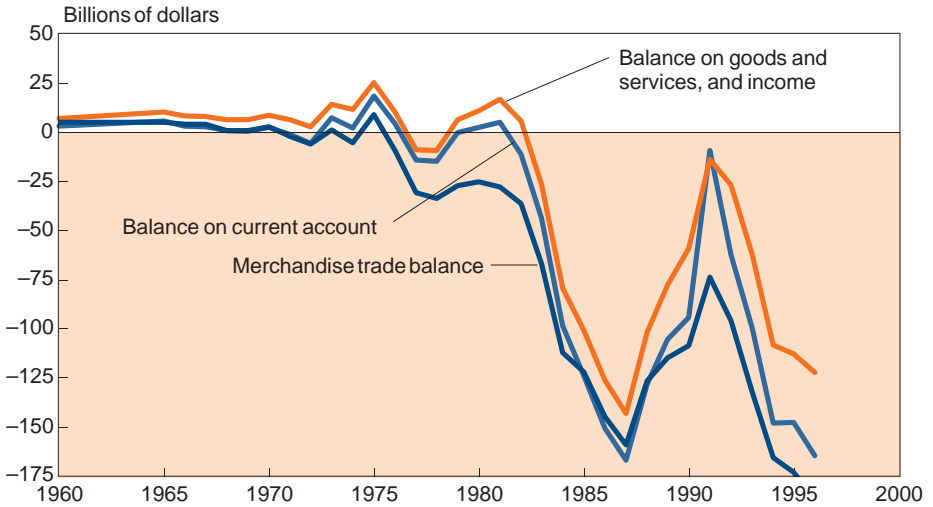


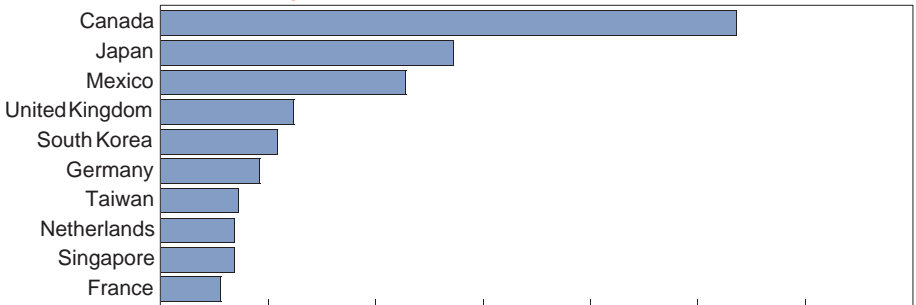
Figure 28.1
U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1960 to 1996



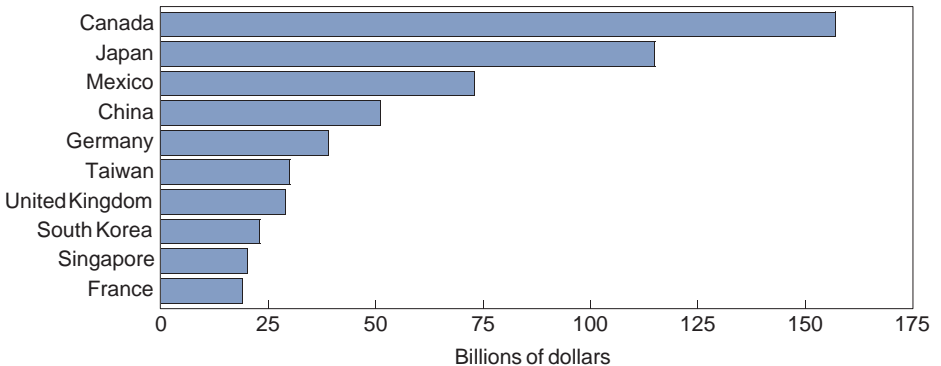
Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 1292.

Figure 28.2
Top Purchasers of U.S. Exports and Suppliers of U.S. General Imports: 1995

Total U.S. Exports \$585 billion



Total U.S. General Imports \$743 billion



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 1313.

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; foreign assistance programs; and import duties.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*; and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the Bureau of the Census. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, (beginning 1994, retitled *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*) report series FT900, and *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Exports, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, report series FT925 (discontinued after 1996). The *Bureau of the Census Catalog* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* lists the Bureau's monthly and annual reports in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *Overseas Business Reports* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1292 to 1294) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The major revisions to this series

In Brief

The U.S. current account deficit increased to \$165 billion in 1996 from \$148 billion the year before.

Employment of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies was almost 4.9 million workers in 1994 or about 5% of the labor force.

The U.S. merchandise trade deficit for all goods was \$167 billion in 1996. However, advance technology goods and agricultural products ran surpluses of \$25 billion and \$27 billion, respectively.

were incorporated this year due to the first benchmark survey of the stock of U.S. portfolio investment abroad in over 50 years. The international investment position table (No. 1295) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person or 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of, and receivables due from, foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance

(through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. Government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the Government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act

as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Bureau of the Census compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

For certain "low-valued" shipments, the export statistics include estimates based upon selected samples of such shipments. The dollar value of the "low-valued" shipments has varied. For instance, effective January 1987 through September 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$1,501; from October 1989 through December 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals. These shipments represent slightly less than 2.5 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to those countries. Data are estimated for shipments reported on Canadian import documents which total less than \$900 (Canadian). Such shipments represent 2 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to Canada.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Bureau of the Census compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two bases in this section: the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as "General imports" or "Imports for consumption." *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of mer-

chandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Since July 1953, the import statistics include estimates, not classified by commodity, for certain low-valued shipments. For instance, from January 1985 through September 1989, import statistics include estimates for shipments valued under \$1,001. Effective October 1989, import statistics are fully compiled on shipments valued over \$1,250 or, under certain textile programs, for any article which must be reported on a formal entry. Value data for shipments valued under \$1,251 and not required to be reported on formal entries are estimated for individual countries using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods. The estimated low-valued shipments generally amount to slightly less than 4 percent of the import total.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import commodity series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 States, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980, have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands' trade with foreign countries, where possible.

No. 1292. U.S. International Transactions, by Type of Transaction: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exports of goods and services ¹	344,440	382,747	560,233	641,659	697,083	717,726	736,704	762,851	840,006	969,189	1,032,478
Merchandise, excl. military ^{2 3}	224,250	215,915	320,230	362,120	389,307	416,913	440,352	456,832	502,463	575,940	611,669
Foods, feeds, and beverages.	36,278	24,566	33,770	37,475	35,172	35,829	40,336	40,692	42,017	50,533	55,493
Industrial supplies and materials.	72,088	61,159	90,019	99,826	105,503	109,826	109,592	111,870	121,552	146,375	147,660
Capital goods, except automotive ⁴	76,283	79,322	119,103	138,908	152,543	166,453	176,070	182,096	205,247	232,776	252,918
Automotive vehicles and parts ⁴	17,443	24,945	33,397	34,888	36,465	40,008	47,027	52,534	57,777	61,827	64,460
Consumer goods (nonfood) ⁵	17,751	14,593	26,981	37,317	43,719	46,858	51,424	54,655	59,981	64,425	70,160
Services	47,584	73,155	110,933	127,022	147,477	163,810	177,305	186,119	195,839	210,590	223,907
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	9,029	8,718	9,284	8,564	9,932	11,135	12,387	13,082	12,255	13,405	13,802
Travel	10,588	17,762	29,434	36,205	43,007	48,385	54,742	57,875	58,417	61,137	64,499
Passenger fares	2,591	4,411	8,976	10,657	15,298	15,854	16,618	16,611	17,083	18,534	19,579
Other transportation	11,618	14,674	19,811	21,106	22,745	23,331	23,691	23,894	25,861	28,063	29,115
Royalties and license fees.	7,085	6,678	12,146	13,818	16,634	17,819	19,715	20,323	22,272	26,953	28,829
Other private services	6,276	20,035	630,618	36,084	39,193	46,598	49,291	53,436	59,071	61,724	67,268
U.S. Government misc. services.	398	878	664	587	668	690	861	899	880	775	815
Income on U.S. assets abroad	72,606	93,677	129,070	152,517	160,300	137,003	119,046	119,900	141,704	182,659	196,902
Direct investment.	37,146	30,547	52,092	55,368	58,740	52,198	51,912	61,460	68,659	88,882	98,260
Other private receipts	32,898	57,631	70,275	91,496	91,048	76,781	60,020	53,332	68,946	89,064	94,078
U.S. Government receipts	2,562	5,499	6,703	5,653	10,512	8,023	7,114	5,108	4,099	4,713	4,564
Imports of goods, services and income	-333,774	-484,037	-662,403	-719,539	-756,522	-731,753	-763,773	-825,147	-948,544	-1,082,268	-1,155,101
Merchandise, excl. military ^{2 3}	-249,750	-338,088	-447,189	-477,365	-498,337	-490,981	-536,458	-589,441	-668,584	-749,364	-799,343
Foods, feeds, and beverages.	-18,564	-21,850	-24,928	-24,898	-26,407	-26,205	-27,610	-27,866	-30,957	-33,176	-35,704
Industrial supplies and materials.	-132,472	-114,008	-122,684	-132,684	-145,168	-132,963	-140,591	-152,437	-164,862	-183,818	-204,383
Capital goods, except automotive ⁴	-31,576	-61,287	-102,202	-112,156	-116,061	-120,802	-134,252	-152,305	-184,366	-221,431	-228,959
Automotive vehicles and parts ⁴	-28,257	-64,905	-87,947	-87,356	-88,480	-85,696	-91,787	-102,420	-118,268	-124,773	-130,085
Consumer goods (nonfood) ⁵	-34,268	-66,336	-96,425	-103,621	-105,053	-107,777	-122,656	-134,076	-146,358	-160,010	-171,118
Services	-41,491	-72,862	-99,491	-103,535	-118,783	-119,614	-119,464	-125,549	-134,097	-142,230	-150,440
Direct defense expenditures	-10,851	-13,108	-15,604	-15,313	-16,409	-16,409	-13,835	-12,202	-10,292	-9,820	-10,993
Travel	-10,397	-24,558	-32,114	-33,416	-37,349	-35,322	-38,552	-40,713	-43,782	-45,855	-48,712
Passenger Fares	-3,607	-6,444	-7,729	-8,249	-10,531	-10,012	-10,556	-11,313	-12,885	-14,287	-14,287
Other transportation	-11,790	-15,643	-20,969	-22,260	-25,168	-25,204	-25,459	-26,326	-27,983	-29,205	-29,100
Royalties and license fees.	-724	-1,170	-2,601	-2,528	-1,335	-4,035	-5,074	-4,765	-5,312	-7,036	-7,036
Other private services	-2,909	-10,203	6,185,554	-19,898	-23,150	-26,516	-23,687	-27,897	-30,980	-33,970	-37,626
U.S. Government miscellaneous services.	-1,214	-1,735	-1,921	-1,871	-1,919	-2,116	-2,301	-2,331	-2,657	-2,755	-2,686
Income on foreign assets in the United States	-42,532	-73,087	-115,722	-138,639	-139,402	-121,159	-107,851	-110,158	-145,863	-190,674	-205,318
Direct investment.	-8,635	-7,213	-11,693	-6,507	-2,871	3,433	-317	-5,556	-21,230	-31,418	-33,817
Other private payments	-21,214	-42,745	-72,314	-93,768	-95,489	-83,063	-67,054	-63,041	-77,614	-97,977	-100,159
U.S. Government payments.	-12,684	-23,129	-31,715	-38,364	-41,042	-41,529	-40,480	-41,561	-47,019	-61,279	-71,342
Unilateral transfers (excl. military grants, net)	-8,349	-22,954	-26,266	-27,696	-35,219	4,510	-35,514	-37,640	-39,866	-35,075	-42,472
U.S. Government grants	-5,486	-11,268	-10,537	-10,911	-17,433	24,160	-15,799	-18,823	-15,816	-10,959	-14,634
U.S. Government pensions	-1,818	-2,138	-2,709	-2,744	-3,184	-3,730	-4,018	-4,081	-4,544	-3,420	-4,233
Private remittances and other transfers	-1,044	-9,549	-13,020	-14,041	-14,602	-15,920	-15,696	-16,736	-19,506	-20,696	-23,605

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-)) . . .	-86,967	-39,889	-100,087	-168,744	-74,011	-57,881	-68,622	-194,609	-150,695	-307,856	-306,830
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-8,155	-3,858	-3,912	-25,293	-2,158	5,763	3,901	-1,379	5,346	-9,742	6,668
Special drawing rights	-16	-897	127	-535	-192	-177	2,316	-537	-441	-808	370
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund . . .	-1,667	908	1,025	471	731	-367	-2,692	-44	494	-2,466	-1,280
Foreign currencies	-6,472	-3,869	-5,064	-25,229	-2,697	6,307	4,277	-797	5,293	-6,468	7,578
U.S. Govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net	-5,162	-2,821	2,967	1,259	2,307	2,911	-1,657	-342	-341	-280	-665
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-9,860	-7,657	-7,680	-5,590	-8,430	-12,874	-7,398	-6,299	-5,208	-4,640	-4,909
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	4,456	4,719	10,370	6,723	10,867	16,776	5,807	6,270	5,052	4,258	4,155
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	242	117	277	125	-130	-992	-66	-313	-185	102	89
U.S. private assets, net	-73,651	-33,211	-99,141	-144,710	-74,160	-66,555	-70,866	-192,889	-155,700	-297,834	-312,833
Direct investments abroad	-19,222	-14,065	-16,175	-36,834	-29,500	-31,369	-42,640	-78,164	-54,465	-95,509	-88,304
Foreign securities	-3,568	-7,481	-7,846	-22,070	-28,765	-45,673	-49,166	-146,253	-60,270	-98,960	-104,533
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-4,023	-10,342	-21,193	-27,646	-27,824	11,097	45	1,581	-32,804	-34,219	-31,777
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ⁸	-46,838	-1,323	-53,927	-58,160	12,379	-610	20,895	29,947	-8,161	-69,146	-88,219
Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/capital inflow (+))	58,112	141,183	240,265	218,490	122,192	94,241	154,285	250,996	285,376	424,462	525,046
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	15,497	-1,119	39,758	8,503	33,910	17,389	40,477	72,153	40,253	109,757	122,778
U.S. Government securities	11,895	-1,139	43,050	1,532	30,243	16,147	22,403	53,014	36,822	72,547	115,482
U.S. Treasury securities	9,708	-838	41,741	149	29,576	14,846	18,454	48,952	30,745	68,813	111,151
Other	2,187	-301	1,309	1,383	667	1,301	3,949	4,062	6,077	3,734	4,331
Other U.S. Government liabilities	615	844	-467	160	1,868	1,367	2,191	1,713	2,344	1,082	1,404
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ⁸	-159	645	-319	4,976	3,385	-1,484	16,571	14,841	3,560	32,862	4,614
Other foreign official assets	3,145	-1,469	-2,506	1,835	-1,586	1,359	-688	2,585	-2,473	3,266	1,278
Other foreign assets in the United States, net	42,615	142,301	200,507	209,987	88,282	76,853	113,808	178,843	245,123	314,705	402,268
Direct investments in the United States	16,918	20,010	57,278	67,736	47,915	22,004	17,600	43,022	49,760	60,236	83,950
U.S. Treasury securities	2,645	20,433	20,239	29,618	-2,534	18,826	37,131	24,381	34,225	99,340	153,784
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	5,457	50,962	26,353	38,767	1,592	35,144	30,043	80,092	57,006	95,268	131,682
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	6,852	9,851	32,893	22,086	45,133	-3,115	13,573	10,489	-7,710	34,578	34,410
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ⁸	10,743	41,045	63,744	51,780	-3,824	3,994	15,461	20,859	111,842	25,283	-1,558
Allocations of special drawing rights	1,152	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Statistical discrepancy	25,386	22,950	-11,743	55,830	46,476	-26,843	-23,080	43,550	13,724	31,548	-53,122
Balance on merchandise trade	-25,500	-122,173	-126,959	-115,245	-109,030	-74,068	-96,106	-132,609	-166,121	-173,424	-187,674
Balance on services	6,093	294	11,442	23,487	28,694	44,196	57,842	60,570	61,742	68,360	73,467
Balance on investment income	30,073	20,590	13,348	13,878	20,897	15,844	11,195	9,742	-4,159	-8,016	-8,416
Balance on goods, services, and income	10,666	-101,290	-102,170	-77,880	-59,439	-14,028	-27,069	-62,297	-108,539	-113,079	-122,623
Unilateral transfers, net	-8,349	-22,954	-26,266	-27,696	-35,219	4,510	-35,514	-37,640	-39,866	-35,075	-42,472
Balance on current account	2,317	-124,243	-128,436	-105,575	-94,657	-9,518	-62,583	-99,936	-148,405	-148,154	-165,095

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. ² Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Bureau of the Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to a balance of payments basis. ³ Includes other end-use items, not shown separately. ⁴ Includes engines. ⁵ Excludes automotive. ⁶ Break in series due to inclusion of new data. See Technical Note in *Survey of Current Business*, June 1979. ⁷ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁸ Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1996 and April 1997 issues. Major revisions to these data appear in the July 1997 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1293. U.S. Balances on International Transactions, by Area and Selected Country: 1994 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

AREA OR COUNTRY	1994, BALANCE ON—			1995, BALANCE ON—			1996, BALANCE ON—		
	Mer- chandise trade ¹	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Mer- chandise trade ¹	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Mer- chandise trade ¹	Goods, services, and income	Current account
All areas	-166,121	-108,539	-148,405	-173,424	-113,079	-148,154	-187,674	-122,623	-165,095
Western Europe	-17,562	-21,979	-21,615	-15,208	-18,730	-18,051	-24,061	-27,766	-27,291
European Economic United Kingdom	-11,958 1,112	-18,548 -14,873	-17,440 -13,641	-12,711 -13,641	-17,376 -22,618	-15,993 -21,394	-21,269 1,485	-26,559 -19,903	-25,298 -18,697
Other Western Europe	-13,844	-7,501	-6,828	-11,537	1,090	1,991	-17,390	-6,478	-5,679
Eastern Europe	-481	-481	-4,181	-1,290	-989	-3,935	376	733	-2,364
Canada	-16,289	-5,610	-5,970	-20,502	-8,078	-8,443	-25,222	-12,014	-12,356
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	3,506	18,050	8,528	-8,783	1,891	-8,072	-13,836	-1,615	-12,261
Australia	6,385	11,873	11,790	7,099	12,755	12,662	7,816	14,400	14,306
Japan ²	-67,319	-64,500	-64,640	-60,351	-60,206	-60,334	-49,214	-49,163	-49,295
Other Asia and Africa	-74,450	-57,349	-73,467	-74,389	-52,790	-64,788	-83,535	-62,071	-79,189
International and unallocated	89	11,458	1,151	-	13,069	2,808	2	14,874	3,356

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1996 and April 1997 issues. Major revisions to these data appear in the July 1997 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1294. Private Services Transaction, by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars]

TYPE OF SERVICE AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS				IMPORTS			
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1990	1993	1994	1995
Total private services	136,877	172,139	182,704	196,411	99,333	111,016	121,148	129,655
Travel	43,007	57,875	58,417	61,137	37,349	40,713	43,782	45,855
Overseas	30,806	45,298	47,299	52,073	28,929	31,859	34,534	36,220
Canada	7,093	7,458	6,252	6,207	3,541	3,692	3,914	4,319
Mexico	5,108	5,119	4,866	2,857	4,879	5,162	5,334	5,316
Passenger fares	15,298	16,611	17,083	18,534	10,531	11,313	12,885	14,313
Other transportation	22,745	23,894	25,861	28,063	25,168	26,328	27,983	29,205
Freight	8,063	8,668	9,698	10,780	14,353	14,846	16,444	17,089
Port services	13,662	14,222	15,101	16,091	9,920	10,587	10,621	11,215
Other	1,020	1,005	1,066	1,193	895	895	919	902
Royalties and license fees	16,634	20,323	22,272	26,953	3,135	4,765	5,518	6,312
Other private services	39,193	53,436	59,071	61,724	23,150	27,897	30,980	33,970
Affiliated services	13,622	16,740	18,162	19,458	9,118	10,618	11,755	13,723
Unaffiliated services	25,571	36,696	40,910	42,265	14,033	17,279	19,225	20,247
Education	5,126	6,738	7,175	7,517	658	767	816	877
Financial services	4,417	4,999	5,626	6,109	2,475	1,371	1,611	1,707
Insurance, net	230	1,020	1,506	1,395	1,910	3,095	3,781	4,481
Telecommunications	2,735	2,785	2,871	2,848	5,583	6,365	6,924	6,773
Business, professional, and technical services	6,951	13,296	15,728	16,264	1,891	4,012	4,262	4,502
Advertising	130	338	489	510	243	646	725	686
Computer and data processing services	1,031	2,308	2,724	2,823	44	304	244	462
Management, consulting, and public relations services	354	826	1,138	1,228	135	287	318	351
Legal services	451	1,442	1,614	1,568	111	321	388	406
Construction, engineering, architectural, & mining services	867	2,407	2,461	2,623	170	319	308	305
Other services	947	1,573	1,655	1,832	135	806	1,009	953
Canada	16,011	17,657	17,363	17,949	9,282	10,443	11,521	12,378
Europe	48,644	63,085	65,808	71,268	39,849	44,734	48,862	52,187
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,795	2,230	2,509	2,610	1,023	938	1,119	1,363
France	5,565	6,870	6,563	7,548	4,168	4,841	5,559	5,804
Germany	7,478	11,400	11,472	12,675	6,824	6,888	7,296	7,764
Italy	3,319	4,099	4,164	4,401	3,474	3,491	3,791	3,794
Netherlands	3,278	4,149	4,900	5,757	1,937	2,056	2,396	2,928
United Kingdom	13,027	17,265	17,092	17,958	11,567	13,839	14,585	16,163
Other	(NA)	8,613	10,040	10,660	(NA)	7,215	8,391	9,045
Eastern Europe	1,003	1,791	2,201	2,478	799	1,520	1,944	2,029
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	21,226	27,786	30,499	30,294	19,401	21,443	23,406	24,155
Mexico	7,387	8,427	8,814	6,205	7,386	8,183	8,525	8,586
Venezuela	1,284	2,449	2,129	2,441	669	727	750	688
Other	(NA)	6,996	7,580	8,348	(NA)	3,952	4,379	4,467
Other countries	45,674	58,847	64,341	71,622	28,095	32,511	35,719	38,638
Int'l organizations and unallocated	5,325	4,764	4,688	5,277	2,706	1,887	1,637	2,296

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, November 1996.

No. 1295. International Investment Position: 1980 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data]

TYPE OF INVESTMENT	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
U.S. net international investment position:								
Current cost	392,547	132,845	-251,112	-355,054	-512,784	-503,541	-580,095	-813,976
Market value	(NA)	135,767	-211,670	-349,019	-568,398	-412,544	-492,482	-773,653
U.S. assets abroad:								
Current cost	936,275	1,303,965	2,066,383	2,131,731	2,146,389	2,437,613	2,546,189	2,931,904
Market value	(NA)	1,295,557	2,178,114	2,314,961	2,285,593	2,750,318	2,825,830	3,352,911
U.S. official reserve assets	171,412	117,930	174,664	159,223	147,435	164,945	163,394	176,061
Gold	155,816	85,834	102,406	92,561	87,168	102,556	100,110	101,279
Special drawing rights	2,610	7,293	10,989	11,240	8,503	9,039	10,039	11,037
Reserve position in IMF	2,852	11,947	9,076	9,488	11,759	11,818	12,030	14,649
Foreign currencies	10,134	12,856	52,193	45,934	40,005	41,532	41,215	49,096
U.S. Government assets, other	63,865	87,752	81,993	79,079	80,656	80,945	81,269	81,548
U.S. loans and other long-term assets	62,023	85,814	81,365	77,433	79,021	79,032	79,188	79,570
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets	1,842	1,938	628	1,646	1,635	1,913	2,081	1,978
U.S. private assets:								
Current cost	700,998	1,098,283	1,809,726	1,893,429	1,918,298	2,191,723	2,301,526	2,674,295
Market value	(NA)	1,089,875	1,921,457	2,076,659	2,057,502	2,504,428	2,581,167	3,095,302
Direct investments abroad:								
Current cost	396,249	394,760	620,031	644,307	659,426	714,842	779,300	880,123
Market value	(NA)	386,352	731,762	827,537	798,630	1,027,547	1,058,941	1,301,130
Foreign securities	62,454	114,288	228,693	302,425	336,546	550,633	556,241	721,749
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹	38,429	141,872	265,315	256,295	254,303	242,022	273,686	311,140
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ²	203,866	447,363	695,687	690,402	668,023	684,226	692,299	761,283
Foreign assets in the U.S.:								
Current cost	543,728	1,171,120	2,317,495	2,486,785	2,659,173	2,941,154	3,126,284	3,745,880
Market value	(NA)	1,159,790	2,389,784	2,663,980	2,853,991	3,162,862	3,318,312	4,126,564
Foreign official assets in the U.S.	176,062	202,482	375,339	401,678	442,753	516,603	546,015	677,910
U.S. Government securities	118,189	145,063	295,005	315,932	335,695	388,312	415,005	498,900
Other U.S. Government liabilities	13,367	15,803	17,243	18,610	20,801	22,514	24,858	25,941
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	30,381	26,734	39,880	38,396	54,967	69,721	73,281	106,143
Other foreign official assets	14,125	14,882	23,211	28,740	31,290	36,056	32,871	46,926
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:								
Current cost	367,666	968,638	1,942,156	2,085,107	2,216,420	2,424,551	2,580,269	3,067,970
Market value	(NA)	957,308	2,014,445	2,262,302	2,411,238	2,646,259	2,772,297	3,448,654
Direct investments:								
Current cost	125,944	231,326	467,312	491,942	499,394	539,151	579,826	638,519
Market value	(NA)	219,996	539,601	669,137	694,212	760,859	771,854	1,019,203
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	74,114	207,868	467,437	559,180	620,219	730,569	752,792	998,596
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹	30,426	86,993	213,406	208,908	220,666	229,038	197,325	232,891
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	121,069	354,497	631,597	635,571	651,031	671,890	783,732	809,015
U.S. Treasury securities	16,113	87,954	162,404	189,506	225,110	253,903	266,594	388,949

NA Not available. ¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1996. Major revisions to these data appear in the July 1997 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1296. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year, except as indicated]

TYPE	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	26.8	43.2	74.6	83.3	77.7	71.3	73.4	74.3	85.8	75.1
Gold stock ¹	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0
Special drawing rights	2.6	7.3	10.0	11.0	11.2	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	10.2
Foreign currencies	10.1	12.9	44.6	52.2	45.9	40.0	41.5	41.2	49.1	38.3
Reserve position in IMF ²	2.9	11.9	9.0	9.1	9.5	11.8	11.8	12.0	14.6	15.4

¹ Includes gold in Exchange Stabilization Fund; excludes gold held under earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. Beginning 1975, gold assets were valued at \$42.22 pursuant to the amending of Section 2 of the Par Value Modification Act, PL-93-110, approved September 21, 1973. ² International Monetary Fund.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 1297. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the U.S. on a Historical Cost Basis—Value, by Area and Industry: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Book value at year end. Covers U.S. firms, including real estate investments in which foreign interest or ownership was 10 percent or more. Minus sign (-) indicates a negative position]

AREA AND INDUSTRY	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
All areas¹	83,046	184,615	314,754	368,924	394,911	419,108	427,566	464,110	504,401
Petroleum	12,200	28,270	36,006	40,345	42,882	40,051	37,555	31,740	34,048
Manufacturing	32,993	59,584	122,582	150,949	152,805	157,115	158,873	166,397	184,484
Finance and insurance	12,027	27,429	44,010	59,597	35,482	44,748	48,780	74,733	76,048
Trade, wholesale and retail	15,210	35,873	53,590	54,005	60,152	65,334	67,888	72,808	79,542
Canada	12,162	17,131	26,566	30,370	29,544	36,834	37,843	40,143	43,223
Petroleum	1,817	1,589	1,181	1,141	1,373	2,468	2,443	2,455	2,585
Manufacturing	5,227	4,607	9,730	9,766	9,201	15,716	15,598	15,306	16,911
Finance and insurance	1,612	4,008	5,769	7,356	6,033	7,354	7,235	8,168	8,496
Europe	54,688	121,413	208,942	239,190	247,320	256,053	255,570	287,084	312,876
Petroleum	10,137	25,636	33,499	32,649	34,284	31,436	29,167	24,396	25,818
Manufacturing	21,953	45,841	95,641	118,129	115,831	114,248	115,215	124,454	136,804
Finance and insurance	8,673	17,022	27,121	33,157	21,310	27,715	28,550	46,895	45,194
United Kingdom	14,105	43,555	95,698	103,458	98,676	100,085	90,931	102,351	113,504
Petroleum	-257	12,155	19,522	16,666	15,900	14,068	11,080	9,963	10,906
Manufacturing	6,159	11,687	41,708	50,166	42,365	41,924	40,818	42,783	48,190
Finance and insurance	3,350	6,483	11,256	12,790	11,609	13,391	12,436	19,927	16,343
Netherlands	19,140	37,056	48,128	56,734	64,671	63,113	69,191	72,172	70,645
Petroleum	9,265	11,481	9,045	10,061	13,267	12,444	11,590	12,067	12,770
Manufacturing	4,777	13,351	17,843	23,090	24,734	19,540	22,793	23,286	19,881
Switzerland	5,070	10,568	14,372	18,746	17,674	18,482	19,048	22,161	25,330
Manufacturing	3,116	6,881	7,613	11,798	10,651	10,222	10,280	11,337	13,111
Finance and insurance	1,033	5,425	3,506	4,492	4,833	4,806	4,460	5,497	6,923
Germany	7,596	14,816	25,250	28,386	28,232	29,335	29,768	34,849	39,550
Manufacturing	3,875	6,015	13,980	15,560	15,719	15,659	15,765	17,903	21,321
Finance and insurance	1,248	(D)	2,683	3,139	1,652	1,413	2,073	4,893	5,508
Other Europe	8,777	15,417	25,944	31,866	30,067	45,038	46,632	55,551	63,847
Petroleum	991	(D)	4,580	4,786	4,835	4,653	5,768	1,959	1,604
Manufacturing	4,026	7,907	14,497	17,515	22,363	26,903	25,559	29,145	34,301
Finance and insurance	1,193	(D)	406	2,519	-1,817	-589	-298	5,433	5,398
Japan	4,723	19,313	51,126	67,268	83,091	95,142	99,628	99,208	103,120
Other areas	11,472	26,758	28,120	32,096	34,956	31,079	34,525	37,675	45,182

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Area totals include industries not shown separately. ² For 1980 to 1989, includes only the Federal Republic of Germany. For 1990 to 1994, also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1990, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR. ³ Direct investments in 1994 (in millions of dollars): Belgium and Luxembourg, 5,673; France, 33,496; Italy, 2,437; and Sweden, 8,077. France, 33,496; Italy, 2,437; and Sweden, 9,112.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1995, and earlier issues.

No. 1298. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1994

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Universe estimates based on a sample survey of nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of \$10 million or more]

INDUSTRY	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000) ²	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	GROSS BOOK VALUE (mil. dol.)		Merchandise exports ⁴ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports ⁴ (mil. dol.)
					Plant and equip-ment ³	Land		
Total	2,208,329	1,447,628	4,866.6	200,841	687,264	63,841	113,774	219,172
Petroleum	99,416	109,210	110.2	6,115	104,257	2,643	3,973	16,815
Manufacturing	546,422	518,517	2,251.6	105,703	285,946	17,075	48,365	66,981
Chemicals and allied products	190,512	144,256	508.5	28,187	112,935	9,644	14,198	13,870
Wholesale trade ⁵	219,325	452,615	485.6	21,888	67,099	3,126	57,108	131,290
Motor vehicles and auto parts and supplies	74,288	120,172	79.9	4,155	34,670	877	8,552	42,487
Farm-product raw materials	9,158	42,655	20.6	719	2,527	123	15,466	2,317
Retail trade	46,588	94,183	764.6	14,004	24,442	2,852	1,468	3,154
Finance, except banking	523,641	33,527	46.7	5,493	6,822	791	12	-
Insurance	443,147	78,250	151.6	7,877	24,022	1,331	-	6
Real estate	104,823	14,968	30.4	1,166	69,026	23,348	13	2
Services	121,337	61,741	595.5	18,659	45,993	7,570	698	387
Other	103,630	84,618	430.3	19,896	59,658	5,105	2,136	537

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ³ Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁴ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1996; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, Revised 1993 Estimates and Preliminary 1994 Estimates.

No. 1299. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, by State: 1981 to 1994

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Universe estimates based on a sample survey of nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of \$10 million or more]

DIVISION, STATE, AND OTHER AREA	GROSS BOOK VALUE OF PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT (mil. dol.)				TOTAL EMPLOYMENT				
	1981	1990	1993	1994	1981 (1,000)	1990 (1,000)	1993 (1,000)	1994	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all bus- nesses
Total	187,956	578,355	705,665	751,105	2,416.6	4,734.5	4,765.6	4,866.6	(X)
United States	178,003	552,902	667,055	716,032	2,402.3	4,704.4	4,722.5	4,828.2	4.9
New England	5,686	19,524	25,454	27,881	143.9	280.6	273.6	285.0	(NA)
Maine	1,637	2,080	2,511	2,692	17.7	26.6	24.2	24.8	5.5
New Hampshire	409	1,446	2,045	2,136	13.9	25.9	30.7	29.6	6.4
Vermont	315	631	861	907	6.0	7.7	7.1	7.8	3.5
Massachusetts	1,712	8,890	10,928	11,878	55.6	131.2	119.6	129.8	5.0
Rhode Island	359	1,120	2,032	2,131	9.9	13.3	14.1	16.5	4.3
Connecticut	1,254	5,357	7,077	8,137	40.8	75.9	77.9	76.5	5.6
Middle Atlantic	20,216	71,619	93,901	98,601	480.2	796.1	800.1	800.3	(NA)
New York	7,892	36,424	47,935	49,588	210.3	347.5	351.1	356.0	5.4
New Jersey	6,552	18,608	23,865	25,757	134.9	227.0	212.6	211.2	6.9
Pennsylvania	5,772	16,587	22,101	23,256	135.0	221.6	236.4	233.1	5.1
East North Central	19,215	74,495	94,782	100,609	388.6	812.8	796.6	801.7	(NA)
Ohio	5,178	20,549	25,166	27,249	99.9	219.1	206.9	209.4	4.7
Indiana	1,883	13,426	15,880	17,032	47.0	126.9	124.6	129.0	5.4
Illinois	5,646	23,420	30,374	31,994	113.6	245.8	238.2	229.0	4.8
Michigan	4,188	12,012	16,459	17,224	65.9	139.6	150.1	159.4	4.4
Wisconsin	2,320	5,088	6,903	7,110	62.2	81.4	76.8	74.9	3.4
West North Central	8,400	28,155	24,391	26,773	112.2	248.4	247.4	256.6	(NA)
Minnesota	2,902	11,972	8,229	8,506	33.0	89.8	84.6	82.9	4.1
Iowa	1,032	2,712	3,831	4,329	21.6	32.8	31.4	35.4	3.1
Missouri	1,894	5,757	6,804	7,922	32.6	73.7	76.7	80.4	3.7
North Dakota	1,155	1,251	1,192	1,210	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.8	1.6
South Dakota	299	553	644	671	1.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	2.0
Nebraska	241	776	1,065	1,183	5.6	14.9	16.3	17.2	2.6
Kansas	877	5,134	2,626	2,952	14.6	29.6	29.3	31.5	3.2
South Atlantic	33,271	94,766	119,655	126,296	476.0	934.7	971.5	996.0	(NA)
Delaware	1,869	5,818	6,505	6,679	36.0	43.1	33.2	33.7	10.7
Maryland	2,103	5,713	6,503	7,342	45.1	79.6	74.9	78.9	4.4
District of Columbia	547	3,869	4,766	4,966	3.2	11.4	10.8	11.1	2.7
Virginia	3,046	10,702	14,246	16,635	49.8	113.3	128.9	131.6	5.3
West Virginia	3,992	7,975	9,015	9,230	35.4	34.9	35.1	34.6	6.4
North Carolina	5,543	15,234	21,189	22,718	89.0	181.0	211.4	221.8	7.6
South Carolina	5,318	10,067	13,348	13,966	65.1	104.7	105.8	112.4	8.3
Georgia	4,558	16,729	20,401	21,272	78.5	161.0	167.6	173.7	6.2
Florida	6,295	18,659	23,682	23,488	73.9	205.7	203.8	198.2	3.9
East South Central	9,802	29,798	42,055	45,382	121.7	261.9	290.2	294.7	(NA)
Kentucky	1,848	9,229	13,543	14,993	26.0	65.7	75.7	78.7	5.8
Tennessee	3,747	10,280	15,392	16,373	57.4	116.9	129.7	131.4	6.2
Alabama	2,776	7,300	9,574	10,058	27.0	55.7	61.6	60.6	4.2
Mississippi	1,431	2,989	3,546	3,958	11.3	23.6	23.2	24.0	2.8
West South Central	34,651	82,904	94,294	101,479	268.5	433.7	434.5	449.0	(NA)
Arkansas	636	2,344	3,078	3,554	17.5	29.2	30.4	31.6	3.6
Louisiana	7,872	17,432	21,945	23,475	47.0	61.4	60.4	59.4	4.2
Oklahoma	2,760	6,049	5,623	5,849	25.0	43.6	39.0	37.9	3.6
Texas	23,383	57,079	63,648	68,601	179.0	299.5	304.7	320.1	4.9
Mountain	12,353	33,197	36,461	39,498	97.9	197.1	198.1	206.9	(NA)
Montana	1,235	2,181	2,523	2,434	3.0	5.1	5.3	5.0	1.8
Idaho	312	776	838	937	3.8	11.7	11.3	11.8	3.1
Wyoming	2,144	2,782	3,048	3,544	4.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	3.5
Colorado	2,369	6,544	7,158	8,250	24.7	56.3	60.0	65.3	4.3
New Mexico	997	4,312	4,565	4,717	7.9	17.4	16.2	18.4	3.6
Arizona	2,949	7,234	6,695	5,681	30.6	57.1	52.4	50.1	3.4
Utah	1,791	3,918	4,636	5,620	16.8	21.0	25.0	27.7	3.8
Nevada	556	5,450	6,998	8,315	6.9	22.7	22.1	22.8	3.4
Pacific	34,409	118,445	143,063	149,514	313.3	738.7	710.6	737.7	(NA)
Washington	2,430	7,985	10,294	10,817	26.0	77.5	77.6	78.5	4.0
Oregon	845	3,427	4,734	5,449	13.1	39.1	42.5	47.0	4.0
California	20,404	75,768	87,300	92,367	248.4	555.9	528.6	552.4	5.2
Alaska (D)		19,435	24,705	24,399	8.8	13.2	9.5	8.8	4.6
Hawaii (D)		11,830	16,030	16,482	17.0	53.0	52.4	51.0	11.5
Puerto Rico	413	1,499	2,240	2,290	9.5	16.1	28.9	21.6	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	7,496	18,484	17,547	17,595	3.1	9.0	11.3	11.4	(NA)
Foreign	2,044	5,470	18,823	15,188	1.6	5.0	2.9	5.4	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1995, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1992 Benchmark Survey*.

No. 1300. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors— Investment Outlays, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

INDUSTRY AND COUNTRY	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995, prel.
Total	65,932	25,538	15,333	26,229	45,626	54,368
INDUSTRY						
Petroleum	1,141	702	463	882	469	1,731
Manufacturing	23,898	11,461	6,014	11,090	21,218	28,493
Wholesale trade	1,676	623	698	837	2,156	(D)
Retail trade	1,250	1,605	256	1,495	1,542	2,957
Banking ¹	897	482	529	958	2,026	2,592
Finance, except banking	2,121	2,199	797	1,599	2,195	5,751
Insurance	2,093	2,102	291	1,105	150	(D)
Real estate	7,771	3,823	2,161	1,883	2,647	2,679
Services	19,369	2,256	2,023	4,162	7,163	4,142
Other ²	5,716	284	2,101	2,218	5,760	3,983
COUNTRY						
Canada	3,430	3,454	1,351	3,797	4,128	6,481
Europe	36,011	13,994	8,344	16,845	31,920	36,654
France	10,217	4,976	406	1,249	1,404	1,217
Germany	2,363	1,922	1,964	2,841	3,328	14,155
Netherlands	2,247	1,661	1,331	2,074	1,537	885
Switzerland	3,905	1,327	1,259	804	5,044	4,198
United Kingdom	13,096	2,169	2,255	8,238	17,261	9,676
Other Europe	4,183	1,939	1,129	1,639	3,346	6,523
Latin America and other						
Western Hemisphere	796	375	1,438	874	1,352	1,329
South and Central America	399	108	1,152	527	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	397	267	286	347	(D)	(D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East	472	1,006	238	1,308	(D)	500
Asia and Pacific	23,170	6,560	3,716	3,004	5,263	9,169
Australia	1,412	251	164	129	1,522	2,488
Japan	19,933	5,357	2,921	2,065	2,715	3,758
Other Asia and Pacific	1,825	952	631	810	1,026	2,923

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Prior to 1992, "banking" excludes, and "finance, except banking" includes, savings institutions and credit unions. Beginning with 1992, savings institutions and credit unions have been reclassified from "finance, except banking" to "banking." ² For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner. ³ Prior to 1990, this line includes data only for the Federal Republic of Germany. Beginning in 1990, this line also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1991, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1996.

No. 1301. U.S. Businesses Acquired by Foreign Direct Investors—Assets, Sales, and Employment, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise: 1994 and 1995

[See headnote, table 1300. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

INDUSTRY	1994					1995, prel.				
	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned (1,000)	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned (1,000)
Total	77,829	56,261	1,229	289	1,208.2	98,390	53,649	1,885	366	1,006.7
Petroleum	1,217	(D)	1	1	(D)	4,460	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Manufacturing	25,251	19,593	114	101	(D)	40,196	28,190	(D)	130	40.9
Wholesale trade	3,259	6,582	(D)	10	1.6	(D)	5,410	-1	9	(D)
Retail trade	2,894	(D)	-109	(D)	(D)	4,139	8,069	72	130	1.5
Depository institutions	12,619	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	16,325	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance, except banking	4,903	569	79	(D)	-	12,277	812	(D)	3	-
Insurance	1,870	519	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Real estate	4,054	(D)	-4	(D)	14.8	2,915	288	40	(Z)	9.5
Services	5,348	3,292	-68	32	10.9	5,888	3,393	45	48	(D)
Other ¹	16,413	15,093	648	66	(D)	7,933	2,820	(D)	(D)	(D)

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Includes agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; transportation; and communication and public utilities.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1996; and unpublished data.

No. 1302. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, by Country: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10% or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate]

COUNTRY	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
All countries	430,521	467,844	502,063	564,283	621,044	711,621
Canada	69,508	70,711	68,690	69,922	74,987	81,387
Europe	214,739	235,163	248,744	285,735	310,031	363,527
Austria	1,113	1,268	1,371	1,312	1,577	2,094
Belgium	9,464	10,611	11,381	11,697	14,213	17,785
Denmark	1,726	1,940	1,676	1,735	1,983	2,251
Finland	544	386	343	414	621	830
France	19,164	21,569	25,157	24,312	27,860	32,645
Germany	27,609	32,411	33,003	36,811	39,622	43,001
Greece	282	306	372	410	447	437
Ireland	5,894	6,471	7,607	9,017	10,159	10,970
Italy	14,063	15,085	13,015	12,748	14,578	16,718
Luxembourg	1,697	1,734	2,031	5,611	6,112	7,661
Netherlands	19,120	20,293	20,700	20,911	25,127	37,421
Norway	4,209	4,318	3,825	3,757	4,282	4,904
Portugal	897	1,034	1,290	1,264	1,465	1,712
Spain	7,868	8,088	8,757	6,689	8,316	9,689
Sweden	1,787	2,323	1,881	2,374	2,675	12,226
Switzerland	25,099	25,682	28,698	33,056	34,351	36,342
Turkey	522	545	732	995	1,079	1,167
United Kingdom	72,707	79,819	85,176	109,208	111,255	119,938
Other	974	1,282	1,729	3,411	4,307	5,735
Latin America	71,413	77,677	91,308	100,482	112,226	122,765
South America	22,933	24,607	28,760	31,210	37,841	46,970
Argentina	2,531	2,831	3,327	4,442	5,945	7,962
Brazil	14,384	14,997	16,313	16,772	18,798	23,590
Chile	1,896	2,069	2,544	2,749	4,384	5,510
Colombia	1,677	1,876	3,053	2,930	3,282	3,414
Ecuador	280	321	295	555	736	830
Peru	599	492	620	622	819	1,213
Venezuela	1,087	1,427	1,972	2,362	2,991	3,372
Other	479	594	636	778	886	1,078
Central America	20,415	23,939	25,579	28,092	30,408	31,408
Costa Rica	251	417	274	298	566	790
Guatemala	130	107	115	139	134	155
Honduras	262	255	239	159	186	236
Mexico	10,313	12,501	13,730	15,221	15,714	14,037
Panama	9,289	10,484	11,038	12,043	13,538	15,908
Other	169	175	182	233	269	282
Other Western Hemisphere	28,065	29,131	36,969	41,180	43,978	44,387
Bahamas	4,004	3,864	4,167	3,138	2,736	1,566
Barbados	252	291	340	471	551	792
Bermuda	20,169	22,262	26,736	28,666	27,561	27,807
Dominican Republic	529	661	779	1,039	1,191	1,274
Jamaica	625	763	892	1,049	1,259	1,400
Netherlands Antilles	-4,501	-5,072	-1,989	-62	1,823	2,473
Trinidad and Tobago	485	510	565	691	771	813
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	5,929	5,397	5,401	5,544	7,327	7,615
Other	574	455	75	645	759	648
Africa	3,650	4,427	4,469	5,469	5,530	6,516
Egypt	1,231	1,246	1,334	1,510	1,412	1,409
Nigeria	-401	529	301	478	322	595
South Africa	775	868	879	900	1,013	1,269
Other	2,045	1,784	1,955	2,581	2,783	3,244
Middle East	3,959	4,963	5,759	6,571	6,794	7,982
Israel	746	826	1,335	1,604	1,357	1,574
Saudi Arabia	1,899	2,303	2,351	2,587	2,655	3,371
United Arab Emirates	409	416	429	524	531	675
Other	905	1,419	1,644	1,856	2,250	2,362
Asia and Pacific	64,716	72,218	79,963	92,671	108,075	125,968
Australia	15,110	16,072	16,928	19,047	19,900	24,713
China	354	426	563	916	1,656	1,997
Hong Kong	6,055	6,656	8,693	10,063	13,018	13,780
India	372	415	484	599	783	836
Indonesia	3,207	3,826	4,384	4,864	4,885	7,050
Japan	22,599	25,403	26,591	31,095	36,677	39,198
Korea, Republic of	2,695	2,900	2,912	3,427	4,081	5,322
Malaysia	1,466	1,774	1,596	1,975	2,343	3,653
New Zealand	3,156	2,949	3,314	3,064	3,622	4,530
Philippines	1,355	1,395	1,666	1,953	2,324	2,648
Singapore	1,975	5,363	6,715	8,875	10,310	12,570
Taiwan	2,226	2,666	2,827	3,113	3,878	4,391
Thailand	1,790	2,025	2,594	2,943	3,741	4,596
Other	356	348	696	737	857	685
International	2,535	2,684	3,131	3,433	3,401	3,476
Addenda:						
Eastern Europe	(D)	307	731	2,356	3,159	4,490
European Communities(12)	180,491	199,361	210,164	240,414	261,138	315,378
OPEC ¹	7,145	9,729	10,692	11,737	12,605	16,537

¹ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Includes Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Prior to 1993, Ecuador was also a member and was included in this line.

**No. 1303. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country:
1966 to 1996**

[In millions of dollars. See text, section 28. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

TYPE AND COUNTRY	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total, net	70,356	104,190	14,253	-32,040	17,718	17,110	15,835	12,090	15,937
Western Europe	1,004	1,618	-103	-6,040	325	300	128	155	271
Austria	-19	34	-10	-19	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Belgium and Luxembourg	17	-46	-9	-3	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Hercegovina	-	-	-	-	40	30	50	59	186
Croatia	-	-	-	-	62	37	50	9	-14
Denmark	64	-58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-19	21	-8	-5	-5	-26	-1	-1	-1
France	-93	-222	-15	-8	-2	-2	-1	-	-
Germany	-117	-117	-338	-6,117	-	-1	-	(Z)	(Z)
Iceland	-8	-12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-51	7	2	-6	-6	-8	25	21	24
Italy	85	133	-30	-14	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	67	1	3	1	2
Netherlands	116	-180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	379	-257	-	-1	-15	4	-	-	-
Portugal	34	1,003	56	44	159	113	115	-18	-9
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	118	-6	-18	-24	-27
Spain	607	965	-122	-76	-54	31	-55	-59	-48
Sweden	17	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-546	-964	-111	-113	-115	-118	-120	-123	-125
Yugoslavia	84	174	-39	-58	-308	1	-1	(Z)	-1
Other ¹ and unspecified	455	1,139	520	335	386	246	82	290	285
Eastern Europe	226	1,029	948	779	731	2,862	2,713	1,757	1,853
Albania	-	-	-	-	59	29	10	9	53
Armenia	-	-	-	-	19	62	78	60	73
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	14	11	8
Belarus	-	-	-	-	27	74	37	47	30
Bulgaria	-	-	17	1	1	20	5	6	11
Czechoslovakia	-	-5	(Z)	1	1	15	1	-2	3
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	9
Estonia	-	-	-	-	21	1	(Z)	1	3
Georgia	-	-	-	-	5	65	53	53	49
Hungary	-5	6	1	3	2	3	4	5	13
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	17	9	12	16	57
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	1	63	22	18	25
Latvia	-	-	-	-	21	1	3	2	6
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	21	24	15	27	14
Moldova	-	-	-	-	9	25	22	15	13
Poland	-75	1,017	902	646	77	21	5	5	40
Romania	92	55	64	39	10	14	9	8	28
Russia	-	-	-	-	149	1,895	1,134	427	400
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	11
Soviet Union	214	-44	-30	3	-	5	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	10	17	19	18	20
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	7	24	13	16	19
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	8	50	103	165	257
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	(Z)	1	4	1	5
Other ² and unspecified	-	-	11	60	265	442	1,148	842	706
Near East and South Asia	17,195	50,777	6,605	-24,670	8,121	7,933	7,023	2,946	7,322
Afghanistan	185	56	57	59	70	49	8	8	10
Bangladesh	701	1,670	175	168	154	109	178	73	22
Cyprus	20	138	16	18	10	14	16	6	10
Egypt	271	13,600	4,976	2,508	2,537	2,760	2,240	1,637	1,548
Greece	905	362	282	-179	665	315	266	243	-12
India	3,810	1,021	-8	100	78	54	32	39	39
Iran	914	-847	-	-23	(Z)	-	-	-	-21
Iraq ³	-5	5	-7	365	119	115	135	128	112
Israel	3,760	25,417	4,379	2,002	4,691	3,276	3,134	420	5,301
Jordan	618	1,320	139	67	112	127	95	128	163
Kuwait	-	-	-2,506	-13,550	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	90	233	8	5	11	7	5	4	11
Nepal	105	177	20	16	19	20	20	19	17
Oman	(Z)	79	4	3	13	24	1	4	11
Pakistan	2,048	1,971	526	346	123	-39	-162	-190	-167
Saudi Arabia	23	-20	-1,614	-13,913	-1,328	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	153	512	72	109	53	-	-	-	-
Syria	15	262	(Z)	-	-	2	-	-	-
Turkey	2,703	3,760	367	798	673	823	241	150	-61
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-361	-3,709	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen (Sanaa)	24	216	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	28	19	14	21	1	3	4
UNRWA ⁴	296	596	7	76	69	140	7	103	72
West Bank-Gaza	11	13	1	5	11	19	64	57	27
Other and unspecified	548	236	29	40	31	26	705	91	233

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1303. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country:
1966 to 1996—Continued**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 796]

COUNTRY	1966- 1975, total	1976- 1985 total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Africa	3,610	11,066	1,853	1,484	1,624	1,779	1,802	1,968	1,431
Algeria	263	345	59	-42	-14	-11	28	759	365
Angola	6	115	-15	-4	-20	8	39	25	28
Benin	12	44	5	10	17	12	16	12	7
Botswana	35	169	17	11	8	15	14	15	6
Burkina Faso	40	287	15	32	17	20	13	16	9
Burundi	5	62	18	6	16	19	36	23	2
Cameroun	50	150	42	57	42	23	13	4	3
Cape Verde	1	68	6	7	9	5	6	8	8
Chad	20	145	24	26	26	22	9	13	5
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	5	11
Ethiopia	297	310	54	123	88	137	126	91	76
Ghana	203	152	14	32	36	48	54	57	30
Guinea	68	74	15	22	21	34	33	28	24
Cote d'Ivoire	57	57	25	58	46	21	38	17	22
Kenya	76	549	110	87	90	79	41	34	-6
Lesotho	27	197	15	11	16	7	6	12	3
Liberia	86	459	31	64	40	29	42	40	35
Madagascar	13	86	33	31	20	26	22	26	33
Malawi	30	56	34	48	47	41	33	58	32
Mali	58	199	31	44	31	37	30	31	5
Mauritania	20	161	11	6	3	7	2	2	2
Morocco	413	948	95	100	26	21	26	-53	-24
Mozambique	1	175	80	89	72	75	68	100	46
Niger	64	223	33	44	34	29	16	31	12
Nigeria	284	267	156	34	31	18	52	1	-5
Rwanda	13	91	13	27	10	32	200	70	47
Senegal	48	361	60	39	47	54	32	24	36
Sierra Leone	36	85	2	10	16	8	7	8	17
Somalia	47	582	77	11	338	506	24	17	7
South Africa	-11	2	20	28	44	66	71	112	76
Sudan	52	1,358	145	113	32	35	44	8	10
Swaziland	8	58	14	13	13	14	10	12	10
Tanzania	123	259	51	42	27	28	24	17	13
Togo	18	60	10	19	12	8	7	3	1
Tunisia	376	563	38	5	16	-4	1	-5	-25
Uganda	33	40	43	39	26	58	51	51	30
Zaire	342	938	241	48	33	9	1	1	(Z)
Zambia	35	331	63	50	76	52	21	25	18
Zimbabwe	(Z)	271	10	27	67	28	34	29	17
Other and unspecified	361	769	156	113	165	160	491	240	444
Far East and Pacific	34,767	9,651	38	-8,966	801	13	747	751	747
Australia	276	-12	-34	-26	-18	-2	-1	-	-
Burma	43	31	1	3	(Z)	-2	-2	-2	-2
Cambodia	1,760	87	5	6	14	29	16	37	29
China: Mainland	-	49	71	55	31	14	6	136	113
Taiwan	1,523	648	-7	-8	-7	-9	-8	-5	-3
Hong Kong	41	11	-8	-	-	1	1	73	133
Indonesia	1,390	1,661	46	23	82	-64	23	25	39
Japan and Ryukyu Islands	-345	-210	-635	-9,377	-30	-2	-1	(Z)	(Z)
Laos	1,868	8	(Z)	(Z)	-	(Z)	(Z)	3	3
Malaysia	86	39	-1	-2	-	-	1	-	1
Mongolia	-	-	-	17	2	36	17	11	6
New Zealand	95	-68	-2	-2	-1	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust Territory of the S.	488	1,260	220	179	204	152	317	209	215
Philippines	729	1,466	556	391	543	129	-53	54	48
Singapore	78	110	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)
South Korea	5,426	3,518	-192	-331	-133	-431	-55	-50	-62
Thailand	996	733	-19	49	44	84	245	207	195
Vietnam	19,720	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and unspecified	595	302	39	64	71	75	242	51	32
Western Hemisphere	6,816	9,848	2,002	2,020	2,462	678	796	441	328
Argentina	34	21	64	87	90	80	26	30	-53
Bolivia	270	413	112	197	185	129	115	92	86
Brazil	1,518	399	260	-22	410	-188	-60	-204	-192
Canada	272	317	-41	-50	-38	-	-120	-	-
Chile	724	-565	-32	-40	-55	-39	-36	-27	-6
Colombia	846	298	-30	7	-78	-235	-4	-6	9
Costa Rica	103	687	108	63	24	15	-1	-30	-50
Dominican Republic	360	550	27	25	3	163	9	-21	-14
Ecuador	144	153	61	26	30	17	19	5	3
El Salvador	93	1,681	303	308	278	212	87	114	65
Guatemala	160	270	96	82	109	74	52	37	-1
Guyana	71	36	42	11	9	9	9	9	9
Haiti	42	370	53	69	54	59	122	199	70
Honduras	113	801	223	193	126	92	49	72	27
Jamaica	120	643	108	109	84	34	99	27	-18

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1303. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1966 to 1996—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 796]

COUNTRY	1966- 1975, total	1976- 1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Western Hemisphere—Continued:									
Mexico	305	1,162	140	38	-109	-160	-231	-201	-131
Nicaragua	150	197	100	396	207	37	41	27	28
Panama	210	205	102	153	193	49	6	8	-8
Paraguay	86	22	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	2	1	2
Peru	274	757	87	139	672	113	44	138	55
Trinidad and Tobago	21	151	5	5	-10	-11	-9	-14	-15
Uruguay	116	-9	-4	-5	2	-1	2	(Z)	1
Venezuela	115	-35	-18	-14	-2	1	(Z)	-3	1
Other ⁶ and unspecified	671	1,325	236	242	280	271	575	250	460
Other international organizations and unspecified areas	4,018	9,768	1,610	1,854	2,236	2,413	1,209	2,574	2,170

Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ² Foreign assistance in 1989-94 to the countries of Eastern Europe and to the Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union was reported primarily on a regional basis. ³ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-94 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁴ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁵ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁶ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

No. 1304. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1970 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30 except, beginning 1977, ending Sept. 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

YEAR	Total economic and military aid	ECONOMIC AID			MILITARY AID		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1970	6,568	3,676	1,389	2,288	2,892	70	2,822
1975	6,916	4,908	1,679	3,229	2,009	750	1,259
1976	6,412	3,878	1,759	2,119	2,535	1,442	1,093
1976, TQ ¹	2,603	1,931	840	1,091	672	494	178
1977	7,784	5,594	2,083	3,511	2,190	1,411	779
1978	9,014	6,661	2,530	4,131	2,353	1,601	752
1979	13,845	7,120	1,900	5,220	6,725	5,173	1,552
1980	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993	28,196	24,054	462	23,592	4,143	855	3,288
1994	15,870	11,940	(NA)	(NA)	3,931	(NA)	(NA)
1995	15,107	11,295	(NA)	(NA)	3,813	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Transition quarter, July-Sept.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations, annual.

No. 1305. U.S. Foreign Military Aid, by Region and Selected Countries: 1994 and 1995

[For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1994 (\$1,000)	1995			REGION AND COUNTRY	1994 (\$1,000)	1995		
		Total (\$1,000)	Per- cent of total assistan- ce	Per- cent change, 1994-95			Total (\$1,000)	Per- cent of total assistan- ce	Per- cent change, 1994-95
Total	3,930,672	3,812,746	25.2	-3.0					
Near East ¹	3,112,098	3,111,501	57.4	-	Panama	-	425	8.0	(X)
Egypt	1,300,800	1,301,000	57.1	-	Asia ¹	2,847	3,804	0.7	33.6
Israel	1,800,000	1,800,000	60.0	-	Malaysia	318	504	100.0	58.5
Jordan	9,800	8,303	38.1	-15.3	Philippines	876	-	-	-100.0
Morocco	528	724	4.6	37.1	Thailand	895	96	0.7	-89.3
Tunisia	500	800	27.0	60.0	Viet Nam	-	999	16.3	(X)
Sub-Saharan Africa ¹	4,506	4,955	0.4	10.0	Europe ¹	774,776	566,928	45.2	-26.8
Ghana	514	222	0.6	-56.8	Bulgaria	300	400	1.0	33.3
Kenya	288	283	1.1	-1.7	Czech Republic	500	500	2.5	-
Senegal	450	598	2.4	32.9	Greece	283,600	229,683	100.0	-19.0
Latin America ¹	17,301	21,881	3.0	26.5	Hungary	700	796	3.0	13.7
Bolivia	3,406	3,597	5.2	5.6	Latvia	195	903	12.5	363.1
Colombia	8,600	10,588	38.0	23.1	Poland	700	1,747	2.0	149.6
Dominican Rep	608	213	1.3	-65.0	Portugal	81,500	500	100.0	-99.4
Ecuador	509	293	2.0	-42.4	Turkey	406,006	329,152	66.5	-18.9
El Salvador	400	404	0.6	1.0	N.I.S. ¹	1,481	1,722	0.2	16.3
Honduras	524	325	1.1	-38.0	Russia	471	413	0.1	-12.3
Jamaica	501	174	0.7	-65.3	Ukraine	600	707	0.4	17.8
Mexico	201	400	3.9	99.0	Oceania and other	88	376	5.3	327.3
					Nonregional	17,575	101,579	2.0	478.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations, annual.

No. 1306 U.S. Foreign Aid—Economic Assistance, by Region and Selected Countries: 1994 and 1995

[For years ending Sept. 30. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1994 (\$1,000)	1995			REGION AND COUNTRY	1994 (\$1,000)	1995		
		Total (\$1,000)	Per- cent of total assistan- ce	Per- cent change, 1994-95			Total (\$1,000)	Per- cent of total assistan- ce	Per- cent change, 1994-95
Total	11,939,559	11,294,639	74.8	-5.4	Guatemala	67,878	39,199	100.0	-42.3
Near East ¹	1,972,814	2,310,372	42.6	17.1	Haiti	106,024	157,592	98.1	48.6
Egypt	606,486	975,825	42.9	60.9	Honduras	47,229	29,685	98.9	-37.1
Israel	1,200,000	1,200,000	40.0	0.0	Jamaica	32,095	23,967	99.3	-25.3
Morocco	42,947	15,035	95.4	-65.0	Mexico	11,426	9,931	96.1	-13.1
West Bank/Gaza	58,480	80,909	100.0	38.4	Nicaragua	93,053	31,373	100.0	-66.3
Sub-Saharan					Peru	156,044	131,576	99.8	-15.7
Africa ¹	1,457,752	1,306,081	99.6	-10.4	Asia	596,349	571,818	99.3	-4.1
Angola	66,656	44,760	100.0	-32.8	Bangladesh	125,223	146,774	99.9	17.2
Benin	25,251	20,337	99.2	-19.5	India	155,419	164,429	99.9	5.8
Eritrea	40,546	10,452	98.1	-74.2	Indonesia	24,371	61,564	100.0	152.6
Ethiopia	145,179	119,494	99.8	-17.7	Kampuchea	29,694	42,115	99.4	41.8
Ghana	55,004	39,172	99.4	-28.8	Pakistan	49,608	16,993	99.4	-65.7
Guinea	31,394	19,671	99.2	-37.3	Philippines	77,565	17,121	100.0	-77.9
Kenya	48,533	26,450	98.9	-45.5	Thailand	12,113	13,255	99.3	9.4
Liberia	60,107	51,643	100.0	-14.1	Europe ¹	693,480	686,098	54.8	-1.1
Madagascar	33,318	30,015	100.0	-9.9	Bosnia-Herzegovina	86,271	71,900	99.4	-16.7
Malawi	54,554	67,820	99.8	24.3	Bulgaria	7,817	38,525	99.0	392.8
Mali	41,458	34,758	99.5	-16.2	Croatia	18,367	12,345	99.2	-32.8
Mozambique	74,745	66,709	99.8	-10.8	Hungary	2,308	26,012	97.0	1027.0
Namibia	18,367	16,815	99.3	-8.4	Lithuania	15,015	22,252	96.1	48.2
Niger	26,696	18,895	99.0	-29.2	Macedonia	12,000	13,512	99.1	12.6
Rwanda	54,171	166,021	100.0	206.5	Ireland, Rep. of	39,408	39,200	100.0	-0.5
Senegal	35,524	24,386	97.6	-31.4	N.I.S. ¹	2,118,374	842,503	99.8	-60.2
Somalia	24,815	14,778	100.0	-40.4	Armenia	89,174	52,526	100.0	-41.1
South Africa	133,674	100,120	99.7	-25.1	Azerbaijan	21,274	9,848	100.0	-53.7
Sudan	66,331	30,067	100.0	-54.7	Belarus	50,718	11,067	99.2	-78.2
Tanzania	25,955	31,469	99.7	21.2	Georgia	36,816	39,273	99.8	6.7
Uganda	47,370	57,826	99.8	22.1	Kazakhstan	104,623	40,191	99.8	-61.6
Zambia	35,190	29,555	99.7	-16.0	Kyrgyz Rep.	42,650	25,104	99.5	-41.1
Zimbabwe	40,246	21,584	98.9	-46.4	Moldova	62,368	21,723	100.0	-65.2
Latin America ¹	941,698	717,121	97.0	-23.8	Russia	1,410,594	353,196	99.9	-75.0
Bolivia	106,059	65,570	94.8	-38.2	Tajikistan	46,233	8,401	100.0	-81.8
Colombia	21,593	17,306	62.0	-19.9	Turkmenistan	27,871	5,343	97.8	-80.8
Dominican Rep	90,731	15,692	98.7	-82.7	Ukraine	160,771	178,779	99.6	11.2
Ecuador	19,392	14,286	98.0	-26.3	Uzbekistan	24,723	11,515	99.2	-53.4
El Salvador	56,807	63,214	99.4	11.3	Oceania and other	26,538	6,765	94.7	-74.5
					Nonregional	4,132,554	4,853,881	98.0	17.5

¹ Includes countries and regional organizations not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations, annual.

No. 1307. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1994 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade tables 1308 to 1316]

CATEGORY	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			TRADE BALANCE		
	1994	1995	1996	1994	1995	1996	1994	1995	1996
Total	698,301	786,529	835,653	802,682	891,593	949,882	-104,381	-105,064	-114,229
Goods	502,462	575,939	611,721	668,585	749,363	799,338	-166,123	-173,424	-187,617
Services	195,839	210,590	223,932	134,097	142,230	150,544	61,742	68,360	73,388
Travel	58,417	61,137	64,516	43,782	45,855	48,826	14,635	15,282	15,690
Passenger fares	17,083	18,534	19,641	12,885	14,313	14,327	4,198	4,221	5,314
Other transportation	25,861	28,063	28,918	27,983	29,205	28,797	-2,122	-1,142	121
Royalties and license fees	22,272	26,953	28,688	5,518	6,312	7,283	16,754	20,641	21,405
Other private services	59,071	61,724	67,448	30,980	33,970	37,606	28,091	27,754	29,842
Direct defense expenditures	12,255	13,405	13,900	10,292	9,820	11,041	1,963	3,585	2,859
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	880	775	821	2,657	2,755	2,664	-1,777	-1,980	-1,843

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900(96-12).

No. 1308. U.S. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: 1970 to 1996

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Includes silver ore and bullion; beginning 1974, includes shipments of nonmonetary gold. Data may differ from those shown in other tables due to revisions and inclusion of the Virgin Islands since 1974. For basis of dollar values, see text, section 2B]

YEAR	Merchandise trade balance	EXPORTS ¹				GENERAL IMPORTS ⁴			AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ⁵	
		Total ²	Domestic			Total ³	Petroleum	Machinery	Domestic exports	General imports
			Total ³	Agricultural	Machinery					
1970	2.7	42.7	42.0	7.2	11.4	40.0	2.8	5.3	14.1	10.8
1971	-2.0	43.5	42.9	7.7	11.6	45.6	3.3	6.0	1.9	14.0
1972	-6.4	49.2	48.4	9.4	13.2	55.6	4.3	7.8	13.1	21.9
1973	1.3	70.8	69.7	17.7	17.1	69.5	7.6	10.0	43.9	25.0
1974	-4.5	98.1	96.5	22.0	23.7	102.6	24.3	11.6	38.6	47.6
1975	9.1	107.7	106.1	21.9	28.5	98.5	24.8	12.0	9.8	-4.0
1976	-8.3	115.2	113.5	23.0	31.3	123.5	31.8	15.2	7.0	25.4
1977	-29.2	121.2	118.9	23.7	32.5	150.4	41.5	17.7	5.2	21.8
1978	-31.1	143.7	141.0	29.4	37.0	174.8	39.1	24.4	18.6	16.2
1979	-27.6	181.9	178.6	34.8	44.7	209.5	56.0	28.0	26.6	19.9
1980	-24.2	220.6	216.5	41.3	55.8	244.9	77.6	31.9	21.3	16.9
1981	-27.3	233.7	228.9	43.3	62.9	261.0	75.6	38.2	5.9	6.6
1982	-31.8	212.3	207.1	36.6	60.3	244.0	59.4	39.7	-9.2	-6.5
1983	-57.5	200.5	196.0	36.1	54.3	258.0	52.3	47.0	-5.6	5.7
1984	-107.9	217.9	212.1	37.8	60.3	325.7	55.9	68.4	8.7	26.2
1985	-132.1	213.1	206.9	29.2	59.5	345.3	49.6	75.3	-2.2	6.0
1986	-152.7	217.3	206.4	26.1	60.4	370.0	34.1	87.5	2.0	7.2
1987	-152.1	254.1	243.9	28.6	69.6	406.2	41.5	99.4	16.9	9.8
1988	-118.6	322.4	310.0	37.0	88.4	441.0	38.8	117.3	26.9	8.6
1989	-109.6	363.8	349.4	40.0	98.3	473.4	49.1	126.8	12.8	7.3
1990	-101.7	393.6	375.1	38.7	122.4	495.3	60.5	134.8	8.2	4.6
1991	-65.4	421.7	401.1	38.5	139.7	487.1	50.1	131.8	7.1	-1.7
1992	-84.5	448.2	425.7	42.2	126.6	532.7	50.4	148.3	6.3	9.4
1993	-115.6	465.1	439.3	41.9	136.4	580.7	49.7	168.7	3.8	9.0
1994	-151.1	512.7	472.3	45.0	156.7	663.8	49.6	204.6	10.2	14.3
1995	-158.7	584.7	548.1	54.9	182.7	743.4	52.8	241.7	14.1	12.0
1996	-166.6	624.8	584.1	59.3	(NA)	791.4	65.7	221.5	6.8	6.4

NA Not available. ¹ Includes "Special Category" items and beginning 1974, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. F.a.s. value basis. ² Domestic and foreign exports excluding M.A.P. Grant-Aid shipments, through 1985; 1986 through 1988 include Grant-Aid shipments. ³ Includes commodity groups not shown separately. ⁴ 1970-73, 1982-91, customs value basis; 1974-81, f.a.s. value basis. Beginning 1974, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. ⁵ 1970, change from 1965; thereafter, from previous year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970-88, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990, monthly; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Export, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, series FT 925, monthly.

No. 1309. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Major Customs District: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis]

CUSTOMS DISTRICT	EXPORTS					IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION				
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996
Total ¹	220.8	393.0	512.6	583.0	622.8	244.0	490.6	657.3	739.6	790.5
Anchorage, AK	1.0	3.7	5.3	5.9	6.1	0.2	0.7	3.6	5.7	6.9
Baltimore, MD	9.0	6.7	8.2	9.0	8.2	6.0	11.2	13.4	14.4	14.0
Boston,	0.8	5.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0	12.2	12.6	13.4	13.7
Buffalo, NY	6.3	15.8	21.3	30.5	32.1	7.4	19.2	27.0	29.3	29.7
Charleston, SC ²	3.1	6.7	7.9	10.1	10.7	1.8	6.8	8.6	10.4	11.6
Chicago, IL	4.2	10.2	15.2	18.4	18.7	4.1	18.3	28.5	31.3	33.5
Cleveland, OH	1.8	4.0	5.3	7.8	10.3	1.5	11.3	18.2	21.7	23.7
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	0.5	3.4	4.1	4.4	3.8	1.2	4.8	7.7	8.8	9.8
Duluth, MN	14.6	35.6	54.4	56.8	59.8	12.7	37.8	58.1	65.4	70.2
El Paso, TX	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.9	4.7	6.0	6.5
Detroit, MI	1.8	3.9	7.4	7.9	9.6	1.4	5.0	11.2	12.9	13.6
Great Falls, MT	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.7	7.1	6.9	7.9
Honolulu, HI	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7
Houston/Galveston, TX	15.7	17.6	21.2	27.4	27.0	20.1	21.6	21.9	23.4	28.2
Laredo, TX	8.3	15.2	28.3	24.3	29.7	2.7	10.0	17.5	24.7	31.9
Los Angeles, CA	14.8	42.1	55.8	67.0	68.9	20.0	64.1	89.4	96.3	99.9
Miami, FL	6.9	11.2	19.5	22.7	24.5	2.6	7.1	10.3	11.9	13.5
Milwaukee, WI	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4
Minneapolis, MN	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.3	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.2
Mobile, AL ²	2.6	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.9
New Orleans, LA	19.5	18.0	20.7	28.4	31.0	22.5	24.1	29.1	34.4	35.2
New York, NY	38.9	50.9	56.4	61.4	61.9	43.4	68.0	81.8	87.6	93.4
Norfolk, VA ²	0.8	2.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	1.2	4.2	7.5	7.7	7.2
Norfolk, VA	8.0	11.7	12.4	14.4	15.1	4.7	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.4
Ogdensburg, NY	3.8	7.9	8.9	9.2	9.9	4.6	9.8	12.3	14.4	15.9
Pembina, ND	2.3	3.4	5.9	5.5	5.9	3.0	4.1	6.1	7.2	7.5
Philadelphia, PA	3.2	4.0	5.1	6.7	9.2	15.6	18.3	16.8	18.3	19.0
Port Arthur, TX	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	9.4	3.2	4.0	4.8	6.0
Portland, ME	4.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.2
Portland, OR	3.8	5.8	8.1	10.2	10.0	2.6	5.6	7.0	7.9	7.6
Providence, RI	2.7	(Z)	0.1	0.1	(Z)	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.4
San Diego, CA	1.4	3.4	5.6	6.1	7.5	1.0	4.3	7.4	8.9	11.0
San Francisco, CA	10.6	23.1	34.2	43.7	47.7	8.3	28.0	46.2	58.8	57.7
San Juan, PR	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.7	5.4	5.7	6.8	7.2
Savannah, GA	2.4	7.4	9.3	10.9	10.9	2.2	9.8	13.3	14.7	16.1
Seattle, WA	12.0	32.6	33.1	31.4	37.1	9.2	20.9	23.6	24.1	24.8
St. Albans, VT	0.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	1.6	5.2	6.2	7.4	7.9
St. Louis, MO	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.9	3.0	4.3	4.4	4.8
Tampa, FL	2.8	4.3	5.7	6.7	6.9	3.7	7.0	9.1	9.2	9.2
Virgin Islands of the U.S.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.8
Washington, DC	0.3	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3
Wilmington, NC	1.3	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	1.1	3.3	6.0	7.4	7.7

Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. Beginning 1990, the value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Beginning 1990, excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990; 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, monthly; and beginning 1994, *U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

No. 1310. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1992 to 1996

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 1311. U.S. Exports, by State of Origin: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis]

STATE AND OTHER AREAS	1990	1995	1996		STATE AND OTHER AREAS	1990	1995	1996	
			Total	Rank				Total	Rank
Total	394,045	583,865	624,767	(X)	Missouri	3,130	3,876	5,404	25
United States	315,065	487,761	555,960	(X)	Montana	229	358	440	49
Alabama	2,834	4,764	5,170	26	Nebraska	693	1,759	1,907	38
Alaska	2,850	2,772	2,879	33	Nevada	394	665	1,268	43
Arizona	3,729	7,327	10,503	17	New Hampshire	973	1,253	1,481	41
Arkansas	920	1,994	2,003	37	New Jersey	7,633	11,071	13,119	13
California	44,520	77,529	93,418	1	New Mexico	249	432	931	44
Colorado	2,274	4,460	4,883	28	New York	22,072	28,095	34,230	3
Connecticut	4,356	5,666	6,100	24	North Carolina	8,010	14,313	15,734	10
Delaware	1,344	1,402	1,594	39	North Dakota	360	526	707	46
District of Columbia	320	231	305	(X)	Ohio	13,378	20,967	22,677	7
Florida	11,634	18,909	20,744	9	Oklahoma	1,646	2,079	2,365	35
Georgia	5,763	10,291	10,982	16	Oregon	4,065	7,667	8,948	20
Hawaii	179	241	284	50	Pennsylvania	8,491	13,031	14,364	12
Idaho	898	1,804	1,571	40	Rhode Island	595	897	919	45
Illinois	12,965	22,163	24,176	6	South Carolina	3,116	6,423	6,698	22
Indiana	5,273	10,383	10,984	15	South Dakota	205	388	443	48
Iowa	2,189	3,842	4,400	29	Tennessee	3,746	7,778	8,094	21
Kansas	2,113	3,433	3,784	30	Texas	32,931	59,116	66,862	2
Kentucky	3,175	5,253	6,385	23	Utah	1,596	3,282	3,296	32
Louisiana	14,199	19,793	21,667	8	Vermont	1,154	1,620	3,302	31
Maine	870	1,357	1,390	42	Virginia	9,333	11,512	12,215	14
Maryland	2,592	5,223	5,019	27	Washington	24,432	21,879	26,482	5
Massachusetts	9,501	12,946	14,524	11	West Virginia	1,550	2,040	2,169	36
Michigan	18,474	25,275	27,553	4	Wisconsin	5,158	8,931	9,504	18
Minnesota	5,091	7,747	8,992	19	Wyoming	264	411	481	47
Mississippi	1,605	2,592	2,623	34	Puerto Rico	3,600	4,501	5,134	(X)
					Virgin Islands	51	216	184	(X)
					Other	75,328	91,387	63,490	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.

No. 1312. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. Exports are f.a.s. value basis and imports are on customs value basis]

PRODUCT CATEGORY	EXPORTS					GENERAL IMPORTS				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	93.4	108.4	120.8	138.4	154.9	59.3	81.2	98.4	124.8	130.3
Advanced materials ¹	6.4	0.7	0.9	(NA)	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	(NA)	1.2
Aerospace	37.0	37.4	35.0	(NA)	38.2	10.7	11.6	11.4	(NA)	12.8
Biotechnology ²	0.6	0.8	1.0	(NA)	1.2	(Z)	0.1	0.1	(NA)	0.5
Electronics	7.5	19.6	25.8	(NA)	36.4	11.0	19.4	25.9	(NA)	36.8
Flexible manufacturing ³	3.1	4.0	5.2	(NA)	8.6	1.7	2.2	2.9	(NA)	5.7
Information and communications	31.4	36.7	42.9	(NA)	55.4	30.2	40.1	49.9	(NA)	61.9
Life science	4.9	6.1	6.8	(NA)	9.2	3.4	4.7	4.8	(NA)	7.3
Nuclear technology	1.3	1.4	1.6	(NA)	1.3	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)	0.6
Opto-electronics ⁴	0.5	0.7	0.9	(NA)	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.5	(NA)	3.2
Weapons	0.7	0.7	0.7	(NA)	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	(NA)	0.3

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Encompasses recent advances in the development of materials that allow for further development and application of other advanced technologies. Examples are semiconductor materials, optical fiber cable and video discs. ² Biotechnology is the medical and industrial application of advanced scientific discoveries in genetics to the creation of new drugs, hormones and other therapeutic items for both agricultural and human use. ³ Encompasses advances in robotics, numerically—controlled machine tools, and similar products involving industrial automation that allow for greater flexibility to the manufacturing process and reduce the amount of human intervention. Includes robots, numerically controlled machine tools and semiconductor production and assembly machines. ⁴ Encompasses electronic products and components that involve the emitting and/or detection of light. Examples of products included are optical scanners, optical disc players, solar cells, photo-sensitive semiconductors and laser printers.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues; and unpublished data.

No. 1313. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1992 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries, see footnote 2 for exception. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total ²	448,164	464,767	512,670	584,742	624,767	532,665	580,511	663,768	743,445	791,364	-84,501	-115,744	-151,098	-158,703	-166,597
Afghanistan	4	10	5	4	17	2	3	6	5	16	2	7	-1	-1	1
Albania	36	34	16	14	12	5	8	6	10	10	31	27	10	4	2
Algeria	688	938	1,191	774	632	1,586	1,583	1,525	1,674	2,103	-898	-645	-334	-900	-1,471
Andorra	16	15	5	16	25	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	3	16	15	5	16	22
Angola	158	174	197	260	268	2,303	2,092	2,061	2,212	2,687	-2,145	-1,918	-1,864	-1,953	-2,419
Anguilla	11	14	13	15	13	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	11	14	13	15	12
Antigua	68	73	65	97	82	5	15	5	3	9	63	58	59	94	73
Argentina	3,223	3,776	4,466	4,189	4,516	1,256	1,206	1,725	1,761	2,278	1,967	2,570	2,741	2,428	2,237
Armenia	25	78	74	70	57	1	1	1	16	2	23	77	73	54	56
Aruba	288	266	274	226	212	212	457	462	421	558	76	-191	-188	-173	-333
Australia	8,876	8,277	9,781	10,789	11,992	3,688	3,297	3,200	3,323	3,855	5,188	4,979	6,581	7,466	8,137
Austria	1,256	1,326	1,373	2,017	2,009	1,306	1,411	1,749	1,963	2,199	-50	-85	-377	54	-190
Azerbaijan	(Z)	37	27	36	54	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	5	(Z)	37	27	35	50
Bahamas, The	712	704	685	661	725	605	328	203	157	165	107	376	482	505	560
Bahrain	489	636	443	255	244	61	97	155	134	115	428	539	288	121	129
Bangladesh	188	255	234	325	210	831	887	1,080	1,257	1,343	-643	-632	-846	-932	-1,134
Barbados	128	146	161	186	222	31	34	35	38	41	97	111	127	148	181
Byelarus	25	92	47	48	53	25	34	53	45	52	(Z)	58	-7	3	1
Belgium	9,775	8,878	10,944	12,466	12,520	4,476	5,149	6,342	6,054	6,779	5,299	3,729	4,602	6,412	5,741
Belize	117	136	115	100	107	59	54	51	52	68	58	82	64	48	38
Benin	27	22	26	34	27	10	16	10	10	18	17	7	16	24	9
Bermuda	242	265	300	299	282	7	15	9	10	12	236	250	291	288	270
Bolivia	222	218	186	214	269	162	191	260	263	275	60	27	-74	-49	-6
Bosnia-Herzegovina ³	5	25	39	28	59	10	7	5	3	10	-4	18	35	25	49
Botswana	47	25	23	36	29	12	8	14	21	27	34	17	9	15	2
Brazil	5,751	6,058	8,118	11,439	12,699	7,609	7,479	8,708	8,830	8,762	-1,858	-1,421	-590	2,610	3,938
British Virgin Islands	44	46	47	49	54	3	14	15	11	7	41	32	32	38	47
Brunei	453	473	376	190	375	30	30	46	38	49	424	442	330	152	327
Bulgaria	85	115	110	132	138	79	159	212	189	126	7	-44	-102	-57	11
Burkina	13	18	7	15	10	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	4	13	18	7	15	7
Cameroon	57	49	54	46	71	84	101	55	48	65	-27	-53	-2	-2	6
Canada	90,594	100,444	114,441	127,226	133,668	98,630	111,216	128,948	145,349	156,506	-8,036	-10,772	-14,506	-18,123	-22,838
Cayman Islands	282	164	202	180	208	10	35	53	18	17	272	130	150	162	191
Chad	5	8	8	11	3	(Z)	(Z)	2	3	7	5	8	6	8	-4
Chile	2,466	2,599	2,776	3,615	4,132	1,388	1,462	1,822	1,931	2,256	1,078	1,137	954	1,684	1,876
China	7,418	8,763	9,287	11,754	11,978	25,728	31,540	38,781	45,543	51,495	-18,309	-22,777	-29,494	-33,790	-39,517
Colombia	3,286	3,235	4,070	4,624	4,709	2,837	3,032	3,172	3,751	4,273	449	203	899	873	435
Congo (Brazzaville)	59	27	38	55	62	510	500	403	207	315	-451	-473	-365	-152	-253
Costa Rica	1,357	1,542	1,867	1,737	1,814	1,411	1,541	1,646	1,843	1,974	-54	1	220	-107	-160
Croatia ³	91	103	147	140	106	43	106	115	94	71	48	-3	32	46	35
Cyprus	166	138	209	258	257	11	16	18	13	17	155	122	191	245	239
Czechoslovakia	413	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	242	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	171	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Czech Republic	(X)	267	297	363	410	(X)	277	316	363	482	(X)	-10	-18	-1	-71
Denmark	1,473	1,092	1,215	1,518	1,730	1,667	1,664	2,122	1,945	2,137	-194	-572	-907	-427	-408

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1313. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1992 to 1996—Continued

[See headnote, page 803]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Djibouti	11	13	7	9	8	(X)	(Z)	-	(Z)	(Z)	11	13	7	9	8
Dominica	34	27	26	27	34	5	6	7	7	8	29	22	19	20	26
Dominican Republic	2,100	2,350	2,800	3,015	3,183	2,372	2,672	3,094	3,399	3,575	-273	-322	-294	-384	-392
Ecuador	999	1,100	1,196	1,538	1,257	1,343	1,399	1,727	1,929	1,916	-344	-299	-531	-391	-659
Egypt	3,088	2,768	2,844	2,985	3,146	435	613	548	606	665	2,654	2,155	2,295	2,379	2,481
El Salvador	742	873	932	1,111	1,072	384	488	609	812	1,074	358	386	323	298	-2
Equatorial Guinea	11	3	2	5	17	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	31	76	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	-59
Estonia	59	54	33	139	83	13	20	29	62	60	46	34	4	77	23
Ethiopia	250	139	143	148	148	9	22	34	33	35	241	117	109	115	113
Federated States of Micronesia	32	25	25	23	25	13	14	13	13	11	19	11	11	10	13
Fiji	59	27	118	32	28	67	69	97	78	75	-8	-42	21	-46	-47
Finland	785	848	1,069	1,250	2,438	1,185	1,608	1,803	2,270	2,345	-400	-761	-734	-1,020	93
France	14,593	13,267	13,622	14,245	14,428	14,797	15,279	16,775	17,209	18,630	-205	-2,013	-3,152	-2,964	-4,202
French Guiana	82	323	196	442	301	3	3	5	5	5	78	321	193	436	296
French Polynesia	82	102	72	82	88	11	9	14	14	17	71	94	58	68	77
Gabon	55	48	40	54	56	921	961	1,155	1,449	1,949	-866	-913	-1,114	-1,395	-1,891
Gambia	10	10	4	6	9	(Z)	9	2	2	2	10	1	2	4	7
Georgia	16	48	79	95	83	7	21	1	11	8	9	27	77	85	75
Germany	21,249	18,932	19,237	22,394	23,474	28,820	28,562	31,749	36,844	38,943	-7,572	-9,630	-12,512	-14,450	-15,469
Ghana	124	215	125	167	295	96	216	199	196	171	27	-1	-74	-29	124
Gibraltar	11	8	23	18	12	2	4	4	5	7	9	5	19	14	5
Greece	901	880	830	1,519	820	370	348	455	397	496	531	533	375	1,122	324
Greenland	3	3	3	2	4	12	13	10	7	6	-8	-10	-6	-5	-2
Grenada	24	24	24	27	36	8	8	7	5	4	16	16	16	22	32
Guadeloupe	60	49	51	69	66	1	5	2	1	1	59	44	49	68	65
Guatemala	1,205	1,312	1,355	1,647	1,564	1,081	1,194	1,283	1,527	1,673	124	118	72	120	-109
Guinea	61	59	50	67	87	103	117	92	99	117	-42	-58	-42	-32	-29
Guyana	118	122	110	141	137	102	91	98	107	110	17	32	12	34	27
Haiti	209	229	211	550	474	107	154	59	130	144	102	74	152	420	330
Honduras	811	899	1,012	1,279	1,641	783	914	1,097	1,441	1,796	28	-15	-86	-162	-155
Hong Kong	9,077	9,874	11,445	14,231	13,956	9,793	9,554	9,698	10,291	9,868	-716	319	1,748	3,940	4,088
Hungary	295	435	309	295	331	347	401	470	547	677	-52	34	-161	-252	-346
Iceland	119	147	112	171	257	165	233	249	233	236	-46	-86	-137	-62	21
India	1,917	2,778	2,296	3,296	3,318	3,780	4,554	5,302	5,726	6,169	-1,863	-1,776	-3,005	-2,430	-2,851
Indonesia	2,780	2,770	2,811	3,360	3,965	4,530	5,435	6,523	7,435	8,213	-1,750	-2,665	-3,712	-4,076	-4,248
Iran	748	616	329	277	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	747	616	328	277	(Z)
Iraq	1	4	1	(Z)	3	-	-	-	-	(-)	1	4	1	(Z)	3
Ireland	2,862	2,728	3,416	4,109	3,660	2,262	2,519	2,890	4,079	4,798	600	209	525	30	-1,139
Israel	4,077	4,429	5,006	5,621	6,009	3,816	4,420	5,223	5,709	6,426	261	9	-217	-88	-417
Italy	8,721	6,464	7,193	8,862	8,785	12,314	13,216	14,711	16,348	18,222	-3,593	-6,752	-7,518	-7,487	-9,437
Ivory Coast	87	89	111	173	141	188	178	185	214	397	-100	-90	-74	-41	-256
Jamaica	939	1,116	1,066	1,420	1,491	599	720	747	847	839	340	397	320	573	652
Japan	47,813	47,892	53,481	64,343	67,536	97,414	107,246	119,149	123,479	115,218	-49,601	-59,355	-65,669	-59,137	-47,683
Jordan	258	361	288	335	345	18	19	29	29	25	240	342	259	307	320
Kazakhstan	15	68	131	81	138	21	41	60	123	114	-6	27	71	-42	24
Kenya	124	131	170	114	104	73	92	109	102	107	51	39	61	13	-2
Kiribati	35	31	23	2	4	(Z)	2	1	1	1	35	29	23	1	3

See footnotes at end of table.

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Kuwait	1,337	999	1,175	1,437	1,979	281	1,819	1,445	1,336	1,640	1,055	-819	-270	102	340
Kyrgyzstan	2	18	6	25	47	1	2	8	8	5	1	16	-2	16	42
Latvia	55	90	101	90	165	11	22	51	82	99	44	67	51	8	66
Lebanon	311	377	443	592	627	28	27	25	35	42	283	351	418	557	586
Lesotho	3	7	3	2	3	53	56	63	62	65	-50	-48	-60	-60	-63
Liberia	31	39	46	42	50	12	3	4	10	27	18	36	43	32	23
Liechtenstein	12	11	14	15	9	36	100	96	126	91	-24	-89	-82	-111	-82
Lithuania	44	57	41	52	63	5	16	16	26	34	39	41	26	26	29
Luxembourg	272	560	228	374	242	227	253	288	234	204	45	307	-59	140	39
Macao	19	28	21	30	30	721	669	791	895	858	-702	-641	-770	-865	-828
Macedonia ³	4	11	14	21	14	46	111	82	89	125	-42	-100	-68	-68	-111
Madagascar	6	11	48	10	12	54	43	57	57	46	-47	-32	-9	-47	-34
Malawi	14	26	19	18	13	60	58	57	41	73	-46	-32	-38	-23	-59
Malaysia	4,363	6,064	6,965	8,816	8,521	8,294	10,563	13,977	17,453	17,825	-3,931	-4,499	-7,012	-8,637	-9,304
Mali	11	33	19	23	18	2	1	4	4	6	10	32	15	20	13
Malta	58	172	88	107	125	91	104	96	132	208	-33	68	-8	-26	-84
Marshall Islands	34	36	33	32	29	8	12	8	11	5	26	24	25	21	24
Martinique	33	33	31	38	35	1	1	4	2	1	31	31	28	36	34
Mauritania	59	20	14	43	15	9	7	4	6	5	51	13	11	38	10
Mauritius	22	18	24	25	25	136	198	217	230	217	-113	-180	-193	-205	-192
Mexico	40,592	41,581	50,840	46,292	56,761	35,211	39,917	49,493	61,685	72,963	5,381	1,664	1,348	-15,393	-16,202
Moldova	9	31	23	10	22	(Z)	(Z)	3	25	30	9	31	20	-15	-8
Monaco	6	6	6	10	3	13	16	18	12	16	-6	-10	-12	-3	-13
Morocco	496	600	405	517	476	178	185	192	239	252	318	415	213	278	224
Mozambique	150	59	39	49	23	19	9	15	28	27	130	50	24	22	-4
Namibia	34	22	16	27	22	23	22	28	12	27	11	-1	-12	15	-5
Netherlands	13,752	12,839	13,591	16,558	16,615	5,300	5,443	6,015	6,405	6,617	8,452	7,395	7,576	10,153	9,997
Netherlands Antilles	478	519	520	504	528	644	397	425	288	663	-166	123	96	216	-135
New Caledonia	36	23	27	22	29	15	24	23	40	55	21	-2	5	-18	-26
New Zealand	1,307	1,249	1,508	1,691	1,727	1,219	1,208	1,421	1,452	1,464	88	41	88	240	263
Nicaragua	185	150	186	250	262	69	128	167	239	350	117	22	19	11	-88
Niger	13	16	12	40	27	3	3	2	2	1	10	13	10	38	26
Nigeria	1,001	895	509	603	816	5,103	5,301	4,430	4,801	5,849	-4,102	-4,407	-3,921	-4,198	-5,033
Norway	1,279	1,212	1,268	1,293	1,558	1,969	1,958	2,373	3,087	3,869	-690	-745	-1,105	-1,794	-2,312
Oman	257	251	219	222	215	186	277	459	295	411	71	-26	-240	-73	-195
Pakistan	881	811	719	941	1,277	865	897	1,012	1,197	1,266	16	-86	-293	-256	11
Panama	1,103	1,187	1,276	1,390	1,378	254	280	323	307	346	850	908	954	1,083	1,032
Papua New Guinea	72	50	65	51	69	64	98	108	50	86	8	-48	-43	1	-16
Paraguay	415	521	794	992	897	35	50	80	55	42	380	472	713	937	855
Peru	1,005	1,072	1,408	1,775	1,767	739	754	840	1,035	1,262	267	318	568	741	505
Philippines	2,759	3,529	3,888	5,295	6,125	4,355	4,894	5,720	7,007	8,162	-1,597	-1,364	-1,832	-1,712	-2,038
Poland	641	912	625	776	968	375	454	651	664	627	266	458	-26	112	341
Portugal	1,024	727	1,055	898	960	664	785	898	1,057	1,016	360	-59	156	-159	-56
Qatar	189	166	162	226	207	70	65	81	91	157	119	101	81	135	50
Romania	248	324	337	253	266	87	69	195	222	249	161	254	142	31	16

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1313. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1992 to 1996—Continued

[See headnote, page 803]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Russia	2,112	2,970	2,579	2,823	3,340	481	1,743	3,235	4,030	3,561	1,631	1,227	-656	-1,207	-221
Saudi Arabia	7,167	6,661	6,011	6,155	7,295	10,371	7,708	7,687	8,237	8,781	-3,204	-1,047	-1,676	-2,082	-1,486
Senegal	80	70	43	68	56	10	8	11	5	6	70	63	31	63	50
Singapore	9,626	11,678	13,022	15,333	16,686	11,313	12,798	15,361	18,561	20,340	-1,687	-1,120	-2,339	-3,227	-3,655
Slovakia	(X)	34	43	61	63	(X)	65	129	130	124	(X)	-31	-86	-69	-62
Somalia	21	46	30	8	4	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	18	46	30	8	4
South Africa	2,434	2,188	2,173	2,751	3,106	1,727	1,845	2,030	2,208	2,323	707	344	143	543	784
South Korea	14,639	14,782	18,028	25,380	26,583	16,682	17,118	19,658	24,184	22,667	-2,043	-2,336	-1,629	1,196	3,916
Spain	5,537	4,168	4,625	5,526	5,486	3,002	2,992	3,554	3,875	4,281	2,535	1,176	1,071	1,651	1,205
Sri Lanka	178	203	198	279	211	789	1,002	1,093	1,260	1,393	-612	-799	-895	-981	-1,181
Sudan	53	59	55	43	50	11	12	35	23	19	42	47	19	21	32
Suriname	142	114	122	190	223	46	58	43	100	97	96	56	79	90	126
Sweden	2,844	2,354	2,520	3,080	3,429	4,716	4,534	5,044	6,256	7,158	-1,872	-2,180	-2,524	-3,177	-3,730
Switzerland	4,540	6,807	5,614	6,228	8,371	5,645	5,973	6,376	7,594	7,793	-1,105	834	-762	-1,366	578
Syria	165	187	199	223	226	42	130	64	56	15	123	56	134	168	211
Taiwan	15,250	16,168	17,078	19,290	18,413	24,596	25,102	26,711	28,972	29,911	-9,346	-8,934	-9,633	-9,682	-11,498
Tajikistan	9	12	15	18	17	2	18	60	41	33	7	-6	-44	-23	-16
Tanzania	34	33	49	66	50	11	11	15	22	19	23	21	34	44	31
Thailand	3,989	3,766	4,861	6,665	7,211	7,529	8,542	10,307	11,348	11,336	-3,540	-4,775	-5,446	-4,683	-4,125
Togo	20	13	13	19	20	6	3	4	4	4	13	9	8	15	16
Trinidad and Tobago	447	529	541	689	665	848	803	1,109	968	1,017	-401	-274	-569	-279	-352
Tunisia	233	232	327	215	189	48	41	54	70	76	184	192	273	145	113
Turkey	2,735	3,429	2,754	2,768	2,886	1,110	1,198	1,575	1,798	1,777	1,625	2,231	1,178	970	1,109
Turkmenistan	35	46	137	34	201	1	2	2	1	1	34	44	136	33	200
Turks and Caicos Islands	38	22	29	34	44	6	4	4	5	5	32	18	25	29	38
Uganda	15	21	28	22	17	12	10	35	13	16	3	11	-7	9	1
Ukraine	307	310	181	223	394	89	166	327	406	507	218	145	-146	-182	-113
United Arab Emirates	1,553	1,811	1,593	2,007	2,527	812	727	449	453	496	741	1,084	1,144	1,553	2,031
United Kingdom	22,800	26,438	26,833	28,857	30,916	20,093	21,730	25,063	26,898	28,892	2,707	4,708	1,770	1,959	2,024
Uruguay	231	254	311	396	484	266	168	167	260	260	-35	-12	143	229	224
U.S.S.R. (former)	1,036	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	187	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	849	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Uzbekistan	51	73	90	63	352	(Z)	7	3	19	157	51	66	87	45	195
Venezuela	5,444	4,590	4,042	4,640	4,741	8,181	8,140	8,378	9,721	12,903	-2,737	-3,550	-4,337	-5,080	-8,162
Vietnam	5	7	172	253	616	(Z)	-	51	199	319	5	7	122	54	297
Western Samoa	73	10	7	8	12	1	1	(Z)	1	1	72	9	7	7	11
Yemen, Republic of	321	322	178	186	256	41	98	183	42	27	281	224	-5	144	228
Yugoslavia (former) ³	167	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	225	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-58	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	6	2	1	2	46	39	(Z)	-	-	8	-33	2	1	2	38
Zaire	33	35	40	77	73	250	238	188	261	250	-218	-203	-148	-184	-177
Zambia	68	42	33	49	46	70	41	64	33	64	-2	2	-31	16	-19
Zimbabwe	144	84	93	122	91	106	110	102	98	133	38	-26	-10	24	-42

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. X Not applicable. ¹ Imports are on a customs value basis. Exports are f.a.s. value. ² Includes revisions not carried to country values; therefore, country values will not add to total. ³ Beginning June 1992 trade data were reported for the following countries which were formerly part of Yugoslavia — Croatia, Slovenia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, and Macedonia. The Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which now includes only Serbia and Montenegro, will continue to be shown as "Yugoslavia." Yugoslavia (former) reflects data for the former country and includes data for the period of January through May 1992.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, monthly.

**No. 1314. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups:
1993 to 1996**

[In millions of dollars. SITC=Standard International Trade Classification. N.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS ¹				GENERAL IMPORTS ²			
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	465,091	512,626	584,742	624,767	580,659	663,256	743,445	791,364
Agricultural commodities	41,938	44,936	54,850	59,311	23,641	25,955	29,258	32,565
Animal feeds	3,464	3,353	3,667	4,183	368	433	472	633
Bulbs	107	112	110	106	217	238	283	312
Cereal flour	1,099	1,159	1,163	1,170	802	970	1,082	1,213
Cocoa	39	34	39	111	739	698	722	962
Coffee	32	53	15	4	1,383	2,270	2,985	2,491
Corn	4,504	4,197	7,521	8,623	61	85	66	116
Cotton, raw and linters	1,575	2,641	3,711	2,740	12	21	29	300
Dairy products; eggs	820	717	776	713	544	583	620	717
Furskins, raw	98	131	127	181	59	78	59	74
Grains, unmilled	683	695	721	800	157	181	176	212
Hides and skins	1,187	1,391	1,621	1,515	119	126	140	133
Live animals	519	587	521	533	1,536	1,392	1,729	1,595
Meat and preparations	4,353	5,195	6,450	6,958	2,792	2,627	2,317	2,317
Oils/fats, animal	472	566	789	613	21	21	24	43
Oils/fats, vegetable	734	963	1,293	1,024	859	1,051	1,157	1,416
Plants	112	117	120	94	92	105	130	145
Rice	791	1,009	994	1,029	106	130	121	157
Seeds	294	315	321	355	154	152	172	200
Soybeans	4,580	4,355	5,422	7,447	22	46	32	31
Sugar	2	5	5	5	606	552	682	1,001
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,299	1,304	1,397	1,390	942	697	555	1,053
Vegetables and fruit	6,008	6,757	7,098	7,313	5,665	6,075	6,581	7,514
Wheat	4,679	4,055	5,464	6,302	213	291	238	247
Other agricultural	4,489	5,225	5,504	6,102	6,172	7,134	8,887	9,683
Manufactured goods	364,849	402,674	451,828	483,874	479,898	557,310	629,685	659,867
ADP equipment, office machinery	27,177	30,867	36,410	39,666	43,193	52,058	62,703	66,499
Airplanes	21,270	18,803	13,836	18,962	3,805	3,719	3,651	3,943
Airplane parts	9,487	9,824	10,349	11,723	2,613	2,727	2,616	3,464
Aluminum	2,310	2,787	3,775	3,485	3,277	4,943	5,819	4,828
Artwork/antiques	951	1,184	1,071	887	2,673	2,432	2,666	2,791
Basketware, etc	1,644	1,816	1,996	2,239	2,392	2,588	2,942	3,014
Chemicals, cosmetics	3,047	3,537	3,835	4,323	1,808	1,998	2,307	2,443
Chemicals, dyeing	2,014	2,330	2,585	2,716	1,700	1,869	2,079	2,165
Chemicals, fertilizers	1,798	2,703	3,219	3,070	1,136	1,298	1,391	1,400
Chemicals, inorganic	3,810	4,067	4,541	4,657	3,284	4,087	4,658	4,954
Chemicals, medicinal	5,751	6,096	6,434	7,160	4,135	4,674	5,543	7,076
Chemicals, organic	11,076	12,789	16,106	14,744	9,279	10,805	13,334	14,820
Chemicals, plastics	10,743	12,485	14,958	15,467	4,848	5,941	7,155	7,443
Chemicals, n.e.s.	6,835	7,657	9,131	9,651	2,941	3,235	3,925	4,568
Clothing	4,815	5,461	6,482	7,285	33,780	36,748	39,523	41,559
Copper	1,200	1,266	1,728	1,553	1,733	2,295	2,983	2,953
Electrical machinery	36,817	44,454	53,139	56,637	46,735	57,750	75,051	75,525
Footwear	605	646	671	761	11,173	11,712	12,098	12,749
Furniture and parts	2,948	3,131	3,125	3,323	6,249	7,565	8,338	9,431
Gem diamonds	153	184	171	151	5,103	5,756	5,951	6,588
General industrial machinery	19,515	21,813	24,394	26,599	17,082	21,330	24,125	25,286
Glass	1,341	1,503	1,644	1,814	1,004	1,350	1,468	1,679
Glassware	502	560	630	680	1,031	1,158	1,333	1,413
Gold, nonmonetary	9,115	5,689	5,055	6,641	2,014	1,933	2,155	2,737
Iron and steel mill products	3,330	3,554	5,349	4,795	9,027	12,896	12,279	13,368
Lighting, plumbing	1,097	1,249	1,293	1,358	1,762	2,024	2,284	2,579
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	5,975	7,034	8,060	9,234	7,647	8,847	10,010	10,843
Metalworking machinery	3,256	3,897	4,626	5,241	3,683	4,596	5,926	6,789
Motorcycles, bicycles	1,433	1,515	1,786	1,009	2,161	2,322	2,825	2,150
Nickel	199	210	284	307	686	735	1,197	1,137
Optical goods	797	965	1,113	1,378	1,683	1,817	2,148	2,327
Paper and paperboard	6,463	7,448	9,572	9,837	8,640	9,066	12,470	11,637
Photographic equipment	2,932	3,016	3,351	3,743	4,267	4,676	5,145	5,271
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	2,988	3,574	3,847	4,439	3,937	4,517	5,101	5,306
Platinum	339	306	318	248	1,255	1,325	1,694	1,716
Pottery	110	104	99	95	1,436	1,555	1,667	1,569
Power generating machinery	19,167	20,346	21,856	22,292	17,125	19,543	20,493	22,499
Printed materials	3,995	3,971	4,325	4,346	2,026	2,234	2,584	2,700
Records/magnetic media	5,317	5,864	6,263	6,555	3,443	3,612	3,896	4,078
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	679	795	888	972	1,014	1,253	1,415	1,465
Rubber tires and tubes	1,465	1,614	1,858	1,959	2,736	3,034	3,144	3,074

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1314. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1993 to 1996—Continued

[In millions of dollars]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS ¹				GENERAL IMPORTS ²			
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1993	1994	1995	1996
Manufactured goods—Continued								
Scientific instruments	15,223	16,475	18,616	20,599	8,457	9,963	11,581	12,385
Ships, boats	976	1,165	1,178	1,064	969	808	816	1,029
Silver and bullion	203	256	663	638	390	488	580	569
Spacecraft	393	444	655	636	-	219	169	232
Specialized industrial machinery	17,626	19,677	23,311	25,659	13,565	16,733	18,972	18,509
Telecommunications equipment	13,122	15,872	19,005	19,838	27,297	32,418	34,457	34,167
Textile yarn, fabric	5,895	6,445	7,192	7,814	8,438	9,207	9,980	10,248
Toys/games/sporting goods	2,707	3,079	3,560	3,693	11,637	11,824	13,074	14,734
Travel goods	199	233	253	306	2,653	3,085	3,408	3,581
Vehicles/new cars, Canada	6,350	7,465	7,187	7,899	17,654	21,687	24,623	25,351
Vehicles/new cars, Japan	982	1,787	2,642	2,327	21,581	24,020	21,441	20,134
Vehicles/new cars, Other	4,914	5,824	5,100	6,021	12,022	13,470	18,041	21,574
Vehicles/trucks	4,144	5,126	5,646	5,991	10,109	10,355	11,284	11,355
Vehicles/chassis/bodies	370	427	441	516	406	429	436	499
Vehicles/parts	19,307	21,314	23,354	24,628	17,653	19,609	20,132	20,859
Watches/clocks/parts	236	276	248	277	2,546	2,641	2,785	2,805
Wood manufactures	1,475	1,543	1,633	1,685	2,869	3,390	3,687	4,037
Other manufactured goods	26,260	28,152	30,971	32,281	36,133	42,941	46,127	49,963
Mineral fuel	9,756	8,911	10,358	12,057	55,900	56,391	59,109	73,028
Coal	3,197	2,966	3,714	3,849	514	646	703	606
Crude oil	20	49	6	460	38,469	38,479	42,814	50,582
Petroleum preparations	3,920	3,167	3,244	3,948	10,789	10,270	9,096	13,858
Liquidified propane/butane	229	195	316	302	951	873	852	1,263
Natural gas	241	254	266	261	3,678	3,937	3,182	4,002
Electricity	102	31	57	69	662	973	858	402
Other mineral fuels	2,046	2,248	2,755	3,168	836	1,213	1,606	2,315
Selected commodities:								
Fish and preparations	2,991	3,036	3,177	2,930	5,820	6,590	6,739	6,657
Cork, wood, lumber	5,786	5,572	5,637	5,501	5,633	6,680	6,149	7,532
Pulp and waste paper	2,978	3,794	6,206	4,034	1,886	2,315	3,827	2,648
Metal ores; scrap	3,227	3,713	5,564	4,278	3,030	3,262	4,004	4,048
Crude fertilizers	1,345	1,446	1,525	1,526	936	1,026	1,164	1,176
Cigarettes	3,919	4,965	4,770	4,736	491	70	64	69
Alcoholic bev. distilled	343	355	390	385	1,737	1,826	1,844	2,048
Re-exports	25,244	29,981	36,581	40,690	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Agricultural commodities	889	987	1,174	1,252	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Manufactured goods	23,832	28,383	34,848	38,798	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mineral fuels	107	78	120	168	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other, re-exports	416	532	439	472	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ F.A.S. basis. ² Customs value basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, monthly.

No. 1315. Imports for Consumption—Values and Duties: 1980 to 1996

[Imports are on customs value basis. Includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For basis of dollar values for area coverage, see text, section 28]

YEAR	VALUES				Duties calculated ¹ (mil. dol.)	RATIO OF DUTIES TO VALUES		Duties per capita ² (dollar)
	Total (mil. dol.)	Free (mil. dol.)	Dutiable (mil. dol.)	Percent free		Total imports (percent)	Dutiable imports (percent)	
1980	³ 244,007	106,992	132,951	45	7,535	3.1	5.7	33.09
1981	259,012	76,338	182,674	29	8,893	3.4	4.9	38.67
1982	242,340	75,856	166,484	31	8,688	3.6	5.2	37.40
1983	256,679	83,397	173,283	32	9,430	3.7	5.4	40.21
1984	322,989	102,977	220,012	32	12,042	3.7	5.5	50.90
1985	343,553	106,035	237,518	31	13,067	3.8	5.5	54.73
1986	368,657	121,742	246,915	33	13,312	3.6	5.4	55.10
1987	402,066	132,152	269,914	33	13,923	3.5	5.2	57.08
1988	437,140	151,693	285,447	35	15,054	3.4	5.3	61.12
1989	468,012	156,365	311,647	33	16,096	3.4	5.2	64.70
1990	490,554	161,108	329,446	33	16,339	3.3	5.0	65.38
1991	483,028	167,641	315,386	35	16,197	3.4	5.1	64.10
1992	525,091	194,583	330,508	37	17,164	3.3	5.2	67.12
1993	574,863	236,007	338,856	41	18,334	3.2	5.4	70.99
1994	667,885	292,257	365,628	44	19,846	3.0	5.6	73.64
1995	739,660	373,948	365,713	51	18,597	2.5	5.1	64.70
1996	790,470	406,640	383,829	51	18,005	2.3	4.7	67.87

¹ Customs duties (including import excise taxes) calculated on the basis of reports of quantity and value of imports merchandise entered directly for consumption or withdrawn from bonded customs warehouses. ² Based on estimated population including Armed Forces abroad as of July 1. ³ Total includes revisions not carried to free and dutiable values.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970-1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990, monthly; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920; and unpublished data.

No. 1316. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Selected SIC-Based Product Category: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Includes nonmonetary gold]

SIC-BASED PRODUCT CATEGORY	SIC ¹ code	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Domestic exports, total²	(X)	374,537	400,842	425,377	439,282	482,141	547,300	583,221
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	(X)	26,225	25,052	26,785	25,324	26,102	33,418	36,234
Agricultural products	01	22,597	21,075	22,633	21,615	22,189	29,391	32,380
Livestock and livestock products	02	829	970	871	836	973	920	989
Forestry products	08	281	306	324	276	263	272	271
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³	09	2,518	2,701	2,959	2,596	2,677	2,836	2,594
Mineral commodities	(X)	7,335	7,442	7,210	5,584	5,650	7,159	7,284
Metallic ores and concentrates	10	1,137	1,014	1,084	799	1,018	1,562	1,091
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	11,12	4,513	4,623	4,241	3,090	2,858	3,572	3,694
Crude petroleum and natural gas	13	638	675	737	588	576	729	1,197
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	14	1,047	1,130	1,148	1,107	1,199	1,296	1,302
Manufactured commodities	(X)	330,403	359,635	383,802	400,721	441,501	496,421	530,484
Food and kindred products	20	16,160	17,492	19,761	20,509	23,094	26,021	27,041
Tobacco manufactures	21	5,040	4,574	4,509	4,253	5,367	5,222	5,238
Textile mill products	22	3,635	4,108	4,473	4,687	5,151	5,696	6,177
Apparel and related products	23	2,848	3,679	4,599	5,433	6,145	7,190	8,104
Lumber and related products	24	6,523	6,477	6,802	7,361	7,252	7,424	7,401
Furniture and fixtures	25	1,589	2,086	2,518	2,818	3,030	2,953	3,101
Paper and allied products	26	8,631	9,214	9,969	9,457	11,000	14,943	14,002
Printing and publishing	27	3,150	3,590	3,808	4,057	4,070	4,471	4,534
Chemicals and allied products	28	37,806	41,483	41,953	42,742	48,950	57,897	58,503
Petroleum and coal products	29	6,794	7,026	6,403	6,163	5,510	6,014	7,158
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	6,398	7,049	7,872	8,554	9,942	11,025	12,093
Leather and leather products	31	1,388	1,413	1,541	1,536	1,539	1,565	1,725
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	3,295	3,533	3,855	3,844	4,215	4,796	5,097
Primary metal products	33	13,116	15,243	15,105	18,669	16,327	20,191	21,279
Fabricated metal products	34	11,138	11,962	13,265	13,497	13,395	15,161	16,612
Machinery, except electrical	35	61,229	65,300	68,554	72,279	82,120	95,909	104,055
Electric and electronic machinery	36	39,807	42,330	45,992	52,947	63,839	76,235	79,533
Transportation equipment	37	68,113	76,172	82,862	80,196	85,068	82,699	92,887
Instruments and related products	38	19,524	21,699	22,815	24,699	26,560	29,581	32,842
Misc. manufactured commodities	39	4,296	4,621	5,446	5,288	5,813	7,383	6,763
Imports for consumption, total²	(X)	490,554	483,028	525,091	574,863	657,884	739,661	790,470
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	(X)	12,750	13,148	14,216	15,866	17,427	19,799	20,661
Agricultural products	01	5,925	6,107	6,716	7,839	8,657	9,803	10,950
Livestock and livestock products	02	1,453	1,501	1,873	2,161	2,047	2,450	2,377
Forestry products	08	1,015	978	1,088	1,068	1,208	1,932	1,810
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³	09	4,357	4,562	4,540	4,798	5,515	5,614	5,525
Mineral commodities	(X)	51,391	44,581	44,823	45,965	47,300	51,050	57,144
Metallic ores and concentrates	10	1,500	1,244	1,167	1,108	1,283	1,413	1,407
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	11,12	93	112	127	218	229	248	238
Crude petroleum and natural gas	13	48,917	42,415	42,796	43,871	44,949	48,495	54,463
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	14	881	810	734	767	839	894	1,035
Manufactured commodities	(X)	407,043	406,550	445,127	490,289	567,052	639,729	680,609
Food and kindred products	20	16,564	16,298	17,445	16,090	17,342	18,326	20,948
Tobacco manufactures	21	94	199	285	467	163	169	245
Textile mill products	22	6,807	7,132	7,808	6,161	6,534	6,965	7,169
Apparel and related products	23	24,644	25,497	30,533	35,475	38,561	41,208	43,075
Lumber and related products	24	24,446	5,229	6,700	8,901	10,528	10,406	12,194
Furniture and fixtures	25	5,235	5,130	5,601	6,242	7,522	8,303	9,320
Paper and allied products	26	11,669	10,431	10,382	10,891	11,772	16,757	14,784
Printing and publishing	27	1,849	1,878	2,046	2,211	2,422	2,902	2,996
Chemicals and allied products	28	21,611	22,999	25,849	27,259	31,697	38,079	42,826
Petroleum and coal products	29	14,472	11,097	10,410	9,906	9,504	8,971	8,768
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	9,731	9,855	11,287	13,053	14,393	15,973	16,891
Leather and leather products	31	10,944	10,714	11,342	11,692	12,977	13,628	14,187
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	5,845	5,558	5,951	6,431	7,594	8,498	9,088
Primary metal products	33	23,232	22,262	22,891	22,772	30,106	33,519	34,583
Fabricated metal products	34	11,608	11,396	12,436	12,941	14,664	16,213	17,492
Machinery, except electrical	35	55,021	55,578	62,274	73,370	89,705	106,391	112,907
Electric and electronic machinery	36	55,736	58,610	65,596	76,869	94,332	114,912	114,066
Transportation equipment	37	89,599	88,004	92,930	102,259	115,998	122,344	129,235
Instruments and related products	38	16,846	18,668	20,338	22,080	24,410	27,473	28,747
Misc. manufactured commodities	39	20,090	20,015	23,025	25,219	26,830	28,694	31,088

X Not applicable. ¹ Standard Industrial Classification. ² Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. ³ Includes frozen and packaged fish.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1985 and 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990; beginning 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.