

National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which were released on July 31, 2009. These estimates include the “advance” estimates for the second quarter of 2009 and the initial results of the comprehensive revision of the NIPAs. The comprehensive revision incorporates the results of the 2002 benchmark input-output accounts as well as other improvements to the definitions, classifications, and methodologies used in the accounts. As a result of the comprehensive revision, most of the estimates in the selected NIPA tables have been revised, and many of the table formats have been updated.

“The Initial Results of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision” is presented in this issue. A more detailed article about the revision and an extensive set of NIPA estimates will be published in the September issue. The estimates for all currently released NIPA series for 1929 forward are available on BEA’s Web site at www.bea.gov.

The GDP news release is available on BEA’s Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The “Selected NIPA Tables” are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-1.2
Goods	3	3.1	-2.1	-0.5	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-4.0
Durable goods	4	4.3	-4.5	-5.7	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-7.1
Nondurable goods	5	2.5	-0.8	2.2	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-2.5
Services	6	2.4	0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.1
Gross private domestic investment	7	-3.8	-7.3	-10.4	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-20.4
Fixed investment	8	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-13.5
Nonresidential	9	6.2	1.6	1.4	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-8.9
Structures	10	14.9	10.3	14.5	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-8.9
Equipment and software	11	2.6	-2.6	-5.0	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-9.0
Residential	12	-18.5	-22.9	-15.8	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-29.3
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-7.0
Goods	16	7.4	5.9	14.1	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-9.3
Services	17	11.8	4.2	7.8	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	-2.3
Imports	18	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-15.1
Goods	19	1.7	-3.9	-4.6	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-15.9
Services	20	3.5	0.7	-7.1	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-11.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	-2.6	5.6
Federal	22	1.3	7.7	7.8	13.2	6.5	-4.3	10.9
National defense	23	2.2	7.8	7.0	19.8	3.8	-5.1	13.3
Nondefense	24	-0.6	7.3	9.6	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.0
State and local	25	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	2.4

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.84	-0.17	0.06	-2.49	-2.15	0.44	-0.88
Goods	3	0.75	-0.50	-0.12	-1.89	-2.41	0.56	-0.92
Durable goods	4	0.36	-0.36	-0.46	-0.95	-1.64	0.28	-0.52
Nondurable goods	5	0.39	-0.13	0.35	-0.94	-0.78	0.29	-0.40
Services	6	1.09	0.32	0.17	-0.60	0.26	-0.13	0.04
Gross private domestic investment	7	-0.65	-1.18	-1.66	-1.04	-3.91	-8.98	-2.64
Fixed investment	8	-0.35	-0.81	-0.41	-1.30	-3.28	-6.62	-1.82
Nonresidential	9	0.70	0.19	0.19	-0.73	-2.47	-5.29	-0.94
Structures	10	0.49	0.39	0.56	0.00	-0.31	-2.28	-0.34
Equipment and software	11	0.20	-0.20	-0.38	-0.73	-2.15	-3.01	-0.59
Residential	12	-1.05	-1.00	-0.60	-0.57	-0.81	-1.33	-0.88
Change in private inventories	13	-0.30	-0.37	-1.25	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-0.83
Net exports of goods and services	14	0.63	1.20	2.35	-0.10	0.45	2.64	1.38
Exports	15	0.96	0.64	1.47	-0.48	-2.67	-3.95	-0.76
Goods	16	0.57	0.48	1.17	-0.17	-2.50	-3.41	-0.68
Services	17	0.39	0.16	0.30	-0.31	-0.17	-0.54	-0.09
Imports	18	-0.33	0.56	0.88	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.14
Goods	19	-0.24	0.58	0.67	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.82
Services	20	-0.09	-0.02	0.21	-0.17	0.03	0.34	0.32
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	0.32	0.59	0.71	0.95	0.24	-0.52	1.12
Federal	22	0.09	0.53	0.55	0.93	0.49	-0.33	0.82
National defense	23	0.10	0.37	0.34	0.93	0.20	-0.27	0.67
Nondefense	24	-0.01	0.16	0.21	0.00	0.29	-0.06	0.15
State and local	25	0.23	0.06	0.15	0.01	-0.25	-0.19	0.30

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.010
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.612	105.351	106.032	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.099
Goods	3	106.499	104.296	105.983	103.895	101.186	101.817	100.780
Durable goods	4	108.543	103.692	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.560
Nondurable goods	5	105.405	104.513	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.740
Services	6	105.147	105.883	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.783
Gross private domestic investment	7	98.801	91.585	93.292	91.643	85.519	71.746	67.760
Fixed investment	8	100.189	95.106	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.687
Nonresidential	9	114.617	116.502	119.083	117.210	111.400	98.061	95.791
Structures	10	125.495	138.392	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	116.495
Equipment and software	11	110.184	107.332	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	87.076
Residential	12	75.490	58.213	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	43.541
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	118.472	124.842	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	107.954
Goods	16	117.512	124.436	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	102.970
Services	17	120.644	125.759	127.965	125.429	124.054	119.619	118.912
Imports	18	108.188	104.721	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.210
Goods	19	107.709	103.472	105.035	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.658
Services	20	110.754	111.478	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	104.974
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	103.090	106.252	105.782	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.110
Federal	22	103.434	111.362	109.698	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.672
National defense	23	103.806	111.939	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	117.840
Nondefense	24	102.653	110.153	109.925	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.221
State and local	25	102.886	103.355	103.549	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.281

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.726
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.804
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.853
Durable goods	4	96.714	95.537	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.399
Nondurable goods	5	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.723
Services	6	106.964	110.582	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.943
Gross private domestic investment	7	106.677	107.355	106.745	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.566
Fixed investment	8	106.718	107.551	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.987
Nonresidential	9	106.209	107.897	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.121
Structures	10	121.275	125.207	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	124.100
Equipment and software	11	100.715	101.455	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.325
Residential	12	107.513	105.779	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	102.539
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	107.103	112.389	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.368
Goods	16	107.015	112.366	114.430	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.208
Services	17	107.305	112.445	112.686	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.988
Imports	18	108.017	119.559	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.845
Goods	19	108.046	120.323	124.224	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.779
Services	20	107.863	115.682	117.278	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.574
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	109.552	114.502	114.772	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.093
Federal	22	107.754	110.938	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.256
National defense	23	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.719
Nondefense	24	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.332
State and local	25	110.615	116.642	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.755

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,149.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,989.0
Goods	3	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,474.9	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,185.8
Durable goods	4	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,007.4
Nondurable goods	5	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,178.3
Services	6	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,803.2
Gross private domestic investment	7	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,585.5
Fixed investment	8	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,741.6
Nonresidential	9	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,395.9
Structures	10	535.4	609.5	610.6	620.4	620.7	533.1	508.6
Equipment and software	11	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,109.2	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	887.4
Residential	12	629.0	477.2	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.6
Change in private inventories	13	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0
Net exports of goods and services	14	-713.8	-707.8	-738.7	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-347.8
Exports	15	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,483.7
Goods	16	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	971.4
Services	17	516.5	564.2	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	512.4
Imports	18	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,831.5
Goods	19	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,226.8	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,463.6
Services	20	382.1	412.4	413.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	367.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,877.1	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,923.0
Federal	22	976.7	1,082.6	1,069.5	1,108.3	1,114.3	1,106.7	1,137.4
National defense	23	662.1	737.9	725.6	763.6	758.9	750.7	775.4
Nondefense	24	314.5	344.7	343.9	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.0
State and local	25	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,807.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,785.6

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,892.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,351.0	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,180.5
Goods	3	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,257.8	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,097.9
Durable goods	4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,067.5
Nondurable goods	5	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,022.4
Services	6	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,077.3
Gross private domestic investment	7	2,146.2	1,989.4	2,026.5	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,471.9
Fixed investment	8	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,627.5
Nonresidential	9	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,604.4	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,290.6
Structures	10	441.4	486.8	493.2	493.1	484.0	419.4	409.8
Equipment and software	11	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,097.7	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	866.9
Residential	12	585.0	451.1	462.9	443.3	415.0	367.9	337.4
Change in private inventories	13	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1
Net exports of goods and services	14	-647.7	-494.3	-476.0	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-339.3
Exports	15	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,408.9
Goods	16	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,159.9	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	933.0
Services	17	481.3	501.7	510.5	500.4	494.9	477.2	474.4
Imports	18	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,748.2
Goods	19	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,794.0	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,411.8
Services	20	354.2	356.5	352.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	335.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,506.9	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,562.1
Federal	22	906.4	975.9	961.3	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,022.4
National defense	23	611.5	659.4	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	694.1
Nondefense	24	294.9	316.4	315.8	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.1
State and local	25	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,546.6	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,542.6
Residual	26	0.3	20.0	17.1	24.7	28.6	23.6	27.5

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

**Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Prices for Gross Domestic Product**
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.3
Goods	3	1.3	3.3	3.8	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.6
Durable goods	4	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3
Nondurable goods	5	2.9	5.6	6.1	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.7
Services	6	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Gross private domestic investment	7	2.2	0.6	0.6	2.3	5.3	-1.8	-2.5
Fixed investment	8	2.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-2.5
Nonresidential	9	2.6	1.6	2.1	4.4	4.4	-1.3	-3.7
Structures	10	7.4	3.2	2.7	7.9	7.9	-3.5	-9.1
Equipment and software	11	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	-0.5
Residential	12	1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-3.8	-9.5	-4.9	2.5
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	3.5	4.9	10.2	6.3	-21.4	-12.6	0.4
Goods	16	3.6	5.0	12.1	5.6	-25.4	-14.8	2.4
Services	17	3.5	4.8	6.0	7.8	-11.9	-8.1	-3.3
Imports	18	3.7	10.7	21.4	7.1	-34.3	-28.3	4.3
Goods	19	3.7	11.4	22.4	7.1	-37.0	-31.6	5.5
Services	20	3.9	7.2	16.9	7.5	-19.1	-12.1	-0.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.2	-5.8	-1.1	0.6
Federal	22	3.5	3.0	4.4	1.9	-4.1	1.7	0.6
National defense	23	3.7	3.3	5.7	2.4	-6.0	0.9	0.5
Nondefense	24	3.1	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.9
State and local	25	5.1	5.4	7.4	5.6	-6.9	-2.8	0.6
Addendum:								
Gross national product	26	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	0.0	1.8	

**Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the
Gross Domestic Product Price Index**

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.9	2.1	1.8	4.0	0.1	1.9	0.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.87	2.33	2.68	3.21	-3.64	-1.04	0.92
Goods	3	0.30	0.77	0.87	1.57	-4.09	-1.40	0.59
Durable goods	4	-0.15	-0.10	-0.07	-0.10	-0.24	-0.13	0.02
Nondurable goods	5	0.46	0.87	0.95	1.67	-3.84	-1.27	0.56
Services	6	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.64	0.44	0.36	0.33
Gross private domestic investment	7	0.37	0.10	0.17	0.39	0.76	-0.22	-0.29
Fixed investment	8	0.36	0.12	0.17	0.37	0.19	-0.28	-0.32
Nonresidential	9	0.30	0.19	0.23	0.50	0.50	-0.14	-0.38
Structures	10	0.25	0.13	0.11	0.28	0.33	-0.15	-0.35
Equipment and software	11	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.23	0.17	0.01	-0.03
Residential	12	0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.13	-0.31	-0.14	0.06
Change in private inventories	13	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.57	0.05	0.03
Net exports of goods and services	14	-0.22	-1.17	-2.23	-0.41	4.19	3.35	-0.51
Exports	15	0.40	0.59	1.25	0.81	-3.02	-1.52	0.04
Goods	16	0.28	0.42	1.02	0.51	-2.52	-1.20	0.17
Services	17	0.12	0.18	0.22	0.30	-0.50	-0.32	-0.12
Imports	18	-0.62	-1.76	-3.47	-1.22	7.21	4.87	-0.55
Goods	19	-0.52	-1.57	-3.02	-1.01	6.60	4.51	-0.56
Services	20	-0.10	-0.20	-0.45	-0.21	0.61	0.35	0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	0.84	0.87	1.19	0.83	-1.22	-0.22	0.12
Federal	22	0.24	0.21	0.31	0.14	-0.32	0.13	0.05
National defense	23	0.17	0.16	0.27	0.12	-0.33	0.05	0.03
Nondefense	24	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
State and local	25	0.60	0.66	0.88	0.69	-0.90	-0.35	0.07

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.214	108.483	108.069	109.172	109.172	109.691	109.753
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.023	110.276	108.858	108.453	108.807
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	106.662	108.434	103.767	102.169	102.836
Durable goods	4	96.713	95.537	95.814	95.514	94.718	94.301	94.374
Nondurable goods	5	106.250	112.188	112.828	115.748	108.961	106.729	107.713
Services	6	106.964	110.582	110.297	111.276	111.543	111.750	111.945
Gross private domestic investment	7	106.630	107.370	106.815	107.637	108.850	108.430	107.718
Fixed investment	8	106.718	107.550	107.225	107.885	108.238	107.689	107.007
Nonresidential	9	106.210	107.897	107.187	108.348	109.536	109.191	108.158
Structures	10	121.275	125.207	123.793	125.815	128.243	127.097	124.105
Equipment and software	11	100.715	101.455	101.046	101.830	102.450	102.485	102.360
Residential	12	107.513	105.778	106.755	105.710	103.097	101.815	102.439
Change in private inventories	13							
Net exports of goods and services	14							
Exports	15	107.103	112.389	113.833	115.580	108.816	105.213	105.315
Goods	16	107.015	112.366	114.337	115.907	107.720	103.492	104.111
Services	17	107.305	112.445	112.678	114.820	111.235	108.925	108.002
Imports	18	108.017	119.559	122.999	125.116	112.647	103.669	104.767
Goods	19	108.046	120.323	124.124	126.238	112.473	102.293	103.670
Services	20	107.863	115.682	117.284	119.426	113.252	109.668	109.587
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	109.552	114.502	114.765	115.957	114.229	113.919	114.088
Federal	22	107.754	110.938	111.258	111.778	110.623	111.079	111.251
National defense	23	108.286	111.913	112.392	113.050	111.327	111.576	111.712
Nondefense	24	106.672	108.934	108.917	109.145	109.193	110.080	110.328
State and local	25	110.615	116.642	116.875	118.492	116.395	115.586	115.754
Addendum:								
Gross national product	26	106.215	108.486	108.076	109.181	109.167	109.678	

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
				Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	69.8	70.1	70.3	70.3	69.8	70.4	70.6
Goods	3	23.9	23.6	24.0	23.8	22.5	22.6	22.5
Durable goods	4	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.1
Nondurable goods	5	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.3	15.4	15.3	15.4
Services	6	45.9	46.6	46.4	46.5	47.3	47.9	48.1
Gross private domestic investment	7	16.3	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.1	11.9	11.2
Fixed investment	8	16.1	15.0	15.3	15.0	14.4	12.8	12.3
Nonresidential	9	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.9
Structures	10	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6
Equipment and software	11	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.4	6.3
Residential	12	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.4
Change in private inventories	13	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.1
Net exports of goods and services	14	-5.1	-4.9	-5.1	-5.2	-4.1	-2.7	-2.5
Exports	15	11.8	12.7	13.1	13.2	11.9	10.6	10.5
Goods	16	8.1	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.0	6.9
Services	17	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Imports	18	16.8	17.6	18.2	18.4	16.0	13.3	12.9
Goods	19	14.1	14.7	15.4	15.4	13.2	10.6	10.3
Services	20	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	21	19.0	20.0	19.8	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.7
Federal	22	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0
National defense	23	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5
Nondefense	24	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
State and local	25	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.5	0.8	2.7	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	-0.2
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	3.7	0.4	1.5	-7.0	-16.4	-8.7	-4.1
Final sales	5	5.0	1.8	6.3	-7.8	-14.1	0.4	-0.9
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	4.9	1.4	-4.3	4.8	-23.6	-30.1	-5.3
Final sales	8	5.9	1.2	2.9	-6.4	-19.8	-6.5	-6.3
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	2.4	-0.7	8.8	-19.3	-7.2	20.5	-3.0
Final sales	11	3.8	2.4	10.3	-9.4	-7.3	8.2	4.7
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	2.6	1.5	1.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.9	1.4
Structures	14	-4.4	-5.9	1.3	-5.5	-12.9	-34.0	-9.9
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-1.3	-18.4	-36.2	-6.6	-50.5	-64.5	14.6
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.2	1.0	2.6	-2.6	-4.1	-4.9	-1.2
Final sales of computers ³	17	22.1	21.3	29.1	-3.6	2.9	11.2	-6.5
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.0	0.3	1.3	-2.7	-5.4	-6.5	-1.0
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-2.4	-5.4	-8.6	-2.4

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.45	0.81	2.70	-2.94	-4.74	-4.07	-0.19
Change in private inventories	3	-0.30	-0.37	-1.25	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-0.83
Goods	4	1.01	0.11	0.36	-1.91	-4.54	-2.19	-1.08
Final sales	5	1.32	0.48	1.61	-2.17	-3.90	0.17	-0.25
Change in private inventories	6	-0.30	-0.37	-1.25	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-0.83
Durable goods	7	0.71	0.20	-0.61	0.69	-3.66	-4.55	-0.68
Final sales	8	0.85	0.18	0.43	-0.92	-2.97	-0.84	-0.86
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-0.13	0.02	-1.04	1.62	-0.70	-3.71	0.18
Nondurable goods	10	0.30	-0.09	0.97	-2.60	-0.87	2.36	-0.40
Final sales	11	0.47	0.30	1.17	-1.25	-0.93	1.01	0.61
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-0.17	-0.39	-0.20	-1.35	0.06	1.35	-1.01
Services ²	13	1.61	0.94	0.96	-0.22	0.46	-0.53	0.94
Structures	14	-0.49	-0.61	0.13	-0.55	-1.30	-3.70	-0.88
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	-0.04	-0.52	-1.08	-0.15	-1.41	-1.69	0.20
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	2.18	0.96	2.54	-2.53	-3.96	-4.74	-1.22
Final sales of computers ³	17	0.13	0.12	0.16	-0.02	0.02	0.06	-0.04
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	2.02	0.32	1.29	-2.66	-5.39	-6.49	-0.98

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.010
Final sales of domestic product	2	105.131	105.980	106.872	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.662
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	109.123	109.567	111.884	109.865	105.044	102.693	101.618
Final sales	5	110.188	112.169	114.814	112.492	108.292	108.393	108.136
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	110.367	111.888	112.766	114.095	106.664	97.531	96.213
Final sales	8	112.116	113.514	116.215	114.296	108.169	106.357	104.654
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	107.684	106.918	110.866	105.088	103.152	108.081	107.264
Final sales	11	107.957	110.586	113.172	110.409	108.327	110.486	111.760
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	105.006	106.571	106.675	106.575	106.756	106.527	106.907
Structures	14	93.989	88.410	89.870	88.600	85.598	77.143	75.158
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	97.492	79.505	80.999	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.321
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	105.116	106.149	106.947	106.250	105.145	103.833	103.510
Final sales of computers ³	17	152.892	185.528	188.986	187.250	188.585	193.669	190.446
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	104.622	104.959	105.764	105.051	103.599	101.866	101.614
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	19	103.679	102.808	103.404	102.791	101.370	99.119	98.522

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.726
Final sales of domestic product	2	106.226	108.507	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.623
Change in private inventories	3							
Goods	4	100.670	99.432	98.415	99.609	100.312	102.224	102.411
Final sales	5	100.611	99.456	98.581	99.796	99.967	101.781	101.934
Change in private inventories	6							
Durable goods	7	98.123	96.530	96.205	96.367	96.484	96.634	96.811
Final sales	8	98.048	96.454	96.120	96.283	96.429	96.525	96.660
Change in private inventories ¹	9							
Nondurable goods	10	103.744	102.946	101.065	103.550	104.987	108.950	109.151
Final sales	11	103.716	103.097	101.564	104.063	104.261	108.073	108.246
Change in private inventories ¹	12							
Services ²	13	107.545	111.432	111.300	112.336	111.963	112.000	112.178
Structures	14	113.368	115.500	115.004	115.866	116.537	115.965	114.712
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	98.891	96.404	96.828	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.314
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	106.463	108.860	108.420	109.526	109.592	110.086	110.111
Final sales of computers ³	17	70.975	59.633	60.394	58.307	56.265	54.774	52.552
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	106.492	108.888	108.455	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.227

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product**
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,149.8
Final sales of domestic product	2	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,547.1	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,305.8
Change in private inventories	3	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0
Goods	4	3,814.1	3,783.8	3,825.2	3,806.1	3,661.4	3,649.3	3,617.3
Final sales	5	3,794.7	3,818.6	3,874.6	3,843.0	3,705.9	3,776.7	3,773.4
Change in private inventories	6	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0
Durable goods	7	2,047.7	2,042.3	2,051.1	2,078.2	1,946.6	1,782.4	1,761.2
Final sales	8	2,040.1	2,032.0	2,073.1	2,042.3	1,935.7	1,905.2	1,877.3
Change in private inventories	9	7.6	10.3	-22.0	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-116.1
Nondurable goods	10	1,766.4	1,741.5	1,774.1	1,727.8	1,714.8	1,866.8	1,856.2
Final sales	11	1,754.6	1,786.6	1,801.4	1,800.7	1,770.2	1,871.5	1,896.1
Change in private inventories ¹	12	11.8	-45.1	-27.3	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-39.9
Services ²	13	8,810.8	9,265.4	9,263.3	9,340.8	9,325.7	9,308.8	9,356.8
Structures	14	1,452.8	1,392.2	1,409.3	1,399.8	1,360.2	1,219.9	1,175.6
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	15	403.9	321.2	328.3	321.5	264.9	206.9	219.2
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	16	13,673.7	14,120.2	14,169.4	14,225.3	14,082.4	13,971.0	13,930.5
Final sales of computers ³	17	85.7	87.4	90.3	86.3	83.8	83.8	79.0
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	13,991.9	14,354.0	14,407.5	14,460.4	14,263.6	14,094.2	14,070.8

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

**Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product
by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars**
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,892.4
Final sales of domestic product	2	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,453.5	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,049.5
Change in private inventories	3	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1
Residual	4	0.3	-3.1	-1.1	0.0	-14.2	-16.5	-16.0
Goods	5	3,789.7	3,805.1	3,885.6	3,815.5	3,648.1	3,566.4	3,529.1
Final sales	6	3,771.6	3,839.5	3,930.0	3,850.5	3,706.7	3,710.2	3,701.4
Change in private inventories	7	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1
Durable goods	8	2,087.2	2,115.9	2,132.5	2,157.7	2,017.1	1,844.4	1,819.5
Final sales	9	2,080.7	2,106.7	2,156.8	2,121.2	2,007.5	1,973.9	1,942.3
Change in private inventories ¹	10	7.6	9.4	-19.6	32.8	9.2	-115.3	-109.4
Nondurable goods	11	1,703.3	1,691.2	1,753.6	1,662.2	1,631.6	1,709.6	1,696.7
Final sales	12	1,691.7	1,732.9	1,773.4	1,730.1	1,697.5	1,731.3	1,751.3
Change in private inventories ¹	13	11.8	-33.7	-18.4	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-33.9
Services ²	14	8,192.7	8,314.8	8,322.9	8,315.1	8,329.3	8,311.4	8,341.0
Structures	15	1,281.4	1,205.4	1,225.3	1,208.0	1,167.0	1,051.8	1,024.7
Residual	16	-11.8	-23.3	-25.1	-24.8	-23.5	-26.0	-23.6
Addenda:								
Motor vehicle output	17	408.4	333.1	339.3	333.6	279.8	215.9	223.4
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	18	12,844.6	12,970.8	13,068.3	12,983.2	12,848.1	12,687.8	12,648.4
Final sales of computers ³	19	120.8	146.6	149.3	147.9	149.0	153.0	150.5
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	20	13,139.9	13,182.1	13,283.3	13,193.8	13,011.4	12,793.7	12,762.1

1. Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

**Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period
in Real Gross Value Added by Sector**
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Business ¹	2	2.2	0.0	1.1	-3.7	-7.2	-8.7	-1.8
Nonfarm ²	3	2.3	-0.1	1.3	-4.0	-7.6	-8.8	-1.7
Farm	4	-7.6	12.9	-15.8	24.4	27.9	-3.3	-10.1
Households and institutions	5	2.2	1.6	3.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.1
Households	6	2.4	1.3	3.4	-3.4	-1.2	0.4	-1.0
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.0
General government ⁴	8	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.7
Federal	9	0.8	3.9	4.4	6.5	6.0	4.8	7.6
State and local	10	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.5
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	3.5	1.5	2.9	-2.6	-1.0	0.7	-0.5

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.010
Business ¹	2	105.362	105.357	106.421	105.418	103.456	101.127	100.679
Nonfarm ²	3	105.527	105.376	106.522	105.438	103.378	101.035	100.609
Farm	4	89.746	101.368	96.015	101.393	107.831	106.917	104.099
Households and institutions	5	104.471	106.118	106.505	106.192	106.066	106.172	106.133
Households	6	106.381	107.745	108.517	107.589	107.264	107.384	107.119
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	101.940	103.952	103.818	104.334	104.474	104.560	104.829
General government ⁴	8	102.019	104.247	103.917	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.103
Federal	9	100.688	104.664	103.735	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.190
State and local	10	102.607	104.066	103.996	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.324
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	107.853	109.488	110.111	109.392	109.120	109.305	109.164

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.726
Business ¹	2	105.626	107.225	106.813	107.909	107.678	108.219	108.191
Nontfarm ²	3	105.434	107.039	106.549	107.717	107.696	108.399	108.353
Farm	4	126.869	127.716	134.797	128.231	108.504	94.830	96.451
Households and institutions	5	107.185	112.593	111.954	113.298	114.500	114.035	114.314
Households	6	105.895	112.599	112.003	113.668	114.530	114.560	115.159
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	108.958	112.557	111.858	112.758	114.433	113.284	113.122
General government ⁴	8	109.301	112.750	112.512	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.344
Federal	9	109.953	112.192	112.440	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.511
State and local	10	109.016	112.994	112.539	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.705
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	106.039	113.212	112.546	114.331	115.358	115.433	116.007

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,149.8
Business ¹	2	10,789.0	10,953.1	11,022.1	11,034.7	10,802.9	10,614.2	10,564.2
Nontfarm ²	3	10,672.8	10,821.0	10,889.6	10,901.6	10,683.3	10,510.4	10,461.2
Farm	4	116.2	132.1	132.6	133.0	119.6	103.8	102.9
Households and institutions	5	1,686.9	1,799.9	1,796.2	1,812.4	1,829.5	1,823.9	1,827.7
Households	6	973.7	1,048.7	1,050.6	1,057.1	1,062.0	1,063.4	1,066.4
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	713.1	751.2	745.5	755.3	767.5	760.5	761.3
General government ⁴	8	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,679.5	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,757.9
Federal	9	485.7	515.2	511.8	518.5	525.2	543.8	553.6
State and local	10	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,167.7	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,204.3
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	11	1,205.4	1,306.5	1,306.2	1,318.3	1,326.9	1,330.0	1,334.9

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,892.4
Business ¹	2	10,215.3	10,214.8	10,318.1	10,220.8	10,030.6	9,804.7	9,761.3
Nontfarm ²	3	10,123.7	10,109.2	10,219.2	10,115.1	9,917.5	9,692.7	9,651.9
Farm	4	91.6	103.4	98.0	103.4	110.0	109.1	106.2
Households and institutions	5	1,573.8	1,598.6	1,604.4	1,599.7	1,597.8	1,599.4	1,598.8
Households	6	919.5	931.3	938.0	930.0	927.2	928.2	925.9
Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	7	654.5	667.4	666.5	669.9	670.8	671.3	673.0
General government ⁴	8	1,465.5	1,497.5	1,492.7	1,509.7	1,514.2	1,524.1	
Federal	9	441.8	459.2	455.1	462.3	469.1	474.6	483.5
State and local	10	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,037.6	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.9
Residual	11	-0.7	3.4	0.9	3.5	6.7	9.8	11.0
Addendum:								
Gross housing value added	12	1,136.8	1,154.0	1,160.6	1,153.0	1,150.1	1,152.1	1,150.6

1. Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.
 NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-7.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-15.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1.4	-0.7	-0.9	-2.5	-5.5	-8.6	-2.3
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1.7	-0.4	0.3	-2.7	-4.9	-6.4	-1.5
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	2.5	0.8	2.7	-2.9	-4.7	-4.1	-0.2

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.010
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	118.472	124.842	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	107.954
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	108.188	104.721	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.210
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	104.046	103.294	103.925	103.276	101.818	99.566	98.984
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	104.288	103.896	104.598	103.883	102.583	100.913	100.529
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	105.131	105.980	106.872	106.084	104.806	103.713	103.662

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.726
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	107.103	112.389	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.368
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	108.017	119.559	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.845
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	106.408	109.765	109.722	110.871	109.790	109.395	109.596
Less: Change in private inventories	5							
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	106.412	109.792	109.785	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.502
Addendum:								
Final sales of domestic product	7	106.226	108.507	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.623

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,149.8
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,483.7
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,831.5
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	14,791.4	15,149.2	15,236.4	15,304.2	14,937.8	14,556.5	14,497.5
Less: Change in private inventories	5	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	14,772.0	15,183.9	15,285.7	15,341.1	14,982.3	14,683.9	14,653.6
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	14,058.3	14,476.2	14,547.1	14,583.7	14,391.8	14,305.3	14,305.8

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,892.4
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,408.9
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,748.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	13,901.6	13,801.2	13,885.5	13,798.8	13,604.0	13,303.1	13,225.4
Less: Change in private inventories	5	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	13,881.9	13,829.8	13,923.2	13,828.0	13,654.9	13,432.7	13,381.6
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	13,234.3	13,341.2	13,453.5	13,354.3	13,193.5	13,055.8	13,049.5

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-1.2
Goods	3	3.1	-2.1	-0.5	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-4.0
Durable goods	4	4.3	-4.5	-5.7	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-7.1
Motor vehicles and parts	5	1.4	-13.6	-21.8	-23.7	-32.5	6.7	-11.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	2.0	-2.9	2.5	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.9
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	11.4	5.4	10.8	-2.5	-12.4	9.3	-4.0
Other durable goods	8	0.8	-4.8	-11.8	-2.7	-19.9	7.2	-1.7
Non-durable goods	9	2.5	-0.8	2.2	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-2.5
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	2.1	0.0	0.5	-5.2	-7.3	0.6	4.5
Clothing and footwear	11	4.4	-0.3	6.9	-11.1	-8.9	-1.7	-6.8
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.8	-4.4	-3.6	-12.9	10.6	8.6	-1.3
Other non-durable goods	13	3.0	-0.1	5.1	0.8	-7.7	2.2	-7.8
Services	14	2.4	0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.1
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	2.3	0.4	0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	0.4
Housing and utilities	16	0.9	0.9	0.8	-1.4	3.6	0.1	-0.8
Health care	17	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.6	1.8	3.4	2.2
Transportation services	18	1.2	-5.0	-7.0	-5.0	-7.8	-7.0	0.0
Recreation services	19	3.7	0.0	1.5	-3.1	-3.9	1.8	-0.9
Food services and accommodations	20	1.1	-0.4	2.5	-2.6	-8.0	-1.6	-2.0
Financial services and insurance	21	5.0	-1.6	-1.2	-2.7	-4.1	0.4	2.7
Other services	22	2.8	-0.6	-2.9	-1.4	4.3	1.5	0.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	4.0	8.9	2.5	9.9	10.8	-21.3	-7.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	2.6	3.5	2.3	0.9	3.3	-3.0	-1.0
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	2.1	1.6	2.3	-2.1	0.7	4.5	1.1
Gross private domestic investment	26	-3.8	-7.3	-10.4	-6.9	-24.2	-50.5	-20.4
Fixed investment	27	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-13.5
Nonresidential	28	6.2	1.6	1.4	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-8.9
Structures	29	14.9	10.3	14.5	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-8.9
Equipment and software	30	2.6	-2.6	-5.0	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-9.0
Information processing equipment and software	31	8.0	6.0	6.7	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	-4.5
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	17.7	8.4	5.1	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	4.9
Software ⁴	33	6.3	6.4	4.8	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	-12.5
Other	34	5.8	4.4	10.0	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	2.5
Industrial equipment	35	4.7	-3.5	-1.7	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.5
Transportation equipment	36	-9.7	-27.3	-42.4	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	34.0
Other equipment	37	-0.8	-2.1	-2.9	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-27.5
Residential	38	-18.5	-22.9	-15.8	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-29.3
Change in private inventories	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	43	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-7.0
Goods	44	7.4	5.9	14.1	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-9.3
Services	45	11.8	4.2	7.8	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	-2.3
Imports	46	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-15.1
Goods	47	1.7	-3.9	-4.6	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-15.9
Services	48	3.5	0.7	-7.1	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-11.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	-2.6	5.6
Federal	50	1.3	7.7	7.8	13.2	6.5	-4.3	10.9
National defense	51	2.2	7.8	7.0	19.8	3.8	-5.1	13.3
Consumption expenditures	52	1.6	6.5	2.3	20.0	3.3	-4.9	11.9
Gross investment	53	6.2	16.7	41.8	18.6	6.7	-6.6	21.7
Nondefense	54	-0.6	7.3	9.6	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.0
Consumption expenditures	55	-0.9	7.2	8.4	-0.8	7.8	2.4	7.0
Gross investment	56	1.6	8.3	18.5	6.8	50.9	-29.6	-0.7
State and local	57	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	2.4
Consumption expenditures	58	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.1
Gross investment	59	2.6	-0.6	5.8	-2.6	-11.1	-6.1	13.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.84	-0.17	0.06	-2.49	-2.15	0.44	-0.88
Goods	3	0.75	-0.50	-0.12	-1.89	-2.41	0.56	-0.92
Durable goods.....	4	0.36	-0.36	-0.46	-0.95	-1.64	0.28	-0.52
Motor vehicles and parts	5	0.04	-0.38	-0.63	-0.64	-0.84	0.14	-0.27
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	0.04	-0.06	0.05	-0.22	-0.27	-0.13	-0.15
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	0.26	0.13	0.25	-0.06	-0.30	0.20	-0.09
Other durable goods.....	8	0.01	-0.05	-0.13	-0.03	-0.21	0.07	-0.02
Nondurable goods.....	9	0.39	-0.13	0.35	-0.94	-0.78	0.29	-0.40
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	0.11	0.00	0.03	-0.29	-0.41	0.03	0.25
Clothing and footwear.....	11	0.11	-0.01	0.16	-0.27	-0.21	-0.04	-0.16
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	0.02	-0.12	-0.11	-0.42	0.27	0.17	-0.03
Other nondurable goods.....	13	0.16	-0.01	0.27	0.04	-0.43	0.12	-0.45
Services	14	1.09	0.32	0.17	-0.60	0.26	-0.13	0.04
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	1.02	0.16	0.13	-0.79	0.06	0.34	0.18
Housing and utilities.....	16	0.12	0.12	0.11	-0.18	0.46	0.02	-0.11
Health care.....	17	0.27	0.31	0.28	-0.06	0.19	0.37	0.24
Transportation services.....	18	0.03	-0.11	-0.15	-0.11	-0.17	-0.15	0.00
Recreation services.....	19	0.10	0.00	0.04	-0.08	-0.10	0.05	-0.02
Food services and accommodations.....	20	0.05	-0.02	0.11	-0.11	-0.35	-0.07	-0.09
Financial services and insurance.....	21	0.28	-0.10	-0.07	-0.16	-0.24	0.03	0.16
Other services.....	22	0.18	-0.04	-0.18	-0.09	0.27	0.10	0.00
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPIHS) ¹	23	0.07	0.16	0.05	0.18	0.20	-0.46	-0.14
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	0.18	0.24	0.17	0.07	0.24	-0.22	-0.07
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	0.11	0.09	0.12	-0.11	0.04	0.24	0.06
Gross private domestic investment	26	-0.65	-1.18	-1.66	-1.04	-3.91	-8.98	-2.64
Fixed investment.....	27	-0.35	-0.81	-0.41	-1.30	-3.28	-6.62	-1.82
Nonresidential.....	28	0.70	0.19	0.19	-0.73	-2.47	-5.29	-0.94
Structures.....	29	0.49	0.39	0.56	0.00	-0.31	-2.28	-0.34
Equipment and software.....	30	0.20	-0.20	-0.38	-0.73	-2.15	-3.01	-0.59
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	0.29	0.22	0.26	-0.17	-0.70	-0.79	-0.16
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	0.11	0.05	0.03	-0.19	-0.19	-0.08	0.02
Software ⁴	33	0.11	0.11	0.09	-0.06	-0.17	-0.47	-0.22
Other.....	34	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.07	-0.34	-0.24	0.03
Industrial equipment.....	35	0.06	-0.05	-0.02	-0.15	-0.20	-0.82	-0.18
Transportation equipment.....	36	-0.14	-0.35	-0.58	-0.54	-0.87	-0.92	0.14
Other equipment.....	37	-0.01	-0.03	-0.04	0.13	-0.38	-0.48	-0.39
Residential.....	38	-1.05	-1.00	-0.60	-0.57	-0.81	-1.33	-0.88
Change in private inventories.....	39	-0.30	-0.37	-1.25	0.26	-0.64	-2.36	-0.83
Farm.....	40	0.03	-0.04	0.34	-0.09	0.10	0.05	0.07
Nonfarm.....	41	-0.33	-0.33	-1.59	0.35	-0.74	-2.41	-0.89
Net exports of goods and services	42	0.63	1.20	2.35	-0.10	0.45	2.64	1.38
Exports.....	43	0.96	0.64	1.47	-0.48	-2.67	-3.95	-0.76
Goods.....	44	0.57	0.48	1.17	-0.17	-2.50	-3.41	-0.68
Services.....	45	0.39	0.16	0.30	-0.31	-0.17	-0.54	-0.09
Imports.....	46	-0.33	0.56	0.88	0.38	3.12	6.58	2.14
Goods.....	47	-0.24	0.58	0.67	0.55	3.09	6.25	1.82
Services.....	48	-0.09	-0.02	0.21	-0.17	0.03	0.34	0.32
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	0.32	0.59	0.71	0.95	0.24	-0.52	1.12
Federal.....	50	0.09	0.53	0.55	0.93	0.49	-0.33	0.82
National defense.....	51	0.10	0.37	0.34	0.93	0.20	-0.27	0.67
Consumption expenditures.....	52	0.07	0.27	0.10	0.81	0.15	-0.22	0.52
Gross investment.....	53	0.04	0.10	0.24	0.13	0.05	-0.05	0.15
Nondefense.....	54	-0.01	0.16	0.21	0.00	0.29	-0.06	0.15
Consumption expenditures.....	55	-0.02	0.14	0.16	-0.02	0.16	0.06	0.15
Gross investment.....	56	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.13	-0.11	0.00
State and local.....	57	0.23	0.06	0.15	0.01	-0.25	-0.19	0.30
Consumption expenditures.....	58	0.17	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.04	-0.04	-0.01
Gross investment.....	59	0.06	-0.01	0.14	-0.06	-0.28	-0.15	0.31

1. Net expenses of NPIHS, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.010
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.612	105.351	106.032	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.099
Goods	3	106.499	104.296	105.983	103.895	101.186	101.817	100.780
Durable goods.....	4	108.543	103.692	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.560
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	98.225	84.820	88.233	82.459	74.747	75.971	73.595
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	107.476	104.398	107.088	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.302
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	126.070	132.849	135.239	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.537
Other durable goods.....	8	104.591	99.569	100.455	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.633
Nondurable goods.....	9	105.405	104.513	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.740
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	105.363	105.371	106.602	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.522
Clothing and footwear.....	11	109.630	109.341	112.058	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.983
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	98.643	94.298	95.103	91.883	94.226	96.186	95.874
Other nondurable goods.....	13	106.788	106.686	107.441	107.662	105.524	106.094	103.950
Services	14	105.147	105.883	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.783
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	104.793	105.181	105.427	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.276
Housing and utilities.....	16	103.093	104.069	104.072	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.460
Health care.....	17	104.524	107.635	107.703	107.614	108.088	108.993	108.583
Transportation services.....	18	100.853	95.765	96.420	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.590
Recreation services.....	19	107.094	107.045	107.839	106.983	105.922	106.402	106.172
Food services and accommodations.....	20	104.253	103.825	104.880	104.179	102.017	101.598	101.074
Financial services and insurance.....	21	108.372	106.615	107.178	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.155
Other services.....	22	106.326	105.640	105.354	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.467
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPIHS) ¹	23	114.383	124.554	122.472	125.383	128.650	121.155	118.952
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	105.709	109.383	109.191	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.240
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	102.937	104.611	104.994	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.074
Gross private domestic investment	26	98.801	91.585	93.292	91.643	85.519	71.746	67.760
Fixed investment.....	27	100.189	95.106	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.687
Nonresidential.....	28	114.617	116.502	119.083	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.791
Structures.....	29	125.495	138.392	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	116.495
Equipment and software.....	30	110.184	107.332	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	87.076
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	116.924	123.885	126.519	125.088	119.436	113.092	111.788
Computers and peripheral equipment.....	32	144.893	157.032	166.978	154.508	141.747	136.221	137.862
Software ⁴	33	110.781	117.896	119.412	118.466	115.688	108.007	104.447
Other.....	34	113.404	118.346	120.071	121.503	114.554	109.792	110.475
Industrial equipment.....	35	113.341	109.426	111.860	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.539
Transportation equipment.....	36	97.625	70.937	77.618	66.981	50.037	32.912	35.408
Other equipment.....	37	102.872	100.749	101.098	103.582	96.467	87.888	81.094
Residential.....	38	75.490	58.213	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	43.541
Change in private inventories.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports.....	43	118.472	124.842	127.997	128.828	120.149	109.922	107.954
Goods.....	44	117.512	124.436	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	102.970
Services.....	45	120.644	125.759	127.965	125.429	124.054	119.619	118.912
Imports.....	46	108.188	104.721	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.210
Goods.....	47	107.709	103.472	105.035	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.658
Services.....	48	110.754	111.478	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	104.974
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	103.090	106.252	105.782	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.110
Federal.....	50							

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.726
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.804
Goods	3	102.789	106.150	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.853
Durable goods	4	96.714	95.537	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.399
Motor vehicles and parts	5	99.483	98.523	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.893
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	98.665	98.049	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	88.301	84.337	84.718	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.664
Other durable goods	8	106.078	111.534	112.383	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.374
Nondurable goods	9	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.723
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	105.623	111.926	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.340
Clothing and footwear	11	98.638	97.823	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.362
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	122.378	143.694	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.923
Other nondurable goods	13	103.539	106.098	105.737	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.253
Services	14	106.964	110.582	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.943
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	107.105	110.838	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.313
Housing and utilities	16	108.047	111.926	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.280
Health care	17	106.840	109.726	109.364	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.101
Transportation services	18	106.822	112.403	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.582
Recreation services	19	106.213	109.517	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.166
Food services and accommodations	20	107.348	111.599	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance	21	106.726	109.986	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	108.783
Other services	22	106.374	110.819	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.799
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	103.525	104.531	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.418
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	106.807	109.691	109.420	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.387
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	107.947	111.530	111.198	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.301
Gross private domestic investment	26	106.677	107.355	106.745	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.566
Fixed investment	27	106.718	107.551	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.987
Nonresidential	28	106.209	107.897	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.121
Structures	29	121.275	125.207	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	124.100
Equipment and software	30	100.715	101.455	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.325
Information processing equipment and software	31	96.698	95.600	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.050
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	78.065	69.960	70.596	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.576
Software ⁴	33	101.700	102.748	102.940	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.767
Other	34	100.112	100.487	100.538	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.390
Industrial equipment	35	106.771	110.942	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.083
Transportation equipment	36	102.425	102.641	101.677	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.310
Other equipment	37	104.601	108.231	106.073	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.874
Residential	38	107.513	105.779	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	102.539
Change in private inventories	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	43	107.103	112.389	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	105.368
Goods	44	107.015	112.366	114.430	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.208
Services	45	107.305	112.445	112.686	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.988
Imports	46	108.017	119.559	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.845
Goods	47	108.046	120.323	124.224	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.779
Services	48	107.863	115.682	117.278	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.574
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	109.552	114.502	114.772	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.093
Federal	50	107.754	110.938	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.256
National defense	51	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.719
Consumption expenditures	52	109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.691
Gross investment	53	103.524	105.630	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.489
Nondefense	54	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.332
Consumption expenditures	55	107.333	109.848	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.423
Gross investment	56	102.301	102.951	102.785	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.242
State and local	57	110.615	116.642	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.755
Consumption expenditures	58	109.941	116.057	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.150
Gross investment	59	113.482	119.132	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.674

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,149.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,989.0
Goods	3	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,474.9	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,185.8
Durable goods	4	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,007.4
Motor vehicles and parts	5	400.3	342.3	357.5	332.7	296.4	300.6	294.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	279.8	270.1	276.2	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	337.7	339.9	347.5	342.0	327.3	329.6	321.8
Other durable goods	8	142.7	142.8	145.2	144.3	137.1	139.3	139.5
Nondurable goods	9	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,178.3
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	740.1	784.3	786.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	788.0
Clothing and footwear	11	341.2	337.5	344.2	338.0	326.5	327.9	322.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	368.0	413.0	441.9	461.4	321.2	271.0	277.6
Other nondurable goods	13	755.2	773.2	776.0	781.7	772.5	787.0	790.0
Services	14	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,803.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	15	6,207.9	6,448.0	6,446.1	6,474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,539.9
Housing and utilities	16	1,763.1	1,843.7	1,838.6	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,873.0
Health care	17	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,551.0	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,616.5
Transportation services	18	307.4	307.8	308.3	309.1	305.7	301.6	300.2
Recreation services	19	371.7	383.1	384.9	385.9	380.9	383.4	382.2
Food services and accommodations	20	587.9	608.7	610.8	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.4
Financial services and insurance	21	824.2	835.6	842.1	837.3	823.5	816.7	822.9
Other services	22	884.0	915.0	910.5	915.9	929.8	936.0	938.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	253.5	278.7	273.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	263.3
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	987.5	1,049.4	1,044.9	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,064.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	734.0	770.7	771.2	772.7	778.0	792.7	800.9
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,585.5
Fixed investment	27	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,741.6
Nonresidential	28	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,395.9
Structures	29	535.4	609.5	610.6	620.4	620.7	533.1	508.6
Equipment and software	30	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,109.2	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	887.4
Information processing equipment and software	31	537.4	562.9	576.2	568.8	540.2	508.3	499.6
Computers and peripheral equipment	32	89.2	86.7	92.9	84.3	75.8	71.1	70.1
Software ⁴	33	245.6	264.1	268.0	266.4	258.7	240.5	231.7
Other	34	202.5	212.1	215.3	218.1	205.6	196.7	197.8
Industrial equipment	35	193.2	193.8	197.3	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.3
Transportation equipment	36	181.7	132.3	143.8	125.9	95.3	65.4	72.5
Other equipment	37	192.6	195.1	192.0	201.1	194.7	178.0	163.9
Residential	38	629.0	477.2	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.6
Change in private inventories	39	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0
Farm	40	-0.6	-7.1	-3.2	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	1.2
Nonfarm	41	20.0	-27.7	-46.1	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-157.2
Net exports of goods and services	42	-713.8	-707.8	-738.7	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-347.8
Exports	43	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,892.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,351.0	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,180.5
Goods.....	3	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,257.8	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,097.9
Durable goods.....	4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,067.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	5	402.4	347.5	361.4	337.8	306.2	311.2	301.5
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	283.6	275.5	282.6	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.1
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	382.4	403.0	410.3	407.6	394.3	403.1	399.0
Other durable goods.....	8	134.5	128.0	129.2	128.3	121.4	123.5	123.0
Nondurable goods.....	9	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,022.4
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	700.7	700.7	708.9	699.6	686.4	687.4	695.1
Clothing and footwear.....	11	345.9	345.0	353.6	343.3	335.4	334.0	328.1
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	300.7	287.4	289.9	280.1	287.2	293.2	292.2
Other nondurable goods.....	13	729.4	728.7	733.9	735.4	720.8	724.7	710.0
Services.....	14	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,077.3
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	15	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,831.2	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,822.8
Housing and utilities.....	16	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,647.3	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,653.4
Health care.....	17	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,418.2	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,442.1
Transportation services.....	18	288.3	273.8	275.7	272.1	266.7	261.9	261.9
Recreation services.....	19	350.0	349.8	352.4	349.6	346.1	347.7	347.0
Food services and accommodations.....	20	547.7	545.4	550.9	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.9
Financial services and insurance.....	21	772.3	759.8	763.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	756.5
Other services.....	22	831.0	825.7	823.4	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	23	244.9	266.6	262.2	268.4	275.4	259.4	254.6
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	24	924.6	956.7	955.0	957.2	965.1	957.8	955.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	25	680.0	691.0	693.5	689.8	691.0	698.7	700.7
Gross private domestic investment	26	2,146.2	1,989.4	2,026.5	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,471.9
Fixed investment.....	27	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,627.5
Nonresidential.....	28	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,604.4	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,290.6
Structures.....	29	441.4	486.8	493.2	493.1	484.0	419.4	409.8
Equipment and software.....	30	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,097.7	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	866.9
Information processing equipment and software.....	31	555.7	588.8	601.3	594.5	567.6	537.5	531.3
Computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	32							
Software ⁵	33	241.5	257.0	260.3	258.3	252.2	235.5	227.7
Other.....	34	202.3	211.1	214.2	216.7	204.3	195.8	197.1
Industrial equipment.....	35	180.9	174.7	178.6	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.0
Transportation equipment.....	36	177.4	128.9	141.0	121.7	90.9	59.8	64.3
Other equipment.....	37	184.1	180.3	180.9	185.4	172.6	157.3	145.1
Residential.....	38	585.0	451.1	462.9	443.3	415.0	367.9	337.4
Change in private inventories.....	39	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1
Farm.....	40	-0.8	-5.3	-1.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.7
Nonfarm.....	41	20.4	-20.4	-35.8	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-144.4
Net exports of goods and services	42	-647.7	-494.3	-476.0	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-339.3
Exports.....	43	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,408.9
Goods.....	44	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,159.9	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	933.0
Services.....	45	481.3	501.7	510.5	500.4	494.9	477.2	474.4
Imports.....	46	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,748.2
Goods.....	47	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,794.0	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,411.8
Services.....	48	354.2	356.5	352.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	335.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	49	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,506.9	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,562.1
Federal.....	50	906.4	975.9	961.3	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,022.4
National defense.....	51	611.5	659.4	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	694.1
Consumption expenditures.....	52	527.4	561.6	548.4	574.0	578.7	571.5	587.8
Gross investment.....	53	84.3	98.4	97.9	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.2
Nondefense.....	54	294.9	316.4	315.8	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.1
Consumption expenditures.....	55	255.2	273.5	273.8	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.9
Gross investment.....	56	39.7	43.0	41.9	42.6	47.2	43.3	43.2
State and local.....	57	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,546.6	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,542.6
Consumption expenditures.....	58	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,250.1	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.1
Gross investment.....	59	294.0	292.3	296.4	294.4	285.9	281.5	290.4
Residual.....	60	-8.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.0	8.4	-1.1	1.7

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component.

However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2, and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

5. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for
Gross Domestic Purchases

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	Seasonally adjusted					
			2008	2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases	1	106.408	109.765	109.722	110.871	109.790	109.395	109.596
Personal consumption expenditures	2	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.804
Goods.....	3	102.789	106.150	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.853
Durable goods.....	4	96.714	95.537	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.399
Motor vehicles and parts	5	99.483	98.523	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.893
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	98.665	98.049	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	88.301	84.337	84.718	83.923	83.030	81.789	80.664
Other durable goods.....	8	106.078	111.534	112.383	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.374
Non-durable goods.....	9	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.723
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	105.623	111.926	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.340
Clothing and footwear.....	11	98.638	97.823	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.362
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	122.378	143.694	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.923
Other non-durable goods.....	13	103.539	106.098	105.737	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.253
Services.....	14	106.964	110.582	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.943
Household consumption expenditures.....	15	107.105	110.838	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.313
Housing and utilities.....	16	108.047	111.926	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.280
Health care.....	17	106.840	109.726	109.364	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.101
Transportation services.....	18	106.622	112.403	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.582
Recreation services.....	19	106.213	109.517	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.166
Food services and accommodations.....	20	107.348	111.599	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance.....	21	106.726	109.986	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	108.783
Other services.....	22	106.374	110.819	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.799
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	23	103.525	104.531	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.418
Gross private domestic investment	24	106.677	107.355	106.745	107.350	108.738	108.245	107.566
Fixed investment.....	25	106.718	107.551	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.688	106.987
Nonresidential.....	26	106.209	107.897	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.121
Structures.....	27	121.275	125.207	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	124.100
Equipment and software.....	28	100.715	101.455	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.325
Information processing equipment and software	29	96.698	95.600	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.050
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	78.065	69.960	70.596	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.576
Software ¹	31	101.700	102.748	102.940	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.767
Other.....	32	100.112	100.487	100.538	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.390
Industrial equipment.....	33	106.771	110.942	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.083
Transportation equipment	34	102.425	102.641	101.677	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.310
Other equipment.....	35	104.601	108.231	106.073	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.874
Residential.....	36	107.513	105.779	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	102.539
Change in private inventories.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	109.552	114.502	114.772	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.093
Federal.....	41	107.754	110.938	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.256
National defense.....	42	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.719
Consumption expenditures.....	43	109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.691
Gross investment.....	44	103.524	105.630	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.489
Nondefense.....	45	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.332
Consumption expenditures.....	46	107.333	109.848	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.423
Gross investment.....	47	102.301	102.951	102.785	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.242
State and local.....	48	110.615	116.642	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.755
Consumption expenditures.....	49	109.941	116.057	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.150
Gross investment.....	50	113.482	119.132	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.674
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	51	76.909	68.284	69.241	67.363	65.536	64.021	62.098
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers.....	52	106.748	110.279	110.220	111.414	110.347	109.969	110.202
Food ³	53	105.607	111.710	110.497	113.021	114.812	114.498	113.531
Energy goods and services.....	54	118.170	134.804	139.459	149.168	117.304	104.867	104.359
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy.....	55	105.984	108.689	108.544	109.317	109.151	109.215	109.510
Gross domestic product.....	56	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.726
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers.....	57	106.492	108.888	108.455	109.558	109.606	110.134	110.227
Food ³	58	106.516	113.980	113.391	115.831	115.703	115.433	114.898
Energy goods and services.....	59	105.791	84.554	72.480	84.420	99.311	121.249	112.212
Gross domestic product excluding food and energy.....	60	106.213	108.640	108.448	109.234	109.019	109.144	109.446
Final sales of domestic product.....	61	106.226	108.507	108.127	109.202	109.078	109.566	109.623
Final sales to domestic purchasers.....	62	106.412	109.792	109.785	110.940	109.718	109.311	109.502

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for
Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.3
Goods.....	3	1.3	3.3	3.8	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.6
Durable goods.....	4	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3
Motor vehicles and parts	5	-0.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.6	-6.7	-0.9	5.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	6	-0.8	-0.6	-1.8	2.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	7	-6.3	-4.5	-4.4	-3.7	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4
Other durable goods.....	8	4.1	5.1	15.0	0.0	1.7	-0.5	2.4
Non-durable goods.....	9	2.9	5.6	6.1	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	10	3.8	6.0	8.1	9.3	4.7	-1.1	-3.6
Clothing and footwear.....	11	-0.9	-0.8	-3.2	4.6	-4.4	3.5	0.7
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	12	8.4	17.4	18.1	36.3	-78.8	-53.3	11.6
Other non-durable goods.....	13	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2
Services.....	14	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Household consumption expenditures.....	15	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.7
Housing and utilities.....	16	3.6	3.6	5.2	4.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4
Health care.....	17	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.5
Transportation services.....	18	2.3	5.4	7.9	6.4	3.7	1.9	-1.8
Recreation services.....	19	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.4	-1.3	0.8	-0.4
Food services and accommodations.....	20	3.9	4.0	3.5	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5
Financial services and insurance.....	21	4.3	3.1	2.4	0.5	-2.4	-3.7	0.3
Other services.....	22	2.9	4.2	6.0	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	23	1.4	1.0	2.4	3.3	-2.4	-4.8	0.3
Gross private domestic investment	24	2.2	0.6	0.6	2.3	5.3	-1.8	-2.5
Fixed investment.....	25	2.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	1.3	-2.0	-2.5
Nonresidential.....	26	2.6	1.6	2.1	4.4	4.4	-1.3	-3.7
Structures.....	27	7.4	3.2	2.7	6.7	7.9	-3.5	-9.1
Equipment and software.....	28	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.1	2.5	0.1	-0.5
Information processing equipment and software	29	-1.5	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.2
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	-10.7	-10.4	-7.7	-7.2	-7.6	-9.1	-10.2
Software ¹	31	0.5	1.0	2.5	0.9	-2.2	-1.7	-1.5
Other.....	32	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.0	-0.8	-0.1
Industrial equipment.....	33	3.5	3.9	5.8	6.3	0.8	-1.0	0.1
Transportation equipment	34	1.5	0.2	1.5	5.9	5.2	18.6	12.6
Other equipment.....	35	2.2	3.5	1.3	9.2	16.7	1.5	-0.9
Residential.....	36	1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-3.8	-9.5	-4.9	2.5
Change in private inventories.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Farm.....	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonfarm.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	4.5	4.5	6.3	4.2	-5.8	-1.1	0.6
Federal.....	41	3.5	3.0	4.4	1.9	-4.1	1.7	0.6
National defense.....	42	3.7	3.3	5.7	2.4	-6.0	0.9	0.5
Consumption expenditures.....	43	4.0	3.6	6.2	2.3	-6.9	1.4	0.7
Gross investment.....	44	1.5	2.0	2.9	2.6	-0.1	-1.8	-0.6
Nondefense.....	45	3.1	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.2	3.3	0.9
Consumption expenditures.....	46	3.5	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.2	3.8	1.0
Gross investment.....	47	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.1	0.1	-0.1
State and local.....	48	5.1	5.4	7.4	5.6	-6.9	-2.8	0.6
Consumption expenditures.....	49	4.7	5.6	8.2	5.4	-10.4	-4.3	1.5
Gross investment.....	50	6.8	5.0					

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases	1	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.78	2.23	2.58	3.08	-3.43	-1.01	0.90
Goods	3	0.29	0.74	0.85	1.51	-3.86	-1.35	0.57
Durable goods	4	-0.15	-0.09	-0.07	-0.09	-0.23	-0.12	0.02
Motor vehicles and parts	5	-0.02	-0.02	-0.06	-0.04	-0.14	-0.02	0.10
Furnishings and durable household equipment	6	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.02
Recreational goods and vehicles	7	-0.15	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.13	-0.12
Other durable goods	8	0.04	0.05	0.13	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02
Nondurable goods	9	0.44	0.83	0.91	1.60	-3.63	-1.23	0.55
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	10	0.19	0.30	0.40	0.46	0.24	-0.06	-0.20
Clothing and footwear	11	-0.02	-0.02	-0.07	0.10	-0.10	0.08	0.02
Gasoline and other energy goods	12	0.20	0.43	0.48	0.92	-3.94	-1.52	0.21
Other nondurable goods	13	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.17	0.28	0.53
Services	14	1.49	1.49	1.74	1.57	0.43	0.34	0.33
Household consumption expenditures	15	1.46	1.47	1.69	1.51	0.48	0.44	0.32
Housing and utilities	16	0.43	0.43	0.60	0.53	0.09	0.17	-0.05
Health care	17	0.36	0.27	0.25	0.28	0.23	0.27	0.27
Transportation services	18	0.05	0.11	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.04	-0.04
Recreation services	19	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.11	-0.03	0.02	-0.01
Food services and accommodations	20	0.15	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.14	0.07	0.06
Financial services and insurance	21	0.23	0.17	0.13	0.03	-0.13	-0.21	0.02
Other services	22	0.17	0.25	0.35	0.23	0.11	0.08	0.07
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	23	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	-0.05	-0.09	0.00
Gross private domestic investment	24	0.35	0.10	0.17	0.38	0.74	-0.22	-0.28
Fixed investment	25	0.35	0.12	0.17	0.36	0.19	-0.27	-0.31
Nonresidential	26	0.28	0.18	0.23	0.48	0.48	-0.13	-0.37
Structures	27	0.24	0.12	0.11	0.26	0.31	-0.14	-0.34
Equipment and software	28	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.22	0.17	0.01	-0.03
Information processing equipment and software	29	-0.05	-0.04	0.01	-0.03	-0.08	-0.09	-0.08
Computers and peripheral equipment	30	-0.07	-0.07	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05
Software ¹	31	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02
Other	32	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Industrial equipment	33	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.01	-0.01	0.00
Transportation equipment	34	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.06
Other equipment	35	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.11	0.20	0.02	-0.01
Residential	36	0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.12	-0.29	-0.14	0.06
Change in private inventories	37	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.55	0.05	0.03
Farm	38	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Nonfarm	39	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.02	0.54	0.05	0.03
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	40	0.80	0.83	1.14	0.80	-1.15	-0.21	0.12
Federal	41	0.23	0.20	0.30	0.14	-0.30	0.12	0.05
National defense	42	0.16	0.16	0.26	0.11	-0.31	0.05	0.03
Consumption expenditures	43	0.16	0.14	0.24	0.10	-0.31	0.06	0.03
Gross investment	44	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Nondefense	45	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
Consumption expenditures	46	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.02
Gross investment	47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
State and local	48	0.57	0.63	0.84	0.66	-0.85	-0.34	0.07
Consumption expenditures	49	0.42	0.52	0.75	0.51	-1.05	-0.43	0.14
Gross investment	50	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.15	0.20	0.09	-0.07
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	51	-0.11	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.10	-0.08	-0.11
Gross domestic purchases excluding final sales of computers to domestic purchasers	52	3.04	3.27	4.00	4.36	-3.74	-1.35	0.84
Food ³	53	0.19	0.29	0.38	0.47	0.33	-0.06	-0.19
Energy goods and services	54	0.24	0.54	0.85	1.19	-3.64	-1.59	-0.07
Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy	55	2.50	2.33	2.67	2.59	-0.53	0.22	0.99

1. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 2. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
 3. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product
 [Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2.1	0.4	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-1.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	16.3	-8.9	-11.0	-10.9	-41.4	-56.2	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	12.0	-13.4	11.3	-27.0	-27.4	-60.8	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2.4	0.6	0.2	-1.8	-6.7	-6.6	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.5
Private	6	4.0	3.3	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.1	-0.2
Government	7	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.6	4.0
General government enterprises	8	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5
Equals: Net national product	9	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8
Equals: Net national product	10	2.2	0.2	-0.1	-2.4	-7.8	-7.7	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-1.1	-7.3	-6.8	.....
Gross national income ²	12	0.9	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2	-8.5	-6.9	.....
Net domestic product	13	1.9	0.0	1.2	-3.3	-6.3	-7.6	-1.3
Net domestic income ³	14	0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	-8.5	-8.0	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
 2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	104.872	105.331	106.147	105.430	103.984	102.271	102.010
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	141.675	129.019	134.019	130.190	113.899	92.642	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	147.760	127.986	136.471	126.147	116.451	92.143	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	104.925	105.552	106.267	105.773	103.965	102.219	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	107.698	111.279	111.123	111.680	111.994	112.421	112.573
Private	6	108.054	111.656	111.523	112.054	112.319	112.631	112.583
Government	7	105.888	109.363	109.093	109.783	110.330	111.308	112.418
General government enterprises	8	106.230	109.980	109.699	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.332
Equals: Net national product	9	104.187	106.309	106.094	106.568	106.976	107.431	107.920
Equals: Net national product	10	104.542	104.764	105.599	104.960	102.863	100.819	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	104.478	104.506	105.456	104.563	102.875	100.867	100.549

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and Net National Product
 [Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	106.221	108.481	108.061	109.130	109.155	109.661	109.726
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	106.148	109.452	109.428	110.637	109.428	109.151	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	106.097	109.561	109.557	110.733	109.596	109.378	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	106.223	108.484	108.067	109.138	109.149	109.647	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	106.023	107.688	107.171	107.950	108.969	108.706	108.009
Private	6	105.363	106.585	106.082	106.777	107.783	107.396	106.677
Government	7	109.470	113.465	112.871	114.089	115.174	115.561	114.981
General government enterprises	8	109.320	113.077	112.543	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.448
Equals: Net national product	9	110.230	115.441	114.538	116.115	117.705	118.373	117.706
Equals: Net national product	10	106.252	108.599	108.197	109.312	109.174	109.787	.....
Addendum:								
Net domestic product	11	106.251	108.597	108.192	109.304	109.181	109.804	109.987

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,149.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	861.8	809.2	840.5	825.6	714.4	579.6	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	746.0	667.3	711.6	664.8	607.4	479.7	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	14,193.3	14,583.3	14,626.6	14,707.5	14,454.3	14,277.9	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,835.6	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,874.1
Private.....	6	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,527.0	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,550.2
Domestic business.....	7	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,244.1	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,264.5
Capital consumption allowances.....	8	1,089.7	1,340.2	1,334.6	1,346.2	1,357.3	1,267.6	1,270.1
Less: Capital consumption adjustment.....	9	-98.8	87.8	90.5	85.9	80.5	-9.3	5.6
Households and institutions.....	10	281.1	283.9	282.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	285.7
Government.....	11	290.4	310.9	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.8
General government.....	12	242.4	259.5	257.6	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.7
Government enterprises.....	13	48.1	51.4	50.9	51.8	52.7	53.2	53.2
Equals: Net national product	14	12,433.3	12,736.2	12,791.1	12,849.3	12,573.3	12,394.3	.....
Less: Statistical discrepancy.....	15	-14.8	101.0	126.7	68.3	139.4	152.1	.....
Equals: National income	16	12,448.2	12,635.2	12,664.4	12,781.0	12,433.9	12,242.2	.....
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	17	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies.....	18	974.0	993.8	997.9	1,005.7	982.1	963.2	971.3
Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	19	959.3	990.6	988.9	994.9	993.3	973.9	963.0
Net interest and miscellaneous payments on assets.....	20	739.2	815.1	809.0	806.1	854.7	826.2	805.2
Business current transfer payments (net).....	21	102.2	118.8	112.6	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-6.6	-6.9	-6.3	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.9
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	23	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0
Plus: Personal income receipts on assets.....	24	2,031.5	1,994.4	1,997.3	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,782.5
Personal current transfer receipts.....	25	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,937.0	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,135.2
Equals: Personal income	26	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,292.9	12,286.6	12,233.5	11,981.8	11,989.8
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income.....	27	14,092.5	14,340.4	14,371.1	14,478.4	14,207.9	14,025.8	.....
Gross national income.....	28	14,208.2	14,482.3	14,499.9	14,639.2	14,314.9	14,125.8	.....
Gross national factor income ¹	29	13,138.6	13,376.7	13,395.7	13,524.5	13,209.9	13,035.4	.....
Net domestic product.....	30	12,317.6	12,594.3	12,662.2	12,688.5	12,466.4	12,294.4	12,275.7
Net domestic income.....	31	12,332.4	12,493.3	12,535.5	12,620.3	12,327.0	12,142.2	.....
Net national factor income ²	32	11,378.6	11,529.6	11,560.1	11,666.4	11,329.0	11,151.8	.....

1. Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.

2. Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,892.4
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	811.9	739.3	768.0	746.0	652.7	530.9	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	3	703.2	609.1	649.5	600.3	554.2	438.5	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,533.7	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	.....
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	5	1,660.0	1,715.2	1,712.8	1,721.4	1,726.2	1,732.8	1,735.2
Private.....	6	1,394.8	1,441.3	1,439.6	1,446.4	1,449.8	1,453.9	1,453.2
Government.....	7	265.3	274.0	273.4	275.1	276.4	278.9	281.7
General government.....	8	221.7	229.5	228.9	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5
Government enterprises.....	9	43.6	44.5	44.4	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.2
Equals: Net national product	10	11,702.6	11,727.5	11,820.9	11,749.4	11,514.6	11,285.8	.....
Addenda:								
Gross domestic income ¹	11	13,268.0	13,219.0	13,298.0	13,262.0	13,014.3	12,786.7	.....
Gross national income ²	12	13,376.8	13,349.5	13,416.4	13,408.2	13,112.9	12,879.3	.....
Net domestic product.....	13	11,593.9	11,597.1	11,702.4	11,603.3	11,416.0	11,193.2	11,157.9
Net domestic income ³	14	11,607.9	11,504.1	11,585.4	11,541.0	11,288.3	11,054.7	.....

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

NOTE: Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	104.925	105.552	106.267	105.773	103.965	102.219	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	125.539	126.175	129.888	127.922	118.343	104.687	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	124.595	119.893	121.714	119.664	115.232	106.266	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	104.786	104.625	105.063	104.555	103.507	102.452	.....
Addendum:								
Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product.....	5	2.4	-0.2	-1.2	-1.9	-4.0	-4.0	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,533.7	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	.....
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.....	2	2,357.7	2,369.7	2,439.4	2,402.5	2,222.6	1,966.1	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	2,340.0	2,251.7	2,286.4	2,247.9	2,164.6	1,996.2	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	13,345.1	13,324.6	13,380.7	13,316.1	13,182.6	13,048.2	.....
Addendum:								
Terms of trade ²	5	99.247	95.021	93.728	93.565	97.393	101.531	.....

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic income	1	14,092.5	14,340.4	14,371.1	14,478.4	14,207.9	14,025.8	.....
Compensation of employees, paid	2	7,863.6	8,044.8	8,040.0	8,076.3	8,037.9	7,866.3	7,763.6
Wage and salary accruals.....	3	6,409.7	6,548.2	6,546.5	6,574.9	6,531.0	6,366.1	6,265.3
Disbursements.....	4	6,416.0	6,553.2	6,546.5	6,574.9	6,551.0	6,346.1	6,265.3
To persons.....	5	6,405.9	6,542.8	6,536.2	6,564.6	6,540.5	6,335.8	.....
To the rest of the world.....	6	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.3	.....
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	7	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	8	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,500.2	1,498.4
Taxes on production and imports	9	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,050.8	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,026.5
Less: Subsidies	10	54.8	53.5	52.9	52.9	55.2	55.5	55.1
Net operating surplus	11	3,494.9	3,454.8	3,497.6	3,538.3	3,307.0	3,314.2	.....
Private enterprises.....	12	3,501.5	3,461.7	3,503.9	3,545.2	3,315.9	3,324.9	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries.....	13	964.1	1,043.1	1,039.9	1,035.2	1,072.5	1,036.3	.....
Business current transfer payments (net).....	14	102.2	118.8	112.6	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	15	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,023.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	16	144.9	210.4	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	255.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, domestic industries.....	17	1,193.9	983.2	1,036.7	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	.....
Taxes on corporate income.....	18	451.5	292.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	.....
Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	19	742.4	691.0	719.2	752.6	568.0	596.6	.....
Net dividends.....	20	641.6	543.3	529.9	514.7	580.0	515.3	.....
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	21	100.8	147.7	189.4	237.9	-11.9	81.3	.....
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	22	-6.6	-6.9	-6.3	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.9
Consumption of fixed capital	23	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,835.6	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,874.1
Private.....	24	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,527.0	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,550.2
Government.....	25	290.4	310.9	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.8
Addendum:								
Statistical discrepancy.....	26	-14.8	101.0	126.7	68.3	139.4	152.1	.....

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	12,448.2	12,635.2	12,664.4	12,781.0	12,433.9	12,242.2	.....
Compensation of employees	2	7,856.5	8,037.4	8,032.8	8,069.1	8,030.3	7,859.1	7,756.4
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,402.6	6,540.8	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,523.5	6,358.9	6,258.1
Government	4	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,136.4	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4
Other	5	5,313.5	5,399.6	5,402.8	5,419.2	5,368.6	5,187.1	5,073.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,500.2	1,498.4
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	993.0	1,023.9	1,021.7	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,041.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	460.8	472.7	471.8	474.7	473.6	462.4	456.6
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	9	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,023.4
Farm	10	39.4	48.7	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	27.2
Nonfarm	11	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	996.2
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	12	144.9	210.4	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	255.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	13	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	.....
Taxes on corporate income	14	451.5	292.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	15	1,090.2	1,068.2	1,086.3	1,149.8	900.4	912.4	.....
Net dividends	16	767.8	689.9	693.7	676.6	669.9	618.1	558.3
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	17	322.4	378.3	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	739.2	815.1	809.0	806.1	854.7	826.2	805.2
Taxes on production and imports	19	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,050.8	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,026.5
Less: Subsidies	20	54.8	53.5	52.9	52.9	55.2	55.5	55.1
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	102.2	118.8	112.6	116.0	131.8	137.9	145.2
To persons (net)	22	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7
To government (net)	23	65.4	78.8	74.6	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9
To the rest of the world (net)	24	6.6	7.3	5.4	7.4	7.6	5.0	4.6
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-6.6	-6.9	-6.3	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.9
Addenda for corporate cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA	26	1,303.4	1,478.4	1,422.4	1,499.4	1,559.2	1,575.4	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj	27	322.4	378.3	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	28	981.0	1,036.8	1,029.7	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,046.2
Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	29	0.0	-63.3	0.0	17.7	-270.7	-223.0	.....
Addenda:								
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	30	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,023.4
Farm	31	39.4	48.7	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	27.2
Proprietors' income with IVA	32	45.8	55.6	56.1	56.2	46.0	34.4	34.0
Capital consumption adjustment	33	-6.4	-6.8	-6.8	-6.9	-7.0	-7.1	-6.8
Nonfarm	34	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	996.2
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAAdj)	35	950.4	888.0	907.0	896.7	846.0	842.7	834.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	36	-6.2	-5.1	-17.7	-7.6	19.8	10.0	2.2
Capital consumption adjustment	37	112.8	174.6	173.2	176.0	178.8	157.7	159.4
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	38	144.9	210.4	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	255.2
Rental income of persons (without CCAAdj)	39	161.5	226.2	218.7	237.9	252.3	261.0	270.4
Capital consumption adjustment	40	-16.6	-15.8	-15.8	-15.7	-15.6	-15.1	-15.1
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	41	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	.....
Corporate profits with IVA	42	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,463.8	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	.....
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	43	1,774.4	1,462.7	1,593.5	1,576.6	1,060.1	1,246.5	.....
Taxes on corporate income	44	451.5	292.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	45	1,322.8	1,170.6	1,276.0	1,271.9	836.8	976.1	.....
Net dividends	46	767.8	689.9	693.7	676.6	669.9	618.1	558.3
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAAdj)	47	555.1	480.7	582.3	595.3	166.9	358.0	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	48	-44.0	-38.2	-129.6	-54.5	139.2	81.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	49	-188.7	-64.1	-60.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-131.8

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross value added of corporate business ¹	1	8,026.0	8,112.1	8,150.8	8,233.0	7,973.8	7,867.1	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	2	981.0	1,036.8	1,029.7	1,043.9	1,058.1	1,058.2	1,046.2
Net value added	3	7,045.0	7,075.2	7,121.1	7,189.1	6,915.8	6,808.9	.....
Compensation of employees.....	4	4,948.0	5,005.9	5,011.6	5,021.8	4,970.7	4,808.6	4,705.3
Wage and salary accruals.....	5	4,121.9	4,162.9	4,169.8	4,176.3	4,124.8	3,971.5	3,872.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	826.1	843.0	841.8	845.5	845.9	837.0	832.7
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7	655.8	665.4	668.0	672.7	658.1	645.8	650.7
Net operating surplus.....	8	1,441.2	1,404.0	1,441.5	1,494.6	1,287.0	1,354.5	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	9	174.8	334.0	321.3	352.4	398.8	384.3	.....
Business current transfer payments (net)	10	72.4	86.8	83.4	84.9	97.0	103.2	108.9
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	11	1,193.9	983.2	1,036.7	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	.....
Taxes on corporate income	12	451.5	292.2	317.5	304.8	223.3	270.3	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	13	742.4	691.0	719.2	752.6	568.0	596.6	.....
Net dividends	14	641.6	543.3	529.9	514.7	580.0	515.3	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	15	100.8	147.7	189.4	237.9	-11.9	81.3	.....
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹	16	1,055.9	1,140.6	1,176.4	1,190.6	1,039.7	1,139.7	.....
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	17	6,970.1	6,971.5	6,974.4	7,042.4	6,934.1	6,727.4	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	18	849.4	898.4	892.2	904.6	917.1	916.7	905.8
Net value added	19	6,120.6	6,073.0	6,082.2	6,137.8	6,017.0	5,810.7	.....
Compensation of employees.....	20	4,364.2	4,427.9	4,431.6	4,440.4	4,410.1	4,262.1	4,187.2
Wage and salary accruals.....	21	3,627.3	3,677.2	3,681.9	3,687.5	3,656.8	3,516.7	3,445.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	22	736.9	750.7	749.7	752.9	753.3	745.4	741.6
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	23	612.8	621.0	623.5	627.8	614.2	602.7	607.3
Net operating surplus.....	24	1,143.7	1,024.1	1,027.1	1,069.6	992.7	945.8	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	25	228.1	242.1	246.0	233.3	246.8	237.4	.....
Business current transfer payments (net)	26	68.6	70.4	68.3	68.7	76.5	79.2	83.2
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	27	846.9	711.6	712.8	767.6	669.4	629.2	.....
Taxes on corporate income	28	299.3	237.8	263.1	254.5	177.7	197.9	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	29	547.6	473.8	449.7	513.1	491.6	431.3	.....
Net dividends	30	465.2	409.3	395.2	383.3	449.9	373.1	.....
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAAdj.....	31	82.4	64.5	54.5	129.7	41.7	58.1	.....
Addenda:								
Corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	32	1,426.6	1,085.5	1,226.5	1,179.5	727.7	930.7	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	33	975.1	793.4	909.0	874.7	504.5	660.4	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-44.0	-38.2	-129.6	-54.5	139.2	81.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	35	-188.7	-64.1	-60.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-131.8
Nonfinancial corporate business:								
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	36	1,058.9	806.7	895.6	882.0	597.4	676.9	.....
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAAdj)	37	759.5	568.8	632.5	627.5	419.7	478.9	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	38	-44.0	-38.2	-129.6	-54.5	139.2	81.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	39	-167.9	-56.8	-53.2	-60.0	-67.2	-128.7	-117.0
		Value added, in billions of chained (2005) dollars:						
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ²	40	6,649.4	6,675.5	6,735.8	6,722.6	6,579.3	6,300.9	.....
Consumption of fixed capital ³	41	808.3	837.3	836.3	840.5	842.6	844.0	842.2
Net value added ⁴	42	5,841.1	5,838.2	5,899.5	5,882.1	5,736.7	5,456.9	.....

1. Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

[Dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹	1	1.048	1.044	1.035	1.048	1.054	1.068	.....
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.656	0.663	0.658	0.661	0.670	0.676	.....
Unit nonlabor cost	3	0.264	0.275	0.272	0.274	0.282	0.291	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	4	0.128	0.135	0.132	0.135	0.139	0.145	.....
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	5	0.102	0.104	0.103	0.104	0.105	0.108	.....
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	6	0.034	0.036	0.037	0.035	0.038	0.038	.....
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (unit profits from current production)	7	0.127	0.107	0.106	0.114	0.102	0.100	.....
Taxes on corporate income	8	0.045	0.036	0.039	0.038	0.027	0.031	.....
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj.....	9	0.082	0.071	0.067	0.076	0.075	0.068	.....

1. The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Note: The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,292.9	12,286.6	12,233.5	11,981.8	11,989.8
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,862.7	8,042.4	8,032.8	8,069.1	8,050.3	7,839.1	7,756.4
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,338.9	6,258.1
Private industries	4	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,402.8	5,419.2	5,388.6	5,167.1	5,073.7
Government	5	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,136.4	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,453.8	1,496.6	1,493.5	1,501.4	1,506.8	1,500.2	1,498.4
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	993.0	1,023.9	1,021.7	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,037.8	1,041.7
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	460.8	472.7	471.8	474.7	473.6	462.4	456.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.....	9	1,096.4	1,106.3	1,111.9	1,114.4	1,083.6	1,037.8	1,023.4
Farm	10	39.4	48.7	49.4	49.3	39.0	27.3	27.2
Nonfarm	11	1,056.9	1,057.5	1,062.5	1,065.1	1,044.5	1,010.5	996.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment.....	12	144.9	210.4	202.8	222.2	236.7	245.9	255.2
Personal income receipts on assets.....	13	2,031.5	1,994.4	1,997.3	2,001.4	1,958.1	1,845.5	1,782.5
Personal interest income	14	1,266.4	1,308.0	1,306.6	1,327.8	1,292.9	1,243.4	1,247.5
Personal dividend income	15	765.1	686.4	690.7	673.7	665.2	602.1	534.9
Personal current transfer receipts	16	1,718.0	1,875.9	1,937.0	1,874.3	1,898.0	1,987.3	2,135.2
Government social benefits to persons.....	17	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,904.4	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,102.6
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits.....	18	1,003.7	1,070.3	1,064.5	1,080.5	1,087.0	1,128.5	1,151.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits.....	19	32.3	50.6	38.7	57.7	70.3	96.2	121.6
Veterans benefits	20	42.1	45.6	45.0	46.1	46.5	50.3	50.5
Family assistance ¹	21	18.5	18.9	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.7
Other	22	591.2	657.9	737.5	638.5	642.3	660.4	759.7
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net).....	23	30.2	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.7
Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic.....	24	959.3	990.6	988.9	994.9	993.3	973.9	963.0
Less: Personal current taxes	25	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,326.2	1,437.3	1,434.3	1,192.6	1,079.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	26	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,966.7	10,849.3	10,799.1	10,789.2	10,910.3
Less: Personal outlays	27	10,224.3	10,520.0	10,592.2	10,613.6	10,389.9	10,362.3	10,344.2
Personal consumption expenditures	28	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,989.0
Personal interest payments ²	29	256.8	237.7	243.9	238.3	228.8	220.4	201.0
Personal current transfer payments	30	141.0	152.3	153.6	155.2	151.3	154.2	154.3
To government	31	82.3	87.9	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4
To the rest of the world (net)	32	58.7	64.5	66.2	66.7	61.8	63.8	62.9
Equals: Personal saving	33	178.9	286.4	374.4	235.7	409.2	426.9	566.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	1.7	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.8	4.0	5.2
Addenda:								
Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	35	9,645.4	9,504.6	9,498.8	9,442.0	9,494.4	9,215.5	9,056.9
Disposable personal income:								
Total, billions of chained (2005) dollars ³	36	9,860.6	9,911.3	10,059.0	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,948.3	10,027.2
Per capita:								
Current dollars	37	34,478	35,486	36,059	35,586	35,335	35,231	35,553
Chained (2005) dollars	38	32,679	32,546	33,075	32,270	32,460	32,485	32,675
Population (midperiod, thousands)	39	301,737	304,529	304,128	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars	40	4.9	3.9	14.1	-4.2	-1.8	-0.4	4.6
Disposable personal income, chained (2005) dollars	41	2.2	0.5	9.8	-8.5	3.4	1.1	3.2

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

3. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,408.9	6,545.9	6,539.2	6,567.7	6,543.5	6,338.9	6,258.1
Private industries	2	5,319.8	5,404.6	5,402.8	5,419.2	5,388.6	5,167.1	5,073.7
Goods-producing industries	3	1,212.9	1,206.5	1,210.6	1,206.2	1,192.2	1,121.7	1,082.9
Manufacturing	4	753.5	742.0	745.3	740.3	732.2	686.2	665.5
Services-producing industries.....	5	4,106.9	4,198.1	4,192.2	4,213.0	4,196.5	4,045.4	3,990.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	6	1,044.7	1,048.3	1,050.7	1,047.8	1,039.4	1,004.8	990.8
Other services-producing industries ¹	7	3,062.2	3,149.8	3,141.5	3,165.2	3,157.1	3,040.6	3,000.0
Government	8	1,089.1	1,141.3	1,136.4	1,148.5	1,154.9	1,171.8	1,184.4

1. Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-1.2
Goods	2	3.1	-2.1	-0.5	-7.7	-10.0	2.5	-4.0
Durable goods	3	4.3	-4.5	-5.7	-11.7	-20.3	3.9	-7.1
Motor vehicles and parts	4	1.4	-13.6	-21.8	-23.7	-32.5	6.7	-11.9
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	2.0	-2.9	2.5	-11.2	-14.1	-7.0	-7.9
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	11.4	5.4	10.8	-2.5	-12.4	9.3	-4.0
Other durable goods	7	0.8	-4.8	-11.8	-2.7	-19.9	7.2	-1.7
Nondurable goods	8	2.5	-0.8	2.2	-5.6	-4.9	1.9	-2.5
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	2.1	0.0	0.5	-5.2	-7.3	0.6	4.5
Clothing and footwear	10	4.4	-0.3	6.9	-11.1	-8.9	-1.7	-6.8
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	0.8	-4.4	-3.6	-12.9	10.6	8.6	-1.3
Other nondurable goods	12	3.0	-0.1	5.1	0.8	-7.7	2.2	-7.8
Services	13	2.4	0.7	0.4	-1.3	0.5	-0.3	0.1
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	2.3	0.4	0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	0.4
Housing and utilities	15	0.9	0.9	0.8	-1.4	3.6	0.1	-0.8
Health care	16	2.6	3.0	2.6	-0.6	1.8	3.4	2.2
Transportation services	17	1.2	-5.0	-7.0	-5.0	-7.8	-7.0	0.0
Recreation services	18	3.7	0.0	1.5	-3.1	-3.9	1.8	-0.9
Food services and accommodations	19	1.1	-0.4	2.5	-2.6	-8.0	-1.6	-2.0
Financial services and insurance	20	5.0	-1.6	-1.2	-2.7	-4.1	0.4	2.7
Other services	21	2.8	-0.6	-2.9	-1.4	4.3	1.5	0.0
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	4.0	8.9	2.5	9.9	10.8	-21.3	-7.1
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	2.6	3.5	2.3	0.9	3.3	-3.0	-1.0
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	2.1	1.6	2.3	-2.1	0.7	4.5	1.1
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	1.3	-3.5	-3.8	-14.6	16.4	3.3	-6.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	2.8	0.0	0.3	-2.5	-3.9	0.4	-1.5

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.6	-0.2	0.1	-3.5	-3.1	0.6	-1.2
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Goods	2	1.08	-0.71	-0.18	-2.67	-3.46	0.80	-1.30
Durable goods	3	0.51	-0.52	-0.66	-1.34	-2.34	0.40	-0.74
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.06	-0.54	-0.90	-0.90	-1.21	0.19	-0.38
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	0.06	-0.08	0.07	-0.31	-0.39	-0.19	-0.21
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	0.38	0.18	0.35	-0.09	-0.44	0.29	-0.13
Other durable goods	7	0.01	-0.07	-0.18	-0.04	-0.31	0.10	-0.02
Nondurable goods	8	0.57	-0.19	0.49	-1.33	-1.12	0.41	-0.56
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	0.16	0.00	0.04	-0.40	-0.59	0.05	0.35
Clothing and footwear	10	0.15	-0.01	0.23	-0.39	-0.30	-0.06	-0.23
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	0.03	-0.18	-0.16	-0.60	0.39	0.24	-0.04
Other nondurable goods	12	0.23	-0.01	0.38	0.07	-0.61	0.17	-0.64
Services	13	1.57	0.46	0.24	-0.85	0.37	-0.19	0.06
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	1.47	0.23	0.17	-1.11	0.08	0.47	0.25
Housing and utilities	15	0.17	0.17	0.15	-0.25	0.66	0.03	-0.15
Health care	16	0.39	0.44	0.40	-0.09	0.27	0.53	0.35
Transportation services	17	0.04	-0.16	-0.22	-0.15	-0.25	-0.22	0.00
Recreation services	18	0.14	0.00	0.06	-0.12	-0.15	0.07	-0.03
Food services and accommodations	19	0.07	-0.02	0.15	-0.16	-0.50	-0.10	-0.13
Financial services and insurance	20	0.41	-0.14	-0.10	-0.22	-0.34	0.03	0.22
Other services	21	0.25	-0.06	-0.26	-0.12	0.38	0.14	0.00
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	0.10	0.23	0.07	0.26	0.29	-0.67	-0.19
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	0.26	0.35	0.24	0.10	0.34	-0.32	-0.10
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	0.16	0.12	0.17	-0.16	0.05	0.35	0.09
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	0.08	-0.22	-0.25	-1.03	0.92	0.17	-0.30
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	2.42	-0.03	0.27	-2.08	-3.42	0.39	-1.29

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.612	105.351	106.032	105.088	104.267	104.425	104.099
Goods	2	106.499	104.296	105.983	103.895	101.186	101.817	100.780
Durable goods	3	108.543	103.692	106.354	103.083	97.401	98.345	96.560
Motor vehicles and parts	4	98.225	84.820	88.233	82.459	74.747	75.971	73.595
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	107.476	104.398	107.088	103.967	100.103	98.300	96.302
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	126.070	132.849	135.239	134.371	129.982	132.895	131.537
Other durable goods	7	104.591	99.569	100.455	99.769	94.384	96.050	95.633
Nondurable goods	8	105.405	104.513	105.738	104.219	102.929	103.405	102.740
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	105.363	105.371	106.602	105.199	103.214	103.371	104.522
Clothing and footwear	10	109.630	109.341	112.058	108.808	106.292	105.841	103.983
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	98.643	94.298	95.103	91.883	94.226	96.186	95.874
Other nondurable goods	12	106.788	106.686	107.441	107.662	105.524	106.094	103.950
Services	13	105.147	105.883	106.047	105.697	105.837	105.761	105.783
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	104.793	105.181	105.427	104.957	104.983	105.174	105.276
Housing and utilities	15	103.093	104.069	104.072	103.710	104.640	104.676	104.460
Health care	16	104.524	107.635	107.770	107.614	108.088	108.993	109.583
Transportation services	17	100.853	95.765	96.420	95.190	93.268	91.592	91.590
Recreation services	18	107.094	107.045	107.839	106.983	105.922	106.402	106.172
Food services and accommodations	19	104.253	103.825	104.880	104.179	102.017	101.598	101.074
Financial services and insurance	20	108.372	106.615	107.178	106.436	105.336	105.444	106.155
Other services	21	106.326	105.640	105.354	104.984	106.087	106.472	106.467
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	114.383	124.554	122.472	125.383	128.650	121.155	118.952
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	105.709	109.383	109.191	109.438	110.338	109.511	109.240
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	102.937	104.611	104.994	104.429	104.612	105.775	106.074
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	98.731	95.235	95.962	92.259	95.820	96.591	95.109
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	106.104	106.069	106.686	106.023	104.961	105.078	104.688

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
 2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
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 3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
 4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
 5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	105.502	109.031	109.021	110.273	108.855	108.449	108.804
Goods	2	102.789	106.150	106.678	108.451	103.784	102.186	102.853
Durable goods.....	3	96.714	95.537	95.832	95.537	94.743	94.326	94.399
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	99.483	98.523	98.999	98.594	96.905	96.689	97.893
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	98.665	98.049	97.728	98.207	98.082	98.574	98.882
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	88.301	84.337	84.718	83.923	83.300	81.789	80.664
Other durable goods.....	7	106.078	111.534	112.383	112.385	112.853	112.707	113.374
Nondurable goods.....	8	106.250	112.188	112.838	115.759	108.971	106.739	107.723
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	105.623	111.926	110.887	113.383	114.690	114.382	113.340
Clothing and footwear.....	10	98.638	97.823	97.351	98.449	97.354	98.186	98.362
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	122.378	143.694	152.330	164.604	111.728	92.354	94.923
Other nondurable goods.....	12	103.539	106.098	105.737	106.302	107.176	108.596	111.253
Services	13	106.964	110.582	110.296	111.275	111.542	111.749	111.943
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	107.105	110.838	110.544	111.528	111.837	112.113	112.313
Housing and utilities.....	15	108.047	111.926	111.617	112.836	113.029	113.400	113.280
Health care.....	16	106.840	109.726	109.364	110.113	110.721	111.416	112.101
Transportation services.....	17	106.622	112.403	111.795	113.545	114.588	115.115	114.582
Recreation services.....	18	106.213	109.517	109.207	110.389	110.038	110.270	110.166
Food services and accommodations.....	19	107.348	111.599	110.857	112.317	113.305	113.783	114.201
Financial services and insurance.....	20	106.726	109.986	110.252	110.389	109.713	108.695	108.783
Other services.....	21	106.374	110.819	110.567	111.614	112.136	112.478	112.799
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	103.525	104.531	104.415	105.276	104.641	103.349	103.418
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	106.807	109.691	109.420	110.249	110.478	110.752	111.387
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	107.947	111.530	111.198	112.012	112.582	113.457	114.301
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	118.262	134.981	140.295	149.736	115.976	103.432	102.856
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	104.699	107.207	106.976	107.652	107.866	108.173	108.702
Market-based personal consumption expenditures ⁶	27	105.334	108.954	108.912	110.280	108.781	108.452	108.860
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁶	28	104.368	106.811	106.504	107.219	107.616	108.133	108.754

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.
6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,989.0
Goods	2	3,365.0	3,403.2	3,474.9	3,463.0	3,227.5	3,197.7	3,185.8
Durable goods.....	3	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,007.4
Motor vehicles and parts.....	4	400.3	342.3	357.5	332.7	296.4	300.6	294.8
Furnishings and durable household equipment.....	5	279.8	270.1	276.2	269.4	259.1	255.7	251.3
Recreational goods and vehicles.....	6	337.7	339.9	347.5	342.0	327.3	329.6	321.8
Other durable goods.....	7	142.7	142.8	145.2	144.3	137.1	139.3	139.5
Nondurable goods.....	8	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,178.3
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption.....	9	740.1	784.3	786.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	788.0
Clothing and footwear.....	10	341.2	337.5	344.2	338.0	326.5	327.9	322.7
Gasoline and other energy goods.....	11	368.0	413.0	441.9	461.4	321.2	271.0	277.6
Other nondurable goods.....	12	755.2	773.2	776.0	781.7	772.5	787.0	790.0
Services	13	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,803.2
Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	14	6,207.9	6,448.0	6,446.1	6,474.5	6,494.1	6,522.0	6,539.9
Housing and utilities.....	15	1,763.1	1,843.7	1,838.6	1,852.2	1,872.1	1,878.8	1,873.0
Health care.....	16	1,469.6	1,554.2	1,551.0	1,559.3	1,574.9	1,598.0	1,616.5
Transportation services.....	17	307.4	307.8	308.3	309.1	305.7	301.6	300.2
Recreation services.....	18	371.7	383.1	384.9	385.9	380.9	383.4	382.2
Food services and accommodations.....	19	587.9	608.7	610.8	614.7	607.3	607.3	606.4
Financial services and insurance.....	20	824.2	835.6	842.1	837.3	823.5	816.7	822.9
Other services.....	21	884.0	915.0	910.5	915.9	929.8	936.0	938.6
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	253.5	278.7	273.7	282.6	288.2	268.0	263.3
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	987.5	1,049.4	1,044.9	1,055.2	1,066.1	1,060.8	1,064.2
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	734.0	770.7	771.2	772.7	778.0	792.7	800.9
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	578.2	636.6	667.3	684.8	550.9	495.3	485.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	8,508.2	8,709.1	8,741.1	8,741.8	8,671.4	8,705.8	8,716.0

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.
2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).
3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.
4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.
5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,351.0	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,180.5
Goods	2	3,273.7	3,206.0	3,257.8	3,193.6	3,110.4	3,129.8	3,097.9
Durable goods	3	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,067.5
Motor vehicles and parts	4	402.4	347.5	361.4	337.8	306.2	311.2	301.5
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	283.6	275.5	282.6	274.4	264.2	259.4	254.1
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	382.4	403.0	410.3	407.6	394.3	403.1	399.0
Other durable goods	7	134.5	128.0	129.2	128.3	121.4	123.5	123.0
Nondurable goods	8	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,022.4
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	700.7	700.7	708.9	699.6	686.4	687.4	695.1
Clothing and footwear	10	345.9	345.0	353.6	343.3	335.4	334.0	328.1
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	300.7	287.4	289.9	280.1	287.2	293.2	292.2
Other nondurable goods	12	729.4	728.7	733.9	735.4	720.8	724.7	710.0
Services	13	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,077.3
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	5,796.1	5,817.6	5,831.2	5,805.2	5,806.6	5,817.2	5,822.8
Housing and utilities	15	1,631.8	1,647.2	1,647.3	1,641.6	1,656.3	1,656.9	1,653.4
Health care	16	1,375.5	1,416.4	1,418.2	1,416.1	1,422.4	1,434.3	1,442.1
Transportation services	17	288.3	273.8	275.7	272.1	266.7	261.9	261.9
Recreation services	18	350.0	349.8	352.4	349.6	346.1	347.7	347.0
Food services and accommodations	19	547.7	545.4	550.9	547.3	535.9	533.7	530.9
Financial services and insurance	20	772.3	759.8	763.8	758.5	750.6	751.4	756.5
Other services	21	831.0	825.7	823.4	820.6	829.2	832.2	832.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	244.9	266.6	262.2	268.4	275.4	259.4	254.6
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	924.6	956.7	955.0	957.2	965.1	957.8	955.5
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	680.0	691.0	693.5	689.8	691.0	698.7	700.7
Residual	25	-6.9	-8.7	-12.0	-12.0	-1.9	-4.5	-1.2
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	26	488.9	471.6	475.2	456.9	474.5	478.3	471.0
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	27	8,126.3	8,123.6	8,170.8	8,120.1	8,038.7	8,047.7	8,017.9

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and to the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 2.3.7. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Prices for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	-5.0	-1.5	1.3
Goods	2	1.3	3.3	3.8	6.8	-16.1	-6.0	2.6
Durable goods	3	-1.8	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-3.3	-1.7	0.3
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.6	-1.0	-2.4	-1.6	-6.7	-0.9	5.1
Furnishings and durable household equipment	5	-0.8	-0.6	-1.8	2.0	-0.5	2.0	1.3
Recreational goods and vehicles	6	-6.3	-4.5	-4.4	-3.7	-4.2	-5.8	-5.4
Other durable goods	7	4.1	5.1	15.0	0.0	1.7	-0.5	2.4
Nondurable goods	8	2.9	5.6	6.1	10.8	-21.5	-7.9	3.7
Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	9	3.8	6.0	8.1	9.3	4.7	-1.1	-3.6
Clothing and footwear	10	-0.9	-0.8	-3.2	4.6	-4.4	3.5	0.7
Gasoline and other energy goods	11	8.4	17.4	18.1	36.3	-78.8	-53.3	11.6
Other nondurable goods	12	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.3	5.4	10.2
Services	13	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.7
Household consumption expenditures (for services)	14	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.7
Housing and utilities	15	3.6	3.6	5.2	4.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4
Health care	16	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.5
Transportation services	17	2.3	5.4	7.9	6.4	3.7	1.9	-1.8
Recreation services	18	2.8	3.1	2.9	4.4	-1.3	0.8	-0.4
Food services and accommodations	19	3.9	4.0	3.5	5.4	3.6	1.7	1.5
Financial services and insurance	20	4.3	3.1	2.4	0.5	-2.4	-3.7	0.3
Other services	21	2.9	4.2	6.0	3.8	1.9	1.2	1.1
Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ¹	22	1.4	1.0	2.4	3.3	-2.4	-4.8	0.3
Gross output of nonprofit institutions ²	23	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.0	2.3
Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions ³	24	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.0
Addenda:								
Energy goods and services ⁴	25	6.1	14.1	20.4	29.8	-64.0	-36.7	-2.2
Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁵	26	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.1	2.0
Market-based personal consumption expenditures ⁶	27	2.5	3.4	4.0	5.1	-5.3	-1.2	1.5
Market-based personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy ⁶	28	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.3

1. Net expenses of NPISHs, defined as their gross operating expenses less primary sales to households.

2. Gross output is net of unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and the rest of the world; excludes own-account investment (construction and software).

3. Excludes unrelated sales, secondary sales, and sales to business, to government, and the rest of the world; includes membership dues and fees.

4. Consists of gasoline and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

5. Food consists of food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption; food services, which include purchased meals and beverages, are not classified as food.

6. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	4,209.2	4,057.6	3,974.5	4,087.0	3,996.8	3,784.5	.....
Current tax receipts	2	2,960.6	2,758.0	2,679.8	2,786.2	2,681.8	2,469.0	.....
Personal current taxes	3	1,490.9	1,432.4	1,326.2	1,437.3	1,434.3	1,192.6	1,079.5
Taxes on production and imports	4	1,028.7	1,047.3	1,050.8	1,058.5	1,037.3	1,018.8	1,026.5
Taxes on corporate income	5	426.7	263.3	288.4	275.7	194.2	244.2	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world	6	14.2	15.0	14.3	14.7	15.9	13.5	12.0
Contributions for government social insurance	7	964.2	995.6	993.9	999.9	998.4	979.0	968.1
Income receipts on assets	8	143.3	144.2	145.1	143.2	144.6	156.5	166.4
Interest and miscellaneous receipts	9	140.6	140.7	142.1	140.3	139.8	140.5	143.1
Dividends	10	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.8	16.0	23.3
Current transfer receipts	11	147.7	166.7	162.0	164.5	181.0	190.7	199.3
From business (net)	12	65.4	78.8	74.6	76.0	91.5	100.3	107.9
From persons	13	82.3	87.9	87.4	88.5	89.5	90.4	91.4
Current surplus of government enterprises	14	-6.6	-6.9	-6.3	-6.9	-8.9	-10.7	-8.9
Current expenditures	15	4,424.0	4,740.3	4,797.0	4,811.7	4,726.9	4,780.6	5,020.0
Consumption expenditures	16	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,381.5	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.1
Current transfer payments	17	1,743.3	1,904.0	1,966.7	1,898.7	1,925.3	2,009.2	2,171.3
Government social benefits	18	1,701.1	1,859.2	1,926.5	1,855.7	1,879.4	1,969.7	2,118.2
To persons	19	1,687.8	1,843.2	1,904.4	1,841.7	1,865.3	1,954.7	2,102.6
To the rest of the world	20	13.3	16.0	22.1	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.7
Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	21	42.2	44.8	40.2	43.0	45.9	39.5	53.1
Interest payments	22	411.0	395.9	395.9	423.8	349.3	337.3	384.4
To persons and business	23	246.6	230.6	224.6	259.5	191.5	191.3	.....
To the rest of the world	24	164.3	165.3	171.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	.....
Subsidies	25	54.8	53.5	52.9	52.9	55.2	55.5	55.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving	27	-214.8	-682.7	-822.5	-724.8	-730.2	-996.1	.....
Social insurance funds	28	-2.7	-53.2	-38.0	-65.8	-85.0	-171.4	-229.0
Other	29	-212.1	-629.5	-784.5	-658.9	-645.1	-824.7	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	4,241.0	4,091.4	4,009.9	4,120.2	4,029.0	3,815.3	.....
Current receipts	31	4,209.2	4,057.6	3,974.5	4,087.0	3,996.8	3,784.5	.....
Capital transfer receipts	32	31.8	33.9	35.4	33.2	32.2	30.8	31.4
Total expenditures	33	4,636.0	5,025.0	5,008.0	5,055.8	5,197.7	5,205.5	5,399.3
Current expenditures	34	4,424.0	4,740.3	4,797.0	4,811.7	4,726.9	4,780.6	5,020.0
Gross government investment	35	461.6	496.3	495.5	505.0	508.9	500.4	513.9
Capital transfer payments	36	29.1	105.5	34.9	46.6	305.8	260.6	178.7
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	37	11.8	-6.2	-11.0	6.3	-25.5	-13.9	10.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	38	290.4	310.9	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.8
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-395.0	-933.6	-998.1	-935.6	-1,168.7	-1,390.1	.....

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	2,660.8	2,475.0	2,372.1	2,489.5	2,447.8	2,260.8	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,647.2	1,421.7	1,322.8	1,435.2	1,382.9	1,196.8	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	1,168.1	1,102.5	984.2	1,110.1	1,120.2	905.6	819.8
Taxes on production and imports.....	4	94.7	92.0	93.1	91.8	90.2	85.7	91.9
Excise taxes.....	5	65.9	62.7	63.6	62.5	62.1	62.2	70.3
Customs duties.....	6	28.8	29.2	29.5	29.4	28.1	23.6	21.6
Taxes on corporate income.....	7	370.2	212.3	231.2	218.5	156.5	192.0	.....
Federal Reserve banks.....	8	34.6	31.7	27.6	30.7	36.5	25.6	.....
Other.....	9	335.6	180.6	203.6	187.8	120.0	166.4	.....
Taxes from the rest of the world.....	10	14.2	15.0	14.3	14.7	15.9	13.5	12.0
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	944.4	974.5	973.0	978.5	976.4	957.2	946.4
Income receipts on assets.....	12	29.1	30.3	31.2	30.6	30.0	40.7	50.9
Interest receipts.....	13	21.6	19.7	18.9	20.5	20.2	21.9	23.7
Dividends.....	14	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.7	12.8	21.0
Rents and royalties.....	15	7.3	10.0	12.0	9.9	8.1	6.1	6.2
Current transfer receipts.....	16	42.7	52.3	48.4	49.0	64.0	72.7	79.8
From business.....	17	24.1	33.2	29.3	29.9	44.8	53.5	60.6
From persons.....	18	18.6	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	19	-2.7	-3.8	-3.4	-3.9	-5.4	-6.7	-5.4
Current expenditures	20	2,897.2	3,117.6	3,169.0	3,155.2	3,121.9	3,220.3	3,502.6
Consumption expenditures.....	21	848.8	934.4	923.2	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.8
Current transfer payments.....	22	1,688.6	1,840.6	1,904.5	1,829.0	1,869.5	1,981.2	2,191.6
Government social benefits.....	23	1,267.5	1,404.1	1,472.5	1,396.0	1,421.1	1,504.1	1,640.7
To persons.....	24	1,254.2	1,388.2	1,450.4	1,382.0	1,407.0	1,489.1	1,625.0
To the rest of the world.....	25	13.3	16.0	22.1	14.0	14.1	15.0	15.7
Other current transfer payments.....	26	421.1	436.5	432.0	433.0	448.4	477.2	550.9
Grants-in-aid to state and local governments.....	27	378.9	391.7	391.8	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9
To the rest of the world (net).....	28	42.2	44.8	40.2	43.0	45.9	39.5	53.1
Interest payments.....	29	312.2	292.0	291.4	319.5	244.6	231.3	277.4
To persons and business.....	30	147.9	126.6	120.1	155.3	86.8	85.3	.....
To the rest of the world.....	31	164.3	165.3	171.3	164.3	157.8	146.0	.....
Subsidies.....	32	47.6	50.6	49.9	50.7	52.4	53.6	53.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net federal government saving	34	-236.5	-642.6	-796.9	-665.7	-674.1	-959.5	.....
Social insurance funds.....	35	-4.6	-55.2	-39.8	-67.9	-87.5	-173.5	-230.9
Other.....	36	-231.9	-587.4	-757.2	-597.8	-586.6	-786.0	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	37	2,687.2	2,503.3	2,401.9	2,517.1	2,474.3	2,285.9	.....
Current receipts.....	38	2,660.8	2,475.0	2,372.1	2,489.5	2,447.8	2,260.8	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	39	26.5	28.3	29.8	27.6	26.5	25.1	25.6
Total expenditures	40	2,994.1	3,288.4	3,261.8	3,285.0	3,485.4	3,534.5	3,767.8
Current expenditures.....	41	2,897.2	3,117.6	3,169.0	3,155.2	3,121.9	3,220.3	3,502.6
Gross government investment.....	42	127.9	148.2	146.3	152.4	158.9	152.4	157.6
Capital transfer payments.....	43	82.8	161.6	90.0	105.0	364.2	311.2	234.4
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	44	-1.3	-19.2	-23.9	-6.6	-38.4	-26.9	-2.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	45	112.6	119.8	119.6	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.1
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	46	-306.8	-785.1	-859.9	-767.9	-1,011.1	-1,248.6	.....

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,994.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	.....
Current tax receipts.....	2	1,313.4	1,336.3	1,356.9	1,351.0	1,298.9	1,272.2	.....
Personal current taxes.....	3	322.8	330.0	342.0	327.2	314.1	287.0	259.7
Income taxes.....	4	295.5	302.4	314.3	299.4	286.4	259.2	231.7
Other.....	5	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.7	27.8	27.9
Taxes on production and imports.....	6	934.0	955.3	957.7	966.7	947.1	933.0	934.5
Sales taxes.....	7	446.3	443.9	443.8	447.3	436.3	429.4	428.7
Property taxes.....	8	396.3	410.6	409.1	412.0	415.0	417.7	420.5
Other.....	9	91.5	100.9	104.8	107.3	95.9	85.9	85.4
Taxes on corporate income.....	10	56.5	51.0	57.2	57.1	37.7	52.2	.....
Contributions for government social insurance.....	11	19.8	21.1	20.8	21.4	22.0	21.8	21.7
Income receipts on assets.....	12	114.2	113.9	114.0	112.7	114.5	115.8	115.5
Interest receipts.....	13	101.2	100.1	100.3	98.9	100.3	101.2	101.8
Dividends.....	14	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.3
Rents and royalties.....	15	10.5	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5
Current transfer receipts.....	16	483.9	506.1	505.4	505.5	519.5	555.7	617.4
Federal grants-in-aid.....	17	378.9	391.7	391.8	390.0	402.4	437.7	497.9
From business (net).....	18	41.3	45.6	45.3	46.0	46.6	46.8	47.3
From persons.....	19	63.7	68.8	68.3	69.4	70.4	71.2	72.2
Current surplus of government enterprises.....	20	-3.9	-3.2	-2.9	-3.1	-3.5	-4.0	-3.6
Current expenditures	21	1,905.6	2,014.4	2,019.8	2,046.5	2,007.5	1,998.0	2,015.2
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.3
Government social benefit payments to persons.....	23	433.7	455.0	454.0	459.7	458.3	465.7	477.5
Interest payments.....	24	98.7	103.9	104.5	104.3	104.7	106.0	107.0
Subsidies.....	25	7.1	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements.....	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net state and local government saving	27	21.7	-40.2	-25.5	-59.0	-56.1	-36.6	.....
Social insurance funds.....	28	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9
Other.....	29	19.8	-42.2	-27.3	-61.1	-58.5	-38.7	.....
Addenda:								
Total receipts	30	1,966.4	2,035.9	2,054.9	2,051.6	2,015.6	2,017.7	.....
Current receipts.....	31	1,927.3	1,974.2	1,994.2	1,987.5	1,951.4	1,961.4	.....
Capital transfer receipts.....	32	59.1	61.7	60.7	64.1	64.1	56.3	61.5
Total expenditures	33	2,074.6	2,184.3	2,193.1	2,219.3	2,173.2	2,159.2	2,185.1
Current expenditures.....	34	1,905.6	2,014.4	2,019.8	2,046.5	2,007.5	1,998.0	2,015.2
Gross government investment.....	35	333.7	348.2	349.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	356.3
Capital transfer payments.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net purchases of nonproduced assets.....	37	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	38	177.9	191.2	188.9	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.7
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-88.2	-148.4	-138.2	-167.7	-157.6	-141.5	.....

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	-2.6	5.6
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.4	3.0	1.7	5.3	2.0	-1.3	4.0
Gross investment ²	3	3.2	3.4	13.4	2.4	-2.9	-8.7	13.7
Structures.....	4	3.2	-0.1	7.9	0.4	-8.3	-4.3	15.6
Equipment and software.....	5	3.2	10.1	23.7	5.7	7.0	-15.8	10.5
Federal	6	1.3	7.7	7.8	13.2	6.5	-4.3	10.9
Consumption expenditures.....	7	0.8	6.7	4.2	12.9	4.7	-2.6	10.3
Gross investment.....	8	4.7	14.0	34.4	15.0	18.3	-14.2	14.8
Structures.....	9	16.0	10.3	24.2	38.3	44.8	8.2	3.1
Equipment and software.....	10	2.7	14.8	36.4	11.0	13.4	-18.6	17.6
National defense	11	2.2	7.8	7.0	19.8	3.8	-5.1	13.3
Consumption expenditures.....	12	1.6	6.5	2.3	20.0	3.3	-4.9	11.9
Gross investment.....	13	6.2	16.7	41.8	18.6	6.7	-6.6	21.7
Structures.....	14	22.7	20.4	22.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	17.8
Equipment and software.....	15	4.3	16.2	44.7	16.8	-0.4	-10.1	22.4
Nondefense	16	-0.6	7.3	9.6	0.1	12.7	-2.5	6.0
Consumption expenditures.....	17	-0.9	7.2	8.4	-0.8	7.8	2.4	7.0
Gross investment.....	18	1.6	8.3	18.5	6.8	50.9	-29.6	-0.7
Structures.....	19	10.4	0.9	26.2	44.9	20.7	-1.7	-12.6
Equipment and software.....	20	-1.3	11.1	16.0	-4.5	6.2	-38.2	4.6
State and local	21	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.1	-2.0	-1.5	2.4
Consumption expenditures.....	22	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.1
Gross investment.....	23	2.6	-0.6	5.8	-2.6	-11.1	-6.1	13.3
Structures.....	24	2.4	-0.9	6.7	-2.2	-12.0	-5.5	16.9
Equipment and software.....	25	4.1	1.1	1.4	-4.8	-6.2	-9.2	-4.3

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	3.1	3.6	4.8	1.2	-2.6	5.6
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.16	2.48	1.43	4.39	1.67	-1.04	3.33
Gross investment ²	3	0.54	0.59	2.19	0.44	-0.51	-1.57	2.31
Structures.....	4	0.35	-0.02	0.85	0.07	-0.95	-0.49	1.66
Equipment and software.....	5	0.19	0.60	1.34	0.37	0.44	-1.08	0.64
Federal	6	0.47	2.78	2.84	4.74	2.40	-1.66	4.11
Consumption expenditures.....	7	0.25	2.11	1.35	3.99	1.50	-0.84	3.35
Gross investment.....	8	0.22	0.66	1.49	0.75	0.90	-0.82	0.76
Structures.....	9	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.28	0.34	0.08	0.04
Equipment and software.....	10	0.11	0.58	1.31	0.47	0.56	-0.89	0.73
National defense	11	0.54	1.93	1.76	4.73	0.97	-1.36	3.36
Consumption expenditures.....	12	0.34	1.39	0.52	4.09	0.73	-1.10	2.59
Gross investment.....	13	0.20	0.54	1.23	0.64	0.25	-0.25	0.77
Structures.....	14	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.26	0.09	0.09
Equipment and software.....	15	0.12	0.46	1.15	0.52	-0.01	-0.34	0.67
Nondefense	16	-0.07	0.85	1.08	0.01	1.42	-0.30	0.75
Consumption expenditures.....	17	-0.09	0.73	0.82	-0.09	0.77	0.26	0.76
Gross investment.....	18	0.02	0.12	0.26	0.11	0.65	-0.56	-0.01
Structures.....	19	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.15	0.08	-0.01	-0.06
Equipment and software.....	20	-0.01	0.12	0.17	-0.05	0.57	-0.56	0.05
State and local	21	1.24	0.29	0.79	0.08	-1.23	-0.95	1.52
Consumption expenditures.....	22	0.91	0.37	0.09	0.39	0.17	-0.20	-0.02
Gross investment.....	23	0.32	-0.08	0.70	-0.31	-1.41	-0.75	1.55
Structures.....	24	0.24	-0.10	0.67	-0.21	-1.29	-0.57	1.63
Equipment and software.....	25	0.09	0.02	0.03	-0.10	-0.12	-0.19	-0.08

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	103.090	106.252	105.782	107.036	107.346	106.639	108.110
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	102.395	105.464	104.755	106.126	106.664	106.321	107.366
Gross investment ²	3	106.584	110.214	110.955	111.602	110.777	108.298	111.841
Structures.....	4	103.762	103.617	104.611	104.726	102.491	101.364	105.105
Equipment and software.....	5	111.538	122.760	122.957	124.684	126.819	121.488	124.550
Federal	6	103.434	111.362	109.698	113.152	114.946	113.693	116.672
Consumption expenditures.....	7	102.189	109.048	107.351	110.659	111.933	111.206	113.963
Gross investment.....	8	112.264	128.020	126.610	131.123	136.747	131.612	136.224
Structures.....	9	120.288	132.686	125.729	136.339	149.567	152.558	153.743
Equipment and software.....	10	110.764	127.155	126.802	130.156	134.326	127.609	132.895
National defense	11	103.806	111.939	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	117.840
Consumption expenditures.....	12	102.432	109.088	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.179
Gross investment.....	13	113.578	132.547	131.867	137.614	139.865	137.493	144.409
Structures.....	14	122.695	147.710	139.009	149.119	170.560	177.604	185.020
Equipment and software.....	15	112.414	130.625	130.947	136.145	136.004	132.443	139.299
Nondefense	16	102.653	110.153	109.925	109.956	113.288	112.576	114.221
Consumption expenditures.....	17	101.675	108.959	109.100	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.489
Gross investment.....	18	109.550	118.607	115.662	117.586	130.316	119.377	119.171
Structures.....	19	118.085	119.169	113.747	124.798	130.805	130.250	125.936
Equipment and software.....	20	106.727	118.576	116.497	115.176	130.380	115.581	116.887
State and local	21	102.886	103.355	103.549	103.576	103.061	102.660	103.281
Consumption expenditures.....	22	102.523	103.255	103.144	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.305
Gross investment.....	23	104.431	103.800	105.273	104.575	101.554	99.976	103.144
Structures.....	24	102.651	101.683	103.189	102.620	99.395	98.008	101.908
Equipment and software.....	25	113.012	114.255	115.514	114.088	112.291	109.625	108.426

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	109.552	114.502	114.772	115.963	114.233	113.924	114.093
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	109.366	114.427	114.949	116.072	113.623	113.111	113.446
Gross investment ²	3	110.466	114.877	113.940	115.454	117.196	117.879	117.238
Structures.....	4	116.831	123.540	122.064	124.243	127.147	128.686	127.568
Equipment and software.....	5	100.265	101.208	101.040	101.588	101.685	101.167	101.213
Federal	6	107.754	110.938	111.265	111.784	110.628	111.084	111.256
Consumption expenditures.....	7	108.548	111.892	112.300	112.805	111.453	112.046	112.267
Gross investment.....	8	103.125	104.776	104.624	105.230	105.219	104.885	104.767
Structures.....	9	114.052	117.990	117.522	118.454	119.169	121.023	119.908
Equipment and software.....	10	101.313	102.563	102.466	103.018	102.878	102.124	102.199
National defense	11	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.719
Consumption expenditures.....	12	109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.691
Gross investment.....	13	103.524	105.630	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.489
Structures.....	14	114.500	117.040	117.228	117.337	116.775	119.518	118.672
Equipment and software.....	15	102.321	104.376	104.189	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.965
Nondefense	16	106.672	108.935	108.922	109.149	109.198	110.085	110.332
Consumption expenditures.....	17	107.333	109.848	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.423
Gross investment.....	18	102.301	102.951	102.785	103.207	103.237	103.258	103.242
Structures.....	19	113.664	119.025	117.835	119.653	121.801	122.580	121.123
Equipment and software.....	20	98.877	98.060	98.213	98.208	97.585	97.369	97.821
State and local	21	110.615	116.642	116.877	118.493	116.396	115.587	115.755
Consumption expenditures.....	22	109.941	116.057	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.150
Gross investment.....	23	113.482	119.132	117.808	119.750	122.372	123.579	122.674
Structures.....	24	117.037	123.978	122.410	124.695	127.808	129.312	128.196
Equipment and software.....	25	98.321	98.669	98.348	98.881	99.493	99.491	99.470

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,877.1	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,923.0
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,381.5	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.1
Gross investment ²	3	461.6	496.3	495.5	505.0	508.9	500.4	513.9
Structures	4	298.8	315.5	314.7	320.7	321.2	321.5	330.5
Equipment and software	5	162.8	180.8	180.8	184.3	187.6	178.8	183.4
Federal	6	976.7	1,082.6	1,069.5	1,108.3	1,114.3	1,106.7	1,137.4
Consumption expenditures	7	848.8	934.4	923.2	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.8
Gross investment	8	127.9	148.2	146.3	152.4	158.9	152.4	157.6
Structures	9	21.6	24.6	23.2	25.4	28.0	29.0	29.0
Equipment and software	10	106.3	123.6	123.1	127.0	130.9	123.4	128.6
National defense	11	662.1	737.9	725.6	763.6	758.9	750.7	775.4
Consumption expenditures	12	574.9	634.0	622.4	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.4
Gross investment	13	87.3	103.9	103.2	108.4	110.1	107.8	113.0
Structures	14	10.5	12.9	12.1	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.4
Equipment and software	15	76.8	91.0	91.1	95.3	95.3	91.9	96.6
Nondefense	16	314.5	344.7	343.9	344.7	355.3	356.0	362.0
Consumption expenditures	17	273.9	300.4	300.8	300.7	306.6	311.3	317.4
Gross investment	18	40.6	44.3	43.1	44.0	48.8	44.7	44.6
Structures	19	11.1	11.7	11.1	12.3	13.2	13.2	12.6
Equipment and software	20	29.5	32.5	32.0	31.7	35.6	31.5	32.0
State and local	21	1,699.8	1,800.6	1,807.6	1,833.1	1,791.7	1,772.3	1,785.6
Consumption expenditures	22	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.3
Gross investment	23	333.7	348.2	349.2	352.7	350.0	347.9	356.3
Structures	24	277.2	290.9	291.5	295.4	293.2	292.5	301.5
Equipment and software	25	56.4	57.3	57.7	57.3	56.8	55.4	54.8

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,506.9	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,562.1
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,025.2	2,085.9	2,071.9	2,099.0	2,109.7	2,102.9	2,123.6
Gross investment ²	3	417.8	432.1	435.0	437.5	434.3	424.5	438.4
Structures	4	255.8	255.4	257.8	258.1	252.6	249.8	259.1
Equipment and software	5	162.3	178.7	178.9	181.5	184.6	176.8	181.3
Federal	6	906.4	975.9	961.3	991.6	1,007.3	996.3	1,022.4
Consumption expenditures	7	782.6	835.1	822.1	847.5	857.2	851.7	872.8
Gross investment	8	124.0	141.4	139.9	144.8	151.1	145.4	150.5
Structures	9	18.9	20.9	19.8	21.4	23.5	24.0	24.2
Equipment and software	10	104.9	120.5	120.1	123.3	127.3	120.9	125.9
National defense	11	611.5	659.4	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	694.1
Consumption expenditures	12	527.4	561.6	548.4	574.0	578.7	571.5	587.8
Gross investment	13	84.3	98.4	97.9	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.2
Structures	14	9.1	11.0	10.4	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.8
Equipment and software	15	75.0	87.2	87.4	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.0
Nondefense	16	294.9	316.4	315.8	315.9	325.4	323.4	328.1
Consumption expenditures	17	255.2	273.5	273.8	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.9
Gross investment	18	39.7	43.0	41.9	42.6	47.2	43.3	43.2
Structures	19	9.8	9.9	9.4	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.4
Equipment and software	20	29.9	33.2	32.6	32.2	36.5	32.3	32.7
State and local	21	1,536.7	1,543.7	1,546.6	1,547.0	1,539.3	1,533.3	1,542.6
Consumption expenditures	22	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,250.1	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.1
Gross investment	23	294.0	292.3	296.4	294.4	285.9	281.5	290.4
Structures	24	236.9	234.6	238.1	236.8	229.4	226.2	235.2
Equipment and software	25	57.4	58.0	58.7	58.0	57.0	55.7	55.1
Residual	26	-0.2	-2.4	-2.0	-2.5	-3.9	-3.3	-2.9

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	1.4	3.0	1.7	5.3	2.0	-1.3	4.0
Gross output of general government	2	1.5	2.9	1.8	5.1	1.3	-1.0	3.6
Value added	3	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.7
Compensation of general government employees	4	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.7	1.8	0.7	2.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.1	4.0	4.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	1.6	4.1	1.2	8.9	0.5	-4.5	5.2
Durable goods	7	6.9	11.7	17.1	13.9	7.0	-16.7	29.5
Nondurable goods	8	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.3	0.5	5.3
Services	9	1.1	4.3	-0.7	11.7	-0.9	-4.9	3.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	3.2	3.5	8.2	1.6	-3.2	0.7	4.9
Sales to other sectors	11	2.1	2.4	1.7	4.0	-3.1	0.8	1.0
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	0.8	6.7	4.2	12.9	4.7	-2.6	10.3
Gross output of general government	13	0.7	6.6	4.3	14.1	3.6	-2.1	10.4
Value added	14	0.8	3.9	4.4	6.5	6.0	4.8	7.6
Compensation of general government employees	15	0.0	3.8	4.5	7.6	7.3	4.5	7.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	3.5	4.4	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.8	6.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	0.7	10.0	4.1	23.8	0.9	-9.9	14.0
Durable goods	18	9.2	18.1	27.4	21.8	9.7	-24.3	48.0
Nondurable goods	19	0.0	7.3	12.9	10.3	6.9	4.9	30.8
Services	20	-0.3	9.4	-0.1	26.6	-1.1	-9.6	7.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	-4.1	7.6	5.0	14.5	5.2	29.3	4.6
Sales to other sectors	22	-2.3	-4.2	11.7	253.9	-66.6	51.7	29.5
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	1.6	6.5	2.3	20.0	3.3	-4.9	11.9
Gross output of general government	24	1.6	6.2	2.4	19.8	3.2	-4.7	11.9
Value added	25	0.5	4.0	4.1	8.2	5.7	4.5	7.8
Compensation of general government employees	26	-0.4	3.9	4.1	10.1	7.1	4.2	8.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	3.3	4.4	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	2.9	8.9	0.4	33.9	0.7	-14.3	16.9
Durable goods	29	9.9	18.4	28.7	23.6	9.5	-25.7	51.6
Nondurable goods	30	3.7	3.4	22.2	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.6
Services	31	1.7	7.9	-6.6	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	9.7
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	-4.6	4.6	2.8	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.8
Sales to other sectors	33	7.3	-28.6	20.8	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	2.1
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	-0.9	7.2	8.4	-0.8	7.8	2.4	7.0
Gross output of general government	35	-1.1	7.4	8.3	3.1	4.5	3.5	7.5
Value added	36	1.2	3.9	5.0	3.3	6.7	5.2	7.3
Compensation of general government employees	37	0.6	3.8	5.1	3.5	7.8	5.1	7.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	4.1	4.4	4.3	2.5	1.4	6.1	6.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	-4.3	12.8	13.1	2.9	1.5	1.2	7.7
Durable goods	40	1.9	14.4	12.1	0.4	13.1	-1.7	7.1
Nondurable goods	41							
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42							
Other nondurable goods	43	-4.3	13.0	29.7	-23.1	2.8	39.5	14.5
Services	44	-4.6	12.7	15.7	4.0	1.3	-4.1	3.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	-3.8	10.0	6.8	23.0	15.0	11.8	2.3
Sales to other sectors	46	-10.3	20.4	6.5	638.4	-82.2	100.4	47.7
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.1
Gross output of general government	48	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.1
Value added	49	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.5
Compensation of general government employees	50	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	-0.3	-0.8	0.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	2.3	0.5	-0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.7
Durable goods	53	3.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.9	-0.5	0.6
Nondurable goods	54	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.3	-0.5	-0.2
Services	55	2.2	0.2	-1.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	4.8	2.6	8.9	-0.9	-4.9	-5.0	4.9
Sales to other sectors	57	2.2	2.6	1.5	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.4
Tuition and related educational charges	58	1.2	1.2	-0.1	-0.8	-3.5	-0.4	-0.4
Health and hospital charges	59	2.6	4.2	3.4	2.8	0.9	-0.4	-0.4
Other sales	60	2.3	1.3	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	2.0

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	102.395	105.464	104.755	106.126	106.664	106.321	107.366
Gross output of general government	2	102.439	105.437	104.807	106.125	106.472	106.207	107.150
Value added	3	102.019	104.247	103.917	104.611	105.095	105.409	106.103
Compensation of general government employees	4	101.303	103.272	102.934	103.621	104.089	104.271	104.873
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	106.230	109.980	109.699	110.433	111.009	112.094	113.332
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	103.137	107.395	106.291	108.591	108.721	107.478	108.849
Durable goods	7	112.792	125.976	124.570	128.700	130.886	125.031	133.375
Nondurable goods	8	101.827	103.804	103.565	104.037	104.639	104.771	106.131
Services	9	102.757	107.172	105.699	108.669	108.428	107.084	107.867
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	105.283	108.925	109.457	109.904	109.021	109.221	110.524
Sales to other sectors	11	102.503	104.985	104.788	105.810	104.992	105.199	105.456
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	102.189	109.048	107.351	110.659	111.933	111.206	113.963
Gross output of general government	13	101.928	108.670	106.907	110.493	111.483	110.902	113.681
Value added	14	100.888	104.664	103.735	105.376	106.925	108.183	110.190
Compensation of general government employees	15	99.044	102.825	101.701	103.577	105.429	106.597	108.638
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	106.831	111.545	111.369	112.105	112.490	114.097	115.965
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	103.535	113.903	111.069	117.155	117.425	114.402	118.221
Durable goods	18	118.216	139.614	137.310	144.256	147.636	137.721	151.911
Nondurable goods	19	95.946	102.984	102.043	104.570	106.327	107.619	115.082
Services	20	102.973	112.626	109.383	116.021	115.693	112.803	114.918
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	94.159	101.333	99.598	103.023	104.328	111.259	112.510
Sales to other sectors	22	83.851	80.310	73.225	100.437	76.351	84.741	90.407
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	102.432	109.088	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.179
Gross output of general government	24	102.471	108.871	106.345	111.260	112.152	110.813	113.966
Value added	25	100.025	104.024	102.893	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.626
Compensation of general government employees	26	98.106	101.891	100.475	102.919	104.697	105.774	107.847
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	106.207	110.908	110.723	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.325
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	105.472	114.840	110.626	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.272
Durable goods	29	119.049	140.946	138.458	145.989	149.329	138.631	153.825
Nondurable goods	30	99.904	103.345	101.506	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.183
Services	31	103.984	112.234	107.391	116.471	115.838	112.198	114.823
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	93.334	97.632	97.741	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.796
Sales to other sectors	33	114.445	81.700	83.504	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.310
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	101.675	108.959	109.100	108.873	110.931	111.598	113.489
Gross output of general government	35	100.819	108.262	108.081	108.913	110.105	111.068	113.090
Value added	36	101.924	105.855	105.313	106.169	107.897	109.282	111.236
Compensation of general government employees	37	100.638	104.413	103.797	104.682	106.662	107.989	109.971
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	108.520	113.271	113.117	113.820	114.208	115.908	117.695
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	99.155	111.807	112.157	112.955	113.365	113.700	115.825
Durable goods	40	108.922	124.613	124.454	124.583	128.469	127.916	130.121
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	89.261	100.893	105.758	99.021	99.702	108.347	112.075
Services	44	100.693	113.509	113.871	115.000	115.360	114.168	115.125
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	94.820	104.305	101.081	106.457	110.251	113.380	114.018
Sales to other sectors	46	66.355	79.864	67.926	111.971	72.688	86.483	95.346
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	102.523	103.255	103.144	103.341	103.431	103.323	103.305
Gross output of general government	48	102.697	103.819	103.748	103.943	103.973	103.865	103.886
Value added	49	102.607	104.066	103.996	104.276	104.298	104.202	104.324
Compensation of general government employees	50	102.195	103.445	103.414	103.633	103.560	103.355	103.387
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	105.748	108.760	108.401	109.134	109.852	110.552	111.327
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	102.865	103.370	103.297	103.340	103.382	103.251	103.076
Durable goods	53	104.905	106.335	106.199	106.327	106.823	106.682	106.838
Nondurable goods	54	103.170	104.020	103.939	103.951	104.293	104.164	104.122
Services	55	102.560	102.800	102.732	102.793	102.621	102.489	102.228
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	107.984	110.775	111.847	111.583	110.179	108.780	110.095
Sales to other sectors	57	103.086	105.753	105.777	105.991	105.860	105.833	105.936
Tuition and related educational charges	58	102.107	103.382	103.712	103.497	102.574	102.471	102.369
Health and hospital charges	59	102.564	106.851	106.651	107.378	107.622	107.514	107.407
Other sales	60	104.464	105.863	105.981	105.791	105.697	105.828	106.362

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	109.366	114.427	114.949	116.072	113.623	113.111	113.446
Gross output of general government	2	109.328	114.355	114.738	115.886	113.843	113.480	113.870
Value added	3	109.301	112.750	112.512	113.106	113.603	114.907	115.344
Compensation of general government employees	4	109.297	112.691	112.507	113.001	113.409	114.890	115.510
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	109.320	113.077	112.543	113.692	114.679	115.012	114.448
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	109.375	116.973	118.358	120.399	114.274	111.209	111.524
Durable goods	7	102.255	103.537	103.123	103.902	104.470	104.581	104.630
Nondurable goods	8	113.960	131.300	138.348	141.880	116.138	105.471	107.765
Services	9	108.392	113.135	112.700	114.350	114.452	113.763	113.391
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	107.926	112.035	111.828	113.043	112.640	112.290	112.733
Sales to other sectors	11	109.190	114.061	113.569	114.878	115.417	116.054	116.817
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	108.458	111.892	112.300	112.805	111.453	112.046	112.267
Gross output of general government	13	108.442	111.872	112.279	112.805	111.402	111.968	112.192
Value added	14	109.953	112.192	112.440	112.150	111.954	114.569	114.511
Compensation of general government employees	15	111.234	113.493	113.793	113.240	113.084	116.555	116.564
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	105.474	107.643	107.719	108.309	107.980	107.664	107.375
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	106.540	111.419	112.015	113.499	110.689	108.807	109.371
Durable goods	18	101.968	102.607	102.317	102.873	103.289	103.122	103.039
Nondurable goods	19	111.493	128.011	135.485	138.501	114.816	104.308	108.930
Services	20	106.412	110.269	110.046	111.454	111.039	110.120	110.181
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	108.079	110.735	110.724	110.977	110.993	110.119	110.350
Sales to other sectors	22	107.110	110.668	111.055	113.903	106.826	105.255	105.735
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.691
Gross output of general government	24	109.003	112.878	113.461	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.655
Value added	25	110.946	113.490	113.856	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.709
Compensation of general government employees	26	112.560	115.062	115.499	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.232
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	106.104	108.763	108.925	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.174
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	106.729	112.088	112.907	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.208
Durable goods	29	102.545	103.449	103.109	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.031
Nondurable goods	30	115.473	142.673	156.081	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.170
Services	31	106.496	110.384	110.127	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.532
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	108.602	111.646	111.721	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.873
Sales to other sectors	33	108.006	111.470	109.013	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.298
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	107.333	109.848	109.858	110.057	110.109	111.136	111.423
Gross output of general government	35	107.319	109.849	109.897	110.136	109.968	110.975	111.276
Value added	36	108.142	109.828	109.864	109.520	109.726	112.295	112.331
Compensation of general government employees	37	109.045	110.903	110.980	110.469	110.713	113.755	113.814
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	103.804	104.684	104.535	104.960	104.987	105.334	105.260
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	106.120	109.871	109.942	110.980	110.290	109.101	109.776
Durable goods	40	95.673	93.181	93.513	93.308	91.946	91.556	91.774
Nondurable goods	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other nondurable goods	43	107.336	113.175	114.356	115.173	112.101	110.499	113.376
Services	44	106.227	110.012	109.861	110.970	110.810	109.173	109.403
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	107.664	110.024	109.946	110.204	110.198	111.929	112.116
Sales to other sectors	46	106.269	109.718	111.622	113.689	103.263	102.608	103.702
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	109.941	116.057	116.655	118.193	115.003	113.738	114.150
Gross output of general government	48	109.783	115.644	116.014	117.498	115.106	114.234	114.716
Value added	49	109.016	112.994	112.539	113.524	114.331	115.040	115.705
Compensation of general government employees	50	108.554	112.383	112.009	112.907	113.538	114.223	115.091
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	112.509	117.598	116.549	118.168	120.268	121.150	120.352
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	111.250	120.715	122.672	125.120	116.566	112.644	112.774
Durable goods	53	102.737	105.156	104.499	105.709	106.578	107.230	107.537
Nondurable goods	54	114.493	132.013	138.968	142.620	116.409	105.707	107.430
Services	55	110.060	115.572	114.942	116.807	117.391	116.916	116.145
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	107.891	112.315	112.066	113.492	112.994	112.771	113.265
Sales to other sectors	57	109.248	114.152	113.632	114.900	115.652	116.342	117.112
Tuition and related educational charges	58	113.390	120.444	119.704	121.390	122.897	124.687	126.685
Health and hospital charges	59	107.680	111.049	110.788	111.534	111.929	112.796	113.604
Other sales	60	108.760	114.435	113.691	115.429	116.212	115.965	115.920

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,214.9	2,386.9	2,381.5	2,436.4	2,397.1	2,378.6	2,409.1
Gross output of general government	2	2,575.2	2,772.5	2,765.0	2,827.9	2,787.1	2,771.3	2,805.5
Value added	3	1,601.8	1,688.4	1,679.5	1,699.6	1,715.0	1,739.8	1,757.9
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,359.4	1,428.9	1,421.8	1,437.6	1,449.3	1,470.8	1,487.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	242.4	259.5	257.6	262.0	265.6	269.0	270.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	973.5	1,084.1	1,085.6	1,128.3	1,072.2	1,031.5	1,047.6
Durable goods	7	63.0	71.2	70.1	73.0	74.6	71.4	76.2
Nondurable goods	8	252.5	296.5	311.8	321.2	264.5	240.5	248.9
Services	9	658.0	716.3	703.7	734.1	733.1	719.6	722.5
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	27.0	29.0	29.1	29.5	29.2	29.2	29.6
Sales to other sectors	11	33.3	35.6	35.4	36.2	36.8	36.3	36.8
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	848.8	934.4	923.2	956.0	955.4	954.2	979.8
Gross output of general government	13	861.7	947.7	935.7	971.6	968.2	968.0	994.2
Value added	14	485.7	515.2	511.8	518.5	525.2	543.8	553.6
Compensation of general government employees	15	379.5	402.0	398.6	404.0	410.7	428.0	436.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	106.3	113.2	113.1	114.5	114.5	115.8	117.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	376.0	432.5	423.9	453.1	442.9	424.2	440.6
Durable goods	18	39.0	46.3	45.4	48.0	49.3	45.9	50.6
Nondurable goods	19	43.4	53.5	56.2	58.8	49.6	45.6	50.9
Services	20	293.5	332.7	322.4	346.3	344.1	332.7	339.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8
Sales to other sectors	22	8.2	8.1	7.4	10.4	7.4	8.1	8.2
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	574.9	634.0	622.4	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.4
Gross output of general government	24	581.0	639.3	627.6	660.5	654.1	648.3	667.9
Value added	25	315.6	335.7	333.2	339.0	342.5	354.4	360.8
Compensation of general government employees	26	238.2	252.9	250.3	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	77.4	82.9	82.8	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	265.4	303.5	294.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	307.1
Durable goods	29	36.1	43.1	42.2	44.7	46.0	42.6	47.3
Nondurable goods	30	24.1	30.8	33.1	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6
Services	31	205.3	229.6	219.2	241.0	238.6	229.8	235.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5
Sales to other sectors	33	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	273.9	300.4	300.8	300.7	306.6	311.3	317.4
Gross output of general government	35	280.6	308.5	308.1	311.1	314.0	319.7	326.4
Value added	36	170.1	179.4	178.6	179.5	182.7	189.4	192.9
Compensation of general government employees	37	141.3	149.1	148.3	148.9	152.0	158.2	161.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	28.8	30.4	30.3	30.6	30.7	31.3	31.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	110.5	129.0	129.5	131.6	131.3	130.3	133.5
Durable goods	40	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Nondurable goods	41	19.3	22.7	23.0	23.1	22.5	24.2	26.3
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	-0.1	-0.4	-1.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.5
Other nondurable goods	43	19.4	23.1	24.5	23.1	22.6	24.3	25.7
Services	44	88.3	103.0	103.2	105.3	105.5	102.8	103.9
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3
Sales to other sectors	46	4.1	5.1	4.4	7.3	4.3	5.1	5.7
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,366.1	1,452.4	1,458.3	1,480.4	1,441.7	1,424.4	1,429.3
Gross output of general government	48	1,713.6	1,824.7	1,829.3	1,856.2	1,819.0	1,803.3	1,811.3
Value added	49	1,116.0	1,173.2	1,167.7	1,181.1	1,189.7	1,196.0	1,204.3
Compensation of general government employees	50	979.9	1,026.9	1,023.2	1,033.6	1,038.6	1,042.8	1,051.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	136.1	146.3	144.5	147.5	151.1	153.2	153.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	597.5	651.5	661.6	675.1	629.2	607.3	607.0
Durable goods	53	24.0	24.9	24.7	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.6
Nondurable goods	54	209.0	243.0	255.6	262.4	214.9	194.9	198.0
Services	55	364.5	383.6	381.3	387.7	389.0	387.0	383.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	22.3	23.8	24.0	24.2	23.8	23.5	23.9
Sales to other sectors	57	325.1	348.5	347.0	351.6	353.4	355.5	358.2
Tuition and related educational charges	58	70.8	76.2	75.9	76.8	77.1	78.1	79.3
Health and hospital charges	59	146.1	157.0	156.3	158.4	159.4	160.4	161.4
Other sales	60	108.2	115.4	114.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.4

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars
 [Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures ¹	1	2,025.2	2,085.9	2,071.9	2,099.0	2,109.7	2,102.9	2,123.6
Gross output of general government	2	2,355.5	2,424.5	2,410.0	2,440.3	2,448.3	2,442.2	2,463.8
Value added	3	1,465.5	1,497.5	1,492.7	1,502.7	1,509.7	1,514.2	1,524.1
Compensation of general government employees	4	1,243.8	1,268.0	1,263.8	1,272.2	1,278.0	1,280.2	1,287.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	5	221.7	229.5	228.9	230.5	231.7	233.9	236.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	6	890.0	926.8	917.2	937.1	938.2	927.5	939.3
Durable goods	7	61.6	68.8	68.0	70.3	71.5	68.3	72.8
Nondurable goods	8	221.5	225.8	225.3	226.3	227.7	227.9	230.9
Services	9	607.1	633.2	624.5	642.0	640.6	632.7	637.3
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	10	25.0	25.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.3
Sales to other sectors	11	305.2	312.6	312.0	315.1	312.6	313.3	314.0
Federal consumption expenditures ¹	12	782.6	835.1	822.1	847.5	857.2	851.7	872.8
Gross output of general government	13	794.6	847.2	833.4	861.4	869.1	864.6	886.2
Value added	14	441.8	459.2	455.1	462.3	469.1	474.6	483.5
Compensation of general government employees	15	341.2	354.2	350.3	356.8	363.1	367.2	374.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	16	100.7	105.2	105.0	105.7	106.1	107.6	109.3
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	17	352.9	388.2	378.6	399.3	400.2	389.9	402.9
Durable goods	18	38.2	45.1	44.4	46.6	47.7	44.5	49.1
Nondurable goods	19	39.0	41.8	41.4	42.5	43.2	43.7	46.7
Services	20	275.8	301.7	293.0	310.8	309.9	302.2	307.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	21	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.2
Sales to other sectors	22	7.6	7.3	6.7	9.1	6.9	7.7	8.2
Defense consumption expenditures ¹	23	527.4	561.6	548.4	574.0	578.7	571.5	587.8
Gross output of general government	24	533.1	566.3	553.2	578.8	583.4	576.4	592.8
Value added	25	284.5	295.8	292.6	298.5	302.6	306.0	311.8
Compensation of general government employees	26	211.6	219.8	216.7	222.0	225.8	228.2	232.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	27	73.0	76.2	76.1	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	28	248.7	270.8	260.9	280.6	281.1	270.5	281.2
Durable goods	29	35.2	41.6	40.9	43.1	44.1	41.0	45.5
Nondurable goods	30	20.9	21.6	21.2	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.6
Services	31	192.8	208.0	199.1	215.9	214.7	208.0	212.8
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	32	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Sales to other sectors	33	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹	34	255.2	273.5	273.8	273.3	278.4	280.1	284.9
Gross output of general government	35	261.5	280.8	280.3	282.5	285.6	288.1	293.3
Value added	36	157.3	163.4	162.6	163.9	166.5	168.7	171.7
Compensation of general government employees	37	129.6	134.4	133.6	134.8	137.3	139.0	141.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	38	27.8	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.7	30.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	39	104.1	117.4	117.8	118.6	119.1	119.4	121.6
Durable goods	40	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Nondurable goods	41	18.0	20.2	20.5	20.1	20.1	21.6	23.0
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	42	0.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.3
Other nondurable goods	43	18.1	20.4	21.4	20.1	20.2	22.0	22.7
Services	44	83.1	93.7	94.0	94.9	95.2	94.2	95.0
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	45	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Sales to other sectors	46	3.8	4.6	3.9	6.5	4.2	5.0	5.5
State and local consumption expenditures ¹	47	1,242.6	1,251.5	1,250.1	1,252.5	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,252.1
Gross output of general government	48	1,560.9	1,577.9	1,576.8	1,579.8	1,580.2	1,578.6	1,578.9
Value added	49	1,023.7	1,038.3	1,037.6	1,040.4	1,040.6	1,039.7	1,040.9
Compensation of general government employees	50	902.7	913.8	913.5	915.4	914.8	913.0	913.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	51	121.0	124.4	124.0	124.8	125.7	126.5	127.4
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	52	537.1	539.7	539.3	539.6	539.8	539.1	538.2
Durable goods	53	23.4	23.7	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8
Nondurable goods	54	182.6	184.1	183.9	183.9	184.5	184.3	184.2
Services	55	331.2	332.0	331.7	331.9	331.4	331.0	330.1
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	56	20.7	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.1	20.8	21.1
Tuition and related educational charges	57	297.6	305.3	305.4	306.0	305.6	305.5	305.8
Health and hospital charges	58	62.5	63.2	63.4	63.3	62.7	62.7	62.6
Other sales	59	135.7	141.4	141.1	142.1	142.4	142.2	142.1
Other sales	60	99.5	100.8	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.3
Residual	61	-0.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6

1. Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

NOTE. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	2.2	7.8	7.0	19.8	3.8	-5.1	13.3
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	1.6	6.5	2.3	20.0	3.3	-4.9	11.9
Gross output of general government	3	1.6	6.2	2.4	19.8	3.2	-4.7	11.9
Value added	4	0.5	4.0	4.1	8.2	5.7	4.5	7.8
Compensation of general government employees	5	-0.4	3.9	4.1	10.1	7.1	4.2	8.1
Military	6	-0.8	4.5	3.0	11.9	9.9	5.6	9.8
Civilian	7	0.6	2.6	6.5	6.2	1.1	1.0	4.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	3.3	4.4	4.2	2.7	1.4	5.7	6.9
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	2.9	8.9	0.4	33.9	0.7	-14.3	16.9
Durable goods	10	9.9	18.4	28.7	23.6	9.5	-25.7	51.6
Aircraft	11	3.8	13.1	34.8	34.5	19.1	-2.6	34.2
Missiles	12	8.8	5.2	4.6	2.3	7.4	-33.2	24.4
Ships	13	-19.6	-31.6	88.4	-22.2	-43.1	-22.0	61.8
Vehicles	14	38.9	35.3	72.0	0.5	156.9	-81.6	519.1
Electronics	15	22.7	38.7	42.7	43.8	-1.3	-40.1	62.1
Other durable goods	16	7.7	16.0	8.4	14.5	-11.9	3.8	17.8
Nondurable goods	17	3.7	3.4	22.2	19.7	11.8	-14.2	34.6
Petroleum products	18	3.8	1.5	51.8	23.4	5.0	-9.6	19.4
Ammunition	19	-6.3	2.4	-41.3	45.2	15.2	-50.9	62.0
Other nondurable goods	20	9.8	7.8	14.6	1.4	25.3	5.0	40.4
Services	21	1.7	7.9	-6.6	38.4	-2.2	-12.0	9.7
Research and development	22	-3.3	5.0	10.1	-2.1	61.9	-40.8	22.0
Installation support	23	-5.4	3.9	-5.0	65.0	-9.1	14.9	12.8
Weapons support	24	-2.7	18.7	-8.3	183.0	-31.0	-33.5	0.6
Personnel support	25	5.5	16.6	-8.3	53.4	-17.3	9.4	3.8
Transportation of material	26	50.5	-16.6	-44.8	-52.4	-59.2	46.2	7.6
Travel of persons	27	9.7	-20.0	-31.9	-25.9	62.8	14.6	2.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-4.6	4.6	2.8	4.2	-7.0	58.2	7.8
Sales to other sectors	29	7.3	-28.6	20.8	-9.5	3.7	-1.5	2.1
Gross investment ⁵	30	6.2	16.7	41.8	18.6	6.7	-6.6	21.7
Structures	31	22.7	20.4	22.4	32.4	71.1	17.6	17.8
Equipment and software	32	4.3	16.2	44.7	16.8	-0.4	-10.1	22.4
Aircraft	33	-6.1	5.1	324.7	-4.7	2.4	-5.0	66.5
Missiles	34	-5.5	-4.7	102.4	7.7	-43.8	88.9	10.8
Ships	35	-6.9	-0.5	32.6	10.8	23.6	-21.5	21.9
Vehicles	36	21.3	47.2	-5.8	69.7	6.5	-45.8	-12.1
Electronics and software	37	17.1	26.6	26.7	25.3	1.4	-22.6	30.8
Other equipment	38	6.0	18.1	12.9	14.1	-4.9	5.8	12.2

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	103.806	111.939	109.597	114.668	115.732	114.219	117.840
Consumption expenditures ¹.....	2	102.432	109.088	106.525	111.499	112.401	111.005	114.179
Gross output of general government.....	3	102.471	108.871	106.345	111.260	112.152	110.813	113.966
Value added.....	4	100.025	104.024	102.893	104.945	106.400	107.590	109.626
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	98.106	101.891	100.475	102.919	104.697	105.774	107.847
Military.....	6	96.891	101.205	99.362	102.198	104.634	106.074	108.592
Civilian.....	7	100.762	103.351	102.907	104.457	104.744	104.996	106.061
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	106.207	110.908	110.723	111.471	111.855	113.428	115.325
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	105.472	114.840	110.626	119.003	119.212	114.695	119.272
Durable goods.....	10	119.049	140.946	138.458	145.989	149.329	138.631	153.825
Aircraft.....	11	103.658	117.187	113.499	122.228	127.679	126.825	136.500
Missiles.....	12	130.204	137.034	136.401	137.189	139.666	126.286	133.368
Ships.....	13	79.613	54.445	60.353	56.681	49.231	46.268	52.184
Vehicles.....	14	205.031	277.342	267.832	268.160	339.493	222.465	350.921
Electronics.....	15	143.342	198.803	193.879	212.317	211.611	186.142	210.021
Other durable goods.....	16	113.585	131.777	131.238	135.752	131.508	132.724	138.261
Nondurable goods.....	17	99.904	103.345	101.506	106.172	109.163	105.074	113.183
Petroleum products.....	18	99.716	101.234	100.683	106.118	107.430	104.757	109.496
Ammunition.....	19	91.997	94.160	86.038	94.440	97.851	81.893	92.388
Other nondurable goods.....	20	105.056	113.204	112.319	112.706	119.241	120.707	131.401
Services.....	21	103.984	112.234	107.391	116.471	115.838	112.198	114.823
Research and development.....	22	100.186	105.212	102.828	102.275	115.365	101.177	106.338
Installation support.....	23	94.370	98.048	92.217	104.516	102.050	105.654	108.882
Weapons support.....	24	99.622	118.290	105.122	136.347	124.256	112.222	112.378
Personnel support.....	25	111.717	130.257	124.178	138.190	131.775	134.773	136.039
Transportation of material.....	26	144.449	120.488	131.874	109.540	87.563	96.280	98.065
Travel of persons.....	27	93.488	74.758	73.350	68.056	76.874	79.533	79.971
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	93.334	97.632	97.741	98.745	96.965	108.739	110.796
Sales to other sectors.....	29	114.445	81.700	83.504	81.454	82.199	81.890	82.310
Gross investment ⁵.....	30	113.578	132.547	131.867	137.614	139.865	137.493	144.409
Structures.....	31	122.695	147.710	139.009	149.119	170.560	177.604	185.020
Equipment and software.....	32	112.414	130.625	130.947	136.145	136.004	132.443	139.299
Aircraft.....	33	95.423	100.266	109.032	107.724	108.361	106.968	121.516
Missiles.....	34	105.457	100.497	107.511	109.520	94.819	111.162	114.059
Ships.....	35	91.837	91.352	90.452	92.808	97.863	92.108	96.775
Vehicles.....	36	155.607	229.040	212.276	242.270	246.118	211.140	204.439
Electronics and software.....	37	133.208	168.586	166.012	175.629	176.241	165.288	176.758
Other equipment.....	38	114.459	135.209	134.390	138.894	137.176	139.123	143.196

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	1	108.286	111.913	112.402	113.059	111.334	111.584	111.719
Consumption expenditures ¹.....	2	109.011	112.891	113.491	114.144	112.120	112.502	112.691
Gross output of general government.....	3	109.003	112.878	113.461	114.128	112.122	112.470	112.655
Value added.....	4	110.946	113.490	113.856	113.596	113.179	115.819	115.709
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	112.560	115.062	115.499	114.920	114.521	118.253	118.232
Military.....	6	114.276	117.109	117.717	117.131	116.430	120.422	120.347
Civilian.....	7	108.964	110.779	110.857	110.293	110.530	113.710	113.805
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	106.104	108.763	108.925	109.579	109.114	108.546	108.174
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	106.729	112.088	112.907	114.584	110.876	108.693	109.208
Durable goods.....	10	102.545	103.449	103.109	103.728	104.288	104.139	104.031
Aircraft.....	11	101.897	101.701	101.424	101.858	102.454	102.733	102.223
Missiles.....	12	105.245	107.052	106.818	107.182	107.993	107.811	108.049
Ships.....	13	104.036	107.541	106.589	108.909	109.502	108.999	108.859
Vehicles.....	14	102.107	103.707	103.211	102.980	105.738	105.382	105.447
Electronics.....	15	101.865	102.129	102.018	102.357	102.315	101.630	101.423
Other durable goods.....	16	102.355	104.386	103.783	105.142	105.479	105.418	105.765
Nondurable goods.....	17	115.473	142.673	156.081	160.958	118.559	97.584	104.170
Petroleum products.....	18	123.895	175.903	204.298	212.570	125.251	81.715	95.075
Ammunition.....	19	111.518	119.092	118.697	121.795	120.332	116.845	117.199
Other nondurable goods.....	20	105.375	108.422	108.460	109.393	108.312	109.278	109.835
Services.....	21	106.496	110.384	110.127	111.673	111.144	110.548	110.532
Research and development.....	22	106.737	110.756	110.296	111.652	111.800	112.020	111.662
Installation support.....	23	107.852	112.173	112.208	113.370	112.805	110.458	111.147
Weapons support.....	24	104.478	106.986	106.657	107.607	107.679	108.263	107.937
Personnel support.....	25	106.634	108.850	108.481	109.391	109.701	110.094	110.329
Transportation of material.....	26	104.521	114.912	115.521	122.723	113.491	103.216	101.337
Travel of persons.....	27	106.104	118.712	119.033	126.586	117.167	113.250	112.629
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	108.602	111.646	111.721	111.968	112.017	107.586	107.873
Sales to other sectors.....	29	108.006	111.470	109.013	112.964	113.128	110.005	109.298
Gross investment ⁵.....	30	103.524	105.630	105.485	106.170	106.140	105.650	105.489
Structures.....	31	114.500	117.040	117.228	117.337	116.775	119.518	118.672
Equipment and software.....	32	102.321	104.376	104.189	104.945	104.985	104.024	103.965
Aircraft.....	33	98.952	102.508	102.184	102.295	103.427	103.612	104.143
Missiles.....	34	102.509	104.988	104.719	105.010	106.266	104.912	104.609
Ships.....	35	114.227	123.044	123.726	128.162	122.342	116.208	114.525
Vehicles.....	36	103.099	104.756	103.881	103.131	107.795	107.520	107.552
Electronics and software.....	37	97.622	96.015	96.134	96.117	95.516	94.707	94.449
Other equipment.....	38	102.020	103.701	103.319	104.323	104.498	104.304	104.570

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	662.1	737.9	725.6	763.6	758.9	750.7	775.4
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	574.9	634.0	622.4	655.2	648.8	642.9	662.4
Gross output of general government.....	3	581.0	639.3	627.6	660.5	654.1	648.3	667.9
Value added.....	4	315.6	335.7	333.2	339.0	342.5	354.4	360.8
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	238.2	252.9	250.3	255.1	258.7	269.8	275.1
Military.....	6	162.8	174.3	172.0	176.0	179.2	187.8	192.2
Civilian.....	7	75.4	78.6	78.3	79.1	79.5	82.0	82.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	77.4	82.9	82.8	83.9	83.8	84.6	85.7
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	265.4	303.5	294.5	321.5	311.6	293.9	307.1
Durable goods.....	10	36.1	43.1	42.2	44.7	46.0	42.6	47.3
Aircraft.....	11	11.3	12.8	12.4	13.4	14.0	14.0	15.0
Missiles.....	12	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7
Ships.....	13	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Vehicles.....	14	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.6	4.1
Electronics.....	15	7.8	10.9	10.6	11.7	11.6	10.2	11.4
Other durable goods.....	16	8.9	10.5	10.4	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.2
Nondurable goods.....	17	24.1	30.8	33.1	35.7	27.1	21.4	24.6
Petroleum products.....	18	12.5	18.0	20.8	22.7	13.6	8.6	10.5
Ammunition.....	19	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.3
Other nondurable goods	20	7.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.9
Services.....	21	205.3	229.6	219.2	241.0	238.6	229.8	235.2
Research and development.....	22	57.7	62.9	61.2	61.6	69.5	61.1	64.0
Installation support.....	23	36.0	38.9	36.5	41.8	40.7	41.2	42.7
Weapons support.....	24	25.4	30.8	27.3	35.7	32.6	29.6	29.5
Personnel support.....	25	66.5	79.2	75.2	84.4	80.7	82.8	83.8
Transportation of material	26	11.6	10.7	11.8	10.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Travel of persons.....	27	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5
Sales to other sectors.....	29	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Gross investment ⁵	30	87.3	103.9	103.2	108.4	110.1	107.8	113.0
Structures.....	31	10.5	12.9	12.1	13.0	14.8	15.8	16.4
Equipment and software.....	32	76.8	91.0	91.1	95.3	95.3	91.9	96.6
Aircraft.....	33	12.8	13.9	15.1	14.9	15.1	15.0	17.1
Missiles.....	34	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.8
Ships.....	35	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.7	11.7	10.5	10.9
Vehicles.....	36	6.2	9.3	8.5	9.7	10.3	8.8	8.5
Electronics and software.....	37	16.4	20.5	20.2	21.3	21.3	19.8	21.1
Other equipment.....	38	26.7	32.1	31.8	33.2	32.8	33.2	34.3

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	611.5	659.4	645.6	675.4	681.7	672.8	694.1
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	527.4	561.6	548.4	574.0	578.7	571.5	587.8
Gross output of general government.....	3	533.1	566.3	553.2	578.8	583.4	576.4	592.8
Value added.....	4	284.5	295.8	292.6	298.5	302.6	306.0	311.8
Compensation of general government employees ...	5	211.6	219.8	216.7	222.0	225.8	228.2	232.6
Military.....	6	142.5	148.8	146.1	150.3	153.9	156.0	159.7
Civilian.....	7	69.2	71.0	70.7	71.7	71.9	72.1	72.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	73.0	76.2	76.1	76.6	76.8	77.9	79.2
Intermediate goods and services purchased ³	9	248.7	270.8	260.9	280.6	281.1	270.5	281.2
Durable goods.....	10	35.2	41.6	40.9	43.1	44.1	41.0	45.5
Aircraft.....	11	11.1	12.6	12.2	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.7
Missiles.....	12	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4
Ships.....	13	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
Vehicles.....	14	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.8	2.5	3.9
Electronics.....	15	7.7	10.7	10.4	11.4	11.4	10.0	11.3
Other durable goods.....	16	8.7	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.6
Nondurable goods.....	17	20.9	21.6	21.2	22.2	22.8	21.9	23.6
Petroleum products.....	18	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0
Ammunition.....	19	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.7
Other nondurable goods	20	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	9.0
Services.....	21	192.8	208.0	199.1	215.9	214.7	208.0	212.8
Research and development.....	22	54.0	56.8	55.5	55.2	62.2	54.6	57.4
Installation support.....	23	33.3	34.6	32.6	36.9	36.1	37.3	38.5
Weapons support.....	24	24.3	28.8	25.6	33.2	30.3	27.3	27.4
Personnel support.....	25	62.4	72.7	69.3	77.1	73.6	75.2	75.9
Transportation of material	26	11.1	9.3	10.2	8.4	6.7	7.4	7.6
Travel of persons.....	27	7.7	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.6
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
Sales to other sectors.....	29	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Gross investment ⁵	30	84.3	98.4	97.9	102.1	103.8	102.0	107.2
Structures.....	31	9.1	11.0	10.4	11.1	12.7	13.2	13.8
Equipment and software.....	32	75.0	87.2	87.4	90.9	90.8	88.4	93.0
Aircraft.....	33	12.9	13.6	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.5	16.4
Missiles.....	34	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.6
Ships.....	35	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.6	9.0	9.5
Vehicles.....	36	6.0	8.9	8.2	9.4	9.5	8.2	7.9
Electronics and software.....	37	16.8	21.3	21.0	22.2	22.3	20.9	22.3
Other equipment.....	38	26.2	31.0	30.8	31.8	31.4	31.9	32.8
Residual.....	39	-0.7	-2.4	-2.3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-2.6

1. National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,517.7	2,640.3	2,742.0	2,738.6	2,420.7	2,089.0	.....
Exports of goods and services	2	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,483.7
Goods ¹	3	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	971.4
Durable	4	776.8	822.8	852.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	614.5
Nondurable	5	362.6	444.1	473.4	481.8	393.0	344.8	356.9
Services ¹	6	516.5	564.2	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	512.4
Income receipts	7	861.8	809.2	840.5	825.6	714.4	579.6	.....
Wage and salary receipts	8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	.....
Income receipts on assets	9	858.8	806.2	837.4	822.5	711.4	576.6	.....
Interest	10	354.2	261.9	263.8	264.0	232.3	174.5	.....
Dividends	11	233.3	258.7	264.8	264.4	228.6	222.0	.....
Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad	12	271.3	285.6	308.9	294.1	250.5	180.1	.....
Current payments to the rest of the world	13	3,242.4	3,347.6	3,495.3	3,475.8	3,041.7	2,498.5	.....
Imports of goods and services	14	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,831.5
Goods ¹	15	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,226.8	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,463.6
Durable	16	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,206.4	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	824.5
Nondurable	17	812.5	965.5	1,020.4	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	639.1
Services ¹	18	382.1	412.4	413.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	367.9
Income payments	19	746.0	667.3	711.6	664.8	607.4	479.7	.....
Wage and salary payments	20	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.3	.....
Income payments on assets	21	736.0	656.9	701.3	654.5	596.9	469.5	.....
Interest	22	579.2	489.9	494.7	493.2	450.2	383.1	.....
Dividends	23	107.1	112.1	101.0	102.5	138.6	119.2	.....
Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States	24	49.7	55.0	105.7	58.8	8.1	-32.8	.....
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	25	126.6	141.4	143.6	140.4	137.5	130.9	143.4
From persons (net)	26	58.7	64.5	66.2	66.7	61.8	63.8	62.9
From government (net)	27	36.5	40.8	43.0	37.2	39.1	35.9	51.7
From business (net)	28	31.4	36.2	34.4	36.5	36.6	31.2	28.9
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-724.7	-707.2	-753.3	-737.1	-621.0	-409.5	.....
Addenda:								
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	30	-726.8	-706.8	-756.4	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	.....
Balance on current account, NIPAs	31	-724.7	-707.2	-753.3	-737.1	-621.0	-409.5	.....
Less: Capital account transactions (net) ²	32	2.2	-0.4	3.0	-11.6	4.0	3.1	.....

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-7.0
Exports of goods ¹	2	7.4	5.9	14.1	-1.8	-25.5	-36.9	-9.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	8.7	6.7	3.8	-7.8	-16.8	-20.1	21.7
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	5.5	11.2	24.2	0.4	-24.0	-34.6	2.0
Durable goods.....	5	5.7	10.5	37.7	-0.1	-22.1	-48.0	-4.0
Nondurable goods.....	6	5.4	11.6	17.4	0.6	-25.1	-26.0	5.3
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	7.5	5.1	9.5	2.7	-28.0	-28.3	-21.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	8.4	-3.2	-1.0	1.5	-58.1	111.0	-34.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	3.5	5.2	33.5	1.3	-38.3	-14.0	-13.1
Other.....	10	7.9	7.1	9.0	3.1	-17.8	-45.6	-18.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	11.8	-1.1	-0.7	8.0	-47.2	-83.0	-14.8
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	10.8	8.2	11.8	8.4	-23.2	-23.8	-1.1
Durable goods.....	13	15.2	7.5	10.9	-1.7	-40.6	-41.6	-4.3
Nondurable goods.....	14	5.4	9.0	13.1	23.5	4.7	1.2	2.1
Other.....	15	-2.4	-11.3	62.7	-64.1	50.1	-35.1	-31.7
Exports of services ¹	16	11.8	4.2	7.8	-7.7	-4.3	-13.6	-2.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	3.7	-14.6	-24.0	-51.1	20.8	-4.5	28.3
Travel.....	18	9.2	8.4	8.2	3.0	-15.8	-23.3	-17.2
Passenger fares.....	19	7.8	11.5	16.6	-9.0	-2.3	-17.8	7.6
Other transportation.....	20	8.1	1.0	2.8	-16.3	-18.2	-38.7	1.1
Royalties and license fees.....	21	15.3	5.9	6.1	-6.7	-2.3	-11.8	-4.0
Other private services.....	22	14.5	3.2	12.4	-5.6	-1.5	-4.0	-0.8
Other.....	23	4.3	11.1	5.2	-3.5	60.0	-3.8	19.9
Imports of goods and services	24	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-15.1
Imports of goods ¹	25	1.7	-3.9	-4.6	-3.7	-19.6	-41.0	-15.9
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	1.3	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	7.6	-20.9	-2.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-3.9	-7.4	-8.6	8.2	-25.6	-51.6	-35.4
Durable goods.....	28	-9.7	-8.6	-13.6	-0.3	-18.2	-56.9	-43.9
Nondurable goods.....	29	3.6	-6.2	-3.3	17.6	-32.4	-45.7	-26.3
Petroleum and products.....	30	-2.3	-2.9	-9.3	2.7	10.3	-15.9	-29.9
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	5.8	0.6	1.9	-7.6	-24.9	-44.0	-19.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	15.3	-3.0	3.0	-36.9	-26.2	-27.5	22.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	9.8	1.7	8.6	-15.9	-39.9	-22.3	10.3
Other.....	34	3.4	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-19.6	-50.7	-31.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.0	-12.1	-11.7	-23.9	-46.2	-82.3	-15.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	5.8	-1.1	2.0	-1.8	-24.6	-25.3	2.1
Durable goods.....	37	6.9	-1.4	4.3	0.6	-32.0	-32.1	8.5
Nondurable goods.....	38	4.4	-0.7	-0.6	-4.8	-14.8	-16.7	-4.6
Other.....	39	0.7	-11.9	-12.6	-10.5	-10.7	-11.7	-6.8
Imports of services ¹	40	3.5	0.7	-7.1	6.1	-0.9	-11.5	-11.5
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-4.5	-5.6	-18.8	24.5	16.0	21.3	-20.7
Travel.....	42	-2.0	-1.7	-17.4	0.6	59.1	-11.1	-29.2
Passenger fares.....	43	-2.9	-0.3	-14.3	-6.1	-15.8	-21.3	-4.9
Other transportation.....	44	4.7	-3.4	-15.2	-9.7	-18.5	-26.8	-20.0
Royalties and license fees.....	45	2.0	4.5	2.6	78.9	-60.2	-27.4	-9.7
Other private services.....	46	10.0	5.0	6.6	5.7	-3.1	-7.7	1.5
Other.....	47	0.8	-0.2	-8.1	3.2	43.5	2.9	3.3
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	8.3	4.7	13.4	-0.6	-30.3	-44.2	-16.9
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	5.5	8.4	15.5	-3.7	-15.7	-20.3	6.1
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	7.0	6.6	4.1	-8.6	-0.6	-17.8	10.9
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	7.4	5.8	15.2	-1.1	-27.6	-38.6	-11.3
Imports of durable goods.....	52	2.2	-4.4	-3.4	-8.5	-29.8	-52.2	-14.9
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	1.0	-3.3	-5.9	2.3	-5.5	-22.4	-17.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	2.5	-4.2	-3.2	-5.5	-26.0	-44.9	-13.3

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Exports of goods and services	1	8.7	5.4	12.1	-3.6	-19.5	-29.9	-7.0
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Exports of goods ¹	2	5.15	4.06	9.61	-1.24	-18.31	-25.76	-6.19
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	3	0.42	0.36	0.12	-0.60	-0.95	-1.01	1.19
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	1.02	2.10	4.63	0.12	-4.77	-6.34	0.38
Durable goods.....	5	0.40	0.71	2.38	0.01	-1.44	-3.52	-0.23
Nondurable goods.....	6	0.62	1.38	2.25	0.11	-3.32	-2.82	0.61
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	2.02	1.31	2.41	0.68	-7.58	-6.81	-6.00
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	0.37	-0.14	-0.04	0.06	-3.18	3.58	-2.08
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	0.11	0.13	0.74	0.03	-1.05	-0.31	-0.33
Other.....	10	1.54	1.32	1.71	0.59	-3.35	-10.08	-3.59
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	0.85	-0.08	-0.03	0.51	-3.88	-8.50	-0.72
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	0.94	0.71	1.04	0.71	-2.16	-2.09	-0.10
Durable goods.....	13	0.72	0.37	0.57	-0.08	-2.37	-2.28	-0.20
Nondurable goods.....	14	0.21	0.34	0.47	0.79	0.22	0.18	0.10
Other.....	15	-0.08	-0.36	1.44	-2.67	1.03	-1.00	-0.95
Exports of services ¹	16	3.57	1.32	2.49	-2.36	-1.15	-4.18	-0.79
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	0.06	-0.21	-0.29	-0.75	0.22	-0.05	0.33
Travel.....	18	0.54	0.49	0.49	0.17	-0.97	-1.44	-1.15
Passenger fares.....	19	0.12	0.18	0.27	-0.16	-0.04	-0.32	0.13
Other transportation.....	20	0.25	0.03	0.10	-0.57	-0.59	-1.27	0.04
Royalties and license fees.....	21	0.73	0.30	0.30	-0.33	-0.11	-0.61	-0.24
Other private services.....	22	1.83	0.43	1.56	-0.70	-0.14	-0.47	-0.12
Other.....	23	0.04	0.10	0.06	-0.03	0.48	-0.03	0.23
Percent change at annual rate:								
Imports of goods and services	24	2.0	-3.2	-5.0	-2.2	-16.7	-36.4	-15.1
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Imports of goods ¹	25	1.43	-3.31	-3.82	-3.12	-16.74	-34.65	-12.76
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	26	0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	0.30	-0.74	-0.08
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	-0.52	-0.95	-1.12	0.98	-3.45	-6.85	-4.22
Durable goods.....	28	-0.72	-0.57	-0.92	-0.03	-1.15	-3.93	-2.72
Nondurable goods.....	29	0.20	-0.38	-0.20	1.01	-2.30	-2.92	-1.50
Petroleum and products.....	30	-0.32	-0.45	-1.80	0.50	1.72	-1.84	-3.91
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	1.06	0.10	0.32	-1.41	-4.79	-8.99	-3.85
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	0.20	-0.04	0.04	-0.63	-0.37	-0.35	0.35
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	0.42	0.07	0.33	-0.69	-1.83	-0.83	0.43
Other.....	34	0.44	0.07	-0.05	-0.09	-2.60	-7.81	-4.64
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	0.00	-1.27	-1.22	-2.49	-5.08	-11.00	-1.05
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	1.13	-0.21	0.35	-0.38	-5.13	-4.87	0.62
Durable goods.....	37	0.74	-0.15	0.40	0.05	-3.81	-3.48	1.07
Nondurable goods.....	38	0.39	-0.06	-0.05	-0.42	-1.32	-1.39	-0.46
Other.....	39	0.03	-0.47	-0.29	-0.27	-0.31	-0.35	-0.27
Imports of services ¹	40	0.55	0.10	-1.20	0.90	0.01	-1.72	-2.32
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	-0.07	-0.08	-0.28	0.31	0.23	0.41	-0.41
Travel.....	42	-0.07	-0.05	-0.60	0.02	1.50	-0.35	-1.27
Passenger fares.....	43	-0.04	0.00	-0.19	-0.08	-0.22	-0.29	-0.07
Other transportation.....	44	0.13	-0.10	-0.47	-0.29	-0.55	-0.75	-0.61
Royalties and license fees.....	45	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.61	-0.95	-0.29	-0.11
Other private services.....	46	0.56	0.29	0.36	0.32	-0.18	-0.47	0.13
Other.....	47	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.02

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services
by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	118.472	124.842	127.997	126.828	120.149	109.922	107.954
Exports of goods ¹	2	117.512	124.436	128.016	127.446	118.407	105.520	102.970
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	117.366	125.205	128.201	125.627	119.968	113.436	119.146
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	113.419	126.127	129.941	130.061	121.419	109.198	109.735
Durable goods.....	5	115.727	127.899	132.462	132.430	124.420	105.676	104.593
Nondurable goods.....	6	112.080	125.070	128.479	128.660	119.711	111.044	112.479
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	120.289	126.462	129.318	130.182	119.923	110.363	103.942
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	120.116	116.222	121.891	122.334	98.448	118.653	106.750
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	113.284	119.171	124.689	125.101	110.887	106.781	103.097
Other.....	10	121.478	130.106	131.895	132.908	126.537	108.673	103.310
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	120.349	119.077	122.449	124.817	106.394	68.362	65.676
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	122.450	132.467	134.213	136.955	128.192	119.777	119.440
Durable goods.....	13	130.649	140.471	146.163	145.522	127.775	111.696	110.488
Nondurable goods.....	14	113.005	123.226	120.512	127.032	128.508	128.891	129.548
Other.....	15	100.340	89.009	101.248	78.385	86.758	77.878	70.789
Exports of services ¹	16	120.644	125.759	127.965	125.429	124.054	119.619	118.912
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	126.454	107.929	114.080	95.410	100.033	98.881	105.244
Travel.....	18	109.772	119.014	120.440	121.322	116.216	108.768	103.743
Passenger fares.....	19	112.765	125.784	128.666	125.685	124.970	118.985	121.179
Other transportation.....	20	114.820	115.941	120.167	114.932	109.311	96.707	96.981
Royalties and license fees.....	21	122.505	129.776	131.573	129.322	128.565	124.581	123.300
Other private services.....	22	128.296	132.462	134.526	132.594	132.089	130.733	130.465
Other.....	23	108.259	120.246	117.507	116.469	130.986	129.735	135.758
Imports of goods and services	24	108.188	104.721	105.853	105.259	100.547	89.804	86.210
Imports of goods ¹	25	107.709	103.472	105.035	104.045	98.517	86.326	82.658
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	107.403	105.982	105.587	105.184	107.134	101.026	100.316
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	100.175	92.721	92.951	94.810	88.054	73.451	65.860
Durable goods.....	28	98.718	90.271	90.577	90.501	86.070	69.724	60.349
Nondurable goods.....	29	102.511	95.903	96.044	100.015	90.694	77.838	72.118
Petroleum and products.....	30	95.895	93.161	91.716	92.326	94.622	90.616	82.922
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	117.505	118.152	121.539	119.169	110.948	95.962	90.897
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	122.337	118.665	127.931	114.038	105.695	97.519	102.582
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	128.457	130.693	138.279	132.430	116.606	109.493	112.211
Other.....	34	113.378	114.019	115.612	115.443	109.330	91.606	83.408
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	106.765	93.886	99.724	93.155	79.792	51.769	49.713
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	114.214	112.954	115.324	114.790	106.959	99.446	99.962
Durable goods.....	37	115.619	113.986	116.882	117.066	106.325	96.501	98.491
Nondurable goods.....	38	112.531	111.713	113.462	112.081	107.690	102.874	101.682
Other.....	39	101.835	89.684	90.765	88.271	85.815	83.184	81.740
Imports of services ¹	40	110.754	111.478	110.211	111.849	111.605	108.238	104.974
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	93.588	88.361	84.033	88.765	92.116	96.668	91.214
Travel.....	42	98.528	96.885	92.811	92.961	104.412	101.379	92.978
Passenger fares.....	43	96.823	96.546	97.349	95.839	91.812	86.471	85.397
Other transportation.....	44	111.022	107.281	108.826	106.086	100.800	93.237	88.184
Royalties and license fees.....	45	94.347	98.620	96.953	112.123	89.078	82.236	80.172
Other private services.....	46	133.583	140.312	140.171	142.126	141.002	138.202	138.716
Other.....	47	99.572	99.351	96.164	96.932	106.920	108.844	107.714
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	119.889	125.468	129.357	129.151	118.014	101.991	97.376
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	112.407	121.846	124.822	123.654	118.500	111.957	113.619
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	116.039	123.679	125.435	122.641	122.458	116.605	119.649
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	117.629	124.485	128.253	127.912	117.971	104.426	101.339
Imports of durable goods.....	52	111.159	106.222	109.452	107.046	97.984	81.465	78.239
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	102.749	99.395	99.083	99.643	98.255	92.209	87.945
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	110.072	105.469	107.931	106.419	98.699	85.029	82.047

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

**Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports
of Goods and Services by Type of Product**

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	107.103	112.389	113.890	115.638	108.871	105.265	103.368
Exports of goods ¹	2	107.015	112.366	114.430	116.010	107.820	103.588	104.208
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	121.779	146.784	153.976	156.003	132.137	129.545	134.208
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	117.462	128.728	134.699	139.289	114.444	102.289	103.660
Durable goods.....	5	119.783	122.381	127.117	129.037	109.121	101.922	101.490
Nondurable goods.....	6	116.142	132.455	139.136	145.298	117.558	102.600	104.934
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	100.435	100.967	100.894	101.219	101.448	99.548	99.469
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	108.772	113.924	113.004	114.599	116.647	118.976	118.763
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	88.292	80.893	81.901	79.734	77.847	75.897	75.289
Other.....	10	100.722	101.611	101.518	102.011	102.245	99.498	99.541
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	102.392	103.645	103.515	103.779	104.186	104.277	104.171
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	103.406	105.618	105.787	106.111	105.658	105.727	105.269
Durable goods.....	13	101.976	104.001	103.474	104.407	105.019	104.649	104.081
Nondurable goods.....	14	105.223	107.684	108.782	108.258	106.476	107.021	106.673
Other.....	15	108.734	115.375	117.533	119.442	110.662	106.638	107.361
Exports of services ¹	16	107.305	112.445	112.686	114.813	111.220	108.910	107.988
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	104.809	107.300	106.953	107.866	108.102	107.661	107.807
Travel.....	18	108.082	113.084	113.704	116.223	110.149	107.199	106.555
Passenger fares.....	19	108.413	119.891	117.865	125.275	120.527	111.838	98.876
Other transportation.....	20	108.758	123.158	125.862	131.752	116.899	106.508	105.780
Royalties and license fees.....	21	106.259	109.610	109.588	110.808	109.605	109.334	109.563
Other private services.....	22	107.179	110.153	110.002	111.090	109.773	109.029	109.252
Other.....	23	107.230	117.146	118.689	118.413	117.829	117.762	111.983
Imports of goods and services	24	108.017	119.559	123.069	125.203	112.730	103.746	104.845
Imports of goods ¹	25	108.046	120.323	124.224	126.362	112.592	102.402	103.779
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	111.686	123.321	124.808	127.485	121.626	118.683	118.951
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	110.941	128.309	133.303	136.504	121.325	106.757	101.280
Durable goods.....	28	118.050	130.361	136.151	139.596	121.620	106.471	104.259
Nondurable goods.....	29	103.161	125.461	129.633	132.622	120.276	106.358	97.983
Petroleum and products.....	30	137.041	193.187	215.455	225.087	143.423	91.534	106.629
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	99.696	101.186	101.531	101.847	101.218	100.478	100.091
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	109.221	115.890	115.529	116.574	118.193	120.073	120.634
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	87.732	82.719	83.875	82.164	80.661	78.999	78.245
Other.....	34	103.295	106.882	106.964	108.046	107.543	106.914	106.591
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	101.404	103.984	103.925	104.240	104.351	104.330	104.223
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	101.738	104.278	104.612	104.880	104.347	103.993	103.782
Durable goods.....	37	101.708	103.759	104.257	104.488	103.664	102.454	102.429
Nondurable goods.....	38	101.780	104.917	105.053	105.364	105.183	105.813	105.389
Other.....	39	104.287	116.086	116.320	118.444	118.294	115.998	114.944
Imports of services ¹	40	107.863	115.682	117.278	119.415	113.238	109.655	109.574
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	116.603	137.169	142.077	146.452	128.558	118.193	126.721
Travel.....	42	112.360	119.338	125.658	123.827	108.597	106.577	108.335
Passenger fares.....	43	112.319	129.118	125.929	132.854	138.881	127.892	112.382
Other transportation.....	44	97.581	108.572	109.681	115.092	107.307	96.491	93.309
Royalties and license fees.....	45	106.177	109.651	109.580	1			

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	1,655.9	1,831.1	1,901.5	1,913.1	1,706.2	1,509.3	1,483.7
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,139.4	1,266.9	1,326.2	1,338.5	1,155.7	989.5	971.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	84.3	108.3	116.2	115.4	93.4	86.6	94.2
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	303.1	369.4	397.4	411.2	315.4	253.5	258.2
Durable goods.....	5	113.9	128.6	138.2	140.2	111.4	88.4	87.1
Nondurable goods.....	6	189.2	240.7	259.2	271.0	204.0	165.1	171.1
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	433.0	457.7	467.7	472.3	436.1	393.8	370.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	73.0	74.0	77.1	78.5	64.3	79.0	71.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	9	45.5	43.9	46.5	45.4	39.3	36.9	35.3
Other.....	10	314.5	339.8	344.1	348.4	332.5	277.9	264.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	121.3	121.5	124.8	127.5	109.1	70.2	67.3
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	146.0	161.3	163.7	167.5	156.1	146.0	144.9
Durable goods.....	13	82.7	90.7	93.9	94.4	83.3	72.6	71.4
Nondurable goods.....	14	63.3	70.6	69.7	73.2	72.8	73.4	73.5
Other.....	15	51.8	48.8	56.5	44.5	45.6	39.5	36.1
Exports of services ¹	16	516.5	564.2	575.3	574.6	550.5	519.8	512.4
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	24.0	21.0	22.1	18.6	19.6	19.3	20.5
Travel.....	18	97.1	110.1	112.0	115.3	104.7	95.4	90.4
Passenger fares.....	19	25.6	31.6	31.8	33.0	31.6	27.9	25.1
Other transportation.....	20	51.6	58.9	62.4	62.5	52.7	42.5	42.3
Royalties and license fees.....	21	83.8	91.6	92.8	92.3	90.7	87.7	87.0
Other private services.....	22	220.1	233.5	236.8	235.8	232.1	228.1	228.1
Other.....	23	14.4	17.4	17.3	17.1	19.1	18.9	18.8
Imports of goods and services	24	2,369.7	2,538.9	2,640.2	2,670.5	2,296.7	1,887.9	1,831.5
Imports of goods ¹	25	1,987.7	2,126.4	2,226.8	2,243.3	1,892.5	1,508.2	1,463.6
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	81.7	89.0	89.7	91.3	88.7	81.7	81.3
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	27	295.7	316.5	329.4	344.0	283.9	208.4	177.3
Durable goods.....	28	158.5	160.1	167.7	171.7	142.3	100.9	85.5
Nondurable goods.....	29	137.1	156.4	161.7	172.2	141.6	107.5	91.7
Petroleum and products.....	30	331.0	453.3	497.7	523.4	341.8	208.9	222.7
Capital goods, except automotive.....	31	446.0	455.2	469.8	462.1	427.6	367.1	346.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	32	34.4	35.4	38.1	34.3	32.2	30.2	31.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts.....	33	105.2	100.9	108.1	101.4	87.7	80.6	81.8
Other.....	34	306.5	318.9	323.6	326.4	307.7	256.3	232.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	35	259.2	233.8	248.2	232.6	199.4	129.4	124.1
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	36	478.2	484.7	496.5	495.5	459.3	425.6	426.9
Durable goods.....	37	263.4	264.9	273.0	274.0	246.9	221.5	226.0
Nondurable goods.....	38	214.8	219.8	223.5	221.5	212.4	204.1	201.0
Other.....	39	95.9	94.0	95.4	94.5	91.7	87.2	84.9
Imports of services ¹	40	382.1	412.4	413.4	427.2	404.2	379.6	367.9
Direct defense expenditures.....	41	76.4	36.5	35.9	39.1	35.7	34.4	34.8
Travel.....	42	76.4	79.7	80.4	79.4	78.2	74.5	69.5
Passenger fares.....	43	28.4	32.6	32.1	33.4	33.4	29.0	25.2
Other transportation.....	44	67.1	72.1	74.0	75.7	67.1	55.8	51.0
Royalties and license fees.....	45	24.7	26.6	26.1	30.6	24.0	22.1	21.6
Other private services.....	46	141.7	153.3	153.3	157.3	154.0	152.2	154.1
Other.....	47	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.8
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	48	776.8	822.8	852.8	856.6	762.7	644.7	614.5
Exports of nondurable goods.....	49	362.6	444.1	473.4	481.8	393.0	344.8	356.9
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	92.1	118.0	126.2	125.5	103.0	94.4	100.7
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	51	1,047.3	1,149.0	1,200.0	1,213.0	1,052.7	895.1	870.7
Imports of durable goods.....	52	1,175.1	1,160.9	1,206.4	1,187.7	1,062.1	862.5	824.5
Imports of nondurable goods.....	53	812.5	965.5	1,020.4	1,055.6	830.4	645.8	639.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....	54	1,656.7	1,673.2	1,729.1	1,719.9	1,550.7	1,299.3	1,240.9

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars
[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	1,546.1	1,629.3	1,670.4	1,655.2	1,568.0	1,434.5	1,408.9
Exports of goods ¹	2	1,064.8	1,127.5	1,159.9	1,154.8	1,072.9	956.1	933.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	69.2	73.8	75.6	74.1	70.7	66.9	70.2
Industrial supplies and materials.....	4	258.0	287.0	295.6	295.9	276.2	248.4	249.7
Durable goods.....	5	95.1	105.1	108.9	108.8	102.3	86.9	86.0
Nondurable goods.....	6	162.9	181.8	186.7	187.0	174.0	161.4	163.5
Capital goods, except automotive.....	7	431.1	453.3	463.5	466.6	429.8	395.6	372.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	8	67.1	65.0	68.1	68.4	55.0	66.3	59.7
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	10	312.2	334.4	339.0	341.6	325.2	279.3	265.5
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	11	118.4	117.2	120.5	122.8	104.7	67.3	64.6
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	12	141.2	152.7	154.7	157.9	147.8	138.1	137.7
Durable goods.....	13	81.1	87.2	90.7	90.3	79.3	69.3	68.6
Nondurable goods.....	14	60.1	65.6	64.1	67.6	68.4	68.6	68.9
Other.....	15	47.7	42.3	48.1	37.2	41.2	37.0	33.6
Exports of services ¹	16	481.3	501.7	510.5	500.4	494.9	477.2	474.4
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts.....	17	22.9	19.5	20.6	17.3	18.1	17.9	19.0
Travel.....	18	89.8	97.4	98.5	99.2	95.1	89.0	84.9
Passenger fares.....	19	23.6	26.4	27.0	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
Other transportation.....	20	47.4	47.9	49.6	47.4	45.1	39.9	40.0
Royalties and license fees.....	21	78.9	83.6	84.7	83.3	82.8	80.2	79.4
Other private services.....	22	205.3	212.0	215.3	212.2	211.4	209.2	208.8
Other.....	23	13.4	14.9	14.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	16.8
Residual.....	24	-0.6	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.8	5.6	7.1
Imports of goods and services	25	2,193.8	2,123.5	2,146.5	2,134.4	2,038.9	1,821.0	1,748.2
Imports of goods ¹	26	1,839.6	1,767.3	1,794.0	1,777.1	1,682.6	1,474.4	1,411.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	73.1	72.2	71.9	71.6	73.0	68.8	68.3
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products.....	28	266.5	246.7	247.3	252.2	234.3	195.4	175.2
Durable goods.....	29	134.3	122.8	123.2	123.1	117.1	94.8	82.1
Nondurable goods.....	30	132.9	124.7	124.9	130.0	117.9	101.2	98.8
Petroleum and products.....	31	241.5	234.6	231.0	232.5	238.3	228.2	208.8
Capital goods, except automotive.....	32	447.4	449.9	462.7	453.7	422.4	365.4	346.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.....	33	31.5	30.6	32.9	29.4	27.2	25.1	26.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	35	296.7	298.4	302.5	302.1	286.1	239.7	218.3
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.....	36	255.6	224.8	238.8	223.1	191.1	124.0	119.0
Consumer goods, except automotive.....	37	470.0	464.8	474.6	472.4	440.2	409.3	411.4
Durable goods.....	38	259.0	255.3	261.8	262.2	238.2	216.2	220.6
Nondurable goods.....	39	211.0	209.5	212.8	210.2	201.9	192.9	190.7
Other.....	40	91.9	81.0	81.9	79.7	77.5	75.1	73.8
Imports of services ¹	41	354.2	356.5	352.5	357.7	356.9	346.2	335.7
Direct defense expenditures.....	42	28.1	26.6	25.3	26.7	27.7	29.1	27.4
Travel.....	43	68.0	66.8	64.0	64.1	72.0	69.9	64.1
Passenger fares.....	44	25.3	25.2	25.5	25.1	24.0	22.6	22.3
Other transportation.....	45	68.8	66.4	67.4	65.7	62.4	57.7	54.6
Royalties and license fees.....	46	23.2	24.3	23.9	27.6	21.9	20.2	19.7
Other private services.....	47	130.7	137.3	137.1	139.0	137.9	135.2	135.7
Other.....	48	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.0
Residual.....	49	-7.9	-9.1	-17.3	-11.2	5.0	7.1	6.9
Addenda:								
Exports of durable goods.....	50	749.1	784.0	808.3	807.0	737.4	637.3	608.5
Exports of nondurable goods.....	51	316.1	342.7	351.0	347.8	333.3	314.9	319.5
Exports of agricultural goods ³	52	75.3	80.3	81.4	79.6	79.5	75.7	77.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods.....	53	989.5	1,047.2	1,078.9	1,076.0	992.4	878.4	852.5
Imports of durable goods.....	54	1,139.8	1,089.2	1,122.3	1,097.6	1,004.7	835.3	802.2
Imports of nondurable goods.....	55	701.4	678.5	676.4	680.2	670.7	629.4	600.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods.....								

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	2,040.2	1,824.1	1,780.1	1,842.4	1,770.5	1,628.6	.....
Net saving	2	280.2	-23.0	-55.5	-15.8	-110.5	-255.0	.....
Net private saving.....	3	495.0	659.8	767.0	709.0	619.7	741.1	.....
Personal saving.....	4	178.9	286.4	374.4	235.7	409.2	426.9	566.0
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	5	322.4	378.3	392.6	473.2	230.5	294.2	.....
Undistributed profits	6	555.1	480.7	582.3	595.3	166.9	358.0	.....
Inventory valuation adjustment	7	-44.0	-38.2	-129.6	-54.5	139.2	81.1	.....
Capital consumption adjustment	8	-188.7	-64.1	-60.1	-67.6	-75.6	-144.9	-131.8
Wage accruals less disbursements	9	-6.3	-5.0	0.0	0.0	-20.0	20.0	0.0
Net government saving	10	-214.8	-682.7	-822.5	-724.8	-730.2	-996.1	.....
Federal	11	-236.5	-642.6	-796.9	-665.7	-674.1	-959.5	.....
State and local	12	21.7	-40.2	-25.5	-59.0	-56.1	-36.6	.....
Consumption of fixed capital	13	1,760.0	1,847.1	1,835.6	1,858.2	1,881.0	1,883.6	1,874.1
Private	14	1,469.6	1,536.2	1,527.0	1,544.4	1,562.6	1,561.3	1,550.2
Domestic business	15	1,188.5	1,252.3	1,244.1	1,260.3	1,276.8	1,277.0	1,264.5
Households and institutions	16	281.1	283.9	282.9	284.0	285.8	284.4	285.7
Government	17	290.4	310.9	308.5	313.8	318.4	322.3	323.8
Federal	18	112.6	119.8	119.6	121.0	121.2	122.5	124.1
State and local	19	177.9	191.2	188.9	192.8	197.2	199.8	199.7
Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending, NIPAs	20	2,025.4	1,925.2	1,906.8	1,910.6	1,909.9	1,780.8	.....
Gross domestic investment	21	2,750.0	2,632.4	2,660.2	2,647.8	2,530.9	2,190.3	2,099.4
Gross private domestic investment	22	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,585.5
Gross government investment	23	461.6	496.3	495.5	505.0	508.9	500.4	513.9
Capital account transactions (net)	24	2.2	-0.4	3.0	-11.6	4.0	3.1	.....
Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs	25	-726.8	-706.8	-756.4	-725.5	-625.1	-412.6	.....
Statistical discrepancy	26	-14.8	101.0	126.7	68.3	139.4	152.1	.....
Addenda:								
Gross private saving	27	1,964.6	2,195.9	2,294.1	2,253.3	2,182.3	2,302.4	.....
Gross government saving	28	75.6	-371.8	-514.0	-411.0	-411.8	-673.8	.....
Federal	29	-123.9	-522.8	-677.3	-544.7	-553.0	-837.0	.....
State and local	30	199.5	151.0	163.3	133.7	141.2	163.2	.....
Net domestic investment	31	990.0	785.3	824.6	789.6	650.0	306.7	225.4
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	14.4	12.6	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.5	.....
Net saving as a percentage of gross national income	33	2.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-1.8	.....
Disaster losses ²	34	0.0	17.4	0.0	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private	35	0.0	17.4	0.0	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic business	36	0.0	9.9	0.0	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households and institutions	37	0.0	7.5	0.0	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
State and local	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

1. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

2. Consists of damages to fixed assets.

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-13.5
Nonresidential	2	6.2	1.6	1.4	-6.1	-19.5	-39.2	-8.9
Structures	3	14.9	10.3	14.5	-0.1	-7.2	-43.6	-8.9
Commercial and health care	4	9.9	-1.8	1.4	-10.8	-28.4	-35.3	-12.2
Manufacturing	5	22.5	25.4	22.8	20.6	46.0	59.7	50.0
Power and communication	6	34.0	18.4	12.5	-14.6	-18.8	-8.8	40.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	10.0	16.1	32.4	19.4	16.1	-82.4	-68.3
Other structures	8	16.2	11.1	11.8	-4.2	-15.3	-31.6	14.0
Equipment and software	9	2.6	-2.6	-5.0	-9.4	-25.9	-36.4	-9.0
Information processing equipment and software	10	8.0	6.0	6.7	-4.4	-16.9	-19.6	-4.5
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	17.7	8.4	5.1	-26.7	-29.2	-14.7	4.9
Software ²	12	6.3	6.4	4.8	-3.1	-9.1	-24.0	-12.5
Other ³	13	5.8	4.4	10.0	4.9	-21.0	-15.6	2.5
Industrial equipment	14	4.7	-3.5	-1.7	-10.6	-14.1	-49.7	-15.5
Transportation equipment	15	-9.7	-27.3	-42.4	-44.5	-68.9	-81.3	34.0
Other equipment ⁴	16	-0.8	-2.1	-2.9	10.2	-24.8	-31.1	-27.5
Residential	17	-18.5	-22.9	-15.8	-15.9	-23.2	-38.2	-29.3
Structures	18	-18.8	-23.2	-16.1	-15.9	-23.4	-38.8	-29.7
Permanent site	19	-25.5	-33.5	-27.3	-28.1	-39.0	-60.9	-49.3
Single family	20	-27.4	-36.7	-32.5	-32.0	-42.7	-67.5	-54.1
Multifamily	21	-10.1	-14.8	2.8	-9.2	-22.9	-28.8	-32.6
Other structures ⁵	22	-7.8	-9.5	-2.5	-2.2	-6.3	-13.9	-13.1
Equipment	23	-0.2	-3.0	3.7	-13.7	-16.2	-7.1	-10.9
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-6.2	-7.5	-0.5	-7.2	-14.2	-41.7	-17.9
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	2.5	-2.6	-4.9	-9.4	-25.8	-36.1	-9.0
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-5.3	-6.5	-1.2	-8.0	-12.5	-42.6	-18.8
Nonresidential structures	27	15.1	10.2	14.3	-0.2	-7.2	-43.6	-8.9
Residential structures	28	-19.2	-23.5	-19.6	-18.8	-20.7	-40.8	-33.4

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.7	-8.3	-20.2	-39.0	-13.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	4.13	1.19	1.14	-4.64	-15.16	-30.88	-6.73
Structures	3	2.93	2.46	3.64	0.04	-1.72	-13.33	-2.44
Commercial and health care	4	0.70	-0.15	0.12	-0.95	-2.60	-3.07	-1.08
Manufacturing	5	0.35	0.52	0.51	0.51	1.20	1.98	1.92
Power and communication	6	0.81	0.62	0.50	-0.67	-0.86	-0.33	1.79
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	0.53	1.01	1.98	1.35	1.26	-10.36	-5.76
Other structures ¹	8	0.54	0.45	0.53	-0.19	-0.73	-1.54	0.69
Equipment and software	9	1.20	-1.26	-2.49	-4.68	-13.44	-17.55	-4.29
Information processing equipment and software	10	1.74	1.40	1.69	-1.10	-4.43	-4.55	-1.21
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	0.63	0.31	0.22	-1.21	-1.19	-0.46	0.20
Software ²	12	0.64	0.70	0.56	-0.37	-1.08	-2.88	-1.71
Other ³	13	0.48	0.39	0.91	0.49	-2.17	-1.20	0.31
Industrial equipment	14	0.37	-0.30	-0.14	-0.96	-1.19	-4.98	-1.38
Transportation equipment	15	-0.85	-2.18	-3.80	-3.51	-5.42	-5.26	1.26
Other equipment ⁴	16	-0.06	-0.18	-0.25	0.89	-2.41	-2.77	-2.97
Residential	17	-6.21	-6.27	-3.88	-3.69	-5.08	-8.10	-6.75
Structures	18	-6.21	-6.25	-3.90	-3.63	-5.01	-8.07	-6.69
Permanent site	19	-5.24	-5.15	-3.62	-3.39	-4.42	-6.67	-5.07
Single family	20	-5.00	-4.82	-3.67	-3.19	-3.93	-6.11	-4.31
Multifamily	21	-0.24	-0.33	0.06	-0.19	-0.49	-0.56	-0.77
Other structures ⁵	22	-0.97	-1.10	-0.28	-0.24	-0.59	-1.40	-1.62
Equipment	23	0.00	-0.01	0.02	-0.07	-0.07	-0.03	-0.06
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	-3.27	-3.80	-0.27	-3.58	-6.73	-21.40	-9.13
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1.20	-1.27	-2.48	-4.75	-13.52	-17.58	-4.35
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	-2.58	-3.06	-0.61	-3.72	-5.47	-20.77	-9.07
Nonresidential structures	27	2.95	2.43	3.60	0.02	-1.73	-13.30	-2.45
Residential structures	28	-5.53	-5.49	-4.21	-3.74	-3.74	-7.46	-6.62

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	100.189	95.106	97.291	95.199	89.964	79.514	76.687
Nonresidential	2	114.617	116.502	119.083	117.210	111.040	98.061	95.791
Structures	3	125.495	138.392	140.215	140.191	137.603	119.243	116.495
Commercial and health care	4	116.608	114.464	118.552	115.201	105.965	95.029	91.984
Manufacturing	5	135.026	169.306	163.201	171.014	187.969	211.321	233.884
Power and communication	6	144.524	171.103	178.018	171.116	162.439	158.762	172.735
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	125.994	146.293	144.038	150.567	156.288	101.231	75.957
Other structures ¹	8	126.844	140.948	144.154	142.623	136.817	124.402	128.543
Equipment and software	9	110.184	107.332	110.258	107.577	99.808	89.143	87.076
Information processing equipment and software	10	116.924	123.885	126.519	125.088	119.436	113.092	111.788
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	144.893	157.032	166.978	154.508	141.747	136.221	137.862
Software ²	12	110.781	117.896	119.412	118.466	115.688	108.007	104.447
Other ³	13	113.404	118.346	120.071	121.503	114.554	109.792	110.475
Industrial equipment	14	113.341	109.426	111.860	108.778	104.733	88.186	84.539
Transportation equipment	15	97.625	70.937	77.618	66.981	50.037	32.912	35.408
Other equipment ⁴	16	102.872	100.749	101.098	103.582	96.467	87.888	81.094
Residential	17	75.490	58.213	59.738	57.208	53.549	47.478	43.541
Structures	18	75.144	57.694	59.199	56.684	53.032	46.904	42.949
Permanent site	19	68.037	45.220	47.381	43.634	38.557	30.483	25.720
Single family	20	65.487	41.462	43.627	39.619	34.472	26.035	21.424
Multifamily	21	90.440	77.014	79.322	77.422	72.545	66.645	60.383
Other structures ⁵	22	87.353	79.035	79.450	79.002	77.724	74.862	72.279
Equipment	23	103.566	100.478	103.664	99.921	95.593	93.839	91.178
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	91.802	84.941	86.518	84.913	81.715	71.400	67.959
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	110.119	107.265	110.193	107.501	99.767	89.188	87.115
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	93.646	87.575	89.138	87.308	84.434	73.497	69.764
Nonresidential structures	27	125.779	138.574	140.408	140.355	137.753	119.377	116.612
Residential structures	28	75.282	57.592	59.045	56.057	52.906	46.403	41.914

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	106.718	107.551	107.210	107.866	108.217	107.668	106.987
Nonresidential	2	106.209	107.897	107.161	108.314	109.498	109.154	108.121
Structures	3	121.275	125.207	123.800	125.814	128.238	127.092	124.100
Commercial and health care	4	114.749	119.014	117.626	118.998	122.303	123.134	121.878
Manufacturing	5	112.261	120.113	117.057	120.358	125.895	127.187	125.556
Power and communication	6	114.634	122.152	120.039	123.955	126.888	126.624	124.779
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	146.745	147.142	145.992	147.999	148.863	142.001	131.143
Other structures ¹	8	112.432	115.011	114.569	115.421	116.187	116.002	114.859
Equipment and software	9	100.715	101.455	101.019	101.797	102.415	102.450	102.325
Information processing equipment and software	10	96.698	95.600	95.827	95.686	95.170	94.578	94.050
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	78.065	69.960	70.596	69.291	67.933	66.328	64.576
Software ²	12	101.700	102.748	102.940	103.160	102.595	102.145	101.767
Other ³	13	100.112	100.487	100.538	100.625	100.624	100.416	100.390
Industrial equipment	14	106.771	110.942	110.426	112.127	112.339	112.055	112.083
Transportation equipment	15	102.425	102.641	101.677	103.135	104.457	109.015	112.310
Other equipment ⁴	16	104.601	108.231	106.073	108.435	112.694	113.120	112.874
Residential	17	107.513	105.779	106.838	105.807	103.198	101.915	102.539
Structures	18	107.587	105.832	106.929	105.850	103.188	101.871	102.520
Permanent site	19	108.258	105.756	106.984	105.418	102.866	102.142	102.969
Single family	20	107.501	103.358	104.386	102.473	99.799	99.097	99.899
Multifamily	21	114.454	121.226	122.262	122.086	119.890	119.047	120.010
Other structures ⁵	22	106.467	105.572	106.543	105.941	103.188	101.423	101.958
Equipment	23	102.243	101.608	101.012	102.128	101.950	102.085	101.730
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	112.542	113.490	113.261	113.771	113.831	112.636	111.331
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	100.729	101.457	101.019	101.801	102.411	102.447	102.320
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	113.516	114.919	114.538	115.340	115.587	114.441	112.993
Nonresidential structures	27	121.390	125.370	123.950	125.990	128.433	127.287	124.278
Residential structures	28	108.348	107.059	108.041	107.332	104.632	103.418	104.100

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,741.6
Nonresidential	2	1,640.2	1,693.6	1,719.7	1,711.0	1,638.7	1,442.6	1,395.9
Structures	3	535.4	609.5	610.6	620.4	620.7	533.1	508.6
Commercial and health care	4	181.9	185.2	189.7	186.5	176.3	159.2	152.5
Manufacturing	5	45.3	60.8	57.1	61.5	70.7	80.3	87.8
Power and communication	6	74.8	94.4	96.5	95.9	93.2	90.9	97.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	142.5	165.9	162.0	171.6	179.2	110.7	76.7
Other structures ¹	8	90.9	103.3	105.3	104.9	101.3	92.0	94.1
Equipment and software	9	1,104.8	1,084.1	1,109.2	1,090.6	1,018.0	909.5	887.4
Information processing equipment and software	10	537.4	562.9	576.2	568.8	540.2	508.3	499.6
Computers and peripheral equipment	11	89.2	86.7	92.9	84.3	75.8	71.1	70.1
Software ²	12	245.6	264.1	268.0	266.4	258.7	240.5	231.7
Other ³	13	202.5	212.1	215.3	218.1	205.6	196.7	197.8
Industrial equipment	14	193.2	193.8	197.3	194.8	187.9	157.8	151.3
Transportation equipment	15	181.7	132.3	143.8	125.9	95.3	65.4	72.5
Other equipment ⁴	16	192.6	195.1	192.0	201.1	194.7	178.0	163.9
Residential	17	629.0	477.2	494.2	468.6	427.8	374.6	345.6
Structures	18	618.6	467.2	484.0	458.7	418.3	365.2	336.6
Permanent site	19	354.1	229.9	243.3	220.7	190.3	149.4	127.1
Single family	20	305.2	185.8	197.4	176.0	149.1	111.8	92.8
Multifamily	21	49.0	44.2	45.9	44.7	41.1	37.5	34.3
Other structures ⁵	22	264.5	237.3	240.7	238.0	228.0	215.9	209.5
Equipment	23	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.1
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	24	1,154.0	1,076.7	1,094.5	1,079.1	1,039.0	898.3	845.1
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	25	1,115.2	1,094.1	1,119.4	1,100.6	1,027.5	918.9	896.4
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁶	26	1,070.7	1,013.7	1,028.4	1,014.4	983.2	847.3	794.1
Nonresidential structures	27	534.9	608.6	609.7	619.5	619.8	532.4	507.7
Residential structures	28	535.8	405.0	418.8	394.9	363.3	315.0	286.4

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,627.5
Nonresidential	2	1,544.3	1,569.7	1,604.4	1,579.2	1,496.1	1,321.2	1,290.6
Structures	3	441.4	486.8	493.2	493.1	484.0	419.4	409.8
Commercial and health care	4	158.5	155.6	161.1	156.6	144.0	129.2	125.0
Manufacturing	5	40.4	50.6	48.8	51.1	56.2	63.2	69.9
Power and communication	6	65.3	77.3	80.4	77.3	73.3	71.7	78.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	7	97.1	112.7	111.0	116.0	120.4	78.0	58.5
Other structures ¹	8	80.8	89.8	91.9	90.9	87.2	79.3	81.9
Equipment and software	9	1,097.0	1,068.6	1,097.7	1,071.0	993.7	887.5	866.9
Information processing equipment and software	10	555.7	588.8	601.3	594.5	567.6	537.5	531.3
Computers and peripheral equipment ²	11							
Software ³	12	241.5	257.0	260.3	258.3	252.2	235.5	227.7
Other ⁴	13	202.3	211.1	214.2	216.7	204.3	195.8	197.1
Industrial equipment	14	180.9	174.7	178.6	173.7	167.2	140.8	135.0
Transportation equipment	15	177.4	128.9	141.0	121.7	90.9	59.8	64.3
Other equipment ⁵	16	184.1	180.3	180.9	185.4	172.6	157.3	145.1
Residential	17	585.0	451.1	462.9	443.3	415.0	367.9	337.4
Structures	18	575.0	441.5	453.0	433.7	405.8	358.9	328.6
Permanent site	19	327.1	217.4	227.8	209.8	185.4	146.6	123.7
Single family	20	283.9	179.7	189.1	171.8	149.4	112.9	92.9
Multifamily	21	42.8	36.4	37.5	36.6	34.3	31.5	28.6
Other structures ⁶	22	248.4	224.7	225.9	224.6	221.0	212.9	205.5
Equipment	23	10.1	9.8	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.2	8.9
Residual	24	-1.5	5.9	2.3	8.0	15.1	2.9	0.3
Addenda:								
Private fixed investment in structures	25	1,025.4	948.7	966.3	948.4	912.7	797.5	759.0
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	26	1,107.1	1,078.4	1,107.8	1,080.8	1,003.0	896.7	875.8
Private fixed investment in new structures ⁷	27	943.2	882.1	897.8	879.4	850.4	740.3	702.7
Nonresidential structures	28	440.7	485.5	491.9	491.7	482.6	418.2	408.5
Residential structures	29	494.5	378.3	387.9	368.2	347.5	304.8	275.3

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

3. Excludes software "embedded" or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

4. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Note. Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0
Farm	2	-0.6	-7.1	-3.2	-7.5	-3.7	-1.3	1.2
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-0.4	-2.6	3.2	-3.8	-13.0	7.0	1.8
Manufacturing	4	4.2	-7.0	-31.0	-35.9	11.4	-31.4	-36.5
Durable goods industries	5	0.0	12.6	-5.5	7.5	35.5	-25.4	-25.7
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.2	-19.7	-25.5	-43.4	-24.1	-6.1	-10.8
Wholesale trade	7	6.9	-7.1	-2.8	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-61.3
Durable goods industries	8	2.0	7.7	-1.7	23.2	-1.2	-57.1	-55.4
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.9	-14.9	-1.1	-19.7	-18.9	9.8	-5.8
Retail trade	10	5.8	-13.4	-15.7	5.0	-24.2	-50.2	-54.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	2.9	-0.5	-5.8	5.8	-3.7	-35.5	-32.1
Food and beverage stores	12	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.3	-0.8	2.7	-0.2
General merchandise stores	13	-0.3	-3.4	-1.0	-1.6	-4.3	-3.9	-4.8
Other retail stores	14	2.3	-9.8	-10.4	0.5	-15.3	-13.4	-17.8
Other industries	15	3.5	2.5	0.1	1.8	5.0	-4.1	-6.4
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories	16	19.4	-34.8	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-156.0
Durable goods industries	17	7.6	10.3	-22.0	35.9	10.8	-122.7	-116.1
Nondurable goods industries	18	11.8	-45.1	-27.3	-72.9	-55.3	-4.6	-39.9
Nonfarm industries	19	20.0	-27.7	-46.1	-29.4	-40.8	-126.1	-157.2
Nonfarm change in book value ¹	20	73.4	17.6	127.8	36.8	-234.1	-225.7	-182.2
Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment ²	21	-53.4	-45.3	-173.9	-66.2	193.2	99.6	25.0
Wholesale trade	22	6.9	-7.1	-2.8	3.4	-20.1	-47.3	-61.3
Merchant wholesale trade	23	7.9	0.0	2.3	18.2	-10.1	-37.2	-51.6
Durable goods industries	24	0.8	10.8	3.9	26.0	0.1	-48.4	-49.4
Nondurable goods industries	25	7.1	-10.7	-1.6	-7.8	-10.3	11.2	-2.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	26	-1.1	-7.1	-5.1	-14.8	-9.9	-10.1	-9.6

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.6.6B. Change in Real Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1
Farm	2	-0.8	-5.3	-1.6	-5.0	-1.9	0.3	2.7
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	-0.4	-2.4	2.3	-3.0	-11.3	6.6	1.8
Manufacturing	4	4.9	-3.8	-23.1	-30.8	8.2	-28.9	-33.4
Durable goods industries	5	0.2	11.5	-4.5	6.8	31.9	-23.5	-23.9
Nondurable goods industries	6	4.5	-14.2	-17.6	-34.6	-22.0	-5.6	-9.7
Wholesale trade	7	6.4	-5.2	-1.6	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-54.9
Durable goods industries	8	1.9	6.7	-1.7	20.4	-1.6	-53.1	-51.7
Nondurable goods industries	9	4.3	-10.7	-0.5	-13.8	-14.6	8.7	-4.9
Retail trade	10	5.9	-11.8	-13.9	5.6	-21.5	-47.2	-51.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	3.0	-0.5	-5.6	5.7	-3.7	-35.6	-32.1
Food and beverage stores	12	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.3	-0.7	2.3	-0.2
General merchandise stores	13	-0.3	-3.1	-0.9	-1.5	-4.0	-3.6	-4.4
Other retail stores	14	2.4	-8.3	-8.9	1.3	-13.0	-12.3	-16.3
Other industries	15	3.5	2.5	0.3	1.7	5.4	-3.4	-5.9
Residual	16	0.3	-2.3	0.3	-8.0	-1.9	5.3	3.5
Addenda:								
Change in private inventories	17	19.5	-25.9	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-141.1
Durable goods industries	18	7.6	9.4	-19.6	32.8	9.2	-15.3	-109.4
Nondurable goods industries	19	11.8	-33.7	-18.4	-57.8	-45.1	-1.7	-33.9
Nonfarm industries	20	20.4	-20.4	-35.8	-24.5	-35.7	-114.9	-144.4
Wholesale trade	21	6.4	-5.2	-1.6	3.8	-16.8	-42.3	-54.9
Merchant wholesale trade	22	7.5	1.2	2.8	15.9	-6.7	-33.1	-46.0
Durable goods industries	23	0.8	9.5	3.4	22.9	-0.2	-44.9	-46.0
Nondurable goods industries	24	6.3	-7.3	-0.7	-5.2	-6.4	9.7	-1.8
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	-1.0	-6.4	-4.6	-11.8	-10.3	-9.5	-9.0

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008			2009	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	2,199.7	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,919.6
Farm	2	210.0	200.9	178.4	171.9	169.5
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	114.5	114.6	100.1	96.4	95.1
Manufacturing	4	673.3	655.3	592.8	575.8	572.3
Durable goods industries	5	369.0	372.5	357.2	346.3	339.8
Nondurable goods industries	6	304.4	282.8	235.7	229.4	232.5
Wholesale trade	7	531.0	528.2	482.7	464.3	455.8
Durable goods industries	8	293.2	299.4	288.4	271.4	257.4
Nondurable goods industries	9	237.8	228.8	194.3	192.9	198.5
Retail trade	10	516.4	520.7	506.4	489.7	478.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	159.9	161.5	159.2	148.1	141.2
Food and beverage stores	12	42.6	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.4
General merchandise stores	13	81.1	81.6	80.4	79.2	78.2
Other retail stores	14	232.8	234.5	224.3	220.1	217.0
Other industries	15	154.6	158.2	155.5	150.0	148.2
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	2,199.7	2,177.8	2,015.9	1,948.1	1,919.6
Durable goods industries	17	937.5	951.3	916.7	874.6	844.6
Nondurable goods industries	18	1,262.2	1,226.4	1,099.1	1,073.4	1,075.1
Nonfarm industries	19	1,989.8	1,976.9	1,837.5	1,776.1	1,750.1
Wholesale trade	20	531.0	528.2	482.7	464.3	455.8
Merchant wholesale trade	21	460.2	462.0	428.6	413.8	406.6
Durable goods industries	22	260.6	267.4	257.7	243.1	230.6
Nondurable goods industries	23	199.6	194.5	170.9	170.7	176.0
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	70.8	66.2	54.1	50.5	49.2
Final sales of domestic business ²	25	818.3	814.4	800.0	794.1	790.6
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	26	437.9	434.4	419.7	413.9	410.0
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	27	2.69	2.67	2.52	2.45	2.43
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	28	2.43	2.43	2.30	2.24	2.21
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	29	4.54	4.55	4.38	4.29	4.27

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals				
		2008			2009	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	1,835.5	1,828.1	1,818.8	1,790.3	1,755.0
Farm	2	152.4	151.1	150.7	150.7	151.4
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	91.1	90.3	87.5	89.2	89.6
Manufacturing	4	542.8	535.1	537.1	529.9	521.6
Durable goods industries	5	318.1	319.8	327.7	321.9	315.9
Nondurable goods industries	6	224.5	215.8	210.3	208.9	206.5
Wholesale trade	7	432.8	433.8	429.6	419.0	405.2
Durable goods industries	8	260.9	266.0	265.6	252.3	239.4
Nondurable goods industries	9	172.1	168.6	165.0	167.1	165.9
Retail trade	10	478.6	480.0	474.6	462.8	449.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	157.6	159.0	158.1	149.2	141.2
Food and beverage stores	12	36.7	36.7	36.6	37.1	37.1
General merchandise stores	13	75.0	74.6	73.6	72.7	71.6
Other retail stores	14	209.4	209.7	206.5	203.4	199.4
Other industries	15	137.2	137.6	138.9	138.1	136.6
Residual	16	0.5	-1.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.4
Addenda:						
Private inventories	17	1,835.5	1,828.1	1,818.8	1,790.3	1,755.0
Durable goods industries	18	841.9	850.1	852.4	823.6	796.2
Nondurable goods industries	19	993.5	979.1	967.8	967.4	958.9
Nonfarm industries	20	1,683.6	1,677.5	1,668.6	1,639.8	1,603.7
Wholesale trade	21	432.8	433.8	429.6	419.0	405.2
Merchant wholesale trade	22	377.2	381.1	379.4	371.2	359.7
Durable goods industries	23	231.2	236.9	236.9	225.6	214.1
Nondurable goods industries	24	146.2	144.9	143.3	145.7	145.2
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	55.6	52.7	50.1	47.7	45.5
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	772.4	760.7	746.0	734.7	732.0
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	425.5	417.5	402.3	391.9	388.7
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:						
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.38	2.40	2.44	2.44	2.40
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.18	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.19
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.96	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.13

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.
2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chained (2005) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chained (2005) dollar change in inventories for 2005 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2005 and that the average of the 2004 and 2005 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	Seasonally adjusted				
		2008			2009	
		II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	119.842	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.380
Farm	2	137.801	132.898	118.414	114.052	111.944
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	125.683	126.810	114.311	108.082	106.097
Manufacturing	4	124.050	122.464	110.370	108.649	109.721
Durable goods industries	5	115.994	116.477	108.981	107.597	107.561
Nondurable goods industries	6	135.583	131.038	112.047	109.810	112.578
Wholesale trade	7	122.683	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.486
Durable goods industries	8	112.381	112.573	108.604	107.563	107.513
Nondurable goods industries	9	138.219	135.664	117.773	115.410	119.633
Retail trade	10	107.887	108.477	106.687	105.814	106.400
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	101.502	101.582	100.732	99.297	100.029
Food and beverage stores	12	116.241	117.494	116.088	113.887	114.188
General merchandise stores	13	108.158	109.386	109.277	108.978	109.232
Other retail stores	14	111.155	111.789	108.618	108.200	108.854
Other industries	15	112.694	114.977	111.911	108.633	108.480
Addenda:						
Private inventories	16	119.842	119.126	110.836	108.813	109.380
Durable goods industries	17	111.361	111.912	107.549	106.202	106.074
Nondurable goods industries	18	127.046	125.264	113.569	110.962	112.113
Nonfarm industries	19	118.185	117.849	110.122	108.312	109.128
Wholesale trade	20	122.683	121.759	112.369	110.809	112.486
Merchant wholesale trade	21	122.015	121.208	112.953	111.485	113.057
Durable goods industries	22	112.721	112.887	108.797	107.735	107.702
Nondurable goods industries	23	136.551	134.267	119.284	117.175	121.169
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24	127.330	125.710	108.022	105.741	108.254

1. Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

NOTE: Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	12,547.0	12,547.4	12,573.8	12,695.1	12,353.4	12,251.5	.....
Domestic industries	2	12,431.3	12,405.4	12,445.0	12,534.4	12,246.4	12,151.6	.....
Private industries	3	10,959.3	10,863.0	10,908.1	10,983.2	10,686.4	10,572.3	.....
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	109.7	116.6	117.4	116.7	106.7	96.3	.....
Mining	5	194.7	231.6	227.5	252.1	233.2	200.3	.....
Utilities	6	196.8	191.8	194.7	194.6	194.0	207.7	.....
Construction	7	693.7	626.3	631.3	619.8	611.6	582.8	.....
Manufacturing	8	1,424.5	1,328.0	1,317.1	1,356.1	1,293.6	1,215.3	.....
Durable goods	9	806.5	742.7	735.6	751.6	705.6	672.3	.....
Nondurable goods	10	618.0	585.3	581.5	604.6	587.9	542.9	.....
Wholesale trade	11	770.7	753.6	737.8	768.6	783.6	745.8	.....
Retail trade	12	914.0	861.2	869.6	861.1	848.6	837.4	.....
Transportation and warehousing	13	362.6	338.5	338.7	334.8	337.3	320.4	.....
Information	14	445.6	428.0	437.0	444.9	385.4	408.8	.....
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	2,192.4	2,239.9	2,273.3	2,238.4	2,204.3	2,190.9	.....
Professional and business services ¹	16	1,691.1	1,730.9	1,754.7	1,769.5	1,649.9	1,733.8	.....
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,115.1	1,167.9	1,159.4	1,174.2	1,191.0	1,201.7	.....
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	482.2	475.0	477.3	478.1	471.7	465.2	.....
Other services, except government	19	366.4	373.5	372.4	374.3	375.6	367.3	.....
Government	20	1,471.9	1,542.5	1,536.9	1,551.1	1,560.0	1,579.3	.....
Rest of the world	21	115.7	141.9	128.9	160.8	107.0	99.9	.....

1. Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,541.7	1,360.4	1,403.7	1,454.6	1,123.6	1,182.7	.....
Domestic industries	2	1,193.9	983.2	1,036.7	1,057.4	791.3	867.0	.....
Financial ¹	3	347.0	271.6	323.9	289.8	121.9	237.8	.....
Nonfinancial	4	846.9	711.6	712.8	767.6	669.4	629.2	.....
Rest of the world	5	347.8	377.2	367.0	397.2	332.4	315.8	.....
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	504.5	544.2	573.6	558.5	479.1	402.2	.....
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	156.8	167.0	206.6	161.3	146.8	86.4	.....
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,730.4	1,424.5	1,463.8	1,522.2	1,199.3	1,327.6	.....
Domestic industries	9	1,382.6	1,047.3	1,096.8	1,125.0	866.9	1,011.9	.....
Financial	10	367.8	278.9	330.8	297.5	130.3	253.9	.....
Federal Reserve banks	11	37.7	35.7	31.1	34.6	41.1	28.8	.....
Other financial ²	12	330.1	243.2	299.7	262.9	89.2	225.1	.....
Nonfinancial	13	1,014.9	768.4	766.0	827.5	736.6	758.0	.....
Utilities	14	49.1	40.1	43.1	43.5	40.8	53.6	.....
Manufacturing	15	278.6	175.5	160.1	205.7	148.6	121.6	.....
Durable goods	16	96.1	30.7	19.7	40.5	1.5	8.0	.....
Fabricated metal products	17	21.3	17.6	14.9	17.7	19.2	19.3	.....
Machinery	18	19.8	16.1	13.1	14.6	19.6	12.8	.....
Computer and electronic products	19	11.2	4.7	2.0	0.1	2.2	3.2	.....
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	20	-1.1	-4.1	-2.0	-2.6	-8.4	-6.3	.....
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	21	-16.4	-47.5	-55.7	-45.4	-53.4	-54.8	.....
Other durable goods ³	22	61.3	43.9	47.4	56.2	22.3	33.9	.....
Nondurable goods	23	182.6	144.9	140.5	165.2	147.1	113.6	.....
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	30.2	33.7	37.1	37.3	31.3	34.7	.....
Petroleum and coal products	25	77.8	66.5	42.5	79.3	79.7	29.4	.....
Chemical products	26	51.9	31.3	48.2	39.1	21.7	29.6	.....
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	22.7	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.4	19.8	.....
Wholesale trade	28	102.2	75.1	56.6	85.8	111.5	94.0	.....
Retail trade	29	121.6	78.2	80.2	77.1	79.7	83.1	.....
Transportation and warehousing	30	30.0	11.4	11.9	9.2	11.5	6.7	.....
Information	31	90.3	84.7	101.8	81.9	63.6	95.4	.....
Other nonfinancial ⁵	32	343.0	303.4	312.1	324.4	280.8	303.6	.....
Rest of the world	33	347.8	377.2	367.0	397.2	332.4	315.8	.....

1. Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
 2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
 3. Consists of wood products; nonmetallic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
 4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; printing and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
 5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.
 Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in Current and Chained Dollars

[Dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Current dollars:								
Gross domestic product	1	46,655	47,422	47,670	47,714	46,945	46,296	46,110
Gross national product	2	47,039	47,888	48,094	48,241	47,295	46,622	46,622
Personal income	3	39,419	40,189	40,420	40,301	40,028	39,125	39,071
Disposable personal income	4	34,478	35,486	36,059	35,586	35,335	35,231	35,553
Personal consumption expenditures	5	32,566	33,264	33,521	33,522	32,752	32,613	32,551
Goods	6	11,152	11,175	11,426	11,359	10,561	10,442	10,381
Durable goods	7	3,846	3,596	3,704	3,570	3,337	3,348	3,283
Nondurable goods	8	7,306	7,579	7,722	7,789	7,223	7,094	7,099
Services	9	21,414	22,089	22,095	22,164	22,192	22,172	22,170
Chained (2005) dollars:								
Gross domestic product	10	43,926	43,714	44,111	43,706	43,001	42,206	42,012
Gross national product	11	44,286	44,142	44,500	44,185	43,323	42,509	42,509
Disposable personal income	12	32,679	32,546	33,075	32,270	32,460	32,485	32,675
Personal consumption expenditures	13	30,868	30,509	30,747	30,399	30,087	30,071	29,916
Goods	14	10,849	10,528	10,712	10,475	10,177	10,220	10,095
Durable goods	15	3,977	3,764	3,866	3,738	3,523	3,550	3,479
Nondurable goods	16	6,876	6,756	6,844	6,729	6,629	6,646	6,590
Services	17	20,020	19,975	20,033	19,918	19,895	19,840	19,804
Population (midperiod, thousands)	18	301,737	304,529	304,128	304,872	305,620	306,245	306,872

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output								
Motor vehicle output	1	-1.3	-18.4	-36.2	-6.6	-50.5	-64.5	14.6
Auto output	2	-1.4	-6.9	-13.8	-5.2	-63.6	-77.4	111.0
Truck output	3	-1.3	-25.4	-49.1	-7.9	-37.2	-52.2	-23.9
Final sales of domestic product								
Final sales of domestic product	4	-0.3	-17.8	-35.5	-21.3	-51.1	1.5	-13.1
Personal consumption expenditures								
Personal consumption expenditures	5	1.6	-15.0	-24.8	-25.5	-36.2	9.6	-13.2
New motor vehicles	6	1.2	-19.7	-31.0	-31.6	-47.0	-1.4	-9.4
Autos	7	-3.6	-10.7	-1.8	-51.1	-50.4	-17.9	-21.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	4.8	-26.1	-49.7	-7.6	-43.9	14.1	0.3
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	2.5	-5.3	-11.8	-13.4	-13.6	28.6	-18.7
Used autos	10	-4.6	-5.5	-11.1	-17.9	-24.2	29.9	-17.7
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	9.0	-5.1	-12.4	-9.5	-4.3	27.6	-19.3
Private fixed investment								
Private fixed investment	12	-12.9	-30.0	-49.4	-47.3	-76.1	-82.7	2.0
New motor vehicles	13	-6.2	-20.4	-31.9	-28.6	-61.8	-65.0	48.9
Autos	14	1.8	-13.9	0.2	-19.3	-70.8	-61.8	111.6
Trucks	15	-10.6	-24.6	-47.9	-35.1	-53.2	-67.1	12.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	-0.3	-24.9	-54.7	-37.2	-61.9	-63.7	35.9
Other	17	-36.9	-23.5	-6.2	-26.6	-10.6	-75.2	-40.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	10.8	-1.1	11.7	9.5	-33.6	-31.8	101.0
Used autos	19	2.8	1.2	14.2	17.0	-42.0	-34.1	70.4
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	18.4	-3.1	9.6	3.4	-25.4	-29.9	129.4
Gross government investment								
Gross government investment	21	-7.1	-0.4	-13.1	60.0	-71.2	-50.3	-52.8
Autos	22	0.2	-6.3	-30.2	21.9	-7.3	-38.9	-47.4
Trucks	23	-9.3	1.6	-7.2	72.4	-80.1	-54.2	-55.0
Net exports								
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	25	22.7	6.4	4.2	21.4	-51.5	-87.9	-25.7
Autos	26	31.9	16.6	10.1	23.5	-51.7	-91.9	-7.8
Trucks	27	14.0	-4.8	-3.2	18.5	-51.2	-80.4	-41.7
Imports	28	-2.6	-11.7	-7.1	-29.0	-49.5	-86.1	-18.3
Autos	29	-1.6	-0.6	-2.6	12.6	-30.4	-89.3	-26.6
Trucks	30	-3.6	-22.2	-11.5	-59.0	-68.5	-79.4	-5.8
Change in private inventories								
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	-3.2	-18.8	-31.9	-29.4	-50.5	-23.3	-12.8
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	0.6	-20.0	-34.6	-28.8	-66.7	-62.8	70.2
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	-3.2	-4.6	-31.3	38.7	-57.0	-94.6	88.6
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	4.0	-10.4	39.4	-46.1	-55.5	-21.2	2.5

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	97.492	79.505	80.999	79.624	66.784	51.533	53.321
Auto output	2	100.974	93.958	99.138	97.819	75.999	52.392	63.145
Truck output	3	95.524	71.216	70.583	69.150	61.567	51.184	47.806
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.534	81.004	84.266	79.374	66.366	66.619	64.326
Personal consumption expenditures	5	97.782	83.126	86.742	80.582	72.030	73.692	71.138
New motor vehicles	6	95.336	76.550	80.950	73.606	62.817	62.601	61.082
Autos	7	97.981	87.543	98.842	82.667	69.376	66.029	62.230
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	93.671	69.227	68.946	67.604	58.505	60.461	60.499
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	103.164	97.677	99.493	95.991	92.553	98.555	93.597
Used autos	10	92.955	87.807	90.757	86.385	80.607	86.058	81.962
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	113.117	107.298	108.009	105.355	104.193	110.735	104.945
Private fixed investment	12	96.395	67.520	74.326	63.341	44.295	28.573	28.718
New motor vehicles	13	101.248	80.550	86.088	79.136	62.204	47.860	52.868
Autos	14	106.356	91.578	100.520	95.279	70.050	55.078	66.426
Trucks	15	98.275	74.122	77.676	69.710	57.666	43.673	44.986
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	110.128	82.738	86.897	77.357	60.760	47.166	50.922
Other	17	68.416	52.372	54.532	50.467	49.073	34.621	30.463
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	112.628	111.363	113.656	116.277	104.960	95.367	113.549
Used autos	19	101.015	102.261	104.479	108.661	94.834	85.440	97.611
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	124.420	120.605	122.970	124.013	115.242	105.450	129.781
Gross government investment	21	101.834	101.473	101.879	114.576	83.934	70.488	58.416
Autos	22	108.847	102.013	97.712	102.681	100.742	89.078	75.875
Trucks	23	99.752	101.317	103.122	118.156	78.911	64.934	53.190
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	25	136.112	144.781	147.914	155.249	129.545	76.426	70.966
Autos	26	153.565	179.099	183.263	193.209	161.031	85.940	84.207
Trucks	27	121.016	115.216	117.460	122.561	102.431	68.129	59.526
Imports	28	106.131	93.758	101.078	92.777	78.224	47.773	45.416
Autos	29	108.928	108.305	108.912	112.185	102.480	58.573	54.218
Trucks	30	103.598	80.605	93.983	75.200	56.344	37.969	37.405
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	97.463	79.152	83.615	76.646	64.302	60.177	58.146
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	108.465	86.765	93.082	85.502	64.962	50.749	57.963
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	97.209	92.713	91.283	99.071	80.219	38.634	45.273
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	114.786	102.807	118.253	101.343	82.795	78.003	78.477

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output

[Index numbers, 2005=100]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	98.891	96.404	96.828	96.445	94.773	95.916	98.314
Auto output	2	100.439	98.424	98.188	99.575	97.820	98.208	99.266
Truck output	3	97.997	95.194	96.146	94.398	92.795	94.406	97.683
Final sales of domestic product	4	98.862	96.406	96.864	96.413	94.792	95.726	97.914
Personal consumption expenditures	5	98.368	96.445	97.221	96.404	94.102	93.672	94.980
New motor vehicles	6	98.313	96.842	97.354	96.930	95.357	95.987	97.815
Autos	7	100.491	100.164	100.085	100.982	99.649	99.833	100.839
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	96.808	94.488	95.326	93.765	92.002	92.957	95.337
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	98.501	95.731	96.931	95.408	91.939	89.973	90.538
Used autos	10	98.505	95.421	96.676	96.097	91.146	88.801	88.569
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	98.510	95.991	97.156	94.873	92.557	90.877	92.049
Private fixed investment	12	101.130	100.395	99.475	100.754	102.037	108.189	113.715
New motor vehicles	13	99.861	99.045	99.382	99.190	97.997	98.827	100.361
Autos	14	100.479	100.174	100.096	100.986	99.672	99.869	100.843
Trucks	15	99.511	98.355	99.018	98.006	96.905	98.188	100.167
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	96.925	94.746	95.732	94.280	92.494	93.478	95.816
Other	17	107.459	110.764	110.188	111.005	112.425	114.758	115.224
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	97.094	96.158	98.021	95.695	91.783	88.346	87.305
Used autos	19	97.237	96.156	97.927	95.543	91.945	88.688	87.996
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	96.969	96.155	98.098	95.822	91.640	88.054	86.737
Gross government investment	21	103.956	105.061	105.157	105.479	105.194	107.958	110.267
Autos	22	103.887	105.611	106.318	107.270	105.178	109.153	112.858
Trucks	23	103.980	104.893	104.793	104.942	105.225	107.514	109.246
Net exports	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	25	101.550	102.609	102.393	102.661	103.291	103.167	103.098
Autos	26	101.240	101.871	101.714	101.775	102.450	102.181	102.063
Trucks	27	101.864	103.445	103.194	103.757	104.332	104.384	104.374
Imports	28	101.392	103.414	103.263	103.731	103.712	103.408	103.305
Autos	29	101.053	103.113	103.239	103.404	102.663	102.341	102.793
Trucks	30	101.706	103.685	103.312	104.156	105.227	104.951	104.093
Change in private inventories	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trucks	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Domestic	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreign	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Used ¹	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	99.352	97.836	98.203	97.950	96.490	97.222	99.157
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	98.461	97.124	97.586	97.264	95.708	96.314	97.973
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	100.845	100.890	100.572	101.411	101.153	102.315	102.801
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	100.487	100.168	100.131	101.019	99.609	99.853	100.845

1. Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	403.9	321.2	328.3	321.5	264.9	206.9	219.2
Auto output	2	152.4	139.1	146.3	146.4	111.8	77.4	94.2
Truck output	3	251.5	182.2	182.0	175.0	153.1	129.6	125.0
Final sales of domestic product	4	411.6	330.0	344.5	322.9	265.4	269.0	265.7
Personal consumption expenditures	5	347.8	289.9	304.5	280.4	244.7	249.2	243.9
New motor vehicles	6	233.3	184.5	195.9	177.3	148.9	149.3	148.5
Autos	7	95.9	85.4	96.4	81.3	67.4	64.2	61.1
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	137.3	99.1	99.5	96.0	81.5	85.1	87.4
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	114.5	105.4	108.6	103.1	95.8	99.8	95.4
Used autos	10	51.0	46.6	48.8	46.1	40.8	42.5	40.3
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	63.6	58.7	59.8	57.0	55.0	57.3	55.1
Private fixed investment	12	144.2	100.3	109.7	94.7	67.1	45.9	48.5
New motor vehicles	13	215.3	169.9	182.0	167.0	129.7	100.6	112.9
Autos	14	83.1	71.3	78.2	74.8	54.3	42.8	52.1
Trucks	15	132.2	98.6	103.8	92.2	75.4	57.8	60.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	105.4	77.4	81.9	71.8	55.3	43.4	48.0
Other	17	26.8	21.1	21.9	20.4	20.1	14.5	12.8
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-71.1	-69.6	-72.4	-72.3	-62.6	-54.7	-64.4
Used autos	19	-32.2	-32.2	-33.5	-34.0	-28.5	-24.8	-28.1
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-38.9	-37.4	-38.9	-38.3	-34.0	-29.9	-36.3
Gross government investment	21	16.0	16.1	16.2	18.2	13.3	11.5	9.7
Autos	22	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.0
Trucks	23	12.1	12.4	12.6	14.4	9.7	8.1	6.8
Net exports	24	-96.4	-76.3	-85.9	-70.5	-59.7	-37.5	-36.4
Exports	25	60.8	65.3	66.6	70.1	58.9	34.7	32.2
Autos	26	31.7	37.2	38.1	40.1	33.7	17.9	17.5
Trucks	27	29.0	28.1	28.6	30.0	25.2	16.8	14.6
Imports	28	157.2	141.6	152.5	140.6	118.5	72.2	68.6
Autos	29	76.6	77.7	78.2	80.7	73.2	41.7	38.8
Trucks	30	80.6	63.9	74.3	59.9	45.4	30.5	29.8
Change in private inventories	31	-7.7	-8.8	-16.1	-1.4	-0.5	-62.1	-46.5
Autos	32	-4.6	4.5	-7.0	14.8	13.7	-26.9	-13.0
New	33	-3.5	6.2	-4.2	15.0	15.6	-24.1	-14.7
Domestic	34	-2.7	4.2	-4.5	11.9	14.5	-18.4	-12.4
Foreign	35	-0.9	2.0	0.3	3.1	1.0	-5.7	-2.3
Used	36	-1.1	-1.7	-2.8	-0.1	-1.9	-2.8	1.7
Trucks	37	-3.2	-13.3	-9.1	-16.3	-14.2	-35.2	-33.5
New	38	-2.9	-12.8	-8.8	-17.6	-12.4	-28.3	-36.3
Domestic	39	-2.1	-13.9	-12.1	-20.8	-9.6	-21.2	-31.8
Foreign	40	-0.8	1.0	3.3	3.2	-2.9	-7.2	-4.5
Used ¹	41	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	1.4	-1.8	-6.9	2.9
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	42	508.0	406.3	430.4	393.4	325.1	306.5	302.1
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	43	188.5	148.8	160.1	146.6	109.6	86.1	100.1
Domestic output of new autos ²	44	105.7	100.9	99.1	108.4	87.6	42.7	50.2
Sales of imported new autos ³	45	99.6	88.9	102.2	88.4	71.2	67.2	68.3

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2005) dollars]

	Line	2007	2008	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
				2008			2009	
				II	III	IV	I	II
Motor vehicle output	1	408.4	333.1	339.3	333.6	279.8	215.9	223.4
Auto output	2	151.7	141.2	149.0	147.0	114.2	78.7	94.9
Truck output	3	256.7	191.3	189.6	185.8	165.4	137.5	128.4
Final sales of domestic product	4	416.4	342.3	356.1	335.4	280.4	281.5	271.8
Personal consumption expenditures	5	353.6	300.6	313.7	291.4	260.5	266.5	257.2
New motor vehicles	6	237.3	190.5	201.5	183.2	156.3	155.8	152.0
Autos	7	95.5	85.3	96.3	80.6	67.6	64.3	60.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	141.9	104.8	104.4	102.4	88.6	91.6	91.6
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	116.3	110.1	112.1	108.2	104.3	111.1	105.5
Used autos	10	51.8	48.9	50.5	48.1	44.9	47.9	45.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	11	64.5	61.2	61.6	60.1	59.4	63.2	59.9
Private fixed investment	12	142.6	99.9	110.0	93.7	65.5	42.3	42.5
New motor vehicles	13	219.6	171.5	183.3	168.5	132.5	101.9	112.6
Autos	14	82.7	71.2	78.2	74.1	54.5	42.8	51.7
Trucks	15	132.9	100.2	105.0	94.2	78.0	59.0	60.8
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	108.8	81.7	85.8	76.4	60.0	46.6	50.3
Other	17	24.9	19.1	19.9	18.4	17.9	12.6	11.1
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	18	-73.2	-72.4	-73.9	-75.6	-68.2	-62.0	-73.8
Used autos	19	-33.1	-33.5	-34.2	-35.6	-31.0	-28.0	-32.0
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	-40.1	-38.9	-39.7	-40.0	-37.2	-34.0	-41.9
Gross government investment	21	15.4	15.3	15.4	17.3	12.7	10.6	8.8
Autos	22	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.6
Trucks	23	11.6	11.8	12.0	13.8	9.2	7.6	6.2
Net exports	24	-95.2	-73.3	-82.6	-67.2	-57.3	-36.2	-35.1
Exports	25	59.8	63.7	65.0	68.3	57.0	33.6	31.2
Autos	26	31.4	36.6	37.4	39.4	32.9	17.5	17.0
Trucks	27	28.5	27.1	27.7	28.9	24.1	16.0	14.2
Imports	28	155.0	136.9	147.6	135.5	114.3	69.8	66.3
Autos	29	75.8	75.3	75.8	78.0	71.3	40.7	37.7
Trucks	30	79.3	61.7	71.9	57.5	43.1	29.0	28.6
Change in private inventories	31	-7.9	-9.0	-16.3	-1.8	-0.7	-63.6	-47.1
Autos	32	-4.6	4.4	-7.1	14.6	13.7	-27.4	-13.2
New	33	-3.5	5.9	-4.2	14.3	15.0	-23.3	-14.1
Domestic	34	-2.7	4.0	-4.4	11.4	14.0	-17.7	-11.8
Foreign	35	-0.8	1.9	0.3	3.0	1.0	-5.6	-2.2
Used	36	-1.1	-1.7	-2.9	-0.1	-2.1	-3.1	2.0
Trucks	37	-3.2	-13.6	-9.2	-16.7	-14.5	-36.2	-33.8
New	38	-2.9	-13.0	-8.9	-18.0	-12.5	-28.6	-35.8
Domestic	39	-2.2	-14.1	-12.2	-21.2	-9.6	-21.4	-31.3
Foreign	40	-0.8	1.0	3.2	3.1	-2.8	-7.0	-4.4
Used ¹	41	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	1.4	-1.9	-7.7	3.2
Residual	42	-0.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	-3.1	-2.7
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to domestic purchasers	43	511.3	415.3	438.7	402.1	337.4	315.7	305.1
Private fixed investment in new autos and new light trucks	44	191.5	153.2	164.3	151.0	114.7	89.6	102.3
Domestic output of new autos ²	45	104.8	99.9	98.4	106.8	86.5	41.6	48.8
Sales of imported new autos ³	46	99.1	88.8	102.1	87.5	71.5	67.4	67.8

1. Consists of used light trucks only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of sales of imported new autos in personal consumption expenditures, in private fixed investment, and in gross government investment.

NOTE: Chained (2005) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2005 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.