SUBJECT

FRANCIS (CARDINAL) SPEILMAN

HEADQUARTERS FILES

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

PREEDOM OF IMPORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS RELEASE

SUBJECT:	FRANCIS (CARD	NAL) SPE	11man_
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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PREEDON OF INFORMATION/PRIVACY ACTS RELEASE

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	= FRANCIS J. SPEILMAN = 94- 4- 5826				
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Most Reverend Francis J, Spellman Archdishop of New York 452 Modison Avenue Hew York, Hew York I was extremely sorry not to have pleasure and privilege of being with you last. Thursday in New York Ofty. However, I thoroughly understand the demands upon your time and the reason why it was necessary for you to be sub by and his associates and am indeed graceful to you for your kind invitation I hope I may have the opportuals

Mr. Tolson Mr. E. A. Tamm		SENT FROM	20	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1			\$
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PELLMAN, D.D. MADIV YEATS.

JHN F. O'HARA, C.B.C., D.D.

HILITARY DELEGATE

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NEW YORK, N. Y.

ROBERT E. McCORMICK, J.C.E CHANCELLOR

REVEREND JOSEPH J. TENNANT. D.D. ASSISTANT CHANCELLOR

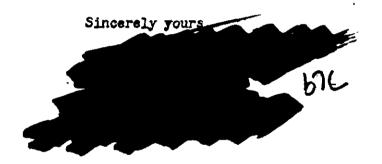
June 21, 1942.

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am glad that you enjoyed the luncheon. I was particularly happy to have another visit with you, and the Archbishop has confirmed my standing invitation for you to lunch at his home whenever you are in New York.

With cordial good wishes, I am



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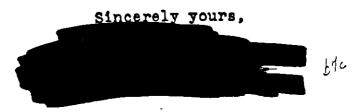
Mr. Carson ...

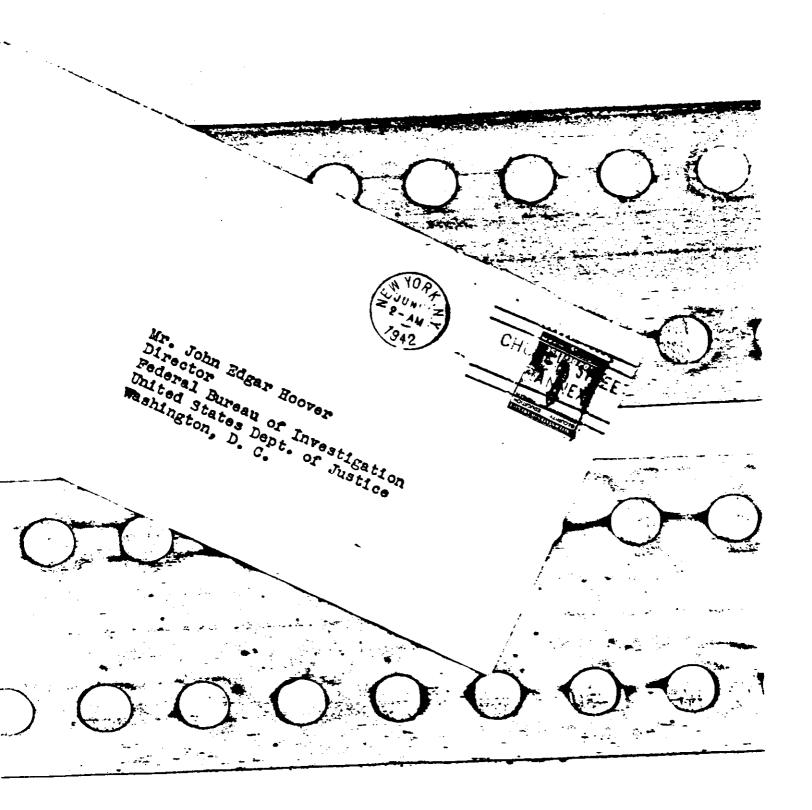
New York, New York June 16, 1942 Mr. Coffey L'e Mendon ... Mr. John Edgar Hoover Director Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Dept. of Justice Washington, D. C. Dear Mr. Hoover: I thought you might be interested in having information concerning the identity of those present at the luncheon at Archbishop Francis Spellman's residence on June 11, 1942. In addition to The , the following were in attendance: b7c th have also hed advised me that he and the Archbishop were on mel: megue RECORDED JUL 4 1942 U.S. BOTANTO OF JOHN

Mr. John Edgar Hoover

New York, New York June 16, 1942

extremely sorry that they could not attend the luncheon, inasmuch as both had heard that all those who did attend the luncheon enjoyed it very much.





Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Justice New York, New York

October 17,194

11c

Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D.C.

Dear Sir:

Please be informed that on October 13,1942, Mr. e office contacted

FRANCIS J. SPRILVAN.

advised that both bitc During the conversation the Archbishop and himself were very disappointed that they were unable to keep a previous luncheon engagement with you. further advised that the Archbishop would like you to have lunch or dinner with him when you were next in New York or whenever indicated that the Archyou found it convenient. bishop is anxious to have an opportunity to sit down and talk with you.

of the fact that you AVI BOO enjoyed your previous luncheon with you had expressed your regret that the Archaisness the unable to be informed by would be advised of the Archbishop's kind invicesion.

Very truly yours 10

October 20, 1942

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Hen Jork, Hen Jork

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of our New York Field Office, has advised me of his recent conversation with you. He indicated that you had extended to me a most kind invitation to have lunch or dinner with Archbishop Spellman and you at some future date.

I was extremely sorry that we were unable to get together some time ago and I hope that the next time I am in New York we can make arrangements in this regard.

With Dest wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

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Mr. E. A. Tamm_

Mr. Clegg_

Mr. Glavin_

Mr. Ladd,

Mr. Nesse

Miss Gandy_

ARCHBISHOP'S HOUSE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK

El W

November 25, 1942

Dear Mr. Hoover:

TT-

It was gracious indeed of you to write to me and I am honored and pleased to know that you read THE ROAD TO VICTORY and that you think it will be helpful.

I read your numerous, excellent speeches and I really feel we could pinch hit for each other as we seem to have similar appraisals on various matters.

With kind regards and still looking forward to the pleasure of meeting you personally at luncheon or at dinner here in New York, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Arendishop of New York

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover INDEXED Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

12 DEC 2:1942

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November 16, 1942

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His Excellency
Most Reverend Francis I. Spellmon
Archbishop of New York
452 Madison Avenue
New York, New York

Dear Archbishop Spellman:

1 17.

Bishop O'Hara was kind enough to forward to me a copy of your very excellent book "The Koad To Fictory." I want you to know that I not only enjoyed your book immensely but feel that every man and woman in America must concur with you whole-heartedly in all of your thoughts concerning our eventual peace if we are to comtinue our democratic way of life.

Regardless of the numerous fronts on which our soldiers and sailors are fighting at this time, our victories will depend as much on the protection of internal America, our faith in God, and our morality at home, as our winning of battles on foreign fields.

The road to victory outlined in your book is truly the only road to victory.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

Mr. Tolson		J: Edgar Hoover	<u> </u>
Mr. E. A. Tame		4D -	
Mr. Clegg		REDE QUI	(-4-5826 k
Mr. Glavin		40° 4 (F) -17.	
Mr. Ladd		NO.	
Mr. Nichals	S. A	$\sim 30 \mathrm{Ga}$	3 11 1942 · ·
Mr. Rospa 32115	The suce in	-\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	i
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Mr. Coffay Nitt		EX-2"	
Mr. Hendon	ges y viol		- /
Mr. Kramer			$I \cup I$
Mr. Kramer Butte De Me. O. Mr. McGuirge Mr. Outno Temm	STAMEN TO		100
Mr. Quinn Tamm	Maria de la companya della companya	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Mr. Nease	F	κ	Λ' \
Miss Gandy	C T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	U	1
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Federal Sureau of Investigation United States Department of Instice Bashington, D. C.

November 17, 1942

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. NICHOLS

RE: Book review

"The Good To Victory"

By Archbishop Francis J. Spellman Miss Beshm

Mr. Hendon______
Mr. Holloman_____
Mr. McGuire_____
Mr. Quinn Tamm___
Mr. Harbo_____
Tele. Room_____
Mr. Nesse_____
An Miss Beahm_____
Miss Gandy_____

Mr./E.A. Tamm_

Mr. Clegg_b

Mr. Ļadd___ Mr. Nichols_

Mr. Rosen

Mr. Carson

Mr. Coffey_

Director by "The Road To by "The Road To by Victory" is a scholarly thee composed of the innermost thoughts of Archbishop Spellman. It could easily be used as a text for a series of sermons. It contains numerous quotations from the Apostles, various Popes, outstanding Americans such as George Rashington and President Roosevelt, and several quotations from Jesus Christ. Yost of these quotations deal with how much more can be attained through peace than through war, as well as the underiable value of prayer.

Archbishop Spellnan feels that too many incricans have forgotten how to pray, as well as the value of the church in the scheme of things. He feels that regardless of the battles we win in the pir, on the land, and on the sea, we cannot attain ultimate victory unless we follow the Ten Commandments and renew our faith in prayer and God. RECORDED SE 18 94-4-5-2 Photography of the speaks violently against moral degradation and pagantim which has engulfed not only America but the entire world. He states that disintegration and defeat can the topic Photography in as well as from without our borders. He asserts himself very definitely against those who use American freedom of speech to make venomous, subversive speeches against our form of government and the public advocacy-of violent measures to overthrow it.

He states, "The Church has not failed in its mission to men but men and nations have failed to follow god... Nations have unjustly and cruelly sought to extend their boundaries by recourse to arms in the most widespread, devastating war in history, which if it be not Armageddon, is certainly its vestibule. The Church should have no sword save the Tword of the Spirit...

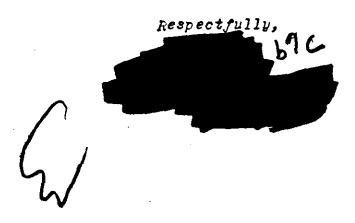
TOPICHESE While no rays of hope are yet visible on the world's dark-red horizon, our trust in God mystimpt disclessened... From BUY peter to pius there is a continuing story of high moral worlds. Adombie

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HON IR S HOLL OF

courage in devense of truth, justice, charity and peace, the four words that frequently recur in all Papal pronouncements... Only by respecting the mutual rights of others can we insure the precious herita e of our civil liberties to the Americans of centuries yet to be... Today there are Americans who protect themselves with the flag of our country for the purpose of destroying that for which it stands, who stretch the wings of the American Eagle to break them."

"America's morale draws its strength not alone from natural courage but also from a just cause and a just God... So I say let us try religion, let us try religious living and let us try it on ourselves. It is not enough for us to wish and to expect our neighbor to love God and keep His commandments. We must first look to ourselves... Some countries have been destroyed by fifth columns and Trojan horses and America has centipede columns and whole stables of Trojan horses. Against them we must be on guard for the fight for freedom is never permanently won. To maintain freedom in America we must respect the rights of others to freedom. But, we must not grant so much freedom to others that they enslave us and destroy our beloved country."



bishop Francis J. Speliman. 126 pages. Scribner's. \$2.75—A call to the crusade for human rights. The appeal is straight to the conscience and reason. It is supported by the faith in God and man without which, according to the Archbishop, the citizen cannot fully discharge his obligation to acciety during a supreme opportunity. Like Sumner Welles, Under-Secretary of State, the Archbishop directly invokes the wisdom of Christ applied to a disintegrated civilisation.

ARCHBISHOP'S HOUSE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK

November 30th, 1942

Mr. Come Talle. Mr. Ness: Miss Gards

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover Department of Justice Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Congratulations on your twenty-five years of devoted, patriotic, successful service to the country in the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

I do not know whether you have read the editorial in the November 28th issue of THE TABLET, but in case it was not brought to your attention, I am enclosing it herewith.

With very best wishes and kindest regards, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Archoishop of New York

enclosure

Notable Service

Recently J. Edgar Hoover, Director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation marked his twenty-fifth year with the organization of which he is the guiding genius. Despite the fact that Mr. Hoover has been an aggressive, determined, relentless foe of all who make a profession of crime, and despite the fact that the investigations of his Bureau have reached thto every strate of American life, his stature in the public mind is greater now than it has ever been. The new responsibilities thrust upon his organization by the war have, due to his able leadership, added to the lustre of his reputation.

What has appealed to the majority of Americans in the personality of the Director of the P.B.I. is his sound, realistic, common sense apbroach to the problem of crime. His analyses of the causes of crime have always been keen and incisive. The remedies he has been proposing. with greater or less success, have been along same, sentible lines. His special interest in the youthful criminal and the methods he has suggested for the slimination of this tremendous problem from American Mile might be considered conswint 'old-fashioned" by modern mobileticates. But, especially in his repeated maistance or strong family discipline and healthy family life, he h right to the rest of the problem.

J. Edgar Edover has been a capable, descriptio, efficient and patriotic public servant. He, more than any other individual, is insponsible for the building up of one of the fluiss law enforcement agenties in the world. But he has done more than to organiss and direct a magnificent orine bureau. He has given struction and leadership to all who are interested both in the prevention of crime and the rehabilitation of the orininal. The people of The United States over more than a vote of thanks in Miger Esseys for his greaty for yours M. mathanding

4-4-5826-8

December 10, 1942

4-5726-8

Fis Excellency Yost Reverend Francis J. Spellman Archbishop of Hew York 452 Madison Avenus Hew York, Hew York

Dear Archbishop Spellman:

I on deeply approclative of your letter of November 30th extending congratulations upon my twenty-five years of service with the Federal povernment. It was very thoughtful of you to send along a copy of the editorial entitled "Notable Service" which appeared in the Hopenber 20, 1942, tesue of The Brooklyn Tablet.

Through the years, one of my greaksta mrus...
sources of encouragement has been
loyalty of my good friends. I hope we will some
be able to work together in the same spirit of memorial accord. loyalty of my good friends. I hope we will stonys

Sincerely yours,

Mr. B. A. Tamm	馬
Ma Maria	1 -3
Mr. Closs	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	ω
Mr. Rosen	: X
Mr. Tracy	₽ 12
Mr Carson	
Mr. Coffey Md Comment of the comment	= =
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Mr. Kramer	
Mr. McGuire	
Mr. Harbo 36	•
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M. Minne - Hell Williams	
Miss Gandy V	
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452 Madison Avenus May 10, 1944 Dear Mr. Hoover: El thank you very much for your out kindness and thoughtfulness in sending me. copies of two of your recent addresses; I have read with interest and have kept in If I have the time, I plan to write an article on "Juvenile Delinquency" and I know that your observations will be very helpful to me. With kind regards and best wishes end my- bac from self, I remain Very sincerely yours, Hon. J. Edgar Hoover 35 MAY 18 1944 Department of Justice Washington, D. C.

New York, New York June 2, 1944 Mr. Glovin
Mr. Ledd
Mr. Nichole
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Treey
Mr. Mohr
Mi. Creen
Mr. Henlon
Mr. Henlon
Mr. Henlon
Mr. Jares
Mr. Jares
Mr. Quer Temm
Mr. Nichol

EMC

Director, FBI

Attention:

RE: ARCHRISTOP PRANCIS J. SPHIMAN;

SOURCES OF INFORMATION - LATIN AMERICA

Dear Sir:

On June 1, 1944. Special Arent while in New York

City preparing for at the suggestion

renewed his acquaintance with ARCHBISHOP FRANCIS J.

Special Arent of see for arranging with the Archbishon. Special Agent

likewise met

States Armed Forces, also stationed in New York.

During Agent conference with Archbishop Speliman, it was discreetly ascertained that in October 1944, there will be a Sucharistic Congress which is to be held in Buenos Aires. Argentina. has been invited to attend as a representative of the United States Catholic Hierarchy. and Archbishop Spellman are considering the possibility of the Archbishop's likewise attending the Congress with The plans of both the Archbishop and the likewise mot final and it is not known at this time whether either of them will go to Argentina for the Congress.

During Special Agent conference with the Archbishop, the
was discreetly outlined to the Archbishop and the presence
of a Bureau representative in New York City assigned to this program was
outlined to Archbishop Spellman. Before the conference terminated. Agent
made preliminary arrangements whereby Mr.

would meet Archbishop Spellman for the purpose of cultivating
would meet Archbishop Spellman for the purpose of cultivating
the archbishop's acquaintance in the event that at any future time, questions
might arise relative to which the Archbishop sould assist the Bureau in
answering.

As the Bureau already knows, the second is intimately acquainted with South America and knows personally a great number of the

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Director, FBI JD:BMC

New York, N. Y. June 2, 1944

Bishops of the Catholic Church stationed in the various Latin American countries. It was through that the convention was held in the United States in 1942 at which many Catholic Bishops and Archbishops from Latin America were in attendance.

During Agent conversation with both Archbishop Spellman and these two members of the clergy spoke in very laudatory of terms of the Director and the Bureau.

The foregoing is being brought to the Bureau's attention for its information.

Very truly yours,

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New York, B. Y. November 24, 1944

Director, FBI

Attention: D. M. LADD

ARCHBISHOP FRANCIS J. SPELMAL

Dear Sir:

GY-4-582

On Movember 22, 1944, during a conversation between of the New York SIS office an urnished certain information relative to the futu of Archbishop Spellman which should prove of interest to the Bureau.

stated that on Movember 21, 1944, he was discussing world post-war situations with an extremely reliable source who . advised him that for the past few months, the Pope has had two or three Prelates travelling around the United States conducting a survey to determine the interest of this country in the world post-mar period. source continued that there seemed to be little question but that in the near future, Archbishop Francis Spellman of New York City would be raised to the office of Cardinal and will be appointed by the Pope as the Papal Secretary of State. The source added that this is being contemplated in view of the obvious post-war position of the United States in temporal affairs, the strength of the Catholic Church in the United States; and the meed for an outstanding American elergyman to be attached to the Vatican in a position of prominence.

added that this prospective appointment by the Pope would place the United States in the prominent position on dealings in spiritual affairs that it already holds in temporal affairs.

The foregoing information is being brought to the attention of the Bureau for its general interest in the subject matter,

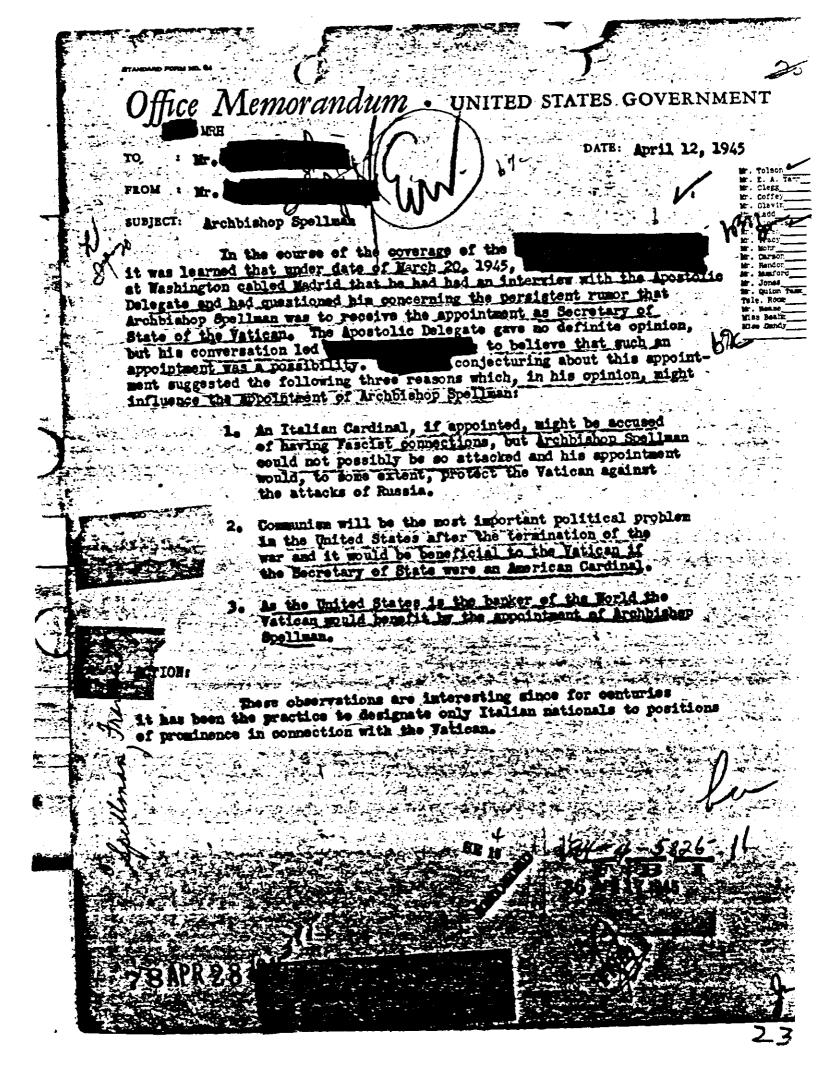
Very truly yours

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December 29, 1945

His Eminence Cordinal Francis J. Spellman 452 Madison Avenue New York, New York

Your Eminences

() · ; ;

I was deeply touched when I received word of your designation by His Holiness, Pope Pius III, to the ecclesiastical rank of Cardinal. I feel that this recognition of your outstanding contribution to the cause of Christianity is a fitting tribute to your seal and ability. I extend to you my eincere congratulations and my best wishes.

Respectfully yours,

(b) 3. Lagar Heaver Larled by the Director

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RECORDED 194-1-5826-1

57 JAN 8 1946

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January 10, 1946

His Iminence Francie Cardinal Spellman 452 Madison Avegu Hew York, Hew Tor

Your Eninence:

Again I wanted to thank you for your kind and understanding remarks at the annual board meeting of the Catholic Youth Organization on Tuesday night. I enjoyed so much being with the group and having the opportunity of seeing you again. .

With reference to our conversation, I am enclosing a copy of the January issue of the Leatherneck, wherein, on page 18, you will find the article which we discussed. As we soid, I think it is erroneous to refer to the returning veteran as a soldier problem; it is America's opportunity.

gith expressions of my highest esteem,

Bincerely yeurs,

J. West Bouver

To be placed on mailing list.

المراجد المراج

Rome, Italy February 7, 1946

Director, FBI

Re: Archbishop FRANCIS J. SPELIMAN Foreign Miscellaneous

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Dear Sir:

As the Bureau is aware, the above named Archbishop is due to arrive at Rome on February 14, 1946 in order to be consecrated a Cardinal by Pope Pius XII.

Recently there has been considerable speculation in Vatican circles and among the Rome public at large as to the possibility of the appointment of Subject as Papal Secretary of State. It will be recalled that the present Pope was formerly Papal Secretary of State. It is generally believed that the Papal Secretary of State has a better than average chance of being elected Pope. This fact has increased the local interest, due to the possibility of having the first American Pope in history. Speculation has been especially rampant in view of the fact that the present Pope is said to be tubercular, and in poor health generally and the fact that the present Pope is said to be tubercular.

writer on instant decentrative was advised by a nephew of the Pope, and humself a cardinal, that Subject would be appointed Papal Secretary of State. This was known to be reliable source of information is believed to be reliable.

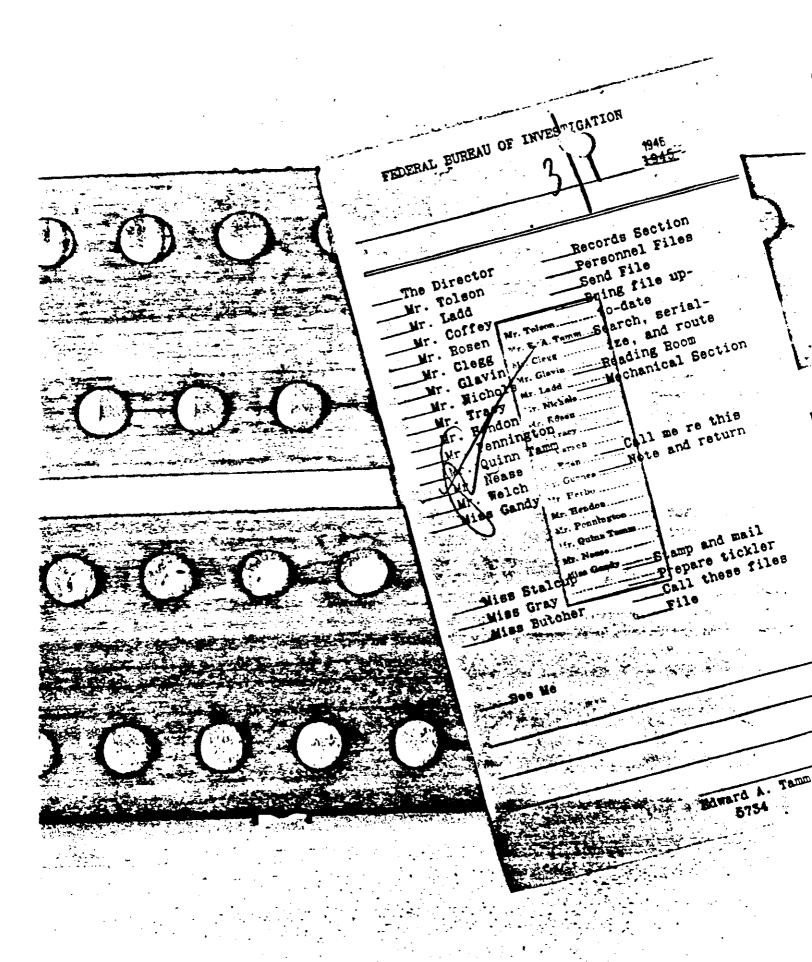
The foregoing is submitted as of possible interest to the Bureau with regard to the political situation within the Vatican.

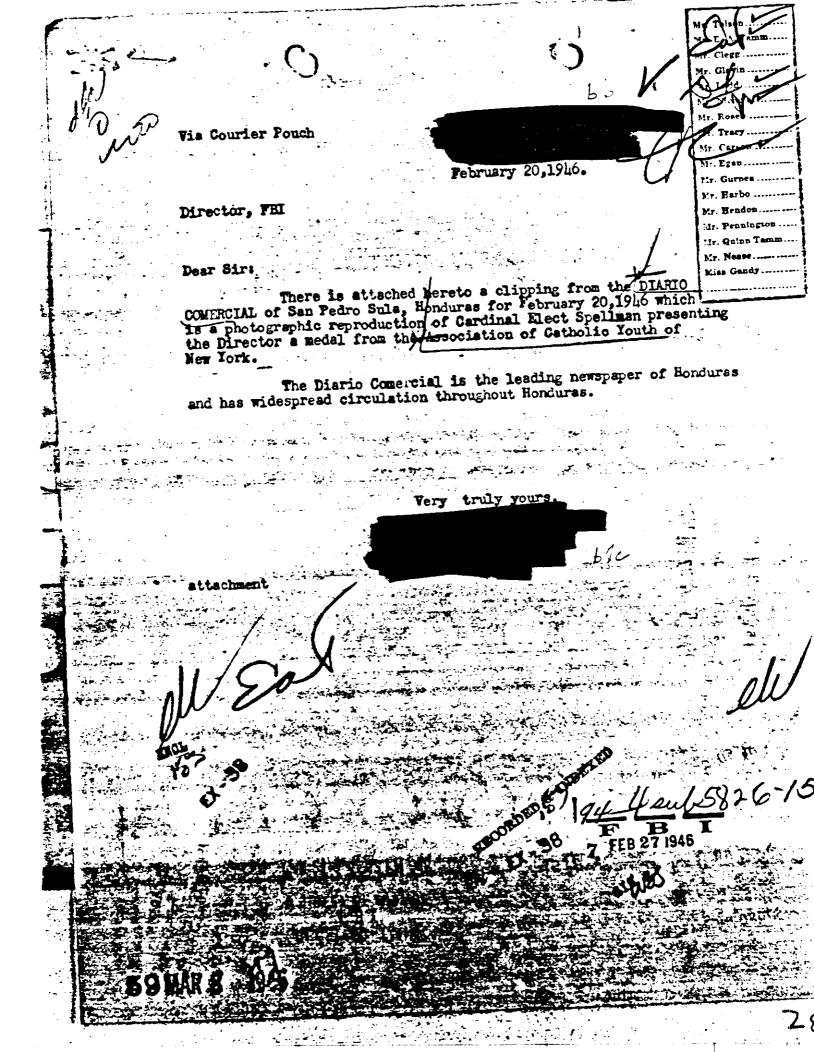
Very truly yours,

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L. CARDENAL MENTO SPELLHAN LE ENTREGA UNA MEBATLA M. DIRECTOR DEL BURRAU DE INVESTIGACION
BATLA M. DIRECTOR DEL BURRAU DE INVESTIGACION
BEDERAL DE 106 SE. UD. El Cardenal Electo de Nuova
Torta de Eminencia. Francis I Spellman hace entrera de la
torta de Eminencia. Francis I Spellman hace entrera de la
thedafia de 1946 de la Asociación de la Juventud Calólica de
ta Diócesis de Nueva Torta, al director del Burcan de Investigación Federal, J. Edgar Hoever, por en lacha contra la delineuencia juvenil y sus causas. Tota de la Int. Ill. Messa.

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SI CHEDERAL DE LOTO EPILIMAN LE ENTRELLA UNA ME-DALLA AL DIRECTOR DEL BUREAU DE INVESTIGACION PEDERAL DE LOS EE III. — El Cardenal Electo de Russa. Turk, Su Emineatia, Francis I. Spéllman, hape entresa de la Paddata de 1946, de la Apocianha de la Juvented Cadones de la Diócesis de Bueva Tork, si director del Bureau de Investigación Fodoral, I. Edgar Hoover, por su lucha noutre la dalinguancia luypuil I sua soutra. Feie de la lui III.

NE DES PRESENTATION

San Pedro Sula, Hondures of Laws

Tebrary 20, 1940.

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Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Justice

> Hew York, N.Y May 8; 1946

Jan WelteraltBir Tonch31r. Qolinn

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MEMO FOR SAC CONROY

On April 25, 1946 the writer was taken on official business to the office of the Military Ordinate of the Catholic Church by 162 Medicon Avenue. New York City, where he met

FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELIMAN, and Cardinal SPELLMAN, and former Major General and Chief of all Chaptains in the Armed Service.

In the course of a friendly social conversation both spoke very highly of the Director, had met, and particularly mentioned his recent public references to the deterring effect that the Catholic Church has had upon also specifically mentioned and Juvenile Delinquency. praised the Director for his unflinching recent attacks upon Communism in the United Stated. They both indicated that the Director well merited the public esteem in which he is held. The grant of the same of the s

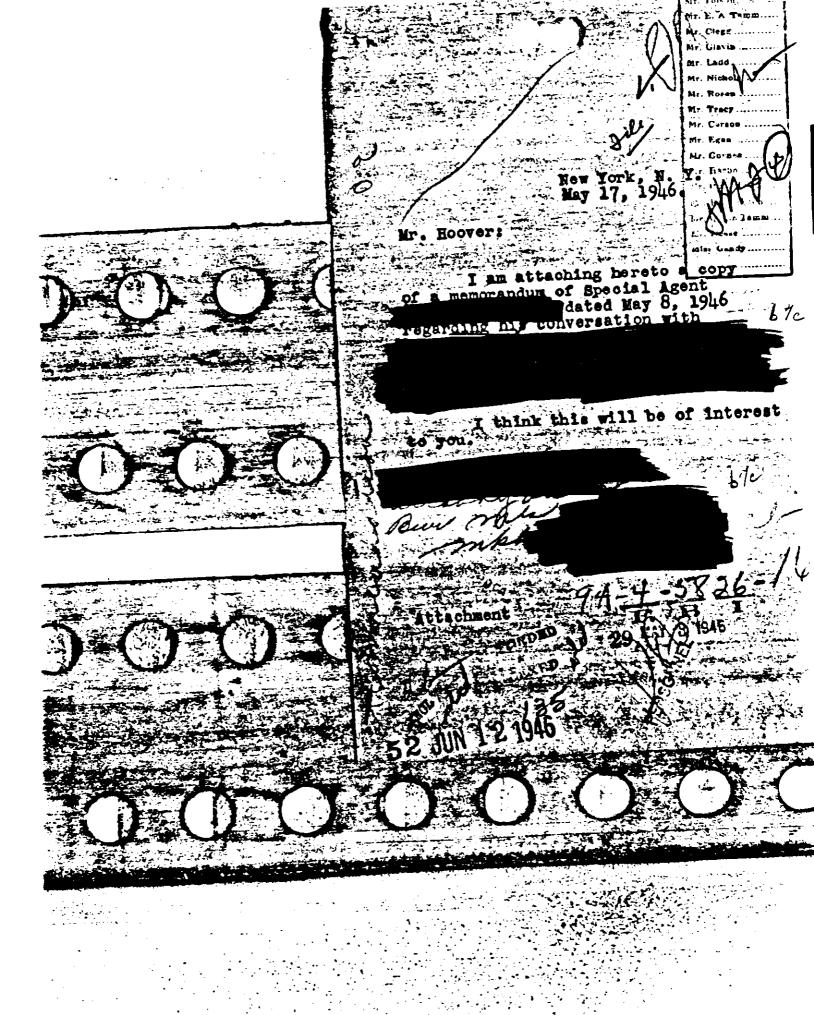
stated that he has been receiving bulletins on the Director's speeches which formerly came to a friend of the Director's, and which he reeds before forwarding to rand which he has found both interesting and educational.

mentioned that he has not you and as your guest has made a tour of the New York Field Division, which he found delightful and an "eye opener". He sends his very best regards to you and from his comments holds you in very high regard and exrefully follows the work of the FHI in New York City.

The above is being set out in the event that you might desire to bring it to the attention of the Birector when he mext visits New York.

3-37-57

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AIR MAIL

Fis Eminence Francis Cardinal Spellman 452 Madison Avenue New York 22, New York

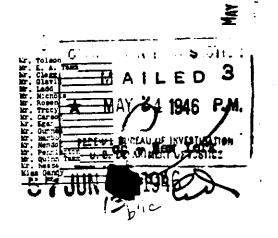
Your Feringon:

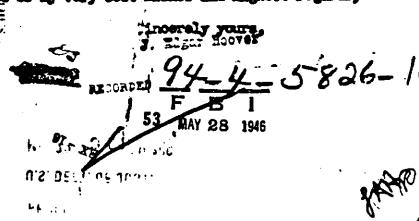
It gives me great pleasure to extend to you an invitation to deliver the graduation address on the occasion of the graduation of the members of the Thirty-second Session of the FSI National Academy in Washington, D. C. at 10:30 A.M. on Friday, June 28, 1946. The graduation exercises will be held in the Departmental Anditorium located on Constitution Avenue between Twelfth and Fourteenth Streets in Washington, D. C., and will be attended by a capacity audience of more than 1,400 persons including members of Congress and officials of the Executive Departments.

The National Academy was established in 1935 for the purpose of training police executives. Since that time, 1,297 police officials representing all of the United States, its territories, and numerous foreign countries have been graduated.

I can assure you that the members of the Thirty-second Session would be deeply honored by your acceptance of this invitation, and that we in the FBI would also feel it a singular honor to have you with us. I am looking forward with a great deal of pleasure to a favorable refly from you. If there is any further information which you would like to have regarding the Academy or the exercises, I will be gladded have one of the officials of this Bureau call upon you.

With assurances of my very best wiches and highest regards,





CARDINAL'S RESIDENCE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK

June 3, 1946.

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, United States Department of Justice, Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Thank you very much for your kind note of May twenty-third. I have delayed answering it a few days to see if I could adjust my schedule so that I could accept your kind invitation to deliver the graduation address to the members of the Thirty-second Session of the FRI National Academy in Washington, D. C., at ten-thirty o'clock a. m. on Friday, June 28th, 1946.

I am happy to say that I am now able to accept this invitation.

With kind regards and thanking you for thinking of me,

I am

Very sincerely yours,

Archbishop of New York

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Miss Gandy

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4-5626-17

His Eminence ()
Francis Cardinal Spellmen
452 Medison Avenue
Hew York 22, New York

Your Eximence:

I am delighted to learn from your letter of June 3, 1946, that you will deliver the graduation address to the members of the Thirty-Second Session of the FBI Hational Academy in Mashington on June 28. All of us in the FBI and the members of the Academy will be greatly honored by your presence.

I am asking Mr. E. E. Conroy, Special Agent in Charge of our New York Office, to communicate with you prior to June 28, and to be of any possible assistance to you inconnection with your appearance.

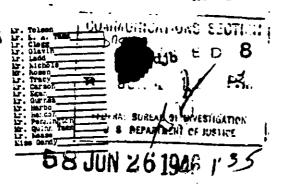
I will look forward with great enticipation to your

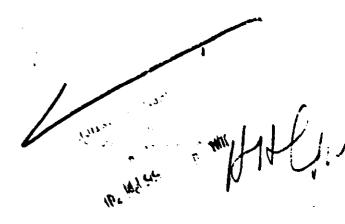
with assurances of my very best wishes and highest regards,

Sincerely yours

5. WARRE BOOVER

cc - Mr. E. E. Conroy New York





ansta

His Mainence Francis Cardinal Spellman 452 Madison Avenue New York 22, New York

Tour Bainence:

I thought you might like to have copies of the emclosed photographs taken at the Graduation Exercises of the Thirty-second Session o

With best wishes and Mind regards.

Sincerely yours,

Polo W

5B F B I 1946

JUL 3 1946 P.M.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INV. PIGATION

	Room 5744 11-0 19
	TO:
	See Me For Appropriate Action Send File Note and Return
0000	Clyde Tolson

Memorandym UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DATE: July 2. MR. MICHOLS

SUBJECT:

CARDINAL SPELLMAN

FRANCIS

Cardinal Spellman, just before taking the plane for New York on Friday, asked me to express to the Director his deep appreciation for the kindnesses and attention given him during his visit and also to express his very real satisfaction and pleasure in appearing at the Graduation. Cardinal Spellman stated that he had been in considerable doubt as to whether he would "fit in" at the National Police Academy Graduation since he had never addressed a gathering of this particular nature previously, but said that he was extremely glad that he had the opportunity and that he was deeply impressed with the exercises and with the dignity with which they were carried through.

Cardinal Spellman also stated that during his conversation with the Director, Mr. Hoover had shown interest in the possibility of having Cardinal Spellman's recent article in the American Magazine picked up by Readers Digest, particularly for distribution in their Spanish language issues in South America. The Cardinal stated that he was very appreciative of Mr. Hoover's interest in \ this connection and felt that the project might be worth-while.

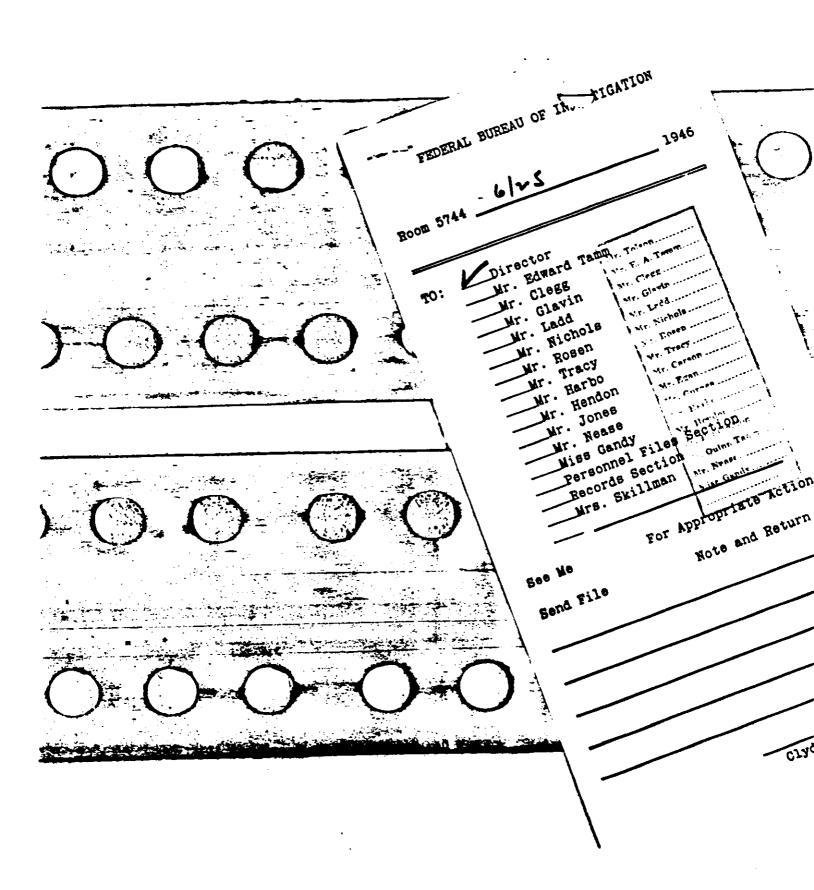
It was very obvious that the Cardinal's statements of pleasure in addressing the National Police Academy Graduation were sincer since his whole marmer throughout the day on Friday exhibited pleasure and satisfaction in the proceedings.

I thought the above comments might be of interest to the Director and

to you.

55 JUL 23 1946

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MR. TOLSON FROM CARDINAL SPELLMAN UBJECT: Assistant SAC R. J. Lynch of the New York Office telephoned The New York Office has contacted Cardinal Spellman and he has advised that he will accept no compensation or reimbursement for expenses whatsoever in connection with his recent appearance at the graduating exercises of the FBI National Academy - Not EVEN Transposition 50 JUL 22 1946 8 3 - 4.



Office Memorandum • United States Government

MR. TOLSON

FROM

SUBJECT:

11c

FRANCE talked with Cardinal Spellman who This morning intends to leave New York on the Pennsylvania Railroad at 6:30 PaM., Thursday, June 27th. He has Seat 22 in car 550 and will stop at the Mayflower Hotel. Mr. has been furnished with this information and will meet the Cardinal and escort him to the Mayflower and then bring him is also checking on a hotel 17c to the exercises the next morning. Mr. reservation.

Cardinal Spellman will speak from a manuscript which has not been by completed but he will have a copy ready to give to Mr. has been informed. arrival. Mr.

2 Det. u. 1124:4. DD310-034:333 9 1 52 PH "

55 JUL

RECORDED

DATE: 6/25/46

CARDINAL'S RESIDENCE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK

July 19, 1946

J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Thank you for your kindness and thoughtfulness in sending me the photographs of the graduation exercises. I am pleased to have them as a memory of a most happy occasion.

With kind regards, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Archbishop of New York

1:

July 26, 1946

His Ininence Francie Cardinal Spellman 452 Madison Avenue New York 22, New York

Your Eninence:

It is a pleasure to enclose five copies of the August, 1948, issue of the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin. You will note that this issue contains your photograph on page two and also a summary of your excellent address before the graduating class of the Thirty-Second Session of the FBI National Academy on June 28, 1946. Should you desire additional copies of this particular tesue, by all means feel free to request them.

With best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

J. Edger Boovet

RECORDED

EX - 26

JUL 31 1948

CARDINAL'S RESIDENCE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK 22

July 30, 1946

Dear Mr. Hoover,

I thank you very much for the five copies of the August 1946 issue of the FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin.

With very best wishes and kindest regards, I remain

Your sincere friend

Archbishop of New York

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

59 AUE 16 194

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

OFFICIAL INDICATED BELOW BY CHECK MARK

	Mr. Tolson Mr: B. A. Tamm Mr. Clegg Mr. Glavin Mr. Ladd Mr. Nichols Mr. Rosen Mr. Tracy Mr. Carson Mr. Gurnea Mr. Harbo Mr. Hendon Mr. Headon Mr. Nease Miss Gandy See Me Note and Return For Your Recommendation() What are the facts? ()
000	Remarks:
)00	

New York, N. Y. October 9, 1946

Mr. Hoover:

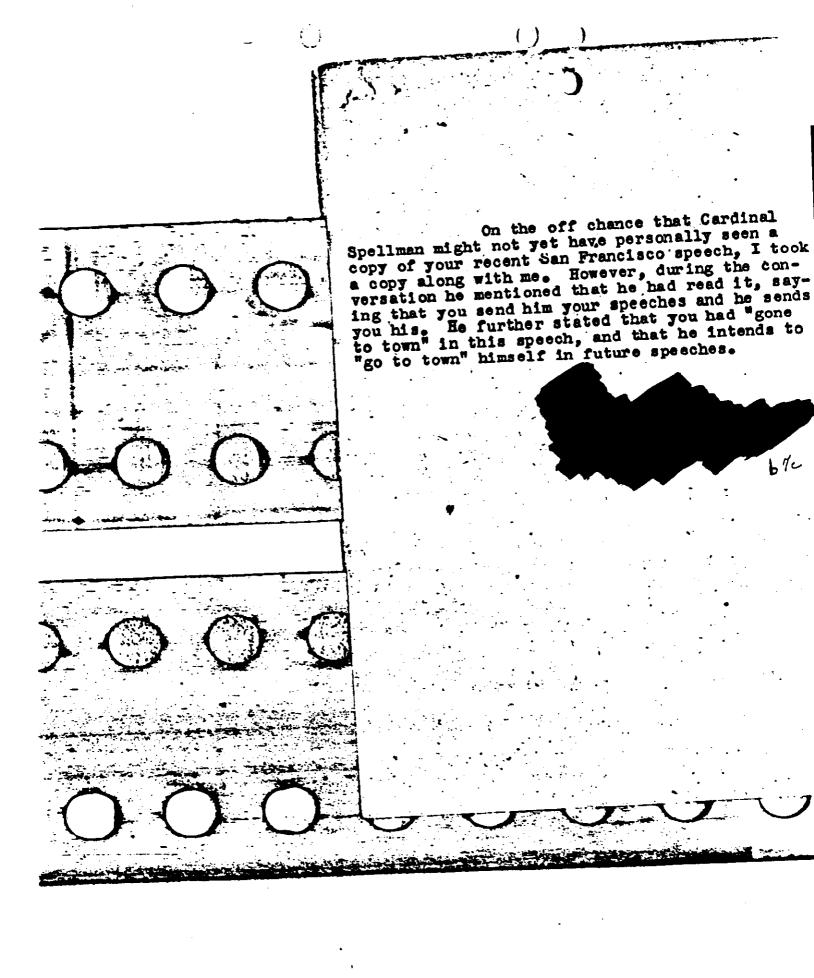
Twas a guest of Cardinal Spellm for luncheon at his residence today. There were six of us in the luncheon party, the other being

12c

During the course of this occasion, Cardinal Spellman spoke of you in terms of highest praise, and indicated that he feels great affection for you. The luncheon was a most enjoyable one. Upon its conclusion Cardinal Spellman presented me with a copy of his book, "Prayers and Poems", which he autographed to me, "With best wishes and with prayers, F. Cardinal Spellman". I think I should also mention that during the course of the meal Cardinal Spellman inquired about Mr. Conroy's health and requested his home address (which was given thin) in order that he could address a new to him expressing his beswishes.

The Cardinal also gave me copie of the American Magazine for July, containing article by Cardinal Spellman entitled "Commun Is Un-American", and a copy of Good Housekeep for September, containing an article by Cardi Spellman entitled "Hunger--Terror of Peace".

5 5 0 CT 21 1946



CARDINAL'S RESIDENCE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK 22

October 4th, 1946

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Thank you very much for your thoughtfulness in sending me a copy of your characteristically fine address before the annual Convention of the American Legion. I have read it with interest and shall keep it in my personal file for reference and quotation.

With kind regards, I am

Very sincerely yours,

Archbishop of New York

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover, Federal Bureau of Investigation,

Washington, D.C.

&, 60 **2**5 **

a. James

October 17, 1946

44-4-5026-26

EX-E

His Eminence (V)
Francis Cardinal Spellman
452 Hadison Avenue
Few York 22, New York

Tour Eninence:

I have received your letter dated

October 4, 1946, and I want you to know

that I appreciate your kind comments concerning my recent American Legion address.

Fith best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

CC - New York

CUNMINGS

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December 6, 1946

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MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLEON MR. TATE MR. LAID

W. WICSOLS

I an attaching hereto a clipping sent to me by a friend from an article by Cerdinal Epcliman in the Fourmber issue of Cosmopolitan Fogarine. I did not see this article and would like to have it obtained. For particularly, I would like to have a review and enalysis under a the opinion aloted by Cardinal Spellman rendered by Judge Indoorded Stone of the United States Court of Appeals. It gives indication of being well worth while for our information and use.

I am personally acquisited with Judge Stone and know the soundness of his views.

Faith.

Jehn Edger Boover
Director

Incloaure

 INDEXED 194-4-5821-5

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J.

Notation on article reads: Did you see this article in November Cosmopolitar by Cardinal Spellman with letter quoted below from Judge Stone? C.C.W. Envelope address is 715 South Normandie Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif. Suite 609.

K'TTE



Federal Bureau of Investigativ United States Department of Justice Mashington 25, D. C.

December 6, 1946

MENORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

MR. TAIM MR. LADD MR. NICHOLS

I am attaching hereto a clipping sent to me by a friend from an article by Cardinal Spellman in the November issue of Cosmopolitan Magazine. I did not see this article and would like to have it obtained. More particularly, I would like to have a review and analysis made of the opinion quoted by Cardinal Spellman rendered by Judge Kimbrough Stone of the United States Court of Appeals. It gives indication of being well worth while for our information and use.

I am personally acquainted with Judge Stone and know the soundness of his views.

Very truly yours

John Edgar Hoover Director

Inclosure

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137 58 MAR 111947 94-4-5826-27

Mr. Pennington Mr. Quine Lames Mr. Nesse

Notation on article reads: Did you see this article in November Cosmopolitan by Cardinal Spellman with letter quoted below from Judge Stone? C.C.W. Envelope address is 715 South Normandie Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif. Suite 603. Vid you all this action in the from Judge Otral?

Opellmen with little growth a blace from Judge Otral?

she we "liberated" have merely been sheckled to new masters, as crimes com-mitted by the Nazis become the perfidicus

sascrice to new masters, as crimes com-mitted by the Nazis become the perfidious prototype of Soviet Peace.

The Peace that has come seems but a grim interiude of sontradictions in the tracety of war, when atomic power is measured by science not for the uses of peace but for protection against new wars, when marters are desired. irracedy of war, when atomic power is measured by science not for the uses of peace but for protection against new wars, when martyrs are judged as traitors and dictatorships claim to be democracies. This is not a Peace that will heal the search of the living, make blessed the search of the living, make blessed the search of the dead and console nations for their secrifices. It is but a decade at debusion and despair which recalls another era in the world's history when Genghis Khan neured his Mongol hordes out of Karakorum and spewed them over the face of the earth, ruthlessly conquering country after country, adding whole ampires to his orbit of power. And over the skulls of five million slain he, too, swetted an empire which stretched from the Yellow Sea to the Black Sea and the Danube!

Against this invasion no country survived. In Seroe, swift blows Poland, tilesia, Hungary and Bohemia were deviated as the Mongols swept over Engineered to the borders of Austria and Sanony. Christian peoples were enalused and slaughtered and centers of culture laid waste. Booty flooded the coffers of Genghis Khan. Refugees told of the sense-issa, aware fury of the soldiery as whole cities were put to the sword and blood and the staff of life were drained from the conquered nations. Skilled craftsmen captured on the field of battle were driven to serve Mongolian masters in the building of their tremendous empire.

Peace came then, too—a brutal seace head on the complete captivity of the wannutsted. This peace artivity of the vanquished. This peace of empleyment and death was known as the "Pax Tatarica" and seath was known as the "Pax Tatarica".

Our ally in war has not remained our ally for peace and today Soviet Russian stands charged with the crime of being the suboteur of a just peace, her amworld Communism. We Americans talk of these great and grave dangers menacing the world, while we neglect to guard our own nation against the threat, the testible tragedy, that we may fall or remain fundamentally these United States. The wedge dividing us is American Communism, and Soviet Imperialism is its pupeteer! Either Americanism or Communism, and Soviet Imperialism is the pupeteer! Either Americanism or Communism. may predominate, but never can they become reconciled.

Mr. Tr Mr. E Nr. C Mr. (1 Mr. 14

Mr. S

Mr. R Mr T

Mr. C

Mr. L Mr. 6 Mr. 1

Mr.

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startily the sinister purposes and methods of the Communists. Being from their own publications and mouths there could be no question of its verity. It showed the entire allegiance to the Fourth International complete disloyalty to America—even dering user—and the purpose to over-throw this government by force and to establish a one-party regime. It also revealed the shrewd and danger—see methods they intended to use for the accomplishment of their purposes. While this particular organization claimed to follow Trotaky, rather than Stalin, the underlying principles and purposes of the Fourth, and Fith International are identical.

America's first effective countermove must be to inform Americans of the facts. Therefore I am sending you extracts which I made from the actual record on appeal which establish: (1) the character of the movement as international and subservismt to Russis: (2) the purposes in the United Status to destroy the existing government, substitute one-party rule and appropriate property without compensation: (3) the methods are to bove into labor union locals, to work inside the armed forces, to get military training for its youth, and, finally to build up a Red Army through local units which will be the active force in overthrowing the servernment.

NOTE.

CARDINAL'S RESIDENCE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK 22

January 9th, 1948

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Permit me to refer to your valued participation in the Family Theater Program of the Mutual Broadcasting Company and to say that I approve of every word of your address, that I thank you for making it and assure you of cooperation to the best of my ability in bringing your hopes to fruit.

With best wishes for the New Year and hoping you will lunch with us the next time that you are in New York, I am

Your sincere friend,

Archbishop of New York

F. CARDINIL Spelling

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover, RECORDED United States Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation. INDEXED Washington, D.C. INDEXED

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tir. Resse.....

Francis Cardinal Spellman Archbishop of New York 452 Modison Avenue New York 22, New York

Dear Cardinal Spellman:

I sincerely thank you for your note of January 9th and I am glad that you so heartily approve of the remarks which I made on the Family Theater Program on January 188.

It was indeed most gracious of you to extend to me an invitation to lunch with you when I am next in New York and I certainly hope I may be able to avail myself of this epportunity.

With expressions of my very best regards and highest esteen, I am

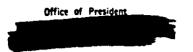
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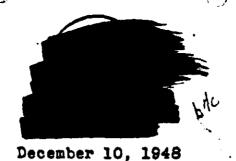
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Mr. J. Edgar Hoover U.S. Department of Justice Bldg. Washington, D.C.

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Dear Mr. Hoover:

I am enclosing a copy of a letter I wrote to the President of the United States, suggesting the name of Francis Cardinal Spellman for him to appoint as his Secretary of State.

I hope you feel as I do about the appointment of the Cardinal, as Secretary of State and if you do, you will write the President and influence your friends to do the same.

I feel the time has come when we should have an American for Secretary of State, whose heart is in sympathy with all of us here in our country and with the people of the world. The only American who stands out for this most important appointment in my mind is the Cardinal.

I hope you become so interested, you will write the President and influence your friends to do the same.

Ri

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RECORDED - 62 | 94 - 4-5856 - 2 INDEXED - 62 5 DEC 20 1948

E. 178

mand a said

December 15, 1948

EX-118

RECORDED - 62 Dear ter of December 10, 1948, has been received and I appreciate the thoughts prompting your sending me your views with reference to the matter you mentioned as well as the copy of your communication to President Harry S. Truman, dated Hovember 19, 1948. Over the years, however, I have carefully refrained from expressing any opinion pertaining to matters of an executive or legislative nature unless requested to do so in connection with activities within the scope of this Bureau's jurisdiction. I am sure you will understand my position in this regard.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Boover Director COMMUNICATIONS SECTION MAILED 11 DEC 16 1948 P.M. PEOCIAL CUREAU OF INVESTIGATION 11 3. DEPRTYMENT OF JUSTICE 60 JAN 4

November 19, 1946

hon. Harry C. Trumen President of the United States mashington, J. C.

Lear kr. President:

If the occasion should arise where you will have to appoint a new Secretary of State, I am offering the name of a gentleman whom I would like to have you consider for this most important appointment. The gentleman I suggest for this most important appointment is Francis Cardinal Spellman of New York. I know of no American who has greater love for his country or a greater love for the people of the world than the Cardinal. I feel sure he would accept if he felt it would be for the good of his beloved country and for the people of the world.

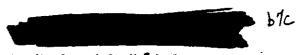
I know of no American who kas traveled more in our country and outside of it, than the Cardinal. Also, I know of no American who is better acquainted in our country and throughout the world, than the Cardinal.

In fact; the Cardinel' is the American who would command the respect and confidence of his fellow Americans and of the peoples of the world.

In my inmile way Mr. President, I offer for your consideration the American who I feel is most qualified to be your beenetary of State during these trying times.

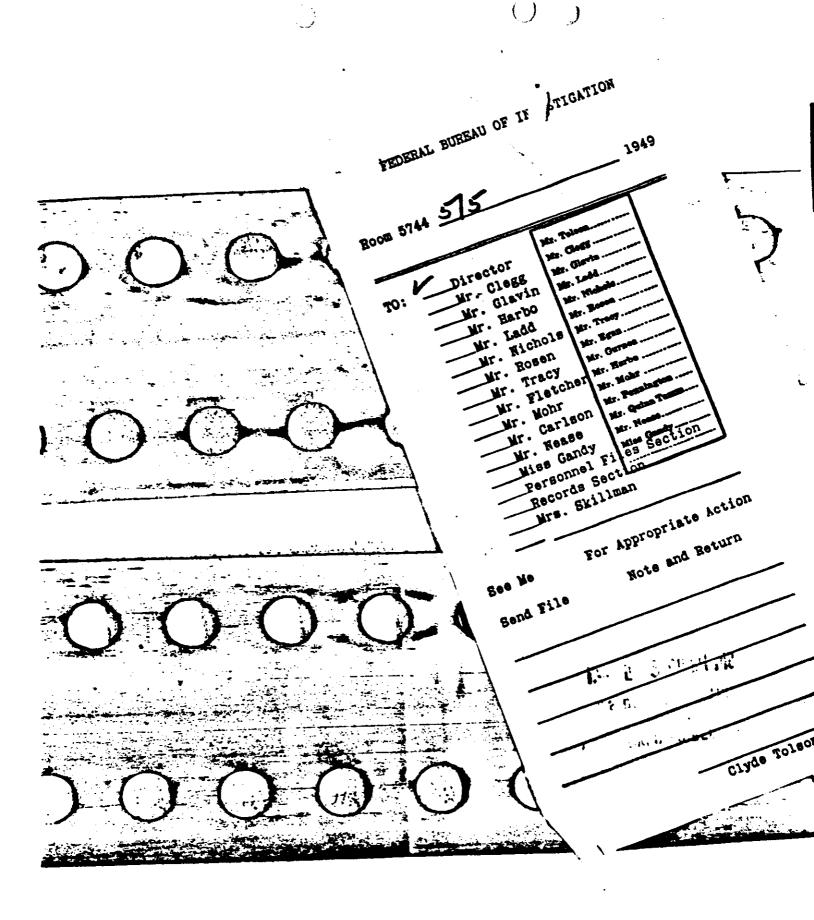
Alth the deepest respect to you and your office, Er. President, I am,;

Most Sincerely yours,



CLOSURE

94-4-5826-29



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•			Mr. Ladd
		·	Mr. Nichol
•	•	•	Mr. Rosen
•			Mr. Tracy
•		٠,	Mr. Carson
		•	Mr. Egan
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	•	Hay 5, 1949	Mr. Harbo
			Mr. Mobr
	·	R MR. TOLSON	Mr. Pennington
•	MEMORANDUM FO	R MR. TOLSON V	Mr. Quinn Tamm_
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_			- J T. Sman
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THIS MEMORANDUM IS FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES TO BE DESTROYED AFTER ACTION IS TAKEN AND NOT SENT TO FILES



Tited States Bepartment Rederal Bureau of Investigation 290 Broadway New York 7, N. Y.

Mr. Han Mr. Rosen Mr. Tracy Mr. Laughlin

Mr. Mohr Mr. Winterrowd. Tele. Room. Mr. Holloman Miss Cand

September 26, 1952

PERSONAL

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation U. S. Department of Justice Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I had the pleasure of meeting and visiting with Cardinal Francis Spellman this morning. During the course of the conversation, he expressed his admiration for the Bureau and asked that I convey to you his personal regards. He remarked that he has a very high regard for you.

Sincerely yours,

LELAND V. BOARDMAN Special Agent in Charge

nd Put to Canting Stall may

RECORDED-1

ECCORDED-1 I EX - 13

94-4-3876-31

Bia Eminence Francia Cardinal Spellman 452 Medison Avenue New York 22, Hew York

Your Eminence:

Mr. L. T. Boardman, Special Agent in Charge of our New York Office, has advised me of his recent visit with you and has conveyed to me your kind personal regards.

I want to take this means of thanking you for your thoughtfulness as well as for your continued encouragement and support of the work which the FBI is doing.

With expressions of my very best regards and highest esteem, I am

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hooyer

cc - New York ATTENTION SAC: Reurlet 9-26-52.

NOTE: Bufile 94-4-5826 reflects Cardinal Spellman has had very friendly relations with the Director and the Bureau. Address and salutation per mailing list.

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44-4-5826-32

His Eminence Prancis Cardinal Spellman 452 Madison Avenue New York 22, New York

Your Ininence:

I am deeply grateful for your letter of Kovenber 20, 1953, and for your kind convents concerning my testimony on the Harry Lester Thite case. I felt it very impersont that the record be set straight on this matter, and I do hope that the general public will now have a better understanding of the jurisdictional limitations and responsibilities of the FBI.

It was most thoughtful of you to enclose a copy of the epecoh which you made in Brussels on October 23. You certainly did a magnificent job of presenting Emerics to those who listened to it. I am ourse they all now have a clearer understanding of why we are so proud of our country.

With expressions of my highest easeem

NÖV 2 6 1953

Sincerely yours,

La Roger Boover

NOTE: The enclosed oppech by Cardinal Spelladh explains our country to the listeners. It tolls of Agenta's faults and its good points, and it answers many provides which have been directed against the United Study by Europeans. Address and salutation of Cardinal Spellade, not Sureau mailing list.

DO DEC 14 1853

ATMINITIES THE

CARDINAL'S RESIDENCE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK 22

November 20th, 1953

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Ladd
Mr. Refmont
Mr. Refmont
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Clegg
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Toldter
Mr. Wasterrowd
Tele. Room
Mr. History
Mr. Histo

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Thank you very much for sending me a copy of the statement which you made before the Sub-Committee To Investigate The Administration Of The Internal Security Act And Other Internal Security Laws. I had already read your statement in the newspaners but am pleased to have this copy also because of the evidence of your thoughtfulness in sending it to me.

May I offer you my congratulations on the wonderful impression that you made and the excellent general reaction to your observations. Hay I also enclose a conv of a sneech which I gave in Brussels on the subject, "America, Grateful Child of Nother Europe".

With kind personal regards, I am

Yery sincerely yours,

(Enclosure)

Archbishop of New York

Cardinal Spellman

INF. J. Edgar Roover, States Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation,

on O aftern See D.C.

May St. Co.

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OF TAXABLE

No 23 93

Address of His Eminence at Belgian Conference

Ravaged Countries Will Remember America as Land Whose Heart Is Easily Touched, Cardinal Asserts

The following is the text of the address. "America, Grateful Child of Europe," delivered by His Eminence Francis Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York, at Les Grandes Conferences Catholiques in Brussels, Belgium, on Oct. 23:

"Few words in any language constructive efficient, Indeed, it have dearer or richer associations is one of the giories of free men than the word, patria. Suggesting that they can offer each other at once that eternal homeland such criticism and still maintain in Heaven towards which all our their common ground, their comactivities here below should be mon purpose. However, it seems directed. It calls to mind, at the in these latter days, that certain land from which each one of us ored the canons of constructive springs that place of origin we criticism in their judgments of call our native land, whose cul- America. They see us only in our ture and national character shape cost or men.

need for me to speak of the meaning of patria, You have shown how dear to you is your native soil and what enormous sacrifices you are prepared to make in its behalf. Small in size, yet great in spirit, you have proclaimed in a deathless way how holy a thing is the love of no spirit. We have no God but

one's native land.

Twice in a generation you have found the invader in your midst. Twice you have witnessed his ruthless destruction of your homes your churches and your schools. Twice you have experienced the heartbreaking desolation, privation and pillage of war. But with all this you have known glory of a kind that few nations ever achieve, it has been your glory to have had a King Albert and a Cardinal Mercier to lead and to sustain you. It has been your glory to have survived as a people when, by human standards, you should have been completely crushed. That you did auryive is due to no force of

same time, that earthly home, critics in Europe have not honworst light. Their purpose in critne and give us our distinctive icizing seems designed to hurt. not to help. The litany of tired. "Here in Belgium there is no jaded charges against us is run through with little or no attempt made to understand our true nature as a people. Thus to such critics we are a grossly materialneither culture or soul. We are the New Carthage, all wealth and money and we have no concern then, is the picture painted of us sion they draw is that since there is little to choose between Russia and America, a plague is pronounced on both their houses.

"Is America then so scabrous? Has she so quickly forfeited her fair name? Are these critics right who speak thus of her, and do they speak for the world of men?

His Own Experience "I do not think so and I will tell you why. Within the last decade I have visited every part of the globe and have thrice circled the earth! I trudged with soldiers over the battlefields of

have been by-passed; and by others they have been exploited. In neither case have their needs been cared for.

"By ministering to the unfortunate victims of man's inhumanity to man. America has fulfilled the vocation of mercy to which she has been called. To whom much is given much is expected in return. From her rich bounty, America has given unstintingly and for this she expects no praise but she does hope she will be spared the carping criticism that she is all wealth and no spirit. America seeks not to buy the friendship of any other nation. She knows there is no price for true friendship. If her present role in world history is proof of materialism and lack of spiritual insight then America's patronising critics have much to learn from her!

The Real America

"It is so easy to see only the less desirable aspects of American life precisely because they are so apparent to the eye-the frantic blatant and often objectionable character of some of our advertising techniques, the cultural istic nation. We are vulcar, pre- poverty and the perversive qualoccupied with trivia, possessing ity of many American films and popular magazines. But there is much more to America than meets the eye at first glance. There is the great mass of Amerfor anyone but ourselves. Such, ican men and women who share Europe's distaste for what is by these critics and the conclu- banal and vulgar. They, like you, have their ideals and they can be moved to noble actions in terms of them. There is a deep religious strain in America which embodies these ideals and keeps them fresh.

> "We have, like every country in Europe, gone after false gods, but we have not set them up in the place of the One True God. At the present time America is

pational opportunities once closed | secure convictions. Surely. it is to him, are now available and be one of the pathetic fronies of has been quick to take advantage of them, and I believe that the American Negro has achieved the swiftest cultural rise of any reco in history.

Criticism of America

"The status of the Nearo in American life has occasioned much interest and critical discussion in Europe and I am proud to report on the progress that has been made in solving this important problem. Another matter which has subjected America to widespread criticism in Europe. has been its Congressional insuiries into the infiltration of Government by Communists. Judging from the hysterical tone of the criticism, one would imagine that it is no longer possible in America to keep one's good name. Nothing could be further from the truth. We are still a free people who cherish freedom. No American uncontaminated by communism has lost his good name because of Congressional pace of our daily existence, the hearings on un-American activ-

"However, there are many individuals who have seriously compromised themselves by a flat refusal to state whether they are now or have been Communists. It is impossible for me to understand why any American should refuse to declare himself free of Communist affiliation, unless be has semething to hide. In that event he deserves to be held in auspicion because he constitutes a threat to our country's freedom which has been won, at too great a cost to be lightly lost. There is no reason to doubt the aims of the Communists. The history of Communist treachery all over the world is tragic and the subjugation by them of one country after. another makes grim reading.

"Our American Government experiencing a deep spiritual re- would be utterly naive if it did newal. Evidences of this are on not take all the necessary steps every hand-in the thousands of to preserve its own existence. It young men and women who have has the right to know the kind turned from the lure of lucrative of men it employs. It has a right arms, no overpowering physical Europe, Africa, the Middle East positions to seek in contemplative to expect that its citizens will not

our time that the very people who have so summarily dismissed their own nationals with sun-fire and no trial at all, should have been so successful in launching a worldwide protest against American justice in the Rosenberg case. And yet what are the facts in this case? The Rosenbergs received every protection available under the American democratio processes of justice. They were found guilty of espionage and transmitting the secrets of the atomic bombs to the enemies of the United States by the unanimous vote of 12 jurors. The death sentence pronounced upon them by Pederal Judge Iriving R. Kaufman was appraised several times by the United States Court of Appeals and was unheld.

The case came before the highest court in the United States seven times and each time the original verdict was sustained. Every legal technicality was explored to safeguard the rights of the Rosenbergs to a fair trial and finally executive elemency was promised if they would make a clean breast of their espionage activities. They refused and the sentence of death was invoked. If sentiment were to overrule the claims of fustice in this case. then what should be said in behalf of all those American soldiers who went to their deaths on the slopes of Korea resisting an aggression which was emboldened by the possession of atomis becrete made available through the treachery of spice?

Strange Silence en Berla

"And what shall be said of the strange silence which has greeted the news of Lavrenti Beria's imprisonment and purging? Where are the volces raised to secure justice for Beria? Who has made a sentimental plea in his behalf?

"Europe cannot expect that America will understand the loud outcry it made in the one instance and its complete silence in the other.

"Having said this-and I say it in no spirit of harshness but deeply into the good soil of your native and beloved Belgium.

Tribute to the Belgians "In speaking to you today I am fulfilling a life-long desire to pay public tribute to a gallant. God-fearing people. Belgium! I salute your With your storied liar with because I have seen it cities, your old and beautiful towns, your celebrated universities and your glorious culture, you are exemplar to many other lands. With your enduring witness to the things of the spirit, with your eloquent reminder that physical force is not the final factor in disposing of the affairs of men-you are a unique and inspiring symbol to the dispossessed of this world. Proud am I to salute this homeland and rerland of so much that is ar to the heart of my own countrymen.

"What Belgium stands for sords with the deepest convicone I hold as an Americanconvictions best expressed in the lariguage of our common faith in God. We are free men and our freedom is from the Almighty. That is the basis of our faith: that is our ultimate strength-a strength and a faith that hind your native land and mind in enduring bonds of friendship sealed and sanctified in the shedding of the blood of our honored, heroic dead. Long may our common friendship brine its blessings to our world!

"In Europe, particularly may these blessings help to compensate for much of the bitterness. suspicion and distrust of America " ich, I am told, has been en-

dered in the post-war years. is is understandable that such number territain and district should manate from Communist sources it Americans find it difficult to anderstand thy there should be so deep a distrust of them on the part of so many non-Communist spokesmen and writers in Western Europe.

Unity of the West "The unity of the West is not so sturdy or so unshaken that it can stand the strain of quarreling or name-calling within its own ranks. In every free society am- stripped and robbed of their ple allowance should be made for | earthly possessions. By some they

ple gave to us. "I recall the weary faces of soldiers the cumulative effect of war upon civilian populations, the pain and privation it brings to humanity-all this I am fami-

with my own eves. I have seen, too, the desperate needs created by war-the need for food, fer clothing and for medical supplies. The response made by America to these worldwide needs, through its governmental and private arencies, has elicited widespread gratitude. I have seen this registered on the faces of hundreds of thousands. You cannot mistake the expression of gratitude in the sorrowful eyes and worn. pallid face of the sick, homeless and hungry. Gratitude apeaks its own language and I feel sure that the people of ravaged countries will always have cause to remember with thanksgiving what America did for them in their hour of need. They will remember America as something more than a self-centered, materialistic power. They will remember her as a land whose heart is easily touched and whose kindness to the needy is unbounded.

Vecation of America

"That America responded as she did is not due to any desire on her part to satisfy imperialistia ambitions, nor is it inspired by a homely desire to export what is called The American Way of Life.' America's generosity, her desire to share her substance with those less fortunate springs from a deep evangelical motive. We are not the spiritless people we are made out to be. Religion for us is something more than the observance of outward forms. We have a deep understanding of the quality of mercy as defined by Christ-we understand that our neighbor is any man who stands in need --- we understand that the road from Jerusalem to Jericho is a long, long road-one which runs through every part of the world today. By the side of that road millions lie wounded,

The second secon

for the erection and maintenance betrayal. We do not intend in wherein knowledge of God can seen if we can prevent it. be integrated with secular knowl- | "Congressional inquiries edge so that religion will be a Communist activities in the United formative and decisive force in States are not the result of any the lives of their children-in the mad legislative whim. There are life.

America's Paults

would have you know - the America which is deeply aware build it. It is this America. rather than that of our over-advertised skyscrapers, paved roads and modern plumbing which I would recommend to the study of European observers. In doing so. I am conscious that we are far from a perfect nation. We have our faults. What nation does not? Ours are the faults of youth-we are impetuous-we are quick to speak, and slow to reflect-we are inclined to think that all our problems can be solved once and for all by one panacea or another.

"There are other faults, to be sure, but I think that it is worth observing here that Americans have a conscience about their faults and the most searching criticisms of ourselves have come from Americans themselves. As a case in point, most Americans will agree that the greatest single fallure of American democracy has been its failure with regard to the Negro. It does not make inspiring reading to see how many obstacles were placed in his way to secure legal freedom and equality. And yet once the comcience of America was fully arqueed ou this matter by the enlightened self-criticism of its religious, educational and political leaders. the Negro in America made rapid

nerest which has been madificated invality of in mysticism all through postwar how he bides his time, using all America - in the extraordinary the words and forms of free men sacrifices being made by millions only to mask his evil intent until of American fathers and mothers such occasion is given him for of parochial and private schools America to give him that ecca-

phenomenal response American strong reasons for these inquiries readers have made in the past and we thank God that they have decade to the publication of books begun while there is still time to of a religious and spiritual na- do something about it. In too ture. These are palpable evidences many instances the awareness of that there is a deep hunger for Communist intrigue has come God in contemporary American when it is too late. The anguished cries and protests against Mc-Carthylam' are not soins to dis-"This is the real America I suade Americans from their desire to see Communists exposed and removed from positions where they can carry out their nefarious house, they labor in vain who plans. If American prestige is of this understandable desire we have to keep our free society immune from Communist subversion, then it seems more a reflection upon European standards of honor and patriotism rather than on ours. Particularly fronte to Americans are published reports that Yugoslavia is greatly excited over 'McCarthylem' in the United States. This from a country which holds its Cardinal-Primate incommunicado, from a country which has subjected its Bishops and priests to beatings and widespread terrorism, from a country which has bullied and threatened continually those who would not share its totalitarian concepts! This from a country of tyrants and slaves! This from a country whose dictator today threatens the peace of the world!

The Risemberr Case "Another matter which has subjected America to widespread criticism in Europe has been its handling of the Rosenberg case. in this instance no apology, no word of extenuation is necessary.

"Americana believe in a sovernment by law. Their courts are open to all even to the traitor. Report is not made to rigged trials, to enforced torture, mental progress. Educational and ecou- and physical in an effort to concerning this humble by brother

TO THE STATE OF TH

From the rock which is Europe America has been hewn and we cannot ever forget it. Be sure that we recognize the heritage that has been bestowed on us by the countries of Europe. We are not so preoccupied with our present problems that we can ever forget the elements which have some into our rice to greatness. This month of October is for all Americans a time of retrospect.

"During this month we are inspired to look backwards to that mid-October day in 1492 when an intrepid Italian sailor, under the flag and patronage of Spain came at last to a landfall at San Salvador after a long and perilous westward voyage. With that landfall a new world swam into the ken of Western men. America had been discovered! From that time on. Europe would be strangely stirred by the prospects of this new hand and for the next three centuries, Spain, Portugal, France, Belgium, Holland, Germany, Ireland, England, Poland, Italy, the Scandanavian the Baltic and the Slavic countries would send colonists out to push back its frontiers and to establish European civilization in a new setting.

Belgians Among Pioneers

"The men, women and children of Europe would leave home and hearth to brave unknown prospects across the Atlantic and among these pioneers and pilgrims were the men of Belgium. And what noble men they were! They came out of a tradition which, for centuries, had inspired them to go to the ends of the earth as missionaries. Long bea fore the unforgettable Father Damian electrified the world with his heroic labors among the lepers of Molokal. Belgian priests and brothers had left their indelible mark on the mission fields.

"On the North American continent, a century before the Pilgrims set foot on New England soil, one of your most impiring missionary sons, Peter de Ghent. began his labors for Christ among the Indians in Mexico. It is difficult to speak without emotion

Cardinal Defends U.S. Against Foreign Critics

Government Entitled to Take Steps To Preserve Its Existence, He Says

son all of the missionary glory Pather White, offered up the first of Belgium. His flaming charity Mass ever to be celebrated in and indomitable energy have Maryland. The little oblong Indian elicited the admiration of even cabin which Pather White had the most grudging historians. He was responsible for the baptism of many thousands of Indians. He built and maintained an educational establishment which in- fied with the beginnings of the cluded a school of primary education, a college of higher learning, a home for religious training, a trade school and an academy of fine arts. He established a hos- I am happy to record this fact. pital which cared regularly for more than three hundred Indians. He compiled a grammar—the first of its kind-in the Astec language and composed a book in that tongue explaining the Christian religion to the native Indians. Small wonder that Belgium should have so glowing a missionary tradition when it could produce men of the character of Peter de Ohent.

ica today should have cause to be i grateful for what that tradition has meant to her in her religious and educational growth. When the first ship sailed out of England in 1633 to establish a colony in Maryland, two priests who had been trained in Belgium

who seemed to sum up in his per- | were aboard. One of those priests. transformed into a chapel thus became the cradle of Catholicism in the United States. So in a very intimate way, Belgium is identi-Catholic Church in my native land. Today as a representative of that Church which has grown so gloriously and so providentially

"There are other Belgian ties with my native land to which I would like briefly to allude. The first Bishop in the American colonles, John Carroll, was ordained to the priesthood in Liege and he taught briefly at Bruges. His successor, the present Archbishop of Baltimore, Archbishop Keough, also is indebted to Belgium for his theological training. And the world renowned Bishop Pulton J. Sheen, Apostle of the Missions, is "Small wonder, too, that Amer- | an honored graduate of Louvain University.

"Belgium can look with pride on her part in the beginning of our Hierarchy—in the beginning of the first contemplative order in our country—in the foundstution of learning in the United size, achievement or renown their be one not of resentment of a new tion of the oldest Catholic insti-

the establishment of the first its way an affectionate reminder teaching order of Sisters in the that in the New World, the Old original thirteen colonies.

Missionery Honor Roll

"What an honor roll of names can be called of Belgian-born and Belgian-trainel misisonaries in America: The martyrs, Father Belgian-trained missionaries in to you, heroic citizens of Belsaintly Father Charles Nerinckx, the whole host of Jesuits, Dominicans, Lazarists, Poor Clares and Sisters of Loretto who went all through the great heartland of our Middle West establishing churches and schools; and finally that extraordinary 'Apostle of the Rocky Mountains, Pather Pierre-Jean De Smet. We hold all their names in grateful remembrance.

"Five centuries is little enough time by European reckoning-but what crowded and eventful centuries they have been for us. From a nation of primeval forests and vast prairies, we have come, through Europe's help and inspiration, to our present position of world greatness. The sturdy sons and daughters so generously provided to us have graced every part of America with their achievements. Some measure of the gratitude we feel for this may be obtained from the fact that over a thousand American cities and towns bear the names of their parent cities in Europe. There

States, Georgeown University-in | Belgian namesakes, but each in | World fives on in name and inspiration.

Belgium and America

"Therefore do I this day humbly and sincerely make my plea gium, ever to strive to be an example of true friendship toward America, friendship based on facts of history and the strong tides of divine providence, which in the last three centuries, carried so many of the sons and daughters of your own and your sister nations of Europe to people the hospitable shore of America. You fed the hungry line of a youthful nation, buoyed her with strength by substantial contributions in every aphere of life.

"Then because of the inevitable economic, cultural, civic and political strains to which your own country and its neighbors have been subjected, strains that left Belgium crushed but still unconquered by reason of her indomitable spirit and her deep heritage of faith, there sprung up in the European family of nations, a resentment of the appearent and relative prosperity of the United States.

"But, it is my heart's firm belief, as I feel it too must be are, for instance, an Antwerp, a yours, that the ideal attitude for Brussels and a Ghent in America. the present day sons of Belgium none of them approaching in and her sister-countries should

world's seeming prosperity but rather one of justifiable pride, gratification and affection. Por, America, the daughter of Europe, is a grateful child who aids her mother in her hour of need, not in a spirit of arrogance, but with a profound satisfaction that America is able to repay, in some small measure, her tremendous

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"From out my beloved homeland in the New World, our voices cry

"Thou noble, valiant land swept by the Northern Seas Behold today from half across the world

Thy children's children come in love to thee.

What thou gave them these never shall forget. What they give thee is payment

of a debt With interest compounded of dearest love.

Let not this payment which is made with joy

Instill in you, the mother, aught but fulsome pride. In these fair gifts thy sons and

daughters bring Find thou the pledge and proof of gratitude.

Nor let a lurking pride blind thee to this-

The clory of a nation is her

And sons reveal their character ali days

By nurturing their mother in

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New York, N. Y. March 1, 1954

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Mr. J. Edgar Moover Director, FBI Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I had the opportunity today to meet
His Eminence Francis Cardinal Spellman at his residence.
During conversation with him he mentioned his high regard
for you and said that he was particularly impressed with
your last two speeches, one of which was at Motre Dame,
which I believe was delivered by SAC Marvey Foster of
Boston.

In discussing Archbishop Richard J. Cushing of Boston, Cardinal Spellman said that his recent operation involved a malignancy with an unknown prognosis at the present time. When I left Boston recently I made it my business to see Archbishop Cushing to say goodbye and at that time it was obvious that he was quite a sick man. The rumor around Boston had it that his operation involved cancer, but I did not receive official word of this until I spoke to Cardinal Spellman today. He may, of course, recover from this serious operation, as some do, but his future according to Cardinal Spellman is a question mark.

As your representative in New York, I was received most graciously by Cardinal Spellman. He struck me as being a very big man who daily makes it a point to be humble by holding the east of his visitors regardless of station. I was greatly impressed by his friendliness to the Eureau and believe he is a real friend of yours.

Sincerely,

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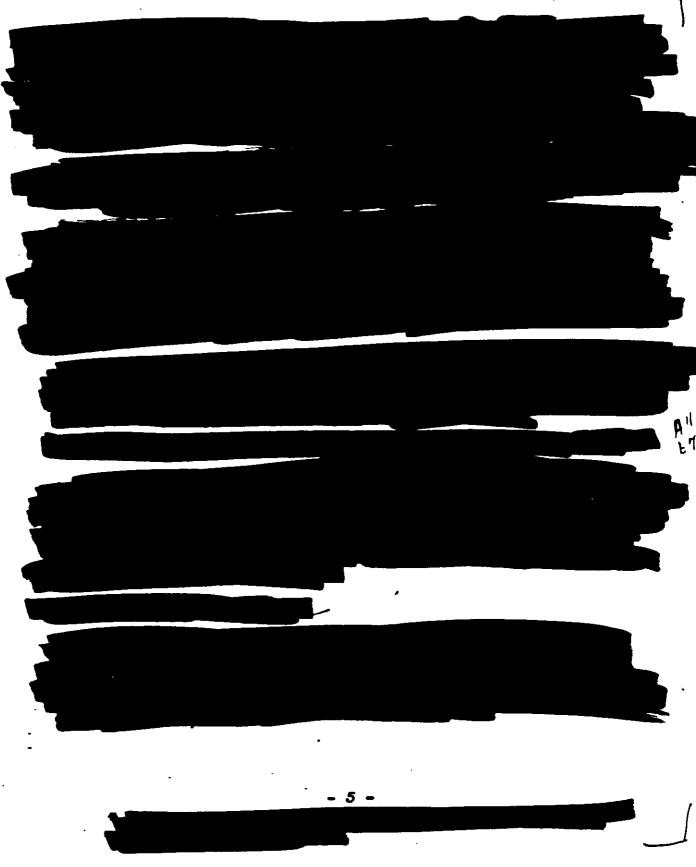
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JAMES J. KELLY Special Agent in Charge.

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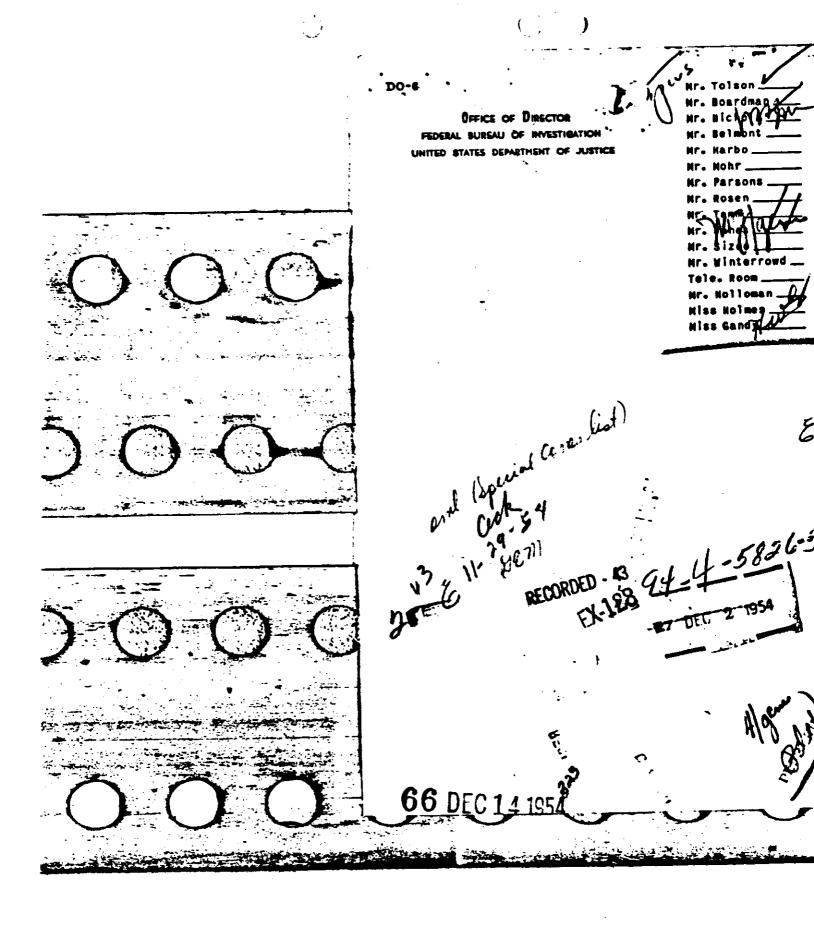
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CARDINAL'S RESIDENCE 452 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK 22

November 22nd, 1954

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I have read your address on the occasion of your recention of the Cardinal Gibbons Award and as usual I was impressed by it and agree wholeheartedly with everything that you said.

I am sending you a comy of an address that I gave recently in Iowa which you may have time to read.

With kind regards and hoping that our paths will cross soon again, I am

Very sincerely yours,

(Enclosure)

Archbishop of New York

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D.C.

> 94-4-5806-33 Bridge

ADDRESS OF HIS EMINENCE, PRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN, AT THE SIXTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE IOWA BANKERS ASSOCIATION, DES MOINES, IOWA, NOVEMBER 10, 1954

AMERICA AWAKE!

Joshua Humphreys designed and our forefathers built a warship, The Constitution. She was not the product of one state but of several states of the new-born republic. Men of many races and creeds furled her sails and manned her guns. Into her keel went the white-oak of New Jersey; live-oak of the South gave her ironsides; and the pines of Maine and Virginia, her gallant sky-searching masts. She was the product and pride of all the colonies and she carried the hope and the honor of a young nation to protect her independence around the world. Twice re-built but still the same Old Constitution she rides at anchor today in Boston Harbor, a reality that is a symbol, a symbol that is a reality. When her venerable timbers yielded to the deterioration of time, wind and wave, we, a grateful mation, inspired by a famous New England poet, replaced them with new beams, yards and masts. We did not destroy, we renewed and restored her.

Fellow-Americans, we have lived, grown and prospered as a group and as individuals under the Constitution of the United States. Our glorious flag is a flag of a country worth living in,

S. Contract

worth fighting for - a flag still symbolic of liberty cherished, bought and paid for by the blood of our sons and brothers, our fathers and grandfathers, a flag symbolic of America's spirit.

What, my dear friends, is the spirit of a nation?
Whence is it born? Is it from out fertile fields and broad plains,
from mighty sweeping rivers and snow-bosomed mountains, from pulsating,
populous cities and quiet towns and countrysides that the soul of
a nation is brought forth? No, the spirit of a nation is far more
than her material resources or agricultural and industrial endowments,
wonderful and bountiful blessings though they be. The spirit of a
nation is something immaterial yet real, seemingly intangible yet
something we witness many times each day, something too deep for
utterance yet hailing us from every housetop, present in the grasp
of the hand of a friend, shining upon us from our mother's eyes,
speaking to us from every rose bush and lilac bank, preached to us
by the honest faces and virtues of our neighbors, and revealed to us
in every gallant gesture, action and sacrifice of our noble dead.

The spirit that is America is the will of her people to endure as a powerful yet peace-loving independent nation and to protect and assist in every way possible the oppressed of all lands, to defend the trampled rights of the weak, to champion the cause of democracy in the face of despotic might. The spirit that is America is the intelligence of Americans that enables them clearly and calmly to envision God among the myriad mirages of modern rationalistic philosophies. The spirit that is America is the heart

of Americans, united by the common bond of loyalty, loving our fellowmen of all races, all nations, all peoples and creeds because all are children of one God.

Yet there are many among us, who, though they enjoy
the rights and privileges of the democratic government of our great
free and bountiful nation, are, through idolence or carelessness
meet make the
or cowardice, unequal to the challenges and sacrifices necessary for
preserving it. And now the time is come - God grant it be not too
awaken
late - for America to manage to the fact that if we are much longer
deluded by the artifices used to deprive us of our freedoms, or, if
again and again we can be induced to put our liberties in the hands
anti-anti-Communists
of ENTIMATERIZEMENT entrusting them with positions and powers which
enable them to attack our free government and institutions, then will
we become unfit and unworthy of our God-given liberties, and though
we possess that precious heritage now, we are unlikely much longer to
keep it:

ourselves that we have been at peace, while in truth we knew there was no peace and naught for which we fought had come to fruit. And too we knew that nations were girding themselves for another war - And yet a war for America's annihilation. Established we waited and wavered in apathy and appeasement, pacified and hypnotized with speeches, promises and pledges. We have been hulled to sleep - and have slept until again the day has come when the whole world and every human in it faces the greatest crisis in the history of civilization;

the day when all God-loving, fredom-loving men must finally admit the fact that we have failed our country's youth who, so little time ago sacrificed their hopes and homes, their dreams and lives that we who followed after, might live in mutual love and liberty and peace.

Now with burdened, nigh-broken hearts once again we read of treasons and terrors of war - terrors that so little time ago drenched the earth red with blood of our children. ("PROBLEMS INTENSIFIED..."; "TERROISM SPREADS..."; "KREMLIN OPFERS OWN....PLAN"; "U.S. PLANE DOWNED BY MIG FIGHTERS"; last Sunday's newspaper headlines read, while news items report "intensive propaganda"; "outbreaks that were launched in obviously premeditated manner"; "anti-religious fervor gripping European nations"; "aggressiveness spreading".

Once again the bellowing storm of war blows across seas and lands driven by winds of hate and lust, digging deep into human breasts, its madness seeping into human minds, its malice biting human hearts, its horrors poisoning human blood. In these bitter days while nations stand helpless to cope with infernal forces which they have unleashed upon one another - we who believe in God must in prayer re-dedicate ourselves to the sacred task of saving America from godless hordes of demons, maniacs of anarchy, whose plan it is to destroy America if they cannot enslave her!

Therefore do I entreat you, heed not those who would lower our country's flag and appears our nation's enemies. Be not deceived by the empty promises of the architects of a socialistic

state who would souttle our free and wondrous American way of life, scorning the belief that all peoples are equally loved by God, but instead would have our nation surrender to the Communist way patterned upon the theory that some men are born to be masters and other slaves.

confident that it will not happen and that within the present civil and political framework of our Constitution we can live the democratic way of life and successfully govern and defend ourselves, that true and loyal Americans want but one leader, the American people, and that they recognize but one master, Almighty God! The whole wide world is our audience awaiting our answer, a world consisting of our enemies, our friends and ourselves. To all we must give evidence that America is awake and aware not only to her greatness and security, but a wake also to the plots of her enemies whose avowed goal and tireless efforts and energies are constantly concentrated upon the subjugation of America, the conversion of the substitution of dictatorship for democracy. Americanism to Communism; demagnagy kasadaggas and the substitution of dictatorship for democracy.

Unfortunately too many Americans are unaware of the import of one simple and fundamental fact - that the root difference between democracy and dictatorship is that in a true democracy the state is the servant of the citizen and invites his cooperation as his free will contribution, while dictatorship exacts service as a master from a slave. Too many Americans are unaware of another simple and fundamental fact that prosperity in a democracy is the result of team-work - team-work that invites voluntary subordination of the

interests of the individual in the interest of the entire group, and team-work that means giving in order to gain A not to expect to gain without giving.

For America's prosperity and happiness, her freedoms and peace can be maintained only through the unity of her citizenry every living man, woman and child! Citizens by birth or choice of a bound ourselves common country, we have in war and in peace fought together in common causes against common dangers, shared common sorrows and sufferings, triumphed in common successes, and the independence and liberty which we now possess are the works of combined councils and united efforts, resulting in benefits to all Americans! I am confident that the flames of freedom inspired by God and enkindled on the fourth of July 1776 are still far too brilliant to be extinguished by atheistic ' But if our freedoms are to continue to and violent despotism. endure, we must become alerted to accompany dangers, else who shall say that we will not become like other countries, economically and politically plundered, a beggared land of slaves -- another victim of godless tyranny, resulting in the betrayal and ruin of the glorious government dreamed, built and bled for by God-serving, freedom-loving young men throughout the years of America's life. Then would we know and deserve defeat and the scorn of the world; then would we be guilty of joining America to the long queue of mourners at the grave of humanity's hope!

A century ago that wise patriot Daniel Webster .
said what is still true today, when he warned Americans: "The last
hopes of mankind rest with us and if it should be proclaimed that

of a government of and by and for free men, then our example had become an argument against the experiment, the knell of popular liberty would be sounded throughout the earth."

Dear friends, I would not have you think I am a pessimist. But, when graciously you invited me to express my views before you this day. I believe you expected, as you have a right to expect and receive, the facts and the truth as I understand them as a devoted American and as a dedicated minister of God, for nearly forty years! I love and believe in America and in her high destiny to stand before the people of the earth as a shining example of devotion to the ideal that has made us a great nation. For this America you and I and millions of other men and women stand ready to die to save our country from dishonor, disaster and defeat. Hundreds of thousands of our precious young have already sealed their love of this America with the sacrifice of their lives! We, the living, must not betray our sons, who lie coffinless beneath the seas, or sacked in graves in the soil of alien lands! The bones of thousands of our boys are still being bleached by the tropical sun of jungles, in cane fields, or upon the slopes of many mountains along the roads of their march of death. From out a million homes they went to meet the challenge of brute force and keep America safe for us, their loved their fathers and ones, and/their sons. And every boy who, in the flaming youth of freedom, rode the crest of death on the sea, in the sky or on the earth was inspired unto heroic giving of himself to protect America his home!

From the lovely, lonely islands of the Pacific, from Guadalcanal and Iwo Jima, from the Philippines and Australia,

from the poppy fields of Flanders and the hedge-rows of Normandy, from Africa's burning deserts and Italy's beachheads and mountains, from the green banks of the Potomac and the deep burial grounds of the sea, your dear ones and mine - Americans all - stand prayerfully beside us beseeching us neither to appease nor be lulled to sleep by the deceitful plans and promises of the enemies of our freedoms which they so bravely died to save!

Upon my memory are imprinted the words of another great American, Benjamin Franklin, warning words which also are as true today as when spoken two hundred years ago; words which might have come from the young, tender, now muted lips of our soldier-sons who sacrificed their safety for our liberty as they beseech us to be neither deluded nor appeared: "Those who would give up their essential liberty to purchase a little temporary safety" said Benjamin Franklin "deserve neither liberty nor safety."

This famous statesman, whose greatest wealth was his wisdom, loyalty and faith, who gave to his nation and to the world some of its most treasured documents, also bequeathed to us a fiery, fervent proclamation of patriotism which declared his unchallengeable devotion to his country. Addressed to a warm friend of fourteen years, a friend who, on the eve of the American Revolution, became a member of a body of men which Benjamin Franklin considered an instrument of treason and hostility to his beloved country, he wrote:

^{*}Dear Mr. S.....

You are a Member of Parliament, and one of that Majority

9.

which has doomed my Country to Destruction. You have begun to burn our Town and murder our People. Look upon your hands!

They are stained with the Blood of your Relations! You and I were long Friends; you are now my Enemy, and I am

Yours,

B. Franklin*

To Benjamin Franklin was granted the gift of genius, and, as well, the gift of transportant wen with which he enriched his nation and the world. 'Tis true that to every man is not given the art to avow his convictions in such masterly fashion as it was given to this man of letters and science; but to each is given the gift of grace by which, in his own way, he may apply his faith in God and loyalty to his country. Patriot, stateman, scientist, he knew that crimes committed brand with infamy, not alone the criminals, but also those who stand idly by, for he who complacently permits shameful cruelties or traitorous acts shares the guilt of him who practices them. And, I repeat, there are today many in America who are guilty of apathetically condoning the actions of faithfless, traitorous men who seek out, sway and mislead those who, in ignorance or weakness, yield to their sinister schemings and betray their God, their country and their fellowman. Yet the very history of our United States is the story of our ceaseless struggles to keep alive our precious faith in God and country and to defend this faith from enemies who would corrupt and destroy it.

I myself saw the costly writing of this history during a quarter of a million miles of war-years' travel over the

land, on the sea and in the skies, living, talking and praying with thousands of our men of the armed forces. And when our soldiers talked to me of home, mother, family and America, their hopes, plans and promises were not mere mouthings but the sincere, solemn pledges unspoiled of men determined to keep unspoiled their country and their faith! In every corner of the fighting world boys gave me letters to take home. One I remember well even to this day, for, as the boy read it to me I felt it should be addressed, not to his mother alone, but to every American, worthy in its simplicity, forthrightness and wisdom to take its place beside Benjamin Franklin's own lyrics of literature: I quote it now:

"Today we are faced with the greatest organized challenge to civilization that the world has ever known, and I count myself honored to have the right and the opportunity to fight against it. There will be much work, too, for you, for the homefront must stand forever united after the war is won, or the tyranny of totalitarismism will rend apart the world we fought and died to save."

This warning to us was his last/testament! Millions of our boys, like him, fulfilled their pledge and kept their faith. They have the right to know that they have not spilled their common blood in vain, and, so long as our hearts beat and breath lingers within our bodies, it is our duty and privilege to pray and work to protect America against another "greatest organized challenge to civilization." And I profess that any and every man who denies America his undivided allegiance is enemy of this beloved land, and like Benjamin Franklin, I add - an enemy of mine.

Flying the face of the torn and tortured earth
I learned the sights and sounds and silences of science-made war.
And I know that the sights and silences of war beat even louder
than it sounds: yawning, open graves; sobbing shadows of men who
stare and pass on; human torsoes carried in wicker baskets; women's
eyes quick with borrowed motherhood; children wan and gaunt, craving
bread. Widowed cities weep solitary and unsolaced, their temples
shorn of cross and spires; homes looted and gutted; forests of jagged
walls; rusty plows tilted atop rocks, spectres in the moonlight;
rivers shuddering by, bare of boats. Hungry birds fly over decaying
hulks sprawled in the mud in stagnant fields. And gloomiest of all
war-sights is man himself groping in the night-fog of despair,
chilling fears gripping his heart, withering doubts shrivelling his
mind - man broken and crushed by the juggernaut of Communism!

will we who had all these sad and gruesome warnings still refuse to awaken and hearken to God's voice and build ourselves spiritually and materially strong? For myself I will not shirk my bounden duty, nor shall I shield myself except with the shield of the cross which I wear upon my breast; and if it come that I, like Cardinal Mindszenty and hosts of other dauntless priests and nuns and people be crucified for fearlessly practising my faith, then with God's grace I am ready - for naught but death can silence me. A priest of God, I am bound by my sacred calling to warn men in hours of danger, to rouse them from slothful sleep. Therefore do I pray you, before it is too late, Americans Awake:

Awake, and realize that to no other peoples is it

n to know, as Americans are privileged to know, the true rich

ling of that God-inspired word - Thanksgiving. And as America's

of Thanksgiving approaches I long to pour into the hearts and

les of every American, a sense of great gratitude to God. I pray

at each of my fellow-Americans realize that no man of any other

ind is so rich as the poorest of us; none greater than the least

f us. For within the protective mantle of this mighty nation, though

man may be circumstance be stripped of wealth, land, home or fame,

nothing and no one can strip from him that right in which are rooted

all the God-given rights of man - the right proudly to say, "I am an

American".

But if we allow Communists, Communist sympathizers, appeasers or apathetic Americans to divide our beloved land, the fault will be ours, a fault not alone of the statesmen entrusted with the richest heritage of any people in the world - but the fault of every American, farmer, baker and banker, teacher and preacher, business man and laboring man - the fault of every American who fails to follow the profession of his faith in love of God, devotion to his country and charity to his neighbor. For we have no right to expect to keep our freedoms, if we ourselves do not faithfully and thankfully protect the soil and soul of America from those who have abandoned God, and for God's Commandments have substituted their own code of inhumanity, greed and violence.

I beg you, fellow Americans, take heed of the few

but grievous warning words uttered last week by General Rene Cogny, Commander of the French ground forces in Indo China, who, when placing wreathes upon the monuments of the French and Vietnamese war-dead in Hanoi, sadly whispered: "So much blood, so much money and all for nothing!"

Dear friends, lest these fatal, final words become legend of our own heroic war-dead, I beseech you, Awake! Strong, united, honorable, honest and wise, generous and self-sacrificing America, beloved and blessed America, I pray you, Awake!

RECORDED - 43

November 29, 1954

MDEXED - 43

·EX-128

His Eninence & Francis Cardinal Spellman 452 Wadison Avenue New York 22, New York

Your Ininences

I have received your most kind note of November 22, 1954, with which you so thoughtfully enclosed a copy of your address before the Sixty-eighth Annual Convention of the Iowa Bankers Association.

It was with great interest that I read your address, and I heartily agree that our citizens must not be apathetic to the menace of Communism and other totalitarian forms of government.

Tour generous comments concerning the talk I gave upon receiving the Cardinal Gibbons Award are deeply appreciated.

MAILED II DED = 1 1954 COMM-EBI Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

NOTE: Archbishop Spellman's address entitled America Awake: concerns the spirit of America and the necessity to rededicate ourselves to saving America from the godless hordes of totalitarian forms of government. He aphore the policy of appeasement and warns citizens not to be apathetic to the menace of Communism.

Address per Bureau's Special Cofrespondents' Mailing

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Office Memorandum . United STATES GOVERNA

to : Director, FBI

DATE: 12/20/54

FROM MESAC, New York

SUBJECT Cardinal FRANCIS J. SPELLMAN - SAC CONTACT ATTENTION TRAINING AND INSPECTION DIVISION

I. DESCRIPTION OF CONTACT

Date 1-14-55
Approved by Eastra ca Sid Contact

His Eminence, Cardinal, Priest, is Archbishop of the Roman Catholic Diocese of New York, with offices at 460 Madison Avenue, New York City. The Diocese of New York is one of the largest Catholic Diocese in the United States. His Eminence is one of the most important Catholic Church dignitaries in this country. He is widely travelled and has written several books and pamphlets on spiritual matters.

II. SERVICES THIS CONTACT CAN PROVIDE

This contact can be of assistance in furnishing information relative to bogus priests and persons claiming official relations with the Catholic Church. He also can be of assistance in furnishing information concerning prominent Catholic priests and laymen.

III. PAST RELATIONS WITH FIELD OFFICE

His Eminence addressed NA graduation on May 31, 1946. He has also on several occasions made available information in connection with research matters.

IV. THURBNAIL SKETCH OF KNOWN HISTORY

dardinal FRANCIS J. SPULLMAN was born May 4, 1889, Whitman, Massachusetts. We received an A.B. Degree from Fordham University in 1911, an S.T.D. from Catholic University in Rome in 1916, and has also been the recipient of many other honorary degrees. He was ordained a priest in Rome on May 14, 1916, consecrated bishop September 8, 1932, elevated to an archbishop in 1939 and became a Cardinal in 1946. He presently resides and has his offices at Saint Patrick's Cathedral Rectory, 460 Madison Avenue, telephone numbers PLaza 3-2261 and PLaza 9-1400.

V. DEROGATORY TNFORMATION AND 7.1-4-5 (-6-

There is no information in the indices of the New York office identifiable with this contact.

VI. RECOMMENDATION OF SAC

It is recommended that Cardinal FRANCIS J. SPELLMAN be considered an SAC contact in the future.





Anited States Bepartment o. Justice Sederal Aureau of Investigation

Mr. Harbo. Mr. M.hr. Mr. Parsons Mr. Press Mr. T. T.M. Mr. S:270. Mr. Chaberroad

E/c

Tele. Room Mr. Hellom Miss Gandy

Mr. Belmoi

December 28, 1954

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover Director, FBI Washington, D. C.

FRANCIS SEELL MIN Candinal

New York, N.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

In response to a request from

the writer looks onesees

, a communication received by His Eminence Cardinal Spellman. The Cardinal's communication enclosed an anonymous card, a copy of which is being submitted herewith and which purports to give information to the Cardinal that early in 1955 a book is to be published at gerard, Kansas, vilifying the Cardinal as well as the Church to discuss generally. The Cardinal requested the matter with the writer.

requested the Bureau's help, ix it could possibly be given, to determine (1) whether in fact such a book is contemplated; (2) the name of the author; and (3) whatever information the Bureau can provide to the Cardinal's office regarding the author of the book, the thought in mind being that upon publication of this book, should the author have a Communist background or an unsavory background, this information could be placed by the Chancery Office in circles where it will do the most good in explaining the author's motives in writing such a book. was assured that this matter would be brought to your attention and that the writer would be in touch with him at a subsequent date with regard to his request. $\sum \mu_{ij}$ (

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Very true

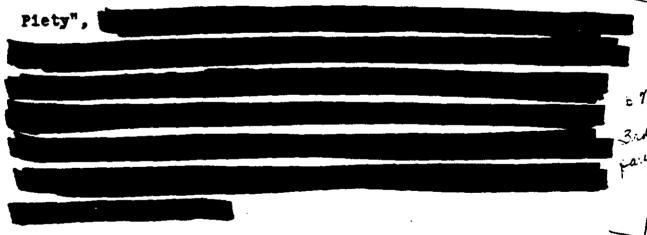
cc-SAC, Kansas City, with Enclosur

They say forewarned is forearmed so here is the forewarning. A book is in the works, a vicious book to come out early in 1955 in Gerard, Kansas. Saw some of the chapters last Sunday night here in the club. There is a lot of vile "inside stuff" supposed to be supplied by priests and others

about

There is

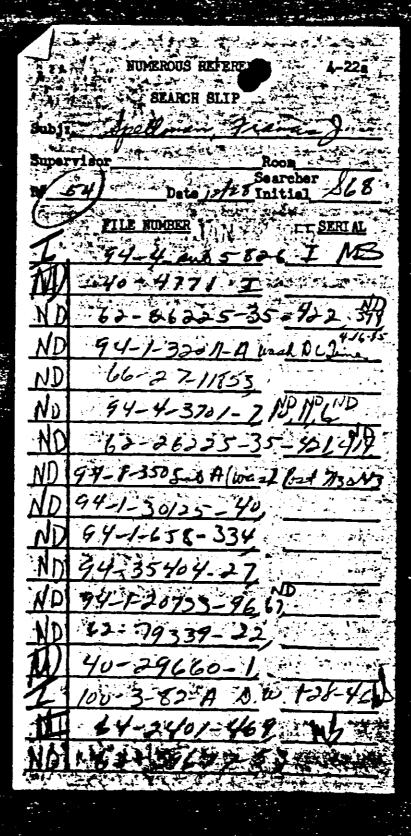
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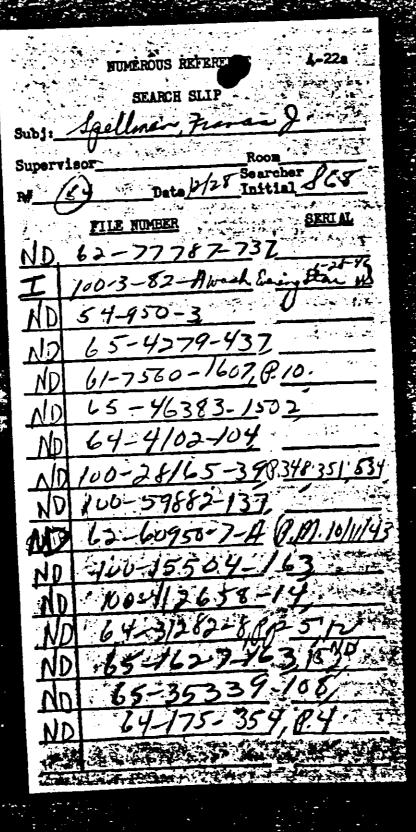


I am not a Catholic.

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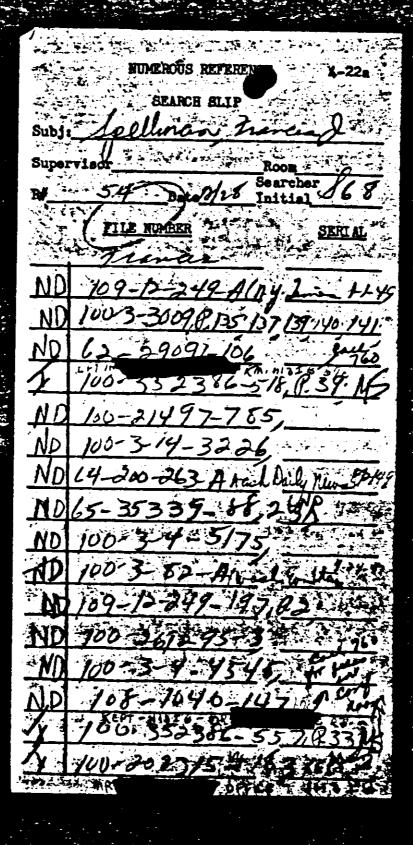
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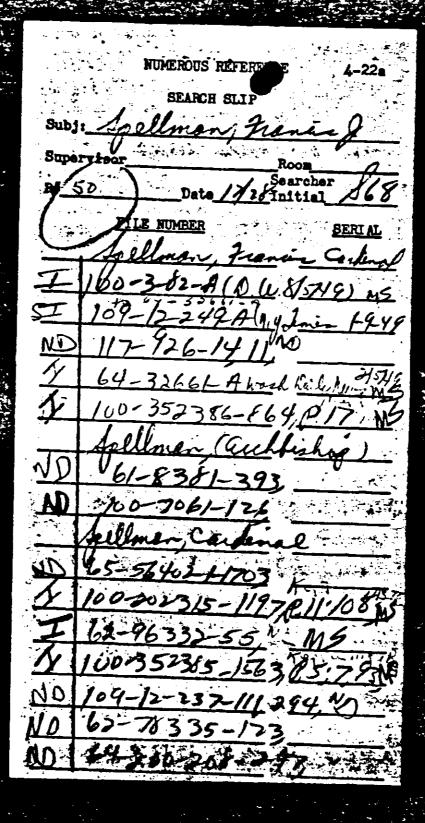
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NUMEROUS REFER Subj: Spellman, France Supervisor Date / Searcher Initial 100-3-1



DI REPLY, FLEASE REPER TO

Anited States Bepartmy or stice Federal Bureau of Investigation

Kansas City, Missouri January 3, 1955 Mr. Belmont
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Harbo
Mr. Parsons
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Tamm
Mr. Sizoo
Mr. Winterrowd
Tele Room

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Mr. Nicht St.

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTSALHolloman

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Cardinal Francis Spillnund

Reference is made to the letter from SAC James I. Kelly of New York to you, dated December 28, 195h, in which

has requested assistance of the bureau with respect to anonymous information received by Cardinal Spellman that a book is to be published early in 1955 at Girard, Kansas, vilifying the Cardinal, as well as the Church generally.

Inasmuch as a copy of SAC Kelly's letter to you was forwarded to this office, I am setting forth data in the files of this office which may be of some assistance.

While the name of the publishing company at Girard, Sansas, was not identified in the above referred correspondence it is to be noted that the publishing firm is located at Girard, Kansas.

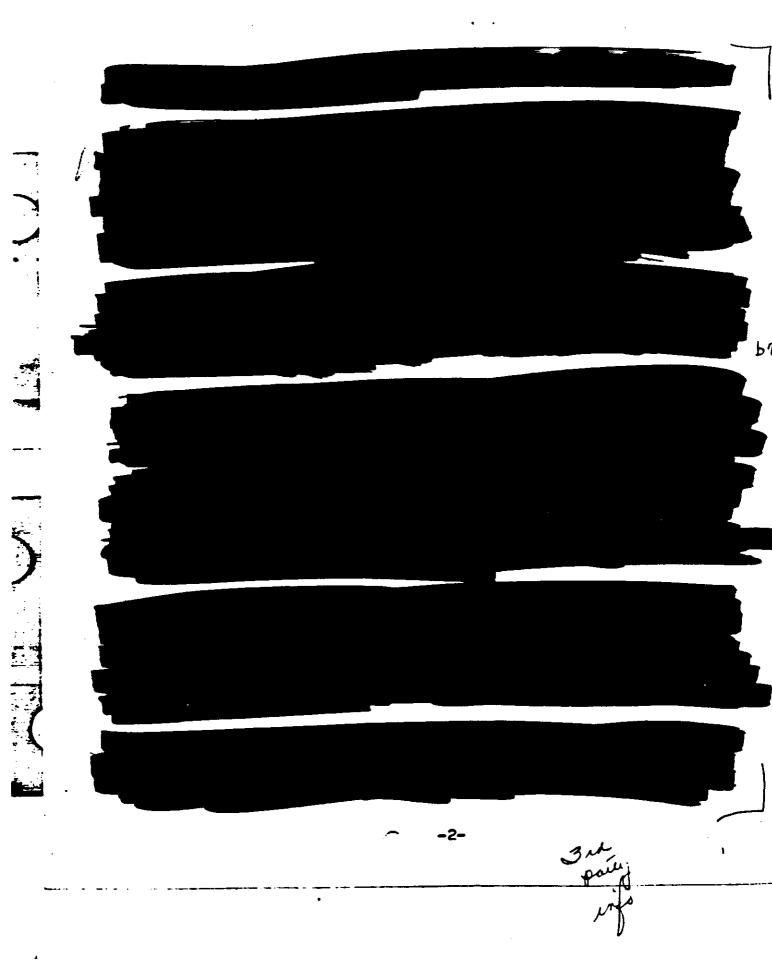
Former SAC Dwight Brantley forwarded a letter to you, dated July 2h, 19hb, captioned

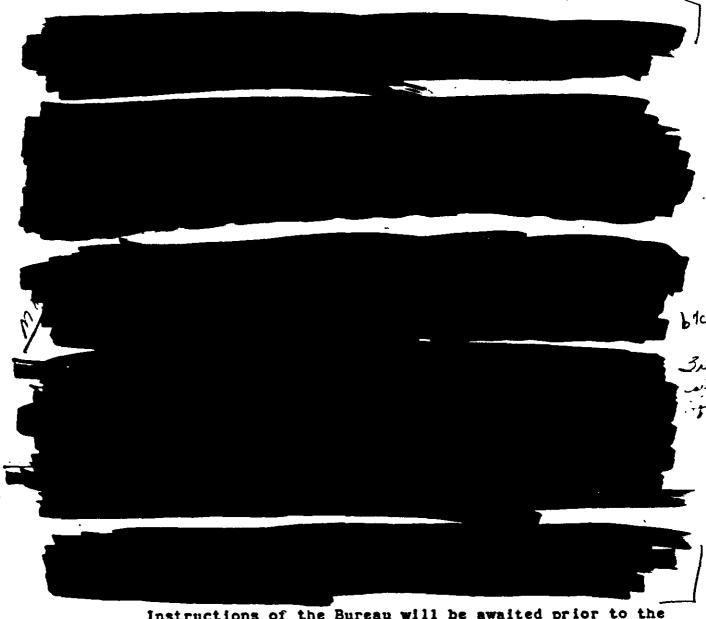
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Instructions of the Bureau will be awaited prior to the taking of any action and the above is set forth for information purposes.

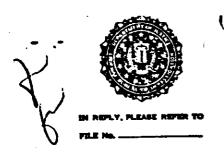
Very truly yours,

WILLIAM G. SIMON SAC

WGS:B cc: (1) New York

AMSD

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United States Bepartme stice

Rederal Bureau of Investigation

Kansas City, Missouri January 4, 1955

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENT

Mr. A.200 Mr. Winterrowd Tale, Room Mr. H. Iloman Miss Gandy

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MOOD OF THE COPY

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Capacial Francis pill Alin

Remylet January 3, 1955, concerning

A discreet check of the United States District Court records at Topeka, Kansas, reflects that

Very truly podrs

William 30. A

WILLIAM G. TIMON

SAC

CC - SAC, New York
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RECORDED - 1

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Office Memora.ulum UNITED STALLS GOVERNMENT

DATE: January 5,

1955

FROM

SUBJECT:

ALLEGED PLANS TO VILIFY HIS EMINENCE FRANCIS CARDINAL

SYNOPSIS:

SAC Kellu of New York on 12-28-54 discussed with Monsignors anonymous communication to Cardinal Spellman alleging that a book would be published in 1955 in Girard, Kansas, vilifying the Cardinal. Bureau help was requested to determine: (1) whether such book contemplated; (2) author; (3) any information Bureau cer, can provide to the Cardinal's office regarding author. (1) whether anonymous communication alleged that book would contain informat tion of relationship between the Cardinal and ex-prostitute, as well as allegations of the Cardinal's having and his mistress. Review of entertained the late Bufiles failed to reveal any information of plans to publish such book, nor did it shed light on allegations against Cardinal. A rumor of the 1940s to the effect that the late of the dealings with the Nazis in World War II was circulated; nowever, it was unfounded. Cordial correspondence between Director and extended over many years. Cardinal Spellman appears to be a genuine ?ni ine Rureau and Director.

Attachment

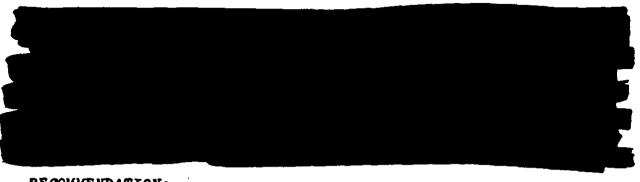
INDEXED - 84

EX-115

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RECOMMENDATION:

It is recommended that the attached memorandum be sent to the SAC, New York, authorizing him to advise Cardinal Spellman through the same of the same

(1) That we have no information regarding whether such a book is actually contemplated and that we have no information as to who the author might be;

(3)

(3) That the SAC make available to the Cardinal, through the attached blind memorandum to the pertinent information from the 1938 Dies Committee

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BACKGROUND:

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discussed with SAC James J. Kelly on December 28, 1954, an anonymous communication sent to Cardinal Spellman. This anonymous communication purports to give information to the Cardinal to the effect that in 1955 a book will be published at Girard, Kansas, vilifying the Cardinal as well as the Church generally. The Cardinal requested

discuss this matter with SAC Kelly. The Bureau's help was requested to determine: (1) whether in fact such a book is contemplated; (2) the name of the author; (3) whatever information the Bureau can provide to the Cardinal's office regarding the author of the book, the thought in mind being that, upon publication of this book, should the author have a Communist or unsavory background, this information could be placed where it would do the most good in explaining the author's motives.

The anonymous communication alleged that this book would contain vile information supposedly supplied by priests and others alleging a

It would also contain

a lurid account of an alleged and the in which the were entertained by the Cardinal. The communication further alleged that "I think someone in the has been paid for the rotten facts."

FILE REFERENCES RE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST CARDINAL SPELLMAN:

A review of Bureau files failed to reveal any information concerning any plan to publish such a book, nor did this review shed any light on the allegations against Cardinal Spellman.

This review consisted of a review of all references on

variations), the main file on an analysis and rejerences, and the main file on Cardinal Spellman and all references to him since January 1, 1954. A review of the files of the Identification Division failed to locate any arrest record identifiable with

Bureau files reflect that a rumor was spread during the 1940s to the effect that the specific had dealings with the Nazis during World War II and that the FBI had taken him into custody. We received numerous communications regarding

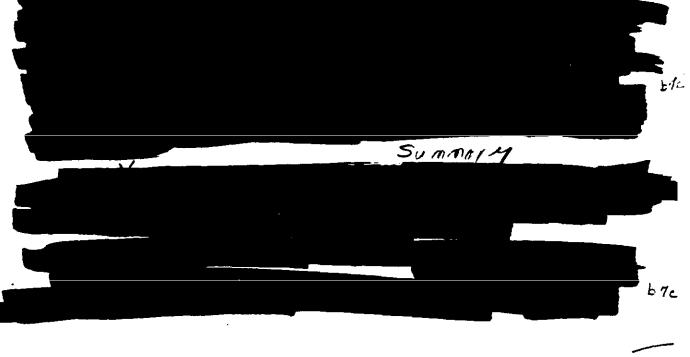
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this rumor, and these correspondents were advised that the FRT had never conducted any investigation concerning and that we had no information indicating he was in any way connected with un-American, activities. Cordial correspondence between and the Director extended over many years. (62-39677)

This review revealed that the Bureau has had cordial relations with Cardinal Spellman for several years and that he appears to be a genuine friend of the Bureau and the Director. (94-4-5826)

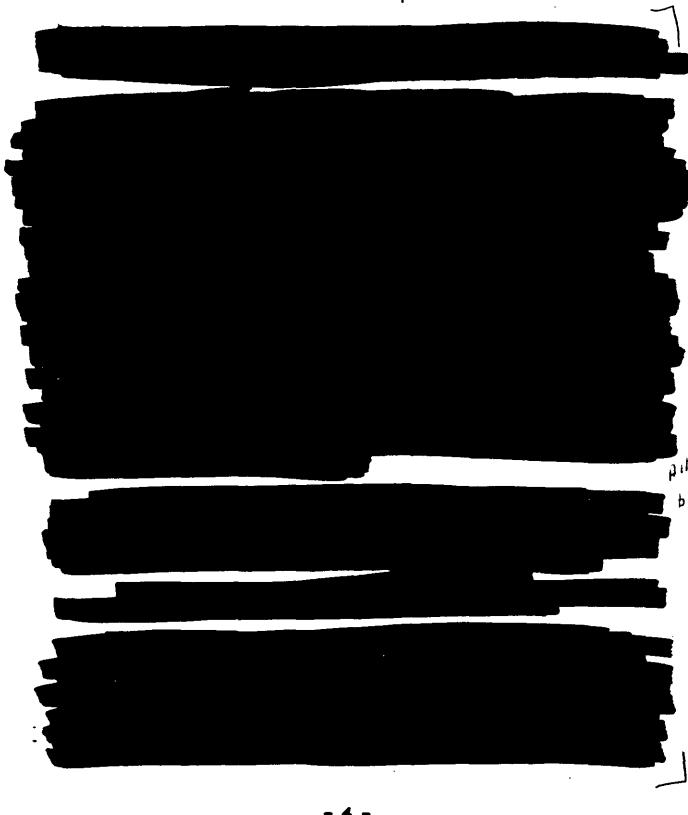
POSSIBLE PUBLISHER:

The name of the publishing company at Girard, Kansas, which will allegedly publish the attack on Cardinal Spellman was not identified by the anonymous correspondent: however it is noted that the publishing firm of located in Girard, Kansas. This publishing company was founded approximately 33 years ago in Girard, Kansas; and it has published pamphlets, books, et cetera, on many subjects, some of which have been regarded as of a socialist nature. This concern published the "Little Blue Books" which dealt with various topics such as love, health, sex, social problems, et cetera. Prior to his death in Girard, Kansas, on July 31, 1951,



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July Dark

Director, FBI

RECORDED . BA

MOEXED :

ALLEGED PLANS TO VILIPI. HIS ENINENCE FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN

Rewriet 12-28-54 and letter from SAC, Kansas City with Ex. 11 copy to New York, 1-3-55.

Your attention is called to the referenced letter advising of the possibility of a-book vilifying Cardinal Spellman and the suggestion of the Kansas City Office that because is capable of such.

Bureau files fail to reveal any information concerning the plan to publish such a book wilifying Cardinal Spellman, nor do Bureau files shed any light on allegations against Cardinal Spellman.

As referenced letter of ALC, Kansas Gity indicates, no name has been mentioned concerning the publishing company for this book; however, the firm of has in the past published various attacks upon religion, especially the Catholic Church, as well as an inaccurate, encurrilous and libelous attack on the Bureau ani myself in approximately 1948.

Tou are authorized to advise Cardinal Spellman in a strictly confidential basis through that:

(1) We have no information regarding whether such all book is actually contemplated and that we have no information as to who the author night be.

this fire has seerated by

death in 1951, after which his party

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JAN 7-1955

Tele. Room FD21 ained 2-20-55

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The 18 3 1955

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You may confidentially make available to the Monsignors the following enclosed Stems:

(1) Blind memorandum which sets forth information from the 1938 Dies Committee Report, Volume I, pages 695 and 696;

(2) Photostat of an item from the Vashington Star for March 23, 1950, regarding the indictment of

(3) Photostatic copy of a short article entitled "Call in the F.B.I." from "America," a Catholic weekly review, for March 7, 1942, reflecting that the publisher of the anti-Catholic The Black International."

This should be handled promptly and the Bureau should be advised of the result of your contact with Monsigners and

2 instructed & Mc Kelly per my port to trouble this Justically per my per with Cardinal office.

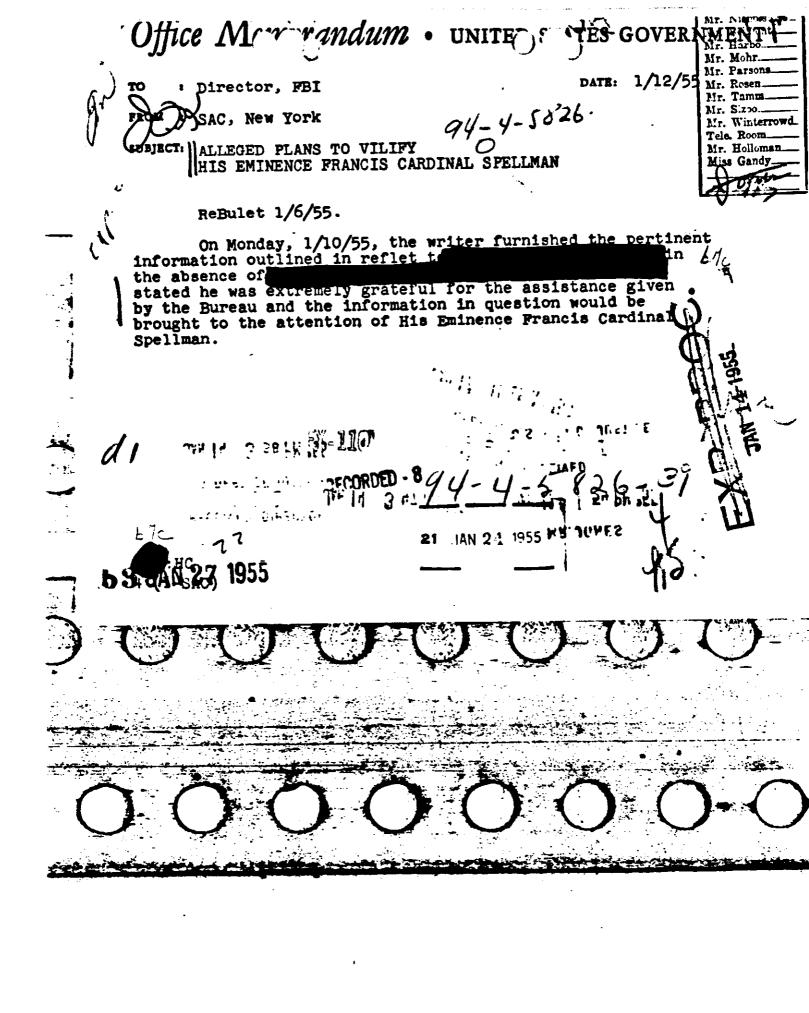
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION RECORDS SECTION □ Name Check Unit-Room 6523 ∃Attention. Service Unit-Room 524 ☑ Forward t All References Burne 3 Subversive References Hain References Only

Hain References Only

Restrict to Locality of ☐ Breakdown ☐ Buildup ☐ Yariations Exact Name Only Exact Spelling Check for Alphabetical Loyalty Form Localities Birthdate & Place.



FRANCIS JOSEPH CARDINAL SPELLMAN TRONAN CATHOLIC CARDINAL 452 MADISON AVENUE HEW YORK CITY

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA: Continued - 222 Cardinal Spellman was born in Whitman, Massachusetts, on May 4, 1889. He received his A.B. degree from Fordham in 1911, and his S.T.D. degree in Rome in 1916. He holds numerous honorary degrees from various colleges throughout the country.

He was Assistant Chanceller of the Archdiocese of Boston from 1928 to 1925, and served as an Assistant at the Vatican in Rome from 1925 to 1932. He was Auxiliary Bishop of Boston from 1932 to 1939, and he has been Archbishop of New York from 1939. He was appointed a Cardinal in February, 1946. Cardinal Spellman is the author of numerous books and pamphlets.

RELATIONS WITH THE BUREAU:

We have had long and cordial relations with Cardinal Spellman. Shortly after he was elevated to the rank of Cardinal, he published a pamphlet entitled "Communism Is Un-American." In the back of the pamphlet is set out a reprint of "Communism Is A Menace" under the Director's by-line.

In the latter part of 1950, the Bureau conducted investigation concerning one Korean who allegedly made anti-American statements and showed an unusual interest in Oak Ridge, Tennessee. He had entered the United States in 1948, and one of his sponsors was Cardinal Spellman.

In July<u>, 1953.</u> oas interviewed advised that he was acquainted with by Bureau Agents. of the Asia Institute in New York City. ar the time was also the subject of a pending Bureau investigation and one reliable source had described him as a member of the Communist Party in 1943. Laimed that a group of Catholics in the United States led by Cardinal Spellman was at odds with the Vatican on various foreign issues. The eferred to the Spellman followers as a "conspiracy" working to undermine the Eisenhower, Administration and to eventually bring about the election of $- k \, \mathcal{I} \epsilon$ McCarthy as President.

NDEXED - 87 194-4-5-26-40

5 9 APR 21 1955

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You will recall that in 1949 the Roman Catholic Church forbade any of its members to read Communist literature. If such reading was necessary in a person's work, the individual was to get the permission of his parish priest. Cardinal Spellman elucidated this policy, and it was given considerable publicity.

In a memorandum captioned "Cardinal Spellman on Communism" to dated July 29, 1949, set 1 % forth the following policy as related to In-Service classes.

- 1. Fo Seat of Government representative appearing before any In-Service group or class will deliberately, and on his own initiative, raise the problem posed by Cardinal Spellman.
- 2. If a question of interpreting Cardinal Spellman's statement is raised in an In-Service group or class, the Bureau's policy shall be stated to be:
 - (a) A Bureau representative working on Communist matters is not to obtain approval from his priest.
 - (b) If such Communist work by any Bureau employee disturbs his conscience, this should be made known to the Bureau and such employee will be removed from that type of work.

The above policy was in accordance with the Director's instructions.

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES COVERNMENT VISIT WITH FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN THOMAS THE ZFRANCIS Reference is made to my memorandum of April 22, 1955, in the above-captioned matter setting forth information received from concerning his appointment with Francis Cardinal Speliman to discuss the possibility of having various church dignitaries from the U.S., en route to the Eucharistic Congress in Rio de Janeiro in 1955, stop in various South American cities to discuss with clerical officials of those cities the necessity of making an intensive study of Communism and using effective means to combat this menace in Latin America. that he met Cardinal Spellman. advised gave him a brief synopsis of his trip through Latin America and set forth the Communist problem and his thoughts as to how Catholic clergy of Latin America can effectively combat the menace of Communism. State of the state He related that Cardinal Spellman was impressed with his survey and suggestion, addised him that he regretted that he could not personally partake in the program at he will be accompanied to the Eucharistic Congress by large entourage, which would prevent him from adding to his present schedule. Cardinal Spellman added, however, that he thought that of Philadelphia, would be: Puerto Rico, and able to help film and he would arrange for them to get in touch with that one of the officials Cardinal Spellman informed of the church most knowledgeable about such matters in Latin America, was of Catholic University. Cardinal Spellman summoned to the Woodner Hotel where Cardinal Spellman was staving suggestion and suggested to and outlined to him study his suggestion and take the that he keep in touch with necessary steps to implement it if possible.

Memo to Mi

personally to Liaison Agent Sullivan. He was formerly with the National Catholic Welfare Organization and is presently Dean of Social Studies at Catholic University. He is considered an expert on Latin American social problems.)

tated that he will be in touch with

developments.

RECOMMENDATION:

For your information.

STANDARD FROM ISS. 94		,,	
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	Mr. Tolson	DATE: 9/30/55	Beardina Michola Belmon
7ROM F	L. B. Nichols		Moler
guajact:	REQUEST OF CARDINAL S NEW YORK DIOCESE, FOR		Sizee Vinterroad Tele, Roan Hallome
Sm	Cardinal Francis	Spellman	
an aibha t	ASAC Simon advised, 9/28/ Francis Cardinal Spellman, had	/55,	o the New
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