



Human Systems Integration Directorate

The background of the slide is a collage of images related to naval operations and human systems integration. The images are arranged in a curved, overlapping fashion. On the left side, there are several images of naval vessels: a submarine, a large cargo ship, a smaller patrol ship, and a large amphibious transport dock ship. On the right side, there are images of personnel working at computer consoles, a person in a flight suit, and a person in a uniform. The overall color scheme is blue and white.

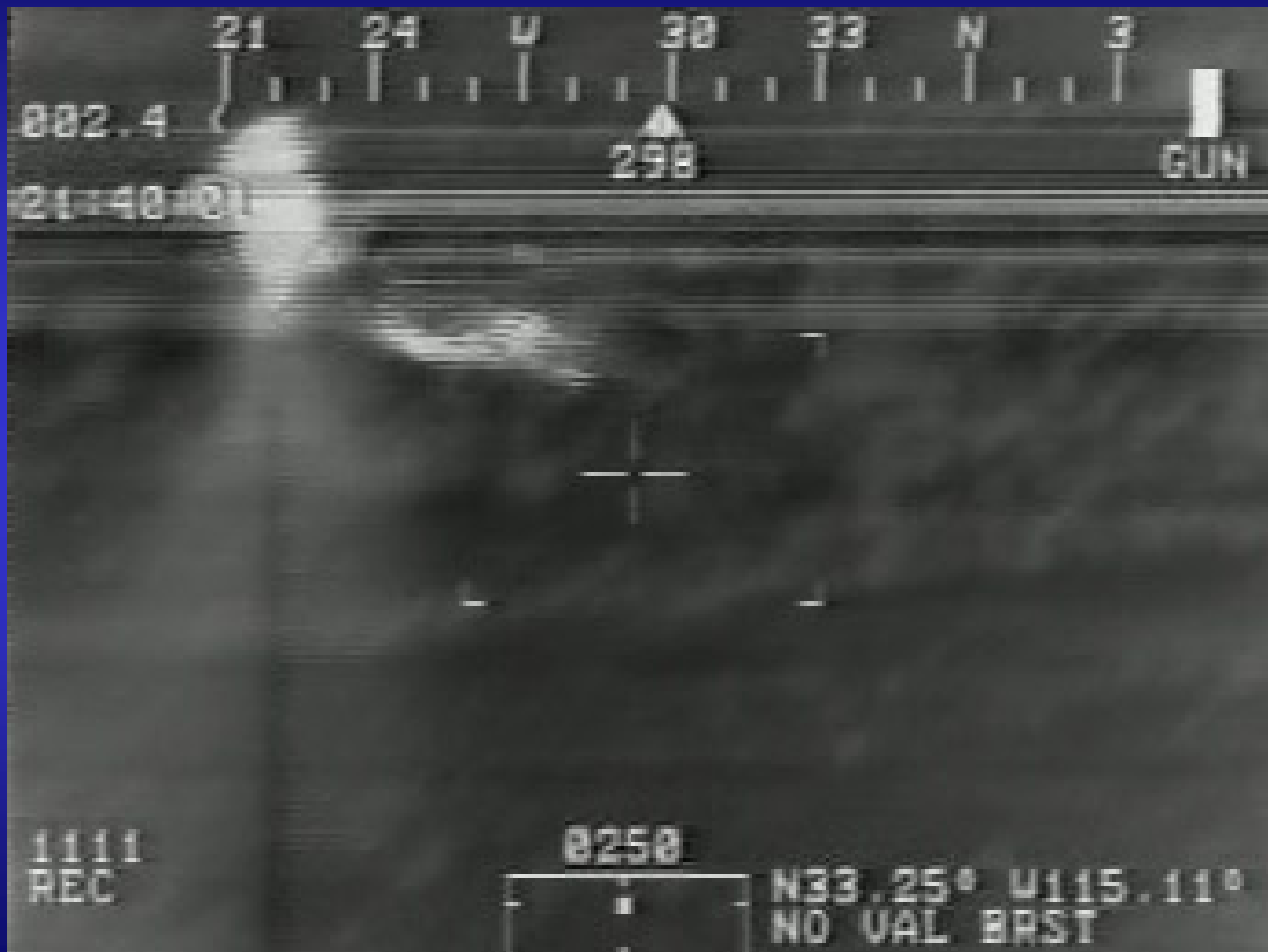
Workplace Compliance/Crew Safety Issues

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Hearing Loss Degrades Combat Performance – Word Intelligibility

| | Good Hearing | Poor Hearing |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Time to Identify Target</i> | 40 sec | 90 sec |
| <i>Incorrect Command Heard by Gunner</i> | 1% | 37% |
| <i>Correct Target Identification</i> | 98% | 68% |
| <i>Enemy Targets Killed</i> | 94% | 41% |
| <i>Wrong Target Shot</i> | 0% | 8% |
| <i>Tank Crew Killed by Enemy</i> | 7% | 28% |

Bad Bad Bad Move !



Bad Bad Bad Move !

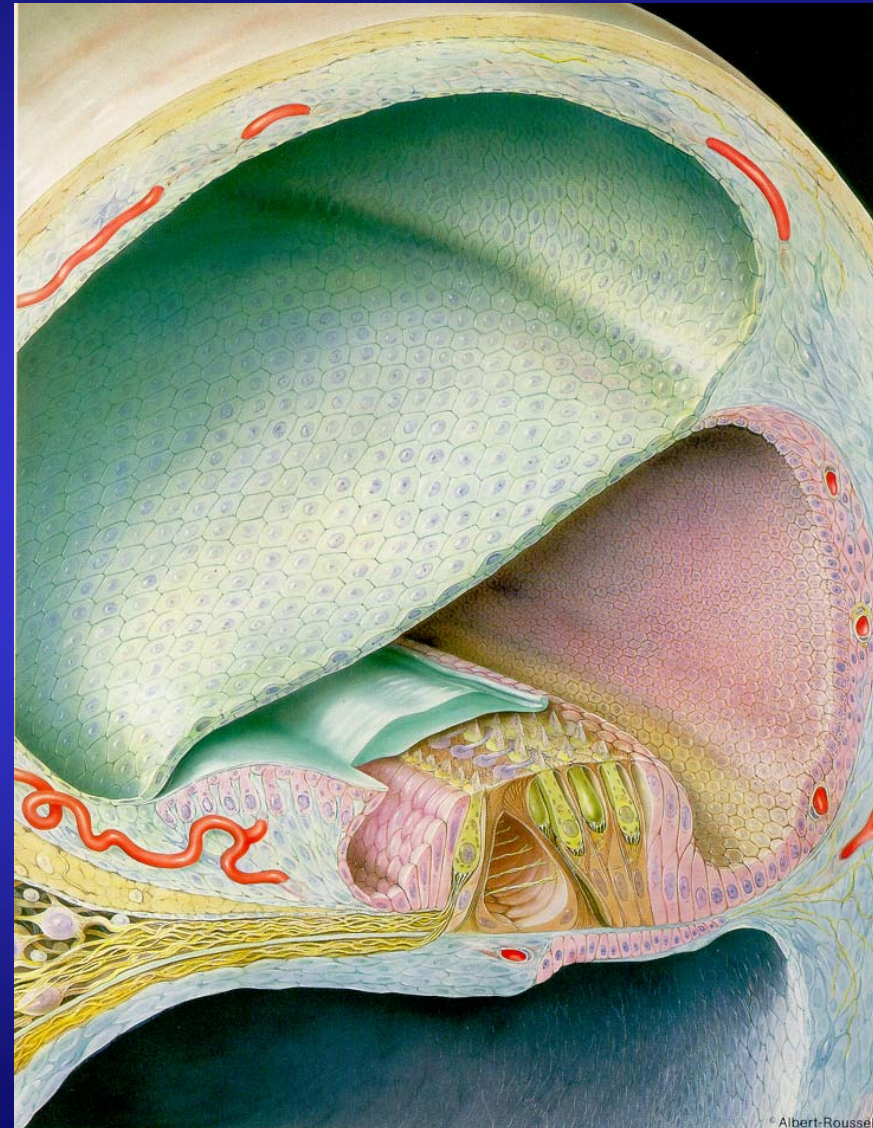
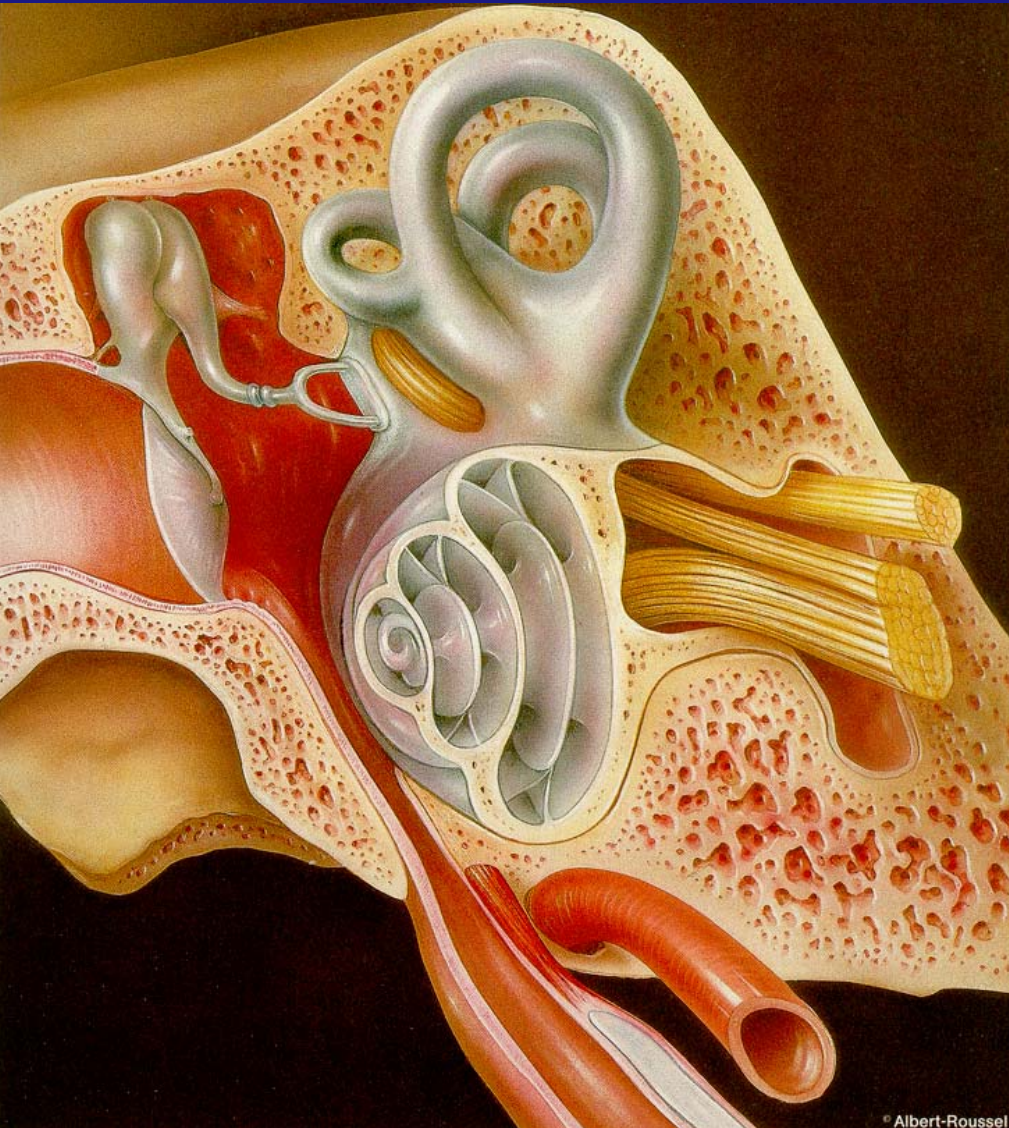


Collision !



Inner ear

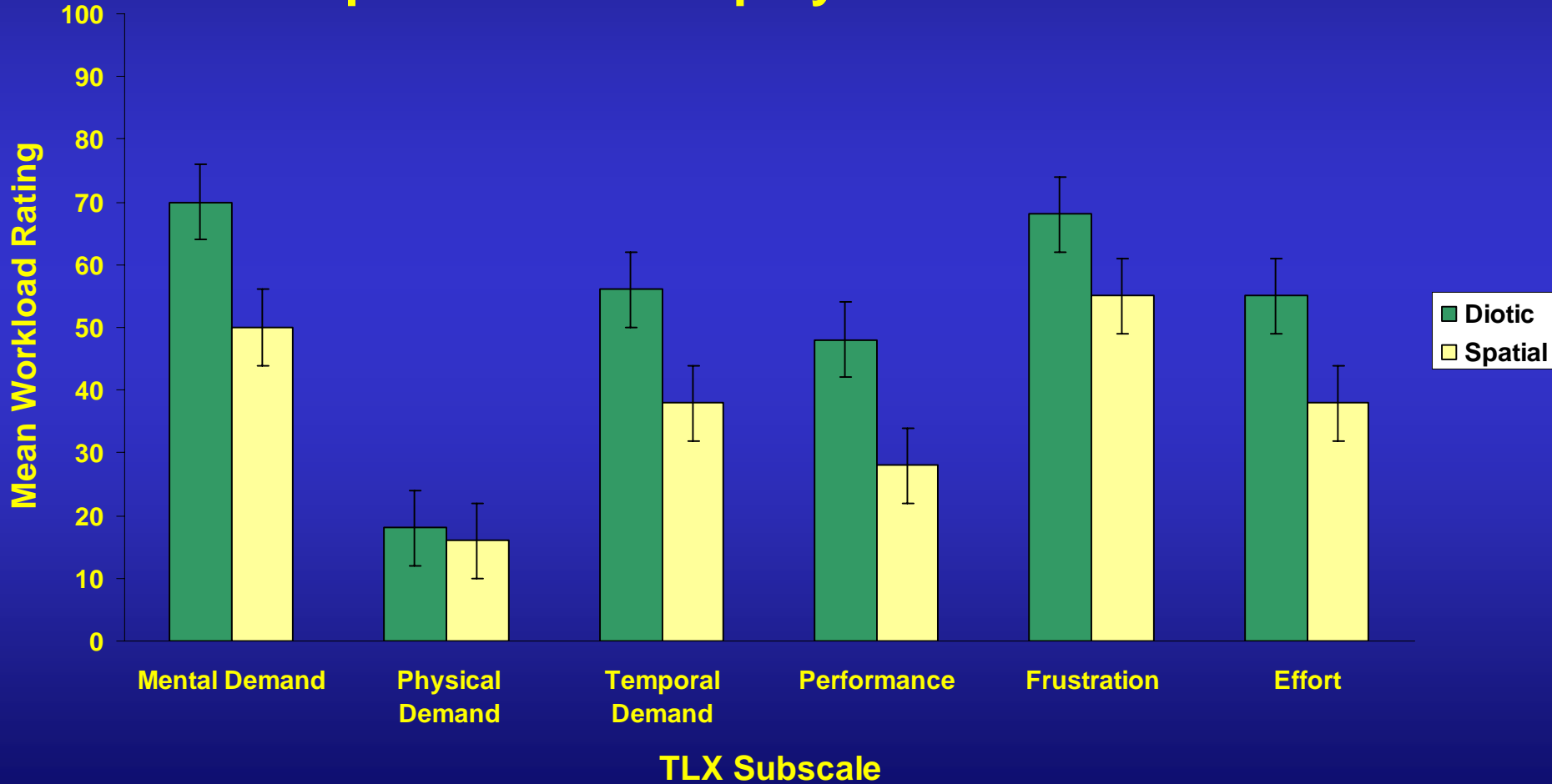
Magnified cross section of cochlea





Communication Channel Separation

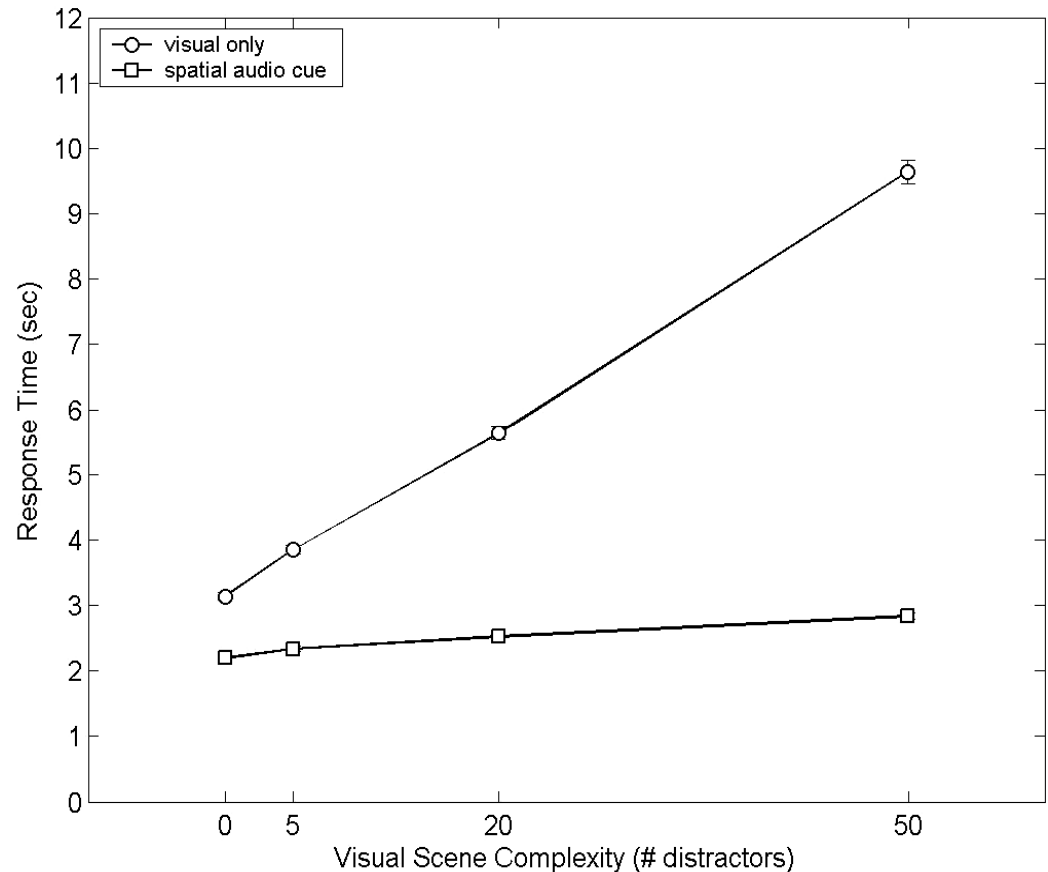
Spatial audio displays reduce workload



Locate Objects of Interest

Target Acquisition and Threat Avoidance

- Auditory cue spatially coincident with visual target substantially reduces target acquisition times
- Benefit increases with increasing visual scene complexity, or when object of interest is outside VFOV
- Benefit even when target is in immediate field of view



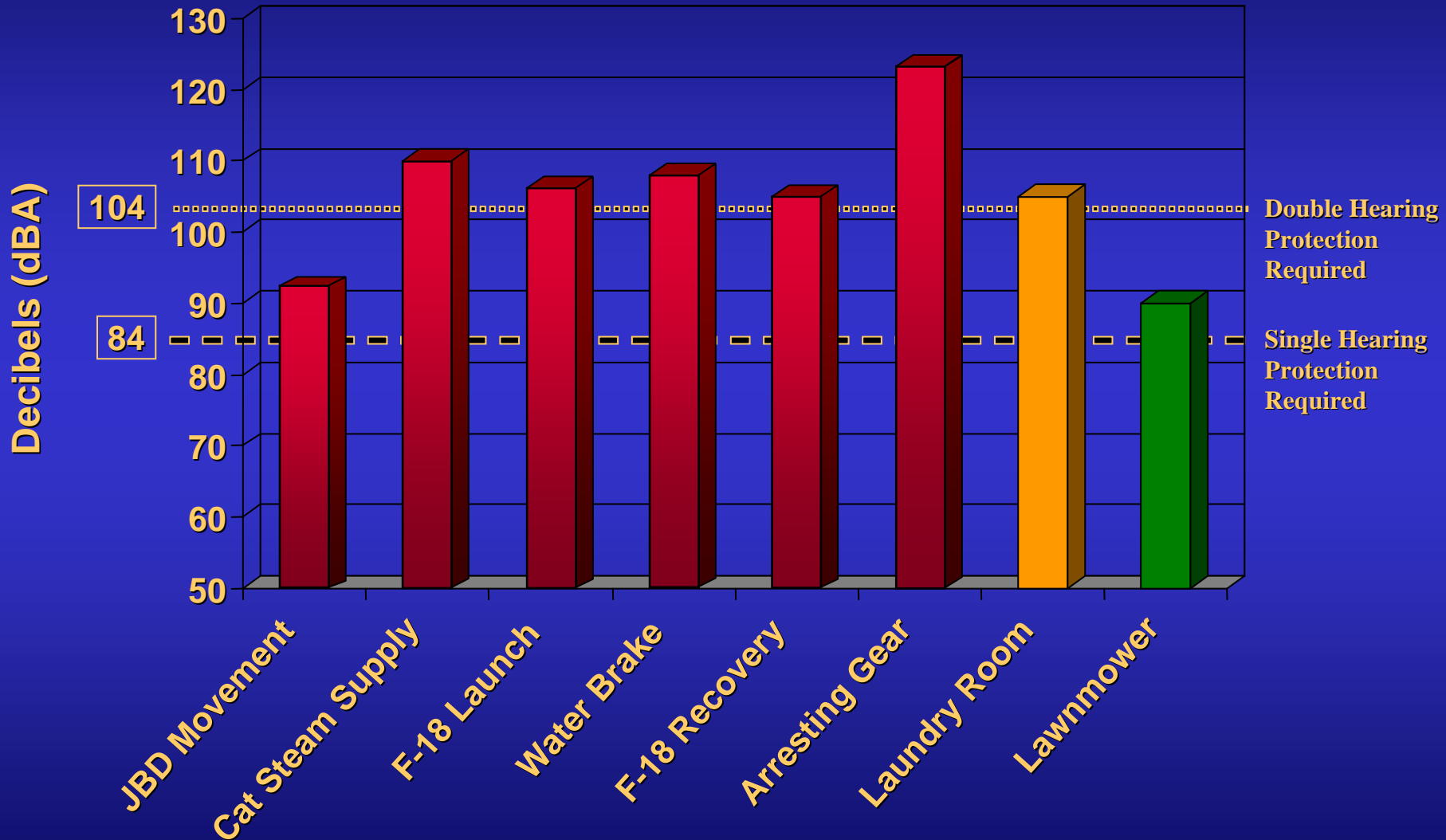


IA2-36 Diego the saber-toothed tiger (voiced by Denis Leary) expresses his displeasure with the antics of Sid the Sloth (voiced by John Leguizamo).

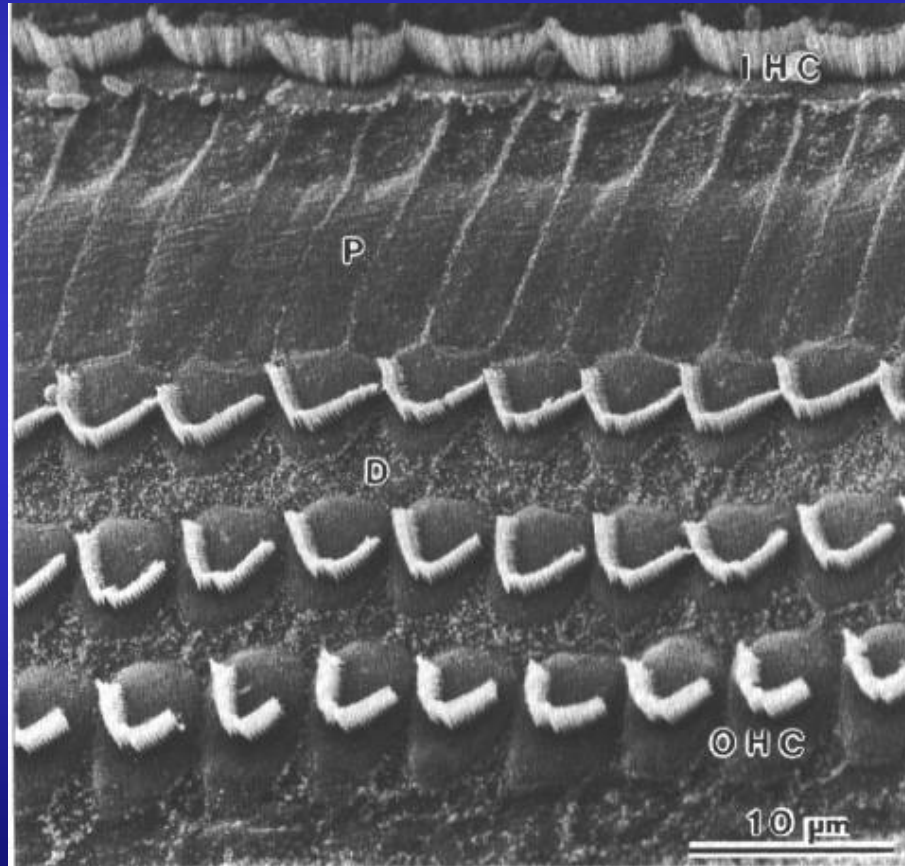
Photo credit: Blue Sky Studios

ICE AGE THE MELTDOWN TM & © 2006 Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation. All rights reserved. Not for sale or duplication.

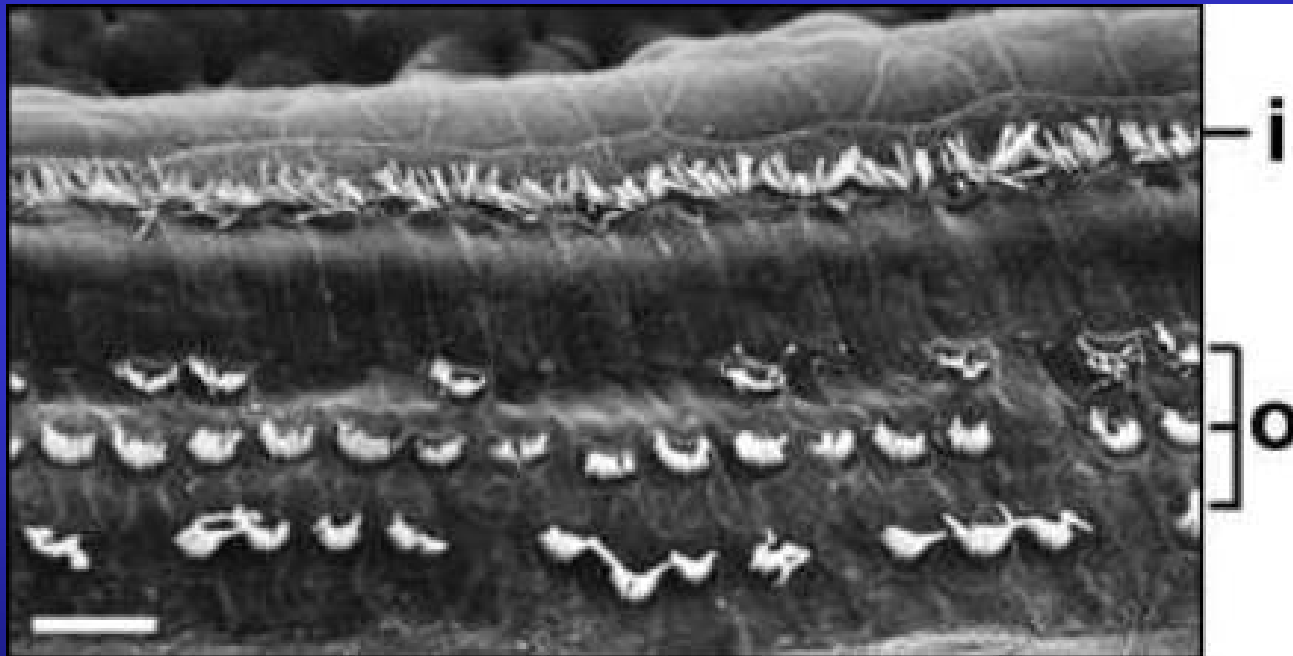
CVN Airborne Noise (Gallery Deck)



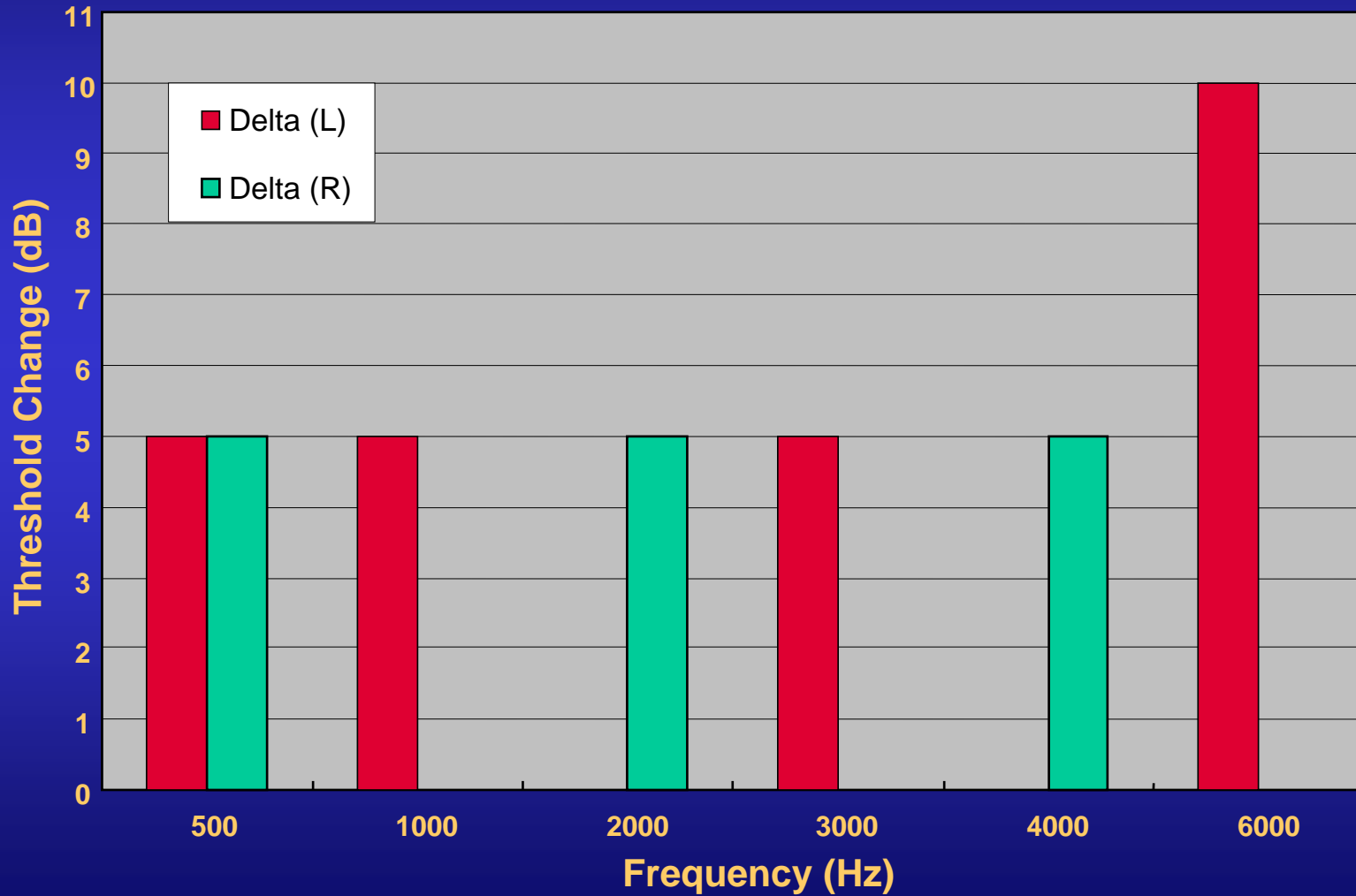
Normal Hair Cells



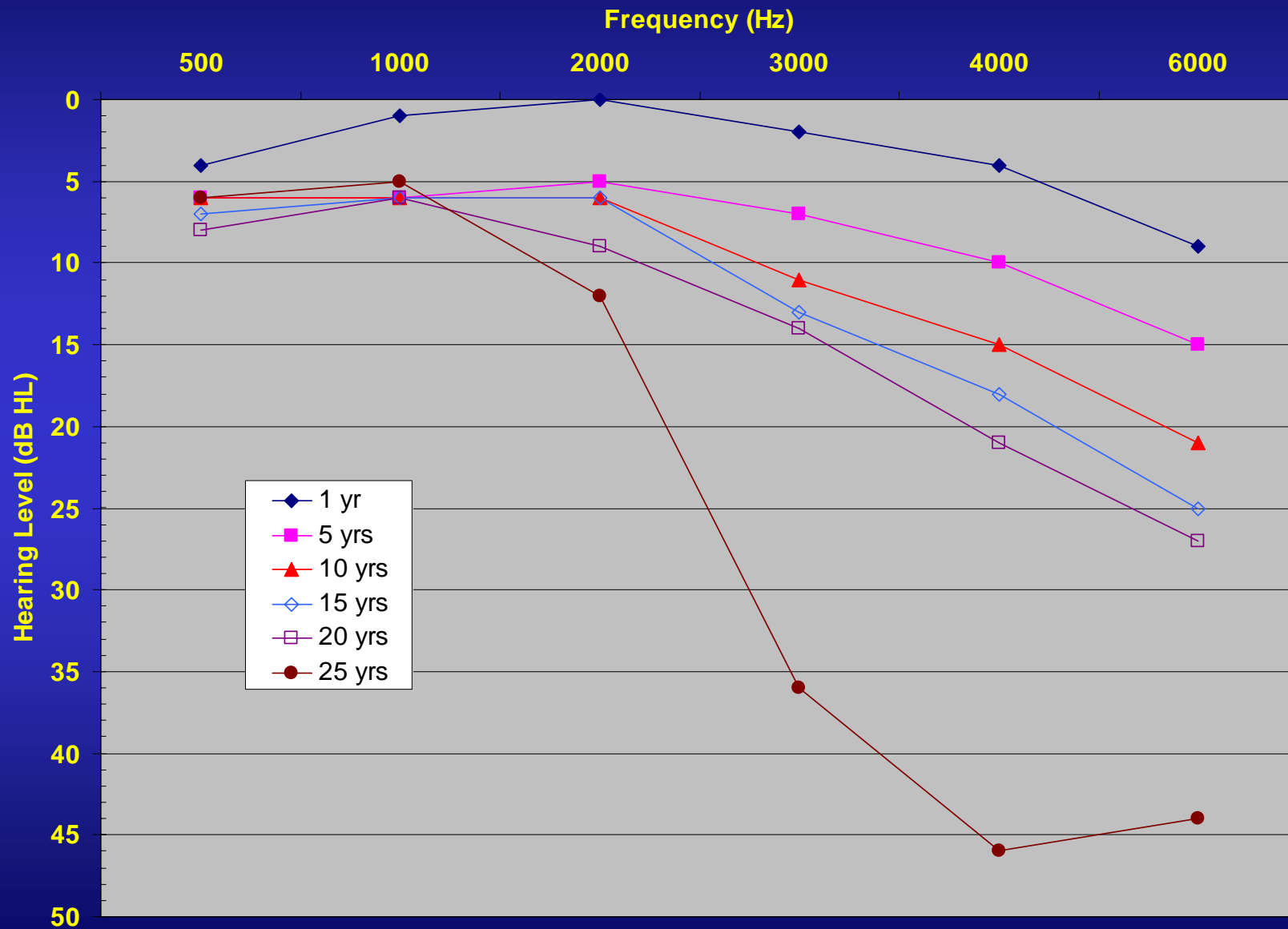
Not Normal Hair Cells



Audiogram Recovery



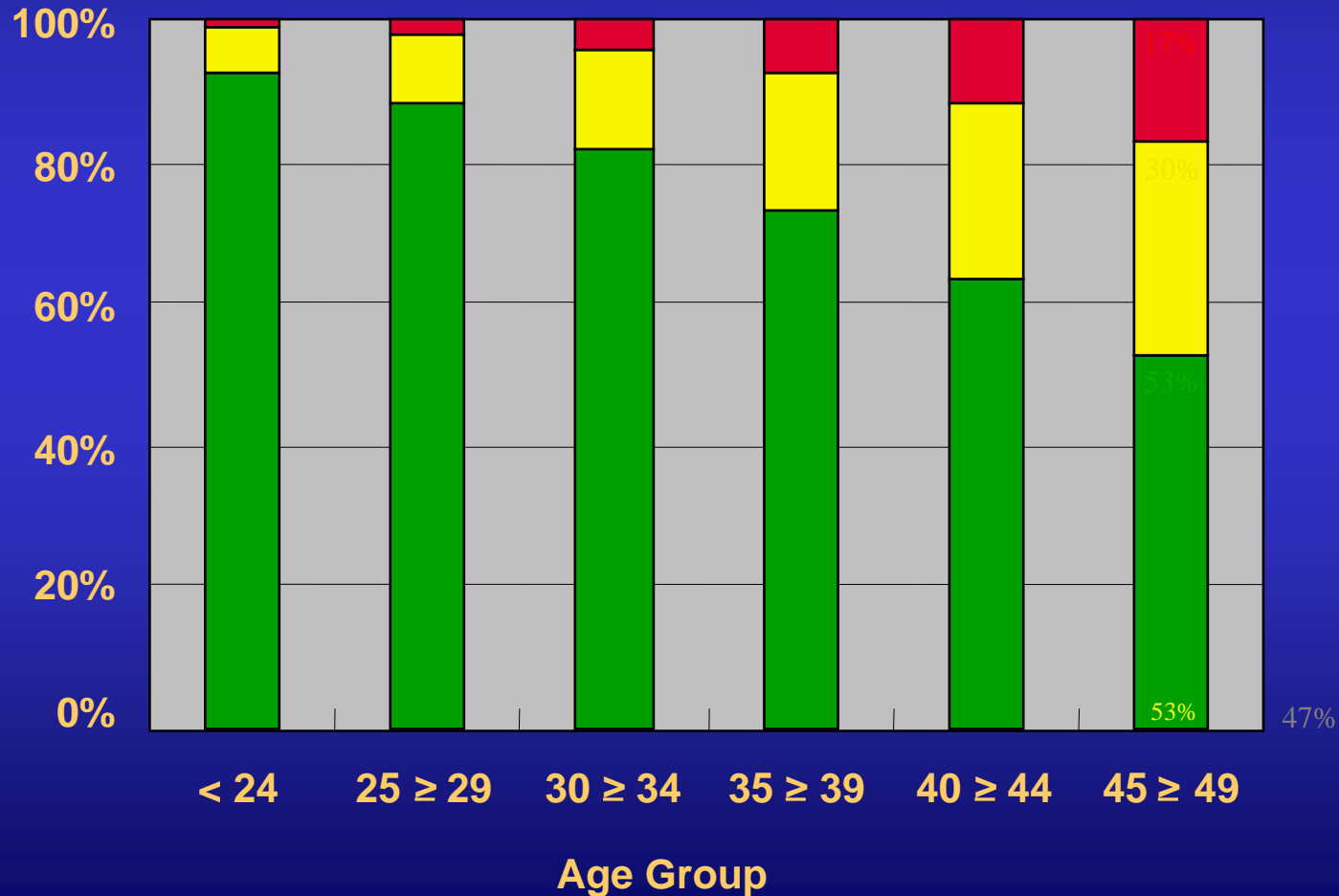
Hearing Loss for US Navy Divers (Left Ear)



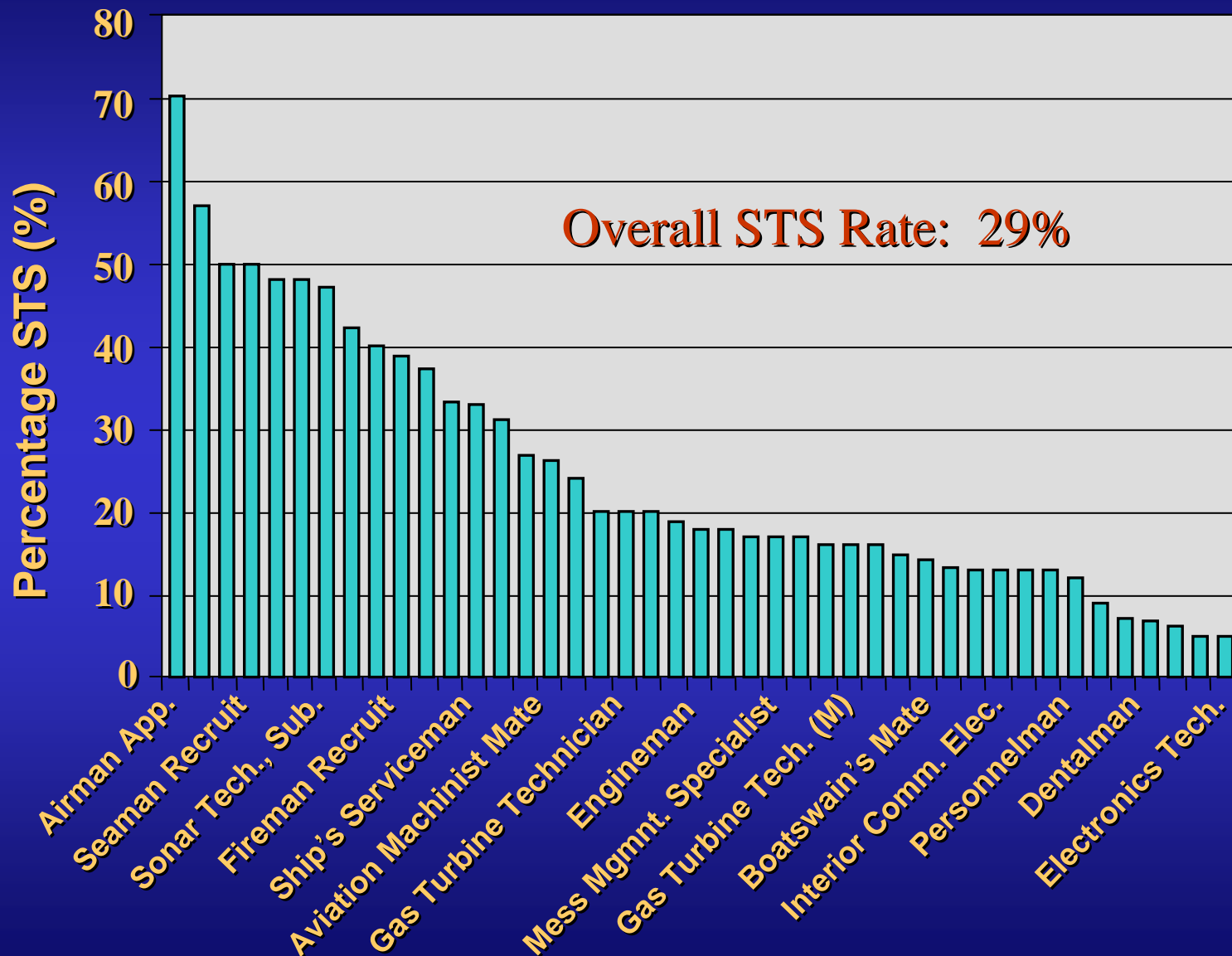
L4K Hearing for Enlisted by Age Group

L4K - Left Ear 4khz Band

■ Normal ≤ 20 dB
■ Degradation $25 \geq 40$ dB
■ Severe Deg. ≥ 45 dB

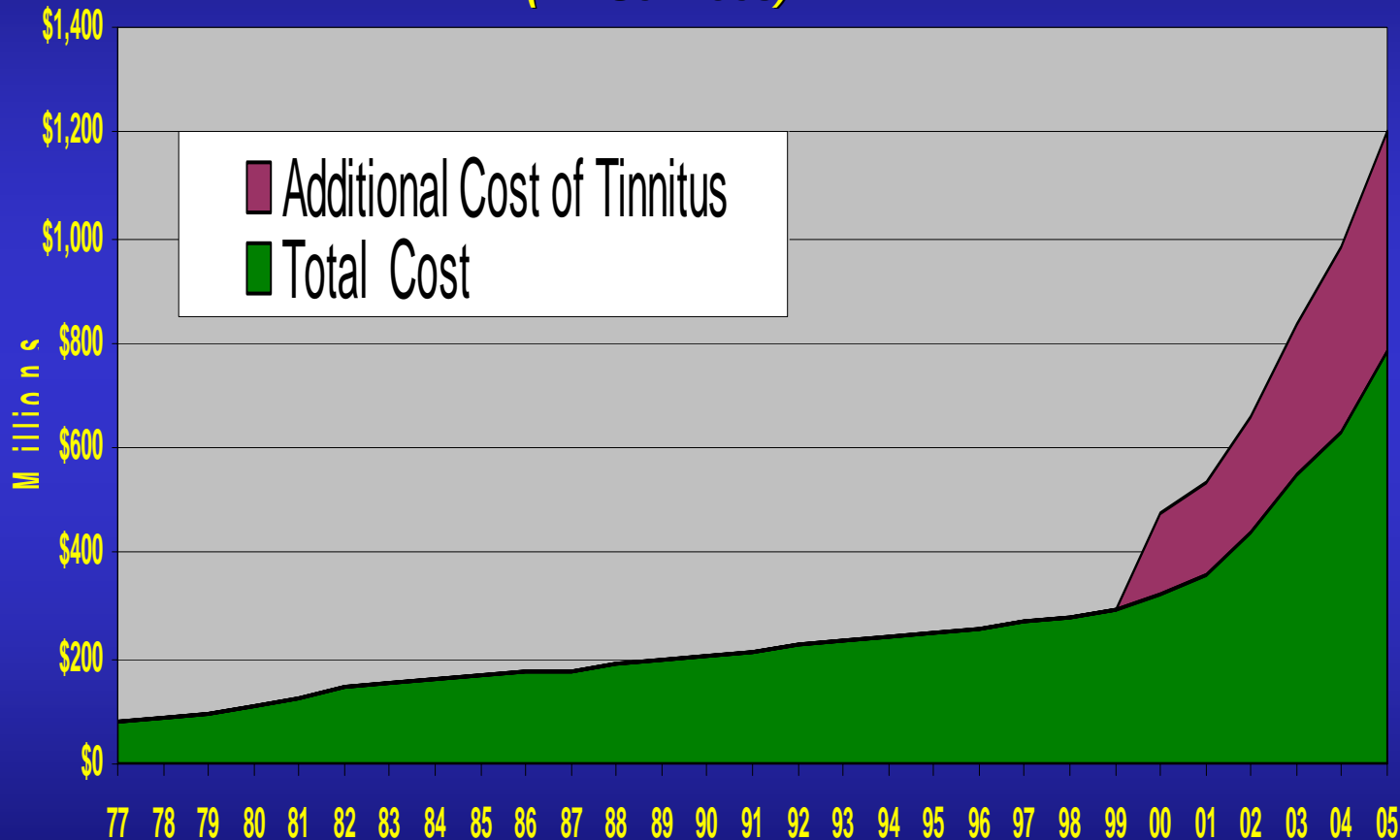


Significant Hearing Threshold Shift (STS) vs. Job Specialty



Steps Must Be Taken to Reverse the Trend

***Veteran Disability Benefits Paid
for Hearing Loss as Primary Disability
(All Services)***



**Data Does Not
Include
Costs For
Hearing Loss
as Secondary
Disability**

**Hearing Loss
Occurs
Primarily During
Training,
Not Combat.**

\$9.3 Billion Spent Between '77 and '05

**Ref: Yankaskas, LOTR, Army Center for
Health Promotion and Preventive
Medicine, Aberdeen, MD**

Today's Technology



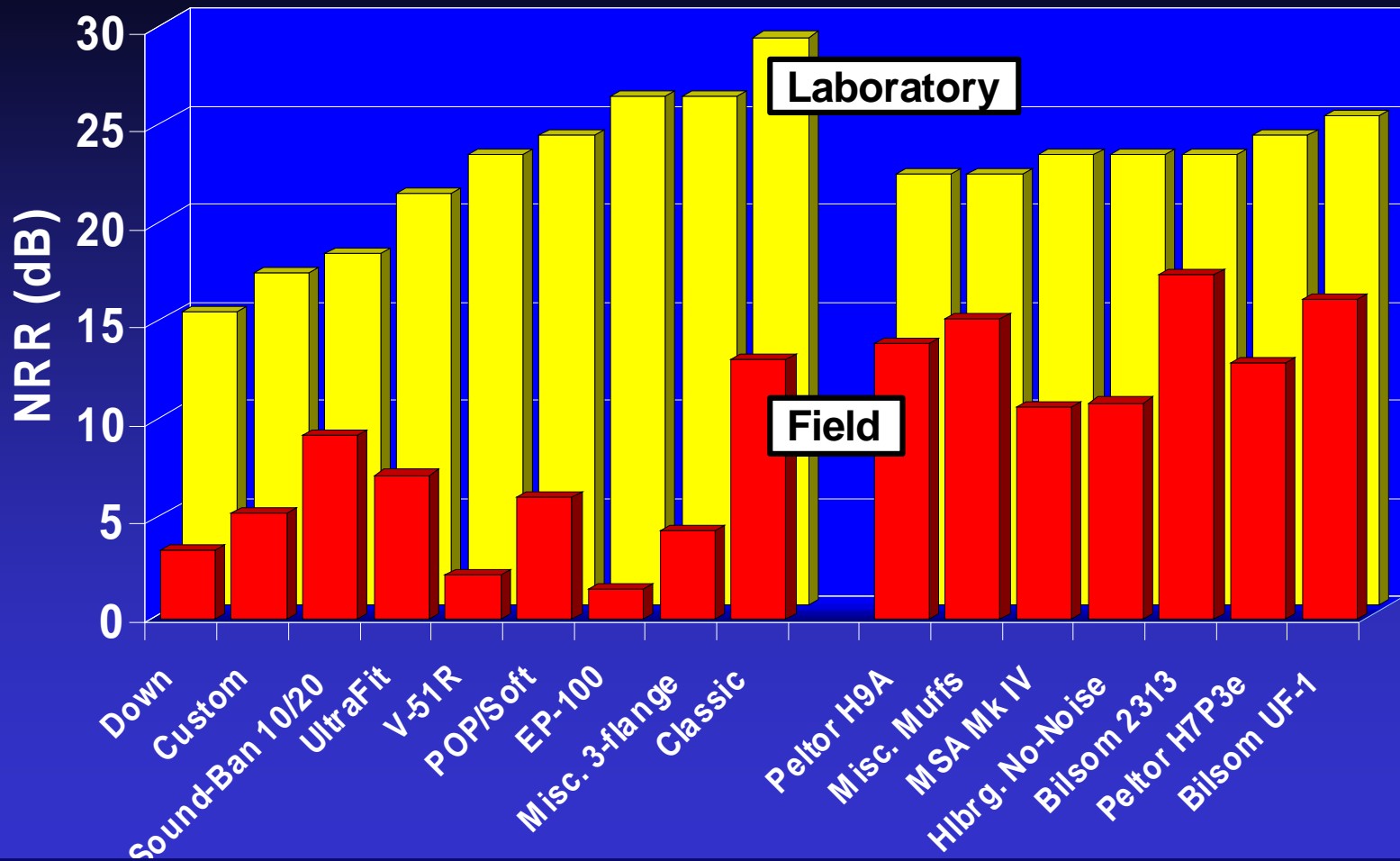
“BACKFIT”



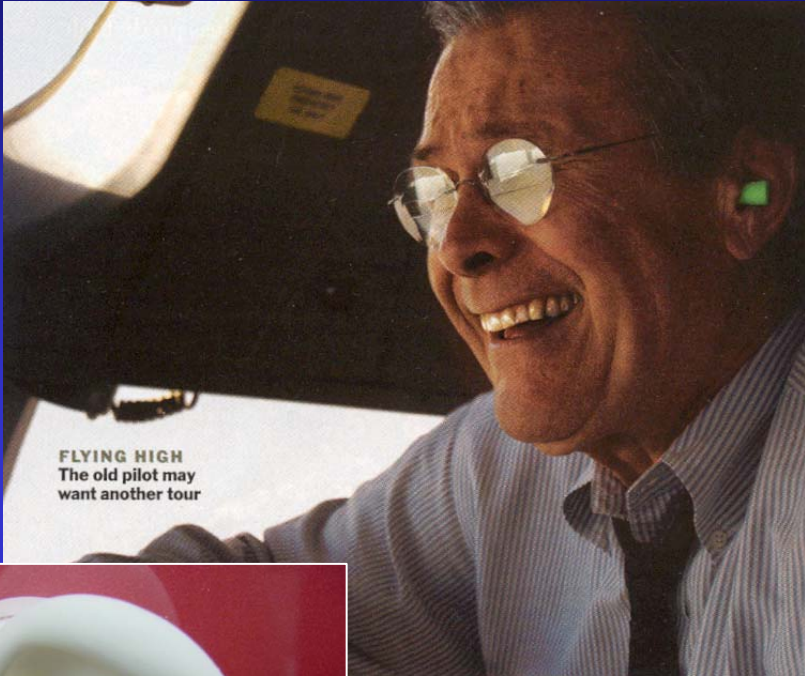
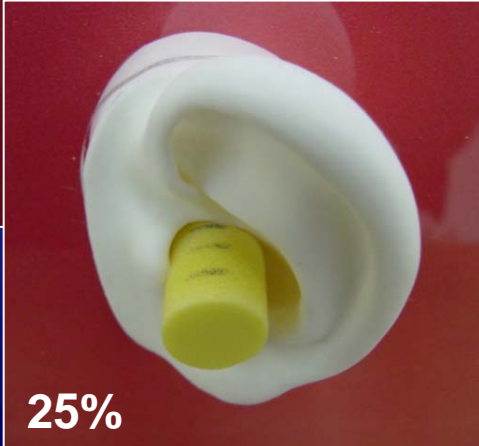
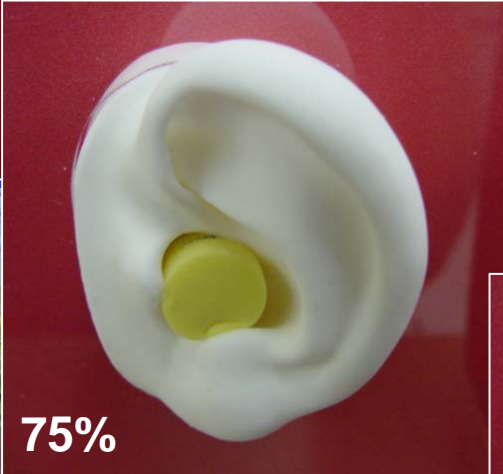
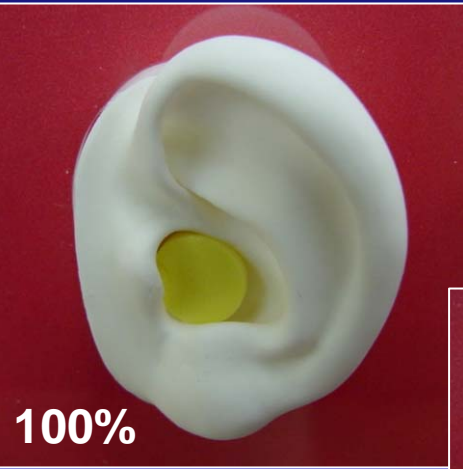
“FORWARD FIT”

Hearing Protection Effectiveness

Labeled vs. Field Values

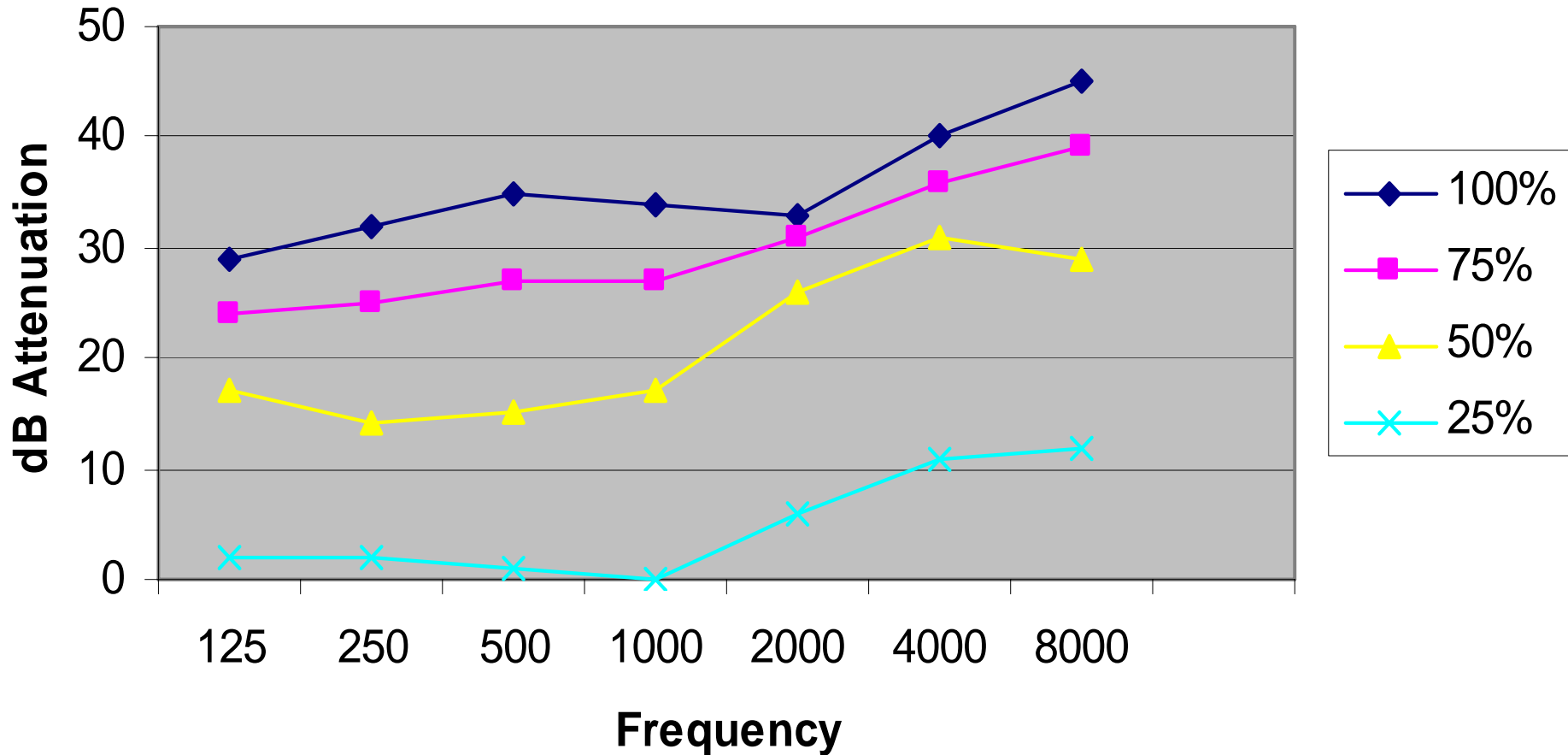


Ear Plug Utilization

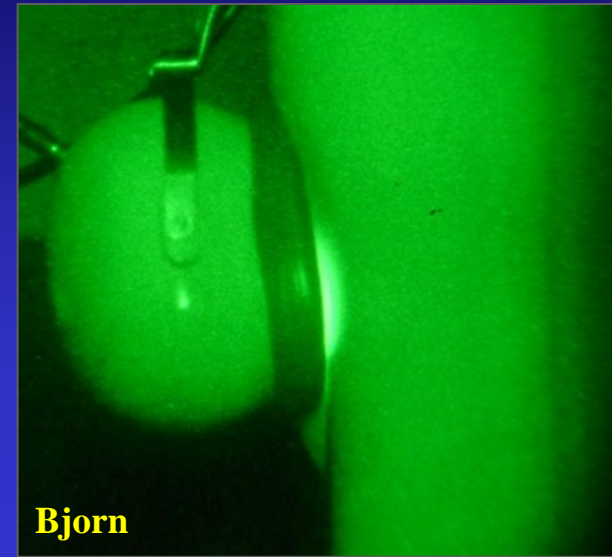


Ear Plug Performance

Mean Attenuation v. Depth Insertion



Earcup Effectiveness



Bjorn



Airborne Noise Requirement Comparisons

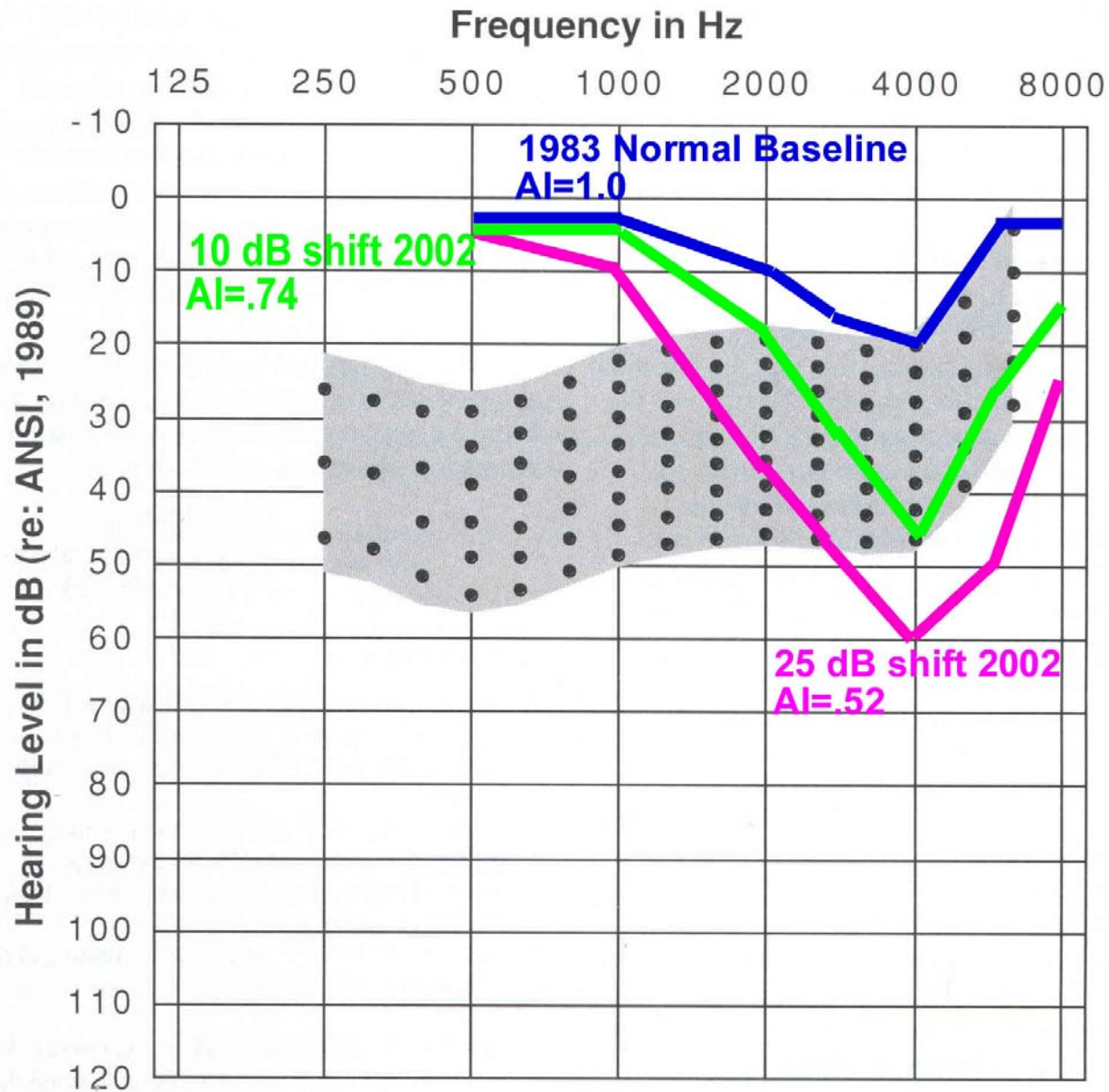
| Spaces | Airborne Noise Requirements (dBA) | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|
| | International | | US Navy | | |
| | NATO | IMO | OPNAV | LPD17 | CVN ¹ |
| Pilot House (A12) | 60 | 65 | 60 | 60 | 95 SIL ² (64) |
| Chart Room (A3) | 60 | 65 | 70 | 70 | 95 SIL ² (64) |
| Berthing (B) | 60 | 60 | 70 | 65 | 77 |
| Medical Spaces (C) | 60 | 65 | 65 | 60 | 68 |
| Engine Rooms (D) | 90/110 ³ | 90/110 ³ | < 85 | 84 | 95 |
| Bridge Wing (E) | 70 | 70 | 82 | 80 | 96 SIL ² (72) |

1 CVN A-Weighted equivalent

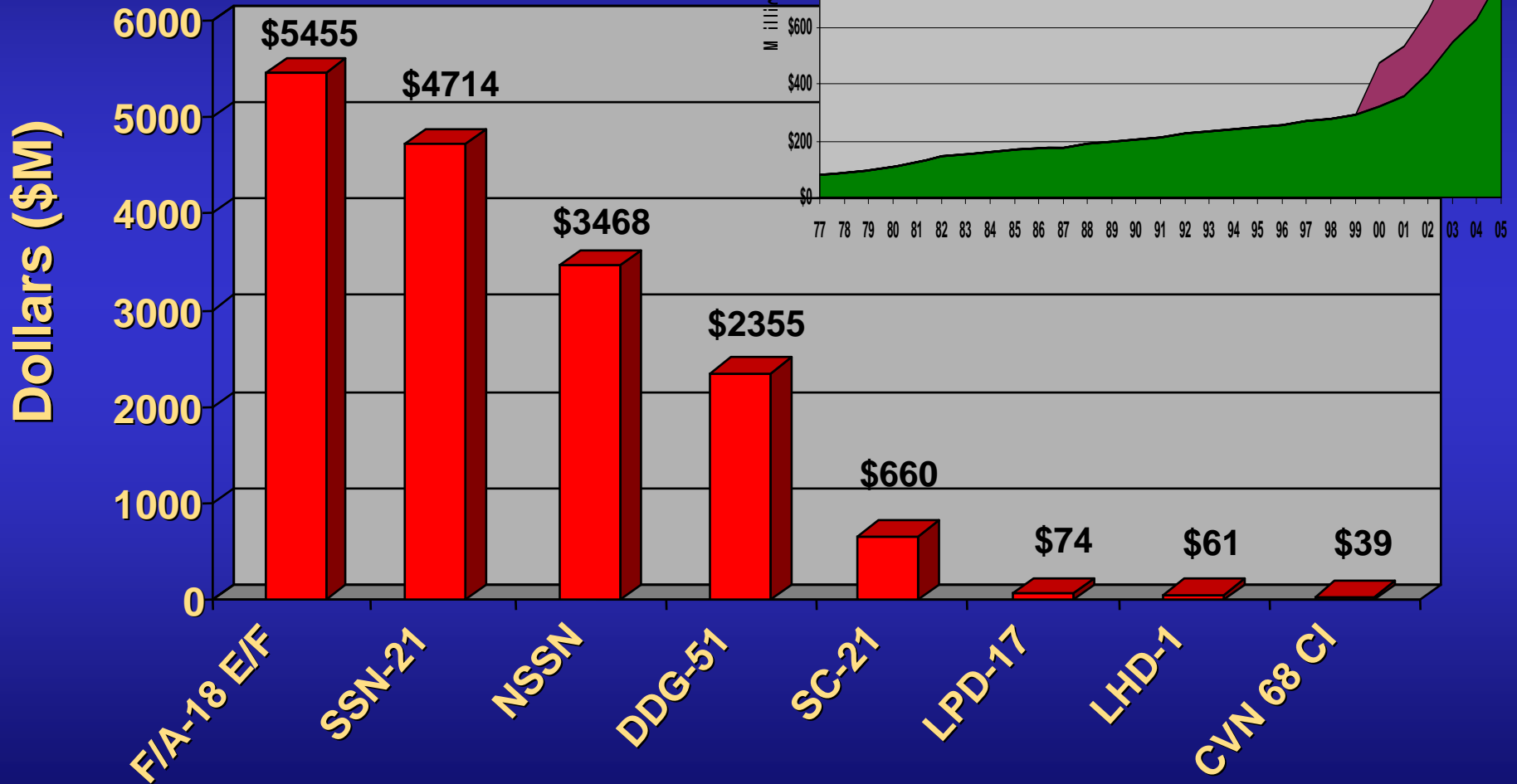
2 SIL: Speech Interface Level

3 Manned / Unmanned

Hearing vs Communication



RDT&E Costs (FY96 \$M)



Recommendations

- **Medical**

- Continue research studies
- Baseline Audiograms

- **How are Tinnitus, Phantom Pain & Charles Bonnet Syndrome related?**

- **Administrative**

- Require noise control in all acquisitions
- Revise noise standards to enforce aggressive hearing protection

- **Engineering**

- Implement “total systems” approach noise control early in design process
- Apply acoustic technology to future constructions and during major maintenance periods
- Reference mitigation websites

References

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