





South Coast Air Quality Management District: Hydraulic Hybrids and Technology Advancement Perspective



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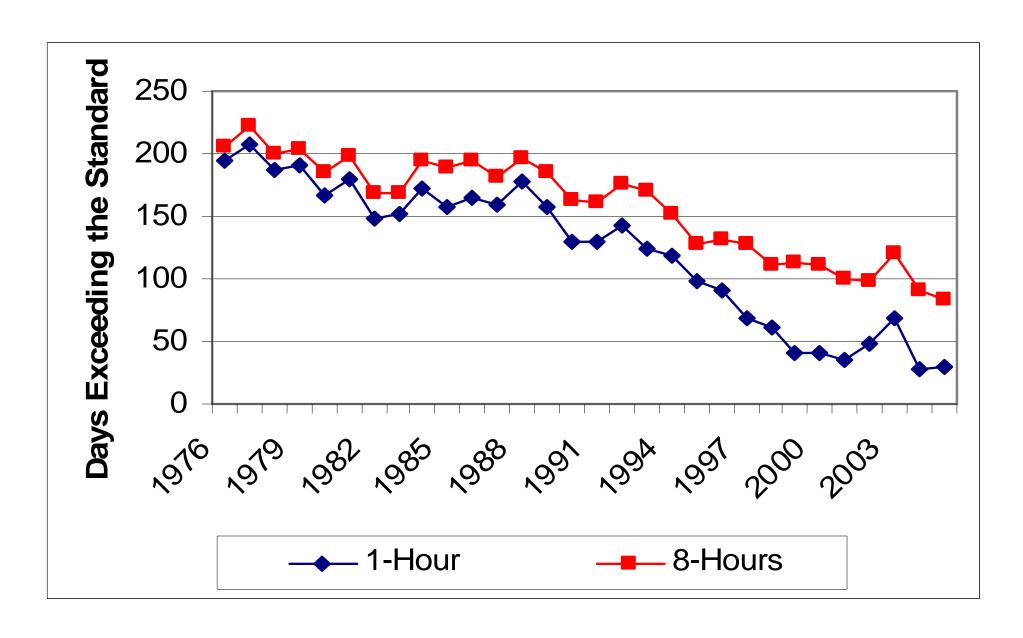
AQMD Background

South Coast Basin:

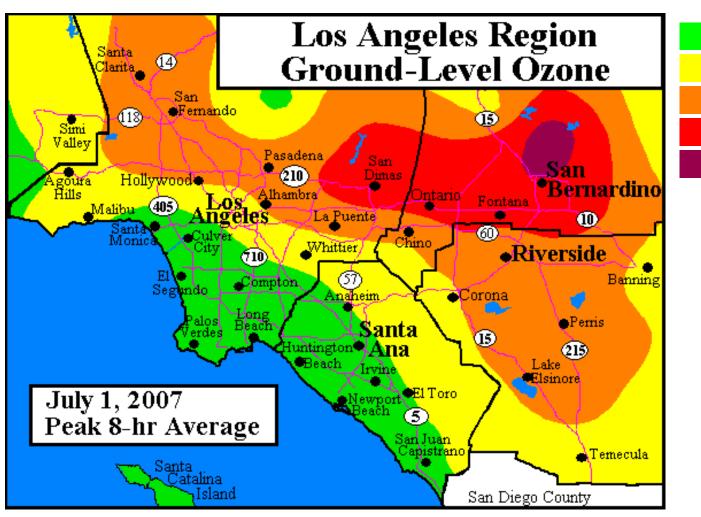
- 4-county region
- 11,000 sq. miles
- 16+ million residents
- Hundreds of thousands diesel vehicles
- Millions of gasoline vehicles
- Combined Ports of Long Beach and Los Angeles are nation's largest cargo gateway



Days Over the Federal Standards



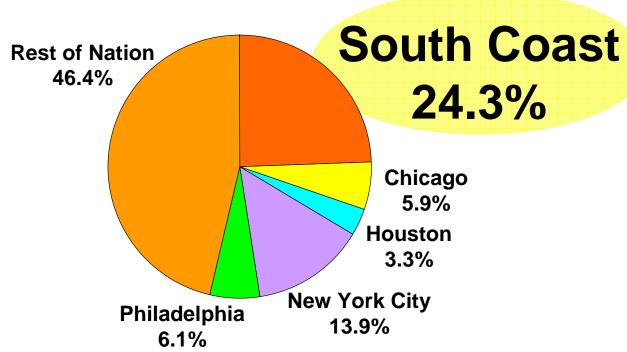
Worst Air Quality in the U.S.





SCAB's Disproportionate Air Pollution Exposure

8 Hour Ozone (NAAQS = 0.08 ppm)

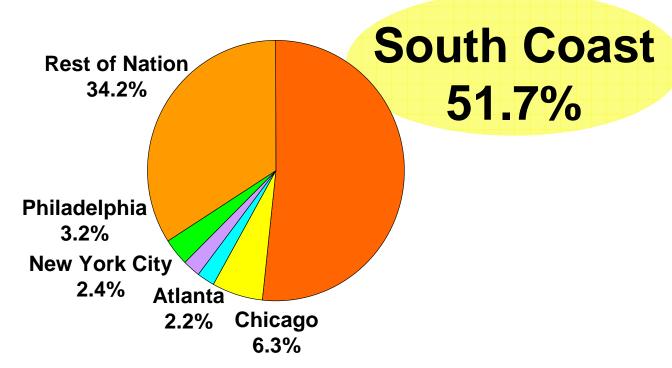


Population-weighted exposures above the NAAQS, based on 2000-02 AIRS data

SCAB's Disproportionate Air Pollution Exposure (cont.)

Annual Average PM2.5

 $(NAAQS = 15 \text{ ug/m}^3)$



Population-weighted exposures above the NAAQS, based on 2000-02 AIRS data

Recent CARB Assessment of PM Health Effects



Cases/Year due to PM2.5 in South Coast*

Premature Deaths	5,400
Hospitalizations	2,400
Asthma & Lower Respiratory	140,000
Symptoms	
Lost Work Days	980,000
Minor Restricted Activity Days	5,000,000

^{* 1999-2000} Air Quality Data





Advanced Technologies

Near-Term

- Aftertreatment
- Emulsified Diesel
- HD Natural Gas Engines
- Natural Gas Fueling Infrastructure
- Advanced Diesel Engines
- Hybrid Vehicles (Plug-in & Hydraulic)
- Gas to Liquid Fuel
- Renewables/Biofuels
- H2 Technologies & Refueling
- Fuel Cell Vehicles











GTL

Diesel



Longer-Term

Great Interest in Hybrids

- Plug-in Hybrid 5 Year Action Plan
- Plug-in hybrids for lightand medium-duty
- Hybrid and Plug-in delivery vans



 Develop "pathways" for hybridization and identify near-term opportunities

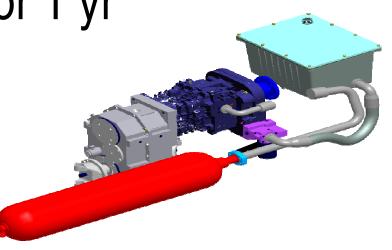
Hydraulic Hybrid Project

 CalStart, Eaton, Complete Coach Works, Riverside Transit Agency



Integrate and operate for 1 yr

AQMD funding \$250k
 of total \$1.2M



Funding Programs

- Precommercial
 - Clean Fuels Program\$12M/year
- Commercial (verified/certified)
 - Carl Moyer\$56M/year
 - Proposition 1B\$250M/year statewide

Technology Advancement Office

- Established in 1988
- Co-Funds Projects to Develop, Demonstrate, and Commercialize Clean Air Technologies
- Program Organization:

