

## Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes committed, victims of crimes, arrests, and data related to criminal violations and the criminal justice system. The major sources of these data are the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts. BJS issues several reports, including *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*, *Criminal Victimization in the United States*, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions*, *Children in Custody*, *National Survey of Courts*, *Census of State Correctional Facilities* and *Survey of Prison Inmates*, *Census of Jails and Survey of Jail Inmates*, *Parole in the United States*, *Capital Punishment*, and the annual *Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System*. The Federal Bureau of Investigation's major annual report is *Crime in the United States*, which presents data on reported crimes as gathered from State and local law enforcement agencies.

**Legal jurisdiction and law enforcement**—Law enforcement is, for the most part, a function of State and local officers and agencies. The U.S. Constitution reserves general police powers to the States. By act of Congress, Federal offenses include only offenses against the U.S. Government and against or by its employees while engaged in their official duties, and offenses which involve the crossing of State lines or an interference with interstate commerce. Excluding the military, there are 52 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States: 1 in each of the 50 States, 1 in the District of Columbia, and the Federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. While the systems of law enforcement are quite similar among the States, there are often substantial differences in the penalties for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts: Investigation of crimes and arrests of persons suspected of committing them; prosecution of those charged with crime; and the punishment or treatment of persons convicted of crime.

### In Brief

Criminal victimization rates in 1995 for U.S. residents age 12 or older experienced their largest single year decline ever in both personal crimes, 13%, and property crimes, 12.4%.

The Nation's prisons and jails both reached new record highs in 1995 with 1,085,000 and 507,000 inmates, respectively, incarcerated.

Juvenile courts disposed of 1.55 million cases in 1994, an increase of just over 50% from ten years before.

**Crime**—There are two major approaches taken in determining the extent of crime. One perspective is provided by the FBI through its Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). The FBI receives monthly and annual reports from law enforcement agencies throughout the country, currently representing 98 percent of the national population. Each month, city police, sheriffs, and State police file reports on the number of index offenses that become known to them.

The FBI Crime Index offenses are as follows: *Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter*, is based on police investigations, as opposed to the determination of a medical examiner or judicial body, includes willful felonious homicides, and excludes attempts and assaults to kill, suicides, accidental deaths, justifiable homicides, and deaths caused by negligence; *forcible rape* includes forcible rapes and attempts; *robbery* includes stealing or taking anything of value by force or violence or threat of force or violence and includes attempted robbery; *aggravated assault* includes assault with intent to kill; *burglary* includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft and includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny; *larceny* includes theft of property or articles of value without use of force and violence or fraud and excludes embezzlement, "con games,"

forgery, etc.; *motor vehicle theft* includes all cases where vehicles are driven away and abandoned, but excludes vehicles taken for temporary use and returned by the taker. Arson was added as the eighth Index offense in April 1979 following a Congressional mandate. *Arson* includes any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

The monthly Uniform Crime Reports also contain data on crimes cleared by arrest and on characteristics of persons arrested for all criminal offenses. In summarizing and publishing crime data, the FBI depends primarily on the adherence to the established standards of reporting for statistical accuracy, presenting the data as information useful to persons concerned with the problem of crime and criminal-law enforcement.

**National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)**—A second perspective on crime is provided by this survey (formerly the National Crime Survey until August 1991) of the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Details about the crimes come directly from the victims. No attempt is made to validate the information against police records or any other source.

The NCVS measures rape, robbery, assault, household and personal larceny, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. The NCVS includes offenses reported to the police, as well as those not reported. Police reporting rates (percent of victimizations) varied by type of crime. In 1994, for instance, 32 percent of the rapes/sexual assaults were reported; 55 percent of the robberies; 40 percent of assaults; 33 percent of personal thefts; 51 percent of the household burglaries; and 78 percent of motor vehicle thefts.

Murder and kidnaping are not covered. Commercial burglary and robbery were dropped from the program during 1977. The so-called victimless crimes, such as drunkenness, drug abuse, and prostitution, also are excluded, as are crimes for which it is difficult to identify knowledgeable respondents or to locate data records.

Crimes of which the victim may not be aware also cannot be measured effectively. Buying stolen property may fall into this

category, as may some instances of embezzlement. Attempted crimes of many types probably are under recorded for this reason. Events in which the victim has shown a willingness to participate in illegal activity also are excluded.

In any encounter involving a personal crime, more than one criminal act can be committed against an individual. For example; a rape may be associated with a robbery; or a household offense, such as a burglary, can escalate into something more serious in the event of a personal confrontation. In classifying the survey-measured crimes, each criminal incident has been counted only once—by the most serious act that took place during the incident and ranked in accordance with the seriousness classification system used by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The order of seriousness for crimes against persons is as follows: Rape, robbery, assault, and larceny. Consequently, if a person were both robbed and assaulted, the event would be classified as robbery; if the victim suffered physical harm, the crime would be categorized as robbery with injury. Personal crimes take precedence over household offenses.

A *victimization*, basic measure of the occurrence of a crime, is a specific criminal act as it affects a single victim. The number of victimizations is determined by the number of victims of such acts. Victimization counts serve as key elements in computing rates of victimization. For crimes against persons, the rates are based on the total number of individuals age 12 and over or on a portion of that population sharing a particular characteristic or set of traits. As general indicators of the danger of having been victimized during the reference period, the rates are not sufficiently refined to represent true measures of risk for specific individuals or households.

An *incident* is a specific criminal act involving one or more victims; therefore, the number of incidents of personal crimes lower than that of victimizations.

A major redesign of the survey was recently implemented involving such changes as a new screening questionnaire, improved measurement of rape and sexual assault categories, improvements to measurement of domestic violence, changes in crime definitions, and increased automation through the use of

computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). The effects of the redesign show that the new methods elicit more reports of victimizations.

**Courts**—Statistics on criminal offenses and the outcome of prosecutions are incomplete for the country as a whole, although data are available for many States individually. The only national compilations of such statistics were made by the Bureau of the Census for 1932 to 1945 covering a maximum of 32 States and by the Bureau of Justice Statistics for 1986, 1988, 1990, and 1992 based on a nationally representative sample survey.

The bulk of civil and criminal litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various State courts. Only when the U.S. Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the Federal courts may civil litigation be heard and decided by them. Generally, the Federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases: Suits or proceedings by or against the United States; civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different States; civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or prize jurisdiction; and all matters in bankruptcy.

There are several types of courts with varying degrees of legal jurisdiction. These jurisdictions include original, appellate, general, and limited or special. A *court of original jurisdiction* is one having the authority initially to try a case and pass judgment on the law and the facts; a *court of appellate jurisdiction* is one with the legal authority to review cases and hear appeals; a *court of general jurisdiction* is a trial court of unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, also called a "major trial court"; a *court of limited or special jurisdiction* is a trial court with legal authority over only a particular class of cases, such as probate, juvenile, or traffic cases.

The 94 Federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the U.S. district courts. One or more of these courts is established

in every State and one each in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, the Northern Mariana Islands, and Guam. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate courts of which there are 13, known as U.S. courts of appeals and the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the Federal system of courts.

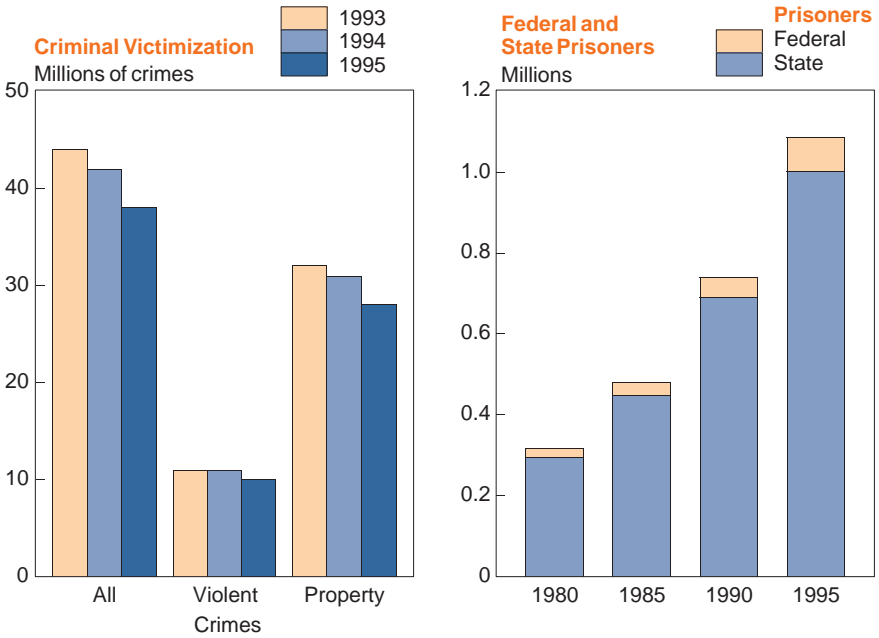
**Juvenile offenders**—For statistical purposes, the FBI and most States classify as juvenile offenders persons under the age of 18 years who have committed a crime or crimes.

Delinquency cases are all cases of youths referred to a juvenile court for violation of a law or ordinance or for seriously "antisocial" conduct. Several types of facilities are available for those adjudicated delinquent, ranging from the short-term physically unrestricted environment to the long-term very restrictive atmosphere.

**Prisoners**—Data on prisoners in Federal and State prisons and reformatories were collected annually by the Bureau of the Census until 1950, by the Federal Bureau of Prisons until 1971, transferred then to the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration and, in 1979, to the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. A *prison* is a confinement facility having custodial authority over adults sentenced to confinement of more than one year. A *jail* is a facility, usually operated by a local law enforcement agency, holding persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication to 1 year or less. Nearly every State publishes annual data either for its whole prison system or for each separate State institution.

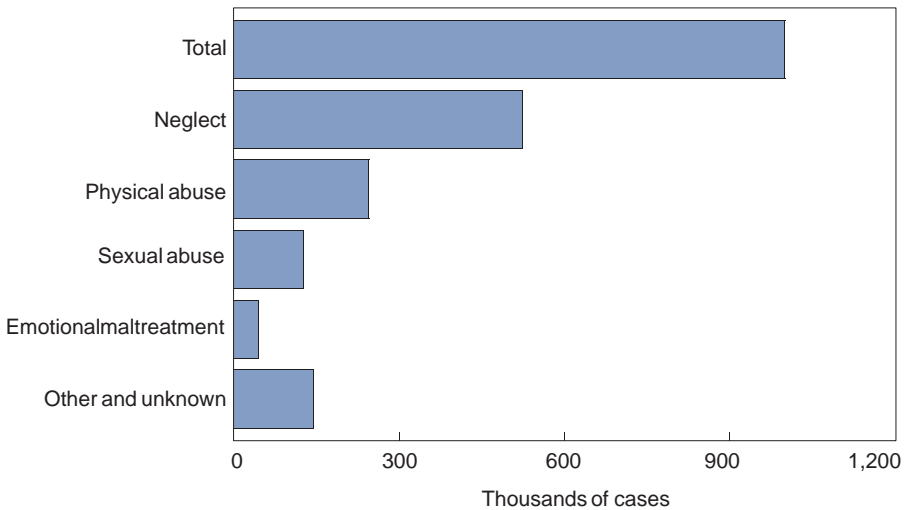
**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the National Crime Victimization Survey and Uniform Crime Reporting Program, see Appendix III.

Figure 5.1  
**Criminal Victimization and Federal and State Prisoners**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see tables 324 and 355.

Figure 5.2  
**Child Abuse and Neglect Cases: 1995**



Note: More than one type of maltreatment may be substantiated per child. Therefore, items add up to more than the total shown.

Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 352.

**No. 313. Crimes and Crime Rates, by Type of Offense: 1985 to 1995**

[Data refer to offenses known to the police. Rates are based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1, 1990, enumerated as of April 1. See source for details. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5]

ITEM AND YEAR	Total	VIOLENT CRIME					PROPERTY CRIME				
		Total	Mur- der <sup>1</sup>	Forci- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Total	Bur- glary	Larce- ny— theft	Motor vehi- cle theft	
Number of offenses (1,000):											
1985 . . . . .	12,431	1,329	19.0	88.7	498	723	11,103	3,073	6,926	1,103	
1986 . . . . .	13,212	1,489	20.6	91.5	543	834	11,723	3,241	7,257	1,224	
1987 . . . . .	13,509	1,484	20.1	91.1	518	855	12,025	3,236	7,500	1,289	
1988 . . . . .	13,923	1,566	20.7	92.5	543	910	12,357	3,218	7,706	1,433	
1989 . . . . .	14,251	1,646	21.5	94.5	578	952	12,605	3,168	7,872	1,565	
1990 . . . . .	14,476	1,820	23.4	102.6	639	1,055	12,656	3,074	7,946	1,636	
1991 . . . . .	14,873	1,912	24.7	106.6	688	1,093	12,961	3,157	8,142	1,662	
1992 . . . . .	14,438	1,932	23.8	109.1	672	1,127	12,506	2,980	7,915	1,611	
1993 . . . . .	14,142	1,926	24.5	106.0	660	1,136	12,219	2,835	7,821	1,563	
1994 . . . . .	13,990	1,858	23.3	102.2	619	1,113	12,132	2,713	7,880	1,539	
1995 . . . . .	13,867	1,799	21.6	97.5	581	1,099	12,068	2,595	8,001	1,473	
Percent change, number of offenses:											
1985 to 1995 . . . . .	11.5	35.4	13.8	10.0	16.7	52.0	8.7	-15.6	15.5	33.6	
1992 to 1993 . . . . .	-2.1	-0.3	3.2	-2.8	-1.9	0.8	-2.3	-4.9	-1.2	-3.0	
1993 to 1994 . . . . .	-1.1	-3.5	-5.0	-3.6	-6.2	-2.0	-0.7	-4.3	0.8	-1.5	
1994 to 1995 . . . . .	-0.9	-3.2	-7.3	-4.6	-6.1	-1.3	-0.5	-4.3	1.5	-4.3	
Rate per 100,000 population:											
1985 . . . . .	5,207.1	556.6	7.9	37.1	208.5	302.9	4,650.5	1,287.3	2,901.2	462.0	
1986 . . . . .	5,480.4	617.7	8.6	37.9	225.1	346.1	4,862.6	1,344.6	3,010.3	507.8	
1987 . . . . .	5,550.0	609.7	8.3	37.4	212.7	351.3	4,940.3	1,329.6	3,081.3	529.4	
1988 . . . . .	5,664.2	637.2	8.4	37.6	220.9	370.2	5,027.1	1,309.2	3,134.9	582.9	
1989 . . . . .	5,741.0	663.7	8.7	38.1	233.0	383.4	5,077.9	1,276.3	3,171.3	630.4	
1990 . . . . .	5,820.3	731.8	9.4	41.2	257.0	424.1	5,088.5	1,235.9	3,194.8	657.8	
1991 . . . . .	5,897.8	758.1	9.8	42.3	272.7	433.3	5,139.7	1,252.0	3,228.8	659.0	
1992 . . . . .	5,660.2	757.5	9.3	42.8	263.6	441.8	4,902.7	1,168.2	3,103.0	631.5	
1993 . . . . .	5,484.4	746.8	9.5	41.1	255.9	440.3	4,737.6	1,099.2	3,032.4	606.1	
1994 . . . . .	5,374.4	714.0	9.0	39.3	237.7	428.0	4,660.0	1,041.8	3,027.0	591.2	
1995 . . . . .	5,278.0	685.0	8.2	37.1	221.0	418.0	4,593.0	988.0	3,045.0	561.0	
Percent change, rate per 100,000 population:											
1985 to 1995 . . . . .	1.4	23.1	3.8	0.0	6.0	38.0	-1.2	-23.3	5.0	21.4	
1992 to 1993 . . . . .	-3.1	-1.4	2.2	-4.0	-2.9	-0.3	-3.4	-5.9	-2.3	-4.0	
1993 to 1994 . . . . .	-2.0	-4.4	-5.3	-4.4	-7.1	-2.8	-1.6	-5.2	-0.2	-2.5	
1994 to 1995 . . . . .	-1.8	-4.1	-8.9	-5.6	-7.0	-2.3	-1.4	-5.2	0.6	-5.1	

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

**No. 314. Crimes and Crime Rates, by Type and Area: 1995**

[In thousands, except rate. Rate per 100,000 population; see headnote, table 313. Estimated totals based on reports from city and rural law enforcement agencies representing 96 percent of the national population. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5]

TYPE OF CRIME	UNITED STATES		METROPOLITAN AREAS <sup>1</sup>		OTHER CITIES		RURAL AREAS	
	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Total	Rate
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>13,867</b>	<b>5,278</b>	<b>12,045</b>	<b>5,761</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>5,315</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>2,083</b>
Violent crime . . . . .	1,799	685	1,619	774	105	484	75	234
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	22	8	19	9	1	5	2	5
Forcible rape . . . . .	97	37	81	39	8	38	8	25
Robbery . . . . .	581	221	560	268	16	72	5	17
Aggravated assault . . . . .	1,099	418	959	459	80	369	60	187
Property crime . . . . .	12,068	4,593	10,426	4,986	1,053	4,833	590	1,850
Burglary . . . . .	2,595	988	2,192	1,048	201	924	202	634
Larceny-theft . . . . .	8,001	3,045	6,853	3,278	799	3,669	348	1,091
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,473	561	1,381	660	52	240	40	125

<sup>1</sup> For definition, see Appendix II.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

## No. 315. Crime Rates, by State, 1993 to 1995, and by Type, 1995

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1993, total	1994, total	1995									
			Total	Violent crime					Property crime			
				Total	Mur- der <sup>1</sup>	Forci- ble rape	Rob- bery	Aggra- vated assault	Total	Bur- glary	Larce- ny— theft	Motor vehic- le theft
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>5,483</b>	<b>5,374</b>	<b>5,278</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>561</b>
<b>Northeast . . . . .</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>4,345</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>3,570</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>516</b>
<b>New England . . . . .</b>	<b>4,431</b>	<b>4,136</b>	<b>4,091</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>473</b>
Maine . . . . .	3,154	3,273	3,285	131	2.0	21.4	27	81	3,153	726	2,292	135
New Hampshire . . . . .	2,905	2,741	2,655	115	1.8	29.0	27	56	2,541	419	1,977	145
Vermont . . . . .	3,972	3,250	3,434	118	2.2	28.2	11	77	3,315	761	2,419	136
Massachusetts . . . . .	4,894	4,441	4,342	687	3.6	29.0	150	504	3,654	818	2,232	605
Rhode Island . . . . .	4,499	4,119	4,245	368	3.3	27.0	92	245	3,877	933	2,503	441
Connecticut . . . . .	4,560	4,548	4,503	406	4.6	23.7	163	214	4,097	888	2,669	540
<b>Middle Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>4,676</b>	<b>4,417</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>2,276</b>	<b>531</b>
New York . . . . .	5,551	5,071	4,560	842	8.5	23.7	400	410	3,718	808	2,344	566
New Jersey . . . . .	4,801	4,661	4,704	600	5.1	24.3	283	287	4,104	875	2,597	632
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,271	3,272	3,365	427	6.3	25.2	189	207	2,938	562	1,963	413
<b>Midwest . . . . .</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>4,816</b>	<b>4,751</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>4,164</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>451</b>
<b>East North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>4,953</b>	<b>4,951</b>	<b>4,831</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>4,182</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>2,839</b>	<b>496</b>
Ohio . . . . .	4,485	4,461	4,405	483	5.4	43.4	179	255	3,923	839	2,669	415
Indiana . . . . .	4,465	4,593	4,632	525	8.0	33.3	135	348	4,107	822	2,820	466
Illinois <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5,618	5,626	5,456	996	10.3	36.5	331	619	4,460	918	3,019	523
Michigan . . . . .	5,453	5,445	5,183	688	8.5	62.0	187	430	4,495	910	2,940	646
Wisconsin . . . . .	4,054	3,944	3,886	281	4.3	23.3	105	148	3,605	613	2,628	364
<b>West North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>4,454</b>	<b>4,496</b>	<b>4,562</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>4,120</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>345</b>
Minnesota . . . . .	4,386	4,341	4,497	356	3.9	56.2	124	172	4,141	797	3,003	342
Iowa . . . . .	3,846	3,655	4,102	354	1.8	21.8	53	278	3,748	758	2,767	223
Missouri . . . . .	5,095	5,308	5,121	664	8.8	32.1	204	419	4,457	933	3,051	473
North Dakota . . . . .	2,820	2,736	2,866	87	0.9	22.8	10	53	2,800	351	2,250	179
South Dakota . . . . .	2,958	3,102	3,061	208	1.8	41.0	26	139	2,853	541	2,192	121
Nebraska . . . . .	4,117	4,440	4,545	382	2.9	19.4	65	295	4,163	632	3,179	351
Kansas . . . . .	4,975	4,894	4,887	421	6.2	36.6	108	270	4,466	1,068	3,074	324
<b>South . . . . .</b>	<b>5,983</b>	<b>5,848</b>	<b>5,742</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>5,004</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>530</b>
<b>South Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>6,334</b>	<b>6,257</b>	<b>6,134</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>5,327</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>3,576</b>	<b>560</b>
Delaware . . . . .	4,872	4,148	5,159	725	3.5	80.2	199	443	4,434	905	3,114	414
Maryland . . . . .	6,107	6,123	6,295	987	11.8	42.2	423	510	5,308	1,058	3,533	718
District of Columbia <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	11,761	11,085	12,174	2,661	65.0	52.7	1,239	1,305	9,512	1,838	5,834	1,840
Virginia . . . . .	4,116	4,048	3,989	362	7.6	27.2	132	195	3,628	595	2,740	293
West Virginia . . . . .	2,533	2,528	2,458	210	4.9	21.2	43	141	2,248	565	1,517	166
North Carolina . . . . .	5,652	5,625	5,640	646	9.4	32.2	179	426	4,993	1,418	3,265	311
South Carolina . . . . .	5,903	6,001	6,064	982	7.9	47.3	176	751	5,082	1,255	3,442	385
Georgia . . . . .	6,193	6,010	6,004	657	9.5	35.3	205	407	5,347	1,060	3,678	608
Florida . . . . .	8,351	8,250	7,702	1,071	7.3	48.6	300	715	6,631	1,522	4,322	786
<b>East South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>4,528</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>4,009</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>2,571</b>	<b>427</b>
Kentucky . . . . .	3,260	3,499	3,352	365	7.2	31.9	104	222	2,987	736	1,992	259
Tennessee . . . . .	5,240	5,120	5,363	772	10.6	47.1	223	491	4,591	1,143	2,800	649
Alabama . . . . .	4,879	4,903	4,848	632	11.2	31.7	186	404	4,216	1,025	2,844	347
Mississippi . . . . .	4,418	4,837	4,515	503	12.9	39.1	131	320	4,012	1,131	2,520	361
<b>West South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>6,228</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>5,738</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>5,032</b>	<b>1,119</b>	<b>3,375</b>	<b>539</b>
Arkansas . . . . .	4,811	4,799	4,691	553	10.4	37.2	126	380	4,138	997	2,815	325
Louisiana . . . . .	6,847	6,671	6,676	1,007	17.0	42.7	269	679	5,669	1,232	3,839	598
Oklahoma . . . . .	5,294	5,570	5,597	664	12.2	44.6	116	492	4,933	1,272	3,164	496
Texas . . . . .	6,439	5,872	5,684	664	9.0	45.7	180	429	5,021	1,082	3,378	560
<b>West . . . . .</b>	<b>6,220</b>	<b>6,152</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>5,312</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>3,435</b>	<b>766</b>
<b>Mountain . . . . .</b>	<b>5,929</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>6,357</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>5,796</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>622</b>
Montana . . . . .	4,790	5,019	5,305	171	3.0	25.9	33	109	5,134	721	4,106	308
Idaho . . . . .	3,845	4,077	4,402	322	4.1	28.4	24	266	4,079	780	3,058	242
Wyoming . . . . .	4,163	4,290	4,320	254	2.1	34.4	18	200	4,066	612	3,286	168
Colorado . . . . .	5,527	5,318	5,396	440	5.8	39.5	96	299	4,556	934	3,635	388
New Mexico . . . . .	6,266	6,188	6,428	819	8.8	56.6	155	599	5,609	1,447	3,649	513
Arizona . . . . .	7,432	7,925	8,214	714	10.4	33.6	174	496	7,500	1,417	4,926	1,158
Utah . . . . .	5,237	5,301	6,091	329	3.9	42.7	67	215	5,762	801	4,572	389
Nevada . . . . .	6,180	6,677	6,579	945	10.7	61.2	325	549	5,634	1,323	3,566	745
<b>Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>6,172</b>	<b>5,981</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>5,132</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>3,199</b>	<b>820</b>
Washington . . . . .	5,952	6,028	6,270	484	5.1	59.2	133	287	5,786	1,091	4,140	554
Oregon . . . . .	5,766	6,296	6,564	522	4.1	41.7	138	339	6,042	1,103	4,237	702
California . . . . .	6,457	6,174	5,831	966	11.2	33.4	331	590	4,865	1,120	2,857	888
Alaska . . . . .	5,568	5,708	5,754	771	9.1	80.3	155	526	4,883	837	3,624	522
Hawaii . . . . .	6,277	6,681	7,199	296	4.7	28.3	131	132	6,903	1,165	5,047	691

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonnegligent manslaughter. <sup>2</sup> Forcible rape figures for 1993 to 1995 were estimated using the national rate of forcible rapes when grouped by like agencies as figures submitted were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting program guidelines. <sup>3</sup> Includes offenses reported by the police at the National Zoo.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

No. 316. Crime Rates, by Type—Selected Large Cities: 1995

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 population. Based on Bureau of Census estimated resident population as of July 1. For definitions of crimes, see text, section 5]

CITY RANKED BY POPULATION SIZE, 1995 <sup>1</sup>	Crime index, total	VIOLENT CRIME					PROPERTY CRIME			
		Total	Murder	Forcible rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Larceny— theft	Motor vehicle theft
New York, NY	6,076.3	1,573.2	16.1	32.4	809.9	714.8	4,503.1	1,009.5	2,500.7	992.9
Los Angeles, CA	7,680.0	2,034.4	24.5	45.9	840.5	1,123.6	5,645.5	1,192.2	3,120.1	1,333.2
Chicago, IL	(NA)	(NA)	30.0	(NA)	1,094.1	1,425.7	7,197.5	1,463.3	4,417.9	1,316.3
Houston, TX	7,588.0	1,283.5	18.2	48.3	531.7	685.3	6,304.5	1,431.7	3,573.5	1,299.4
Philadelphia, PA	7,077.7	1,436.2	28.2	50.5	889.8	467.7	5,641.5	1,056.6	3,028.5	1,556.3
San Diego, CA	5,548.2	956.8	7.9	29.9	280.2	638.8	4,591.4	890.6	2,634.8	1,066.0
Phoenix, AZ	10,880.1	1,067.5	19.7	37.9	340.1	669.8	9,812.6	1,929.9	5,749.4	2,133.3
Dallas, TX	9,464.1	1,532.4	26.5	81.8	566.1	858.1	7,931.7	1,603.0	4,708.6	1,620.0
San Antonio, TX	7,993.9	517.9	14.2	65.8	234.5	203.3	7,476.0	1,396.2	5,337.5	846.3
Detroit, MI	11,938.8	2,407.6	47.6	110.7	1,010.3	1,238.9	9,531.2	2,242.7	4,353.3	2,935.2
Honolulu, HI	7,627.8	327.4	4.3	24.7	155.7	142.7	7,300.4	1,150.4	5,304.8	845.2
San Jose, CA	4,386.7	808.1	4.6	47.0	146.9	609.5	3,578.7	665.6	2,399.6	513.5
Las Vegas, NV	7,584.5	1,200.2	14.9	72.0	467.8	645.5	6,384.3	1,540.0	3,837.1	1,007.1
San Francisco, CA	8,190.2	1,476.6	13.4	41.2	876.1	545.9	6,713.6	965.2	4,625.5	1,122.9
Baltimore, MD	13,318.4	3,018.1	45.6	95.9	1,594.1	1,282.5	10,300.3	2,326.4	6,405.3	1,568.6
Jacksonville, FL	9,000.8	1,412.9	12.7	92.0	430.0	878.3	7,587.9	1,839.2	4,904.1	844.6
Columbus, OH	9,192.5	1,037.1	12.1	99.6	521.2	404.2	8,155.4	2,058.1	4,995.1	1,102.2
Memphis, TN	10,514.0	1,769.3	29.0	125.8	926.3	688.2	8,744.6	2,568.7	3,958.2	2,217.8
Milwaukee, WI	8,462.9	1,082.3	22.2	59.4	586.4	414.3	7,380.6	1,344.0	4,214.0	1,822.6
El Paso, TX	7,063.9	838.3	6.3	41.0	182.3	608.8	6,225.5	648.6	4,919.2	657.7
Washington, DC	12,166.4	2,661.6	65.2	52.7	1,239.0	1,304.7	9,504.9	1,838.3	5,826.9	1,839.7
Boston, MA	9,492.8	1,737.6	17.4	68.8	653.2	998.2	7,755.2	1,211.3	4,721.5	1,822.4
Charlotte, NC	9,576.5	1,695.9	16.4	67.3	542.0	1,070.3	7,880.6	1,830.2	5,379.6	670.8
Seattle, WA	10,482.4	926.1	7.7	49.1	417.9	451.3	9,556.3	1,452.1	6,792.9	1,311.4
San Antonio, TX	8,131.9	773.4	8.8	58.8	255.1	450.6	7,358.5	1,436.2	5,238.6	683.8
Nashville-Davidson, TN	10,710.7	1,790.4	20.1	93.0	510.8	1,166.5	8,920.3	1,572.7	5,798.0	1,549.6
Denver, CO	6,873.5	861.3	16.0	63.3	279.3	502.7	6,012.1	1,464.9	3,511.2	1,036.1
Cleveland, OH	7,809.9	1,646.2	26.1	139.2	853.2	627.8	6,163.7	1,553.9	2,780.2	1,829.6
New Orleans, LA	10,960.9	2,232.4	74.5	100.0	1,098.0	960.0	8,728.4	2,101.1	4,609.0	2,018.4
Oklahoma City, OK	11,501.8	1,292.7	48.7	101.5	343.8	798.7	10,209.1	2,234.9	6,877.0	1,097.1
Fort Worth, TX	8,617.2	1,160.9	23.5	72.1	426.9	638.5	7,456.3	1,593.2	4,807.1	1,056.0
Portland, OR	12,068.3	1,926.0	9.4	92.9	501.1	1,322.7	10,142.3	1,703.6	6,451.7	1,987.0
Tucson, AZ	12,157.4	1,206.1	14.4	64.9	264.9	861.8	10,951.4	1,332.3	8,274.8	1,344.3
Kansas City, MO	11,800.2	2,184.7	24.0	105.5	751.0	1,304.2	9,615.3	2,187.9	5,903.1	1,524.4
Long Beach, CA	7,030.9	1,295.5	18.3	39.2	636.2	601.8	5,735.3	1,279.0	3,213.3	1,243.0
Virginia Beach, VA	4,651.8	222.0	3.7	22.7	109.9	85.8	4,429.8	668.6	3,496.7	264.5
Albuquerque, NM	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	70.5	386.7	658.3	8,772.2	1,992.3	5,589.8	1,190.1
Atlanta, GA	17,067.7	3,646.5	45.5	109.1	1,300.9	2,191.0	13,421.2	2,892.1	8,463.5	2,065.6
Fresno, CA	11,909.3	1,456.6	18.3	54.6	557.5	826.3	10,452.6	1,966.0	5,290.2	3,196.4
Miami, FL	15,623.7	3,413.3	29.0	52.3	1,498.7	1,833.3	12,210.3	2,607.2	7,271.1	2,332.1
Tulsa, OK	7,377.4	1,155.8	8.0	67.6	251.1	829.1	6,221.6	1,610.0	3,444.5	1,167.2
Sacramento, CA	10,324.2	1,138.8	15.2	42.0	566.5	515.1	9,185.4	2,129.3	4,932.4	2,123.7
St. Louis, MO	16,082.9	3,352.5	54.9	73.5	1,382.8	1,841.3	12,730.4	2,878.6	7,696.6	2,155.2
Cincinnati, OH	7,486.1	1,289.8	13.9	113.4	599.0	563.4	6,196.3	1,491.6	4,172.9	531.8
Minneapolis, MN	11,545.4	1,978.1	26.8	161.6	992.4	797.3	9,567.3	2,243.2	6,069.2	1,254.9
Pittsburgh, PA	6,130.0	979.2	16.3	68.5	585.4	308.9	5,150.8	1,014.1	3,182.0	954.7
Mesa, AZ	8,894.7	812.6	5.2	39.4	156.2	611.7	8,082.1	1,467.4	5,233.6	1,381.2
Colorado Springs, CO	6,765.2	482.7	5.5	63.8	128.2	285.1	6,282.5	1,062.1	4,792.6	427.8
Toledo, OH	8,394.6	886.8	10.8	85.8	436.5	353.7	7,507.7	1,944.0	4,574.8	989.0
Buffalo, NY	9,205.3	2,027.2	19.8	83.5	907.8	1,016.0	7,178.1	2,270.2	3,560.9	1,347.0
Wichita, KS	8,221.7	701.1	13.2	65.1	287.2	335.6	7,520.7	1,721.0	4,950.3	849.3
Arlington, TX	6,979.9	881.2	3.1	52.7	178.2	647.2	6,098.7	1,102.9	4,209.7	786.1
Santa Ana, CA	5,196.9	859.8	24.6	22.6	422.2	390.4	4,337.1	746.5	2,530.4	1,060.3
Tampa, FL	14,182.3	3,013.3	16.2	95.6	905.9	1,995.6	11,169.0	2,284.4	6,821.1	2,063.6
Anaheim, CA	6,136.1	872.9	8.8	26.8	356.5	480.7	5,263.2	1,107.7	3,090.8	1,064.7
Corpus Christi, TX	10,432.5	985.0	11.0	77.0	179.6	717.4	9,447.4	1,348.9	7,580.4	518.2
Louisville, KY	7,149.0	1,195.7	18.3	49.5	583.9	543.9	5,953.3	1,639.9	3,227.7	1,085.7
Birmingham, AL	12,203.0	2,456.0	44.7	91.6	797.1	1,522.6	9,747.1	2,363.6	6,024.1	1,359.3
St. Paul, MN	9,657.1	958.6	9.5	88.1	351.6	509.6	6,698.4	1,614.9	4,241.0	842.6
Newark, NJ	15,511.9	3,985.3	39.2	83.0	2,105.8	1,757.3	11,526.6	2,831.7	4,904.1	3,790.8
Aurora, CO	6,577.8	762.0	7.0	53.7	213.7	487.6	5,815.8	948.0	4,348.2	519.5
Anchorage, AK	7,220.9	990.1	11.4	95.5	306.5	576.7	6,230.8	994.5	4,399.2	837.1
Norfolk, VA	8,448.4	981.3	21.7	72.6	530.2	356.8	7,467.1	1,285.2	5,227.5	954.7
Riverside, CA	8,104.7	1,568.4	14.0	48.2	415.9	1,090.3	6,536.3	1,742.6	3,518.5	1,275.2
St. Petersburg, FL	9,453.5	2,136.0	12.4	71.0	585.0	1,467.6	7,317.5	1,740.9	4,985.4	592.2
Raleigh, NC	7,274.2	846.4	7.5	43.2	269.0	526.8	6,427.8	1,528.5	4,385.8	513.5
Lexington-Fayette, KY	6,648.2	875.8	5.8	54.7	265.4	549.9	5,772.3	1,242.6	4,135.9	393.9
Rochester, NY	9,847.1	1,106.4	23.0	65.0	683.0	335.4	8,740.7	2,205.4	5,577.9	957.3
Baton Rouge, LA	13,445.6	2,860.4	28.4	75.5	608.7	2,147.8	10,585.2	2,254.8	6,897.0	1,433.5
Jersey City, NJ	7,946.0	1,906.3	11.0	40.5	1,015.0	839.8	6,039.7	1,677.0	2,815.6	1,547.1
Stockton, CA	9,288.0	1,424.3	18.8	59.4	548.8	797.3	7,863.6	1,714.4	4,593.5	1,555.7
Akron, OH	7,134.8	1,017.7	8.1	93.8	392.6	523.2	6,117.2	1,252.8	3,959.4	905.0

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Crime data were not available for Indianapolis, IN and Albuquerque, NM in 1994. <sup>2</sup> The rates for forcible rape, violent crime, and crime index are not shown because the forcible rape figures were not in accordance with national Uniform Crime Reporting guidelines.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 317. Murder—Circumstances and Weapons Used or Cause of Death: 1980 to 1995

[Based solely on police investigation. For definition of murder, see text, section 5]

CHARACTERISTIC	1980	1990	1994	1995	CHARACTERISTIC	1980	1990	1994	1995
<b>Murders, total . . . . .</b>	<b>21,860</b>	<b>20,273</b>	<b>22,084</b>	<b>20,220</b>	Other motives . . . . .	20.6	19.4	23.1	23.9
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Unknown . . . . .	15.1	24.8	28.1	28.9
<b>CIRCUMSTANCES</b>					<b>TYPE OF WEAPON OR CAUSE OF DEATH</b>				
Felonies, total . . . . .	17.7	20.8	18.4	17.7	Guns . . . . .	62.4	64.3	70.0	68.2
Robbery . . . . .	10.8	9.2	9.4	9.3	Handguns . . . . .	45.8	49.8	57.8	55.8
Narcotics . . . . .	1.7	6.7	5.6	5.1	Cutting or stabbing . . . . .	19.3	17.4	12.7	12.6
Sex offenses . . . . .	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	Blunt objects . . . . .	5.0	5.4	4.1	4.5
Other felonies . . . . .	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.8	Personal weapons <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.9
Suspected felonies . . . . .	6.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	Strangulations, asphyxiations . . . . .		2.3	2.0	1.8
Argument, total . . . . .	39.9	34.4	29.8	29.0	Fire . . . . .		1.3	1.4	0.9
Property or money . . . . .	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.7	All other <sup>3</sup> . . . . .		3.8	4.0	5.2
Romantic triangle . . . . .	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4					
Other arguments . . . . .	35.0	29.8	26.3	25.9					

<sup>1</sup> Refers to club, hammer, etc. <sup>2</sup> Hands, fists, feet, etc. <sup>3</sup> Includes poison, drowning, explosives, narcotics, and unknown.  
Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 318. Murder Victims, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1995

AGE	Total	SEX			RACE			
		Male	Female	Unknown	White	Black	Other	Unknown
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>20,220</b>	<b>15,487</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>9,714</b>	<b>9,767</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>195</b>
Percent distribution . . . . .	100.0	76.6	23.2	0.2	48.0	48.3	2.7	1.0
Under 18 yrs. old . . . . .	2,455	1,754	701	-	1,156	1,196	86	17
18 yrs. old and over . . . . .	17,424	13,510	3,912	2	8,425	8,441	447	111
Infant (under 1 yr. old) . . . . .	256	146	110	-	154	91	7	4
1 to 4 yrs. old . . . . .	422	231	191	-	232	179	10	1
5 to 9 yrs. old . . . . .	118	59	59	-	63	47	8	-
10 to 14 yrs. old . . . . .	319	225	94	-	158	141	19	1
15 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	2,858	2,401	456	1	1,163	1,591	83	21
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	3,586	3,074	512	-	1,455	2,035	79	17
25 to 29 yrs. old . . . . .	2,836	2,262	574	-	1,237	1,515	68	16
30 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	2,546	1,932	613	1	1,183	1,279	66	18
35 to 39 yrs. old . . . . .	1,987	1,424	563	-	984	936	54	13
40 to 44 yrs. old . . . . .	1,529	1,125	404	-	855	624	33	17
45 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	1,002	770	232	-	561	409	25	7
50 to 54 yrs. old . . . . .	650	480	170	-	398	217	29	6
55 to 59 yrs. old . . . . .	473	357	116	-	287	163	22	1
60 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	356	269	87	-	220	123	11	2
65 to 69 yrs. old . . . . .	296	202	94	-	190	98	6	2
70 to 74 yrs. old . . . . .	228	126	102	-	158	65	4	1
75 yrs. old and over . . . . .	417	181	236	-	283	124	9	1
Age unknown . . . . .	341	223	87	31	133	130	11	67

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

### No. 319. Homicide Victims, by Race and Sex: 1970 to 1995

[Rates per 100,000 resident population in specified group. Excludes deaths to nonresidents of United States. Beginning 1980, deaths classified according to the ninth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*; for earlier years, classified according to revision in use at the time; see text, section 2]

YEAR	HOMICIDE VICTIMS					HOMICIDE RATE <sup>2</sup>				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black		Total <sup>1</sup>	White		Black	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
1970 . . . . .	16,848	5,865	1,938	7,265	1,569	8.3	6.8	2.1	67.6	13.3
1980 . . . . .	24,278	10,381	3,177	8,385	1,898	10.7	10.9	3.2	66.6	13.5
1981 . . . . .	23,646	9,941	3,125	8,312	1,825	10.3	10.4	3.1	64.8	12.7
1982 . . . . .	22,358	9,260	3,179	7,730	1,743	9.6	9.6	3.1	59.1	12.0
1983 . . . . .	20,191	8,355	2,880	6,822	1,672	8.6	8.6	2.8	51.4	11.3
1984 . . . . .	19,796	8,171	2,956	6,563	1,677	8.4	8.3	2.9	48.7	11.2
1985 . . . . .	19,893	8,122	3,041	6,616	1,666	8.3	8.2	2.9	48.4	11.0
1986 . . . . .	21,731	8,567	3,123	7,634	1,861	9.0	8.6	3.0	55.0	12.1
1987 . . . . .	21,103	7,979	3,149	7,518	1,969	8.7	7.9	3.0	53.3	12.6
1988 . . . . .	22,032	7,994	3,072	8,314	2,089	9.0	7.9	2.9	58.0	13.2
1989 . . . . .	22,909	8,337	2,971	8,888	2,074	9.2	8.2	2.8	61.1	12.9
1990 . . . . .	24,932	9,147	3,006	9,981	2,163	10.0	9.0	2.8	69.2	13.5
1991 . . . . .	26,513	9,581	3,201	10,628	2,330	10.5	9.3	3.0	72.0	14.2
1992 . . . . .	25,488	9,456	3,012	10,131	2,187	10.0	9.1	2.8	67.5	13.1
1993 . . . . .	26,009	9,054	3,232	10,640	2,297	10.1	8.6	3.0	69.7	13.6
1994 . . . . .	24,926	9,055	2,921	10,083	2,124	9.6	8.5	2.6	65.1	12.4
1995 . . . . .	21,577	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Rate based on enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1970, 1980, and 1990; July 1 estimates for other years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual, and unpublished data.



## No. 320. Forcible Rape—Number and Rate: 1970 to 1995

[For definition of rape, see text, section 5]

ITEM	1970	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>NUMBER</b>										
Total . . . . .	37,990	82,990	88,670	94,500	102,560	106,590	109,060	106,010	102,220	97,460
By force . . . . .	26,888	63,599	71,060	78,411	86,541	91,522	93,825	92,360	89,297	85,249
Attempt . . . . .	11,102	19,391	17,610	16,089	16,019	15,068	15,235	13,650	12,923	12,211
<b>RATE</b>										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	18.7	36.8	37.1	38.1	41.2	42.3	42.8	41.1	39.3	37.1
Per 100,000 females . . . . .	30.4	71.6	72.3	74.3	80.5	82.5	83.5	80.3	76.7	72.5
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over . . . . .	46.3	86.3	86.6	89.3	96.6	100.9	100.5	96.4	92.0	87.1
<b>AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE <sup>1</sup></b>										
Per 100,000 population . . . . .	(NA)	6.1	3.9	1.3	8.1	2.7	1.2	-4.0	-4.4	-5.6
Per 100,000 females 12 years old and over . . . . .	(NA)	6.0	4.3	1.4	8.2	4.5	-0.4	-4.1	-4.6	-5.3

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Represents annual average from prior year shown except for 1980, from 1979; for 1985, from 1984; and for 1989, from 1988.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

## No. 321. Robbery and Property Crimes, by Type and Selected Characteristic: 1980 to 1995

[For definition of crime, see text, section 5]

ITEM	NUMBER OF OFFENSES (1,000)				RATE PER 100,000 INHABITANTS				AVERAGE VALUE LOST (dol.)	
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1980	1990	1994	1995	1994	1995
<b>Robbery, total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>251.1</b>	<b>257.0</b>	<b>237.7</b>	<b>220.9</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>873</b>
Type of crime:										
Street or highway . . . . .	293	359	338	315	130.1	144.2	129.7	120.0	651	645
Commercial house . . . . .	78	73	76	71	34.6	29.5	29.2	27.2	1,229	1,351
Gas station . . . . .	23	18	13	13	10.4	7.1	5.2	5.1	450	959
Convenience store . . . . .	38	39	32	30	17.0	15.6	12.2	11.4	387	400
Residence . . . . .	60	62	67	63	26.8	25.1	25.9	24.0	1,041	1,082
Bank . . . . .	8	9	9	9	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	3,551	4,015
Weapon used:										
Firearm . . . . .	228	234	257	238	101.3	94.1	98.8	90.6	(NA)	(NA)
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	73	76	59	53	32.3	30.7	22.5	20.1	(NA)	(NA)
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	51	61	60	53	22.8	24.5	22.9	20.2	(NA)	(NA)
Strongarm . . . . .	214	268	243	236	94.8	107.7	93.5	90.0	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Burglary, total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,795</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>1,684.1</b>	<b>1,235.9</b>	<b>1,041.8</b>	<b>987.6</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,259</b>
Forcible entry . . . . .	2,789	2,150	1,822	1,737	1,237.5	864.5	700.0	661.2	(NA)	(NA)
Unlawful entry . . . . .	711	678	677	657	315.6	272.8	260.1	250.1	(NA)	(NA)
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	295	245	213	201	131.0	98.7	81.7	76.4	(NA)	(NA)
Residence . . . . .	2,525	2,033	1,814	1,736	1,120.6	817.4	696.7	660.6	1,296	1,211
Nonresidence . . . . .	1,270	1,041	898	859	563.5	418.5	345.1	327.0	1,341	1,257
Occurred during the night . . . . .	1,508	1,135	957	905	669.0	456.4	367.7	344.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occurred during the day . . . . .	1,263	1,151	1,049	1,000	560.3	462.8	402.7	380.5	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Larceny-theft, total . . . . .</b>	<b>7,137</b>	<b>7,946</b>	<b>7,876</b>	<b>8,001</b>	<b>3,167.0</b>	<b>3,194.8</b>	<b>3,025.4</b>	<b>3,044.9</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>535</b>
Pocket picking . . . . .	85	81	64	51	37.9	32.4	24.5	19.4	428	350
Purse snatching . . . . .	107	82	60	51	47.5	32.8	23.2	19.5	279	279
Shoplifting . . . . .	773	1,291	1,178	1,205	343.0	519.1	452.4	458.4	133	108
From motor vehicles . . . . .	1,231	1,744	1,865	1,940	546.4	701.3	716.4	738.5	542	531
Motor vehicle accessories . . . . .	1,366	1,185	1,014	964	606.2	476.3	389.4	367.0	312	329
Bicycles . . . . .	715	443	496	501	317.5	178.2	190.7	190.5	252	286
From buildings . . . . .	1,187	1,118	1,027	1,004	526.9	449.4	394.3	382.1	851	891
From coin-operated machines . . . . .	58	63	53	50	25.8	25.4	20.4	18.9	228	283
Other . . . . .	1,613	1,940	2,120	2,235	715.7	780.0	814.2	850.5	680	770
<b>Motor vehicles, total <sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>1,473</b>	<b>502.2</b>	<b>657.8</b>	<b>591.2</b>	<b>560.5</b>	<b>4,940</b>	<b>5,129</b>
Automobiles . . . . .	845	1,304	1,216	1,154	374.8	524.3	467.2	439.2	(NA)	(NA)
Trucks and buses . . . . .	149	238	239	240	66.1	95.5	92.0	91.2	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other crimes not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes other types of motor vehicles not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Population-at-Risk Rates and Selected Crime Indicators*, annual.

### No. 322. Hate Crimes—Number of Incidents, Offenses, Victims, and Offenders, by Bias Motivation: 1995

[The FBI collects statistics on hate crimes from 9,500 law enforcement agencies in forty-five states and Washington, D.C., covering seventy-five percent of the U.S. population. Hate crime offenses cover incidents motivated by race, religion, sexual orientation, and ethnicity/national origin]

BIAS MOTIVATION	Incidents	Offenses	Victims	Known offenders
<b>Total bias motivations . . . . .</b>	<b>7,947</b>	<b>9,895</b>	<b>10,469</b>	<b>8,433</b>
Race, total . . . . .	4,831	6,170	6,438	5,751
Anti-White . . . . .	1,226	1,511	1,554	2,032
Anti-Black . . . . .	2,988	3,805	3,945	3,099
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan native . . . . .	41	59	59	38
Anti-Asian/Pacific Islander . . . . .	355	484	496	380
Anti-multi-racial group . . . . .	221	311	384	202
Ethnicity/national origin, total . . . . .	814	1,022	1,044	958
Anti-Hispanic . . . . .	516	680	698	685
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin . . . . .	298	342	346	273
Religion, total . . . . .	1,277	1,414	1,617	437
Anti-Jewish . . . . .	1,058	1,145	1,236	350
Anti-Catholic . . . . .	31	35	53	8
Anti-Protestant . . . . .	36	47	65	12
Anti-Islamic . . . . .	29	39	41	26
Anti-other religious group . . . . .	102	122	196	36
Anti-multi-religious group . . . . .	20	25	25	4
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc. . . . .	1	1	1	1
Sexual orientation, total . . . . .	1,019	1,266	1,347	1,273
Anti-male homosexual . . . . .	735	915	937	1,031
Anti-female homosexual . . . . .	146	189	191	131
Anti-homosexual . . . . .	103	125	182	80
Anti-heterosexual . . . . .	17	19	19	13
Anti-bisexual . . . . .	18	18	18	18
Multiple bias . . . . .	6	23	23	14

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/hatecm.htm>>; (accessed: 11 November 1996).

### No. 323. Hate Crimes Reported, by State: 1995

STATE	Number of participating agencies	Population	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported	STATE	Number of participating agencies	Population	Agencies submitting incidents	Incidents reported
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>9,584</b>	<b>198,011,279</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>7,947</b>	Missouri . . . . .	157	3,440,651	14	135
Alabama . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Montana . . . . .	6	146,201	4	11
Alaska . . . . .	1	253,500	1	8	Nebraska . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona . . . . .	87	4,095,027	25	220	Nevada . . . . .	35	1,528,846	3	68
Arkansas . . . . .	190	2,476,091	5	7	New Hampshire . . . . .	2	80,401	1	24
California . . . . .	744	31,575,724	215	1,751	New Jersey . . . . .	568	7,948,721	243	768
Colorado . . . . .	228	3,740,318	34	149	New Mexico . . . . .	70	1,213,889	7	24
Connecticut . . . . .	94	2,686,092	44	87	New York . . . . .	520	17,607,895	50	845
Delaware . . . . .	51	716,612	8	45	North Carolina . . . . .	59	2,319,608	24	52
District of Columbia . . . . .	1	554,000	1	4	North Dakota . . . . .	74	495,888	3	3
Florida . . . . .	411	14,214,968	60	164	Ohio . . . . .	321	7,531,175	51	267
Georgia . . . . .	3	404,337	3	49	Oklahoma . . . . .	7	924,403	5	37
Hawaii . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Oregon . . . . .	243	3,129,911	25	152
Idaho . . . . .	116	1,154,533	26	114	Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,134	11,842,573	38	282
Illinois . . . . .	1	2,749,811	1	146	Rhode Island . . . . .	45	990,000	8	46
Indiana . . . . .	164	3,234,261	14	35	South Carolina . . . . .	293	3,666,417	15	26
Iowa . . . . .	232	2,832,372	14	29	South Dakota . . . . .	38	301,872	3	5
Kansas . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	Tennessee . . . . .	104	1,401,961	12	25
Kentucky . . . . .	513	3,839,698	25	81	Texas . . . . .	914	18,659,819	96	326
Louisiana . . . . .	146	2,681,595	5	7	Utah . . . . .	116	1,908,800	28	107
Maine . . . . .	130	1,234,660	14	75	Vermont . . . . .	19	309,236	8	10
Maryland . . . . .	148	5,041,200	41	353	Virginia . . . . .	175	3,330,876	22	51
Massachusetts . . . . .	202	4,563,851	88	333	Washington . . . . .	229	5,292,420	54	266
Michigan . . . . .	480	7,471,391	132	405	West Virginia . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota . . . . .	6	2,222,490	66	285	Wisconsin . . . . .	337	5,120,215	18	45
Mississippi . . . . .	51	619,465	3	6	Wyoming . . . . .	59	457,505	3	19

<sup>1</sup> Did not report.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, <<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/hatecm.htm>>; (accessed: 11 November 1996).

**No. 324. Criminal Victimization and Victimization Rates: 1993 to 1995**

[Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III. The total population age 12 or older in 1993 was 211,524,770; in 1994 the population was 213,747,400; and in 1995 the population was 215,709,450]

TYPE OF CRIME	NUMBER OF VICTIMIZATIONS (1,000)			VICTIMIZATION RATES <sup>1</sup>		
	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
All crimes, total . . . . .	43,547	42,359	38,447	(X)	(X)	(X)
Personal crimes <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	11,365	11,349	9,966	53.7	53.1	46.2
Crimes of violence . . . . .	10,848	10,860	9,601	51.3	50.8	44.5
Completed violence . . . . .	3,213	3,205	2,779	15.2	15.0	12.9
Attempted/threatened violence . . . . .	7,635	7,654	6,822	36.1	35.8	31.6
Rape/sexual assault . . . . .	485	433	340	2.3	2.0	1.6
Rape/attempted rape . . . . .	313	316	234	1.5	1.5	1.1
Rape . . . . .	160	168	141	0.8	0.8	0.7
Attempted rape . . . . .	152	149	93	0.7	0.7	0.4
Sexual assault . . . . .	173	117	106	0.8	0.5	0.5
Robbery . . . . .	1,291	1,299	1,142	6.1	6.1	5.3
Completed/property taken . . . . .	815	795	745	3.9	3.7	3.5
With injury . . . . .	274	288	218	1.3	1.3	1.0
Without injury . . . . .	541	507	527	2.6	2.4	2.4
Attempted to take property . . . . .	476	504	397	2.3	2.4	1.8
With injury . . . . .	96	122	95	0.5	0.6	0.4
Without injury . . . . .	381	382	302	1.8	1.8	1.4
Assault . . . . .	9,072	9,128	8,119	42.9	42.7	37.6
Aggravated . . . . .	2,563	2,478	1,892	12.1	11.6	8.8
With injury . . . . .	713	679	509	3.4	3.2	2.4
Threatened with weapon . . . . .	1,850	1,799	1,383	8.7	8.4	6.4
Simple . . . . .	6,509	6,650	6,227	30.8	31.1	28.9
With minor injury . . . . .	1,356	1,466	1,291	6.4	6.9	6.0
Without injury . . . . .	5,153	5,184	4,936	24.4	24.3	22.9
Personal theft <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	517	489	365	2.4	2.3	1.7
Property crimes . . . . .	32,182	31,011	28,480	322.1	307.6	279.5
Household burglary . . . . .	5,984	5,482	4,825	59.9	54.4	47.4
Completed . . . . .	4,824	4,573	4,072	48.3	45.4	40.0
Attempted forcible entry . . . . .	1,160	910	752	11.6	9.0	7.4
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	1,961	1,764	1,654	19.6	17.5	16.2
Completed . . . . .	1,291	1,172	1,098	12.9	11.6	10.8
Attempted . . . . .	670	591	556	6.7	5.9	5.5
Theft . . . . .	24,238	23,765	22,002	242.6	235.7	215.9
Completed <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	23,020	22,743	21,149	230.4	225.6	207.6
Attempted . . . . .	1,218	1,022	583	14.3	10.1	8.4

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 persons age 12 or older or per 1,000 households. <sup>2</sup> The victimization survey cannot measure murder because of the inability to question the victim. <sup>3</sup> Includes pocket picking, purse snatching, and attempted purse snatching. <sup>4</sup> Includes thefts in which the amount taken was not ascertained. In 1993, this category accounted for 1,433,000 victimizations and in 1994, 1,241,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization 1995*, December 1996.

**No. 325. Victimization Rates, by Type of Crime and Characteristic of the Victim: 1995**

[Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 years or older. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	All crime	CRIMES OF VIOLENCE						Personal theft
		All crimes of violence	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	Assault			
					Total	Aggravated	Simple	
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Male . . . . .	54.4	53.2	0.3	7.5	45.3	11.9	33.5	1.3
Female . . . . .	38.5	36.4	2.8	3.2	30.4	5.9	24.6	2.1
12 to 15 yrs. old . . . . .	110.9	107.1	2.2	9.5	95.4	15.4	80.1	3.8
16 to 19 yrs. old . . . . .	110.3	107.7	5.7	9.0	93.0	24.4	68.6	2.7
20 to 24 yrs. old . . . . .	79.8	78.8	3.0	10.8	65.0	15.4	49.6	1.1
25 to 34 yrs. old . . . . .	55.9	54.7	2.0	6.9	45.8	11.7	34.1	1.2
35 to 49 yrs. old . . . . .	35.6	33.8	1.4	4.7	27.7	6.8	20.9	1.8
50 to 64 yrs. old . . . . .	15.6	14.0	0.1	1.8	12.1	2.6	9.5	1.6
65 yrs. old and over . . . . .	6.9	5.9	0.0	1.3	4.6	1.3	3.3	1.0
White . . . . .	44.6	43.1	1.6	4.2	37.3	8.2	29.1	1.4
Black . . . . .	58.4	55.4	1.6	12.5	41.3	12.6	28.7	3.1
Other . . . . .	43.8	40.9	1.2	6.3	33.4	9.2	24.2	2.9
Hispanic . . . . .	56.1	53.4	1.3	10.6	41.5	13.6	27.9	2.6
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	45.0	43.4	1.6	4.8	37.0	8.2	28.8	1.6
Household income:								
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	74.6	71.0	3.5	11.8	55.7	16.5	39.2	3.6
\$7,500-\$14,999 . . . . .	49.7	48.4	1.6	9.1	37.7	10.0	27.7	1.3
\$15,000-\$24,999 . . . . .	49.2	47.7	1.6	6.5	39.5	9.1	30.4	1.5
\$25,000-\$34,999 . . . . .	48.1	46.4	1.5	5.1	39.8	8.9	30.8	1.7
\$35,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	45.8	44.2	1.8	3.6	38.9	8.8	30.1	1.5
\$50,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	44.1	42.7	1.2	3.1	38.4	8.5	29.9	1.5
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	37.9	36.2	0.8	2.4	33.0	5.5	27.6	1.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization 1995*, December 1996.

### No. 326. Victim-Offender Relationship in Crimes of Violence, by Characteristics of the Criminal Incident: 1995

[In percent. Covers only crimes of violence. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTICS OF INCIDENT	Total	Rape/sexual assault	Robbery	ASSAULT		
				Total	Aggravated <sup>1</sup>	Simple
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Victim/offender relationship: <sup>2</sup>						
Relatives . . . . .	9	12	5	10	8	10
Well-known . . . . .	24	34	12	25	23	26
Casual acquaintance . . . . .	15	25	6	17	13	18
Stranger . . . . .	51	29	78	48	56	46
Time of day:						
6 a.m. to 6 p.m. . . . .	54	34	44	57	50	59
6 p.m. to midnight . . . . .	33	37	41	32	36	31
Midnight to 6 a.m. . . . .	11	25	14	10	13	9
Location of crime:						
At or near victim's home or lodging . . . . .	26	43	26	26	25	26
Friend's/relative's/neighbor's home . . . . .	9	24	6	8	12	7
Commercial places . . . . .	12	4	4	14	10	15
Parking lots/garages . . . . .	8	5	10	8	7	8
School . . . . .	14	4	6	16	6	19
Streets <sup>3</sup> other than near victim's home . . . . .	19	5	39	17	28	14
Other . . . . .	12	15	11	12	12	12
Victim's activity:						
At work or traveling to or from work . . . . .	21	13	17	22	19	23
School . . . . .	13	3	7	14	7	16
Activities at home . . . . .	21	43	15	21	23	21
Shopping/errands . . . . .	4	2	10	4	4	4
Leisure activities away from home . . . . .	23	28	24	22	26	21
Traveling . . . . .	9	5	18	8	12	7
Other . . . . .	8	5	9	8	10	8
Distance from victim's home:						
Inside home or lodging . . . . .	14	40	12	13	13	13
Near victim's home . . . . .	14	7	15	15	16	14
1 mile or less . . . . .	21	13	31	20	23	19
5 miles or less . . . . .	24	12	19	26	21	27
50 miles or less . . . . .	22	20	16	23	25	23
More than 50 miles . . . . .	4	7	6	3	3	3
Weapons:						
No weapons present . . . . .	74	94	42	77	5	100
Weapons present . . . . .	26	6	58	23	95	-
Firearm . . . . .	10	3	32	8	31	-
Other type of weapon <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	16	3	26	15	63	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> An aggravated assault is any assault in which an offender possesses or uses a weapon or inflicts serious injury. <sup>2</sup> Excludes "don't know" relationships. <sup>3</sup> Includes areas on public transportation or inside station, in apartment yard, park, field, playground, or other areas. <sup>4</sup> Includes knives, other sharp objects, blunt objects, and other types of weapons. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization 1995*, December 1996.

### No. 327. Property Victimization Rates, by Selected Household Characteristic: 1995

[Victimizations per 1,000 households. Based on National Crime Victimization Survey; see text, section 5, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>279.5</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>215.9</b>
Race:				
White . . . . .	272.9	45.4	14.0	213.6
Black . . . . .	322.3	61.6	30.4	230.3
Other . . . . .	292.6	46.4	21.9	224.3
Ethnicity:				
Hispanic . . . . .	364.1	59.0	27.8	277.3
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	272.7	46.3	15.3	211.1
Household income:				
Less than \$7,500 . . . . .	290.7	71.4	13.9	205.4
\$7,500-\$14,999 . . . . .	256.1	55.0	15.6	185.5
\$15,000-\$24,999 . . . . .	286.8	48.7	15.7	222.4
\$25,000-\$34,999 . . . . .	283.0	42.0	16.5	224.5
\$35,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	293.6	42.6	18.3	232.6
\$50,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	317.1	41.8	17.2	258.1
\$75,000 or more . . . . .	336.1	43.3	19.1	273.7
Residence:				
Urban . . . . .	347.9	59.9	25.7	262.3
Suburban . . . . .	267.0	39.0	15.0	213.0
Rural . . . . .	218.4	46.8	6.9	164.8
Form of tenure:				
Home owned . . . . .	244.2	40.6	12.3	191.3
Home rented . . . . .	344.4	59.8	23.5	261.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Victimization 1995*, December 1996.

**No. 328. Persons Arrested, by Charge and Race: 1995**

[Represents arrests (not charges) reported by 9,495 agencies with a total 1995 population 196 million as estimated by FBI]

OFFENSE CHARGED	TOTAL ARRESTS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Total	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan Native	Asian or Pacific Islander
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>11,387</b>	<b>7,608</b>	<b>3,523</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Serious crimes <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,237	1,384	798	23	32	100.0	61.9	35.7	1.0	1.4
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	17	7	9	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	43.4	54.4	0.8	1.4
Forcible rape . . . . .	27	15	11	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	55.6	42.4	1.0	1.1
Robbery . . . . .	138	53	82	1	2	100.0	38.7	59.5	0.5	1.3
Aggravated assault . . . . .	438	261	168	4	5	100.0	59.6	38.4	0.9	1.1
Burglary . . . . .	292	195	90	3	3	100.0	67.0	31.0	0.9	1.1
Larceny/theft . . . . .	1,163	754	377	13	19	100.0	64.8	32.4	1.1	1.6
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	149	87	57	2	3	100.0	58.5	38.3	1.2	2.0
Arson . . . . .	15	11	4	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	74.2	23.7	1.0	1.0
All other nonserious crimes:										
Other assaults . . . . .	974	613	338	12	11	100.0	63.0	34.7	1.2	1.1
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	92	60	30	1	1	100.0	65.0	33.1	0.6	1.4
Fraud . . . . .	319	204	111	2	2	100.0	64.0	34.7	0.5	0.8
Embezzlement . . . . .	12	8	4	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	64.9	33.1	0.6	1.4
Stolen property—buying, receiving, possessing . . . . .	128	75	50	1	2	100.0	58.6	39.4	0.7	1.2
Vandalism . . . . .	232	171	56	3	3	100.0	73.4	23.9	1.4	1.3
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc. . . . .	187	111	72	1	2	100.0	59.4	38.8	0.7	1.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	81	49	30	(Z)	1	100.0	60.9	36.8	0.3	1.7
Sex offenses (except forcible rape and prostitution) . . . . .	72	54	16	1	1	100.0	75.0	22.6	1.1	1.3
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	1,143	710	421	5	7	100.0	62.1	36.9	0.5	0.6
Gambling . . . . .	16	8	6	(Z)	1	100.0	53.3	41.3	0.5	4.9
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	104	68	34	1	2	100.0	65.2	32.2	1.0	1.7
Driving under the influence . . . . .	1,019	881	111	16	12	100.0	86.4	10.9	1.5	1.2
Liquor laws . . . . .	434	345	75	10	3	100.0	79.6	17.3	2.4	0.7
Drunkenness . . . . .	527	426	87	13	2	100.0	80.8	16.4	2.4	0.4
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	561	353	197	8	3	100.0	62.9	35.1	1.3	0.6
Vagrancy . . . . .	21	11	9	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	52.4	45.0	2.3	0.4
All other offenses (except traffic) . . . . .	2,916	1,841	1,013	30	32	100.0	63.1	34.7	1.0	1.1
Suspicion . . . . .	9	5	4	(Z)	(Z)	100.0	51.9	47.5	0.4	0.2
Curfew and loitering law violations . . . . .	115	87	24	2	2	100.0	75.8	21.3	1.3	1.6
Runaways . . . . .	190	146	36	2	6	100.0	76.9	19.0	0.9	3.2

Z Less than 500. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson.  
Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

**No. 329. Juvenile Arrests for Selected Offenses: 1980 to 1995**

[Juvéniles are persons between the ages 10-17]

OFFENSE	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Number of contributing agencies . . . . .	8,178	11,263	10,077	10,502	10,765	10,148	11,058	10,277	10,693	10,033
Population covered (1,000) . . . . .	169,439	206,269	192,275	199,098	204,543	189,962	217,754	213,705	208,035	205,460
<b>NUMBER</b>										
Violent crime, total . . . . .	77,220	75,077	71,251	84,551	97,103	95,677	118,358	122,434	125,141	115,160
Murder . . . . .	1,475	1,384	1,827	2,204	2,661	2,626	3,232	3,473	3,114	2,753
Forcible rape . . . . .	3,668	5,073	4,278	4,691	4,971	4,766	5,451	5,490	4,873	4,430
Robbery . . . . .	38,529	31,833	25,459	30,728	34,944	35,632	42,639	44,598	47,046	42,056
Aggravated assault . . . . .	33,548	36,787	39,687	46,928	54,527	52,653	67,243	68,873	70,108	65,921
Weapon law violations . . . . .	21,203	27,035	27,473	31,480	33,123	37,575	49,903	54,414	52,278	45,179
Drug abuse, total . . . . .	86,685	78,660	72,303	86,757	66,300	58,603	73,232	90,618	124,931	143,315
Sale and manufacturing . . . . .	13,004	14,846	23,174	33,652	24,575	22,929	25,331	27,635	32,746	31,332
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	1,318	2,851	14,914	19,760	17,511	16,915	17,881	18,716	20,327	16,790
Marijuana . . . . .	8,876	8,646	4,811	6,781	4,372	3,579	4,853	6,144	8,812	10,389
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	465	414	846	701	346	570	663	455	465	688
Dangerous nonnarcotic drug . . . . .	2,345	2,935	2,603	6,410	2,346	1,865	1,934	2,320	3,142	3,465
Possession . . . . .	73,681	63,814	49,129	53,105	41,725	35,674	47,901	62,983	92,185	111,983
Heroin/cocaine . . . . .	2,614	7,809	15,754	19,745	15,194	13,747	16,855	17,726	21,004	20,405
Marijuana . . . . .	64,465	50,582	28,885	27,253	20,940	16,490	25,004	37,915	61,003	79,778
Synthetic narcotics . . . . .	1,524	1,085	1,096	1,115	1,155	885	897	1,008	1,227	2,004
Dangerous nonnarcotic drug . . . . .	5,078	4,338	3,394	4,992	4,436	4,552	5,145	6,334	8,951	9,796

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

**No. 330. Persons Arrested, by Charge, Sex, and Age: 1995**

[Represents arrests (not charges) reported by 9,498 agencies (reporting 12 months) with a total 1995 population of 196 million as estimated by FBI]

CHARGE	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
		Male	Under 15 years	Under 18 years	18-24 years	25-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65 yr. and over
<b>Total arrests . . . . .</b>	<b>11,416</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Serious crimes <sup>1</sup>	2,240	76.1	12.0	30.2	24.6	39.1	4.3	1.2	0.6
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter . . . . .	17	90.5	2.1	15.3	41.1	36.3	4.5	1.9	0.9
Forcible rape . . . . .	27	98.8	5.8	15.8	25.8	49.4	6.2	2.0	0.9
Robbery . . . . .	138	90.7	9.1	32.3	31.9	33.7	1.8	0.3	0.1
Aggravated assault . . . . .	438	82.3	4.7	14.7	25.0	51.5	6.3	1.8	0.8
Burglary <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	292	88.9	13.7	35.1	26.4	35.5	2.5	0.4	0.1
Larceny—theft . . . . .	1,164	66.7	14.7	33.4	22.6	37.3	4.6	1.3	0.8
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	149	86.9	11.9	42.0	27.9	27.9	1.8	0.3	0.1
Arson . . . . .	15	84.3	35.2	52.3	15.9	25.5	4.4	1.3	0.6
All other nonserious crimes . . . . .	9,176	80.4	4.8	15.3	26.5	49.5	6.3	1.8	0.7
Other assaults . . . . .	975	80.4	6.9	16.7	23.0	52.3	5.8	1.5	0.6
Forgery and counterfeiting . . . . .	92	64.1	0.9	7.2	31.6	55.5	4.6	0.9	0.3
Fraud . . . . .	320	59.0	1.5	5.8	26.8	58.2	7.0	1.6	0.7
Embezzlement . . . . .	12	56.4	0.8	8.2	34.9	49.0	6.4	1.3	0.3
Stolen property <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	128	85.8	7.1	25.7	32.4	37.9	3.1	0.7	0.2
Vandalism . . . . .	233	86.4	21.2	44.9	23.4	28.4	2.5	0.6	0.3
Weapons (carrying, etc.) . . . . .	187	92.1	7.0	23.1	33.3	36.7	4.7	1.5	0.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice . . . . .	81	38.9	0.2	1.3	19.9	71.0	5.7	1.4	0.7
Sex offenses <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	72	92.0	8.7	17.0	18.5	49.1	9.3	3.8	2.2
Drug abuse violations . . . . .	1,144	83.3	2.2	12.9	31.1	50.7	4.4	0.7	0.2
Gambling . . . . .	16	84.8	1.4	8.3	23.1	45.0	13.3	7.3	3.1
Offenses against family and children . . . . .	105	79.8	1.5	4.8	20.3	65.5	7.3	1.6	0.6
Driving under the influence . . . . .	1,033	85.4	(Z)	1.0	21.0	62.1	10.9	3.6	1.4
Liquor laws . . . . .	435	81.1	2.1	20.2	46.8	26.2	4.8	1.6	0.5
Drunkenness . . . . .	527	88.2	0.4	2.9	20.4	59.8	11.7	3.9	1.4
Disorderly conduct . . . . .	562	78.3	8.2	23.2	28.0	41.8	5.1	1.4	0.6
Vagrancy . . . . .	21	80.6	2.8	13.5	25.9	50.2	7.7	1.9	0.8
Suspicion . . . . .	9	84.8	4.5	16.9	23.6	52.2	5.8	1.2	0.3
Curfew, loitering (juveniles) . . . . .	115	70.4	28.8	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Runaways (juveniles) . . . . .	190	42.6	43.8	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
All other offenses, except traffic . . . . .	2,920	81.6	3.1	10.9	28.2	52.5	6.2	1.6	0.6

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. <sup>1</sup> Includes arson arrests, a newly established index offense in 1979. <sup>2</sup> Breaking or entering. <sup>3</sup> Buying, receiving, possessing. <sup>4</sup> Excludes forcible rape and prostitution, shown separately.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

**No. 331. Drug Use by Arrestees in Major U.S. Cities, by Type of Drug and Sex: 1995**

[Percent testing positive]

CITY	MALE				FEMALE			
	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Mari- juana	Cocaine	Heroin	Any drug <sup>1</sup>	Mari- juana	Cocaine	Heroin
Atlanta, GA . . . . .	74	32	57	3	68	13	62	3
Birmingham, AL . . . . .	73	36	49	2	57	12	48	3
Chicago, IL . . . . .	79	41	51	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	65	29	42	5	71	11	63	6
Dallas, TX . . . . .	60	37	31	5	58	21	44	5
Denver, CO . . . . .	66	33	44	5	66	21	52	6
Detroit, MI . . . . .	67	42	30	7	78	18	61	15
Fort Lauderdale, FL . . . . .	58	33	39	2	60	18	50	3
Houston, TX . . . . .	58	29	40	5	50	18	32	3
Indianapolis, IN . . . . .	64	38	39	2	72	24	54	7
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	62	23	44	7	68	14	49	10
Manhattan, NY . . . . .	83	28	68	20	84	16	71	19
Miami, FL . . . . .	57	29	42	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	66	32	47	7	50	16	37	4
Omaha, NE . . . . .	54	42	19	1	56	24	30	2
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	76	34	51	12	77	20	59	14
Phoenix, AZ . . . . .	63	29	27	8	63	19	33	12
Portland, OR . . . . .	65	29	30	15	68	16	40	18
St. Louis, MO . . . . .	77	39	51	11	69	18	57	8
San Antonio, TX . . . . .	51	34	24	10	41	16	24	13
San Diego, CA . . . . .	72	35	28	8	73	20	28	12
San Jose, CA . . . . .	52	27	18	5	50	12	16	10
Washington, DC . . . . .	64	32	35	8	65	18	46	16

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes other drugs not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use Forecasting*, annual.

**No. 332. Drug Arrest Rates for Drug Abuse Violations, 1980 to 1995, and by Region, 1995**

[Rate per 100,000 inhabitants. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1, except 1980 and 1990, enumerated as of April 1. For composition of regions, see table 26]

OFFENSE	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995				
					Total	Region			
						North-east	Mid-west	South	West
<b>Drug arrest rate, total . . . . .</b>	<b>256.0</b>	<b>435.3</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>510.5</b>	<b>536.6</b>	<b>563.3</b>	<b>368.4</b>	<b>509.9</b>	<b>681.5</b>
Sale and/or manufacture . . . . .	57.9	139.0	129.8	136.5	129.7	178.1	98.5	115.6	136.4
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	10.8	93.7	84.1	85.7	74.1	134.9	27.8	73.6	61.3
Marijuana . . . . .	28.4	26.4	27.1	29.5	31.4	34.7	29.0	28.1	35.8
Synthetic or manufactured drugs . . . . .	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.9	3.5	1.5	5.9	2.8
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	15.9	16.2	16.1	18.6	20.2	4.9	40.2	8.0	36.5
Possession . . . . .	198.1	296.3	307.4	374.0	407.0	385.3	269.9	394.3	545.0
Heroin or cocaine <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	22.2	144.4	136.1	154.6	145.6	179.8	55.1	136.4	199.9
Marijuana . . . . .	146.2	104.9	120.6	152.1	187.9	186.9	162.9	223.1	152.9
Synthetic or manufactured drugs . . . . .	6.7	6.6	5.2	6.2	8.4	5.5	5.1	10.0	10.7
Other dangerous nonnarcotic drugs . . . . .	23.0	40.4	45.6	61.1	65.0	13.1	46.8	24.8	181.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes other derivatives such as morphine, heroin, and codeine.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

**No. 333. Federal Drug Seizures, by Type of Drug: 1989 to 1995**

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. Reflects the combined drug seizure effort of the Drug Enforcement Administration, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Customs Services within the jurisdiction of the United States as well as maritime seizures by the U.S. Coast Guard. Based on reports to the Federal-wide Drug Seizure System, which eliminates duplicate reporting of a seizure involving more than one Federal agency]

DRUG	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995, prel.
<b>AMOUNTS (lbs.)</b>							
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,343,204</b>	<b>737,318</b>	<b>926,635</b>	<b>1,093,334</b>	<b>1,046,203</b>	<b>1,084,964</b>	<b>1,259,550</b>
Heroin . . . . .	2,414	1,794	3,030	2,551	3,514	2,801	2,527
Cocaine . . . . .	218,695	235,214	246,324	303,260	244,302	286,496	221,549
Marijuana . . . . .	1,070,514	483,248	499,070	783,475	772,307	794,051	1,003,454
Hashish . . . . .	51,581	17,062	178,211	4,048	26,080	1,616	32,020
<b>PERCENT CHANGE</b>							
Heroin . . . . .	(NA)	-25.7	68.9	-15.8	37.7	-20.3	-9.8
Cocaine . . . . .	(NA)	7.6	4.7	23.1	-19.4	17.3	-22.7
Marijuana . . . . .	(NA)	-54.9	3.3	57.0	-1.4	2.8	26.4
Hashish . . . . .	(NA)	-66.9	944.5	-97.7	544.3	-93.8	1881.4

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Fact Sheet: Drug Data Summary*, July 1994, series NCJ-148213; and unpublished data.

**No. 334. Drug Removals, Laboratory Seizures, and Persons Indicted, by DEA: 1985 to 1995**

[Represents domestic drug removals. 1 kg=.454 lbs; du=dosage unit]

ITEM	Unit	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Domestic drug removals:</b>								
Heroin . . . . .	kg . . . . .	447	637	1,124	696	722	475	539
Cocaine . . . . .	kg . . . . .	18,129	73,635	57,080	78,211	60,571	66,112	52,013
Cannabis (Marijuana) . . . . .	1,000 kg . . . . .	745	149	108	202	143	153	232
Dangerous drugs . . . . .	mil. du . . . . .	26	148	532	49	86	157	166
Clandestine laboratory seizures . . . . .	Number . . . . .	338	549	408	335	286	272	319
Narcotic Title III intercepts . . . . .	Number . . . . .	136	235	256	291	308	357	330
<b>Asset removals:</b>								
Total seizures . . . . .	\$1,000 . . . . .	246,344	1,106,827	956,960	879,058	688,288	650,842	644,604
DEA seizures . . . . .	\$1,000 . . . . .	171,888	886,184	705,003	669,581	560,674	501,159	500,772
Seizures through inter-agency cooperation . . . . .	\$1,000 . . . . .	74,456	220,643	251,957	209,478	127,615	149,683	143,831
Arrests . . . . .	Number . . . . .	15,727	23,082	23,025	24,386	21,710	21,641	23,791
Convictions . . . . .	Number . . . . .	10,519	15,662	15,962	17,476	18,309	14,837	14,101

Source: Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), *Annual Report*.

**No. 335. Authorized Intercepts of Communication—Summary: 1980 to 1995**

[Data for jurisdictions with statutes authorizing or approving interception of wire or oral communication]

ITEM	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Jurisdictions: <sup>1</sup>												
With wiretap statutes . . . . .	28	32	32	33	34	37	40	41	41	41	41	41
Reporting interceptions . . . . .	22	22	24	22	23	25	25	23	23	23	18	19
Intercept applications authorized . . . . .	564	784	754	673	738	763	872	856	919	976	1,154	1,058
Intercept installations . . . . .	524	722	676	634	678	720	812	802	846	938	1,100	1,024
Federal . . . . .	79	235	247	233	286	305	321	349	332	444	549	527
State . . . . .	445	487	429	401	392	415	491	453	514	494	551	497
Intercepted communications, average <sup>2</sup>	1,058	1,320	1,328	1,299	1,251	1,656	1,487	1,584	1,861	1,801	2,139	2,028
Incriminating . . . . .	315	275	253	230	316	337	321	290	347	364	373	459
Persons arrested <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,871	2,469	2,410	2,226	2,486	2,804	2,057	2,364	2,685	2,428	2,852	2,577
Convictions <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	259	660	761	506	543	706	420	605	607	413	772	494
Major offense specified:												
Gambling . . . . .	199	206	189	135	126	111	116	98	66	96	86	95
Drugs . . . . .	282	434	348	379	435	471	520	536	634	679	876	732
Homicide and assault . . . . .	13	25	34	18	14	20	21	21	35	28	19	30
Other . . . . .	70	119	183	141	163	161	204	201	184	173	173	201

<sup>1</sup> Jurisdictions include Federal Government, States, and District of Columbia. <sup>2</sup> Average per authorized installation.<sup>3</sup> Based on information received from intercepts installed in year shown; additional arrests/convictions will occur in subsequent years but are not shown here.Source: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Report on Applications for Orders Authorizing or Approving the Interception of Wire, Oral or Electronic Communications* (Wiretap Report), annual.**No. 336. Aliens Expelled and Immigration Violations: 1980 to 1995**

[For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, section 9]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Aliens expelled . . . . .</b>	<b>1,000 . . .</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,363</b>
Deported . . . . .	1,000 . . .	17	21	30	26	28	38	37	40	42
Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . .	719	1,041	830	1,019	1,063	1,106	1,243	1,035	1,321
<b>Prosecutions disposed of . . . . .</b>	<b>Number . .</b>	<b>14,863</b>	<b>17,688</b>	<b>18,580</b>	<b>20,079</b>	<b>18,882</b>	<b>14,655</b>	<b>19,650</b>	<b>15,348</b>	<b>17,273</b>
Immigration violations . . . . .	Number . .	14,498	16,976	17,992	19,351	18,297	14,138	18,958	14,842	16,947
Nationality violations . . . . .	Number . .	365	712	588	728	585	517	692	506	326
<b>Convictions . . . . .</b>	<b>Number . .</b>	<b>12,935</b>	<b>9,833</b>	<b>12,561</b>	<b>12,719</b>	<b>11,509</b>	<b>9,865</b>	<b>12,538</b>	<b>10,646</b>	<b>12,294</b>
Immigration violations . . . . .	Number . .	12,678	9,635	12,379	12,515	11,392	9,766	12,252	10,486	12,182
Nationality violations . . . . .	Number . .	257	198	182	204	117	99	286	160	112

<sup>1</sup> Through 1993, covers required departures; beginning 1994, covers required departures, exclusions, and voluntary departures.**No. 337. Immigration Border Patrol and Investigation Activities: 1980 to 1995**

[In thousands, except where indicated. For fiscal years ending in year shown. See text, section 9]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>BORDER PATROL</b>										
Border patrol agents:										
Authorized number . . . . .	Number . .	2,484	3,228	4,804	4,852	4,968	4,948	4,143	4,559	5,259
On duty . . . . .	Number . .	2,329	3,023	3,857	4,360	4,312	4,759	3,991	4,226	4,881
Border patrol obligations . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	82.5	141.9	246.4	261.1	295.5	325.8	354.5	376.8	457.2
Persons apprehended <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . .	766.6	1,272.4	906.5	1,123.2	1,152.7	1,221.9	1,281.7	1,046.6	1,336.5
Deportable aliens located <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . .	759.4	1,262.9	893.0	1,103.4	1,132.9	1,199.6	1,263.5	1,031.7	1,324.2
Mexican . . . . .	1,000 . . .	734.2	1,218.7	832.2	1,054.8	1,095.1	1,168.9	1,230.1	999.9	1,293.5
Canadian . . . . .	1,000 . . .	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.2	3.4	3.5
Other . . . . .	1,000 . . .	19.9	37.8	55.5	42.8	31.1	24.4	28.1	28.4	27.2
Number of seizures . . . . .	Number . .	1,920	7,827	10,789	17,275	14,261	11,391	10,995	9,134	9,327
Value of seizures . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	116.1	122.0	1,212.7	843.6	950.2	1,247.9	1,383	1,598	733.0
Narcotics . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	110.3	119.8	1,191.5	797.8	910.1	1,216.8	1,338	1,556	686.6
<b>INVESTIGATIONS</b>										
Deportable aliens located . . . . .	1,000 . . .	150.9	83.9	61.1	64.1	63.6	57.4	60.4	61.6	68.9
Mexican . . . . .	1,000 . . .	83.3	48.3	33.1	35.8	35.5	36.2	38.8	40.1	46.3
Canadian . . . . .	1,000 . . .	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other . . . . .	1,000 . . .	66.1	34.5	28.5	30.0	29.7	20.8	21.1	21.1	22.0

<sup>1</sup> Covers deportable aliens located and U.S. citizens engaged in smuggling or other immigration violations. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1988, includes apprehension by the antismuggling unit.Source of tables 336 and 337: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and unpublished data.



### No. 338. Criminal Justice System—Direct and Intergovernment Expenditures and Employment, by Type of Activity and Level of Government: 1982 to 1992

ITEM	DIRECT AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)				EMPLOYMENT (1,000)			
	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections
<b>All governments:</b>								
1982.....	35,841.9	19,022.2	7,770.8	9,048.9	1,270.3	723.9	247.7	298.7
1983.....	39,680.2	20,648.2	8,620.6	10,411.4	1,313.8	733.1	261.4	319.3
1984.....	43,942.7	22,685.8	9,463.2	11,793.7	1,373.4	747.0	277.6	348.8
1985.....	48,563.1	24,399.4	10,628.8	13,534.9	1,422.7	757.0	293.0	372.7
1986.....	53,499.8	26,255.0	11,485.4	15,759.4	1,464.1	771.9	300.1	392.0
1987.....	58,871.3	28,767.6	12,555.0	17,548.8	1,525.0	792.8	312.3	419.8
1988.....	65,230.5	30,960.8	13,970.6	20,299.2	1,583.7	804.7	323.6	455.4
1989.....	70,949.5	32,794.2	15,588.7	22,566.6	1,636.9	811.5	336.9	488.5
1990.....	79,434.0	35,923.5	17,356.8	26,153.7	1,710.4	825.4	350.8	534.2
1991.....	87,566.8	38,971.2	19,298.4	29,297.2	1,760.6	837.0	362.2	561.3
1992.....	93,776.9	41,326.5	20,988.9	31,461.4	1,797.7	857.6	373.6	566.5
<b>Federal</b>								
1982.....	4,458.0	2,527.0	1,390.0	541.0	94.6	55.9	28.6	10.0
1983.....	4,844.0	2,815.0	1,523.0	606.0	103.8	63.9	29.8	10.1
1984.....	5,868.0	3,396.0	1,785.0	687.0	106.9	65.2	31.2	10.5
1985.....	6,416.0	3,495.0	2,129.0	792.0	110.7	66.0	33.2	11.5
1986.....	6,595.0	3,643.0	2,090.0	862.0	112.4	66.7	33.6	12.1
1987.....	7,496.0	4,231.0	2,271.0	994.0	121.3	72.8	35.7	12.9
1988.....	8,851.0	4,954.0	2,639.0	1,258.0	130.4	78.8	37.8	13.9
1989.....	9,674.0	5,307.0	2,949.0	1,418.0	134.5	79.7	39.7	16.1
1990.....	12,798.0	5,666.0	5,398.0	1,734.0	139.8	77.6	43.3	18.9
1991.....	15,231.0	6,725.0	6,384.0	2,122.0	150.1	81.8	46.8	21.5
1992.....	17,423.0	7,400.0	7,377.0	2,646.0	162.2	87.6	50.8	23.8
<b>State and local</b>								
1982.....	31,572.9	16,656.2	6,380.8	8,535.9	1,175.8	668.0	219.1	288.7
1983.....	34,836.2	17,903.2	7,097.6	9,835.4	1,210.0	669.2	231.6	309.2
1984.....	38,155.7	19,330.8	7,678.2	11,146.7	1,266.4	681.8	246.4	338.3
1985.....	42,284.1	20,969.4	8,499.8	12,814.9	1,312.1	691.0	259.9	361.2
1986.....	47,069.8	22,713.0	9,395.4	14,961.4	1,351.7	705.2	266.5	380.0
1987.....	51,640.3	24,731.6	10,284.0	16,624.8	1,403.7	720.0	276.7	407.0
1988.....	56,766.5	26,303.8	11,331.6	19,131.2	1,453.3	725.9	285.8	441.5
1989.....	61,745.5	27,842.2	12,639.7	21,263.6	1,502.3	732.8	297.1	472.4
1990.....	69,215.0	30,579.5	14,075.8	24,559.7	1,570.6	747.8	307.5	513.3
1991.....	75,460.8	32,801.2	15,303.4	27,356.2	1,610.5	755.2	315.4	539.9
1992.....	80,247.9	34,623.5	16,573.9	29,050.4	1,635.5	770.0	322.8	542.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics—1994*.

### No. 339. Full-Time Sworn Police Officers in State and Local Government—Number and Rate: 1992

[In thousands, except "rate per 10,000 population." Rate based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1]

CHARACTERISTICS OF INCIDENT	Num-ber <sup>1</sup>	Rate	TYPE OF AGENCY			CHARACTERISTICS OF INCIDENT	Num-ber <sup>1</sup>	Rate	TYPE OF AGENCY		
			Local	State	Sheriff				Local	State	Sheriff
United States.....	604.0	24	373.1	53.0	136.5	Missouri.....	11.3	22	7.9	0.9	2.1
Alabama.....	8.8	21	5.6	0.6	1.9	Montana.....	1.4	17	0.6	0.2	0.6
Alaska.....	1.1	18	0.7	0.3	-	Nebraska.....	3.1	19	1.7	0.5	0.8
Arizona.....	7.9	21	5.2	1.1	1.4	Nevada.....	3.1	23	1.8	0.3	0.8
Arkansas.....	4.5	19	2.5	0.5	1.1	New Hampshire.....	2.1	19	1.7	0.3	0.1
California <sup>2</sup> .....	65.8	21	33.2	6.1	22.6	New Jersey.....	26.7	34	19.2	2.6	3.8
Colorado.....	8.7	25	4.8	0.5	3.0	New Mexico.....	3.4	22	2.1	0.4	0.8
Connecticut.....	7.6	23	6.1	0.9	0.4	New York.....	68.2	38	45.8	4.0	5.0
Delaware.....	1.6	23	0.9	0.5	-	North Carolina.....	14.6	21	8.0	1.3	4.6
District of Columbia.....	5.2	89	4.9	-	-	North Dakota.....	1.1	17	0.5	0.1	0.3
Florida.....	32.9	24	18.0	1.6	11.8	Ohio.....	20.9	19	14.7	1.3	3.9
Georgia.....	16.8	25	9.4	0.8	5.9	Oklahoma.....	6.5	20	4.5	0.8	0.7
Hawaii.....	2.8	24	2.7	-	-	Oregon.....	5.5	18	2.8	0.9	1.7
Idaho.....	2.2	20	0.9	0.2	1.0	Pennsylvania.....	23.7	20	17.3	4.1	1.1
Illinois.....	35.7	31	25.0	2.0	7.8	Rhode Island.....	2.4	24	2.0	0.2	0.1
Indiana.....	10.0	18	6.0	1.1	2.4	South Carolina.....	7.8	22	3.5	1.2	2.5
Iowa.....	4.7	17	2.9	0.4	1.2	South Dakota.....	1.1	16	0.6	0.2	0.3
Kansas.....	5.6	22	3.2	0.6	1.5	Tennessee.....	10.4	21	6.2	0.8	2.9
Kentucky.....	6.1	16	3.8	1.0	1.0	Texas.....	41.3	23	24.6	2.8	9.9
Louisiana.....	15.0	35	5.5	0.7	8.2	Utah.....	3.0	16	1.5	0.4	0.8
Maine.....	2.3	18	1.4	0.3	0.4	Vermont.....	1.0	17	0.6	0.3	0.1
Maryland.....	12.6	26	8.3	1.7	1.3	Virginia.....	16.4	26	8.2	1.6	5.6
Massachusetts.....	16.0	27	12.1	2.1	1.3	Washington.....	8.2	16	4.7	1.0	2.2
Michigan.....	19.6	21	13.0	2.0	4.0	West Virginia.....	2.6	14	1.3	0.5	0.7
Minnesota.....	7.4	16	4.6	0.5	1.9	Wisconsin.....	11.6	23	7.2	0.5	3.3
Mississippi.....	4.7	18	2.7	0.5	1.1	Wyoming.....	1.2	26	0.6	0.2	0.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes special police.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics, 1994*.

### No. 340. General Purpose Law Enforcement Agencies—Number, Employment, and Expenditures: 1993

[Includes both full-time and part-time employees. State police data are based on the 49 main State police agencies; Hawaii does not have a State police agency. Expenditure data cover fiscal years ending in year stated]

TYPE OF AGENCY	Number of agencies <sup>1</sup>	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES						Operating expenditures (bil. dol.)
		Full time			Part time			
		Total	Sworn	Civilian	Total	Sworn	Civilian	
<b>NUMBER</b>								
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>17,120</b>	<b>828,435</b>	<b>622,913</b>	<b>205,522</b>	<b>87,875</b>	<b>42,890</b>	<b>44,985</b>	<b>41.9</b>
Local police . . . . .	12,361	474,072	373,554	100,518	58,146	28,186	29,960	24.3
Sheriff . . . . .	3,084	224,236	155,815	68,421	19,660	11,048	8,612	10.7
State police . . . . .	49	76,972	51,874	25,098	845	228	617	4.2
Special police . . . . .	1,626	53,156	41,670	11,485	9,224	3,428	5,796	2.8

<sup>1</sup> The number of agencies reported here is the result of a weighted sample and not an exact enumeration.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Local Police Departments, 1993*, April 1996.

### No. 341. Federal Agencies Employing 500 or More Full-Time Officers With Authority to Carry Firearms and Make Arrests, by Function: 1993

[As of December]

AGENCY	Total	Police response and patrol	Criminal investigation and enforcement	Other
<b>All agencies</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>68,825</b>	<b>7,127</b>	<b>40,002</b>	<b>21,696</b>
U.S. Customs Service . . . . .	10,120	43	10,077	-
Federal Bureau of Investigation . . . . .	10,075	-	10,000	75
Federal Bureau of Prisons . . . . .	9,984	-	-	9,984
Immigration and Naturalization Service . . . . .	9,466	3,920	4,457	1,089
Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts . . . . .	3,763	-	-	3,763
Internal Revenue Service . . . . .	3,621	-	3,621	-
U.S. Postal Inspection Service . . . . .	3,587	-	2,129	1,458
Drug Enforcement Administration . . . . .	2,813	-	2,813	-
U.S. Secret Service . . . . .	2,186	-	1,594	592
National Park Service . . . . .	2,160	439	1,563	158
Ranger Activities Division . . . . .	1,500	-	1,500	-
U.S. Park Police . . . . .	660	439	63	158
U.S. Marshals Service . . . . .	2,153	-	-	2,153
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms . . . . .	1,959	-	1,832	127
U.S. Capitol Police . . . . .	1,080	122	41	917
Tennessee Valley Authority . . . . .	740	357	-	383
U.S. Forest Service . . . . .	732	527	205	-
GSA - Federal Protective Services . . . . .	732	505	66	161
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service . . . . .	620	397	223	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes agencies not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Federal Law Enforcement Officers, 1993*.

### No. 342. Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted: 1980 to 1995

[Covers officers killed feloniously and accidentally in line of duty; includes Federal officers. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>OFFICERS KILLED</b>									
<b>Total killed</b> . . . . .	<b>165</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>131</b>
Northeast . . . . .	31	19	23	13	16	16	12	17	16
Midwest . . . . .	23	23	22	20	26	15	27	30	19
South . . . . .	72	64	68	68	55	68	57	50	61
West . . . . .	32	29	23	23	17	23	22	30	32
Puerto Rico . . . . .	6	10	8	8	8	7	11	8	2
Outlying areas, foreign countries . . . . .	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	5	1
<b>ASSAULTS</b>									
Population (1,000) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	182,288	198,935	189,641	199,065	191,397	217,997	210,658	260,341	201,111
Number of—									
Agencies represented . . . . .	9,235	9,906	9,213	9,483	9,263	10,682	9,809	10,626	8,925
Police officers . . . . .	345,554	389,808	380,232	412,314	405,069	460,430	454,105	480,343	455,804
<b>Total assaulted</b> . . . . .	<b>57,847</b>	<b>61,724</b>	<b>62,172</b>	<b>71,794</b>	<b>62,852</b>	<b>81,252</b>	<b>66,975</b>	<b>64,912</b>	<b>56,535</b>
Firearm . . . . .	3,295	2,793	3,154	3,662	3,532	4,455	4,002	3,168	2,277
Knife or cutting instrument . . . . .	1,653	1,715	1,379	1,641	1,493	2,095	1,574	1,513	1,325
Other dangerous weapon . . . . .	5,415	5,263	5,778	7,390	7,014	8,604	7,551	7,210	6,299
Hands, fists, feet, etc . . . . .	47,484	51,953	51,861	59,101	50,813	66,098	53,848	53,021	46,634

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Represents the number of persons covered by agencies shown.

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Law Enforcement Officers Killed and Assaulted*, annual.

**No. 343. Lawyers—Selected Characteristics: 1960 to 1991**

[Data based on editions of Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory. Represents all persons who are members of the bar, including those in industries, educational institutions, etc., and those inactive or retired]

CHARACTERISTIC	1960	1970	1980	1985	1988	1991
<b>All lawyers</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>285,933</b>	<b>355,242</b>	<b>542,205</b>	<b>655,191</b>	<b>723,189</b>	<b>805,872</b>
Lawyers reporting <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	252,385	324,818	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Male . . . . .	245,897	315,715	498,019	569,649	606,768	646,495
Female . . . . .	6,488	9,103	44,185	85,542	116,421	159,377
Status in practice: <sup>3</sup>						
Government . . . . .	25,621	35,803	50,490	53,035	57,742	66,227
Federal . . . . .	13,045	18,710	20,132	19,989	23,042	27,985
State . . . . .	4,316	9,293	30,358	33,046	34,700	38,242
City or county . . . . .	8,260	7,800	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )
Judicial <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	8,180	10,349	19,160	21,677	19,547	21,536
Federal . . . . .	599	878	2,611	3,003	2,846	3,119
State and county . . . . .	5,301	7,548	16,549	18,674	16,701	18,417
City . . . . .	2,280	1,923	( <sup>e</sup> )	( <sup>e</sup> )	( <sup>e</sup> )	( <sup>e</sup> )
Private practice . . . . .	192,353	236,085	370,111	460,206	519,941	587,289
Individual . . . . .	116,911	118,963	179,923	216,336	240,141	262,622
Partner . . . . .	60,709	92,442	144,279	177,392	194,976	213,016
Associate <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	14,733	24,680	45,908	66,478	84,824	111,651
Salaried . . . . .	25,198	40,486	73,862	83,843	85,671	93,849
Private industry . . . . .	22,533	33,593	54,626	63,622	66,627	71,022
Educational institutions . . . . .	1,798	3,732	6,606	7,254	7,575	8,177
Other private employment . . . . .	867	3,161	12,630	12,967	11,469	14,650
Inactive or retired . . . . .	10,887	16,812	28,582	36,430	40,288	36,971

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> 1960 to 1970 includes lawyers not reporting and an adjustment (subtraction) for duplications; 1980 to 1991, weighted to account for nonreporters and duplicate listings. <sup>2</sup> 1960 and 1970 includes duplications; 1980, 1985, and figures are weighted to adjust for duplication of entries. <sup>3</sup> 1960 and 1970, in cases where more than one subentry was applicable, the individual was tabulated in each. In 1980 and 1985 lawyers who were in both private practice and government service are coded in private practice. <sup>4</sup> Data no longer available separately; included with category above. <sup>5</sup> Associates are lawyers designated as such by their employers.

Source: American Bar Foundation, Chicago, IL, 1960 to 1970, *The 1971 Lawyer Statistical Report*, 1971 (copyright); 1980, *The Lawyer Statistical Report: A Statistical Profile of the U.S. Legal Profession in the 1980's*, 1985 (copyright); 1985 and 1988, *Supplement to The Lawyer Statistical Report: The U.S. Legal Profession in 1988*, 1991 and similar report for 1985; 1991 *Lawyer Statistical Report: The U.S. Legal Profession in the 1990's*, 1994 (copyright).

**No. 344. U.S. Supreme Court—Cases Filed and Disposition: 1980 to 1995**

[Statutory term of court begins first Monday in October]

ACTION	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total cases on docket</b> . . . . .	<b>5,144</b>	<b>5,158</b>	<b>5,746</b>	<b>6,316</b>	<b>6,770</b>	<b>7,245</b>	<b>7,786</b>	<b>8,100</b>	<b>7,565</b>
Appellate cases on docket . . . . .	2,749	2,571	2,416	2,351	2,451	2,441	2,442	2,515	2,456
From prior term . . . . .	527	400	384	365	365	379	342	377	361
Docketed during present term . . . . .	2,222	2,171	2,032	1,986	2,086	2,062	2,100	2,138	2,095
Cases acted upon . . . . .	2,324	2,185	2,096	2,042	2,125	2,140	2,099	2,185	2,130
Granted review . . . . .	167	166	103	114	103	83	78	83	92
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,999	1,863	1,881	1,802	1,914	1,920	1,947	2,016	1,945
Summarily decided . . . . .	90	78	44	81	52	84	34	52	62
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	425	386	320	309	326	301	343	330	326
Pauper cases on docket . . . . .	2,371	2,577	3,316	3,951	4,307	4,792	5,332	5,574	5,098
Cases acted upon . . . . .	2,027	2,189	2,891	3,436	3,768	4,261	4,621	4,983	4,514
Granted review . . . . .	17	20	19	27	17	14	21	10	13
Denied, dismissed, or withdrawn . . . . .	1,968	2,136	2,824	3,369	3,716	4,209	4,566	4,955	4,439
Summarily decided . . . . .	32	24	35	28	22	25	30	14	55
Cases not acted upon . . . . .	344	388	425	515	539	531	711	591	584
Original cases on docket . . . . .	24	10	14	14	12	12	12	11	9
Cases disposed of during term . . . . .	7	2	2	3	1	1	1	-	5
<b>Total cases available for argument</b> . . . . .	<b>264</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>145</b>
Cases disposed of . . . . .	162	175	147	131	130	120	105	97	93
Cases argued . . . . .	154	171	146	125	127	116	99	94	90
Cases dismissed or remanded without argument . . . . .	8	4	1	6	3	4	6	3	3
Cases remaining . . . . .	102	101	57	70	66	46	40	39	52
Cases decided by signed opinion . . . . .	144	161	143	121	120	111	93	91	87
Cases decided by per curiam opinion . . . . .	8	10	3	4	3	4	6	3	3
Number of signed opinions . . . . .	123	146	129	112	107	107	84	82	75

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes cases granted review and carried over to next term, not shown separately.

Source: Office of the Clerk, Supreme Court of the United States, unpublished data.

**No. 345. U.S. Courts of Appeals—Cases Commenced and Disposition: 1980 to 1996**

[For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Cases commenced <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	23,200	33,360	40,898	42,033	46,032	49,770	48,815	49,671	51,524
Criminal . . . . .	4,405	4,989	9,493	9,949	10,956	11,885	11,052	10,171	10,653
U.S. civil . . . . .	4,654	6,744	6,626	6,663	7,113	7,758	7,518	7,761	8,681
Private civil . . . . .	10,200	16,827	20,490	20,798	22,862	24,030	24,781	25,992	27,188
Administrative appeals . . . . .	2,950	3,179	2,578	2,764	3,052	3,824	3,560	3,345	2,858
Cases terminated <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	20,887	31,387	38,520	41,414	42,933	47,466	48,546	50,085	49,359
Criminal . . . . .	3,993	4,892	7,509	9,198	9,830	11,043	11,519	11,320	9,995
U.S. civil . . . . .	4,346	6,363	6,379	6,579	6,797	7,462	7,637	7,710	7,831
Private civil . . . . .	8,942	15,743	20,369	20,698	21,628	23,437	23,943	25,574	25,999
Administrative appeals . . . . .	2,643	2,760	2,582	3,148	2,801	3,464	3,480	3,254	3,131
Cases disposed of <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10,607	16,369	21,006	22,707	23,162	25,567	26,475	28,187	26,988
Affirmed or granted . . . . .	8,017	12,286	16,629	17,988	18,463	20,604	21,371	22,825	21,696
Reversed or denied . . . . .	1,845	2,770	2,565	2,503	2,681	2,514	2,636	2,679	2,533
Other . . . . .	745	1,313	1,812	2,216	2,018	2,449	2,468	2,683	2,759
Median months <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8.9	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes original proceedings and bankruptcy appeals not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Terminated on the merits after hearing or submission. <sup>3</sup> Prior to 1985, the figure is from filing of complete record to final disposition; beginning 1985, figure is from filing notice of appeal to final disposition. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

**No. 346. U.S. District Courts—Civil and Criminal Cases: 1980 to 1996**

[In thousands, except percent. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Civil cases: Commenced . . . . .	168.8	273.7	217.9	207.7	226.9	228.6	236.0	239.0	272.7
Cases terminated <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	155.0	268.6	213.4	211.7	239.6	225.2	228.9	226.1	246.4
No court action . . . . .	68.7	129.4	51.6	44.6	51.4	44.0	40.5	37.0	36.8
Court action, total . . . . .	86.2	139.2	161.8	166.5	187.6	181.2	188.4	189.1	209.6
Before pretrial . . . . .	53.8	95.5	127.0	136.9	153.4	152.3	159.6	161.6	183.3
Pretrial . . . . .	22.4	31.1	25.5	21.1	26.2	21.1	21.0	19.7	18.8
Trials . . . . .	10.1	12.6	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.5
Percent reaching trial . . . . .	6.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
Criminal cases: Commenced <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	28.0	38.5	46.5	45.1	47.5	45.7	44.9	44.2	47.1
Defendants disposed of . . . . .	36.6	47.4	56.5	56.7	58.4	59.5	61.2	55.3	59.5
Not convicted . . . . .	8.0	8.8	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.2	10.0	9.0	8.5
Convicted . . . . .	28.6	38.5	46.7	46.8	48.4	50.4	51.1	46.3	51.0
Imprisonment . . . . .	13.2	18.7	27.8	29.2	31.1	34.2	34.5	31.7	36.5
Probation . . . . .	11.1	14.4	14.2	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.8	11.5	11.6
Fine and other . . . . .	4.4	5.4	4.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes land condemnation cases. <sup>2</sup> Excludes transfers. <sup>3</sup> Includes Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands; 1980 includes Canal Zone.

**No. 347. U.S. District Courts—Civil Cases Commenced and Pending: 1993 to 1996**

[For years ending June 30]

TYPE OF CASE	CASES COMMENCED				CASES PENDING			
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Cases total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>228,562</b>	<b>235,996</b>	<b>239,013</b>	<b>272,661</b>	<b>215,574</b>	<b>217,963</b>	<b>224,378</b>	<b>250,233</b>
Contract actions <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	38,240	31,988	31,619	33,413	40,525	29,697	27,337	29,934
Recovery of overpayments <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	7,255	2,591	2,099	3,583	5,995	1,227	1,041	2,379
Real property actions . . . . .	8,436	7,468	7,282	6,276	7,743	5,855	5,073	4,554
Tort actions . . . . .	40,939	48,067	44,511	67,029	45,148	47,186	52,334	69,309
Personal injury . . . . .	37,409	44,734	41,102	63,222	41,324	43,638	48,789	65,527
Personal injury product liability <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	16,545	23,977	17,631	38,170	15,208	20,694	24,166	37,261
Asbestos . . . . .	4,900	7,111	6,821	6,760	7,154	3,704	3,524	4,503
Other personal injury . . . . .	20,864	20,757	23,471	25,052	26,116	22,944	24,623	28,266
Personal property damage . . . . .	3,530	3,333	3,409	3,807	3,824	3,548	3,545	3,782
Actions under statutes <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	140,811	148,344	155,495	165,922	121,964	135,020	139,487	146,303
Civil rights <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	26,483	31,521	35,566	40,476	26,477	33,271	37,512	42,961
Employment . . . . .	12,221	15,256	18,225	22,150	12,530	17,359	20,375	24,428
Bankruptcy suits . . . . .	6,192	5,675	5,138	4,737	4,203	4,705	4,541	4,087
Commerce (ICC rates, etc.) . . . . .	1,475	1,228	613	1,622	1,238	693	446	795
Environmental matters . . . . .	1,077	1,059	1,136	1,158	1,943	1,864	1,823	1,866
Prisoner petitions . . . . .	52,454	56,283	62,597	69,352	39,512	45,417	47,382	51,428
Forfeiture and penalty . . . . .	4,832	3,548	2,670	2,255	4,850	3,359	2,399	2,058
Labor laws . . . . .	16,174	15,800	15,030	15,068	13,026	12,346	11,829	11,942
Protected property rights <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	6,202	7,051	6,990	6,800	5,281	5,963	5,998	6,387
Securities commodities and exchanges . . . . .	1,875	1,742	1,870	1,741	3,983	3,130	2,969	2,881
Social Security laws . . . . .	11,602	11,142	10,168	8,517	8,304	12,302	11,310	9,226
Tax suits . . . . .	2,267	2,275	2,144	2,078	2,255	1,884	1,692	1,669
Freedom of information . . . . .	425	566	481	465	498	502	500	497

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes enforcement of judgments in student loan cases, and overpayments of veterans benefits. <sup>3</sup> Includes copyright, patent, and trademark rights.

Source of tables 345-347: Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, *Annual Report of the Director*.

**No. 348. U.S. District Courts—Offenders Convicted and Sentenced to Prison, and Length of Sentence: 1995**

MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE OF CONVICTION	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Length of sentence (mo.)	MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE OF CONVICTION	Offenders convicted	Convicted offenders sentenced to prison	Length of sentence (mo.)
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>47,387</b>	<b>31,767</b>	<b>61.0</b>	Drug offenses <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	16,043	14,030	82.8
				Possession . . . . .	1,726	885	34.1
Violent offenses . . . . .	2,562	2,237	89.9	Trafficking and manufacturing . . . . .	14,317	13,145	86.1
Property offenses . . . . .	13,327	6,746	25.1	Public-order offenses . . . . .	15,424	8,744	46.7
Fraudulent offenses <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	9,774	5,245	20.3	Regulatory offenses . . . . .	1,949	746	27.9
Embezzlement . . . . .	1,170	521	15.5	Other offenses . . . . .	13,475	7,998	48.4
Fraud <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7,548	4,171	21.0	Weapons . . . . .	3,133	2,816	91.1
Forgery . . . . .	312	124	16.7	Immigration . . . . .	3,655	3,174	21.1
Other offenses <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,553	1,501	41.9	Tax law violations <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	866	304	17.5
Larceny . . . . .	2,435	763	21.0				

<sup>1</sup> Total may include offenders for whom offense category could not be determined. <sup>2</sup> Includes offenses not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Excludes tax fraud. <sup>4</sup> Includes tax fraud.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Federal Criminal Case Processing, annual*.

**No. 349. Federal Prosecutions of Public Corruption: 1980 to 1995**

[As of Dec. 31. Prosecution of persons who have corrupted public office in violation of Federal Criminal Statutes]

PROSECUTION STATUS	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total:</b> <sup>1</sup> Indicted . . . . .	727	1,157	1,208	1,276	1,274	1,348	1,176	1,452	1,189	1,371	1,165	1,051
Convicted . . . . .	602	997	1,026	1,081	1,067	1,149	1,084	1,194	1,081	1,362	969	878
Awaiting trial . . . . .	213	256	246	368	288	375	300	346	380	403	332	323
<b>Federal officials:</b> Indicted . . . . .	123	563	596	651	629	695	615	803	624	627	571	527
Convicted . . . . .	131	470	523	545	529	610	583	665	532	595	488	438
Awaiting trial . . . . .	16	90	83	118	86	126	103	149	139	133	124	120
<b>State officials:</b> Indicted . . . . .	72	79	88	102	66	71	96	115	84	113	99	61
Convicted . . . . .	51	66	71	76	69	54	79	77	92	133	97	61
Awaiting trial . . . . .	28	20	24	26	14	18	28	42	24	39	17	23
<b>Local officials:</b> Indicted . . . . .	247	248	232	246	276	269	257	242	232	309	248	236
Convicted . . . . .	168	221	207	204	229	201	225	180	211	272	202	191
Awaiting trial . . . . .	82	49	55	89	79	122	98	88	91	132	96	89

<sup>1</sup> Includes individuals who are neither public officials nor employees but who were involved with public officials or employees in violating the law, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, *Federal Prosecutions of Corrupt Public Officials, 1970-1980 and Report to Congress on the Activities and Operations of the Public Integrity Section, annual*.

**No. 350. Delinquency Cases Disposed by Juvenile Courts, by Reason for Referral: 1984 to 1994**

[In thousands. A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as transferring the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service]

REASON FOR REFERRAL	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>All delinquency offense</b> . . . . .	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,555</b>
Case rate <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	38.7	42.2	43.9	44.5	45.7	47.8	51.0	53.9	54.7	54.6	56.1
Violent offenses . . . . .	61	67	73	67	71	78	95	111	124	122	131
Criminal homicide . . . . .	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Forcible rape . . . . .	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	5
Robbery . . . . .	22	26	26	22	22	23	28	34	37	36	37
Aggravated assault . . . . .	35	36	40	39	43	49	60	69	78	77	85
Property offenses . . . . .	442	489	496	498	501	525	546	599	602	570	567
Burglary . . . . .	129	139	140	131	129	131	142	156	161	149	142
Larceny . . . . .	276	307	308	314	311	319	326	362	360	352	356
Motor vehicle theft . . . . .	31	36	42	47	55	68	71	73	74	61	59
Arson . . . . .	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	10
Delinquency offenses . . . . .	530	555	583	590	599	610	658	697	756	791	858
Simple assault . . . . .	73	92	95	100	104	110	125	136	153	166	178
Vandalism . . . . .	69	84	84	83	81	83	97	112	119	117	119
Drug law violations . . . . .	65	76	73	73	82	78	71	66	74	89	120
Obstruction of justice . . . . .	63	68	76	79	79	82	86	81	86	96	108
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	260	235	255	256	253	256	279	301	324	324	333

<sup>1</sup> Number of cases disposed per 1,000 youth (ages 10 to 17) at risk. <sup>2</sup> Includes such offenses as stolen property offenses, trespassing, weapons offenses, other sex offenses, liquor law violations, disorderly conduct, and miscellaneous offenses.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics, annual*.

### No. 351. Delinquency Cases and Case Rates: 1985 to 1994

[A delinquency offense is an act committed by a juvenile for which an adult could be prosecuted in a criminal court. Disposition of a case involves taking a definite action such as transferring the case to criminal court, dismissing the case, placing the youth on probation, placing the youth in a facility for delinquents, or such actions as fines, restitution, and community service. Offenses may not add to total sex and race categories due to rounding]

SEX, RACE, AND OFFENSE	NUMBER OF CASES			CASE RATE <sup>1</sup>		
	1985	1990	1994	1985	1990	1994
<b>Male, total</b> .....	<b>893,200</b>	<b>1,054,800</b>	<b>1,230,600</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>86.5</b>
Person .....	139,700	194,500	258,300	10.4	14.8	18.2
Property .....	538,500	610,900	635,100	40.0	46.5	44.7
Drugs .....	61,100	61,400	103,900	4.5	4.7	7.3
Public order .....	153,800	187,900	233,400	11.4	14.3	16.4
<b>Female, total</b> .....	<b>210,600</b>	<b>244,500</b>	<b>324,600</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>
Person .....	34,700	48,900	77,800	2.7	3.9	5.8
Property .....	120,000	140,600	168,300	9.4	11.3	12.5
Drugs .....	13,000	9,600	16,400	1.0	0.8	1.2
Public order .....	43,000	45,300	62,200	3.4	3.6	4.6
<b>White, total</b> .....	<b>793,700</b>	<b>857,800</b>	<b>999,900</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>45.2</b>
Person .....	100,300	135,300	190,200	4.7	6.6	8.6
Property .....	483,700	526,400	548,100	22.6	25.6	24.8
Drugs .....	58,900	38,500	72,800	2.7	1.9	3.3
Public order .....	150,800	157,600	188,700	7.0	7.7	8.5
<b>Black, total</b> .....	<b>281,000</b>	<b>397,400</b>	<b>498,700</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>119.4</b>
Person .....	69,700	100,800	135,300	18.0	26.1	32.4
Property .....	156,900	198,100	222,000	40.5	51.3	53.4
Drugs .....	13,200	31,200	44,900	3.4	8.1	10.7
Public order .....	41,200	67,300	96,600	10.6	17.4	23.1
<b>Other races, total</b> .....	<b>29,200</b>	<b>44,100</b>	<b>56,700</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>
Person .....	4,400	7,400	10,600	4.5	6.2	7.4
Property .....	18,000	27,000	33,300	18.6	22.7	23.2
Drugs .....	2,000	1,400	2,500	2.1	1.2	1.7
Public order .....	4,800	8,300	10,300	5.0	6.9	7.2

<sup>1</sup> Cases per 1,000 youth at risk.

Source: National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA, *Juvenile Court Statistics*, annual.

### No. 352. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Substantiated and Indicated—Victim Characteristics: 1990 to 1995

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by the respective child protective services agency in each State. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. The majority of States provided duplicated counts. Also, varying number of States reported the various characteristics presented below. A substantiated case represents a type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under State law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. An indicated case represents a type of disposition that concludes that there was a reason to suspect maltreatment had occurred]

ITEM	1990		1993		1994		1995	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>TYPES OF SUBSTANTIATED MALTREATMENT</b>								
Victims, total <sup>1</sup> .....	690,658	(X)	966,163	(X)	1,011,595	(X)	1,000,502	(X)
Neglect .....	338,770	49.1	472,170	48.9	520,550	51.5	523,049	52.3
Physical abuse .....	186,801	27.0	231,111	23.9	241,338	23.9	244,903	24.5
Sexual abuse .....	119,506	17.3	137,265	14.2	136,362	13.5	126,095	12.6
Emotional maltreatment .....	45,621	6.6	47,643	4.9	47,337	4.7	44,648	4.5
Medical Neglect .....	(NA)	(NA)	23,009	2.4	24,593	2.4	29,454	2.9
Other and unknown .....	61,477	8.9	145,096	15.0	153,894	15.2	144,733	14.5
<b>SEX OF VICTIM</b>								
Victims, total .....	794,101	100.0	926,322	100.0	903,195	100.0	834,174	100.0
Male .....	357,367	45.0	413,277	44.6	420,817	46.6	393,227	47.1
Female .....	405,409	51.1	470,658	50.8	472,535	52.3	437,407	52.4
Unknown .....	31,325	3.9	42,387	4.6	9,843	1.1	3,540	0.4
<b>AGE OF VICTIM</b>								
Victims, total .....	807,965	100.0	926,674	100.0	901,573	100.0	833,115	100.0
1 year and younger .....	106,507	13.2	121,700	13.1	119,203	13.2	105,375	12.6
2 to 5 years old .....	192,018	23.8	236,997	25.6	240,925	26.7	222,243	26.7
6 to 9 years old .....	175,609	21.7	209,292	22.6	210,334	23.3	202,315	24.3
10 to 13 years old .....	150,507	18.6	177,581	19.2	172,800	19.2	160,107	19.2
14 to 17 years old .....	116,015	14.4	133,866	14.4	132,566	14.7	125,221	15.0
18 and over .....	5,464	0.7	6,799	0.7	6,821	0.8	8,029	1.0
Unknown .....	61,845	7.7	40,439	4.4	18,924	2.1	9,825	1.2
<b>RACE/ETHNIC GROUP OF VICTIM <sup>2</sup></b>								
Victims, total .....	793,773	100.0	926,924	100.0	895,831	100.0	822,609	100.0
White .....	428,506	54.0	497,924	53.7	499,485	55.8	456,163	55.5
Black .....	198,365	25.0	229,724	24.8	239,798	26.8	222,638	27.1
Asian and Pacific Islander .....	6,479	0.8	7,775	0.8	7,981	0.9	8,098	1.0
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	10,323	1.3	13,657	1.5	15,098	1.7	14,819	1.8
Other races .....	11,088	1.4	13,659	1.5	13,678	1.5	15,412	1.9
Hispanic origin .....	73,590	9.3	85,067	9.2	85,332	9.5	84,754	10.3
Unknown .....	65,422	8.2	79,118	8.5	34,459	3.8	20,725	2.5

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> More than one type of maltreatment may be substantiated per child. Therefore, totals for this category will add up to more than 100%. Victim totals and maltreatment types are based on subset of states which reported both the number of child victims and maltreatment incidences by type for that year. <sup>2</sup> Some States were unable to report on the number of Hispanic victims, thus it is probable that nationwide the percentage of Hispanic victims is higher.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System, *Child Maltreatment - 1995*, and previous reports.

**No. 353. Child Abuse and Neglect Cases Reported and Investigated, by State: 1994 and 1995**

[Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by the respective child protective services agency in each State. The reporting period may be either calendar or fiscal year. The majority of States were unable to provide unduplicated counts. Only nine jurisdictions (Alaska, Hawaii, Michigan, Montana, Ohio, Oregon, South Carolina, Vermont, and Washington) provided unduplicated counts of children subject of report. Excludes the Armed Forces]

STATE	1994				1995			
	Population under 18 years old	Reports		Investigation disposition, number of children substantiated <sup>2</sup>	Population under 18 years old	Reports		Investigation disposition, number of children substantiated <sup>2</sup>
		Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of a report			Number of reports <sup>1</sup>	Number of children subject of a report	
<b>United States . . .</b>	<b>68,024,000</b>	<b>1,979,797</b>	<b>2,939,170</b>	<b>1,011,595</b>	<b>68,739,952</b>	<b>1,988,514</b>	<b>2,959,237</b>	<b>1,000,502</b>
Alabama . . . . .	1,080,000	26,515	40,164	21,591	1,080,145	25,704	38,559	18,120
Alaska . . . . .	192,000	<sup>3</sup> 10,071	10,071	6,774	189,253	9,898	9,898	8,142
Arizona . . . . .	1,139,000	28,275	48,722	29,531	1,193,270	<sup>3</sup> 26,180	43,762	25,154
Arkansas . . . . .	640,000	18,429	18,429	7,915	649,521	17,612	28,563	8,169
California . . . . .	8,677,000	352,059	449,177	159,031	8,793,616	364,432	458,262	166,418
Colorado . . . . .	970,000	27,797	44,390	(NA)	981,200	32,382	52,517	7,602
Connecticut . . . . .	788,000	24,038	37,043	27,618	797,733	24,669	38,701	23,762
Delaware . . . . .	175,000	5,275	9,441	2,542	178,826	5,448	9,659	2,300
District of Columbia . . . . .	119,000	5,612	13,369	5,636	114,652	5,185	12,341	5,916
Florida . . . . .	3,262,000	108,943	164,945	77,101	3,371,328	115,108	170,727	77,976
Georgia . . . . .	1,893,000	55,578	89,958	63,721	1,923,590	57,118	95,925	57,250
Hawaii . . . . .	304,000	<sup>5</sup> 5,944	5,944	2,380	309,262	<sup>5</sup> 5,601	5,601	2,635
Idaho . . . . .	339,000	13,592	34,313	9,461	347,924	13,406	35,968	10,743
Illinois . . . . .	3,083,000	77,289	140,651	53,056	3,125,894	73,904	132,570	49,217
Indiana . . . . .	1,473,000	41,725	62,553	25,343	1,487,359	43,429	67,390	22,493
Iowa . . . . .	729,000	21,210	31,240	9,172	724,511	22,131	32,801	9,967
Kansas . . . . .	690,000	<sup>3</sup> 33,928	33,928	3,644	692,761	<sup>3</sup> 30,552	30,552	3,264
Kentucky . . . . .	970,000	37,911	59,540	25,940	972,708	40,470	63,313	28,630
Louisiana . . . . .	1,235,000	28,094	44,901	15,015	1,239,214	27,587	45,326	14,194
Maine . . . . .	306,000	4,010	8,902	4,769	304,895	4,106	8,291	4,628
Maryland . . . . .	1,263,000	25,908	41,373	(NA)	1,271,966	26,114	42,352	(NA)
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,424,000	33,844	56,178	23,964	1,431,854	33,522	56,175	25,375
Michigan . . . . .	2,525,000	57,394	136,989	21,951	2,519,455	57,914	139,289	21,165
Minnesota . . . . .	1,241,000	17,967	28,286	10,438	1,245,492	16,991	26,213	10,142
Mississippi . . . . .	756,000	17,322	27,123	7,982	761,909	16,786	27,224	5,588
Missouri . . . . .	1,379,000	52,754	86,007	15,842	1,381,552	52,931	85,927	17,764
Montana . . . . .	238,000	8,905	13,528	4,194	236,134	8,905	13,528	4,194
Nebraska . . . . .	442,000	8,405	17,508	4,514	443,297	7,858	16,109	3,510
Nevada . . . . .	376,000	13,329	21,286	8,037	398,586	12,716	20,623	7,791
New Hampshire . . . . .	292,000	6,118	9,770	1,043	294,969	5,639	7,778	1,059
New Jersey . . . . .	1,931,000	<sup>3</sup> 65,954	65,954	9,519	1,963,523	<sup>3</sup> 63,684	63,684	9,279
New Mexico . . . . .	498,000	<sup>3</sup> 24,933	24,933	7,356	500,099	<sup>3</sup> 28,034	28,034	8,842
New York . . . . .	4,511,000	128,111	210,997	54,993	4,536,862	128,896	211,445	57,699
North Carolina . . . . .	1,756,000	59,135	95,144	30,013	1,799,119	59,998	98,690	30,935
North Dakota . . . . .	172,000	4,518	7,753	3,617	170,445	4,642	7,673	3,340
Ohio . . . . .	2,854,000	96,747	156,635	61,806	2,859,848	95,001	156,975	58,416
Oklahoma . . . . .	880,000	<sup>3</sup> 34,846	34,846	10,891	878,039	<sup>3</sup> 39,831	39,831	11,700
Oregon . . . . .	783,000	26,436	42,216	7,946	797,040	26,765	43,407	8,991
Pennsylvania . . . . .	2,898,000	<sup>3</sup> 23,722	23,722	7,038	2,909,302	<sup>3</sup> 24,109	24,109	6,891
Rhode Island . . . . .	240,000	8,862	14,303	3,207	237,611	8,951	14,492	4,437
South Carolina . . . . .	952,000	21,656	40,461	11,628	944,384	22,756	43,503	11,439
South Dakota . . . . .	208,000	<sup>3</sup> 10,156	10,156	1,923	206,436	<sup>3</sup> 8,821	9,063	2,526
Tennessee . . . . .	1,297,000	<sup>3</sup> 34,714	34,714	12,175	1,310,297	<sup>3</sup> 36,286	36,286	12,166
Texas . . . . .	5,301,000	110,742	173,644	55,266	5,400,417	103,029	158,352	46,768
Utah . . . . .	672,000	17,125	29,112	10,430	674,618	16,114	26,447	8,848
Vermont . . . . .	146,000	2,579	3,025	1,234	146,760	2,197	2,618	1,122
Virginia . . . . .	1,603,000	36,431	56,331	10,264	1,612,527	35,992	55,553	10,416
Washington . . . . .	1,408,000	41,050	57,100	44,197	1,418,404	42,109	58,926	44,893
West Virginia . . . . .	429,000	12,370	19,754	(NA)	421,868	12,370	19,544	(NA)
Wisconsin . . . . .	1,347,000	<sup>3</sup> 47,561	47,561	18,185	1,353,205	<sup>3</sup> 44,661	44,661	17,118
Wyoming . . . . .	138,000	3,908	5,080	1,702	136,268	(NA)	(NA)	1,508

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Except as noted, reports are on incident/family based basis or based on number of reported incidents regardless of the number of children involved in the incidents. <sup>2</sup> Type of investigation disposition that determines that there is sufficient evidence under State law to conclude that maltreatment occurred or that the child is at risk of maltreatment. <sup>3</sup> Child-based report that enumerates each child who is a subject of a report. <sup>4</sup> South Dakota has both child and incident based reports.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect, National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System, *Child Maltreatment - 1995*.

**No. 354. Jail Inmates, by Race and Detention Status: 1985 to 1995**

[Excludes Federal and State prisons or other correctional institutions; institutions exclusively for juveniles; State-operated jails in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont; and other facilities which retain persons for less than 48 hours. As of **June 30**. Data for 1988 based on National Jail Census; for other years, based on sample survey and subject to sampling variability]

CHARACTERISTIC	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total inmates</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>256,615</b>	<b>343,569</b>	<b>395,553</b>	<b>405,320</b>	<b>426,479</b>	<b>444,584</b>	<b>459,804</b>	<b>486,474</b>	<b>507,044</b>
Percent of rated capacity . . . . .	94	101	108	104	101	99	97	96	93
Male . . . . .	235,909	313,158	356,050	368,002	386,865	403,768	415,576	437,600	455,400
Female . . . . .	19,077	30,411	37,253	37,318	39,614	40,816	44,228	48,800	51,600
White <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	151,403	166,302	201,732	186,989	190,333	191,362	180,914	253,500	266,200
Black <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	102,646	141,979	185,910	174,335	187,618	195,156	203,463	224,900	232,000
Other races <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2,566	3,932	7,911	5,321	5,391	5,831	6,178	8,100	8,800
Hispanic <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	35,926	51,455	55,377	57,449	60,129	62,961	69,200	74,900	74,400
Non-Hispanic . . . . .	220,689	292,114	340,176	347,871	366,350	381,623	390,600	411,600	432,700
Adult <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	254,986	341,893	393,303	403,019	424,129	441,781	455,500	479,800	499,300
Juvenile <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,629	1,676	2,250	2,301	2,350	2,804	4,300	6,700	7,800

<sup>1</sup> For 1985, 1989-1994, includes juveniles not shown separately by sex, and for 1988 and 1990-1994 includes 31,356, 38,675, 43,138, 52,235, 66,249, and 93,058 persons, respectively, of unknown race not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1993, data represent White, non-hispanic and Black, non-hispanic and rounded to nearest 100. <sup>3</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race. Data for 1993 and 1994 are estimated and rounded to nearest 100. <sup>4</sup> Includes inmates not classified by conviction status. <sup>5</sup> Juveniles are persons whose age makes them initially subject to juvenile court authority although they are sometimes tried as adults in criminal court. In 1993, includes juveniles who were tried as adults. In 1994, includes all persons under age 18.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Profile of Jail Inmates, 1978 and 1989; Jail Inmates*, annual; and *1988 Census of Local Jails*.

**No. 355. Federal and State Prisoners: 1970 to 1995**

[Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population, as of **July 1**. Prior to 1970, excludes State institutions in Alaska. Beginning 1980, includes all persons under jurisdiction of Federal and State authorities rather than those in the custody of such authorities. Represents inmates sentenced to maximum term of more than a year]

YEAR	PRESENT AT END OF YEAR						RECEIVED FROM COURTS					
	All institutions		Federal		State		All institutions		Federal		State	
	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>
1970 . . . . .	196,429	96.7	20,038	9.8	176,391	86.8	79,351	39.1	12,047	5.9	67,304	33.1
1975 . . . . .	240,593	113.3	24,131	11.4	216,462	102.0	129,573	61.0	16,770	7.9	112,803	53.1
1980 . . . . .	315,974	139.2	20,611	9.1	295,363	130.1	142,122	62.7	10,907	4.8	131,215	57.9
1985 . . . . .	480,568	216.5	32,695	13.6	447,873	187.6	198,499	82.7	15,368	6.4	183,131	76.3
1987 . . . . .	560,812	229.0	39,523	16.0	521,289	214.2	241,887	99.0	16,260	7.0	225,627	92.0
1988 . . . . .	603,732	244.0	42,738	17.0	560,994	227.0	261,242	106.0	15,932	6.4	245,310	99.3
1989 . . . . .	680,907	274.3	47,168	19.0	633,739	255.3	316,215	127.4	18,388	7.4	297,827	120.0
1990 . . . . .	739,980	295.0	50,403	20.1	689,577	274.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	323,069	128.8
1991 . . . . .	789,610	309.6	56,696	22.2	732,914	287.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	317,237	124.4
1992 . . . . .	846,277	331.8	65,706	25.8	780,571	306.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	334,301	130.3
1993 . . . . .	932,074	359.4	74,399	28.8	857,675	330.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1994 . . . . .	1,016,691	388.6	79,795	30.5	936,896	358.1	345,035	131.9	23,956	9.2	321,079	122.7
1995 . . . . .	1,085,363	411.1	83,963	31.7	1,001,700	379.4	361,464	136.9	23,972	9.1	337,492	127.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Rate per 100,000 estimated population.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual, and *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

**No. 356. State Prison Inmates—Selected Characteristics: 1986 and 1991**

[Based on a sample survey of about 13,986 inmates in 1991 and 13,711 inmates in 1986; subject to sampling variability]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER		PERCENT OF PRISON INMATES		CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER		PERCENT OF PRISON INMATES	
	1986	1991	1986	1991		1986	1991	1986	1991
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>450,416</b>	<b>711,643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Never married . . . . .	241,707	389,302	53.7	55.3
Under 18 years old . . . . .	2,057	4,552	0.5	0.6	Married . . . . .	91,492	127,389	20.3	18.1
18 to 24 years old . . . . .	120,384	151,328	26.7	21.3	Widowed . . . . .	8,343	13,036	1.9	1.9
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	205,817	325,429	45.7	45.7	Divorced . . . . .	81,264	129,913	18.1	18.5
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	87,502	161,651	19.4	22.7	Separated . . . . .	26,985	44,095	6.0	6.3
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	23,524	46,475	5.2	6.5	Years of school:				
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	8,267	16,997	1.8	2.4	Less than 12 years . . . . .	276,309	290,722	61.6	41.2
65 years old and over . . . . .	2,808	5,210	0.6	0.7	12 years or more . . . . .	172,386	415,451	38.4	58.8
Male . . . . .	430,604	672,847	95.6	94.5	Pre-arrest employment status:				
Female . . . . .	19,812	38,796	4.4	5.5	Employed . . . . .	309,364	476,068	69.0	67.3
White . . . . .	223,648	349,628	49.7	49.1	Not employed . . . . .	139,097	230,876	31.0	32.7
Black . . . . .	211,021	336,920	46.9	47.3	Looking for work . . . . .	80,750	115,590	18.0	16.4
Other races . . . . .	15,412	25,094	3.4	3.5	Not looking for work . . . . .	58,347	115,286	13.0	16.3

<sup>1</sup> For 1986, includes data not reported for all characteristics except sex. For 1991, includes data not reported for marital status, re-arrest, employment status, and years of school. <sup>2</sup> In 1991, the survey question was revised; therefore, the response may not be entirely comparable with 1986 and before.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Profile of State Prison Inmates, 1986; and Survey of State Prison Inmates, 1991*.



**No. 357. State Prison Inmates Who Committed Crimes Against Children: 1991**

[Based on a sample survey of about 13,986 inmates of State correctional facilities, subject to sampling variability]

OFFENSE	ALL PRISONERS		PRISONERS SERVING TIME FOR CRIMES AGAINST CHILDREN					
	Total	Percent distribution	Child victimizers, total	Percent of all prisoners	Percent distribution	Violent child victimizers		
						Total	Victims age 12 or younger	Victims age 13 to 17
All offenses	711,643	100.0	65,163	9.2	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Violent offenses	327,958	46.1	61,037	18.6	93.7	60,285	33,287	26,998
Homicide	87,479	12.3	5,792	6.6	8.9	5,792	3,006	2,787
Murder	74,693	10.5	4,677	6.3	7.2	4,677	2,279	2,399
Negligent manslaughter	12,786	1.8	1,115	8.7	1.7	1,115	727	388
Kidnaping	8,369	1.2	1,508	18.0	2.3	1,508	682	826
Rape and sexual assault	66,482	9.3	43,552	65.5	66.8	42,993	25,102	17,892
Forcible rape	22,797	3.2	8,908	39.1	13.7	8,908	3,893	5,015
Forcible sodomy	2,036	0.3	1,741	85.5	2.7	1,729	1,039	690
Statutory rape	1,162	0.2	1,102	94.8	1.7	984	611	373
Lewd acts with children	10,799	1.5	10,799	100.0	16.6	10,370	7,175	3,195
Other sexual assault	29,688	4.2	21,002	70.7	32.2	21,002	12,384	8,619
Robbery	104,136	14.6	3,772	3.6	5.8	3,656	1,051	2,605
Assault	59,275	8.3	6,058	10.2	9.3	6,035	3,215	2,818
Aggravated assault	55,549	7.8	3,933	7.1	6.0	3,933	1,623	2,309
Child abuse	1,717	0.2	1,717	100.0	2.6	1,694	1,513	181
Simple assault	2,009	0.3	408	20.3	0.6	408	79	328
Other violent	2,217	0.3	355	16.0	0.5	301	231	70
Nonviolent offenses	383,685	53.9	4,126	1.1	6.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Child Victimizers: Violent Offenders and Their Victims*, March 1996.

**No. 358. Prisoners Under Jurisdiction of State and Federal Correctional Authorities—Summary, by State: 1980 to 1995**

[For years ending December 31]

SEX, REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1980	1990	1994	1995		SEX, REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	1980	1990	1994	1995	
				Total	Percent change, 1994-1995					Total	Percent change, 1994-1995
<b>U.S.</b>	<b>329,821</b>	<b>773,919</b>	<b>1,054,702</b>	<b>1,126,287</b>	<b>6.8</b>	DE <sup>1</sup>	1,474	3,471	4,466	4,802	7.5
Male	316,401	729,840	990,306	1,057,810	6.8	DC	7,731	17,848	20,998	21,453	2.2
Female	13,420	44,079	64,396	68,477	6.3	VA	3,145	9,947	10,949	9,800	-10.5
Federal	24,363	65,526	95,034	100,250	5.5	WV	8,920	17,593	26,968	27,415	1.7
State	305,458	708,393	959,668	1,026,037	6.9	NC	1,257	1,565	2,332	2,512	7.7
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>45,796</b>	<b>123,464</b>	<b>153,072</b>	<b>162,044</b>	<b>5.9</b>	SC	15,513	18,411	23,648	29,253	23.7
<b>N.E.</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>25,151</b>	<b>33,388</b>	<b>34,079</b>	<b>2.1</b>	GA <sup>2</sup>	7,862	17,319	18,999	19,611	3.5
ME	814	1,523	1,474	1,396	-5.3	FL <sup>2</sup>	12,178	22,411	33,425	34,266	2.5
NH	326	1,342	2,021	2,014	-0.3	MT	20,735	44,387	57,163	63,879	11.7
VT	480	1,049	1,301	1,279	-1.7	<b>E.S.C.</b>	<b>21,055</b>	<b>43,451</b>	<b>55,970</b>	<b>60,668</b>	<b>8.4</b>
MA <sup>2,3</sup>	3,185	8,345	11,293	11,687	3.5	KY	3,588	9,023	11,066	12,060	9.0
RI <sup>1</sup>	813	2,392	2,919	2,902	-0.6	TN	7,022	10,388	14,401	15,206	5.6
CT <sup>1</sup>	4,308	10,500	14,380	14,801	2.9	AL	6,543	15,665	19,573	20,718	5.8
<b>M.A.</b>	<b>35,870</b>	<b>98,313</b>	<b>119,684</b>	<b>127,965</b>	<b>6.9</b>	MS	3,902	8,375	10,930	12,684	16.0
NY	21,815	54,895	66,750	68,489	2.6	<b>W.S.C.</b>	<b>46,488</b>	<b>88,248</b>	<b>167,846</b>	<b>180,253</b>	<b>7.6</b>
NJ	5,884	21,128	24,632	27,066	9.9	AR	2,911	7,322	8,957	9,411	5.1
PA.	8,171	22,290	28,302	32,410	14.5	LA	8,889	18,599	24,063	25,195	4.7
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>66,211</b>	<b>145,894</b>	<b>183,342</b>	<b>193,220</b>	<b>5.4</b>	OK <sup>3</sup>	4,796	12,285	16,631	18,151	9.1
<b>E.N.C.</b>	<b>51,175</b>	<b>113,806</b>	<b>144,106</b>	<b>150,757</b>	<b>4.6</b>	TX.	29,892	50,042	118,195	127,766	8.1
OH	13,489	31,822	41,908	44,663	6.6	<b>West</b>	<b>47,093</b>	<b>154,384</b>	<b>200,490</b>	<b>216,591</b>	<b>8.0</b>
IN	6,683	12,736	15,014	16,125	7.4	<b>Mt.</b>	<b>13,141</b>	<b>37,333</b>	<b>50,005</b>	<b>54,369</b>	<b>8.7</b>
IL <sup>2</sup>	11,899	27,516	36,531	37,658	3.1	MT	739	1,425	1,764	1,999	13.3
MI <sup>2,3</sup>	15,124	34,267	40,631	41,112	1.2	ID	817	1,961	2,811	3,328	18.4
WI.	3,980	7,465	10,022	11,199	11.7	WY	534	1,110	1,217	1,395	14.6
<b>W.N.C.</b>	<b>15,036</b>	<b>32,088</b>	<b>39,236</b>	<b>42,463</b>	<b>8.2</b>	CO	2,629	7,671	10,717	11,063	3.2
MN	2,001	3,176	4,575	4,846	5.9	NM	1,279	3,187	3,712	4,078	9.9
IA <sup>2</sup>	2,481	3,967	5,437	5,906	8.6	AZ	4,372	14,261	19,746	21,341	8.1
MO	5,726	14,943	17,898	19,134	6.9	UT	932	2,496	3,045	3,452	13.4
ND	253	483	536	608	13.4	NV	1,839	5,322	6,993	7,713	10.3
SD	635	1,341	1,708	1,841	7.8	<b>Pac.</b>	<b>33,952</b>	<b>116,951</b>	<b>150,485</b>	<b>162,222</b>	<b>7.8</b>
NE	1,446	2,403	2,711	3,074	13.4	WA	4,399	7,995	10,833	11,608	7.2
KS	2,494	5,775	6,371	7,054	10.7	OR	3,177	6,492	6,936	7,886	13.7
<b>South</b>	<b>146,358</b>	<b>284,651</b>	<b>422,764</b>	<b>454,182</b>	<b>7.4</b>	CA	24,569	97,309	126,091	135,646	7.6
<b>S.A.</b>	<b>78,815</b>	<b>152,952</b>	<b>198,948</b>	<b>212,991</b>	<b>7.1</b>	AK	822	2,622	3,292	3,522	7.0
						HI <sup>1</sup>	985	2,533	3,333	3,560	6.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes both jail and prison inmates (State has combined jail and prison system). <sup>2</sup> Numbers are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. <sup>3</sup> Data are for custody counts until 1994 when jurisdiction counts are reported.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1995*, and earlier reports.

## No. 359. Adults on Probation, in Jail or Prison, or on Parole: 1980 to 1994

[As of December 31, except jail counts as June 30]

ITEM	Total <sup>1</sup>	Probation	Jail	Prison	Parole
1980	1,840,400	1,118,097	<sup>2</sup> 182,288	319,598	220,438
1981	2,006,600	1,225,934	<sup>2</sup> 195,085	360,029	225,539
1982	2,192,600	1,357,264	207,853	402,914	224,604
1983	2,475,100	1,582,947	221,815	423,898	246,440
1984	2,689,200	1,740,948	233,018	448,264	266,992
1985	3,011,400	1,968,712	254,986	487,593	300,203
1986	3,239,400	2,114,621	272,735	526,436	325,638
1987	3,459,600	2,247,158	294,092	562,814	355,505
1988	3,714,100	2,356,483	341,893	607,766	407,977
1989	4,055,600	2,522,125	393,303	683,367	456,803
1990	4,348,100	2,670,234	403,019	743,382	531,407
1991	4,536,200	2,729,322	424,129	792,535	590,198
1992	4,762,600	2,811,611	441,781	850,566	658,601
1993	4,944,000	2,903,061	<sup>2</sup> 455,500	909,381	676,100
1994	5,129,700	2,964,171	483,717	991,612	690,159
Sex:					
Male	4,367,500	2,375,600	434,800	934,700	622,400
Female	762,200	588,600	48,900	56,900	67,800
Race:					
White	3,051,100	1,966,500	252,300	469,300	363,000
Black	2,013,400	962,700	223,900	507,000	319,800
Other	65,200	34,900	7,600	15,300	7,400

<sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to individuals having multiple correctional statuses. <sup>2</sup> Estimated. <sup>3</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

## No. 360. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 1995

[As of December 31. Excludes prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison]

CHARACTERISTIC	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Total <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>1,800</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,117</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>3,054</b>
White	418	896	1,013	1,128	1,235	1,308	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,645	1,730
Black and other	270	679	787	839	882	935	978	1,016	1,067	1,152	1,245	1,324
Under 20 years	11	13	19	10	11	6	8	14	12	13	19	20
20 to 24 years	173	212	217	222	195	191	168	179	188	211	231	264
25 to 34 years	334	804	872	969	1,048	1,080	1,110	1,087	1,078	1,066	1,088	1,068
35 to 54 years	186	531	639	744	823	917	1,006	1,129	1,212	1,330	1,449	1,583
55 years and over	10	31	34	39	47	56	64	73	85	96	103	119
Years of school completed:												
7 years or less	68	147	164	181	180	183	178	173	181	185	186	191
8 years	74	159	174	183	184	178	186	181	180	183	198	195
9 to 11 years	204	483	577	650	692	739	775	810	836	885	930	979
12 years	162	440	515	591	657	695	729	783	831	887	939	995
More than 12 years	43	127	143	168	180	192	209	222	232	244	255	272
Unknown	163	235	208	211	231	263	279	313	315	332	382	422
Marital status:												
Never married	268	655	772	856	898	956	998	1,071	1,132	1,222	1,320	1,412
Married	229	487	525	571	594	610	632	663	663	671	707	718
Divorced <sup>2</sup>	217	449	484	557	632	684	726	746	780	823	863	924
Time elapsed since sentencing:												
Less than 12 months	185	273	293	295	293	231	231	252	265	262	280	287
12 to 47 months	389	739	757	804	812	809	753	718	720	716	755	784
48 to 71 months	102	303	376	412	409	408	438	441	444	422	379	423
72 months and over	38	276	355	473	610	802	934	1,071	1,146	1,316	1,476	1,560
Legal status at arrest:												
Not under sentence <sup>3</sup>	384	861	992	1,123	1,207	1,301	1,345	1,415	1,476	1,562	1,662	1,764
Parole or probation	115	350	409	480	545	585	578	615	702	754	800	866
Prison or escaped	45	81	82	91	93	94	128	102	101	102	103	110
Unknown	170	299	298	290	279	270	305	321	296	298	325	314

<sup>1</sup> For 1980 to 1993, revisions to the total number of prisoners were not carried to the characteristics except for race. <sup>2</sup> Includes persons married but separated, widows, widowers, and unknown. <sup>3</sup> Includes prisoners on mandatory conditional release, work release, leave, AWOL, or bail. Covers 24 prisoners in 1989, 28 in 1990, and 29 in 1991 and 1992, 33 in 1993 and 1995, and 31 in 1994.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**No. 361. Movement of Prisoners Under Sentence of Death: 1980 to 1995**

[Prisoners reported under sentence of death by civil authorities. The term "under sentence of death" begins when the court pronounces the first sentence of death for a capital offense]

STATUS	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Under sentence of death, Jan. 1 . . . . .	595	1,420	1,800	1,967	2,117	2,243	2,346	2,465	2,580	2,727	2,905
Received death sentence <sup>1 2</sup> . . . . .	203	281	299	296	251	244	266	265	282	306	310
White . . . . .	125	165	190	196	133	147	163	147	146	162	168
Black . . . . .	77	114	106	91	114	94	101	114	130	136	138
Dispositions other than executions . . . . .	101	108	90	128	102	108	116	124	108	112	105
Executions . . . . .	-	18	25	11	16	23	14	31	38	31	56
Under sentence of death, Dec. 31 <sup>1 2</sup> . . . . .	688	1,575	1,967	2,117	2,243	2,346	2,466	2,575	2,727	2,890	3,054
White . . . . .	425	896	1,128	1,238	1,308	1,368	1,450	1,508	1,575	1,645	1,730
Black . . . . .	268	664	813	853	898	940	1,016	1,029	1,111	1,197	1,275

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Revisions to total number of prisoners under death sentence not carried to this category.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**No. 362. Prisoners Executed Under Civil Authority: 1930 to 1995**

[Excludes executions by military authorities. The Army (including the Air Force) carried out 160 (148 between 1942 and 1950; 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; and 1 each in 1958, 1959, and 1961). Of the total, 106 were executed for murder (including 21 involving rape), 53 for rape, and 1 for desertion. The Navy carried out no executions during the period ]

YEAR OR PERIOD	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	EXECUTED FOR MURDER			EXECUTED FOR RAPE			EXECUTED, OTHER OFFENSES <sup>2</sup>		
				Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
<b>All years . . . . .</b>	<b>4,172</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>3,647</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>1,756</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>
1930 to 1939 . . . . .	1,667	827	816	1,514	803	687	125	10	115	28	14	14
1940 to 1949 . . . . .	1,284	490	781	1,064	458	595	200	19	179	20	13	7
1950 to 1959 . . . . .	717	336	376	601	316	280	102	13	89	14	7	7
1960 to 1967 . . . . .	191	98	93	155	87	68	28	6	22	8	5	3
1968 to 1976 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 to 1982 . . . . .	6	5	1	6	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1983 . . . . .	5	4	1	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1984 . . . . .	21	13	8	21	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 . . . . .	18	11	7	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986 . . . . .	18	11	7	18	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987 . . . . .	25	13	12	25	13	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988 . . . . .	11	6	5	11	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 . . . . .	16	8	8	16	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1990 . . . . .	23	16	7	23	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1991 . . . . .	14	7	7	14	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
1992 . . . . .	31	19	11	31	19	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
1993 . . . . .	38	23	14	38	23	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
1994 . . . . .	31	20	11	31	20	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
1995 . . . . .	56	33	22	56	33	22	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes races other than White or Black. <sup>2</sup> Includes 25 armed robbery, 20 kidnapping, 11 burglary, 8 espionage (6 in 1942 and 2 in 1953), and 6 aggravated assault.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States*, annual.

**No. 363. Prisoners Under Sentence of Death and Executed Under Civil Authority, by States: 1977 to 1995**

[Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Rhode Island, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin are jurisdictions without a death penalty]

STATE	1977 to 1995	1992	1993	1994	1995	STATE	1977 to 1995	1992	1993	1994	1995	STATE	1977 to 1995	1992	1993	1994	1995
U.S. . . . .	313	31	38	31	56	ID . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	NC . . . . .	8	1	-	1	2
AL . . . . .	12	2	-	-	2	IL . . . . .	7	-	-	1	5	OK . . . . .	6	2	-	-	3
AZ . . . . .	4	1	2	-	1	IN . . . . .	3	-	-	1	-	SC . . . . .	5	-	-	-	1
AR . . . . .	11	2	-	5	2	LA . . . . .	22	-	1	-	1	TX . . . . .	104	12	17	14	19
CA . . . . .	2	1	1	-	-	MD . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	UT . . . . .	4	1	-	-	-
DE . . . . .	5	1	2	1	1	MS . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	VA . . . . .	29	4	5	2	5
FL . . . . .	36	2	3	1	3	MO . . . . .	17	1	4	-	6	WA . . . . .	2	-	1	1	-
GA . . . . .	20	-	2	1	2	NE . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	WY . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-
						NV . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-						

- Represents zero.

Source: Through 1978, U.S. Law Enforcement Assistance Administration; thereafter, U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment*, annual.

**No. 364. Fire Losses—Total and Per Capita: 1970 to 1995**

[Includes allowance for uninsured and unreported losses but excludes losses to government property and forests.  
Represents incurred losses]

YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita <sup>1</sup>
1970	2,328	11.41	1979	4,851	21.60	1988	9,626	39.11
1971	2,316	11.20	1980	5,579	24.56	1989	9,514	38.33
1972	2,304	11.01	1981	5,625	24.53	1990	9,495	38.26
1973	2,639	12.49	1982	5,894	25.61	1991	11,302	44.83
1974	3,190	14.95	1983	6,320	27.20	1992	13,588	48.24
1975	3,190	14.81	1984	7,602	32.35	1993	11,331	43.96
1976	3,558	16.35	1985	7,753	32.70	1994	12,778	49.08
1977	3,764	17.13	1986	8,488	35.21	1995	11,856	45.12
1978	4,008	18.05	1987	8,504	34.96			

<sup>1</sup> Based on Bureau of the Census estimated resident population as of July 1.

Source: Insurance Information Institute, New York, NY, *Insurance Facts*, annual.

**No. 365. Fires—Number and Loss, by Type and Property Use: 1992 to 1995**

[Based on annual sample survey of fire departments. No adjustments were made for unreported fires and losses. Property loss includes direct property loss only]

TYPE AND PROPERTY USE	NUMBER (1,000)				PROPERTY LOSS (mil. dol.)			
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>Fires, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,965</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>1,966</b>	<b>8,295</b>	<b>8,546</b>	<b>8,151</b>	<b>8,918</b>
Structure . . . . .	638	621	614	574	6,957	7,406	6,867	7,620
Outside of structure <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	50	52	66	61	318	63	120	77
Brush and rubbish . . . . .	743	732	795	778	-	-	-	-
Vehicle . . . . .	405	421	422	406	965	1,030	1,111	1,152
Other . . . . .	129	127	157	147	55	47	53	69
Structure by property use:								
Public assembly . . . . .	17	16	17	15	361	298	334	336
Educational . . . . .	10	9	9	9	68	64	91	84
Institutional . . . . .	12	10	11	9	35	30	20	31
Stores and offices . . . . .	33	29	30	29	21,105	741	598	3,681
Residential . . . . .	472	470	451	426	3,880	4,843	4,317	4,363
1-2 family units <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	358	358	341	320	3,178	5,411	3,537	3,615
Apartments . . . . .	101	100	97	94	597	653	678	649
Other residential <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	13	12	13	12	105	79	102	99
Storage <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	42	39	43	39	734	651	568	710
Industry, utility, defense <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	19	19	19	18	597	623	758	81,248
Special structures . . . . .	33	29	34	29	177	156	181	167

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes outside storage, crops, timber, etc. <sup>2</sup> Includes estimated loss of \$567 involving 862 structures from the April 1992 civil disturbance in Los Angeles, CA. <sup>3</sup> Includes an estimated \$135 million in property loss that occurred in the explosion and fire in the federal office building in Oklahoma City on April 19, 1995. <sup>4</sup> Includes mobile homes.

<sup>5</sup> Reflects wildfires that occurred in southern California in 1993 that resulted in \$809 million in property damage. <sup>6</sup> Includes hotels and motels, college dormitories, boarding houses, etc. <sup>7</sup> Data underreported as some incidents were handled by private fire brigades or fixed suppression systems which do not report. <sup>8</sup> Includes estimated losses of \$500 million in an industrial complex fire in Massachusetts and \$200 million in a manufacturing plant in Georgia in 1995.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "NFPA Reports on U.S. Fire Loss — 1995", *NFPA Journal*, September 1996, and prior issues (copyright 1996).

**No. 366. Fires and Property Loss for Incendiary and Suspicious Fires and Civilian Fire Deaths and Injuries, by Selected Property Type: 1992 to 1995**

[Based on sample survey of fire departments]

ITEM	1992	1993	1994	1995	ITEM	1992	1993	1994	1995
<b>NUMBER</b> (1,000)					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE DEATHS</b>				
Structure fires, total . . . . .	638	621	614	574	Deaths, total <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	4,730	4,635	4,275	4,585
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin . . . . .	94	85	86	91	Residential property . . . . .	3,765	3,825	3,465	3,695
Fires of incendiary origin . . . . .	58	54	53	58	One- and two-family dwellings . . . . .	3,160	3,035	2,785	3,035
Fires of suspicious origin . . . . .	36	31	33	33	Apartments . . . . .	545	685	640	605
					Vehicles . . . . .	730	595	630	535
<b>PROPERTY LOSS <sup>1</sup></b> (mil. dol.)					<b>CIVILIAN FIRE INJURIES</b>				
Structure fires, total . . . . .	6,957	7,406	6,867	7,620	Injuries, total <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	28,700	30,475	27,250	25,775
Structure fires of incendiary or suspicious origin . . . . .	1,999	2,351	1,447	1,647	Residential property . . . . .	21,600	22,600	20,025	19,125
Fires of incendiary origin . . . . .	3,149	4,190	964	5,116	One- and two-family dwellings . . . . .	15,275	15,700	14,000	13,450
Fires of suspicious origin . . . . .	506	450	483	531	Apartments . . . . .	5,825	6,300	5,475	5,200
					Vehicles . . . . .	3,000	2,675	2,625	2,525

<sup>1</sup> Direct property loss only. <sup>2</sup> Includes other not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes estimated loss of \$567 million from the April 1992 civil disturbance in Los Angeles, CA. <sup>4</sup> Includes fire losses that occurred during the wildfires in California and the World Trade Center bombing in New York city, which resulted in combined estimated losses of \$1,039 billion. <sup>5</sup> Includes \$135 million in property loss that occurred in the explosion and fire in the federal office building in Oklahoma City on April 19, 1995.

Source: National Fire Protection Association, Quincy, MA, "NFPA Reports on U.S. Fire Loss — 1995", *NFPA Journal*, September 1996, and prior issues (copyright 1996).