# **EESAT 2003 SESSIONS & TOPICS**

## **OVERVIEW**

Complimentary Roles State and Federal Agencies in Energy Development

— Terry Surles: CEC

Applications and Markets for Electricity Storage in California – Joe lannucci, Jim Eyer: DUA

A Systems Model for Sizing and Economic Analysis of Energy Storage Opportunities

– Al Ingram: BPA

Life-Cycle Cost Analysis of Energy Storage Technologies for Long- and Short-Duration Applications — Susan Schoenung: Longitude 122 West, Inc.; William Hassenzahl: Advanced Energy Analysis

# SYSTEM COMPARISONS

**Application of Energy Storage Devices at AEP** — David Nichols, Ali Nourai, Harry Vollkommer: AEP

**Assessment of Alternatives to Lead-Acid Substation Batteries** — Steve Eckroad: EPRI; Tom Key: EPRI/PEAC

A Fundamental Look at Energy Storage Focusing Primarily on Flywheels and Superconducting Energy Storage — Kent Davey, Robert Hebner: Univ. of Texas

Energy Storage Handbook for T&D Applications: A Standardized Approach

— Steve Eckroad: EPRI; Imre Gyuk: DoE/ESS; Dan Mears: Technology Insights

#### ADVANCED FLYWHEELS

**Successes and Opportunity in High Speed Flywheel Development** — Donald Bender: AFS Trinity Power Corporation

**Advanced NAS Battery System** — Akiyasu Okuno, Makoto Kamibayashi, & Kouji Tanaka, Tokyo Electric Power Co.

**Test, Analysis, and Scale-up of a 1-kWh Flywheel Rotor Design** — A.C. Day, P.E. Johnson, M.D. Higgins, M. Strasik, J. Mittleider, J. Edwards, J.R. Schindler, K.E. McCrary, R.A. Hawkins: Boeing Phantom Works; C. Bakis, A. Sharma: Penn. State Univ.

3d CR KEMA Three Dimensional, Counter Rotation, Kinetic, Electro-Mechanical Accumulator — Mario Gottfried: Ermita Ixtapalapz 466

## **COMPRESSED AIR SYSTEMS**

True Cost of Cycling Enhances the Value of Compressed Air Energy Storage Systems (CAES) – G. Paul Grimsrud, Steven A. Lefton, Philip M. Besuner: Aptech Engineering Services, Inc.

# Compressed Air Energy Storage (CAES) Fits Today's Market Requirements

Rolf Althaus, Karl Wiederhold: ALSTOM Ltd.; Jean-Pierre Rickli: JPR Concepts & Innovation; Burkhard
 Roemhild: ALSTOM Power Inc.

**Energy Storage Options for Central Illinois** — Jason Makansi: ESC; Septimus van der Linden: Brulin Associates; Kent Schien: Innoventor Engineering Inc.

New Compressed Air Energy Storage Concept can Improve the Profitability of Existing Simple Cycle, Combined Cycle, Wind Energy, and Landfill Gas Combustion, Turbine-Based Power Plants — Michael Nakhamkin: ESPC, Inc.; Ronald H. Wolk: WITS; Sep van der Linden: BRULIN Associates, LLC; Ron Hall, Dale Bradshaw: TVA

Economic Value of Compressed Air Energy Storage in Conjunction with Large Scale Wind in McCamey — Nisha Desai, Dave Pemberton: Ridge Energy Storage

## **POWER ELECTRONICS**

Efficient Utilization of Battery Energy Storage Utilizing a Multilevel Converter StatCom — Y. Cheng, C. Qian, M. L. Crow: Univ. of Missouri; Stan Atcitty: SNL

High Power Energy Storage System Application Using Emitter Turn-off (ETO)

**Thyristor** — Alex Q. Huang: Virginia Poly Institute; Stanley Atcitty: SNL; Mike Ingram: TVA; Haresh Kamath: EPRI-PEAC; Patrick McGinnis: NSWCCD; Lesley Shimanek: ACI

Progress On An Optically Interconnected, Heat-Pipe Cooled, HVIGBT-Based, Mega-Watt Inverter, Building Block for DER Applications — Paul Grems Duncan, John A. Schroeder: Airak, Inc., Stanley Atcitty: SNL

High Power Energy Storage System Application Using an Emitter Turn-Off (ETO) Thyristor in a Transmission Ultracapacitor (TUCAP) — Alex Q. Huang, Bin Zhang, Yunfeng Liu, Siriroj Sirisukprasert, Josh Hawley, Xigen Zhou, Zhenxue Xu, and Hongfang Wang: Virginia Poly Institute; Stanley Atcitty: SNL; Dale Bradshaw, Mike Ingram: TVA

#### **TECHNOLOGY ADVANCES**

Nanomaterials-Based Electrodes for High Discharge and Charge Rate Energy Storage Devices — Amit Singhal, Ganesh Skandan, Mohit Jain, Krista Martin: NEI Corporation; Glenn Amatucci, Fatima Badway: Rutgers University

**High Power, Bipolar, Nickel-Metal Hydride Battery for Utility Applications** — Mike Eskra, Robert Plivelich: Electro Energy, Inc.

# ALABC Progress Towards Improved VRLA Battery Performance — Pat Moseley: ILZRO

Thermal Energy Storage is Electric Energy Storage — Mark M. MacCracken: Calmac Mfg.Corp.

### FLYWHEEL SYSTEMS

**2 MW, 130 kWh Flywheel Energy Storage System** — Matthew Caprio, John Herbst, Robert Thelen: Univ. of Texas

Kinetic Energy Storage: Solving Problems for Power Engineers Around the World

— Colin Tarrant: Urenco Power Technologies Ltd.

# Giga-Joule Class of Energy Storage by Large Flywheel, Motor-Generator System

— Tatsuya Matsukawa: Nagoya University; Makoto Matsukawa, Shunzo Ohmori, Tsunehisa Terakado, Yoshikazu Ohmori, Jun Okano, Katsuhiro Shimada: Japan Atomic Energy Research Institute; Taku Takaku, Shunji Tsuji-lio, Ryuichi Shimada: Tokyo Institute of Technology

# LEAD ACID BATTERY LIFE PREDICTIONS

**Modeling of Battery Life: I. The Equivalent Circuit Model (ECM) Approach** — Bor Yann Liaw, Rudolph G. Jungst, Angel Urbina, Thomas L. Paez: SNL

Evolutionary and Adaptive Recurrent Neural Network Modeling for Prediction of Battery Life — C. Yap: ACTA Incorporated; Angel Urbina, Rudolph G. Jungst: SNL; Bor Yann Liaw: Hawaii Natural Energy Institute

Real Time Aging Effects on VRLA Batteries in a BESS Application — Robert J. Schmitt, George W. Hunt: GNB Industrial Power

#### CAPACITOR AND SUPER CAPACITOR DEVELOPMENT AND APPLICATIONS

**Status Report 2003 on Capacitor Storage Systems - ECaSS**® — Michio Okamura: Okamura Laboratory, Inc.

**Test and Evaluation of an Asymmetrical Electrochemical Capacitor** — Haresh Kamath, Thomas Key: EPRI PEAC

Enhancing the Transient Loadability of Distributed Generation Using an Electro-Chemical, Capacitor-Based Energy Storage System — Satish J. Ranade, Xin Jiang, LaxmiDeepa Terala: New Mexico State University; Nancy Clark, Stan Atcitty, John Boyes: SNL

Principle of a Hybrid Compressed Air and Supercapacitors Energy Storage System with Maximum Efficiency Point Tracking — Sylvain Lemofouet, A. Rufer, P. Barrade, F. Grasser: Swiss Federal Institute of Technology

## LITHIUM BATTERIES

**Development and Manufacturing of Two, 100 kW/1-Minute, Li-Ion Battery Systems for Energy Storage Applications** – Dr. S. Oweis: Saft America Inc.; Leonard Lansing: SatCon Power Systems; Nancy H. Clark: SNL

Performance Characteristics of Phosphate Lithium-Ion Battery for Utility Backup Applications — Oliver Gross, John Nguyen: Valence Technology

# Development of 24kWh Power Storage System Applying Li-Ion Batteries

— H. Shibata1, K. Adachi: Kyushu Electric Power Co.; K. Hashizaki, H. Tajima, T. Hashimoto, T. Nishida, Y. Fujioka: Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd.

## FLYWHEELS FOR SHORT DURATION EVENTS

Flywheel-Based Recycling of Electrical Energy for Grid Frequency Regulation – Matthew L. Lazarewicz, Alex Rojas: Beacon Power Corp.

**Dynastore - A Flywheel Energy Storage System for Power Quality Applications in the 10 kWh Class** – H. Darrelmann: RWE-Piller GmbH; W.-R. Canders, F. Laube, S.O.Siems, G. Tareilus: Technical Univ., Braunschweig; D. Roestermundt: Depa Institute for Structural Mechanics DLR

**Novel Control of Flywheel Generator for Power Fluctuations Compensation**Taku Takaku, Yoshinobu Ashie, Reiji Onoe, Ryuta Hasegawa, Ryuichi Shimada1: Tokyo Institute of Technology

#### STORAGE WITH DISTRIBUTED GENERATION

**HybSim 3.3 - Hybrid Generation Model Simulator** — Lumas Kendrick, Jr., Josh Pihl, Irwin Weinstock, Srikesh Sridharan: SENTECH, Inc.; Dennis Meiners: Alaska Energy Authority; David Trujillo: SNL

Complimentary Battery Energy Storage in Inverter-Based Microturbines and Fuel Cell Systems — Abbas Akhil, Tom Byrd: SNL

Lessons Learned from the PV Hybrid Battery at Grasmere, Idaho - Tom Hund: SNL

Energy Analysis of Batteries in Photovoltaic Systems — Carl Johan Rydh: Univ. of Kalmar

Coordination of Conventional System, Wind Energy Storage System and Hybrid System for A 40-Megawatt Wind Farm for Operation with the Electrical Power Grid – Ben Enis, Paul Lieberman, Irving Rubin: EnisWindGen®

**Wind Energy Storage with Uncooled Compressed Air** – E. F. A. Mohamed 1, H. P. Beck, E. A. Wehrmann, and H.-J. Barth: Technical Univ. of Clausthal

## LARGE APPLICATIONS

**Recent Progress in Vanadium Redox-Flow Battery** — Katsuji Emura: Sumitomo Electric Industries, Ltd

Commercial Deployment of the NAS Battery in Japan — Hyogo Takami: TEPCO

# Performance and Economic Analysis of the NAS Battery Demonstration at AEP (AEP)

— Benjamin L. Norris: Gridwise Engineering Company; David K. Nichols: AEP; Jeffrey D. Newmiller: Endecon Engineering Company; Georgianne H. Peek: SNL

**The Value of Large Scale Electricity Storage** — Mark T. Kuntz, Toby Edmonds: Regenesys Technologies, Ltd.

**World's Most Powerful BESS is Online and Working in Alaska** — Tim De Vries: Golden Valley Electric Association

## **CLOSING SESSION**

Life-Cycle Air Emissions From Utility-Scale Energy Storage Facilities: Comparative Analysis and Policy Implications — Paul Denholm, Gerald Kulcinski: Univ. of Wisconsin

Analysis of New Energy Storage Technologies for Power Quality Solutions in the Distribution Network — Ricardo Lopez, José P. Rasgado. Héctor G. Sarmiento: Instituto De Investigaciones Eléctricas

The Economic Value of Electricity Reliability and Power Quality — Joseph Eto: LLNL; William Brumsickle: Softswitching Technologies

Is the Cost There for The Economics? (Comparing Costs and Benefits for Energy Storage Systems) — John Boyes: SNL