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4	
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2 3	The Department is organizationally structured into regions. The program code contains the FIPS county code for Providence county only. The State staff indicated that at one time all regional offices were in Providence. Upon review of the FIPS county code table, there are FIPS codes for the five regions. The local agency FIPS county codes are: 44001 Bristol 44003 Kent 44005 Newport 44007 Providence 44009 Washington The State must add program code to identify a case worker's administrative office and map the record to the appropriate FIPS county code. Post-site visit analysis: The program code has been modified to retrieve the appropriate FIPS county code by using the location, the town, and zip code of the worker.
4	
2 3	Frequencies (n=3,257): 1999 = 7; 2000 = 30; 2001 = 133; 2002 = 1,905; Not reported = 1,182 (36%) The State conducts periodic reviews every six months. In addition to court reviews, the State has an Administrative Review Unit (ARU) that conducts administrative reviews of the cases. If no dates are found, this element is left blank. The program code checks for a periodic review applicable to the current removal episode. The State included the AFCARS standard for determining compliance with this element. The program code checks if the child has been in care for more than seven and nine months. If so, it will leave this element blank even if there is a date of a periodic review. The program code checks for a permanency hearing code and if a date is found it is mapped to this
	3 4 2

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
APCARS Element	Factor	program code checks whether an administrative review was held. If a date is found, it will extract that date. The program code does not check for the latest of the two review dates. If there are dates in both fields, and if the administrative review is more recent than the permanency hearing date, it will not be extracted. The calculation for the two time frames should be removed and the program code should check for a date in the "meeting scheduled" and court hearing tables. The program code should look at the latest date for either the ARU or the permanency hearing. This will also make the program code simpler. Case file findings: There were 12 out of 40 (30%) records analyzed that were incorrect. The findings included dates that were reported to AFCARS that occurred after the end of the report period and those that occurred prior to the current removal episode for the child. Additional significant findings were those cases that either had a periodic date that was more than year old (for the report period under review) or there was no information reported and the child had been in care for several years. Also, there were two instances where a child had been in care for three and six months respectively and the reviewer found dates of periodic review, but these were not reported in AFCARS. Post-site visit analysis: 1. The program code no longer checks if the child has been in care for at least 7 months. The program code now applies to all children. 2. The program code compares the permanency planning hearing date and the most recent, closed ARU meeting date that occurred before the end of the report period, and selects the most recent of the two, for the review date. If both selects statements do not produce any output, the review date will be blank. 3. The program no longer calculates if the number of days between the date of the permanency hearing and the report period end date is greater than 274.
#6 Child Birth Date	4	
(mo) (day)(year)		
#7 Child Sex	4	
1 = Male		
2 = Female		
#8 Child's Race a. American Indian or Alaska Native	4	The screen contains an option of "undetermined" that is used if someone refuses to provide the information.
b. Asian c. Black or African American		
C. Diack of Afficall Afficient		

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
d. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander		
e. White		
f. Unable to Determine		
#9 Child's Hispanic/Latino Origin	3	Screen selections are "yes," "no," and "unknown." The State staff shared that the meaning of the value
	2	"unknown" is the same as that for "unable to determine." It would probably be clearer to workers if the
1 = Yes		option "unknown" was changed to "unable to determine."
2 = No		Contract CC 1; 1; 1; 1; 1; 1; 1;
3 = Unable to Determine		State staff believes this information is not accurate and is underreported for "yes." This was identified as
		a training issue. Workers also need to be made aware of the AFCARS meaning for "unable to determine."
		determine.
		There are two screens that the worker can use to enter this information. On one of the screens, the field
		pre-fills with the response "unknown."
#10 Has the child been clinically diagnosed	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Yes = 748 (23%); No = 890 (27%); Not yet determined = 1,601 (49%)
as having a disability(ies)?		
		This is a question on the screen and the choices are the same as the AFCARS values.
1=Yes		
2=No		This is not a mandatory field for the workers to complete.
3=Not yet Determined		
TC 11 4 1 4 C 11 1 114 14		The program code contains a statement: "Cannot be null."
If yes, indicate each type of a disability with a "1."		The server and the pregram gode defaults to "not yet determined." Post site visit analysis. The
1.		The screen and the program code defaults to "not yet determined." <i>Post-site visit analysis: The program code was modified to initialize to blank and the statement that this element cannot be blank was</i>
		removed.
		Temoveu.
		State staff shared there has been a change request for the last two years.
		2
		Case file findings: There were 18 out of 43 (42%) records analyzed that were incorrect. The records
		marked as not matching indicated "not yet determined" and the reviewers found diagnosed conditions in
		the child's paper case record.
For #11 - 15: Space must be available to		Elements #11-15 are initialized to zero.
accommodate all AFCARS disabilities		
		The screen has limited options for workers to select. The options are the same as the AFCARS
		categories plus the option "learning disability."
		The State of cold and an Arcian the Arcians (he Arcians Carlotte C
		The State should review the AFCARS Disability Code List that is available at

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
		http://acf.hhs.gov/programs/cb/dis/afcars, and included in Tab D. This chart can be used to expand the
		codes that the State needs to include for the disability information.
#11 Mental Retardation	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 109; Does not apply = 3,148
[0 = Does not apply] 1 = Applies		Post-site visit analysis: If element #10 is "no," "not yet determined," or there is no medical profile row, elements #11-15 will be blank. If element #10 is "yes", elements 11-15 will be "0, does not apply" or "1 applies.".
#12 Visually/Hearing Impaired	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 52; Does not apply = 3,205
[0 = Does not apply] 1 = Applies		Post-site visit analysis: If element #10 is "no," "not yet determined," or there is no medical profile row, elements #11-15 will be blank. If element #10 is "yes", elements 11-15 will be "0, does not apply" or "1 applies."
#13 Physically Disabled	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 64; Does not apply = 3,193
[0 = Does not apply] 1 = Applies		Post-site visit analysis: If element #10 is "no," "not yet determined," or there is no medical profile row, elements #11-15 will be blank. If element #10 is "yes", elements 11-15 will be "0, does not apply" or "1 applies."
#14 Emotionally Disturbed	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 304; Does not apply = 2,953
[0 = Does not apply] 1 = Applies		Case file findings: The majority of the errors were in this element. There were several diagnoses that were found in the paper case files that should have been reported under this category in AFCARS.
		Post-site visit analysis: If element #10 is "no," "not yet determined," or there is no medical profile row, elements #11-15 will be blank. If element #10 is "yes", elements 11-15 will be "0, does not apply" or "1 applies."
#15 Other Diagnosed Condition	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 592; Does not apply = 2,665
[0 = Does not apply] 1 = Applies		Case file findings: This area had several errors because items were entered as "other diagnosed" conditions that should have been mapped to "emotionally disturbed."
		Post-site visit analysis: If element #10 is "no," "not yet determined," or there is no medical profile row, elements #11-15 will be blank. If element #10 is "yes", elements 11-15 will be "0, does not apply" or "1 applies."
#16 Has this child ever been adopted?	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Yes = 51; No = 2,815; Unable to determine = 391

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Unable to Determine	Factor	This information is collected on the "maintain participant information" screen. The screen does contain the question whether the child has been previously adopted. However, this information is listed under the "participant NCANDS information" section and there is both AFCARS and NCANDS information listed. State should separate the "NCANDS" and "AFCARS" collection to make it clearer to the worker. The program code maps missing data to blank. However, this field will never be blank because the screen pre-fills to "no." If the worker does not change the information, and saves the screen, the response remains "no." Once the worker checks the box that the child had been previously adopted he/she enters the date the adoption was legalized. The State staff remarked that the wording of the question on the screen should be changed to reflect if the child had ever been adopted prior to the current removal episode rather than asking if the child had previously been adopted. The entry of the correct information is an issue that needs to be addressed through training.
#17 How old was the child when the adoption was legalized?	2	Case file findings: There were 11 out of 44 (25%) records analyzed that were incorrect. There were six records that were reported as "unable to determine," but the review indicated that the child had never been adopted. There were five records that indicated either "unable to determine" or "no" and the reviewer found that the child had been previously adopted prior to the current removal episode. Frequencies (n=3,257): Not applicable = 3,206; Unable to determine = 31; Less than 2 years old = 2; 2 to 5 years old = 7; 6 to 12 years old = 11; 13 years or older = 0.
[0 = Not Applicable] 1 = less than 2 years old 2 = 2-5 years old 3 = 6-12 years old 4 = 13 years or older 5 = Unable to Determine		The screen contains a field to enter the adoption legalized date. If the adoption legalized date is not known, workers select "unknown." "Unknown" is mapped to "unable to determine." "Unknown" should be mapped to blank. The screen does not have a field for the worker to enter the age or an estimated age at adoption. The program code calculates the age by subtracting the child's date of birth from the adoption legalization
		date. The program code will map this element to blank if foster care element #16 is blank. However, element #16 will never be blank because the screen pre-fills to "no."

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
		Case file findings: There were 11 out of 44 (25%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
Removal Episodes		Case file findings: One record indicated that the child was placed in a residential care center, but there was no removal information. The child had previously been in the State's foster care system and then was adopted. The Federal team asked for clarification. The State staff explained that the parent approached the agency for assistance, but would not sign a voluntary placement agreement and the agency did not obtain a removal order since the case was open for an adoption subsidy. The workers can enter a foster care placement without a "re-removal" order or a VPA. This record was in the AFCARS file because the selection logic checks for service types. There are several elements affected in this case. These are: date of most recent periodic review (FC #5); removal episode information (FC #18 through 22, #25, #26 - 40, #43, and #56 - 58). The State should not report a child to AFCARS as being in foster care when the State does not have placement, care, or supervision of a child. Additionally, consistent with State law (if applicable), the
#18 Date of First Removal from Home(mo)(day)(year)	3	State should have obtained a court order/VPA. In the frequency report, there were 33 records with missing information. See the note under "removal episodes." The information for placements and removals are on the same screen. If the placement is due to a removal, the worker is to check the removal box. This is how placements and removals are differentiated. The State staff noted there is some question as to how reliable the information is due to whether or not the workers are checking the removal box when a placement should trigger a removal. Case file findings: There were 9 out of 42 (21%) records analyzed that were incorrect. (Three of these records were on children that re-entered foster care after having been adopted. The State includes the full historical information on removals on these children.)
#19 Total Number of Removals from Home	3	In the frequency report, there were 41 records that had zero removals.

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
		See the findings under "date of first removal." The number of removals will be affected if the worker
		does not select the box indicating the placement is a removal.
		Case file findings: There were 7 out of 38 (18%) records analyzed that were incorrect. See the note
1100 D + Cl'11 D' 1 1C 1 +	2	under the cell for "removal episodes."
#20 Date Child was Discharged from last	3	There were 24% of the records reviewed that did not match what was in the paper file. See the note
foster care episode (if applicable)		under the cell for "removal episodes."
(mo) (day)(year)		See the findings under "date of first removal." The date of discharge from last foster care episode can be
(113)(311)		affected if the worker does not select the box indicating the placement is a removal.
		Case file findings: There were 9 out of 41 (22%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#21 Date of Latest Removal	3	In the frequency report, there were 41 records that were missing information. See the note under the cell
		for "removal episodes."
(mo) (day)(year)		
		See the findings under "date of first removal." The date of latest removal will be affected if the worker
		does not select the box indicating the placement is a removal.
		Case file findings: There were 11 out of 39 (28%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#22 Date of Latest Removal Transaction Date	2	In the frequency report, there were 380 records that were missing information. The State staff indicated
		that the records with a missing transaction date are records that were converted into RICHIST.
(mo) (day)(year)		
		All converted cases had the conversion date of 1997 for this element.
		The program code selects the most recent time stamp of the initial approval. This time stamp reflects the date the supervisor approves the removal from home. This date should reflect the actual date the worker
		enters the removal date. This is supposed to be a computer generated <u>non-modifiable</u> date.
#23 Date of Placement in Current Foster Care	2	The program code has a statement where it checks for a previous provider and the "first begin" date. The
Setting Setting	_	staff explained that if a foster parent moves the workers have to close the placement and re-open a new
		placement. The program code verifies this is the same provider and if it is, the program code extracts the
(mo) (day)(year)		first begin date. Workers have to close and re-open the placement due to the payment to the provider.
		The program code does not extract the date that a child runs away from his/her placement setting.
		"Runaway" is not included in the "placement table." The updated AFCARS policy requires that this
		date be entered and extracted for the "current foster care setting."
		Case file findings: There were 6 out of 37 (16%) records analyzed that were incorrect.

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
#24 Number of Previous Placement Settings in This Episode	2	In the frequency report, there were 43 records that had zero placement settings. The placement count is based on a "unique" provider identifier. The program code contains a statement that excludes same day placements. If the placement is overnight (covering two separate dates), the placement is counted. AFCARS policy clarification indicates that States are to count only those placements that last more than 24 hours. State should exclude the "datediff" statement. State will review program code to ensure it matches the new AFCARS policy clarification in the Child Welfare Policy Manual (CWPM). The State needs to assess the length of time for hospitalizations to
	_	determine if it should be counted as a placement.
#25 Manner of Removal From Home for Current placement Episode 1 = Voluntary 2 = Court Ordered 3 = Not Yet Determined	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Voluntary = 952; Court ordered = 2,264; Not yet determined = 0; Not reported = 41 This is a required field. State has 48 hour and 72 hour holds. A 48-hour hold can be used by law enforcement and caseworkers. Medical personnel use a 72-hour hold. This field cannot be updated. Therefore, once a 48 or 72 hour hold is selected it cannot be changed to "court ordered" or "voluntary." The program code maps "48 and 72 hour holds" to court order. If at the end of a report period there is a "48 or 72 hour hold" these should be mapped to "not yet determined." Post-site visit analysis: For those records that have 48 or72 hour hold selected, the program code was corrected to check for an "Ex-parte" order or a voluntary agreement. If either is found the program code maps each accordingly. If not, the response is mapped to "not yet determined" court activity.
Actions or Conditions Associated With		Once the worker obtains a court order or a voluntary placement agreement, the information should be updated to reflect the actual manner of removal. Once a VPA is signed, it should continue to be reported to AFCARS as a VPA, even if the agency obtains a court order at the end of the 180 days. Case file findings: There were 17 out of 42 (68%) records analyzed that were incorrect. There were two records that reported "court order" in AFCARS, but the child originally entered care under a voluntary agreement. When the worker selects that the placement is a removal from home a pop-up screen listing the

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
Child's Removal (Indicate all that apply with		conditions associated with removal is displayed. Workers select all the conditions that apply. If workers
a ``1".)		do not select the box that indicates this is a removal from home, this information is never entered.
[0-Does not Apply]		The information is "frozen" at the time of the supervisor approves the removal.
1-Applies		
#26 Physical Abuse	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 694; Does not apply = 2,522; Not reported = 41
WOT G 1 41	2	Case file findings: There were 9 out of 43 (21%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#27 Sexual Abuse	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 136; Does not apply = 3,080; Not reported = 41
#20 N - 1 - 4	2	Case file findings: There were 5 out of 44 (11%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#28 Neglect	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 1,356; Does not apply = 1,860; Not reported = 41
		Case file findings: There were 5 out of 44 (11%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#29 Parent Alcohol Abuse	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 229; Does not apply = 2,987; Not reported = 41
#2) I dient Alcohol Aduse	3	1 requencies (n=5,257). Applies = 227, Boes not apply = 2,767, Not reported = 41
		Case file findings: There were 5 out of 44 (11%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#30 Parent Drug Abuse	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 524; Does not apply = 2,692; Not reported = 41
#31 Child Alcohol Abuse	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 59; Does not apply = 3,157; Not reported = 41
#32 Child Drug Abuse	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 129; Does not apply = 3,087; Not reported = 41
#33 Child Disability	2	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 251; Does not apply = 2,965; Not reported = 41
•		
		Wording needs to be changed on the screen.
#34 Child's Behavior Problem	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 1,088; Does not apply = 2,128; Not reported = 41
		Case file findings: There were 8 out of 44 (18%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#35 Death of Parent	4	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 31; Does not apply = 3,185; Not reported = 41
W2 6 7	3	T
#36 Incarceration of Parent	4	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 137; Does not apply = 3,079; Not reported = 41
#27 Constaling Inchility to Comp Due to Illness	3	Emergencies (n. 2.257), Applies 705, Dees not apply 2.421, Not reported 41
#37 Caretaker Inability to Cope Due to Illness or Other Reasons	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 795; Does not apply = 2,421; Not reported = 41
of Outer reasons		Case file findings: There were 7 out of 44 (16%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#38 Abandonment	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 158; Does not apply = 3,058; Not reported = 41
#39 Relinquishment	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 156, Boes not apply = 3,056, Not reported = 41
#40 Inadequate Housing	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 71, Boes not apply = 3,115, Not reported = 11 Frequencies (n=3,257): Applies = 327; Does not apply = 2,889; Not reported = 41

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
#41 Current Placement Setting 1 = Pre-Adoptive Home 2 = Foster Family Home-Relative 3 = Foster Family Home-Non-Relative 4 = Group Home 5 = Institution 6 = Supervised Independent Living 7 = Runaway 8 = Trial Home Visit	Factor 2/3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Pre-adopt home = 36; Foster family home (relative) = 681; Foster family home (non-relative) = 905; Group home = 1,189; Institution = 103; Supervised independent living = 124; Runaway = 215; Trial home visit = 3; Not reported = 1 Respite is incorrectly mapped to non-relative foster home. <i>Post-site visit analysis: The State modified the program code and removed the mapping of "respite" to "non-relative foster home." There are no episodes (placements) with this living arrangement. State policy does not include documenting residential training school as a placement. When a child is placed at the Rhode Island Training School (RITS), the placement setting reported to AFCARS is the setting the child was in prior to going to RITS. <i>Post-site visit analysis: The State corrected the program code to include the Rhode Island Training School (RITS) and it is mapped to "institution."</i> The State team indicated that for pre-adopt settings the current placement is closed and a new placement is created. The program code checks for a provider identifier number and counts it as one placement. Service type codes lists "pre-adoptive home." Staff was not sure if workers select this option. The State has "diagnostic assessment service centers" (DAS). The State correctly includes these settings in their extraction code. These settings are mapped to "group home." The State staff indicated the centers have 10 to 12 beds. The State team also indicated that it is possible that in some situations the agency may have temporary custody of the child pending the outcome of the assessment. In other situations the parents may retain legal custody of the child. Agency needs to further assess and make changes to reflect this child in care based on whether the agency has responsibility for care and placement. <i>Post-site visit analysis: The State corrected the mapping of "DAS – inpatient." It is now mapped to "group home" (not Institution).</i></i>
		State to verify whether independent living settings that are mapped to "group home" are indeed supervised.
		The State has a change request for placement end reason.
		Case file findings: There were 7 out of 42 (17%) records analyzed that were incorrect. Most of the errors were "group homes" that should have been coded as "institutions."
		Post-site visit analysis: The State modified the program code to get the most current living arrangement at the time of the last placement. "Runaway," " trial home visit," and RI training school are mapped to

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
		the appropriate AFCARS value.
#42 Is Current Placement Out-of-State?	4	Frequencies (n=3,257): Yes = 231; No = 3,026
1=Yes (Out of State placement) 2=No (In-State placement)		Program code checks the address of the provider.
#43 Most recent case plan goal 1 = Reunify With Parent(s) Or Principal Caretaker(s) 2 = Live With Relative(s) 3 = Adoption 4 = Long Term Foster Care 5 = Emancipation 6 = Guardianship 7 = Case Plan Goal Not Yet Established	2/3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Reunify = 1,723; Live with relatives = 2; Adoption = 464; Long term foster care = 245; Emancipation = 426; Guardianship = 14; Case plan goal not established = 1; Not reported = 382 Once a case plan is approved, it is the active case plan. The previous plan is saved as "historic" information for the record. The program code also checks for a discharge date if there is a DCYF goal of "maintain in home." It will then map a goal of "reunification" to AFCARS. The program code is not extracting the "active" case plan goal at the time of discharge. Post-site visit analysis: The State removed this routine. The program code no longer checks for a "discharge date." If the case plan goal is "maintain in own home," "father's home," or "mother's home," these are mapped to "not yet established." After 60 days from the latest removal from home, the field will be blank. The State maps the codes "11, planned permanent living arrangement/relative" and "12, PPLA/other" to "long term foster care." These are new codes as of the summer of 2001. The value "PPLA/Relative" must be mapped to AFCARS "live with other relative." Post-site visit analysis: Case plan goal of "planned permanent living arrangement w/relative" is now mapped to "live with other relative." State must map all case plan goals that are "not yet established" to blank after 60 days from the date of latest removal from home. Post-site visit analysis: The State modified the program code to map the value "not yet established" to blank after 60 days from the latest removal from home. The State team indicated that a case plan goal must be established within 60 days of assignment to the Family Services Unit worker. This could be more than 60 days since the removal date. The requirements for title IV-E indicate that a case plan should be established within 60 days of the child's removal from home.
		On cases affected by the issue listed under the "removal information," it is possible a case plan goal is not established for these records.
#44 Caretaker Family Structure	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Married = 593; Unmarried couple = 325; Single female = 1,832; Single male =

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
		205; Unable to determine = 92; Not reported = 210
1 = Married Couple 2 = Unmarried Couple 3 = Single Female 4 = Single Male		The information pertaining to the "removal home" is "frozen" at the time of removal of the child from his/her home.
5 = Unable to Determine		Workers should enter "married couple" if the parents are separated and not divorced.
		Case file findings: There were 14 out of 42 (33%) records analyzed that were incorrect. Most of the errors were due to missing data reported in AFCARS, but the reviewers found the information in the paper case file.
		Post-site visit analysis: The value of "Separated" has been added to the selection list for "Caretaker Family Structure" as an option for workers to select. The program code was modified to map "separated" to "married."
#45 1st Primary Caretaker's Birth Year	3	There were eight records reported with year of birth between 2000 and 1991.
(mo)(day)(year)		Case file findings: There were 12 out of 42 (29%) records analyzed that were incorrect. Most of the errors were due to missing data reported in AFCARS, but the reviewers found the information in the paper case file.
#46 2nd Primary Caretaker's Birth Year (if applicable)	3	There were seven records reported with year of birth between 1992 and 1998.
(mo) (day)(year)		Case file findings: There were 13 out of 42 (31%) records analyzed that were incorrect. Most of the errors were due to missing data reported in AFCARS, but the reviewers found the information in the paper case file.
#47 Mother's Date of TPR	2 3	State policy is that there must be TPR dates before a child can be placed in a pre-adoptive home. This information is collected on the legal screen and the program code looks for the information in the
(mo) (day)(year)		court outcome tables. The State staff shared that there was a change to this module earlier in the year. Therefore, there will be no missing data. This change, however, has not been made in program code.
		Post-site visit analysis: The program code was changed to include the code "1085, deceased date." If there is no TPR date the program will check for a deceased date and if one is present it will map it to the TPR date.
#48 Legal or Putative Father's TPR	2	State policy is that there must be TPR dates before a child can be placed in a pre-adoptive home.
(mo) (day)(year)	3	Post-site visit analysis: The program code was changed to include the code "1085, deceased date." If there is no TPR date the program will check for a deceased date and if one is present it will map it to the

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AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
		TPR date.
#49 Foster Family Structure	3	Frequencies (n=3,257): Not applicable = 1,635; Married = 807; Unmarried couple = 78; Single female = 593; Single male = 42; Not reported = 102
0 = Not Applicable		
1 = Married Couple		If foster parent legal status is "separated," workers must enter the marital status as "married couple."
2 = Unmarried Couple		
3 = Single Female		Post-site visit analysis: The value of "Separated" has been added to the selection list for "Foster
4 = Single Male		Family Structure" as an option for workers to select. The program code was modified to map "separated" to "married."
#50 1st Foster Caretaker's Birth Year	4	
#51 2nd Foster Caretaker's Birth Year	4	
#52 1st Foster Caretaker's Race	4	
#53 1st Foster Caretaker's Hispanic or Latino	4	
Origin		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Unable to Determine		
#54 2nd Foster Caretaker's Race (if	4	
applicable)	4	
#55 2nd Foster Caretaker's Hispanic Origin	4	
[O - Not Applicable]		
[0 = Not Applicable] 1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Unable to Determine		
#56 Date of Discharge from foster care	3	When a "close placement reason" is selected a pop-up question appears asking if this is a closure of all
ne of 2 and of 2 hourings from roster out		removals. If so, worker must enter a discharge reason. There is an issue that the workers may not be
(mo) (day) (year)		selecting the box that indicates that this is a discharge from the removal episode. State needs to add
		training and supervisory oversight to this area.
		State indicated that a "closed case" has no legal status, but a "discharge" does not mean the case is
		closed. Caseworkers must not enter the date a child is returned home while he/she is under the
		responsibility of the agency for care, placement or supervision. See the findings in the General
		Requirements section.

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
#57 Date of Discharge Transaction Date(mo) (day)(year)	2	Old transaction dates are due to workers modifying an episode that ended that they did not think was ended. Child was AWOL. The program code selects the most recent time stamp of the initial approval of when the supervisor approves the end of placement. This date should reflect the actual date the worker enters the date of the discharge from foster care. This is supposed to be a computer generated non-modifiable date. Post-site visit analysis: The State removed the program code that selects the most recent time stamp of the initial approval. However, it is not clear when and how the transaction date is created in the "episode" table.
#58 Reason for Discharge [0 = Not Applicable] 1 = Reunification with Parent(s) or Primary Caretaker(s) 2 = Living with Other Relative(s) 3 = Adoption 4 = Emancipation 5 = Guardianship 6 = Transfer to Another Agency 7 = Runaway 8 = Death of Child	3	If adoption is chosen as a "close reason" for placement, an outcome reason of adoption is automatically selected. State indicated that a "closed case" has no legal status, but a "discharge" does not mean the case is closed. Caseworkers must not enter an outcome reason when a child is returned home while he/she is under the responsibility of the agency for care, placement or supervision. See the findings in the General Requirements section.
#59 Source(s) of Federal financial support/assistance for child - title IV-E (Foster Care) 0-Does not apply 1-Applies	3	The State team indicated that the select statement in the program code for elements #59 – 64 includes "-60 days" because it looks at every reimbursement. They indicated they are 60 days behind in claiming reimbursement so they look back 60 days from the end of the report period. This method will miss any payments made on behalf of the child that occurs in the last two months of the report period. Post-site visit analysis: Program code now looks for a payment reimbursement occurring within the reporting period. State will remove the "- 60 days" and look for whether the child had one of these items as a source of income. Post-site visit analysis: The program code has been modified by removing the routine that subtracted 60 days from the report date.
#60 Source(s) of Federal financial support/assistance for child - title IVE (Adoption Subsidy)	4	Hard coded to zero. The State currently does not claim tile IV-E adoption assistance for children in foster care prior to the child's legalized adoption date. If the State starts to claim these funds, the program code must be modified to extract the information.

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
0-Does not apply		
1-Applies		
#61 Source(s) of Federal financial support/assistance for child - title IVA (Aid to	2 3	The State team indicated that the select statement in the program code for elements #59 – 64 includes "- 60 days" because it looks at every reimbursement. They indicated they are 60 days behind in
Families with Dependent Children)		claiming reimbursement so they look back 60 days from the end of the report period. This method will
O Dana and courts		miss any payments made on behalf of the child that occurs in the last two months of the report period.
0-Does not apply 1-Applies		Post-site visit analysis: Program code now looks for a payment reimbursement occurring within the reporting period.
		State will remove the "- 60 days" and look for whether the child had one of these items as a source of income. <i>Post-site visit analysis: The program code has been modified by removing the routine that subtracted 60 days from the report date.</i>
#62 Source(s) of Federal financial	3	The State team indicated that the select statement in the program code for elements #59 – 64 includes
support/assistance for child - title IVD (Child Support)		"- 60 days" because it looks at every reimbursement. They indicated they are 60 days behind in claiming reimbursement so they look back 60 days from the end of the report period. This method will
Supporty		miss any payments made on behalf of the child that occurs in the last two months of the report period.
0-Does not apply		Post-site visit analysis: Program code now looks for a payment reimbursement occurring within the
1-Applies		reporting period.
		At time RICHIST was implemented there was a plan to start collecting child support. It has not yet happened.
		nappened.
		The office of child support enforcement used to be part of the Department of Human Services and there
		was an integrated system (INRhodes). When child support moved to the Office of Taxation there was a plan to create an interface with their system. This has not happened.
		There is program code to extract information on whether child support was a source of income for the
		child, if the information is entered into RICHIST.
#63 Source(s) of Federal financial	2 3	The State team indicated that the select statement in the program code for elements #59 – 64 includes
support/assistance for child - title XIX (Medicaid)	3	"- 60 days" because it looks at every reimbursement. They indicated they are 60 days behind in claiming reimbursement so they look back 60 days from the end of the report period. This method will
, , ,		miss any payments made on behalf of the child that occurs in the last two months of the report period.
0-Does not apply 1-Applies		Post-site visit analysis: Program code now looks for a payment reimbursement occurring within the reporting period.
1-друпов		reporting period.
		State will remove the "- 60 days" and look for whether the child had one of these items as a source of

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
		income. Post-site visit analysis: The program code has been modified by removing the routine that
		subtracted 60 days from the report date.
#64 Source(s) of Federal financial	2	The State team indicated that the select statement in the program code for elements #59 – 64 includes
support/assistance for child - SSI or other	3	"- 60 days" because it looks at every reimbursement. They indicated they are 60 days behind in
Social Security Act Benefits		claiming reimbursement so they look back 60 days from the end of the report period. This method will
		miss any payments made on behalf of the child that occurs in the last two months of the report period.
0-Does not apply		Post-site visit analysis: Program code now looks for a payment reimbursement occurring within the
1-Applies		reporting period.
		State will remove the "- 60 days" and look for whether the child had one of these items as a source of
		income. Post-site visit analysis: The program code has been modified by removing the routine that
		subtracted 60 days from the report date.
#65 Source(s) of Federal financial	4	
support/assistance for child - none of the		
above		
0-Does not apply		
1-Applies		
^ ^	3	The State made a change in the program and prior to the submission of the date word for this review
#66 Amount Of Monthly Foster Care	3	The State made a change in the program code prior to the submission of the data used for this review.
Payment (regardless of source)		The program code is correct. ACF and the State will need to evaluate the quality of the data submitted
		for the 2003A report period.

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
	1,2,3,4	
#1 State FIPS Code	4	Hard coded.
#2 Report Period End Date	4	
#3 Record Number	4	
#4 State Agency Involvement	4	Hard Coded.
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
#5 Child Date of Birth	4	
#6 Child Sex	4	
1 = Male		
2 = Female		
#7 Child's Race	4	
 a. American Indian or Alaska Native b. Asian c. Black or African American d. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander e. White f. Unable to Determine 		
#8 Child Hispanic Origin 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Unable to Determine	3 2	Screen selections are "yes," "no," and "unknown." The State staff shared that the meaning of the value "unknown" is the same as that for "unable to determine." It would probably be clearer to workers if the option "unknown" was changed to "unable to determine." State staff believes this information is not accurate and is underreported for "yes." This was identified as a training issue. Workers also need to be made aware of the AFCARS meaning for "unable to determine." There are two screens that the worker can use to enter this information. On one of the screens, the field pre-fills with the response "unknown."
#9 Has Agency Determined Special Needs	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Yes = 51 (43%); No = 68 (57) The frequencies for this element and element #33 seem inconsistent.
1 = Yes		
2 = No		The program code looks for information in the field "primary basis" on the screen. If there is

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor 1,2,3,4	Comments/Notes
		information entered on this line, element #9 is set to "yes." Otherwise, this element is "no." There is a statement on the screen that if checked means the child has been certified as special needs. The program should check for a response in this field. If it is selected, map to yes. The program code should also verify if there is information in element #10. Case file findings: There were 8 out of 28 (29%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#10 Primary Basis for Determining Special Needs 0 = Not Applicable 1 = Racial/Hispanic Origin Background 2 = Age 3 = Membership in a Sibling Group 4 = Medical Conditions or Mental, Physical or Emotional Disabilities 5 = Other	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Not applicable = 68; Racial/Hispanic Origin = 7; Age = 6; Sibling Group = 7; Medical Condition = 10; Other = 21 If element #9 is "no," element #10 is set to "not applicable." If element #9 is "yes," the program code looks for the information in the primary basis field to map to this element. This field contains a drop-down list of the options, which are listed alphabetically. If the AFCARS value "4" is chosen, the program code looks for information for elements #11-15. For the value "State defined special needs," the State should review all of its circumstances to ensure that these are being collected and appropriately mapped to AFCARS. This is especially true when the State begins signing adoption agreements that include a deferred payment. There will likely also be additional State defined codes. Case file findings: There were 14 out of 28 (50%) records analyzed that were incorrect. The State staff indicated that there were a high number of "age" responses. State adoption staff believes there is a training need regarding the entry of this information. The staff speculated that since age is the first option on the selection list, workers select it.
#11 Mental Retardation	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Applies = 0; Does not apply = 116; Not reported = 3 Medical/psychological disability information is not carried forward from foster care to the adoption file. This is contributing to the underreporting of information in elements #11-15. Compare frequencies for value #4 in element #10 to the responses in #11-15. State should consider carrying forward this information from the foster care file and ensuring that it is current and up-to-date. If changes are made on the adoption record regarding the disability information,

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor 1,2,3,4	Comments/Notes
		then this should also update the information in the foster care file.
#12 Visually/Hearing Impaired	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Applies = 0; Does not apply = 116; Not reported = 3
#13 Physically Disabled	2	Frequency Report (n-119): Applies = 0; Does not apply = 116; Not reported = 3
#14 Emotionally Disturbed	2	Frequency Report (n-119): Applies = 0; Does not apply = 116; Not reported = 3 Case file findings: There were 7 out of 28 (25%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#15 Other Diagnosed Condition	2	Frequency Report (n-119): Applies = 0; Does not apply = 116; Not reported = 3
#16 Mother's Birth Year	3	The screen for adoption subsidy ("certification of special needs") contains a field for mom/dad's date of birth. The program code checks for dates of birth in three locations. If a date of birth is not found in the "certification of special needs" screen, then the "adoption registration" screen is checked, which is done in the TPR case. This information is not pre-filled from the person screen. The third place that is checked is the person screen. State should modify the system to populate the date of birth from the person screen. If information is updated on the "certification of special needs" or the "adoption registration" screens, then it should update the person screen. Once this change is made the State can consider removing the program code to look for the information on the person screen. <i>Post-site visit analysis: The State removed the program</i>
		code that used mother's date of birth from "Special Needs" or "ARE Registration." The DOB is now retrieved from the "Person" table. This date also pre-fills the other 2 tables online.
#17 Father's Birth Year	3	The screen for adoption subsidy ("certification of special needs) contains a field for mom/dad's date of birth. The program code checks for dates of birth in three locations. If a date of birth is not found in the "certification of special needs" screen, then the "adoption registration" screen is checked, which is done in the TPR case. This information is not pre-filled from the person screen. The third place that is checked is the person screen.
		State should modify the system to populate the date of birth from the person screen. If information is updated on the "certification of special needs" or the "adoption registration" screens, then it should update the person screen. Once this change is made the State can consider removing the program code to look for the information on the person screen. Post-site visit analysis: The State removed the program code that used mother's date of birth from "Special Needs" or "ARE Registration." The DOB is now retrieved from the "Person" table. This date also pre-fills the other 2 tables online.
#18 Mother Married at Time of Birth	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Yes = 28; No = 82; Unable to determine = 4; Not reported = 5
1 = Yes 2 = No		This information is collected on the adoption registration screen. Collecting the data on this screen does not match the flow of how this information would be obtained and entered into the case record.

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
	1,2,3,4	
3 = Unable to Determine		State is considering using the case participant screen to collect the information.
#19 Date of Mother's TPR	2 3	In the frequency report there were four records reported with no information for this element.
		The program code looks for a legal TPR.
		Foster care notes: State policy is that there must be TPR dates before a child can be placed in a preadoptive home.
		This information is collected on the legal screen and the program code looks for the information in the court outcome tables. The State staff shared that there was a change to this module earlier in the year. Therefore, there will be no missing data. This change, however, has not been made in program code.
		Post-site visit analysis: The program code was changed to include the code "1085, deceased date." If there is no TPR date the program will check for a deceased date and if one is present it will map it to the TPR date.
#20 Date of Father's TPR	2 3	In the frequency report there were five records reported with no information for this element.
		Foster care notes: State policy is that there must be TPR dates before a child can be placed in a preadoptive home.
		The program code enters the mom's TPR date for unknown dads. Should not populate unknown dads TPR with moms if no date found on dad. If there is no information entered for the father's TPR it should
		be blank, otherwise use the actual date of TPR. <i>Post-site visit analysis: The program code was changed to include the code "1085, deceased date." If there is no TPR date the program will check for a</i>
		deceased date and if one is present it will map it to the TPR date.
		Case file findings: There were 6 out of 20 (23%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#21 Date Adoption Legalized	2	The program code extracts the time stamp and not the legalization date.
		Case file findings: There were 15 out of 19 (79%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
#22 Adoptive Family Structure	4	Frequency Report (n=119): Married couple = 66; Unmarried couple = 9; Single Female = 41; Single Male = 0; Not reported = 3
1 = Married Couple		
2 = Unmarried Couple		Children live with the adoptive parents for six months prior to the finalization of the adoption. This can

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
	1,2,3,4	
3 = Single Female		be waived in certain circumstances.
4 = Single Male		
		The program code checks the placement information.
#23 Adoptive Mother's Year of Birth	2	In the frequency report there were five records reported with no information for this element.
	3	
		The program code checks for "parent 1." If the gender is unknown or not found, the code assumes "parent 1" is a "female." There should be no circumstances where the gender of the adoptive parent is not known. So if the gender is "unknown," this should map to blank. Post-site visit analysis: The State removed the code that mapped gender of unknown or blank to" female." If "parent 1" is not "male" or "female," mother's data will be blank (unless "parent 2" is "female"). If "parent 2" is not "male" or "female," father's data will be blank (unless "parent 1" is "male").
#24 Adoptive Father's Year of Birth	4	<i>y y</i>
#25 Adoptive Mother's Race	4	In the frequency report there were five records reported with no information for this element.
a = American Indian or Alaskan Native		
b = Asian		
c = Black or African American		
d = Native Hawaiian/Pac Islander		
e = White		
f = Unable to Determine		
#26 Adoptive Mother's Hispanic Origin	4	In the frequency report there were nine records reported with no information for this element.
0 = Not Applicable		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Unable to Determine		
#27 Adoptive Father's Race	4	
a = American Indian or Al. Native		
b = Asian		
c = Black or African American		
d = Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander		
e = White		
f = Unable to Determine		

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
	1,2,3,4	
#28 Adoptive Father's Hispanic Origin	4	
0 = Not Applicable		
1 = Yes		
2 = No		
3 = Unable to Determine		
#29 Relationship of Adoptive Parent to Child, Stepparent	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Applies = 0; Does not apply = 119
		The screen allows the entry of only one relationship. If a relative adopts a child, and the relative was
0 = Does not Apply		also a foster parent, workers enter the relationship as "foster parent." The State is going to modify the
1 = Applies		screen to allow for the reporting of all relationships that apply.
		The program code contains logic for "other." "Other" is not an option on the selection list. The State
		shared that this program code is not needed and will remove the coding.
#30 Relationship of Adoptive Parent to Child,	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Applies = 49; Does not apply = 70
Other Relative		
0. 5		The screen allows the entry of only one relationship. If a relative adopts a child, and the relative was
0 = Does not Apply 1 = Applies		also a foster parent, workers enter the relationship as "foster parent." The State is going to modify the screen to allow for the reporting of all relationships that apply. <i>Post-site visit analysis: The State modified the screen to include "relative foster parent." It is mapped to "other relative" (element 30) and "foster parent" (element 31).</i>
		The program code contains logic for "other." "Other" is not an option on the selection list. The State shared that this program code is not needed and will remove the coding. "Other" was removed from the program code.
		Case file findings: There were 4 out of 27 (15%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
		Post-site visit analysis: The state added an edit to ensure that the adoptive parent information is not missing.
#31 Relationship of Adoptive Parent to Child, Foster Parent	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Applies = 64; Does not apply = 55
		The screen allows the entry of only one relationship. If a relative adopts a child, and the relative was
0 = Does not Apply		also a foster parent, workers enter the relationship as "foster parent." The State is going to modify the

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
	1,2,3,4	
1 = Applies		screen to allow for the reporting of all relationships that apply.
		The program code contains logic for "other." "Other" is not an option on the selection list. The State shared that this program code is not needed and will remove the coding.
		Post-site visit analysis: The State modified the screen to include "relative foster parent." It is mapped to "other relative" (element 30) and "foster parent" (element 31). "Other" was removed from the program code.
		Case file findings: There were 3 out of 27 (13%) records analyzed that were incorrect.
		Post-site visit analysis: The state added an edit to ensure that the adoptive parent information is not missing.
#32 Relationship of Adoptive Parent to Child,	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Applies = 5; Does not apply = 114
Other Non-Relative		
0.5		The program code contains logic for "other." "Other" is not an option on the selection list. The State
0 = Does not Apply 1 = Applies		shared that this program code is not needed and will remove the coding. "Other" was removed from the program code.
		Post-site visit analysis: The state added an edit to ensure that the adoptive parent information is not missing.
#33 Child Was Placed from	4	Hard coded to "1." The State should re-evaluate whether there will ever be adoptions that they will be involved in where the child was placed by another county.
1 = Within State	ļ	The state of the s
2 = Another State		
3 = Another Country		
#34 Child Was Placed by	2	Incorrectly hard coded to "1." The State is not reporting private agency adoptions with an adoption agreement. See the findings in the General Requirements section.
1 = Public Agency		1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
2 = Private Agency		
3 = Tribal Agency	ļ	
4 = Independent Person	ļ	
5 = Birth Parent		
#35 Receiving Monthly Subsidy	2	Frequency Report (n=119): Yes = 118; No = 1

State: Rhode Island

AFCARS Element	Factor	Comments/Notes
	1,2,3,4	
	3	The screen contains an option of "medical subsidy," which is Medicaid, however, the program code does not look for "medical subsidy." State must change program to check for information for "medical subsidy." <i>Post-site visit analysis:</i> Program code corrected to check if child is receiving a medical subsidy.
#36 Monthly Amount	4	
#37 Adoption Assistance - IV-E	4	