



Charter Members of the National System of Marine Protected Areas

April 2009



Site Name	State	Government	Management Agency	Year Established	Level of Protection	Primary Conservation Focus	Fishing Regulations	Site Area (km2)
ACE Basin National Wildlife Refuge	South Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1990	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	78.2
Admiralty Head Marine Preserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	2002	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.4
Ahihi-Kinaiu Natural Area Reserve	Hawaii	State	Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources	1973	No Impact	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	3.2
Alaska Maritime National Wildlife Refuge	Alaska	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1980	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	26376.6
Alligator River National Wildlife Refuge	North Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1984	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	547.4
Anahuac National Wildlife Refuge	Texas	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1963	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	95.7
Ano Nuevo ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	55.0
Ano Nuevo State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	28.8
Aransas National Wildlife Refuge	Texas	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1937	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	26.6
Arctic National Wildlife Refuge	Alaska	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1960	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	413.9
Argyle Lagoon San Juan Islands Marine Preserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1990	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.1
Asilomar State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	3.9
Assateague Island National Seashore	Virginia and Maryland	Federal	National Park Service	1965	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	124.4
Aua	American Samoa	Territorial	Department of Marine and Wildlife Resources	2003	Uniform Multiple Use	Cultural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	0.2
Back Bay National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1938	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	64.8
Baker Island National Wildlife Refuge	Pacific Islands	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1974	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	130.1
Bandon Marsh National Wildlife Refuge	Oregon	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1983	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	1.2
Bethel Beach Natural Area Preserve	Virginia	State	Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation	1991	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.0
Big Boggy National Wildlife Refuge	Texas	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1983	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	39.1
Big Branch Marsh National Wildlife Refuge	Louisiana	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1994	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	110.8
Big Creek State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	20.4
Big Creek State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	1994	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	37.6
Bird Rock ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.4
Biscayne National Park	Florida	Federal	National Park Service	1968	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	713.6
Blackwater National Wildlife Refuge	Maryland	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1933	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	0.0
Blake Island Underwater Park	Washington	State	Washington State Parks & Recreation Commission	1970	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.5
Block Island National Wildlife Refuge	Rhode Island	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1973	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	0.3
Blue Crab Sanctuary	Virginia	State	Virginia Marine Resource Commission	1994	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	Restrictions Unknown	2447.5
Bodega ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.6
Bombay Hook National Wildlife Refuge	Delaware	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1937	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	85.7
Bon Secour National Wildlife Refuge	Alabama	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1980	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	28.4
Brackett's Landing Shoreline Sanctuary Conservation Area	Washington	Partnership	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1970	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.2
Brazoria National Wildlife Refuge	Texas	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1966	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	63.4
Breton National Wildlife Refuge	Louisiana	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1904	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	70.2
Cambria State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	16.2
Cape May National Wildlife Refuge	Delaware	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1989	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	73.3
Cape Romain National Wildlife Refuge	South Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1930	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	119.2
Carmel Bay ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1975	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	6.4
Carmel Bay State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	1976	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	5.5
Carmel Pinnacles State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1.4
Cedar Island National Wildlife Refuge	North Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1964	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	68.0
Cedar Keys National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1929	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	3.4
Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary	California	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1980	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	3813.7
Channel Islands National Park	California	Federal	National Park Service	1938	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	477.9
Chassahowitzka National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1943	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	149.7
Cherry Point Aquatic Reserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	2000	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	12.4
Chincoteague National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia and Maryland	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1943	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	59.4
Conscience Point National Wildlife Refuge	New York	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1971	No Impact	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.2
Cordell Bank National Marine Sanctuary	California	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1989	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	1371.7
Crocodile Lake National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1980	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	29.3
Cross Island National Wildlife Refuge	Maine	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1980	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	6.2
Crystal River National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1983	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	34.1
Curruck National Wildlife Refuge	North Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1984	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1.2
Cypress Island Aquatic Reserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Natural Resources	2000	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	23.9
Dameron Marsh Natural Area Preserve	Virginia	State	Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation	1998	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.1
Deception Pass Underwater Park	Washington	State	Washington State Parks & Recreation Commission	1970	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.4
Del Mar Landing ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.2



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Delta National Wildlife Refuge	Louisiana	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1935	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	206.1
Don Edwards San Francisco Bay National Wildlife Refuge	California	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1972	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	34.7
Double Point ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.4
Dry Tortugas National Park	Florida	Federal	National Park Service	1935	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	279.7
Dungeness National Wildlife Refuge	Washington	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1915	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	3.8
Duxbury Reef ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	3.5
Eastern Neck National Wildlife Refuge	Maryland	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1962	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	8.6
Eastern Shore of Virginia National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1984	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	5.7
Edward F. Ricketts State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.6
Edwin B. Forsythe National Wildlife Refuge	New Jersey	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1939	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	276.8
Elkhorn Slough State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.2
Elkhorn Slough State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	1980	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	3.9
Everglades National Park	Florida	Federal	National Park Service	1934	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	3521.5
Fagatele Bay National Marine Sanctuary	American Samoa	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1986	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.7
False Bay San Juan Islands Marine Preserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1990	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	1.2
False Cape State Park	Virginia	State	Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation	1966	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	15.7
Farallon Islands ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	46.2
Farnsworth Bank ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.2
Featherstone National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1978	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1.3
Fidalgo Bay Aquatic Reserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Natural Resources	2000	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	2.8
Fisherman Island National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1969	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	6.8
Florida Keys National Marine Sanctuary	Florida	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1990	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	9900.9
Flower Garden Banks National Marine Sanctuary	Texas	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1992	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	146.2
Friday Harbor San Juan Islands Marine Preserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1990	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	1.7
Gerry E. Studds/Stellwagen Bank National Marine Sanctuary	Massachusetts	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1992	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	2189.8
Gerstle Cove ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.0
Glacier Bay National Park & Preserve	Alaska	Federal	National Park Service	1925	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	2371.3
Grand Bay National Wildlife Refuge	Alabama and Mississippi	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1992	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	71.6
Grays Harbor National Wildlife Refuge	Washington	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1990	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	5.7
Gray's Reef National Marine Sanctuary	Georgia	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1981	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	57.4
Great Bay National Wildlife Refuge	New Hampshire	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1992	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	4.3
Great White Heron National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1938	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	838.1
Greyhound Rock State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	31.1
Guam National Wildlife Refuge	Guam	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1993	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	121.8
Guana Tolomato Matanzas National Estuarine Research Reserve	Florida	Partnership	Florida Department of Environmental Protection	1999	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	262.0
Gulf of the Farallones National Marine Sanctuary	California	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1981	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	3327.0
Hanauma Bay Marine Life Conservation District	Hawaii	Partnership	Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources	1967	No Impact	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.4
Haro Strait Special Management Fishery Area	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1972	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	Restrictions Unknown	52.6
Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary	Hawaii	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1992	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	3555.0
Heisler Park ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.1
Howland Island National Wildlife Refuge	Pacific Islands	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1974	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	139.9
Hughlett Point Natural Area Preserve	Virginia	State	Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation	1997	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.0
Huron National Wildlife Refuge	Michigan	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1905	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	0.6
Irvine Coast ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	3.8
Island Bay National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1908	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.1
Isle Royale National Park	Minnesota and Michigan	Federal	National Park Service	1931	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	2223.1
J.N. Ding Darling National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1945	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	32.9
Jacques Cousteau National Estuarine Research Reserve	New Jersey	Partnership	Rutgers University, Institute of Marine and Coastal Sciences	1998	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	450.5
James V. Fitzgerald ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	2.1
Jarvis Island National Wildlife Refuge	Pacific Islands	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1974	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	152.8
John H. Chafee National Wildlife Refuge	Rhode Island	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1989	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	3.8
Johnston Island National Wildlife Refuge	Pacific Islands	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1926	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	278.5
Jughandle Cove ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.8
Julia Pfeiffer Burns ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	7.1
Kahoolawe Island Reserve	Hawaii	Partnership	Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources	1993	Zoned Multiple Use	Cultural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	202.9
Kealahou Bay Marine Life Conservation District	Hawaii	State	Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources	1969	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	1.2
Key West National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1908	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	863.8



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King Range ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	101.5
Kingman Reef National Wildlife Refuge	Pacific Islands	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	2001	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1968.0
Kiptopeke State Park	Virginia	State	Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation	1992	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	2.0
La Jolla ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	1.8
Laguna Point to Latigo Point ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	48.0
Lewis and Clark National Wildlife Refuge	Washington and Oregon	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1972	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	No Site Restrictions	105.5
Lovers Point State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.8
Lower Suwannee National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1979	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	341.3
Mackay Island National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia and North Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1960	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	29.9
Marin Islands National Wildlife Refuge	California	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1992	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	1.9
Martin National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1995	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	16.9
Mashpee National Wildlife Refuge	Massachusetts	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1995	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	26.1
Matlacha Pass National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1908	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	2.3
Maury Island Aquatic Reserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	2000	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	22.4
Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge	Hawaii	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1988	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	2365.3
Molokini Shoal Marine Life Conservation District	Hawaii	State	Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources	1977	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.4
Monomoy National Wildlife Refuge	Massachusetts	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1944	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	29.6
Monterey Bay National Marine Sanctuary	California	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1992	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	13813.3
Morro Cojo Slough State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.5
Morro Bay State Marine Recreational Management Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	7.9
Morro Bay State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.8
National Key Deer Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1954	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	561.0
Natural Bridges State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.6
Nestucca Bay National Wildlife Refuge	Oregon	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1991	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1.9
Ninigret National Wildlife Refuge	Rhode Island	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1970	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	1.8
Nisqually National Wildlife Refuge	Washington	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1974	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	7.3
NOAA's Monitor National Marine Sanctuary	North Carolina	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1975	Uniform Multiple Use	Cultural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	2.2
Nomans Land Island National Wildlife Refuge	Massachusetts	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1970	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	2.5
Northwest Santa Catalina Island ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	53.7
Occoquan Bay National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1973	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.3
Olympic Coast National Marine Sanctuary	Washington	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	1994	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	8243.5
Orchard Rocks Conservation Area	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1998	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.4
Oyster Bay National Wildlife Refuge	New York	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1968	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	13.8
Pacific Grove ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	1.9
Pacific Grove Marine Gardens State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	2.4
Palmyra Atoll National Wildlife Refuge	Pacific Islands	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	2001	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	2051.7
Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument	Hawaii	Partnership	National Marine Sanctuaries	2006	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	363686.7
Parker River National Wildlife Refuge	Massachusetts	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1941	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	25.8
Pea Island National Wildlife Refuge	North Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1937	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	18.8
Pelican Island National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1903	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	24.2
Piedras Blancas State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	22.9
Piedras Blancas State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	27.1
Pine Island National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1908	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1.9
Pinellas National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1951	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	1.6
Plum Tree Island National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1972	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	11.5
Point Buchon State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	31.6
Point Buchon State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	17.3
Point Lobos ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	2.8
Point Lobos State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	22.0
Point Lobos State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	1973	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	14.0
Point Reyes Headlands ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	4.2
Point Reyes National Seashore	California	Federal	National Park Service	1962	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	53.4
Point Sur State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	27.5
Point Sur State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	25.3
Pond Island National Wildlife Refuge	Maine	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1973	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	0.0
Portugese Ledge State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	27.6
Prime Hook National Wildlife Refuge	Delaware	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1963	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	39.6



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Protection Island National Wildlife Refuge	Washington	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1982	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1.4
Pupukea Marine Life Conservation District	Hawaii	State	Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources	1983	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.7
Rachel Carson National Wildlife Refuge	Maine	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1966	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	35.6
Redwoods National Park ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	253.7
Robert E. Badham ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.9
Rookery Bay National Estuarine Research Reserve	Florida	Partnership	Florida Department of Environmental Protection	1978	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	378.5
Rose Atoll National Wildlife Refuge	Pacific Islands	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1973	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	158.5
Sabine National Wildlife Refuge	Louisiana	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1937	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	581.2
Sachuest Point National Wildlife Refuge	Rhode Island	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1970	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	1.0
Salmon Creek Coast ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	5.9
San Bernard National Wildlife Refuge	Texas	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1968	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	14.6
San Clemente Island ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	199.5
San Diego-Scripps ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.4
San Juan Channel and Upright Channel Special Management Fishery Area	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1972	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	Restrictions Unknown	40.5
San Miguel, Santa Rosa, and Santa Cruz Islands ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	1113.5
San Nicolas Island and Begg Rock ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	258.3
San Pablo Bay National Wildlife Refuge	California	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	36.9
Santa Barbara and Anacapa Islands ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	141.4
Saunders Reef ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	3.0
Savage Neck Dunes Natural Area Preserve	Virginia	State	Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation	1999	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	0.0
Seatuck National Wildlife Refuge	New York	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1968	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	0.9
Shaw Island San Juan Islands Marine Preserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1990	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	1.8
Shell Keys National Wildlife Refuge	Louisiana	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1907	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.0
Siletz Bay National Wildlife Refuge	Oregon	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1991	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	4.3
Soquel Canyon State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	59.6
South Puget Sound Wildlife Area	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1988	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.3
Southeast Santa Catalina Island ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	11.2
St. Marks National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1931	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	308.8
St. Vincent National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1968	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	49.4
Stewart B. McKinney National Wildlife Refuge	Connecticut	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1985	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	4.5
Sund Rock Conservation Area	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1994	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.3
Supawna Meadows National Wildlife Refuge	New Jersey	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1934	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	17.9
Susquehanna National Wildlife Refuge	Maryland	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1939	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.0
Swanquarter National Wildlife Refuge	North Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1932	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	67.1
Sweetwater Marsh National Wildlife Refuge	California	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1988	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.0
Target Rock National Wildlife Refuge	New York	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1967	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	0.3
Ten Thousand Islands National Wildlife Refuge	Florida	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1996	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	141.5
Thunder Bay National Marine Sanctuary and Underwater Preserve	Michigan	Federal	National Marine Sanctuaries	2000	Zoned Multiple Use	Cultural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	1160.0
Trinidad Head ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	1.2
U-1105 Black Panther Historic Shipwreck Preserve	Maryland	Partnership	Navy/St. Mary's County Department of Recreation and Parks	1993	Uniform Multiple Use	Cultural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	0.1
Vandenberg State Marine Reserve	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	1994	No Take	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	85.3
Virgin Islands Coral Reef National Monument	US Virgin Islands	Federal	National Park Service	2001	Zoned Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	51.8
Virgin Islands National Park	US Virgin Islands	Federal	National Park Service	1956	Zoned w/No Take Areas	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	22.9
Waccamaw National Wildlife Refuge	South Carolina	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1997	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited and Recreational Fishing Restricted	213.4
Wallops Island National Wildlife Refuge	Virginia	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1971	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	26.0
Waquoit Bay National Estuarine Research Reserve	Massachusetts	Partnership	Massachusetts Department of Conservation and Recreation	1988	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	11.5
Wertheim National Wildlife Refuge	New York	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1947	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Prohibited	11.6
West Hawaii Regional Fishery Management Area	Hawaii	State	Hawaii Department of Land and Natural Resources	1999	Zoned Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	Commercial Fishing Restricted	160.5
Western Santa Catalina Island ASBS State Water Quality Protection Area	California	State	California State Water Resources Control Board	1974	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	No Site Restrictions	9.1
White Rock (Cambria) State Marine Conservation Area	California	State	California Department of Fish and Game	2007	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial Fishing Restricted	7.7
Willapa National Wildlife Refuge	Washington	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1936	Uniform Multiple Use	Sustainable Production	No Site Restrictions	19.8
Yellow and Low Islands San Juan Islands Marine Preserve	Washington	State	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1990	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Restricted	0.8
Yukon Delta National Wildlife Refuge	Alaska	Federal	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service	1980	Uniform Multiple Use	Natural Heritage	Restrictions Unknown	11688.1
Zella M. Schultz/Protection Island Seabird Sanctuary	Washington	Partnership	Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife	1975	No Access	Natural Heritage	Commercial and Recreational Fishing Prohibited	0.0