

### **III. WORK PARTICIPATION RATES**

To emphasize the importance of moving families towards work, Congress specified work participation rates for States in the Social Security Act (the Act). The Act establishes separate minimum work participation rate standards each year for all families (overall rate) and for two-parent families receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF). The overall minimum participation rate for FY 2000 is 40 percent, and for two-parent families it is 90 percent. The Act requires that States report family and individual-level data, on either a population or sample basis. Based upon these data, the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) calculates work participation rates. To ensure fair treatment of States that help families become self-sufficient and exit the welfare rolls, Congress created the caseload reduction credit as part of the Act. The credit reduces the minimum participation rate a State must meet. The credit equals the reduction in the State's average monthly TANF caseload in the prior year compared to its average monthly Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) caseload in Fiscal Year (FY) 1995, but it excludes reductions due to Federal law or to changes in eligibility criteria.

#### **Summary of FY 2000 Work Participation**

##### **State Achievement in FY 2000 Overall Participation**

The overall national average work participation rate decreased to 34.0 percent for FY 2000 from 38.3 percent for FY 1999. This is an 11.2 percent rate of decline. About 63 percent (2.7 percentage points out of 4.3 percentage points) of this decline is as a result of a change in the number of hours of participation required, from 25 hours to 30 hours, for a family to count as participating in the overall family participation rate. The two-parent national average participation rate decreased to 48.9 percent for FY 2000 from 54.7 percent in FY 1999. This is a 10.6 percent rate of decline. See Tables 3:1:a-c.

Vermont claims waiver inconsistencies that exempt all cases from the participation rates (thus removing Vermont from any work participation rate requirements while the waivers are in effect). Of the 53 jurisdictions subject to the work participation requirements for FY 2000, all States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico met their minimum overall work participation rate standard. Two Territories – Guam and the Virgin Islands – did not. Nineteen States exceeded the 40 percent statutory standard without using their caseload reduction credit. Thirty-one States had sufficient caseload reduction credits to drop their standard for the overall rate to zero.

Seventeen States (Alabama, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Indiana, Maryland, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, and Virginia) and two Territories (Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands) did not have any

two-parent families in the TANF program. Thus, they were not subject to the two-parent work participation requirements. Of the thirty-two States, the District of Columbia, and Guam that have two-parent family programs subject to a work participation rate, twenty-five States and the District of Columbia met the FY 2000 two-parent work participation rate standard. Eight jurisdictions failed to meet the two-parent work requirements: Alaska, Arkansas, Guam, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Mexico, North Carolina, and Wisconsin. Two States (Illinois and Rhode Island) met the two-parent standard without using their caseload reduction credit (although Rhode Island moved some two-parent families to a separate State program in order to meet the TANF minimum two-parent families participation rate standard). Two States (Missouri and Wyoming) had sufficient caseload reduction credits that their standard for the two-parent rate dropped to zero.

A State-by-State comparison of the FY 2000 work participation rates with the FY 1999 work participation rates shows that the overall work participation rates increased for 21 States and decreased for 32 States. The two-parent families work participation rate increased for 15 States and decreased for 19 States. States with increasing rates have reported that the increases are due to: (1) gradual program improvements; (2) changes in State policies; (3) incorporating all allowable waiver provisions; and (4) more complete and accurate data reporting. States with decreasing participation rates have reported the declines are due to: (1) a change in the number of hours from 25 to 30 per week of participation required for a family to count as participating for the overall rate; (2) an increased proportion of hard-to-serve families; (3) improvements in the data collection system, as a result of shifting to the Final TANF Data Report, resulted in more accurate work participation rate estimates for FY 2000; (4) changes in State policies; and (5) moving two-parent families to a Separate State Program-Maintenance of Effort (SSP-MOE) Program.

### **Use of Work Activities in FY 2000**

During FY 2000, adults (and minor heads-of-household) participated in specified work activities for an average of 29 hours per week. Each of the individuals in this calculation participated for at least one hour in the month. The 631,132 adults represent 39.7 percent of all adults. Over 60.6 percent of these participating adults were engaged in unsubsidized employment. This represents an 8.3 percent decline from the 66.1 percent attributed to unsubsidized employment in FY 1999. Another 12.5 percent were engaged in job search, and 16.3 percent were engaged in either work experience or community service activities. About 14.4 percent were involved in education or training that count toward the work rates. This represents a 20 percent increase from the 12 percent attributed to education and training in FY 1999. (Since adults may be in multiple activities, these figures add up to more than 100 percent.) Of the average monthly number of participating adults, over 395,000 adults participated for a sufficient number of hours so that their families counted in the overall participation rate. This represents a 31 percent decline from the over 573,000 average monthly number of adults in FY 1999 that participated for a sufficient number of hours so that their families counted in the overall work participation rate.

## **FY 2000 Work Achievement in SSP-MOE Programs**

There are no statutory work requirements or minimum participation rate standards for families in separate State programs. In fact, reporting on work participation is optional unless the State wants to compete for the High Performance Bonus or receive a caseload reduction credit. Twenty-five States have established separate State programs. Fourteen States (Alabama, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Hawaii, Indiana, Maryland, Nebraska, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Utah, and Virginia) have moved all or part of their two-parent families to separate State programs. For separate State programs, the FY 2000 national average overall work participation rate is 27.9 percent and the FY 2000 national average two-parent families work participation rate is 43.1 percent.

Appendices to this chapter include the State-by-State data we used to calculate work participation rates and other related information.

## **Work Participation Achievement and Penalty Process**

### **Calculating Compliance**

The Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) uses the following process for calculating compliance with work participation rates each year.

- States submit to DHHS their work participation and recipient characteristics data and their caseload reduction and waiver information.
- DHHS then determines a caseload reduction credit for each State.
- DHHS also determines and applies the waiver provisions and calculates the final work participation rates, as well as appropriate penalties.

### **Penalty Process**

Each year DHHS notifies each State of the participation rate it achieved and whether it is subject to a penalty. A State that fails to meet a participation rate has 60 days to submit a request for a reasonable cause exception or a corrective compliance plan.

To ensure State accountability, we have defined a limited number of circumstances under which States may demonstrate reasonable cause. The general factors that a State may use to claim reasonable cause exceptions include: (1) natural disasters and other calamities; (2) Federal guidance that provided incorrect information; and (3) isolated problems of minimal impact. There are also two specific reasonable cause factors for failing to meet the work participation rate: (1) federally-recognized good cause domestic violence waivers; and (2) alternative services provided to certain refugees.

The statute requires a reduction in the work participation penalty based on the degree of the State's noncompliance. The TANF regulations include a formula for calculating such

reductions. This formula incorporates the following: (1) a reduction for failing only the two-parent work participation rate (prorating the penalty based on the proportion of two-parent cases in the State); (2) two tests of achievement for any further reduction; and (3) a reduction based on the severity of failure. The formula combines three measures for determining the severity of a State's failure: (1) the amount by which it failed to meet the rate; (2) the State's success in engaging families in work; and (3) how many consecutive penalties it had and how many rates it failed to meet. In addition to the required penalty reduction, the Secretary also has the discretion to reduce a work participation rate penalty for certain other reasons.

If a State does not demonstrate that it had reasonable cause, it may enter into a corrective compliance plan that will correct the violation and insure continued compliance with the participation requirements. If a State achieves compliance with work participation rates in the time frame that the plan specifies, then we do not impose the penalty.

### **Status of FY 1997 Work Participation Penalties**

- We issued penalty notices to 19 States for failure to meet the two-parent work rate (Alabama, Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Mississippi, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia).
- We did not impose the penalty for two States (Alabama and Mississippi) because the penalty amount was less than \$500, the threshold below which it costs more to collect the penalty than its value.
- Two States (Arizona and California) disputed our participation rate calculation and, upon retransmission, the States' data showed they met the two-parent rate; therefore they were no longer subject to the penalty.
- Five States (Iowa, New Jersey, Oklahoma, Virginia, and West Virginia) accepted the penalty. (New Jersey had initially submitted a corrective compliance plan, but rescinded it and accepted the penalty. Similarly, Virginia submitted a corrective compliance plan, but later accepted the penalty.)
- The remaining ten States entered into corrective compliance plans. Of these:
  - six (Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Nevada, Ohio, and Texas) have successfully completed their plans, thus avoiding a penalty;
  - three (the District of Columbia, Nebraska, and North Carolina) failed to achieve the goal in their plans by the date specified, and we imposed the penalty; and
  - the remaining State (Washington) has not reached the end date specified in its plan.

## **Status of FY 1998 Work Participation Penalties**

- We issued penalty notices to 14 States for failure to meet the two-parent work rate (Alaska, Arkansas, Delaware, the District of Columbia, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Texas, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia); to three Territories for failure to meet the overall work rate (Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands); and to Guam for failure to meet both rates.
- One Territory (Puerto Rico) disputed our participation rate calculation, and upon retransmission, its data showed it met the participation rate; therefore it was no longer subject to the penalty.
- One State (Virginia) retroactively moved its two-parent caseload to a separate State program and was therefore not subject to a TANF participation rate or penalty for that caseload.
- One State (West Virginia) and one Territory (the Virgin Islands) accepted the penalty.
- One Territory (Guam) did not submit an acceptable corrective compliance plan, and we imposed the penalty.
- Twelve States entered into corrective compliance plans. Of these:
  - six (Minnesota, Nebraska, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Texas, and Washington) have successfully completed their plans, thus avoiding a penalty;
  - one (the District of Columbia) failed to achieve the goal in its plan by the date it specified, and we imposed the penalty; and
  - the remaining five (Alaska, Arkansas, Delaware, New Mexico, and North Carolina) have not reached the end dates specified in their plans.
- We reduced the penalties for one State (Alaska) and one Territory (Guam) under our discretionary authority. Section 409(a)(3)(C) of the Social Security Act gives the Secretary the discretion to reduce a work participation rate penalty if “the noncompliance is due to circumstances that caused the State to become a needy State (as defined in section 403(b)(6)) during the fiscal year or if the noncompliance is due to extraordinary circumstances such as a natural disaster or regional recession.” The statute further requires the Secretary to provide a written report to Congress to justify such a reduction due to extraordinary circumstances. The following explanation fulfills that requirement.

In the case of Alaska, the State met the definition of needy State for one month in the fiscal year; it also documented the effects of a natural disaster on its ability to meet the participation rate. We combined the effects of these two circumstances in calculating the reduced penalty.

In the case of Guam, the Territory documented the effects of a natural disaster on its ability to meet the participation rate. We calculated a reduced penalty by the number of quarters of the fiscal year that the Territory was subject to the effects of the natural disaster.

### **Status of FY 1999 Work Participation Penalties**

We issued penalty notices to nine States for failure to meet the two-parent work rate (Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, the District of Columbia, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Carolina, and West Virginia) and to two Territories, one for failure to meet the overall work rate (the Virgin Islands) and the other (Guam) for failure to meet both rates.

- Two States (North Carolina and West Virginia) accepted the penalty.
- Seven States (Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, the District of Columbia, Minnesota, Nebraska, and New Mexico) and two Territories (Guam and the Virgin Islands) entered into corrective compliance plans. None of the plan periods is yet complete.

### **Appendices**

Table 3:1:a	TANF Work Participation Rates, FY 2000
Table 3:1:b	TANF Work Participation Rates, With and Without Waivers, FY 2000
Table 3:1:c	Changes in TANF Work Participation Rates, FY 1999 to FY 2000
Table 3:2	Caseload Reduction Credits Overall and Two-Parent Family, FY 2000
Table 3:3:a	Status of TANF Families as Related to Overall Work Participation Rates, FY 2000
Table 3:3:b	Status of TANF Families as Related to Two-Parent Families Work Participation Rates, FY 2000

### **TANF Work Activities, Including Waivers**

Table 3:4:a	Average Monthly Number of Adults with Hours of Participation by Work Activity, FY 2000
Table 3:4:b	Average Monthly Number of Adults with Hours of Participation by Work Activity as a Percent of the Number of Participating Adults, FY 2000
Table 3:4:c	Average Monthly Number of Adults with Hours of Participation by Work Activity as a Percent of the Total Number of Adults, FY 2000
Table 3:5	Average Hours of Participation in Work Activities, Including Waivers, for All Adults Participating in the Work Activity, FY 2000
Table 3:6:a	Average Monthly Number of Adults Participating in Work Activities for a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FY 2000

Table 3:6:b           Average Monthly Percent of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Overall Work Requirements, FY 2000

Table 3:7:a           Average Monthly Number of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities for a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FY 2000

Table 3:7:b           Average Monthly Percent of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities for a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FY 2000

### **Separate State Programs**

Table 3:8:a           SSP-MOE Work Participation Rates, With Waivers, FY 2000

Table 3:8:b           SSP-MOE Work Participation Rates, With and Without Waivers, FY 2000





**Table 3:1:a**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
TANF WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	OVERALL FAMILY RATES			TWO-PARENT FAMILY RATES		
	ACTUAL RATE	ADJUSTED STANDARD <sup>3/</sup>	MET TARGET	ACTUAL RATE	ADJUSTED STANDARD <sup>3/</sup>	MET TARGET
<i>United States</i>	34.0	-	-	48.9	-	-
Alabama	37.7	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Alaska	42.1	11.2%	YES	46.4	55.5%	NO
Arizona	39.7	0.0%	YES	67.6	41.5%	YES
Arkansas	20.8	5.6%	YES	19.2	55.6%	NO
California	27.5	7.9%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Colorado	36.6	0.0%	YES	46.9	28.9%	YES
Connecticut	43.0	27.5%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Delaware	27.6	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Dist. of Col.	24.4	11.2%	YES	22.5	21.3%	YES
Florida	33.0	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Georgia	12.2	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Guam	0.0	40.0%	NO	0.0	90.0%	NO
Hawaii	29.7	24.9%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Idaho	47.7	0.0%	YES	41.8	17.4%	YES
Illinois	59.2	0.0%	YES	92.1	5.8%	YES
Indiana	72.3	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Iowa	41.8	0.8%	YES	54.2	34.4%	YES
Kansas	77.4	17.3%	YES	76.4	67.3%	YES
Kentucky	25.6	0.0%	YES	35.8	10.1%	YES
Louisiana	33.5	0.0%	YES	53.3	45.4%	YES
Maine	40.0	9.3%	YES	53.7	20.9%	YES
Maryland	6.3	1.2%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Massachusetts	69.2	0.0%	YES	78.7	47.6%	YES
Michigan	36.4	0.0%	YES	61.7	4.1%	YES
Minnesota	34.7	9.2%	YES	43.4	59.2%	NO
Mississippi	17.8	0.0%	YES	12.5	36.1%	NO
Missouri	34.0	0.0%	YES	40.4	0.0%	YES
Montana	68.2	0.0%	YES	89.2	33.8%	YES
Nebraska	22.6	14.1%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Nevada	37.4	0.0%	YES	60.5	41.1%	YES
New Hampshire	53.1	0.0%	YES	27.7	14.5%	YES
New Jersey	37.8	1.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
New Mexico	36.9	16.8%	YES	37.9	66.8%	NO
New York	33.2	5.2%	YES	53.0	18.8%	YES
North Carolina	19.2	0.0%	YES	34.7	41.7%	NO
North Dakota	35.7	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Ohio	52.9	0.0%	YES	64.9	12.5%	YES
Oklahoma	33.9	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Oregon	64.0	0.0%	YES	47.0	33.3%	YES
Pennsylvania	11.2	0.0%	YES	11.7	6.1%	YES
Puerto Rico	20.0	6.9%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Rhode Island	25.0	24.3%	YES	95.8	74.3%	YES
South Carolina	54.0	0.0%	YES	78.4	50.0%	YES
South Dakota	46.5	3.1%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Tennessee	35.4	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Texas	25.6	0.0%	YES	49.0	38.3%	YES
Utah	31.1	5.8%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Vermont	<u>2/</u>	40.0%	NA	<u>2/</u>	-	NA
Virgin Islands	6.1	16.2%	NO	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Virginia	44.9	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>	-	NA
Washington	52.8	1.6%	YES	57.8	35.0%	YES
West Virginia	17.1	0.0%	YES	20.9	19.8%	YES
Wisconsin	73.4	0.0%	YES	35.0	39.6%	NO
Wyoming	59.0	0.0%	YES	56.7	0.0%	YES

<sup>1/</sup> State has no two-parent families in its TANF program.

<sup>2/</sup> State claims waiver inconsistencies exempt all cases from participation rates.

<sup>3/</sup> The work participation rate standard before application of the caseload reduction credit is 40% for the overall rate and 90% for the two-parent rate.

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**Table 3:1:b**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
TANF WORK PARTICIPATION RATES, WITH AND WITHOUT WAIVERS  
FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	OVERALL FAMILY RATES				TWO-PARENT FAMILY RATES			
	ABSENT WAIVER	WITH WAIVER	ADJUSTED STANDARD <sup>3/</sup>	MET TARGET	ABSENT WAIVER	WITH WAIVER	ADJUSTED STANDARD <sup>3/</sup>	MET TARGET
<i>United States</i>	29.7	34.0			42.1	48.9	-	-
Alabama	37.7		0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Alaska	42.1		11.2%	YES	46.4		55.5%	NO
Arizona	39.7		0.0%	YES	67.6		41.5%	YES
Arkansas	20.8		5.6%	YES	19.2		55.6%	NO
California	27.5		7.9%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Colorado	36.6		0.0%	YES	46.9		28.9%	YES
Connecticut	33.2	43.0	27.5%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Delaware	16.8	27.6	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Dist. of Col.	24.4		11.2%	YES	22.5		21.3%	YES
Florida	33.0		0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Georgia	12.2		0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Guam	0.0		40.0%	NO	0.0		90.0%	NO
Hawaii	24.5	29.7	24.9%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Idaho	47.7		0.0%	YES	41.8		17.4%	YES
Illinois	59.2		0.0%	YES	92.1		5.8%	YES
Indiana	40.8	72.3	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Iowa	41.8		0.8%	YES	54.2		34.4%	YES
Kansas	49.0	77.4	17.3%	YES	49.3	76.4	67.3%	YES
Kentucky	25.6		0.0%	YES	35.8		10.1%	YES
Louisiana	33.5		0.0%	YES	53.3		45.4%	YES
Maine	40.0		9.3%	YES	53.7		20.9%	YES
Maryland	6.3		1.2%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Massachusetts	7.1	69.2	0.0%	YES	19.1	78.7	47.6%	YES
Michigan	36.4		0.0%	YES	61.7		4.1%	YES
Minnesota	29.3	34.7	9.2%	YES	32.8	43.4	59.2%	NO
Mississippi	17.8		0.0%	YES	12.5		36.1%	NO
Missouri	30.4	34.0	0.0%	YES	34.9	40.4	0.0%	YES
Montana	36.2	68.2	0.0%	YES	77.4	89.2	33.8%	YES
Nebraska	15.8	22.6	14.1%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Nevada	37.4		0.0%	YES	60.5		41.1%	YES
New Hampshire	30.0	53.1	0.0%	YES	26.5	27.7	14.5%	YES
New Jersey	37.8		1.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
New Mexico	36.9		16.8%	YES	37.9		66.8%	NO
New York	33.2		5.2%	YES	53.0		18.8%	YES
North Carolina	19.2		0.0%	YES	34.7		41.7%	NO
North Dakota	35.7		0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Ohio	52.8	52.9	0.0%	YES	64.9	64.9	12.5%	YES
Oklahoma	33.9		0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Oregon	10.6	64.0	0.0%	YES	17.9	47.0	33.3%	YES
Pennsylvania	11.2		0.0%	YES	11.7		6.1%	YES
Puerto Rico	20.0		6.9%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Rhode Island	25.0		24.3%	YES	95.8		74.3%	YES
South Carolina	25.0	54.0	0.0%	YES	26.5	78.4	50.0%	YES
South Dakota	46.5		3.1%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Tennessee	24.9	35.4	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Texas	7.8	25.6	0.0%	YES	11.7	49.0	-	YES
Utah	27.9	31.1	5.8%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Vermont	2/	2/	40.0%	NA	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	-	NA
Virgin Islands	6.1		16.2%	NO	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Virginia	24.6	44.9	0.0%	YES	<u>1/</u>		-	NA
Washington	52.8		1.6%	YES	57.8		35.0%	YES
West Virginia	17.1		0.0%	YES	20.9		19.8%	YES
Wisconsin	73.4		0.0%	YES	35.0		39.6%	NO
Wyoming	59.0		0.0%	YES	56.7		0.0%	YES

<sup>1/</sup> State has no two-parent families in its TANF program.

<sup>2/</sup> State claims waiver inconsistencies exempt all cases from participation rates.

<sup>3/</sup> The work participation rate standard before application of the caseload reduction credit is 40% for the overall rate and 90% for the two-parent rate.

**ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001**

**Table 3:1:c**

Temporary Assistance for Need Families  
 CHANGES IN TANF WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
 FROM FY 1999 TO FY 2000

STATE	OVERALL FAMILIES RATES				TWO-PARENT FAMILIES RATES			
	FY 1999 RATE	FY 2000 RATE	DIFFERENCE	PERCENT CHANGE	FY 1999 RATE	FY 2000 RATE	DIFFERENCE	PERCENT CHANGE
United States	38.3	34.0	-4.3	-11.2	54.7	48.9	-5.8	-10.6
Alabama	37.4	37.7	0.3	0.8	1/	1/	-	-
Alaska	46.0	42.1	-3.9	-8.5	44.8	46.4	1.6	3.6
Arizona	32.1	39.7	7.6	23.7	88.4	67.6	-20.8	-23.5
Arkansas	23.7	20.8	-2.9	-12.2	10.5	19.2	8.7	82.9
California	42.2	27.5	-14.7	-34.8	54.3	1/	-	-
Colorado	36.4	36.6	0.2	0.5	41.2	46.9	5.7	13.8
Connecticut	47.4	43.0	-4.4	-9.3	1/	1/	-	-
Delaware	24.9	27.6	2.7	10.8	1/	1/	-	-
Dist. of Col.	26.7	24.4	-2.3	-8.6	19.5	22.5	3.0	15.4
Florida	31.6	33.0	1.4	4.4	1/	1/	-	-
Georgia	17.6	12.2	-5.4	-30.7	1/	1/	-	-
Guam	16.1	0.0	-16.1	-100.0	10.7	0.0	-10.7	-100.0
Hawaii	41.1	29.7	-11.4	-27.7	1/	1/	-	-
Idaho	43.7	47.7	4.0	9.2	44.0	41.8	-2.2	-5.0
Illinois	60.4	59.2	-1.2	-2.0	92.4	92.1	-0.3	-0.3
Indiana	33.3	72.3	39.0	117.1	41.4	1/	-	-
Iowa	54.8	41.8	-13.0	-23.7	55.5	54.2	-1.3	-2.3
Kansas	57.3	77.4	20.1	35.1	64.9	76.4	11.5	17.7
Kentucky	38.1	25.6	-12.5	-32.8	46.6	35.8	-10.8	-23.2
Louisiana	29.4	33.5	4.1	13.9	43.1	53.3	10.2	23.7
Maine	54.9	40.0	-14.9	-27.1	51.0	53.7	2.7	5.3
Maryland	11.2	6.3	-4.9	-43.8	1/	1/	-	-
Massachusetts	27.8	69.2	41.4	148.9	66.4	78.7	12.3	18.5
Michigan	43.8	36.4	-7.4	-16.9	69.1	61.7	-7.4	-10.7
Minnesota	36.9	34.7	-2.2	-6.0	43.6	43.4	-0.2	-0.5
Mississippi	27.0	17.8	-9.2	-34.1	87.5	12.5	-75.0	-85.7
Missouri	28.2	34.0	5.8	20.6	29.8	40.4	10.6	35.6
Montana	92.3	68.2	-24.1	-26.1	87.0	89.2	2.2	2.5
Nebraska	34.7	22.6	-12.1	-34.9	53.8	1/	-	-
Nevada	34.8	37.4	2.6	7.5	69.6	60.5	-9.1	-13.1
New Hampshire	29.9	53.1	23.2	77.6	31.6	27.7	-3.9	-12.3
New Jersey	30.3	37.8	7.5	24.8	1/	1/	-	-
New Mexico	27.6	36.9	9.3	33.7	29.3	37.9	8.6	29.4
New York	36.3	33.2	-3.1	-8.5	58.4	53.0	-5.4	-9.2
North Carolina	16.0	19.2	3.2	20.0	30.3	34.7	4.4	14.5
North Dakota	31.7	35.7	4.0	12.6	1/	1/	-	-
Ohio	53.7	52.9	-0.8	-1.5	65.4	64.9	-0.5	-0.8
Oklahoma	42.9	33.9	-9.0	-21.0	1/	1/	-	-
Oregon	96.7	64.0	-32.7	-33.8	96.1	47.0	-49.1	-51.1
Pennsylvania	16.2	11.2	-5.0	-30.9	24.9	11.7	-13.2	-53.0
Puerto Rico	20.7	20.0	-0.7	-3.4	1/	1/	-	-
Rhode Island	28.8	25.0	-3.8	-13.2	94.7	95.8	1.1	1.2
South Carolina	44.7	54.0	9.3	20.8	78.1	78.4	0.3	0.4
South Dakota	46.5	46.5	0.0	0.0	1/	1/	-	-
Tennessee	41.1	35.4	-5.7	-13.9	44.3	1/	-	-
Texas	27.3	25.6	-1.7	-6.2	61.0	49.0	-12	-19.7
Utah	44.0	31.1	-12.9	-29.3	1/	1/	-	-
Vermont	2/	2/	-	-	2/	2/	-	-
Virgin Islands	11.5	6.1	-5.4	-47.0	1/	1/	-	-
Virginia	41.1	44.9	3.8	9.2	1/	1/	-	-
Washington	40.3	52.8	12.5	31.0	55.3	57.8	2.5	4.5
West Virginia	25.6	17.1	-8.5	-33.2	25.9	20.9	-5	-19.3
Wisconsin	80.1	73.4	-6.7	-8.4	55.8	35.0	-20.8	-37.3
Wyoming	57.7	59.0	1.3	2.3	90.7	56.7	-34	-37.5

1/ State has no two-parent families in its TANF program.

2/ State claims waiver inconsistencies exempt all cases from participation rates.

**ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001**

Table 3:2

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
CASELOAD REDUCTION CREDIT  
TOTAL AND TWO-PARENT FAMILIES  
FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	ALL FAMILIES						TWO-PARENT FAMILIES					
	FY95	FY99	Adjustments *	Adjusted FY99	Percent Change	Adjusted Standard	FY95	FY99	Adjustments	Adjusted FY99	Percent Change	Adjusted Standard
United States	4,910,182	2,705,603	119,191	2,824,794	-42.5%		342,195	53,097	229	30,764	-91.0%	
Alabama	46,030	20,318	-	20,318	-55.9%	0.0%	137	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Alaska	12,031	0,461	100	0,561	-20.0%	11.2%	1,036	1,202	0	1,202	-34.5%	55.5%
Arizona	69,609	35,184	648	35,832	-48.5%	0.0%	1,166	522	1/		-48.5%	41.5%
Arkansas	24,296	11,939	4,009	15,948	-34.4%	5.6%	279	189	1/		34.4%	55.6%
California	919,471	624,096	-	624,096	-32.1%	7.9%	164,268	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Colorado	38,557	14,265	742	15,007	-61.1%	0.0%	750	574	1/		61.1%	28.9%
Connecticut	60,985	36,496	16,852	53,348	-12.5%	27.5%	3,027	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Delaware	10,775	5,852	164	6,016	-44.2%	0.0%	78	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Dist. of Col.	26,789	19,062	-	19,062	-28.8%	11.2%	198	62	0	62	-68.7%	21.3%
Florida	229,391	84,753	4,865	89,618	-60.9%	0.0%	3,615	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Georgia	139,135	62,032	5,654	67,686	-51.4%	0.0%	562	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Guam	2,099	2,533	3/		0.0%	40.0%	189	280	3/		0.0%	90.0%
Hawaii	19,342	16,344	74	16,418	-15.1%	24.9%	1,484	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Idaho	9,071	1,380	3,494	4,874	-46.3%	0.0%	620	53	117	170	-72.6%	17.4%
Illinois	236,205	123,998	136	124,134	-47.4%	0.0%	11,252	1,730	52	1,782	-84.2%	5.8%
Indiana	65,618	36,714	-	36,714	-44.0%	0.0%	2,217	886	0	886	-60.0%	30.0%
Iowa	36,483	21,952	238	22,190	-39.2%	0.8%	3,434	1,488	37	1,525	-55.6%	34.4%
Kansas	28,232	12,845	8,976	21,821	-22.7%	17.3%	1,667	476	1/		22.7%	67.3%
Kentucky	75,384	42,637	1,854	44,491	-41.0%	0.0%	4,019	797	10	807	-79.9%	10.1%
Louisiana	79,025	39,372	4,857	44,229	-44.6%	0.0%	706	552	1/		44.6%	45.4%
Maine	21,694	15,026	-	15,026	-30.7%	9.3%	1,904	588	0	588	-69.1%	20.9%
Maryland	81,185	35,511	14,190	49,701	-38.8%	1.2%	678	0	0	0	-100.0%	2/
Massachusetts	100,852	54,463	3,605	58,068	-42.4%	0.0%	3,433	1,237	1/		42.4%	47.6%
Michigan	201,696	95,208	409	95,617	-52.6%	0.0%	23,088	3,250	13	3,263	-85.9%	4.1%
Minnesota	61,339	42,465	-	42,465	-30.8%	9.2%	4,789	4,496	1/		30.8%	59.2%
Mississippi	52,528	16,644	7,583	24,227	-53.9%	0.0%	42	1	1/		53.9%	36.1%
Missouri	89,299	50,917	-	50,917	-43.0%	0.0%	2,365	169	0	169	-92.9%	0.0%
Montana	11,373	4,828	149	4,977	-56.2%	0.0%	977	698	1/		56.2%	33.8%
Nebraska	15,293	11,336	-	11,336	-25.9%	14.1%	802	915	1/		25.9%	64.1%
Nevada	15,708	8,034	-	8,034	-48.9%	0.0%	393	198	1/		48.9%	41.1%
New Hampshire	10,800	6,324	-	6,324	-41.4%	0.0%	278	68	0	68	-75.5%	14.5%
New Jersey	111,734	64,641	3,469	68,110	-39.0%	1.0%	3,739	0		0	-100.0%	2/
New Mexico	34,444	25,501	939	26,440	-23.2%	16.8%	1,430	3,839	1/		23.2%	66.8%
New York	499,415	325,547	-	325,547	-34.8%	5.2%	27,522	7,918	0	7,918	-71.2%	18.8%
North Carolina	125,503	59,328	5,543	64,871	-48.3%	0.0%	2,696	138	1/		48.3%	41.7%
North Dakota	5,215	3,098	-	3,098	-40.6%	0.0%	136	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Ohio	228,171	108,635	604	109,239	-52.1%	0.0%	16,551	3,728	0	3,728	-77.5%	12.5%
Oklahoma	44,790	20,057	-	20,057	-55.2%	0.0%	421	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Oregon	38,988	16,870	-	16,870	-56.7%	0.0%	3,040	1,317	1/		56.7%	33.3%
Pennsylvania	204,771	105,657	-	105,657	-48.4%	0.0%	8,263	1,332	0	1,332	-83.9%	6.1%
Puerto Rico	54,799	36,155	527	36,682	-33.1%	6.9%	-	-		-	-	2/
Rhode Island	22,194	18,707	-	18,707	-15.7%	24.3%	618	376	1/		15.7%	74.3%
South Carolina	48,981	18,366	11,009	29,375	-40.0%	0.0%	691	465	1/		40.0%	50.0%
South Dakota	6,092	3,225	620	3,845	-36.9%	3.1%	-	-		-	-	2/
Tennessee	104,009	57,630	-	57,630	-44.6%	0.0%	1,959	291	0	291	-85.1%	4.9%
Texas	273,045	131,779	-	131,779	-51.7%	0.0%	6,820	3,880	1/		51.7%	38.3%
Utah	16,648	9,966	994	10,960	-34.2%	5.8%	88	0		0	-100.0%	2/
Vermont	9,648	6,611	3/		0.0%	40.0%	1,399	667	3/		0.0%	90.0%
Virgin Islands	1,308	970	27	997	-23.8%	16.2%	-	-		-	-	2/
Virginia	72,147	37,831	83	37,914	-47.4%	0.0%	-	-		-	-	2/
Washington	101,699	62,640	-	62,640	-38.4%	1.6%	15,485	6,969	0	6,969	-55.0%	35.0%
West Virginia	38,404	11,447	-	11,447	-70.2%	0.0%	5,350	1,582	1/		70.2%	19.8%
Wisconsin	72,366	19,140	16,777	35,917	-50.4%	0.0%	5,667	162	1/		50.4%	39.6%
Wyoming	4,716	811	-	811	-82.8%	0.0%	67	4	0	4	-94.5%	0.0%

1/ State has opted to use overall caseload reduction credit for two-parent rate.

2/ State does not have a two-parent TANF program.

3/ State did not submit a caseload reduction credit report.

\* Changes in caseload due to policy changes.

ACF/OPRE/DDCA: 04-10-2001

Table 3:3:a

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 STATUS OF TANF FAMILIES AS RELATED TO ALL FAMILY WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF FAMILIES									
	TANF Families	Child-only Families	Families Listed in Error 1/	Families Used in All Family Rate	Participating Families in All Family Rate	DISREGARDED FROM PARTICIPATION RATE DUE TO -				
						Single Custodial Parent with Child Under One	Subjected to a Sanction	Part of an Ongoing Research Evaluation	Inconsistency Under an Approved Welfare Reform Waiver	Participation in a Tribal Work Program
United States	2,278,682	718,642	153,856	1,260,392	395,812	94,240	45,476	3,059	92,830	6,072
Alabama	19,083	9,831	-	6,896	2,601	1,654	702	-	-	-
Alaska	7,347	1,199	-	4,775	2,008	383	41	-	-	950
Arizona	33,723	13,978	-	13,350	5,291	2,740	538	-	-	3,117
Arkansas	11,336	5,034	210	5,304	1,322	478	309	-	-	-
California	501,019	139,419	135,806	225,101	61,707	559	135	-	-	-
Colorado	11,154	4,463	-	5,625	2,078	945	121	-	-	-
Connecticut	28,095	8,736	13	16,482	5,466	2,449	415	1,437	2,260	-
Delaware	6,058	2,432	-	3,498	759	67	61	-	719	-
Dist. of Col.	17,564	4,777	268	11,096	2,716	1,404	20	-	-	-
Florida	67,355	35,586	-	24,627	8,183	4,480	2,661	-	-	-
Georgia	53,269	23,778	-	25,291	3,074	4,198	2	-	-	-
Guam	1,884	613	-	1,243	-	28	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	15,139	2,216	-	11,228	2,768	1,694	-	-	1,885	-
Idaho	1,275	881	-	356	172	38	-	-	-	-
Illinois	88,495	26,418	771	49,117	28,899	10,294	1,896	-	-	-
Indiana	35,872	8,703	-	24,534	11,111	1,480	1,154	1,622	7,520	-
Iowa	20,025	4,803	-	15,126	6,314	1	95	-	-	-
Kansas	12,585	4,436	-	6,556	5,071	1,585	-	-	-	7
Kentucky	38,542	15,265	-	19,965	5,105	2,197	1,116	-	-	-
Louisiana	27,820	10,863	-	12,887	4,280	3,005	1,066	-	-	-
Maine	10,864	2,392	-	8,118	3,251	343	-	-	-	10
Maryland	29,340	11,163	-	16,633	1,037	1,544	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	43,895	16,196	126	26,036	4,822	1,537	-	-	19,030	-
Michigan	74,211	23,063	475	43,602	15,995	6,969	102	-	-	-
Minnesota	39,040	7,848	-	27,784	8,768	1,169	1,062	-	2,598	1,176
Mississippi	14,970	7,910	-	6,292	1,112	768	-	-	-	-
Missouri	46,776	11,584	886	30,600	10,444	3,164	541	-	-	-
Montana	4,555	837	-	3,403	2,328	-	115	-	-	199
Nebraska	8,997	2,802	-	5,947	1,426	230	-	-	27	18
Nevada	6,274	2,691	207	2,874	1,079	465	36	-	-	-
New Hampshire	5,841	1,653	-	3,357	1,082	581	250	-	1,318	-
New Jersey	51,630	18,562	-	29,876	11,219	3,192	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	23,651	4,692	18	16,394	6,054	1,653	843	-	-	51
New York	257,791	61,763	903	164,983	54,684	9,906	20,236	-	-	-
North Carolina	45,725	23,191	-	16,896	3,292	5,056	535	-	-	47
North Dakota	2,901	863	-	1,345	481	237	-	-	-	456
Ohio	97,969	37,054	-	56,290	29,689	4,332	293	-	161	-
Oklahoma	15,111	6,476	-	7,000	2,377	1,635	-	-	-	-
Oregon	18,208	6,610	-	11,598	7,386	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	94,911	27,378	6,146	56,640	6,360	4,747	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	31,814	65	4,441	26,862	5,368	269	178	-	-	-
Rhode Island	16,324	2,658	-	12,157	3,046	1,470	40	-	-	-
South Carolina	16,059	8,510	56	6,434	2,247	909	149	-	2,203	-
South Dakota	2,802	1,496	1	1,057	492	224	23	-	-	-
Tennessee	56,477	17,215	-	37,310	12,142	1,473	478	-	3,026	-
Texas	131,162	43,364	3,505	76,406	8,334	-	7,887	-	43,670	-
Utah	8,410	2,539	-	5,664	1,768	-	207	-	-	-
Vermont	6,048	886	-	5,163	598	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	952	149	-	752	47	51	-	-	-	-
Virginia	31,864	12,801	-	19,063	4,769	-	-	-	8,413	-
Washington	57,001	15,549	-	38,827	20,499	1,568	1,057	-	-	-
West Virginia	12,146	3,683	24	7,237	1,231	796	406	-	-	-
Wisconsin	16,719	11,174	-	4,603	3,382	256	686	-	-	-
Wyoming	604	394	-	132	78	17	20	-	-	41

1/ Families selected in sample, but did not receive assistance for the sample month.  
 ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001

**Table 3:3:b**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 STATUS OF TWO-PARENT FAMILIES AS RELATED TO TWO-PARENT WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF TWO-PARENT FAMILIES					DISREGARDED FROM TWO-PARENT RATE DUE TO			
	Two-Parent Families	Two-Parent Families with a Disabled Parent	Two-Parent Families with a Non-custodial Parent 1/	Two-Parent Families Used in Two-Parent Family Rate	Participating Families in Two-Parent Family Rate	Subjected to a Sanction	Part of an Ongoing Research Evaluation	Inconsistency Under an Approved Welfare Reform Waiver	Participation in a Tribal Work Program
	United States	55,568	7,332	-	45,465	20,128	1,901	-	4,454
Alabama	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1,132	77	-	718	331	5	-	-	332
Arizona	640	11	-	305	206	6	-	-	318
Arkansas	149	47	-	92	21	11	-	-	-
California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	381	87	-	287	135	7	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Col.	159	1	-	157	24	-	-	-	-
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	1,109	-	-	1,109	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	27	-	-	27	11	-	-	-	-
Illinois	478	-	-	471	446	6	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,340	-	-	1,334	722	7	-	-	-
Kansas	458	1	-	457	349	-	-	-	1
Kentucky	764	7	-	747	267	10	-	-	-
Louisiana	298	123	-	154	81	21	-	-	-
Maine	407	20	-	387	208	-	-	-	-
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1,356	-	-	1,356	269	-	-	1,046	-
Michigan	2,185	-	-	2,171	1,354	13	-	-	-
Minnesota	4,190	235	-	3,619	1,383	126	-	475	210
Mississippi	9	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	1,344	308	-	1,017	431	19	-	-	-
Montana	600	18	-	562	501	17	-	-	3
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	178	-	-	176	107	2	-	-	-
New Hampshire	58	-	-	58	16	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1,705	-	-	1,593	605	110	-	-	3
New York	12,578	3,231	-	8,362	4,415	985	-	-	-
North Carolina	476	280	-	192	62	2	-	-	2
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	3,127	-	-	3,127	2,036	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	118	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	989	-	-	989	465	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,861	1,625	-	1,236	139	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	629	-	-	629	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	406	124	-	281	270	1	-	-	-
South Carolina	365	34	-	328	93	3	-	208	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	5,605	1,065	-	4,351	782	189	-	2,725	-
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	484	-	-	484	145	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	6,845	-	-	6,624	3,831	221	-	-	-
West Virginia	1,917	-	-	1,800	374	116	-	-	-
Wisconsin	166	5	-	137	48	23	-	-	-
Wyoming	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-

1/ Not used in two-parent rates.

ACF/OPRE: 09-18-20001

Proceed To Next Page.



**Table 3:4:a**  
 Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation 1/	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	1,588,651	631,132	382,604	3,785	4,414	61,643	2,113	78,737	40,852	54,692	17,104	17,012	25,116	327	30,959	27,124
Alabama	9,308	3,396	2,194	40	166	165	5	586	26	360	4	-	207	-	-	99
Alaska	8,739	3,483	2,204	8	2	83	8	665	305	639	-	-	62	-	-	483
Arizona	20,871	8,573	6,593	-	1	1,390	15	1,849	80	679	73	30	316	-	-	-
Arkansas	7,272	2,129	791	66	30	128	42	284	5	621	68	53	118	-	-	73
California	304,705	103,961	75,631	456	918	1,613	1,054	14,651	729	9,728	1,544	3,054	2,297	150	436	937
Colorado	7,050	3,176	1,621	2	125	330	10	316	359	647	-	1	369	-	-	-
Connecticut	19,485	8,299	6,658	-	-	26	50	1,962	10	458	-	472	123	-	-	-
Delaware	4,448	1,292	1,146	-	-	111	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	226	-
Dist. of Col.	12,623	4,356	3,751	21	12	360	33	369	-	79	40	30	-	-	-	196
Florida	32,164	12,647	8,593	21	61	1,226	-	627	826	1,532	89	179	1,011	22	-	-
Georgia	32,019	6,446	2,665	22	10	596	52	297	514	1,586	69	20	484	5	-	879
Guam	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	13,429	6,205	5,119	-	-	1,016	29	866	6	460	33	-	59	-	-	-
Idaho	424	365	119	1	-	26	-	133	13	100	-	2	9	-	-	161
Illinois	66,143	35,478	25,478	-	-	2,984	-	313	746	4,349	714	1,625	411	-	-	2,285
Indiana	27,378	14,824	13,057	92	-	71	14	491	-	239	81	510	64	-	2,083	-
Iowa	17,148	10,430	9,250	61	-	76	1	190	27	983	-	-	463	-	-	895
Kansas	8,612	6,191	3,167	-	-	684	8	-	17	98	75	39	457	-	3,416	-
Kentucky	24,447	7,450	3,985	34	-	494	25	193	1,094	1,584	142	182	-	-	-	262
Louisiana	17,255	5,824	3,877	7	23	885	14	308	-	1,110	-	36	222	-	-	-
Maine	9,044	5,270	3,731	-	-	292	9	903	475	199	386	7	227	20	-	263
Maryland	19,160	3,351	1,059	79	63	244	26	907	75	704	63	94	357	-	-	-
Massachusetts	29,025	7,909	5,028	209	45	-	-	504	311	418	814	211	630	2	-	-
Michigan	54,679	24,684	21,782	193	1	62	51	2,868	46	389	104	78	578	-	-	-
Minnesota	34,677	18,000	12,342	-	-	6	-	4,367	65	951	34	621	1,805	-	1,269	-

(continued...)



**Table 3.4:a (cont.)**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	6,946	2,094	1,403	-	-	245	1	278	252	62	-	40	52	-	-	-
Missouri	35,447	15,644	7,185	23	-	700	29	2,699	-	837	1,166	1,107	342	-	2,665	1,246
Montana	5,548	4,009	568	-	-	2,774	-	644	36	220	-	-	42	-	2,946	-
Nebraska	6,568	2,616	1,218	-	-	53	14	647	4	197	204	-	376	-	266	155
Nevada	3,882	2,003	1,010	-	-	12	-	854	53	197	9	-	36	-	-	338
New Hampshire	4,398	2,022	1,039	-	-	55	3	710	-	71	226	-	256	-	446	-
New Jersey	33,058	15,299	6,658	-	-	6,016	20	2,390	28	3,505	679	1,895	218	12	-	-
New Mexico	22,337	8,771	6,740	28	111	180	14	82	873	707	475	437	39	96	-	27
New York	232,540	76,942	45,508	748	131	14,601	-	2,704	10,605	3,729	144	659	520	-	-	38
North Carolina	23,211	6,474	3,776	98	41	319	16	752	-	1,605	34	391	288	-	-	-
North Dakota	2,891	863	449	-	-	206	1	171	16	108	4	50	15	-	-	-
Ohio	65,129	45,067	20,279	58	30	14,127	52	3,457	-	8,573	435	69	3,531	-	-	8,569
Oklahoma	7,880	4,257	1,568	8	-	186	5	1,525	-	447	527	196	132	-	-	-
Oregon	11,865	7,924	1,346	375	77	447	17	2,603	145	-	643	560	261	-	7,382	672
Pennsylvania	63,879	18,514	15,911	-	-	1,257	1	1,457	61	163	705	512	-	-	-	27
Puerto Rico	28,022	6,810	1,112	401	344	230	194	2,623	826	976	391	117	35	14	45	146
Rhode Island	14,076	5,734	4,164	39	-	211	6	334	-	701	-	382	102	-	-	313
South Carolina	8,244	3,183	1,858	7	-	90	17	225	2	234	98	3	241	-	915	9
South Dakota	1,275	790	201	-	1	-	23	62	501	45	13	70	14	-	-	-
Tennessee	44,003	20,443	8,646	-	40	253	10	5,831	97	2,044	1,795	-	4,387	-	4,805	740
Texas	90,275	13,327	5,733	104	55	417	2	5,612	59	765	77	1,147	308	-	4,058	-
Utah	6,265	4,892	1,446	-	-	86	17	970	-	195	666	134	79	-	1	3,300
Vermont	5,797	2,776	1,454	-	40	104	7	721	-	448	53	-	262	-	-	621
Virgin Islands	935	106	21	-	-	10	17	16	10	7	8	2	26	-	-	-
Virginia	19,415	6,767	5,238	37	-	235	99	2,121	-	22	194	66	11	-	-	-
Washington	48,307	42,476	17,127	535	2,080	1,904	80	4,509	20,369	469	2,742	694	2,273	-	-	4,386
West Virginia	10,157	2,504	632	4	7	776	18	331	596	198	-	199	21	-	-	-
Wisconsin	5,710	5,078	438	7	-	3,227	1	724	590	241	1,483	1,038	975	-	-	-
Wyoming	228	108	35	1	-	54	3	36	-	12	-	-	5	-	-	4

1/ Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.

ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001

Table 3:4:b

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING ADULTS																
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	1,588,651	631,132	60.6%	0.6%	0.7%	9.8%	0.3%	12.5%	6.5%	8.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	4.0%	0.1%	4.9%	4.3%
Alabama	9,308	3,396	64.6%	1.2%	4.9%	4.9%	0.1%	17.3%	0.8%	10.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
Alaska	8,739	3,493	63.3%	0.2%	0.1%	2.4%	0.2%	19.1%	8.8%	18.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	13.9%
Arizona	20,871	8,573	76.9%	0.0%	0.0%	16.2%	0.2%	21.6%	0.9%	7.9%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	7,272	2,129	37.2%	3.1%	1.4%	6.0%	2.0%	13.3%	0.2%	29.2%	3.2%	2.5%	0.0%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%
California	304,705	103,961	72.7%	0.4%	0.9%	1.6%	1.0%	14.1%	0.7%	9.4%	1.5%	2.9%	0.1%	2.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.9%
Colorado	7,050	3,176	51.0%	0.1%	3.9%	10.4%	0.3%	9.9%	11.3%	20.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	19,485	8,299	80.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	23.6%	0.1%	5.5%	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Delaware	4,448	1,292	88.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.5%	0.0%
Dist. of Col.	12,623	4,356	86.1%	0.5%	0.3%	8.3%	0.8%	8.5%	0.0%	1.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%
Florida	32,164	12,647	67.9%	0.2%	0.5%	9.7%	0.0%	5.0%	6.5%	12.1%	0.7%	1.4%	8.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Georgia	32,019	6,446	41.3%	0.3%	0.2%	9.2%	0.8%	4.6%	8.0%	24.6%	1.1%	0.3%	7.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	13.6%
Guam	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	13,429	6,205	82.5%	0.0%	0.0%	16.4%	0.5%	14.0%	0.1%	7.4%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Idaho	424	365	32.6%	0.3%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	36.4%	3.6%	27.4%	0.0%	0.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	44.1%
Illinois	66,143	35,478	71.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.4%	0.0%	0.9%	2.1%	12.3%	2.0%	4.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%
Indiana	27,378	14,824	88.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	3.3%	0.0%	1.6%	0.5%	3.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	14.1%	0.0%
Iowa	17,148	10,430	88.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.8%	0.3%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%
Kansas	8,812	6,191	51.2%	0.0%	0.0%	11.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.6%	1.2%	0.6%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	55.2%	0.0%
Kentucky	24,447	7,450	53.5%	0.5%	0.0%	6.6%	0.3%	2.6%	14.7%	21.3%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%
Louisiana	17,255	5,824	66.6%	0.1%	0.4%	15.2%	0.2%	5.3%	0.0%	19.1%	0.0%	0.6%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	9,044	5,270	70.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%	0.2%	17.1%	9.0%	3.8%	7.3%	0.1%	4.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%
Maryland	19,160	3,351	31.6%	2.4%	1.9%	7.3%	0.8%	27.1%	2.2%	21.0%	1.9%	2.8%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Massachusetts	29,025	7,909	63.6%	2.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	3.9%	5.3%	10.3%	2.7%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	54,679	24,684	88.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	11.6%	0.2%	1.6%	0.4%	0.3%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Minnesota	34,677	18,000	68.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.3%	0.4%	5.3%	0.2%	3.5%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%

(continued...)

Table 3:4:b (cont.)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING ADULTS															
	Total Adults	Hours of Participation	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Activities	Other
Mississippi	6,946	2,094	67.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.7%	0.0%	13.3%	12.0%	3.0%	0.0%	1.9%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Missouri	35,447	15,644	45.9%	0.1%	0.0%	4.5%	0.2%	17.3%	0.0%	5.4%	7.5%	7.1%	2.2%	0.0%	17.0%	8.0%
Montana	5,548	4,009	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	69.2%	0.0%	16.1%	0.9%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	73.5%	0.0%
Nebraska	6,568	2,616	46.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.5%	24.7%	0.2%	7.5%	7.8%	0.0%	14.4%	0.0%	10.2%	5.9%
Nevada	3,882	2,003	50.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	42.6%	2.6%	9.8%	0.4%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	16.9%
New Hampshire	4,398	2,022	51.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.1%	35.1%	0.0%	3.5%	11.2%	0.0%	12.7%	0.0%	22.1%	0.0%
New Jersey	33,058	15,299	43.5%	0.0%	0.0%	39.3%	0.1%	15.6%	0.2%	22.9%	4.4%	12.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
New Mexico	22,337	8,771	76.8%	0.3%	1.3%	2.1%	0.2%	0.9%	10.0%	8.1%	5.4%	5.0%	0.4%	1.1%	0.0%	0.3%
New York	232,540	76,842	59.2%	1.0%	0.2%	19.0%	0.0%	3.5%	13.8%	4.9%	0.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Carolina	23,211	6,474	58.3%	1.5%	0.6%	4.9%	0.2%	11.6%	0.0%	24.8%	0.5%	6.0%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Dakota	2,891	863	52.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.9%	0.1%	19.8%	1.9%	12.5%	0.5%	5.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	65,129	45,067	45.0%	0.1%	0.1%	31.3%	0.1%	7.7%	0.0%	19.0%	1.0%	0.2%	7.8%	0.0%	0.0%	19.0%
Oklahoma	7,880	4,257	36.8%	0.2%	0.0%	4.4%	0.1%	35.8%	0.0%	10.5%	12.4%	4.6%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Oregon	11,865	7,924	17.0%	4.7%	1.0%	5.6%	0.2%	32.8%	1.8%	0.0%	8.1%	7.1%	3.3%	0.0%	93.2%	8.5%
Pennsylvania	63,879	18,514	85.9%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	0.0%	7.9%	0.3%	0.9%	3.8%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Puerto Rico	28,022	6,810	16.3%	5.9%	5.1%	3.4%	2.8%	38.5%	12.1%	14.3%	5.7%	1.7%	0.5%	0.2%	0.7%	2.1%
Rhode Island	14,076	5,734	72.6%	0.7%	0.0%	3.7%	0.1%	5.8%	0.0%	12.2%	0.0%	6.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%
South Carolina	8,244	3,183	58.4%	0.2%	0.0%	2.8%	0.5%	7.1%	0.1%	7.4%	3.1%	0.1%	7.6%	0.0%	28.7%	0.3%
South Dakota	1,275	790	25.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	2.9%	7.8%	63.4%	5.7%	1.6%	8.9%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Tennessee	44,003	20,443	42.3%	0.0%	0.2%	1.2%	0.0%	28.5%	0.5%	10.0%	8.8%	0.0%	21.5%	0.0%	23.5%	3.6%
Texas	90,275	13,327	43.0%	0.8%	0.4%	3.1%	0.0%	42.1%	0.4%	5.7%	0.6%	8.6%	2.3%	0.0%	30.4%	0.0%
Utah	6,265	4,892	29.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.3%	19.8%	0.0%	4.0%	13.6%	2.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	67.5%
Vermont	5,797	2,776	52.4%	0.0%	1.4%	3.7%	0.3%	26.0%	0.0%	16.1%	1.9%	0.0%	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%	22.4%
Virgin Islands	935	106	19.8%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	16.0%	15.1%	9.4%	6.6%	7.5%	1.9%	24.5%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Virginia	19,415	6,767	77.4%	0.5%	0.0%	3.5%	1.5%	31.3%	0.0%	0.3%	2.9%	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Washington	48,307	42,476	40.3%	1.3%	4.9%	4.5%	0.2%	10.6%	48.0%	1.1%	6.5%	1.6%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%
West Virginia	10,157	2,504	25.2%	0.2%	0.3%	31.0%	0.7%	13.2%	23.8%	7.9%	0.0%	7.9%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wisconsin	5,710	5,078	8.6%	0.1%	0.0%	63.5%	0.0%	14.3%	11.6%	4.7%	29.2%	20.4%	19.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wyoming	228	108	32.4%	0.9%	0.0%	50.0%	2.8%	33.3%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%

1/ Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.

ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001

**Table 3:4-c**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation /1	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	1,588,651	39.7%	24.1%	0.2%	0.3%	3.9%	0.1%	5.0%	2.6%	3.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	1.9%	1.7%
Alabama	9,308	36.5%	23.6%	0.4%	1.8%	1.8%	0.1%	6.3%	0.3%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
Alaska	8,739	39.9%	25.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.9%	0.1%	7.6%	3.5%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%
Arizona	20,871	41.1%	31.6%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	0.1%	8.9%	0.4%	3.3%	0.3%	0.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	7,272	29.3%	10.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%	0.6%	3.9%	0.1%	8.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
California	304,705	34.1%	24.8%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	4.8%	0.2%	3.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%
Colorado	7,050	45.0%	23.0%	0.0%	1.8%	4.7%	0.1%	4.5%	5.1%	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	19,485	42.6%	34.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	10.1%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	2.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Delaware	4,448	29.0%	25.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%	0.0%
Dist. of Col.	12,623	34.5%	28.7%	0.2%	0.1%	2.9%	0.3%	2.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
Florida	32,164	39.3%	26.7%	0.1%	0.2%	3.8%	0.0%	1.9%	2.6%	4.8%	0.3%	0.6%	3.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Georgia	32,019	20.1%	8.3%	0.1%	0.0%	1.9%	0.2%	0.9%	1.6%	5.0%	0.2%	0.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%
Guam	58	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hawaii	13,428	46.2%	38.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	0.2%	6.4%	0.0%	3.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Idaho	424	86.1%	28.1%	0.2%	0.0%	8.1%	0.0%	31.4%	3.1%	23.6%	0.0%	0.5%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	38.0%
Illinois	66,143	53.6%	38.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	6.6%	1.1%	2.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%
Indiana	27,378	54.1%	47.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.9%	0.3%	1.9%	0.2%	0.0%	7.6%	0.0%
Iowa	17,148	60.8%	53.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	1.1%	0.2%	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%
Kansas	8,812	70.3%	35.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.4%	5.2%	0.0%	36.8%	0.0%
Kentucky	24,447	30.5%	16.3%	0.1%	0.0%	2.0%	0.1%	0.8%	4.5%	6.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
Louisiana	17,255	33.8%	22.5%	0.0%	0.1%	5.1%	0.1%	1.8%	0.0%	6.4%	0.0%	0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	9,044	58.3%	41.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.1%	10.0%	5.3%	2.2%	4.3%	0.1%	2.5%	0.2%	0.0%	2.9%
Maryland	19,160	17.5%	5.5%	0.4%	0.3%	1.3%	0.1%	4.7%	0.4%	3.7%	0.3%	0.5%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Massachusetts	28,025	27.2%	17.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.1%	1.4%	2.8%	0.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	54,679	45.1%	38.8%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	5.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Minnesota	34,677	51.9%	35.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%	0.2%	2.7%	0.1%	1.8%	5.2%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%

(continued...)

Table 3:4:c (cont.)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF ADULTS WITH HOURS OF PARTICIPATION BY WORK ACTIVITY AS A PERCENT OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ADULTS															
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation 1/	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	6,948	30.1%	20.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	4.0%	3.8%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Missouri	35,447	44.1%	20.3%	0.1%	0.0%	2.0%	0.1%	7.6%	0.0%	2.4%	3.3%	3.1%	1.0%	0.0%	7.5%	3.5%
Montana	5,548	72.3%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	11.8%	0.6%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	53.1%	0.0%
Nebraska	6,568	39.8%	18.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.2%	9.9%	0.1%	3.0%	3.1%	0.0%	5.7%	0.0%	4.0%	2.4%
Nevada	3,882	51.6%	26.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	22.0%	1.4%	5.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%
New Hampshire	4,388	46.0%	23.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.1%	16.1%	0.0%	1.6%	5.1%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%	10.1%	0.0%
New Jersey	33,058	46.3%	20.1%	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	0.1%	7.2%	0.1%	10.6%	2.1%	5.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
New Mexico	22,337	39.3%	30.2%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.1%	0.4%	3.9%	3.2%	2.1%	2.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%
New York	232,540	33.0%	19.6%	0.3%	0.1%	6.3%	0.0%	1.2%	4.6%	1.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Carolina	23,211	27.9%	16.3%	0.4%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	3.2%	0.0%	6.9%	0.1%	1.7%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Dakota	2,881	29.9%	15.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	5.9%	0.6%	3.7%	0.1%	1.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	85,129	69.2%	31.1%	0.1%	0.0%	21.7%	0.1%	5.3%	0.0%	13.2%	0.7%	0.1%	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%	13.2%
Oklahoma	7,880	54.0%	19.9%	0.1%	0.0%	2.4%	0.1%	19.4%	0.0%	5.7%	6.7%	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Oregon	11,865	66.8%	11.3%	3.2%	0.6%	3.8%	0.1%	21.9%	1.2%	0.0%	5.4%	4.7%	2.2%	0.0%	82.2%	5.7%
Pennsylvania	63,879	29.0%	24.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.1%	0.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Puerto Rico	28,022	24.3%	4.0%	1.4%	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	9.4%	2.9%	3.5%	1.4%	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.5%
Rhode Island	14,076	40.7%	29.6%	0.3%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%
South Carolina	8,244	38.6%	22.5%	0.1%	0.0%	1.1%	0.2%	2.7%	0.0%	2.8%	1.2%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	11.1%	0.1%
South Dakota	1,275	62.0%	15.8%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.8%	4.9%	38.3%	3.5%	1.0%	5.5%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Tennessee	44,003	46.5%	19.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	13.3%	0.2%	4.6%	4.1%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	10.9%	1.7%
Texas	80,275	14.8%	6.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	6.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.1%	1.3%	0.3%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%
Utah	6,265	78.1%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.3%	15.5%	0.0%	3.1%	10.6%	2.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	52.7%
Vermont	5,797	47.9%	25.1%	0.0%	0.7%	1.8%	0.1%	12.4%	0.0%	7.7%	0.9%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.7%
Virgin Islands	835	11.3%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.8%	1.7%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	2.8%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Virginia	19,415	34.9%	27.0%	0.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.5%	10.9%	0.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Washington	48,307	87.9%	35.5%	1.1%	4.3%	3.9%	0.2%	9.3%	42.2%	1.0%	5.7%	1.4%	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%
West Virginia	10,157	24.7%	6.2%	0.0%	0.1%	7.6%	0.2%	3.3%	5.9%	1.9%	0.0%	2.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wisconsin	5,710	88.9%	7.7%	0.1%	0.0%	56.5%	0.0%	12.7%	10.3%	4.2%	26.0%	18.2%	17.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wyoming	228	47.4%	15.4%	0.4%	0.0%	23.7%	1.3%	15.8%	0.0%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%

1/ Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.

ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001

Table 3:5

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING WAIVERS,  
 FOR ALL ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITY BY ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY																
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other	All Fourteen Activities
United States	1,588,651	631,132	28.1	26.2	20.3	22.8	23.6	19.1	22.4	23.9	20.2	15.8	21.4	17.8	19.3	16.1	29.0
Alabama	9,308	3,396	34.1	28.1	25.7	29.8	21.3	22.8	28.8	21.9	23.4	-	23.6	-	-	15.5	33.5
Alaska	8,739	3,483	30.9	22.4	6.7	20.6	27.2	16.2	19.0	23.0	-	-	21.5	-	-	12.2	31.2
Arizona	20,871	8,573	29.7	15.0	31.1	21.3	31.1	15.5	15.4	17.2	16.0	11.5	15.3	-	-	-	31.9
Arkansas	7,272	2,129	25.2	29.2	19.8	21.9	22.9	18.8	30.0	27.2	29.5	28.2	23.7	-	-	24.8	26.6
California	304,705	103,961	30.5	26.6	18.6	28.7	23.5	25.0	18.5	23.1	23.0	21.2	28.1	1.0	24.4	7.7	30.7
Colorado	7,050	3,176	26.0	38.3	22.2	18.2	29.4	14.8	18.8	25.9	-	19.4	11.5	37.0	-	-	26.4
Connecticut	19,485	8,299	23.7	-	-	20.8	28.0	23.5	20.0	23.8	-	12.0	23.4	-	-	-	27.1
Delaware	4,448	1,292	26.2	-	-	15.9	-	14.1	-	14.1	-	-	12.7	-	11.7	-	26.7
Dist. of Col.	12,623	4,356	30.3	36.7	25.9	22.4	3.0	24.2	-	14.9	19.1	23.7	-	-	-	37.4	32.6
Florida	32,164	12,647	24.5	6.0	15.3	18.0	-	19.6	14.5	26.5	19.1	10.5	30.0	13.0	-	-	26.3
Georgia	32,019	6,446	26.1	30.8	34.4	15.6	22.8	18.8	23.9	19.9	24.4	18.8	18.5	28.9	-	12.1	23.6
Guam	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	13,429	6,205	21.8	-	-	21.9	34.5	16.8	23.7	15.1	24.4	-	20.0	20.0	-	-	25.6
Idaho	424	365	23.0	20.8	20.5	12.5	-	16.1	9.0	17.4	-	15.1	22.2	-	-	20.4	29.0
Illinois	66,143	35,478	30.7	-	35.0	29.8	-	25.6	23.7	29.1	21.9	10.8	23.9	-	-	23.8	31.6
Indiana	27,378	14,824	37.7	20.5	-	15.1	15.8	28.0	-	28.3	16.7	18.7	25.0	-	23.4	-	38.9
Iowa	17,148	10,430	29.7	31.9	-	17.8	36.3	7.2	12.4	30.6	-	-	9.6	-	-	29.8	32.7
Kansas	8,812	6,191	33.5	-	-	32.1	31.4	-	38.3	30.4	18.0	16.1	25.2	-	29.5	-	39.8
Kentucky	24,447	7,450	24.7	35.1	-	28.9	31.3	30.1	27.4	27.6	17.2	21.6	-	-	-	25.5	27.8
Louisiana	17,255	5,824	27.6	23.2	20.5	19.5	22.5	14.8	-	20.2	-	17.5	17.8	-	-	-	26.9
Maine	9,044	5,270	26.8	-	-	18.9	30.2	16.4	21.9	23.7	18.9	26.4	16.7	24.7	-	10.7	28.5
Maryland	19,160	3,351	27.0	21.3	22.0	21.6	16.8	9.8	28.1	14.2	28.3	28.9	16.2	-	-	-	20.5
Massachusetts	29,025	7,909	21.0	23.9	22.5	-	-	18.5	17.3	18.6	21.6	18.0	21.9	12.0	-	-	21.4
Michigan	54,679	24,684	26.5	28.3	40.0	27.7	7.0	15.4	20.0	19.8	25.4	7.1	27.8	-	-	-	26.6
Minnesota	34,677	18,000	22.0	-	-	7.3	-	14.1	9.9	26.0	33.3	15.5	29.1	-	18.2	-	24.8

(continued...)

Table 3:5 (cont.)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 AVERAGE HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING WAIVERS,  
 FOR ALL ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF HOURS OF PARTICIPATION IN WORK ACTIVITY BY ADULTS PARTICIPATING IN THE WORK ACTIVITY																
	Total Adults	Adults with Hours of Participation	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other	All Fourteen Activities
Mississippi	6,946	2,094	24.1	-	-	17.7	13.0	15.2	17.0	19.6	-	9.7	25.3	-	-	-	23.7
Missouri	35,447	15,644	28.5	40.0	-	20.9	35.9	22.2	-	25.3	-	19.2	28.0	-	10.5	12.4	25.8
Montana	5,548	4,009	19.1	-	-	30.9	-	19.3	25.1	2.2	-	-	9.4	-	15.7	-	39.1
Nebraska	6,568	2,616	22.9	-	-	27.6	21.8	24.4	25.0	29.2	-	-	25.5	-	25.8	17.3	29.4
Nevada	3,882	2,003	34.6	-	-	23.4	-	6.5	23.9	22.8	-	-	15.9	-	-	6.0	24.6
New Hampshire	4,398	2,022	22.3	-	-	15.3	26.0	16.9	-	22.0	-	-	17.9	-	9.7	-	25.2
New Jersey	33,058	15,299	28.2	-	-	20.1	28.4	15.8	19.6	18.4	-	-	29.3	30.6	-	-	29.6
New Mexico	22,337	8,771	30.1	32.6	30.5	23.5	34.7	22.2	22.6	28.6	-	16.1	21.9	43.8	-	13.4	31.7
New York	232,540	76,842	28.9	28.7	20.0	22.5	-	22.3	32.7	26.8	-	26.1	26.8	-	-	1.9	28.7
North Carolina	23,211	6,474	25.3	32.0	15.7	13.8	14.0	20.8	-	19.9	-	20.0	19.3	-	-	-	25.8
North Dakota	2,891	863	23.3	-	-	18.3	29.6	13.1	18.5	31.1	-	16.8	20.0	18.8	-	-	24.7
Ohio	65,129	45,067	28.2	32.7	30.7	25.1	23.4	19.7	-	24.5	-	21.9	20.9	-	-	15.9	31.7
Oklahoma	7,880	4,257	33.2	27.0	29.0	22.2	32.6	22.6	-	27.0	-	23.7	19.0	-	-	-	28.8
Oregon	11,865	7,924	22.7	29.3	23.7	13.9	24.3	14.5	9.6	-	-	10.3	23.2	-	22.3	5.6	35.3
Pennsylvania	63,879	18,514	20.1	-	-	12.8	17.8	12.7	15.4	11.4	-	14.0	-	-	-	12.8	20.3
Puerto Rico	28,022	6,810	31.0	30.2	25.2	25.2	27.2	28.0	25.9	27.8	-	25.5	13.5	2.0	21.2	21.1	30.2
Rhode Island	14,076	5,734	24.3	32.6	-	24.9	31.4	18.7	-	22.7	-	21.9	21.1	-	-	22.6	25.7
South Carolina	8,244	3,183	27.4	24.0	1.0	15.4	15.9	17.1	1.0	30.0	-	3.5	26.3	-	23.5	16.2	29.8
South Dakota	1,275	790	24.4	-	8.0	-	27.9	11.0	19.2	22.0	-	12.7	22.8	-	-	-	23.1
Tennessee	44,003	20,443	26.4	-	13.3	20.5	23.9	23.9	18.5	28.0	-	-	19.9	-	20.9	16.2	32.9
Texas	90,275	13,327	27.7	28.3	32.3	25.0	19.0	10.7	6.4	22.5	-	8.0	19.8	-	20.8	-	26.4
Utah	6,265	4,892	29.9	-	-	24.2	25.3	17.4	-	26.8	-	21.4	19.1	-	26.7	18.1	29.7
Vermont	5,797	2,776	19.2	-	23.7	18.3	26.8	14.4	-	19.2	-	-	11.5	-	-	8.0	21.2
Virgin Islands	935	106	38.9	-	-	26.8	27.6	20.9	29.5	30.3	-	18.8	21.0	30.4	-	28.0	31.7
Virginia	19,415	6,767	28.9	15.2	-	14.8	15.6	14.9	-	15.8	-	8.4	17.4	-	-	-	28.5
Washington	48,307	42,476	26.6	18.0	18.6	16.4	22.5	14.2	17.4	17.2	-	13.1	14.8	-	-	13.8	26.2
West Virginia	10,157	2,504	31.1	14.7	31.4	26.1	39.0	17.4	22.0	27.4	-	12.6	23.6	-	-	-	27.2
Wisconsin	5,710	5,078	17.6	19.4	3.0	16.8	11.1	18.0	26.7	19.0	-	7.6	11.5	-	-	-	27.8
Wyoming	228	108	24.2	10.9	-	27.7	31.1	17.5	6.0	38.6	-	-	11.4	-	-	-	33.6

1/ Adults participating in more than one activity are included once in this total.

ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001

**Table 3i.6.a**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
Average Monthly Number of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements  
FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Subsactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	2,273,554	1,260,392	395,812	259,987	2,836	2,875	41,931	1,376	46,133	25,284	41,750	8,698	8,353	14,603	298	22,855	6,624
Alabama	19,083	6,896	2,601	1,902	32	123	145	4	409	23	243	-	-	107	-	-	14
Alaska	7,347	4,775	2,008	1,538	6	1	51	6	290	135	392	-	-	37	-	-	140
Arizona	33,723	13,350	5,291	4,393	-	1	1,020	15	1,107	48	497	39	15	192	-	-	-
Arkansas	12,354	5,304	1,322	565	55	19	70	30	135	5	530	6	-	13	-	-	17
California	501,019	225,101	61,707	47,702	150	617	1,025	588	8,701	594	6,603	314	939	1,092	150	150	150
Colorado	11,154	5,625	2,078	1,121	2	91	197	10	171	209	509	-	-	178	-	-	-
Connecticut	28,095	16,482	5,466	4,191	-	-	26	50	1,641	10	401	-	345	113	-	-	-
Delaware	6,058	3,498	759	700	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	-
Dist. of Col.	17,563	11,096	2,716	2,483	21	12	184	22	210	-	20	20	21	-	-	-	196
Florida	67,355	24,627	8,183	5,420	-	61	611	-	627	304	1,532	23	81	835	22	-	-
Georgia	53,269	25,291	3,074	1,744	18	8	204	32	152	266	804	3	5	176	3	-	67
Guam	2,713	1,243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	14,969	11,228	2,768	1,988	-	-	805	28	635	5	322	28	-	41	-	-	-
Idaho	1,275	356	172	88	1	-	16	-	80	8	66	-	1	4	-	-	25
Illinois	88,493	49,117	28,899	22,452	-	-	2,839	-	308	649	4,106	549	382	162	-	-	444
Indiana	35,872	24,534	11,111	9,730	73	-	68	14	470	-	238	74	488	63	-	1,715	-
Iowa	20,025	15,126	6,314	5,979	50	-	41	1	72	14	669	-	-	215	-	-	321
Kansas	12,585	6,556	5,071	2,683	-	-	616	7	-	16	86	49	28	346	-	2,834	-
Kentucky	38,542	19,965	5,105	2,428	33	-	453	22	175	977	1,397	45	30	-	-	-	10
Louisiana	27,820	12,887	4,280	3,100	5	20	578	10	190	-	711	-	14	186	-	-	-
Maine	10,864	8,118	3,251	2,611	-	-	203	8	336	356	149	118	5	165	15	-	161
Maryland	29,340	16,633	1,037	661	63	30	101	-	115	30	130	-	30	45	-	-	-
Massachusetts	44,189	26,036	4,822	2,958	166	25	-	-	293	215	222	563	102	492	-	-	-
Michigan	74,709	43,602	15,995	14,794	192	1	46	2	1,105	46	278	-	69	516	-	-	-
Minnesota	39,040	27,784	8,768	6,001	-	-	5	-	1,828	23	702	20	233	1,612	-	674	-

(continued...)



Table 3:6:a (cont.)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
Average Monthly Number of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements  
FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	14,970	6,292	1,112	838	-	-	101	-	122	108	34	-	6	41	-	-	-
Missouri	46,776	30,600	10,444	5,945	23	-	524	29	1,840	-	683	834	738	330	-	992	170
Montana	4,555	3,403	2,328	382	-	-	1,830	-	365	25	42	-	-	26	-	1,968	-
Nebraska	9,538	5,947	1,426	655	-	-	47	11	404	4	151	176	-	257	-	165	18
Nevada	6,274	2,874	1,079	883	-	-	8	-	274	39	137	3	-	20	-	-	41
New Hampshire	5,841	3,357	1,082	614	-	-	42	2	432	-	60	141	-	141	-	157	-
New Jersey	51,630	29,876	11,219	5,195	-	-	4,790	17	1,292	22	2,892	479	1,479	213	10	-	-
New Mexico	23,655	16,394	6,054	4,944	27	80	121	14	42	540	559	224	24	92	-	-	13
New York	258,702	164,983	54,684	32,814	602	131	7,370	-	2,018	9,924	3,531	137	137	165	-	-	12
North Carolina	45,725	16,896	3,292	2,401	82	6	133	16	441	-	716	-	24	71	-	-	-
North Dakota	2,901	1,345	481	286	-	-	105	1	53	10	88	2	18	15	-	-	-
Ohio	97,969	56,290	29,689	15,333	52	22	11,537	45	2,161	-	7,091	94	39	2,062	-	-	2,236
Oklahoma	14,364	7,000	2,377	1,214	3	-	68	5	698	-	260	137	132	79	-	-	-
Oregon	18,220	11,598	7,386	1,266	361	76	439	17	2,439	144	-	561	481	218	-	7,028	650
Pennsylvania	89,899	56,640	6,360	5,885	-	-	608	1	364	20	55	251	114	-	-	-	2
Puerto Rico	31,812	26,862	5,368	867	269	237	178	147	2,427	707	846	66	8	12	-	-	17
Rhode Island	16,324	12,157	3,046	2,263	32	-	147	6	176	-	482	-	183	98	-	-	40
South Carolina	16,059	6,434	2,247	1,423	7	-	32	9	111	2	188	87	3	200	-	589	-
South Dakota	2,802	1,057	492	160	-	-	-	19	35	283	41	8	43	14	-	-	-
Tennessee	56,476	37,310	12,142	6,894	-	40	215	10	4,794	79	1,677	891	-	1,151	-	3,312	139
Texas	127,880	76,406	8,334	4,622	52	55	351	2	2,242	52	587	71	615	298	-	3,139	-
Utah	8,410	5,664	1,768	1,121	-	-	57	12	493	-	139	323	71	76	-	-	688
Vermont	6,043	5,163	598	428	-	16	46	5	156	-	162	9	-	24	-	-	62
Virgin Islands	936	752	47	19	-	-	5	12	2	7	6	1	-	1	6	-	-
Virginia	31,864	19,063	4,769	4,277	18	-	113	71	1,003	-	16	140	36	8	-	-	-
Washington	57,008	38,827	20,499	11,268	433	1,196	1,102	58	1,860	8,589	347	1,337	444	1,669	-	-	989
West Virginia	12,146	7,237	1,231	401	2	7	415	15	135	278	115	-	30	15	-	-	-
Wisconsin	16,719	4,603	3,382	330	6	-	2,122	-	681	518	227	921	740	782	-	-	-
Wyoming	604	132	78	27	-	-	42	3	23	-	11	-	-	3	-	-	2

ACF/OPRE 09-18-2001

**Table 3:6:b**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 Average Monthly Percent of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours  
 For the Family to Count as Meeting the All Family Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY PERCENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	2,273,554	1,260,392	395,812	65.7%	0.7%	0.7%	10.6%	0.3%	11.7%	6.4%	10.5%	2.2%	2.1%	3.7%	0.1%	5.8%	1.7%
Alabama	19,083	6,896	2,601	73.1%	1.2%	4.7%	5.6%	0.2%	15.7%	0.9%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%
Alaska	7,347	4,775	2,008	76.6%	0.3%	0.0%	2.5%	0.3%	14.4%	6.7%	19.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.0%
Arizona	33,723	13,350	5,291	83.0%	0.0%	0.0%	19.3%	0.3%	20.9%	0.9%	9.4%	0.7%	0.3%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	12,354	5,304	1,322	42.7%	4.2%	1.4%	5.3%	2.3%	10.2%	0.4%	40.1%	0.5%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%
California	501,019	225,101	61,707	77.3%	0.2%	1.0%	1.7%	1.0%	14.1%	1.0%	10.7%	0.5%	1.5%	1.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Colorado	11,154	5,625	2,078	53.9%	0.1%	4.4%	9.5%	0.5%	8.2%	10.1%	24.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	28,095	16,482	5,466	76.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.9%	30.0%	0.2%	7.3%	0.0%	6.3%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Delaware	6,058	3,498	759	92.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	17.4%	0.0%
Dist. of Col.	17,563	11,096	2,716	91.4%	0.8%	0.4%	6.8%	0.8%	7.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%
Florida	67,355	24,627	8,183	66.2%	0.0%	0.7%	7.5%	0.0%	7.7%	3.7%	18.7%	0.3%	1.0%	10.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Georgia	53,269	25,291	3,074	56.7%	0.6%	0.3%	6.6%	1.0%	4.9%	8.7%	26.2%	0.1%	0.2%	5.7%	0.1%	0.0%	2.2%
Guam	2,713	1,243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	14,969	11,228	2,768	71.8%	0.0%	0.0%	29.1%	1.0%	22.9%	0.2%	11.6%	1.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Idaho	1,275	356	172	51.2%	0.6%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	46.5%	4.7%	38.4%	0.0%	0.6%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	14.5%
Illinois	88,493	49,117	28,899	77.7%	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	1.1%	2.2%	14.2%	1.9%	1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
Indiana	35,872	24,534	11,111	87.6%	0.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	4.2%	0.0%	2.1%	0.7%	4.4%	0.6%	0.0%	15.4%	0.0%
Iowa	20,025	15,126	6,314	94.7%	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	1.1%	0.2%	10.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.1%
Kansas	12,585	6,556	5,071	52.9%	0.0%	0.0%	12.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	1.7%	1.0%	0.6%	6.8%	0.0%	55.9%	0.0%
Kentucky	38,542	19,965	5,105	47.6%	0.6%	0.0%	8.9%	0.4%	3.4%	19.1%	27.4%	0.9%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Louisiana	27,820	12,887	4,280	72.4%	0.1%	0.5%	13.5%	0.2%	4.4%	0.0%	16.6%	0.0%	0.3%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	10,864	8,118	3,251	80.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	0.2%	10.3%	11.0%	4.6%	3.6%	0.2%	5.1%	0.5%	0.0%	5.0%
Maryland	29,340	16,633	1,037	63.7%	6.1%	2.9%	9.7%	0.0%	11.1%	2.9%	12.5%	0.0%	2.9%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Massachusetts	44,189	26,036	4,822	61.3%	3.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	4.5%	4.6%	11.7%	2.1%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	74,709	43,602	15,995	92.5%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	6.9%	0.3%	1.7%	0.3%	0.4%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Minnesota	39,040	27,784	8,768	68.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	20.8%	0.3%	8.0%	0.2%	2.7%	18.4%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%

(continued...)

Table 3:6:b (cont.)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
Average Monthly Percent of Adults Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours  
For the Family to Count as Meeting the All-Family Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY PERCENT OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE OVERALL WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Overall Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	14,970	6,292	1,112	75.4%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	11.0%	9.7%	3.1%	0.0%	0.5%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Missouri	46,776	30,600	10,444	56.9%	0.2%	0.0%	5.0%	0.3%	17.6%	0.0%	6.5%	8.0%	7.1%	3.2%	0.0%	9.5%	1.6%
Montana	4,555	3,403	2,328	16.4%	0.0%	0.0%	78.6%	0.0%	15.7%	1.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	84.5%	0.0%
Nebraska	9,538	5,947	1,426	45.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.8%	28.3%	0.3%	10.6%	12.3%	0.0%	18.0%	0.0%	11.6%	1.3%
Nevada	6,274	2,874	1,079	81.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	25.4%	3.6%	12.7%	0.3%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%
New Hampshire	5,841	3,357	1,082	56.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	0.2%	39.9%	0.0%	5.5%	13.0%	0.0%	13.0%	0.0%	14.5%	0.0%
New Jersey	51,630	29,876	11,219	46.3%	0.0%	0.0%	42.7%	0.2%	11.5%	0.2%	25.8%	4.3%	13.2%	1.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
New Mexico	23,655	16,394	6,054	81.7%	0.4%	1.3%	2.0%	0.2%	0.7%	8.9%	9.2%	2.5%	3.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
New York	258,702	164,883	54,684	60.0%	1.1%	0.2%	13.5%	0.0%	3.7%	18.1%	6.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Carolina	45,725	16,896	3,292	72.9%	2.5%	0.2%	4.0%	0.5%	13.4%	0.0%	21.7%	0.0%	0.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Dakota	2,901	1,945	481	59.5%	0.0%	0.0%	21.8%	0.2%	11.0%	2.1%	18.3%	0.4%	3.7%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ohio	97,969	56,290	29,689	51.6%	0.2%	0.1%	38.9%	0.2%	7.3%	0.0%	23.9%	0.3%	0.1%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%
Oklahoma	14,364	7,000	2,377	51.1%	0.1%	0.0%	2.9%	0.2%	29.4%	0.0%	10.9%	5.8%	5.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Oregon	18,220	11,598	7,386	17.1%	4.9%	1.0%	5.9%	0.2%	33.0%	1.9%	0.0%	7.6%	6.5%	3.0%	0.0%	95.2%	8.8%
Pennsylvania	89,899	56,640	6,360	92.5%	0.0%	0.0%	9.6%	0.0%	5.7%	0.3%	0.9%	3.9%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Puerto Rico	31,812	26,862	5,368	16.2%	5.0%	4.4%	3.3%	2.7%	45.2%	13.2%	15.8%	1.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Rhode Island	16,324	12,157	3,046	74.3%	1.1%	0.0%	4.8%	0.2%	5.8%	0.0%	15.8%	0.0%	6.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%
South Carolina	16,059	6,434	2,247	63.3%	0.3%	0.0%	1.4%	0.4%	4.9%	0.1%	8.4%	3.9%	0.1%	8.9%	0.0%	26.2%	0.0%
South Dakota	2,802	1,057	492	32.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.9%	7.1%	57.5%	8.3%	1.6%	8.7%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Tennessee	56,476	37,310	12,142	56.8%	0.0%	0.3%	1.8%	0.1%	39.5%	0.7%	13.8%	7.3%	0.0%	9.5%	0.0%	27.3%	1.1%
Texas	127,880	76,406	8,334	55.5%	0.6%	0.7%	4.2%	0.0%	26.9%	0.6%	7.0%	0.9%	7.4%	3.6%	0.0%	37.7%	0.0%
Utah	8,410	5,664	1,768	63.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.7%	27.9%	0.0%	7.9%	18.3%	4.0%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	38.9%
Vermont	6,043	5,163	598	71.6%	0.0%	2.7%	7.7%	0.8%	26.1%	0.0%	27.1%	1.5%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.4%
Virgin Islands	936	752	47	40.4%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%	25.5%	4.3%	14.9%	12.8%	2.1%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Virginia	31,864	19,063	4,769	89.7%	0.4%	0.0%	2.4%	1.5%	21.0%	0.0%	0.3%	2.9%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Washington	57,008	38,827	20,499	55.0%	2.1%	5.8%	5.4%	0.3%	9.1%	41.9%	1.7%	6.5%	2.2%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%
West Virginia	12,146	7,237	1,231	32.6%	0.2%	0.6%	33.7%	1.2%	11.0%	22.6%	9.3%	0.0%	2.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wisconsin	16,719	4,603	3,382	9.8%	0.2%	0.0%	62.7%	0.0%	20.1%	15.3%	6.7%	27.2%	21.9%	23.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wyoming	604	132	78	34.6%	0.0%	0.0%	53.8%	3.8%	29.5%	0.0%	14.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%

ACF/OPRE 09-18-2001

**Table 3:7:a**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 Average Monthly Number of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities  
 For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO-PARENT WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Two-Parent Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
United States	55,198	45,392	20,128	19,203	366	337	3,746	38	3,934	4,771	1,510	505	428	926	7	2,692	1,103
Alabama	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1,143	718	331	345	1	-	9	1	108	88	102	-	-	10	-	-	43
Arizona	640	305	206	237	-	-	85	1	161	6	23	2	3	11	-	-	-
Arkansas	194	92	21	14	2	1	1	-	3	-	13	-	-	1	-	-	-
California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	387	287	135	135	-	5	12	1	38	13	41	-	-	17	-	-	-
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Col.	159	157	24	30	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	1,109	1,109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	27	27	11	11	-	-	1	-	13	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	6
Illinois	478	471	446	473	-	-	112	-	6	7	21	10	14	-	-	-	19
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,341	1,334	722	1,129	6	-	10	-	14	1	89	-	-	31	-	-	40
Kansas	458	457	349	347	-	-	45	-	-	-	7	6	3	33	-	402	-
Kentucky	764	747	267	95	2	-	57	1	27	114	89	5	5	-	-	-	1
Louisiana	298	154	81	94	-	-	17	-	5	-	15	-	-	4	-	-	-
Maine	407	387	208	232	-	-	15	1	57	51	15	20	-	11	3	-	14
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	3,808	1,356	269	313	-	-	-	-	16	34	-	10	-	20	-	-	-
Michigan	2,213	2,171	1,354	1,652	52	1	1	2	175	-	17	3	1	39	-	-	-
Minnesota	4,175	3,619	1,383	1,654	-	-	-	-	555	10	88	9	143	198	-	167	-

(continued...)

Table 3:7:a (cont.)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 Average Monthly Number of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities  
 For a Sufficient Number of Hours for the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES COUNTED AS PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO-PARENT WORK RATES																
	Total Families	Families in Two-Parent Rate	Participating Families	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Activities	Other
Mississippi	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	133	-	31	36	11	-	48	19
Missouri	1,344	1,017	431	415	-	52	-	-	-	165	4	26	-	7	-	704	-
Montana	600	562	501	155	-	836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	237	176	107	132	-	-	-	-	-	50	4	9	1	13	-	-	7
New Hampshire	58	58	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	5	-	10	-	3	-
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1,705	1,593	605	743	6	18	15	2	-	17	115	17	14	-	-	-	-
New York	10,151	8,362	4,415	3,907	114	-	416	-	-	320	766	116	29	61	4	-	14
North Carolina	346	192	62	76	1	1	9	-	-	14	-	9	-	1	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	3,123	3,123	2,036	1,587	8	5	1,476	-	-	190	-	463	-	173	-	-	315
Oklahoma	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	993	989	465	192	38	6	24	1	-	345	9	41	46	21	-	784	36
Pennsylvania	2,903	1,236	139	185	-	-	11	-	-	39	1	5	5	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	-	629	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	406	281	270	321	2	-	6	-	-	18	-	24	5	2	-	-	4
South Carolina	371	328	93	91	-	-	3	1	-	10	-	9	-	-	-	12	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	5,795	4,351	782	589	4	5	34	2	-	461	7	70	35	33	-	572	-
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	497	484	145	122	-	16	10	1	-	73	-	4	-	6	-	-	12
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	6,849	6,624	3,831	3,744	130	279	283	17	-	786	3,437	118	74	204	-	-	572
West Virginia	1,948	1,800	374	146	-	-	169	5	-	96	91	29	5	2	-	-	-
Wisconsin	166	137	48	20	-	-	35	-	-	20	11	6	10	7	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001

**Table 3:7:b**

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 Average Monthly Percent of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours  
 For the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PARENTS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARENTS IN FAMILIES PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO PARENT WORK RATES																
	Total Two-Parent Families	Total Families in Two-Parent Work Rates	Families Participating in Two-Parent Work Rates	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Requirements	Other
United States	55,198	45,465	20,128	47.7%	0.9%	0.8%	9.3%	0.1%	9.8%	11.9%	3.8%	1.3%	1.1%	2.3%	0.0%	6.7%	2.7%
Alabama	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1,143	718	331	52.1%	0.2%	0.0%	1.4%	0.2%	16.3%	13.3%	15.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.5%
Arizona	640	305	206	57.5%	0.0%	0.0%	20.6%	0.2%	39.1%	1.5%	5.6%	0.5%	0.7%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Arkansas	194	92	21	33.3%	4.8%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	31.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
California	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	387	287	135	50.0%	0.0%	1.9%	4.4%	0.4%	14.1%	4.8%	15.2%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Connecticut	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. of Col.	159	157	24	62.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%
Florida	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	1,109	1,109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	27	27	11	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	0.0%	59.1%	9.1%	22.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.3%
Illinois	478	471	446	53.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.8%	2.4%	1.1%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1,341	1,334	722	78.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	1.0%	0.1%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%
Kansas	458	457	349	49.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.4%	4.7%	0.0%	57.6%	0.0%
Kentucky	764	747	267	17.8%	0.4%	0.0%	10.7%	0.2%	5.1%	21.3%	16.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Louisiana	298	154	81	58.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.5%	0.0%	3.1%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Maine	407	387	208	55.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	0.2%	13.7%	12.3%	3.6%	4.8%	0.0%	2.6%	0.7%	0.0%	3.4%
Maryland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	3,808	1,356	269	58.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	6.3%	5.4%	1.9%	0.0%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Michigan	2,213	1,354	1,354	61.0%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	6.5%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Minnesota	4,175	3,619	1,383	59.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.1%	0.4%	3.2%	0.3%	5.2%	7.2%	0.0%	6.0%	0.0%

(continued...)

Table 3:7:b (cont.)

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families  
 Average Monthly Percent of Parents in Two-Parent Families Who are Participating in Work Activities For a Sufficient Number of Hours  
 For the Family to Count as Meeting the Two-Parent Families Work Requirements, FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY NUMBER OF PARENTS ENGAGED IN WORK BY WORK ACTIVITY FOR TWO-PARENT FAMILIES AS A PERCENT OF THE NUMBER OF PARENTS IN FAMILIES PARTICIPATING IN THE TWO PARENT WORK RATES																
	Total Two-Parent Families	Total Families in Two-Parent Work Rates	Families Participating in Two-Parent Work Rates	Unsubsidized Employment	Subsidized Private Employment	Subsidized Public Employment	Work Experience	On-the-Job Training	Job Search	Community Service	Vocational Education	Job Skills Training	Education Related to Employment	Satisfactory School Attendance	Providing Child Care	Additional Waiver Requirements	Other
Mississippi	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	1,344	1,017	431	48.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.0%	0.2%	15.4%	0.0%	1.0%	3.6%	4.2%	1.3%	0.0%	5.6%	2.2%
Montana	600	562	501	15.5%	0.0%	0.0%	83.4%	0.0%	16.5%	0.4%	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	70.3%	0.0%
Nebraska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	237	176	107	61.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.4%	1.9%	4.2%	0.5%	0.0%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%
New Hampshire	58	58	16	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.6%	0.0%	31.3%	0.0%	9.4%	0.0%
New Jersey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1,705	1,593	605	61.4%	0.5%	1.5%	1.2%	0.2%	1.4%	9.5%	4.9%	1.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
New York	10,151	8,362	4,415	44.2%	1.3%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	3.6%	8.7%	1.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
North Carolina	346	192	62	61.3%	0.8%	0.8%	7.3%	0.0%	11.3%	0.0%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	3,123	3,127	2,036	39.0%	0.2%	0.1%	36.2%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	11.4%	0.1%	0.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%
Oklahoma	49	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	993	989	465	20.6%	4.1%	0.6%	2.6%	0.1%	37.1%	1.0%	0.0%	4.4%	4.9%	2.3%	0.0%	84.3%	3.9%
Pennsylvania	2,903	1,236	139	66.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	14.0%	0.4%	1.8%	0.7%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Puerto Rico	-	629	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	406	281	270	59.4%	0.4%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	4.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
South Carolina	371	328	93	48.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.5%	5.4%	0.0%	4.8%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	5,795	4,351	782	37.7%	0.3%	0.3%	2.2%	0.1%	29.5%	0.4%	4.5%	0.2%	2.2%	2.1%	0.0%	36.6%	0.0%
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	497	484	145	42.1%	0.0%	5.5%	3.4%	0.3%	25.2%	0.0%	1.4%	0.3%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%
Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	6,849	6,624	3,831	48.9%	1.7%	3.6%	3.7%	0.2%	10.3%	44.9%	1.5%	4.1%	1.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.5%
West Virginia	1,948	1,800	374	19.5%	0.0%	0.0%	22.6%	0.7%	12.8%	12.2%	3.9%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wisconsin	166	137	48	20.8%	0.0%	0.0%	36.5%	0.0%	20.8%	11.5%	6.3%	18.8%	10.4%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Wyoming	2	2	1	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

ACF/OPRE: 09-18-2001

Table 3:8:a  
**Separate State Programs**  
**SSP-MOE WORK PARTICIPATION RATES - WITH WAIVERS**  
**FISCAL YEAR 2000**

STATE	ALL FAMILIES	TWO-PARENT FAMILIES
<i>United States</i>	27.9	43.1
Alabama	33.4	24.7
Alaska	--	--
Arizona	--	--
Arkansas	--	--
California	51.6	47.4
Colorado	--	--
Connecticut	30.4	35.9
Delaware	44.0	8.4
Dist. of Col.	1.8	
Florida	53.6	22.3
Georgia	--	--
Guam	--	--
Hawaii	36.2	13.6
Idaho	--	--
Illinois	9.8	57.6
Indiana	89.1	75.7
Iowa	1/	1/
Kansas	--	--
Kentucky	--	--
Louisiana	--	--
Maine	13.7	17.3
Maryland	3.2	7.5
Massachusetts	40.2	36.1
Michigan	--	--
Minnesota	--	--
Mississippi	--	--
Missouri	1.9	16.7
Montana	--	--
Nebraska	31.0	19.0
Nevada	--	--
New Hampshire	--	--
New Jersey	41.5	35.9
New Mexico	--	--
New York	--	--
North Carolina	68.7	91.7
North Dakota	--	--
Ohio	--	--
Oklahoma	--	--
Oregon	--	--
Pennsylvania	--	--
Puerto Rico	--	--
Rhode Island	15.7	6.4
South Carolina	--	--
South Dakota	--	--
Tennessee	1/	1/
Texas	--	--
Utah	54.6	2/
Vermont	--	--
Virgin Islands	--	--
Virginia	57.5	50.0
Washington	44.4	41.6
West Virginia	--	--
Wisconsin	46.7	33.7
Wyoming	--	--

1/ Data not reported.

2/ Data incomplete.

**ACF/OPRE:10-29-2001**



Table 3:8:b  
 Separate State Programs  
 SSP-MOE WORK PARTICIPATION RATES  
 FISCAL YEAR 2000

STATE	ALL FAMILIES		TWO-PARENT FAMILIES	
	Absent Waiver	With Waiver	Absent Waiver	With Waiver
<i>United States</i>	27.5	27.9	42.6	43.1
Alabama	33.4	--	24.7	--
Alaska	--	--	--	--
Arizona	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	--	--	--	--
California	51.6	--	47.7	--
Colorado	--	--	--	--
Connecticut	29.1	30.4	34.5	35.9
Delaware	31.4	44.0	20.6	8.4
Dist. of Col.	1.8	--	--	--
Florida	53.6	--	22.3	--
Georgia	--	--	--	--
Guam	--	--	--	--
Hawaii	30.9	36.2	11.8	13.6
Idaho	--	--	--	--
Illinois	9.8	--	57.6	--
Indiana	59.7	89.1	48.3	75.7
Iowa	1/	--	1/	--
Kansas	--	--	--	--
Kentucky	--	--	--	--
Louisiana	--	--	--	--
Maine	13.7	--	17.3	--
Maryland	3.2	--	7.5	--
Massachusetts	30.5	40.2	36.1	36.1
Michigan	--	--	--	--
Minnesota	--	--	--	--
Mississippi	--	--	--	--
Missouri	1.6	1.9	16.7	--
Montana	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	25.3	31.0	16.3	19.0
Nevada	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	41.5	--	35.9	--
New Mexico	--	--	--	--
New York	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	68.7	--	91.7	--
North Dakota	--	--	--	--
Ohio	--	--	--	--
Oklahoma	--	--	--	--
Oregon	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	--	--	--	--
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	--
Rhode Island	15.7	--	6.4	--
South Carolina	--	--	--	--
South Dakota	--	--	--	--
Tennessee	1/	--	1/	--
Texas	--	--	--	--
Utah	23.1	54.6	2/	--
Vermont	--	--	--	--
Virgin Islands	--	--	--	--
Virginia	42.4	57.5	35.1	50.0
Washington	44.4	--	41.6	--
West Virginia	--	--	--	--
Wisconsin	46.7	--	33.7	--
Wyoming	--	--	--	--

1/ Data not reported.

2/ Data incomplete.

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