Table 9a. U.S. Macroeconomic Energy Indicators

Energy Information Administration/Short-Term Energy Outlook - March 2009

	2008				2009				2010				Year		
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	2008	2009	2010
Macroeconomic															
Real Gross Domestic Product															
(billion chained 2000 dollars - SAAR)	**11,646**	**11,727**	**11,712**	**11,599**	*11,419*	*11,313*	*11,307*	*11,349*	*11,420*	*11,515*	*11,610*	*11,724*	**11,671**	*11,347*	*11,567*
Real Disposable Personal Income															
(billion chained 2000 Dollars - SAAR)	**8,668**	**8,891**	**8,689**	**8,760**	*8,838*	*9,011*	*9,053*	*9,053*	*8,992*	*9,055*	*9,096*	*9,094*	**8,752**	*8,989*	*9,059*
Real Fixed Investment															
(billion chained 2000 dollars-SAAR)	**1,762**	**1,755**	**1,731**	**1,636**	*1,540*	*1,435*	*1,365*	*1,351*	*1,372*	*1,408*	*1,462*	*1,539*	**1,721**	*1,423*	*1,445*
Business Inventory Change															
(billion chained 2000 dollars-SAAR)	**13.75**	**-25.98**	**-25.63**	**23.82**	*-32.33*	*-56.78*	*-56.57*	*-39.25*	*-24.29*	*-10.37*	*2.03*	*5.75*	**-3.51**	*-46.23*	*-6.72*
Housing Stock															
(millions)	**123.1**	**123.2**	**123.3**	**123.4**	*123.5*	*123.5*	*123.5*	*123.5*	*123.5*	*123.6*	*123.6*	*123.7*	**123.4**	*123.5*	*123.7*
Non-Farm Employment															
(millions)	**137.9**	**137.5**	**137.0**	**135.8**	*134.0*	*133.0*	*132.3*	*132.0*	*132.1*	*132.4*	*132.7*	*133.2*	**137.1**	*132.8*	*132.6*
Commercial Employment															
(millions)	**91.8**	**91.6**	**91.3**	**90.6**	*89.7*	*89.3*	*89.3*	*89.4*	*89.7*	*90.2*	*90.7*	*91.2*	**91.3**	*89.4*	*90.5*
Industrial Production Indices (Index, 2002=100)															
Total Industrial Production	**112.3**	**111.3**	**108.8**	**105.5**	*100.8*	*99.7*	*99.1*	*98.8*	*99.2*	*100.0*	*101.2*	*102.3*	**109.5**	*99.6*	*100.7*
Manufacturing	**114.8**	**113.7**	**111.1**	**106.1**	*100.6*	*99.6*	*98.8*	*98.6*	*99.1*	*100.0*	*101.4*	*102.8*	**111.4**	*99.4*	*100.8*
Food	**112.6**	**112.7**	**111.8**	**112.5**	*111.4*	*111.2*	*111.3*	*111.5*	*111.9*	*112.4*	*113.1*	*113.8*	**112.4**	*111.4*	*112.8*
Paper	**94.9**	**94.9**	**93.2**	**87.7**	*84.6*	*83.4*	*83.1*	*83.3*	*83.6*	*84.2*	*84.8*	*85.5*	**92.7**	*83.6*	*84.5*
Chemicals	**113.8**	**113.1**	**108.5**	**104.6**	*101.3*	*99.6*	*99.2*	*99.6*	*100.0*	*100.8*	*101.9*	*103.2*	**110.0**	*99.9*	*101.5*
Petroleum	**110.6**	**110.5**	**105.2**	**108.9**	*106.8*	*106.3*	*106.1*	*106.0*	*106.3*	*106.9*	*107.8*	*108.4*	**108.8**	*106.3*	*107.3*
Stone, Clay, Glass	**105.9**	**104.6**	**103.5**	**98.1**	*90.3*	*85.0*	*82.9*	*82.8*	*83.5*	*85.2*	*87.1*	*89.1*	**103.0**	*85.2*	*86.2*
Primary Metals	**113.9**	**110.3**	**109.0**	**86.2**	*81.9*	*80.2*	*79.4*	*80.4*	*80.9*	*82.5*	*85.1*	*87.2*	**104.8**	*80.5*	*83.9*
Resins and Synthetic Products	**104.9**	**105.4**	**92.5**	**87.6**	*80.8*	*79.2*	*79.0*	*79.8*	*80.4*	*82.0*	*83.6*	*85.5*	**97.6**	*79.7*	*82.9*
Agricultural Chemicals	**109.9**	**110.5**	**108.3**	**102.7**	*101.0*	*100.5*	*101.5*	*101.7*	*104.1*	*105.2*	*107.4*	*109.7*	**107.8**	*101.2*	*106.6*
Natural Gas-weighted (a)	**109.5**	**108.5**	**103.7**	**97.7**	*93.9*	*92.5*	*92.2*	*92.5*	*93.2*	*94.3*	*95.8*	*97.3*	**104.8**	*92.8*	*95.2*
Price Indexes															
Consumer Price Index															
(index, 1982-1984=1.00)	**2.13**	**2.15**	**2.19**	**2.14**	*2.13*	*2.12*	*2.12*	*2.13*	*2.14*	*2.14*	*2.16*	*2.18*	**2.15**	*2.12*	*2.16*
Producer Price Index: All Commodities															
(index, 1982=1.00)	**1.85**	**1.95**	**2.00**	**1.78**	*1.69*	*1.64*	*1.62*	*1.63*	*1.64*	*1.65*	*1.66*	*1.69*	**1.90**	*1.64*	*1.66*
Producer Price Index: Petroleum															
(index, 1982=1.00)	**2.58**	**3.18**	**3.28**	**1.85**	*1.39*	*1.38*	*1.41*	*1.40*	*1.49*	*1.65*	*1.69*	*1.69*	**2.72**	*1.39*	*1.63*
GDP Implicit Price Deflator															
(index, 2000=100)	**121.6**	**122.0**	**123.1**	**123.1**	*123.6*	*123.4*	*123.5*	*123.9*	*124.4*	*124.3*	*124.7*	*125.3*	**122.5**	*123.6*	*124.7*
Miscellaneous															
Vehicle Miles Traveled (b)															
(million miles/day)	**7,635**	**8,318**	**8,135**	**7,845**	*7,481*	*8,165*	*8,116*	*7,857*	*7,594*	*8,262*	*8,203*	*7,978*	**7,983**	*7,906*	*8,011*
Air Travel Capacity															
(Available ton-miles/day, thousands)	**537**	**543**	**528**	**498**	*497*	*514*	*518*	*493*	*494*	*525*	*533*	*502*	**527**	*506*	*514*
Aircraft Utilization															
(Revenue ton-miles/day, thousands)	**321**	**338**	**328**	**303**	*292*	*314*	*319*	*296*	*290*	*328*	*336*	*307*	**323**	*305*	*316*
Airline Ticket Price Index															
(index, 1982-1984=100)	**263.5**	**288.1**	**305.6**	**270.7**	*254.6*	*259.7*	*277.6*	*272.4*	*261.5*	*268.2*	*289.3*	*284.6*	**282.0**	*266.1*	*275.9*
Raw Steel Production															
(million short tons per day)	**0.302**	**0.303**	**0.298**	**0.200**	*0.150*	*0.172*	*0.192*	*0.203*	*0.192*	*0.197*	*0.207*	*0.185*	**0.276**	*0.179*	*0.195*

- = no data available

(a) Natural gas share weights of individual sector indices based on EIA*Manufacturing Energy Consumption Survey,* 2002.

(b) Total highway travel includes gasoline and diesel fuel vehicles.

Notes: The approximate break between historical and forecast values is shown with historical data printed in bold; estimates and forecasts in italics.

Historical data: Latest data available from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; Federal Reserve System, Statistical release G17; Federal Highway Administration; and Federal Aviation Administration.

Minor discrepancies with published historical data are due to independent rounding.

Projections: Macroeconomic projections are based on the Global Insight Model of the U.S. Economy and Regional Economic Information and simulation of the EIA Regional Short-Term Energy Model.