(d) [RESEARCH AND OBSERVATION.] — Furthermore, after timely notice and during the period of research provided in this section, duly authorized agents of the Secretary are hereby empowered to board and to accompany any commercial fishing vessel documented under the laws of the United States, there being space available, on a regular fishing trip for the purpose of conducting research or observing operations in regard to the development of improved fishing methods and gear as authorized by this section. Such research and observation shall be carried out in such manner as to minimize interference with fishing operations. The Secretary shall provide for the cost of quartering and maintaining such agents. No master, operator, or owner of such a vessel shall impair or in any way interfere with the research or observation being carried out by agents of the Secretary pursuant to this section.

## **Regulations and Administration**

## 16 U.S.C. 1382

- **Sec. 112.** (a) [CONSULTATION WITH FEDERAL AGENCIES.] The Secretary, in consultation with any other Federal agency to the extent that such agency may be affected, shall prescribe such regulations as are necessary and appropriate to carry out the purposes of this title.
- (b) [COOPERATION BY FEDERAL AGENCIES.] Each Federal agency is authorized and directed to cooperate with the Secretary, in such manner as may be mutually agreeable, in carrying out the purposes of this title.
- (c) [CONTRACTS, LEASES, AND COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.] The Secretary may enter into such contracts, leases, cooperative agreements, or other transactions as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this title or title IV and on such terms as he deems appropriate with any Federal or State agency, public or private institution, or other person.
- (d) [ANNUAL REVIEW; SUSPENSION OF PROGRAM.] The Secretary shall review annually the operation of each program in which the United States participates involving the taking of marine mammals on land. If at any time the Secretary finds that any such program cannot be administered on lands owned by the United States or in which the United States has an interest in a manner consistent with the purposes of <sup>9</sup> policies of this Act, he shall suspend the operation of that program and shall include in the annual report to the public and the Congress required under section 103(f) of this Act his reasons for such suspension, together with recommendations for such legislation as he deems necessary and appropriate to resolve the problem.
- (e) [MEASURES TO ALLEVIATE IMPACTS ON STRATEGIC STOCKS.] If the Secretary determines, based on a stock assessment under section 117 or other significant new information obtained under this Act, that impacts on rookeries, mating grounds, or other areas of similar ecological significance to marine mammals may be causing the decline or impeding the recovery of a strategic stock, the Secretary may develop and implement conservation or management measures to alleviate those impacts. Such measures shall be developed and implemented after consultation with the Marine Mammal Commission and the appropriate Federal agencies and after notice and opportunity for public comment.

## **Application to Other Treaties and Conventions**

## 16 U.S.C. 1383

Sec. 113. (a) [IN GENERAL; WAIVER OF PENALTIES.] — The provisions of this title shall be deemed to be in addition to and not in contravention of the provisions of any