

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

THE UPSKILLING OF APPALACHIA: EARNINGS AND THE IMPROVEMENT OF SKILL LEVELS, 1960 TO 2000

by

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Authors' notes: These supplementary tables present detailed trends in income and employment for Appalachia; its northern, central, and southern subregions; and the portion of the United States outside of Appalachia. They also show comparative trends for other historically poor regions of the country: the Mississippi Delta, the Ozark Mountain region, and the Rio Grande Valley. Economic conditions in each of these regions have improved dramatically during the past 40 years, indicating that the convergence in income and employment (which we discuss in the main report) has not been limited to the Appalachian region.

The base population totals used in these tables came from 1960 through 2000 census data from the National Historical Geographical Information System (NHGIS). We applied these base totals to the percentages obtained from the Census Bureau's internal long-form data files from 1960 to 2000 to obtain the numbers behind these percentages. These numbers have been rounded to the nearest thousand.

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Supplementary Table 1
Selected Background Characteristics of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

Panel A: Non-Appalachian United States					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	43.1	43.4	41.4	40.9	42.3
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	16,282,000	22,928,000	35,250,000	49,377,000	55,496,000
Percent	44.7	58.1	74.3	80.7	83.1
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	3,980,000	6,137,000	10,801,000	15,632,000	18,447,000
Percent	10.9	15.6	22.8	25.5	27.6
Black (African-American)					
Number	3,426,000	3,957,000	4,723,000	6,226,000	7,400,000
Percent	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.2	11.1
Foreign-Born					
Number	2,565,000	2,114,000	3,379,000	7,247,000	11,586,000
Percent	7.0	5.4	7.1	11.8	17.4
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	1,682,000	1,633,000	2,061,000	2,555,000	3,002,000
Percent	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	5,397,000	5,522,000	7,079,000	9,026,000	10,344,000
Percent	14.8	14.0	14.9	14.8	15.5
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	29,131,000	32,322,000	37,992,000	49,578,000	53,879,000
Percent	80.0	81.9	80.0	81.0	80.7

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Supplementary Table 1
Selected Background Characteristics of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	43.1	44.0	42.5	41.9	43.5
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	1,369,000	1,893,000	3,022,000	4,083,000	4,763,000
Percent	34.6	47.7	64.5	74.6	80.2
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	287,000	390,000	705,000	989,000	1,183,000
Percent	7.3	9.8	15.0	18.1	19.9
Black (African-American)					
Number	230,000	237,000	232,000	341,000	419,000
Percent	5.8	6.0	4.9	6.2	7.1
Foreign-Born					
Number	77,000	47,000	90,000	68,000	207,000
Percent	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.2	3.5
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	188,000	192,000	246,000	309,000	392,000
Percent	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.6
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	1,058,000	1,096,000	1,412,000	1,699,000	1,962,000
Percent	26.7	27.6	30.1	31.1	33.0
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	2,730,000	2,684,000	3,016,000	3,483,000	3,600,000
Percent	68.9	67.6	64.3	63.7	60.6

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Supplementary Table 1
Selected Background Characteristics of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Northern Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	43.1	44.6	42.5	41.9	43.4
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	882,000	1,161,000	1,660,000	2,048,000	2,204,000
Percent	39.7	54.7	71.2	80.3	85.6
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	177,000	225,000	374,000	469,000	525,000
Percent	8.0	10.6	16.0	18.4	20.4
Black (African-American)					
Number	65,000	46,000	70,000	83,000	100,000
Percent	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.9
Foreign-Born					
Number	93,000	44,000	35,000	58,000	75,000
Percent	4.2	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.9
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	43,000	41,000	52,000	62,000	71,000
Percent	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	355,000	353,000	433,000	508,000	550,000
Percent	16.0	16.6	18.6	19.9	21.4
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	1,822,000	1,733,000	1,858,000	1,988,000	1,937,000
Percent	82.0	81.7	79.7	77.9	75.2

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Supplementary Table 1
Selected Background Characteristics of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Central Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	43.0	44.0	41.9	42.0	43.2
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	758,000	109,000	222,000	300,000	380,000
Percent	19.9	30.0	46.9	57.3	67.1
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	164,000	22,000	44,000	52,000	62,000
Percent	4.3	6.1	9.3	10.0	11.0
Black (African-American)					
Number	146,000	11,000	11,000	6,000	9,000
Percent	3.8	3.0	2.4	1.2	1.7
Foreign-Born					
Number	0	0	2,000	3,000	12,000
Percent	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.2
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	693,000	69,000	86,000	101,000	115,000
Percent	18.2	19.1	18.2	19.3	20.3
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	1,882,000	186,000	249,000	283,000	316,000
Percent	49.4	51.3	52.6	53.9	55.8
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	1,236,000	109,000	136,000	139,000	137,000
Percent	32.5	30.1	28.8	26.5	24.1

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Supplementary Table 1
Selected Background Characteristics of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel E: Southern Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	43.0	43.1	41.9	41.8	42.8
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	401,000	632,000	1,127,000	1,726,000	2,189,000
Percent	29.5	42.5	59.8	72.0	78.2
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	93,000	145,000	298,000	457,000	597,000
Percent	6.8	9.8	15.8	19.1	21.3
Black (African-American)					
Number	181,000	170,000	201,000	245,000	339,000
Percent	13.3	11.4	10.6	10.2	12.1
Foreign-Born					
Number	18,000	0	27,000	28,000	168,000
Percent	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.2	6.0
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	75,000	80,000	106,000	145,000	208,000
Percent	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.1	7.4
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	511,000	563,000	722,000	919,000	1,081,000
Percent	37.6	37.9	38.3	38.3	38.6
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	774,000	838,000	1,047,000	1,337,000	1,518,000
Percent	57.0	56.3	55.5	55.8	54.2

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 2
Selected Background Characteristics of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

Panel A: Non-Appalachian United States					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	42.8	43.3	41.9	41.7	42.9
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	18,135,000	25,158,000	36,953,000	51,446,000	58,158,000
Percent	47.8	59.9	73.7	81.6	85.3
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	2,466,000	3,835,000	7,374,000	13,009,000	18,148,000
Percent	6.5	9.1	14.7	20.6	26.6
Black (African-American)					
Number	3,526,000	4,485,000	5,604,000	7,543,000	8,921,000
Percent	9.3	10.7	11.2	12.0	13.1
Foreign-Born					
Number	2,689,000	2,674,000	3,992,000	7,493,000	11,570,000
Percent	7.1	6.4	8.0	11.9	17.0
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	1,693,000	1,691,000	2,106,000	2,532,000	2,942,000
Percent	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.3
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	5,516,000	5,847,000	7,397,000	9,192,000	10,349,000
Percent	14.5	13.9	14.7	14.6	15.2
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	30,964,000	34,828,000	40,625,000	51,014,000	54,823,000
Percent	81.6	82.9	81.0	81.0	80.4

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Supplementary Table 2
Selected Background Characteristics of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	43.4	44.0	42.8	42.2	43.8
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	1,640,000	2,174,000	3,271,000	4,375,000	5,096,000
Percent	38.7	50.3	65.1	76.4	84.0
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	199,000	267,000	499,000	828,000	1,179,000
Percent	4.7	6.2	9.9	14.5	19.4
Black (African-American)					
Number	338,000	313,000	346,000	376,000	435,000
Percent	8.0	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.2
Foreign-Born					
Number	122,000	81,000	91,000	129,000	261,000
Percent	2.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	4.3
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	193,000	202,000	256,000	313,000	387,000
Percent	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.4
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	1,115,000	1,175,000	1,489,000	1,761,000	1,987,000
Percent	26.3	27.2	29.6	30.7	32.8
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	2,933,000	2,951,000	3,292,000	3,666,000	3,729,000
Percent	69.3	68.2	65.5	64.0	61.5

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Supplementary Table 2
Selected Background Characteristics of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Northern Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	43.0	44.1	43.5	42.4	43.8
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	1,061,000	1,349,000	1,804,000	2,187,000	2,300,000
Percent	45.0	58.4	72.3	82.1	88.2
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	113,000	147,000	250,000	392,000	513,000
Percent	4.8	6.4	10.0	14.7	19.7
Black (African-American)					
Number	65,000	60,000	89,000	95,000	75,000
Percent	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.6	2.9
Foreign-Born					
Number	94,000	52,000	76,000	76,000	68,000
Percent	4.0	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	44,000	43,000	53,000	62,000	71,000
Percent	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	365,000	368,000	446,000	516,000	543,000
Percent	15.5	15.9	17.9	19.3	20.8
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	1,957,000	1,895,000	2,011,000	2,065,000	2,009,000
Percent	83.0	82.0	80.6	77.5	77.0

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Supplementary Table 2
Selected Background Characteristics of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Central Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	42.6	43.7	42.5	42.1	43.9
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	94,000	128,000	244,000	345,000	429,000
Percent	23.2	32.5	48.8	62.7	73.9
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	13,000	20,000	37,000	51,000	71,000
Percent	3.3	4.9	7.3	9.2	12.2
Black (African-American)					
Number	20,000	11,000	14,000	11,000	14,000
Percent	5.0	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.4
Foreign-Born					
Number	4,000	0	7,000	4,000	2,000
Percent	0.9	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.3
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	71,000	73,000	90,000	104,000	118,000
Percent	17.7	18.4	18.0	19.0	20.4
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	199,000	201,000	263,000	298,000	322,000
Percent	49.3	51.1	52.7	54.1	55.5
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	134,000	121,000	146,000	149,000	142,000
Percent	33.1	30.7	29.3	27.1	24.5

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Supplementary Table 2
Selected Background Characteristics of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia and Non-Appalachian United States

(Continued from previous page)

Panel E: Southern Appalachia					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Average Age	42.6	43.6	42.6	42.2	43.5
Educational Attainment					
<i>12 or more years</i>					
Number	478,000	690,000	1,205,000	1,846,000	2,360,000
Percent	32.5	42.6	59.4	73.5	82.0
<i>16 or more years</i>					
Number	73,000	104,000	208,000	378,000	586,000
Percent	5.0	6.4	10.2	15.0	20.4
Black (African-American)					
Number	231,000	191,000	245,000	335,000	408,000
Percent	15.7	11.8	12.1	13.3	14.2
Foreign-Born					
Number	10,000	25,000	11,000	34,000	153,000
Percent	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.4	5.3
County Population in 1960					
<i>Less than 10,000</i>					
Number	77,000	84,000	109,000	145,000	204,000
Percent	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	7.1
<i>10,000 to 50,000</i>					
Number	556,000	609,000	776,000	949,000	1,114,000
Percent	37.8	37.6	38.3	37.8	38.7
<i>More than 50,000</i>					
Number	847,000	940,000	1,146,000	1,424,000	1,565,000
Percent	57.6	58.0	56.5	56.7	54.4

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 3
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	35,476	46,507	41,844	46,034	47,927
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	28,458	37,121	35,570	37,151	38,608
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.802)	(0.798)	(0.850)	(0.807)	(0.806)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	32,063	40,568	37,979	37,845	38,466
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.904)	(0.872)	(0.908)	(0.822)	(0.803)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	20,095	27,221	30,157	28,321	27,552
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.566)	(0.585)	(0.721)	(0.615)	(0.575)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	24,903	34,621	33,952	38,349	40,975
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.702)	(0.744)	(0.811)	(0.833)	(0.855)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	24,745	34,576	35,357	34,968	36,999
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.698)	(0.743)	(0.845)	(0.760)	(0.772)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	17,796	26,425	23,887	24,450	26,294
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.502)	(0.568)	(0.571)	(0.531)	(0.549)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	26,186	31,879	29,529	27,803	28,925
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.738)	(0.685)	(0.706)	(0.604)	(0.604)

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Supplementary Table 3
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	41,371	52,931	50,873	57,090	59,560
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	36,104	43,866	44,806	47,939	49,638
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.873)	(0.829)	(0.881)	(0.840)	(0.833)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	39,651	46,769	47,066	48,887	49,020
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.958)	(0.884)	(0.925)	(0.856)	(0.823)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	30,366	37,482	43,477	42,546	42,514
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.734)	(0.708)	(0.855)	(0.745)	(0.714)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	31,639	40,931	42,324	47,907	51,296
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.765)	(0.773)	(0.832)	(0.839)	(0.861)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	31,943	42,468	45,245	47,164	49,480
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.772)	(0.802)	(0.889)	(0.826)	(0.831)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	22,274	34,334	32,305	33,458	35,773
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.538)	(0.649)	(0.635)	(0.586)	(0.601)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	31,820	38,719	38,492	39,439	39,263
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.769)	(0.732)	(0.757)	(0.691)	(0.659)

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Supplementary Table 3
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	27,424,000	31,362,000	34,599,000	44,034,000	48,330,000
<i>Percent</i>	75.3	79.5	72.9	72.0	72.4
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,539,000	3,014,000	3,246,000	3,759,000	4,152,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.1	75.9	69.2	68.7	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.851)	(0.955)	(0.950)	(0.955)	(0.965)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,444,000	1,647,000	1,634,000	1,732,000	1,795,000
<i>Percent</i>	65.0	77.6	70.1	67.9	69.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.863)	(0.977)	(0.962)	(0.943)	(0.963)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,860,000	223,000	269,000	294,000	319,000
<i>Percent</i>	48.8	61.3	56.7	56.1	56.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.649)	(0.772)	(0.778)	(0.780)	(0.777)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	910,000	1,144,000	1,344,000	1,733,000	2,038,000
<i>Percent</i>	66.9	76.9	71.3	72.3	72.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.889)	(0.968)	(0.978)	(1.005)	(1.006)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	1,015,000	1,113,000	1,254,000	1,420,000	1,523,000
<i>Percent</i>	66.3	71.7	67.4	64.9	66.1
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.880)	(0.902)	(0.925)	(0.902)	(0.913)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	11,000	13,000	16,000	18,000
<i>Percent</i>	63.2	61.1	58.1	60.5	63.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.839)	(0.768)	(0.797)	(0.841)	(0.878)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	116,000	111,000	150,000	203,000	257,000
<i>Percent</i>	73.8	73.7	65.6	59.5	62.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.980)	(0.927)	(0.899)	(0.826)	(0.857)

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Supplementary Table 3
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	1,936,000	2,377,000	4,662,000	6,226,000	7,963,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.3	6.0	9.8	10.2	11.9
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	328,000	353,000	575,000	728,000	908,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.3	8.9	12.3	13.3	15.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.558)	(1.475)	(1.248)	(1.308)	(1.282)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	169,000	166,000	266,000	343,000	372,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.6	7.8	11.4	13.5	14.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.433)	(1.300)	(1.163)	(1.323)	(1.210)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	558,000	63,000	93,000	116,000	157,000
<i>Percent</i>	14.7	17.3	19.7	22.1	27.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(2.758)	(2.873)	(2.003)	(2.175)	(2.320)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	103,000	124,000	215,000	269,000	380,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.6	8.3	11.4	11.2	13.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.427)	(1.383)	(1.163)	(1.103)	(1.138)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	121,000	147,000	247,000	334,000	410,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.9	9.5	13.3	15.3	17.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.482)	(1.576)	(1.355)	(1.500)	(1.493)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	2,000	2,000	4,000	5,000	6,000
<i>Percent</i>	9.5	12.9	17.7	17.0	19.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.787)	(2.148)	(1.802)	(1.671)	(1.608)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	7,000	11,000	27,000	48,000	64,000
<i>Percent</i>	4.4	7.3	12.0	14.1	15.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.832)	(1.208)	(1.218)	(1.384)	(1.305)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 4
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	7,270	11,199	13,254	19,998	24,620
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,352	8,559	10,297	14,947	19,154
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.736)	(0.764)	(0.777)	(0.747)	(0.778)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,594	8,389	9,845	14,430	18,991
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.769)	(0.749)	(0.743)	(0.722)	(0.771)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	3,187	6,020	7,525	10,358	13,512
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.438)	(0.538)	(0.568)	(0.518)	(0.549)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,561	9,419	11,536	16,504	20,437
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.765)	(0.841)	(0.870)	(0.825)	(0.830)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	4,737	8,395	10,658	14,421	18,706
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.652)	(0.750)	(0.804)	(0.721)	(0.760)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	3,774	6,466	7,622	10,144	13,130
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.519)	(0.577)	(0.575)	(0.507)	(0.533)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	4,653	7,332	8,915	11,507	13,773
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.640)	(0.655)	(0.673)	(0.575)	(0.559)

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Supplementary Table 4
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	20,791	26,037	25,775	32,379	37,352
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,651	21,977	22,323	26,174	30,592
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.849)	(0.844)	(0.866)	(0.808)	(0.819)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	18,848	22,678	22,573	25,949	29,741
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.907)	(0.871)	(0.876)	(0.801)	(0.796)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	15,390	20,266	20,654	22,869	26,458
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.740)	(0.778)	(0.801)	(0.706)	(0.708)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	16,339	21,410	22,325	26,884	31,995
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.786)	(0.822)	(0.866)	(0.830)	(0.857)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	14,737	20,589	22,196	25,632	30,066
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.709)	(0.791)	(0.861)	(0.792)	(0.805)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	11,372	18,364	16,771	18,402	22,331
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.547)	(0.705)	(0.651)	(0.568)	(0.598)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	15,760	20,610	20,981	24,392	26,545
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.758)	(0.792)	(0.814)	(0.753)	(0.711)

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Supplementary Table 4
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	9,313,000	12,982,000	19,621,000	31,459,000	37,348,000
<i>Percent</i>	24.5	30.9	39.1	49.9	54.7
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	856,000	1,200,000	1,717,000	2,592,000	3,124,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	27.7	34.2	45.3	51.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.824)	(0.898)	(0.874)	(0.907)	(0.941)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	466,000	605,000	809,000	1,178,000	1,374,000
<i>Percent</i>	19.8	26.2	32.4	44.2	52.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.805)	(0.849)	(0.829)	(0.885)	(0.962)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	49,000	76,000	122,000	184,000	233,000
<i>Percent</i>	12.2	19.3	24.5	33.5	40.1
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.498)	(0.624)	(0.626)	(0.670)	(0.732)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	341,000	518,000	786,000	1,231,000	1,517,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.2	32.0	38.8	49.0	52.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.944)	(1.035)	(0.991)	(0.982)	(0.963)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	356,000	489,000	710,000	1,035,000	1,224,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.3	28.4	34.8	43.9	50.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.870)	(0.920)	(0.891)	(0.879)	(0.920)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	4,000	5,000	8,000	11,000	14,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	23.5	30.9	40.4	45.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.823)	(0.760)	(0.790)	(0.809)	(0.826)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	33,000	42,000	77,000	129,000	179,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.1	24.5	29.7	33.9	38.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.818)	(0.794)	(0.758)	(0.678)	(0.710)

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Supplementary Table 4
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	20,118,000	19,005,000	18,330,000	16,511,000	16,535,000
<i>Percent</i>	53.0	45.2	36.5	26.2	24.2
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,548,000	2,233,000	2,187,000	1,834,000	1,724,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.2	51.6	43.6	32.0	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.135)	(1.142)	(1.192)	(1.223)	(1.172)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,449,000	1,244,000	1,154,000	901,000	720,000
<i>Percent</i>	61.5	53.9	46.3	33.8	27.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.160)	(1.191)	(1.266)	(1.291)	(1.139)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	293,000	248,000	274,000	247,000	234,000
<i>Percent</i>	72.5	62.9	54.8	44.8	40.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.368)	(1.392)	(1.501)	(1.710)	(1.661)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	805,000	741,000	759,000	686,000	771,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.7	45.7	37.4	27.3	26.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.032)	(1.012)	(1.025)	(1.043)	(1.105)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	895,000	839,000	847,000	767,000	690,000
<i>Percent</i>	53.6	48.8	41.6	32.5	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.012)	(1.079)	(1.137)	(1.241)	(1.173)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	11,000	11,000	10,000	10,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.8	54.5	44.8	34.1	31.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.147)	(1.205)	(1.227)	(1.301)	(1.306)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	97,000	93,000	120,000	155,000	179,000
<i>Percent</i>	59.5	53.8	46.4	40.8	38.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.122)	(1.190)	(1.269)	(1.556)	(1.601)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 5
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	35,508	46,514	41,974	46,495	48,140
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	28,458	37,121	35,570	37,151	38,608
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.801)	(0.798)	(0.847)	(0.799)	(0.802)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	32,043	40,542	38,127	37,944	38,280
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.902)	(0.872)	(0.908)	(0.816)	(0.795)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	20,160	27,368	29,978	28,181	27,648
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.568)	(0.588)	(0.714)	(0.606)	(0.574)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	24,851	34,530	33,750	38,281	41,142
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.700)	(0.742)	(0.804)	(0.823)	(0.855)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	24,857	34,733	35,455	35,163	37,115
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.700)	(0.747)	(0.845)	(0.756)	(0.771)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	18,438	27,256	24,170	24,669	26,686
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.519)	(0.586)	(0.576)	(0.531)	(0.554)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	26,312	31,828	29,551	28,240	29,522
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.741)	(0.684)	(0.704)	(0.607)	(0.613)

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Supplementary Table 5
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars) <i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	41,445	53,071	51,175	57,934	60,127
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	36,104	43,866	44,806	47,939	49,638
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.871)	(0.827)	(0.876)	(0.827)	(0.826)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	39,599	46,678	47,040	48,839	48,737
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.955)	(0.880)	(0.919)	(0.843)	(0.811)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	30,390	37,512	43,512	42,365	42,445
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.733)	(0.707)	(0.850)	(0.731)	(0.706)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	31,676	41,010	42,312	47,997	51,594
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.764)	(0.773)	(0.827)	(0.828)	(0.858)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	32,031	42,627	45,522	47,568	49,753
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.773)	(0.803)	(0.890)	(0.821)	(0.827)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	22,729	34,593	32,058	33,205	35,497
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.548)	(0.652)	(0.626)	(0.573)	(0.590)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	32,301	38,950	38,832	40,342	40,416
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.779)	(0.734)	(0.759)	(0.696)	(0.672)

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Supplementary Table 5
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	27,398,000	31,275,000	34,519,000	43,825,000	48,058,000
<i>Percent</i>	75.2	79.3	72.7	71.6	72.0
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,539,000	3,014,000	3,246,000	3,759,000	4,152,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.1	75.9	69.2	68.7	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.852)	(0.957)	(0.952)	(0.959)	(0.971)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,444,000	1,649,000	1,641,000	1,739,000	1,796,000
<i>Percent</i>	65.0	77.7	70.4	68.2	69.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.864)	(0.980)	(0.968)	(0.952)	(0.969)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,865,000	224,000	267,000	294,000	321,000
<i>Percent</i>	49.0	61.6	56.4	56.0	56.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.651)	(0.778)	(0.775)	(0.782)	(0.786)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	906,000	1,139,000	1,335,000	1,726,000	2,035,000
<i>Percent</i>	66.7	76.6	70.9	72.0	72.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.887)	(0.966)	(0.974)	(1.006)	(1.010)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	1,018,000	1,114,000	1,251,000	1,416,000	1,520,000
<i>Percent</i>	66.4	71.8	67.3	64.8	66.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.883)	(0.906)	(0.925)	(0.904)	(0.916)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	12,000	13,000	17,000	19,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.4	62.8	58.8	61.7	65.1
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.856)	(0.793)	(0.809)	(0.862)	(0.905)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	115,000	110,000	149,000	202,000	255,000
<i>Percent</i>	73.0	73.1	65.0	59.1	61.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.970)	(0.922)	(0.894)	(0.826)	(0.856)

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Supplementary Table 5
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	1,959,000	2,458,000	4,814,000	6,517,000	8,269,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.4	6.2	10.1	10.7	12.4
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	328,000	353,000	575,000	728,000	908,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.3	8.9	12.3	13.3	15.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.540)	(1.426)	(1.208)	(1.250)	(1.234)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	167,000	163,000	257,000	336,000	368,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.5	7.7	11.0	13.2	14.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.399)	(1.237)	(1.088)	(1.236)	(1.155)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	552,000	62,000	96,000	116,000	155,000
<i>Percent</i>	14.5	17.0	20.2	22.1	27.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(2.694)	(2.726)	(1.994)	(2.078)	(2.206)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	106,000	129,000	224,000	276,000	385,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.8	8.6	11.9	11.5	13.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.450)	(1.387)	(1.172)	(1.081)	(1.109)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	119,000	147,000	254,000	341,000	415,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.8	9.5	13.6	15.6	18.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.449)	(1.517)	(1.345)	(1.462)	(1.455)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	2,000	2,000	4,000	4,000	5,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.4	11.4	16.2	15.6	17.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.563)	(1.828)	(1.602)	(1.465)	(1.418)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	8,000	12,000	29,000	50,000	68,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.0	7.8	12.7	14.7	16.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.926)	(1.245)	(1.250)	(1.382)	(1.325)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 6
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	7,292	11,211	13,153	19,813	24,508
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,352	8,559	10,297	14,947	19,154
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.734)	(0.763)	(0.783)	(0.754)	(0.782)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,592	8,361	9,904	14,524	18,973
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.767)	(0.746)	(0.753)	(0.733)	(0.774)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	3,185	6,037	7,478	10,324	13,572
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.437)	(0.538)	(0.569)	(0.521)	(0.554)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,540	9,391	11,435	16,405	20,437
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.760)	(0.838)	(0.869)	(0.828)	(0.834)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	4,745	8,413	10,574	14,346	18,671
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.651)	(0.750)	(0.804)	(0.724)	(0.762)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	3,832	6,603	7,703	10,289	13,316
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.526)	(0.589)	(0.586)	(0.519)	(0.543)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	4,726	7,306	8,707	11,375	13,840
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.648)	(0.652)	(0.662)	(0.574)	(0.565)

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Supplementary Table 6
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars) <i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	20,790	26,028	25,756	32,375	37,414
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,651	21,977	22,323	26,174	30,592
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.849)	(0.844)	(0.867)	(0.808)	(0.818)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	18,868	22,690	22,582	25,959	29,675
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.908)	(0.872)	(0.877)	(0.802)	(0.793)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	15,373	20,271	20,652	22,867	26,458
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.739)	(0.779)	(0.802)	(0.706)	(0.707)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	16,310	21,385	22,299	26,871	32,059
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.785)	(0.822)	(0.866)	(0.830)	(0.857)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	14,745	20,586	22,175	25,645	30,122
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.709)	(0.791)	(0.861)	(0.792)	(0.805)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	11,621	18,434	16,764	18,416	22,345
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.559)	(0.708)	(0.651)	(0.569)	(0.597)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	15,869	20,731	20,996	24,477	26,869
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.763)	(0.796)	(0.815)	(0.756)	(0.718)

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Supplementary Table 6
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	9,347,000	13,038,000	19,515,000	31,145,000	37,091,000
<i>Percent</i>	24.6	31.0	38.9	49.4	54.4
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	856,000	1,200,000	1,717,000	2,592,000	3,124,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	27.7	34.2	45.3	51.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.821)	(0.894)	(0.879)	(0.916)	(0.947)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	465,000	602,000	813,000	1,185,000	1,376,000
<i>Percent</i>	19.7	26.1	32.6	44.5	52.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.802)	(0.840)	(0.837)	(0.900)	(0.970)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	49,000	76,000	122,000	184,000	234,000
<i>Percent</i>	12.2	19.4	24.3	33.4	40.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.497)	(0.624)	(0.626)	(0.675)	(0.741)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	340,000	518,000	780,000	1,224,000	1,514,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.1	32.0	38.5	48.7	52.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.938)	(1.031)	(0.989)	(0.986)	(0.968)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	357,000	491,000	706,000	1,028,000	1,219,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.4	28.6	34.7	43.6	50.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.868)	(0.921)	(0.891)	(0.882)	(0.923)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	4,000	5,000	8,000	11,000	14,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.4	23.9	31.0	40.8	45.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.829)	(0.770)	(0.797)	(0.826)	(0.842)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	33,000	42,000	75,000	127,000	177,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.4	24.4	28.9	33.3	38.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.827)	(0.788)	(0.744)	(0.674)	(0.708)

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Supplementary Table 6
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	20,089,000	19,051,000	18,626,000	17,009,000	16,911,000
<i>Percent</i>	52.9	45.3	37.1	27.0	24.8
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,548,000	2,233,000	2,187,000	1,834,000	1,724,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.2	51.6	43.6	32.0	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.137)	(1.139)	(1.173)	(1.187)	(1.146)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,449,000	1,244,000	1,144,000	890,000	715,000
<i>Percent</i>	61.4	53.9	45.9	33.4	27.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.161)	(1.189)	(1.235)	(1.238)	(1.107)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	293,000	248,000	276,000	247,000	232,000
<i>Percent</i>	72.5	62.8	55.2	44.9	40.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.370)	(1.387)	(1.487)	(1.665)	(1.613)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	808,000	745,000	771,000	696,000	776,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.9	46.0	38.0	27.7	27.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.037)	(1.015)	(1.023)	(1.027)	(1.088)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	894,000	838,000	858,000	779,000	699,000
<i>Percent</i>	53.6	48.8	42.1	33.0	28.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.012)	(1.076)	(1.134)	(1.224)	(1.161)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	11,000	11,000	9,000	9,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.4	53.5	43.9	33.1	30.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.142)	(1.181)	(1.183)	(1.226)	(1.236)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	98,000	94,000	124,000	159,000	182,000
<i>Percent</i>	59.8	54.6	47.8	41.8	39.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.130)	(1.205)	(1.288)	(1.547)	(1.597)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 7
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	32,986	43,092	38,573	42,140	43,855
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	28,458	37,121	35,570	37,151	38,608
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.863)	(0.861)	(0.922)	(0.882)	(0.880)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	31,085	39,243	36,884	36,903	37,574
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.942)	(0.911)	(0.956)	(0.876)	(0.857)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	23,630	32,012	34,460	33,197	32,665
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.716)	(0.743)	(0.893)	(0.788)	(0.745)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	25,809	35,600	34,210	38,091	40,590
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.782)	(0.826)	(0.887)	(0.904)	(0.926)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	25,664	35,376	35,463	35,364	37,863
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.778)	(0.821)	(0.919)	(0.839)	(0.863)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	19,885	29,473	25,524	27,541	28,964
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.603)	(0.684)	(0.662)	(0.654)	(0.660)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	26,447	32,654	31,080	31,071	32,567
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.802)	(0.758)	(0.806)	(0.737)	(0.743)

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Supplementary Table 7
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars) <i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	38,950	49,674	47,830	53,515	55,649
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	36,104	43,866	44,806	47,939	49,638
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.927)	(0.883)	(0.937)	(0.896)	(0.892)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	38,913	45,855	46,447	48,501	48,673
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.999)	(0.923)	(0.971)	(0.906)	(0.875)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	33,670	41,223	46,623	46,019	46,495
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.864)	(0.830)	(0.975)	(0.860)	(0.836)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	32,569	41,892	42,491	47,575	50,803
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.836)	(0.843)	(0.888)	(0.889)	(0.913)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	32,688	42,943	45,291	47,468	50,311
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.839)	(0.865)	(0.947)	(0.887)	(0.904)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	24,273	36,983	33,956	36,556	37,970
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.623)	(0.745)	(0.710)	(0.683)	(0.682)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	32,108	39,180	39,671	42,118	42,819
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.824)	(0.789)	(0.829)	(0.787)	(0.769)

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Supplementary Table 7
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	26,702,000	30,750,000	33,598,000	42,693,000	47,085,000
<i>Percent</i>	73.3	77.9	70.8	69.8	70.5
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,539,000	3,014,000	3,246,000	3,759,000	4,152,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.1	75.9	69.2	68.7	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.874)	(0.974)	(0.978)	(0.985)	(0.991)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,409,000	1,615,000	1,599,000	1,698,000	1,761,000
<i>Percent</i>	63.4	76.1	68.6	66.6	68.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.865)	(0.977)	(0.969)	(0.954)	(0.970)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,077,000	244,000	295,000	325,000	350,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.5	67.1	62.4	62.0	61.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.744)	(0.861)	(0.881)	(0.888)	(0.876)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	923,000	1,154,000	1,351,000	1,733,000	2,039,000
<i>Percent</i>	68.0	77.6	71.7	72.3	72.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.927)	(0.996)	(1.013)	(1.036)	(1.033)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	1,037,000	1,130,000	1,258,000	1,428,000	1,537,000
<i>Percent</i>	67.7	72.9	67.7	65.3	66.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.923)	(0.935)	(0.956)	(0.936)	(0.946)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	12,000	14,000	17,000	19,000
<i>Percent</i>	66.0	64.9	59.8	63.2	66.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.900)	(0.833)	(0.845)	(0.906)	(0.936)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	117,000	113,000	155,000	216,000	269,000
<i>Percent</i>	74.0	75.3	67.7	63.4	65.1
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.010)	(0.966)	(0.957)	(0.909)	(0.923)

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Supplementary Table 7
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	2,149,000	2,732,000	5,389,000	7,270,000	9,063,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.9	6.9	11.4	11.9	13.6
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	328,000	353,000	575,000	728,000	908,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.3	8.9	12.3	13.3	15.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.404)	(1.283)	(1.080)	(1.120)	(1.126)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	180,000	183,000	287,000	370,000	398,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.1	8.6	12.3	14.5	15.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.374)	(1.247)	(1.086)	(1.222)	(1.139)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	471,000	49,000	77,000	90,000	126,000
<i>Percent</i>	12.4	13.6	16.2	17.2	22.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(2.098)	(1.965)	(1.425)	(1.449)	(1.642)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	102,000	122,000	215,000	271,000	383,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.5	8.2	11.4	11.3	13.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.275)	(1.184)	(1.005)	(0.953)	(1.007)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	115,000	140,000	249,000	332,000	402,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.5	9.0	13.4	15.2	17.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.276)	(1.303)	(1.179)	(1.277)	(1.286)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	1,000	2,000	4,000	4,000	5,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.9	10.5	15.6	14.5	16.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.346)	(1.517)	(1.374)	(1.221)	(1.202)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	8,000	11,000	28,000	46,000	62,000
<i>Percent</i>	4.9	7.4	12.2	13.5	14.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.833)	(1.067)	(1.071)	(1.137)	(1.101)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 8
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	6,737	10,383	12,122	18,126	22,766
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,352	8,559	10,297	14,947	19,154
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.795)	(0.824)	(0.849)	(0.825)	(0.841)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,368	8,017	9,483	14,136	18,643
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.797)	(0.772)	(0.782)	(0.780)	(0.819)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	4,091	7,325	8,922	12,344	15,831
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.607)	(0.706)	(0.736)	(0.681)	(0.695)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,748	9,695	11,631	16,402	20,308
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.853)	(0.934)	(0.959)	(0.905)	(0.892)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	4,952	8,605	10,570	14,339	18,821
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.735)	(0.829)	(0.872)	(0.791)	(0.827)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	4,249	7,160	8,020	11,272	14,612
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.631)	(0.690)	(0.662)	(0.622)	(0.642)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	4,930	8,026	10,042	13,645	17,080
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.732)	(0.773)	(0.828)	(0.753)	(0.750)

(Table continues on next page)

Supplementary Table 8
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars) <i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	19,857	24,923	24,701	30,568	35,315
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,651	21,977	22,323	26,174	30,592
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.889)	(0.882)	(0.904)	(0.856)	(0.866)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	18,567	22,391	22,379	25,901	29,680
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.935)	(0.898)	(0.906)	(0.847)	(0.840)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	16,527	21,286	21,559	24,177	28,093
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.832)	(0.854)	(0.873)	(0.791)	(0.795)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	16,692	21,758	22,418	26,750	31,772
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.841)	(0.873)	(0.908)	(0.875)	(0.900)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	15,198	20,824	22,091	25,493	30,163
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.765)	(0.836)	(0.894)	(0.834)	(0.854)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	12,053	18,529	16,928	19,045	23,705
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.607)	(0.743)	(0.685)	(0.623)	(0.671)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	16,479	21,423	21,852	25,776	29,048
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.830)	(0.860)	(0.885)	(0.843)	(0.823)

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Supplementary Table 8
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	9,026,000	12,719,000	18,947,000	30,429,000	36,713,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.8	30.3	37.8	48.3	53.8
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	856,000	1,200,000	1,717,000	2,592,000	3,124,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	27.7	34.2	45.3	51.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.850)	(0.917)	(0.905)	(0.938)	(0.957)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	449,000	579,000	780,000	1,155,000	1,351,000
<i>Percent</i>	19.1	25.1	31.2	43.4	51.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.801)	(0.828)	(0.827)	(0.898)	(0.963)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	61,000	90,000	139,000	204,000	253,000
<i>Percent</i>	15.0	22.9	27.9	37.1	43.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.631)	(0.756)	(0.739)	(0.768)	(0.811)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	350,000	532,000	795,000	1,232,000	1,521,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.8	32.8	39.2	49.1	52.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.000)	(1.084)	(1.039)	(1.016)	(0.982)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	367,000	504,000	718,000	1,039,000	1,230,000
<i>Percent</i>	22.0	29.3	35.2	44.1	50.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.925)	(0.970)	(0.933)	(0.913)	(0.941)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	4,000	5,000	8,000	12,000	14,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.4	24.8	31.1	41.6	46.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.898)	(0.821)	(0.825)	(0.861)	(0.861)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	34,000	47,000	86,000	147,000	206,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.1	27.1	33.2	38.8	44.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.888)	(0.895)	(0.879)	(0.803)	(0.830)

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Supplementary Table 8
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE AND EDUCATIONAL COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	20,435,000	19,576,000	19,592,000	18,138,000	17,649,000
<i>Percent</i>	53.8	46.6	39.1	28.8	25.9
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,548,000	2,233,000	2,187,000	1,834,000	1,724,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.2	51.6	43.6	32.0	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.118)	(1.109)	(1.115)	(1.113)	(1.098)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,469,000	1,272,000	1,186,000	928,000	744,000
<i>Percent</i>	62.3	55.1	47.5	34.8	28.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.157)	(1.183)	(1.217)	(1.210)	(1.102)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	274,000	227,000	249,000	215,000	203,000
<i>Percent</i>	67.7	57.6	49.8	39.1	35.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.257)	(1.237)	(1.275)	(1.358)	(1.352)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	800,000	734,000	757,000	689,000	772,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.4	45.3	37.3	27.5	26.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.009)	(0.972)	(0.956)	(0.954)	(1.037)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	893,000	830,000	851,000	770,000	689,000
<i>Percent</i>	53.5	48.3	41.8	32.7	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.994)	(1.037)	(1.070)	(1.135)	(1.097)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	10,000	10,000	9,000	9,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.6	51.4	42.8	31.1	29.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.089)	(1.104)	(1.096)	(1.079)	(1.120)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	97,000	91,000	113,000	137,000	151,000
<i>Percent</i>	59.4	52.4	43.6	36.0	32.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.103)	(1.126)	(1.117)	(1.249)	(1.264)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 9
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	33,493	43,776	39,186	42,760	44,413
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	28,458	37,121	35,570	37,151	38,608
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.850)	(0.848)	(0.908)	(0.869)	(0.869)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	30,772	38,958	36,617	36,562	37,176
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.919)	(0.890)	(0.934)	(0.855)	(0.837)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	23,551	31,780	34,107	32,754	32,201
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.703)	(0.726)	(0.870)	(0.766)	(0.725)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	26,352	36,141	34,666	38,587	41,071
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.787)	(0.826)	(0.885)	(0.902)	(0.925)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	27,582	37,494	37,434	37,639	40,229
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.824)	(0.857)	(0.955)	(0.880)	(0.906)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	20,040	29,639	25,624	27,749	29,131
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.598)	(0.677)	(0.654)	(0.649)	(0.656)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	26,411	32,584	30,947	30,979	32,421
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.789)	(0.744)	(0.790)	(0.724)	(0.730)

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Supplementary Table 9
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars) (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	39,304	50,190	48,207	53,823	55,873
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	36,104	43,866	44,806	47,939	49,638
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.919)	(0.874)	(0.929)	(0.891)	(0.888)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	38,786	45,725	46,389	48,531	48,590
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.987)	(0.911)	(0.962)	(0.902)	(0.870)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	33,620	41,012	46,392	45,944	46,412
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.855)	(0.817)	(0.962)	(0.854)	(0.831)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	33,072	42,390	42,836	47,873	51,047
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.841)	(0.845)	(0.889)	(0.889)	(0.914)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	34,269	44,690	46,722	48,816	51,471
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.872)	(0.890)	(0.969)	(0.907)	(0.921)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	24,424	37,118	34,076	36,783	38,213
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.621)	(0.740)	(0.707)	(0.683)	(0.684)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	31,945	38,971	39,547	42,031	43,014
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.813)	(0.776)	(0.820)	(0.781)	(0.770)

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Supplementary Table 9
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	26,906,000	30,964,000	33,908,000	43,117,000	47,558,000
<i>Percent</i>	73.9	78.5	71.4	70.5	71.2
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,539,000	3,014,000	3,246,000	3,759,000	4,152,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.1	75.9	69.2	68.7	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.868)	(0.967)	(0.969)	(0.975)	(0.981)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,394,000	1,607,000	1,589,000	1,680,000	1,742,000
<i>Percent</i>	62.8	75.7	68.2	65.9	67.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.850)	(0.965)	(0.954)	(0.935)	(0.950)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,072,000	243,000	294,000	320,000	345,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.4	67.0	62.0	61.1	60.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.736)	(0.854)	(0.868)	(0.867)	(0.855)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	932,000	1,159,000	1,360,000	1,746,000	2,057,000
<i>Percent</i>	68.6	77.9	72.2	72.9	73.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.928)	(0.993)	(1.010)	(1.034)	(1.031)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	1,067,000	1,157,000	1,291,000	1,484,000	1,610,000
<i>Percent</i>	69.6	74.6	69.4	67.9	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.942)	(0.950)	(0.972)	(0.963)	(0.981)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	12,000	14,000	17,000	19,000
<i>Percent</i>	66.3	65.1	59.9	63.3	65.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.897)	(0.830)	(0.839)	(0.898)	(0.925)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	117,000	114,000	155,000	216,000	266,000
<i>Percent</i>	74.4	75.6	67.7	63.4	64.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.007)	(0.964)	(0.948)	(0.900)	(0.905)

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Supplementary Table 9
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	2,079,000	2,626,000	5,140,000	6,917,000	8,677,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.7	6.7	10.8	11.3	13.0
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	328,000	353,000	575,000	728,000	908,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.3	8.9	12.3	13.3	15.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.451)	(1.335)	(1.132)	(1.178)	(1.176)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	189,000	191,000	297,000	386,000	412,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.5	9.0	12.8	15.1	16.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.490)	(1.351)	(1.179)	(1.339)	(1.230)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	479,000	50,000	78,000	94,000	131,000
<i>Percent</i>	12.6	13.8	16.5	18.0	23.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(2.201)	(2.076)	(1.524)	(1.591)	(1.773)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	100,000	120,000	209,000	262,000	370,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.4	8.0	11.1	10.9	13.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.288)	(1.209)	(1.025)	(0.967)	(1.016)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	110,000	132,000	225,000	288,000	345,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.2	8.5	12.1	13.2	15.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.253)	(1.276)	(1.119)	(1.166)	(1.153)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	1,000	2,000	4,000	4,000	5,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.8	10.4	15.6	14.5	16.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.369)	(1.556)	(1.440)	(1.280)	(1.255)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	8,000	11,000	28,000	47,000	64,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.0	7.5	12.4	13.8	15.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.877)	(1.126)	(1.143)	(1.222)	(1.195)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 10
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	6,765	10,361	12,058	18,107	22,726
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,352	8,559	10,297	14,947	19,154
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.791)	(0.826)	(0.854)	(0.825)	(0.843)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,337	8,019	9,570	14,168	18,716
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.789)	(0.774)	(0.794)	(0.782)	(0.824)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	4,098	7,311	8,946	12,367	15,976
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.606)	(0.706)	(0.742)	(0.683)	(0.703)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,836	9,754	11,628	16,430	20,282
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.863)	(0.941)	(0.964)	(0.907)	(0.892)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	5,080	8,734	10,554	14,579	18,920
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.751)	(0.843)	(0.875)	(0.805)	(0.833)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	4,273	7,187	8,039	11,303	14,673
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.632)	(0.694)	(0.667)	(0.624)	(0.646)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	4,977	8,077	10,055	13,754	17,229
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.736)	(0.780)	(0.834)	(0.760)	(0.758)

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Supplementary Table 10
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	20,201	25,202	24,746	30,567	35,283
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,651	21,977	22,323	26,174	30,592
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.874)	(0.872)	(0.902)	(0.856)	(0.867)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	18,381	22,306	22,474	26,019	29,785
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.910)	(0.885)	(0.908)	(0.851)	(0.844)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	16,368	21,097	21,442	24,199	28,192
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.810)	(0.837)	(0.866)	(0.792)	(0.799)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,441	22,187	22,573	26,883	31,823
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.863)	(0.880)	(0.912)	(0.879)	(0.902)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	16,888	22,094	22,651	26,016	30,516
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.836)	(0.877)	(0.915)	(0.851)	(0.865)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	11,957	18,527	16,923	19,079	23,722
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.592)	(0.735)	(0.684)	(0.624)	(0.672)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	16,178	21,203	21,779	25,835	29,293
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.801)	(0.841)	(0.880)	(0.845)	(0.830)

(Table continues on next page)

Supplementary Table 10
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	8,915,000	12,571,000	18,823,000	30,431,000	36,763,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.5	29.9	37.5	48.3	53.9
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	856,000	1,200,000	1,717,000	2,592,000	3,124,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	27.7	34.2	45.3	51.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.861)	(0.928)	(0.911)	(0.938)	(0.956)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	451,000	581,000	784,000	1,151,000	1,348,000
<i>Percent</i>	19.1	25.2	31.4	43.2	51.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.814)	(0.841)	(0.837)	(0.895)	(0.959)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	61,000	91,000	141,000	205,000	254,000
<i>Percent</i>	15.2	23.1	28.2	37.2	43.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.647)	(0.772)	(0.752)	(0.771)	(0.813)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	342,000	527,000	791,000	1,230,000	1,520,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.2	32.5	39.0	49.0	52.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.990)	(1.086)	(1.040)	(1.014)	(0.980)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	346,000	491,000	708,000	1,049,000	1,240,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.7	28.6	34.8	44.5	51.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.881)	(0.955)	(0.926)	(0.921)	(0.947)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	4,000	5,000	8,000	12,000	14,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.7	25.0	31.2	41.6	46.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.922)	(0.834)	(0.832)	(0.860)	(0.864)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	35,000	48,000	86,000	149,000	206,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.7	27.6	33.3	39.0	44.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.925)	(0.923)	(0.887)	(0.808)	(0.831)

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Supplementary Table 10
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, AND RACIAL (PERCENT BLACK)
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(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	20,705,000	19,815,000	19,694,000	18,113,000	17,651,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.6	47.1	39.3	28.7	25.9
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,548,000	2,233,000	2,187,000	1,834,000	1,724,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.2	51.6	43.6	32.0	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.103)	(1.095)	(1.109)	(1.114)	(1.098)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,464,000	1,269,000	1,182,000	932,000	744,000
<i>Percent</i>	62.1	54.9	47.3	35.0	28.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.138)	(1.165)	(1.206)	(1.217)	(1.102)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	272,000	226,000	247,000	215,000	202,000
<i>Percent</i>	67.2	57.2	49.5	39.0	34.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.232)	(1.214)	(1.260)	(1.357)	(1.343)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	820,000	745,000	761,000	691,000	776,000
<i>Percent</i>	55.7	46.0	37.6	27.5	27.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.021)	(0.975)	(0.956)	(0.958)	(1.042)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	969,000	867,000	869,000	767,000	692,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.0	50.4	42.7	32.5	28.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.064)	(1.070)	(1.086)	(1.131)	(1.102)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	10,000	10,000	9,000	9,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.4	51.3	42.8	31.1	28.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.071)	(1.088)	(1.089)	(1.082)	(1.117)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	95,000	89,000	112,000	135,000	151,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.2	51.8	43.3	35.6	32.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.066)	(1.099)	(1.103)	(1.238)	(1.266)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 11
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, AND NATIVITY
COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	33,418	43,759	39,327	43,003	44,783
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	28,458	37,121	35,570	37,151	38,608
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.852)	(0.848)	(0.904)	(0.864)	(0.862)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	30,740	38,929	36,583	36,524	37,167
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.920)	(0.890)	(0.930)	(0.849)	(0.830)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	23,723	31,806	34,139	32,926	32,301
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.710)	(0.727)	(0.868)	(0.766)	(0.721)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	26,532	36,239	34,683	38,609	41,102
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.794)	(0.828)	(0.882)	(0.898)	(0.918)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	27,671	37,508	37,452	37,669	40,258
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.828)	(0.857)	(0.952)	(0.876)	(0.899)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	20,042	29,634	25,590	27,612	29,015
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.600)	(0.677)	(0.651)	(0.642)	(0.648)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	27,187	33,128	31,489	31,836	32,882
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.814)	(0.757)	(0.801)	(0.740)	(0.734)

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Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
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ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, AND NATIVITY
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Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars) (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	39,240	50,175	48,398	54,180	56,519
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	36,104	43,866	44,806	47,939	49,638
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.920)	(0.874)	(0.926)	(0.885)	(0.878)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	38,766	45,699	46,354	48,496	48,597
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.988)	(0.911)	(0.958)	(0.895)	(0.860)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	33,863	41,042	46,423	46,239	46,452
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.863)	(0.818)	(0.959)	(0.853)	(0.822)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	33,216	42,496	42,858	47,890	51,082
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.846)	(0.847)	(0.886)	(0.884)	(0.904)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	34,337	44,696	46,728	48,825	51,490
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.875)	(0.891)	(0.965)	(0.901)	(0.911)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	24,407	36,999	34,072	36,637	38,047
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.622)	(0.737)	(0.704)	(0.676)	(0.673)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	32,597	39,575	40,387	43,037	44,305
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.831)	(0.789)	(0.834)	(0.794)	(0.784)

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(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	26,926,000	31,003,000	33,942,000	43,171,000	47,596,000
<i>Percent</i>	73.9	78.6	71.5	70.6	71.3
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,539,000	3,014,000	3,246,000	3,759,000	4,152,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.1	75.9	69.2	68.7	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.867)	(0.966)	(0.968)	(0.974)	(0.980)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,394,000	1,607,000	1,589,000	1,679,000	1,741,000
<i>Percent</i>	62.8	75.7	68.2	65.8	67.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.849)	(0.964)	(0.953)	(0.933)	(0.949)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,075,000	243,000	294,000	320,000	346,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.5	67.0	62.0	61.1	61.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.737)	(0.853)	(0.867)	(0.866)	(0.856)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	934,000	1,160,000	1,360,000	1,747,000	2,058,000
<i>Percent</i>	68.8	78.0	72.2	72.9	73.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.930)	(0.993)	(1.009)	(1.033)	(1.031)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	1,068,000	1,157,000	1,292,000	1,485,000	1,611,000
<i>Percent</i>	69.7	74.6	69.5	67.9	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.943)	(0.949)	(0.972)	(0.962)	(0.981)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	12,000	14,000	17,000	19,000
<i>Percent</i>	66.3	65.3	59.8	63.3	65.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.896)	(0.830)	(0.837)	(0.897)	(0.924)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	118,000	114,000	155,000	218,000	265,000
<i>Percent</i>	75.2	75.9	67.7	64.0	64.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.017)	(0.965)	(0.947)	(0.907)	(0.898)

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Supplementary Table 11
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
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Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	2,106,000	2,660,000	5,216,000	7,089,000	9,014,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.8	6.7	11.0	11.6	13.5
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	328,000	353,000	575,000	728,000	908,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.3	8.9	12.3	13.3	15.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.432)	(1.318)	(1.115)	(1.149)	(1.132)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	189,000	191,000	298,000	387,000	411,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.5	9.0	12.8	15.2	16.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.473)	(1.334)	(1.163)	(1.309)	(1.184)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	479,000	50,000	78,000	94,000	129,000
<i>Percent</i>	12.6	13.8	16.5	18.0	22.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(2.176)	(2.053)	(1.501)	(1.551)	(1.689)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	100,000	119,000	209,000	262,000	371,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.3	8.0	11.1	10.9	13.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.267)	(1.191)	(1.010)	(0.942)	(0.982)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	109,000	132,000	225,000	288,000	345,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.1	8.5	12.1	13.2	15.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.232)	(1.258)	(1.101)	(1.136)	(1.109)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	1,000	2,000	4,000	4,000	5,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.7	10.3	15.6	14.5	16.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.331)	(1.528)	(1.423)	(1.254)	(1.208)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	8,000	12,000	29,000	48,000	69,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.1	7.8	12.9	14.2	16.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.876)	(1.159)	(1.174)	(1.227)	(1.238)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 12
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, AND NATIVITY
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Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	6,735	10,320	12,046	18,163	22,974
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,352	8,559	10,297	14,947	19,154
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.795)	(0.829)	(0.855)	(0.823)	(0.834)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,341	8,019	9,566	14,160	18,711
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.793)	(0.777)	(0.794)	(0.780)	(0.814)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	4,115	7,313	8,926	12,377	15,984
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.611)	(0.709)	(0.741)	(0.681)	(0.696)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,828	9,758	11,625	16,431	20,295
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.865)	(0.946)	(0.965)	(0.905)	(0.883)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	5,085	8,733	10,557	14,586	18,924
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.755)	(0.846)	(0.876)	(0.803)	(0.824)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	4,297	7,185	8,037	11,331	14,646
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.638)	(0.696)	(0.667)	(0.624)	(0.638)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	5,071	8,249	10,336	14,494	18,356
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.753)	(0.799)	(0.858)	(0.798)	(0.799)

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Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
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Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars) (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	20,184	25,149	24,742	30,506	35,285
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,651	21,977	22,323	26,174	30,592
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.875)	(0.874)	(0.902)	(0.858)	(0.867)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	18,379	22,305	22,470	26,019	29,784
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.911)	(0.887)	(0.908)	(0.853)	(0.844)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	16,444	21,162	21,439	24,271	28,229
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.815)	(0.841)	(0.867)	(0.796)	(0.800)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,442	22,248	22,577	26,879	31,826
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.864)	(0.885)	(0.913)	(0.881)	(0.902)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	16,872	22,091	22,647	26,024	30,522
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.836)	(0.878)	(0.915)	(0.853)	(0.865)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	12,013	18,476	16,945	19,096	23,611
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.595)	(0.735)	(0.685)	(0.626)	(0.669)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	16,590	21,414	22,001	26,206	29,658
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.822)	(0.851)	(0.889)	(0.859)	(0.841)

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(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	8,904,000	12,566,000	18,821,000	30,616,000	37,254,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.5	29.9	37.5	48.6	54.6
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	856,000	1,200,000	1,717,000	2,592,000	3,124,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	27.7	34.2	45.3	51.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.862)	(0.928)	(0.911)	(0.932)	(0.943)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	451,000	581,000	784,000	1,151,000	1,347,000
<i>Percent</i>	19.1	25.2	31.4	43.2	51.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.816)	(0.842)	(0.837)	(0.889)	(0.946)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	62,000	91,000	141,000	205,000	254,000
<i>Percent</i>	15.2	23.1	28.2	37.2	43.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.650)	(0.773)	(0.751)	(0.766)	(0.803)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	342,000	526,000	791,000	1,230,000	1,521,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.2	32.4	39.0	49.0	52.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.990)	(1.085)	(1.040)	(1.009)	(0.968)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	347,000	491,000	709,000	1,049,000	1,240,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.8	28.6	34.8	44.5	51.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.885)	(0.956)	(0.927)	(0.916)	(0.935)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	4,000	5,000	8,000	12,000	14,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.7	25.0	31.3	41.7	46.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.925)	(0.835)	(0.834)	(0.858)	(0.855)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	35,000	48,000	88,000	155,000	217,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.5	27.9	34.0	40.7	47.1
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.917)	(0.932)	(0.906)	(0.837)	(0.863)

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Supplementary Table 12
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, AND NATIVITY
COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	20,737,000	19,842,000	19,720,000	17,894,000	17,190,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.6	47.2	39.3	28.4	25.2
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,548,000	2,233,000	2,187,000	1,834,000	1,724,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.2	51.6	43.6	32.0	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.102)	(1.094)	(1.108)	(1.128)	(1.128)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,463,000	1,269,000	1,182,000	933,000	744,000
<i>Percent</i>	62.1	54.9	47.4	35.0	28.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.136)	(1.164)	(1.205)	(1.233)	(1.132)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	272,000	226,000	247,000	215,000	202,000
<i>Percent</i>	67.3	57.3	49.5	39.0	34.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.231)	(1.214)	(1.260)	(1.375)	(1.382)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	821,000	746,000	762,000	691,000	774,000
<i>Percent</i>	55.8	46.0	37.6	27.5	26.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.021)	(0.975)	(0.956)	(0.969)	(1.068)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	968,000	867,000	869,000	766,000	692,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.0	50.4	42.6	32.5	28.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.062)	(1.069)	(1.084)	(1.144)	(1.131)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	10,000	10,000	9,000	9,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.3	51.3	42.8	30.9	28.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.067)	(1.087)	(1.087)	(1.088)	(1.142)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	95,000	88,000	109,000	128,000	138,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.0	51.2	42.2	33.6	30.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.061)	(1.085)	(1.073)	(1.184)	(1.190)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 13
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
COUNTY SIZE COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	32,498	42,704	38,853	41,834	43,849
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	28,458	37,121	35,570	37,151	38,608
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.876)	(0.869)	(0.916)	(0.888)	(0.880)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	30,007	38,301	36,188	36,341	36,993
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.923)	(0.897)	(0.931)	(0.869)	(0.844)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	26,021	33,777	36,300	34,251	32,867
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.801)	(0.791)	(0.934)	(0.819)	(0.750)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	27,353	36,881	35,126	38,973	41,330
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.842)	(0.864)	(0.904)	(0.932)	(0.943)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	29,155	38,798	38,348	38,362	41,089
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.897)	(0.909)	(0.987)	(0.917)	(0.937)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	18,036	26,597	23,492	24,755	26,129
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.555)	(0.623)	(0.605)	(0.592)	(0.596)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	27,553	33,529	31,882	31,951	33,121
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.848)	(0.785)	(0.821)	(0.764)	(0.755)

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Supplementary Table 13
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
COUNTY SIZE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	38,218	48,990	47,614	52,582	55,165
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	36,104	43,866	44,806	47,939	49,638
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.945)	(0.895)	(0.941)	(0.912)	(0.900)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	38,074	45,224	45,877	48,097	48,313
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.996)	(0.923)	(0.964)	(0.915)	(0.876)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	37,311	43,347	49,113	48,765	48,026
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.976)	(0.885)	(1.031)	(0.927)	(0.871)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	34,106	43,143	43,326	48,322	51,359
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.892)	(0.881)	(0.910)	(0.919)	(0.931)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	35,683	45,834	47,526	49,582	52,321
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.934)	(0.936)	(0.998)	(0.943)	(0.948)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	22,321	34,152	32,175	34,214	35,401
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.584)	(0.697)	(0.676)	(0.651)	(0.642)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	33,033	40,209	40,884	43,000	44,637
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.864)	(0.821)	(0.859)	(0.818)	(0.809)

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Supplementary Table 13
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
COUNTY SIZE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	26,907,000	31,025,000	34,050,000	43,236,000	47,743,000
<i>Percent</i>	73.9	78.6	71.7	70.7	71.5
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,539,000	3,014,000	3,246,000	3,759,000	4,152,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.1	75.9	69.2	68.7	69.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.868)	(0.965)	(0.965)	(0.972)	(0.977)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,393,000	1,593,000	1,583,000	1,679,000	1,740,000
<i>Percent</i>	62.7	75.1	67.9	65.8	67.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.849)	(0.955)	(0.947)	(0.932)	(0.945)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,071,000	249,000	298,000	318,000	343,000
<i>Percent</i>	54.4	68.6	63.0	60.6	60.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.736)	(0.872)	(0.878)	(0.858)	(0.845)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	940,000	1,166,000	1,366,000	1,750,000	2,061,000
<i>Percent</i>	69.2	78.4	72.5	73.0	73.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.936)	(0.997)	(1.011)	(1.034)	(1.029)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	1,093,000	1,176,000	1,309,000	1,497,000	1,622,000
<i>Percent</i>	71.3	75.8	70.4	68.5	70.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.965)	(0.964)	(0.981)	(0.969)	(0.985)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	11,000	13,000	16,000	18,000
<i>Percent</i>	64.0	62.0	57.3	60.4	63.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.866)	(0.788)	(0.799)	(0.854)	(0.887)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	119,000	113,000	155,000	219,000	262,000
<i>Percent</i>	75.3	75.4	67.7	64.1	63.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.019)	(0.959)	(0.944)	(0.906)	(0.887)

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Supplementary Table 13
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Men Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
COUNTY SIZE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	2,108,000	2,659,000	5,082,000	6,942,000	8,882,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.8	6.7	10.7	11.3	13.3
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	328,000	353,000	575,000	728,000	908,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.3	8.9	12.3	13.3	15.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.431)	(1.318)	(1.145)	(1.173)	(1.149)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	196,000	197,000	297,000	381,000	410,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.8	9.3	12.7	14.9	15.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.526)	(1.377)	(1.191)	(1.315)	(1.196)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	499,000	52,000	79,000	99,000	136,000
<i>Percent</i>	13.1	14.3	16.7	19.0	24.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(2.264)	(2.118)	(1.562)	(1.672)	(1.807)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	99,000	118,000	208,000	261,000	370,000
<i>Percent</i>	7.3	7.9	11.0	10.9	13.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.265)	(1.179)	(1.030)	(0.960)	(0.994)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	103,000	125,000	220,000	285,000	337,000
<i>Percent</i>	6.7	8.1	11.8	13.0	14.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.165)	(1.198)	(1.103)	(1.147)	(1.100)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	2,000	2,000	4,000	5,000	5,000
<i>Percent</i>	8.7	11.8	17.3	16.9	18.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.511)	(1.755)	(1.615)	(1.491)	(1.410)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	8,000	12,000	29,000	47,000	69,000
<i>Percent</i>	5.1	7.7	12.7	13.8	16.7
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.880)	(1.148)	(1.188)	(1.219)	(1.252)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 14
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
COUNTY SIZE COMPOSITION

Panel A: Annual Income (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	6,320	9,895	11,670	17,371	22,192
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,352	8,559	10,297	14,947	19,154
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.847)	(0.865)	(0.882)	(0.860)	(0.863)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,208	7,923	9,497	14,021	18,522
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.824)	(0.801)	(0.814)	(0.807)	(0.835)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	4,145	7,077	8,774	12,224	15,699
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.656)	(0.715)	(0.752)	(0.704)	(0.707)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	5,945	9,818	11,711	16,531	20,396
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.941)	(0.992)	(1.004)	(0.952)	(0.919)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	5,411	9,033	10,886	15,068	19,391
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.856)	(0.913)	(0.933)	(0.867)	(0.874)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	3,833	6,358	7,454	10,383	13,353
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.606)	(0.643)	(0.639)	(0.598)	(0.602)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	5,123	8,299	10,377	14,472	18,385
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.811)	(0.839)	(0.889)	(0.833)	(0.828)

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Supplementary Table 14
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
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(Continued from previous page)

Panel B: Annual Income, Full-year Workers (in 2006 dollars)					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States	19,194	24,158	23,956	29,200	34,063
Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,651	21,977	22,323	26,174	30,592
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.920)	(0.910)	(0.932)	(0.896)	(0.898)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	18,089	22,101	22,291	25,804	29,635
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.942)	(0.915)	(0.931)	(0.884)	(0.870)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,580	22,007	22,348	25,156	28,365
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.916)	(0.911)	(0.933)	(0.862)	(0.833)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Amount</i>	17,802	22,502	22,787	27,067	31,971
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.927)	(0.931)	(0.951)	(0.927)	(0.939)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Amount</i>	17,551	22,755	23,198	26,759	31,184
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.914)	(0.942)	(0.968)	(0.916)	(0.915)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Amount</i>	11,652	17,993	16,683	18,558	22,381
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.607)	(0.745)	(0.696)	(0.636)	(0.657)
Rio Grande					
<i>Amount</i>	16,820	21,616	21,968	25,899	29,481
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.876)	(0.895)	(0.917)	(0.887)	(0.865)

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Supplementary Table 14
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
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(Continued from previous page)

Panel C: Percentage Employed as Full-year Workers (Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	8,696,000	12,461,000	18,654,000	30,377,000	37,128,000
<i>Percent</i>	22.9	29.6	37.2	48.2	54.4
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	856,000	1,200,000	1,717,000	2,592,000	3,124,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	27.7	34.2	45.3	51.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.883)	(0.936)	(0.919)	(0.939)	(0.946)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	443,000	577,000	778,000	1,140,000	1,334,000
<i>Percent</i>	18.8	25.0	31.2	42.8	51.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.820)	(0.843)	(0.838)	(0.888)	(0.940)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	61,000	87,000	135,000	196,000	250,000
<i>Percent</i>	15.1	22.0	26.9	35.6	43.1
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.659)	(0.742)	(0.725)	(0.738)	(0.791)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	345,000	525,000	794,000	1,234,000	1,525,000
<i>Percent</i>	23.5	32.4	39.1	49.1	53.0
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.024)	(1.093)	(1.053)	(1.019)	(0.974)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	364,000	501,000	723,000	1,065,000	1,252,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.8	29.1	35.5	45.2	51.5
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.953)	(0.982)	(0.955)	(0.937)	(0.947)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	4,000	5,000	7,000	11,000	14,000
<i>Percent</i>	20.2	22.8	30.1	40.8	45.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.881)	(0.770)	(0.808)	(0.846)	(0.831)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	35,000	48,000	87,000	154,000	216,000
<i>Percent</i>	21.4	27.6	33.7	40.4	46.8
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(0.936)	(0.930)	(0.906)	(0.839)	(0.861)

(Table continues on next page)

Supplementary Table 14
Mean Annual Income and Employment of Women Ages 25-64
Appalachia, Non-Appalachian United States, and Other Historically Disadvantaged Areas
ADJUSTED FOR APPALACHIA'S AGE, EDUCATIONAL, RACIAL, NATIVITY, AND 1960
COUNTY SIZE COMPOSITION

(Continued from previous page)

Panel D: Percentage Not Working (Unemployed or Not in the Labor Force)					
Employed in Previous Year					
<i>(Ratio to non-Appalachian United States in Parentheses)</i>					
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Non-Appalachian United States					
<i>Number</i>	20,857,000	19,823,000	19,642,000	17,819,000	17,103,000
<i>Percent</i>	55.0	47.2	39.2	28.3	25.1
Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	2,548,000	2,233,000	2,187,000	1,834,000	1,724,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.2	51.6	43.6	32.0	28.4
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.095)	(1.095)	(1.112)	(1.133)	(1.133)
Northern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	1,471,000	1,271,000	1,184,000	935,000	752,000
<i>Percent</i>	62.4	55.0	47.4	35.1	28.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.135)	(1.167)	(1.211)	(1.241)	(1.151)
Central Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	278,000	237,000	259,000	229,000	211,000
<i>Percent</i>	68.6	60.0	51.9	41.5	36.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.249)	(1.272)	(1.324)	(1.469)	(1.448)
Southern Appalachia					
<i>Number</i>	822,000	749,000	764,000	693,000	774,000
<i>Percent</i>	55.9	46.2	37.7	27.6	26.9
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.016)	(0.980)	(0.962)	(0.976)	(1.073)
Mississippi Delta					
<i>Number</i>	958,000	864,000	862,000	761,000	688,000
<i>Percent</i>	57.4	50.3	42.3	32.3	28.3
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.045)	(1.066)	(1.081)	(1.141)	(1.129)
Ozark Mountain					
<i>Number</i>	12,000	11,000	11,000	9,000	10,000
<i>Percent</i>	60.7	54.5	45.1	33.3	31.2
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.104)	(1.155)	(1.151)	(1.178)	(1.244)
Rio Grande					
<i>Number</i>	95,000	89,000	109,000	126,000	136,000
<i>Percent</i>	58.3	51.4	42.0	33.1	29.6
<i>Ratio to non-Appalachian U.S.</i>	(1.061)	(1.089)	(1.073)	(1.170)	(1.179)

Source: Authors' analysis of the 1960 through 2000 decennial censuses.

Supplementary Table 15
Counties in Historically Disadvantaged Areas
Mississippi Delta, Ozark Mountain, and Rio Grande

Part A. Mississippi Delta

FIPS	County	FIPS	County
01005	Barbour County, Alabama	05055	Greene County, Arkansas
01011	Bullock County, Alabama	05063	Independence County, Arkansas
01013	Butler County, Alabama	05065	Izard County, Arkansas
01023	Choctaw County, Alabama	05067	Jackson County, Arkansas
01025	Clarke County, Alabama	05069	Jefferson County, Arkansas
01035	Conecuh County, Alabama	05075	Lawrence County, Arkansas
01047	Dallas County, Alabama	05077	Lee County, Arkansas
01053	Escambia County, Alabama	05079	Lincoln County, Arkansas
01063	Greene County, Alabama	05085	Lonoke County, Arkansas
01065	Hale County, Alabama	05089	Marion County, Arkansas
01085	Lowndes County, Alabama	05093	Mississippi County, Arkansas
01087	Macon County, Alabama	05095	Monroe County, Arkansas
01091	Marengo County, Alabama	05103	Ouachita County, Arkansas
01099	Monroe County, Alabama	05107	Phillips County, Arkansas
01105	Perry County, Alabama	05111	Poinsett County, Arkansas
01107	Pickens County, Alabama	05117	Prairie County, Arkansas
01113	Russell County, Alabama	05119	Pulaski County, Arkansas
01119	Sumter County, Alabama	05121	Randolph County, Arkansas
01129	Washington County, Alabama	05123	St. Francis County, Arkansas
01131	Wilcox County, Alabama	05129	Searcy County, Arkansas
05001	Arkansas County, Arkansas	05135	Sharp County, Arkansas
05003	Ashley County, Arkansas	05137	Stone County, Arkansas
05005	Baxter County, Arkansas	05139	Union County, Arkansas
05011	Bradley County, Arkansas	05141	Van Buren County, Arkansas
05013	Calhoun County, Arkansas	05145	White County, Arkansas
05017	Chicot County, Arkansas	05147	Woodruff County, Arkansas
05021	Clay County, Arkansas	17003	Alexander County, Illinois
05025	Cleveland County, Arkansas	17055	Franklin County, Illinois
05031	Craighead County, Arkansas	17059	Gallatin County, Illinois
05035	Crittenden County, Arkansas	17065	Hamilton County, Illinois
05037	Cross County, Arkansas	17069	Hardin County, Illinois
05039	Dallas County, Arkansas	17077	Jackson County, Illinois
05041	Desha County, Arkansas	17087	Johnson County, Illinois
05043	Drew County, Arkansas	17127	Massac County, Illinois
05049	Fulton County, Arkansas	17145	Perry County, Illinois
05053	Grant County, Arkansas	17151	Pope County, Illinois

(Table continues on next page)

Supplementary Table 15
Counties in Historically Disadvantaged Areas
Mississippi Delta, Ozark Mountain, and Rio Grande
(Continued from previous page)

Part A. Mississippi Delta (continued)

FIPS	County	FIPS	County
17153	Pulaski County, Illinois	22033	East Baton Rouge Parish, Louisiana
17157	Randolph County, Illinois	22035	East Carroll Parish, Louisiana
17165	Saline County, Illinois	22037	East Feliciana Parish, Louisiana
17181	Union County, Illinois	22039	Evangeline Parish, Louisiana
17193	White County, Illinois	22041	Franklin Parish, Louisiana
17199	Williamson County, Illinois	22043	Grant Parish, Louisiana
21007	Ballard County, Kentucky	22045	Iberia Parish, Louisiana
21033	Caldwell County, Kentucky	22047	Iberville Parish, Louisiana
21035	Calloway County, Kentucky	22049	Jackson Parish, Louisiana
21039	Carlisle County, Kentucky	22051	Jefferson Parish, Louisiana
21047	Christian County, Kentucky	22057	Lafourche Parish, Louisiana
21055	Crittenden County, Kentucky	22059	La Salle Parish, Louisiana
21075	Fulton County, Kentucky	22061	Lincoln Parish, Louisiana
21083	Graves County, Kentucky	22063	Livingston Parish, Louisiana
21101	Henderson County, Kentucky	22065	Madison Parish, Louisiana
21105	Hickman County, Kentucky	22067	Morehouse Parish, Louisiana
21107	Hopkins County, Kentucky	22069	Natchitoches Parish, Louisiana
21139	Livingston County, Kentucky	22071	Orleans Parish, Louisiana
21143	Lyon County, Kentucky	22073	Ouachita Parish, Louisiana
21145	McCracken County, Kentucky	22075	Plaquemines Parish, Louisiana
21149	McLean County, Kentucky	22077	Pointe Coupee Parish, Louisiana
21157	Marshall County, Kentucky	22079	Rapides Parish, Louisiana
21177	Muhlenberg County, Kentucky	22083	Richland Parish, Louisiana
21219	Todd County, Kentucky	22087	St. Bernard Parish, Louisiana
21221	Trigg County, Kentucky	22089	St. Charles Parish, Louisiana
21225	Union County, Kentucky	22091	St. Helena Parish, Louisiana
21233	Webster County, Kentucky	22093	St. James Parish, Louisiana
22001	Acadia Parish, Louisiana	22095	St. John the Baptist Parish, Louisiana
22003	Allen Parish, Louisiana	22097	St. Landry Parish, Louisiana
22005	Ascension Parish, Louisiana	22099	St. Martin Parish, Louisiana
22007	Assumption Parish, Louisiana	22105	Tangipahoa Parish, Louisiana
22009	Avoyelles Parish, Louisiana	22107	Tensas Parish, Louisiana
22021	Caldwell Parish, Louisiana	22111	Union Parish, Louisiana
22025	Catahoula Parish, Louisiana	22117	Washington Parish, Louisiana
22029	Concordia Parish, Louisiana	22121	West Baton Rouge Parish, Louisiana

(Table continues on next page)

Supplementary Table 15
Counties in Historically Disadvantaged Areas
Mississippi Delta, Ozark Mountain, and Rio Grande
(Continued from previous page)

Part A. Mississippi Delta (continued)

FIPS	County	FIPS	County
22123	West Carroll Parish, Louisiana	28127	Simpson County, Mississippi
22125	West Feliciana Parish, Louisiana	28133	Sunflower County, Mississippi
22127	Winn Parish, Louisiana	28135	Tallahatchie County, Mississippi
28001	Adams County, Mississippi	28137	Tate County, Mississippi
28005	Amite County, Mississippi	28139	Tippah County, Mississippi
28007	Attala County, Mississippi	28143	Tunica County, Mississippi
28009	Benton County, Mississippi	28145	Union County, Mississippi
28011	Bolivar County, Mississippi	28147	Walthall County, Mississippi
28015	Carroll County, Mississippi	28149	Warren County, Mississippi
28021	Claiborne County, Mississippi	28151	Washington County, Mississippi
28027	Coahoma County, Mississippi	28157	Wilkinson County, Mississippi
28029	Copiah County, Mississippi	28161	Yalobusha County, Mississippi
28031	Covington County, Mississippi	28163	Yazoo County, Mississippi
28033	DeSoto County, Mississippi	29017	Bollinger County, Missouri
28037	Franklin County, Mississippi	29023	Butler County, Missouri
28043	Grenada County, Mississippi	29031	Cape Girardeau County, Missouri
28049	Hinds County, Mississippi	29035	Carter County, Missouri
28051	Holmes County, Mississippi	29055	Crawford County, Missouri
28053	Humphreys County, Mississippi	29065	Dent County, Missouri
28055	Issaquena County, Mississippi	29067	Douglas County, Missouri
28063	Jefferson County, Mississippi	29069	Dunklin County, Missouri
28065	Jefferson Davis County, Mississippi	29091	Howell County, Missouri
28071	Lafayette County, Mississippi	29093	Iron County, Missouri
28077	Lawrence County, Mississippi	29123	Madison County, Missouri
28083	Leflore County, Mississippi	29133	Mississippi County, Missouri
28085	Lincoln County, Mississippi	29143	New Madrid County, Missouri
28089	Madison County, Mississippi	29149	Oregon County, Missouri
28091	Marion County, Mississippi	29153	Ozark County, Missouri
28093	Marshall County, Mississippi	29155	Pemiscot County, Missouri
28097	Montgomery County, Mississippi	29157	Perry County, Missouri
28107	Panola County, Mississippi	29161	Phelps County, Missouri
28113	Pike County, Mississippi	29179	Reynolds County, Missouri
28119	Quitman County, Mississippi	29181	Ripley County, Missouri
28121	Rankin County, Mississippi	29186	Ste. Genevieve County, Missouri
28125	Sharkey County, Mississippi	29187	St. Francois County, Missouri

(Table continues on next page)

Supplementary Table 15
Counties in Historically Disadvantaged Areas
Mississippi Delta, Ozark Mountain, and Rio Grande
(Continued from previous page)

Part A. Mississippi Delta (continued)

FIPS	County	FIPS	County
29201	Scott County, Missouri	47053	Gibson County, Tennessee
29203	Shannon County, Missouri	47069	Hardeman County, Tennessee
29207	Stoddard County, Missouri	47071	Hardin County, Tennessee
29215	Texas County, Missouri	47075	Haywood County, Tennessee
29221	Washington County, Missouri	47077	Henderson County, Tennessee
29223	Wayne County, Missouri	47079	Henry County, Tennessee
29229	Wright County, Missouri	47095	Lake County, Tennessee
47005	Benton County, Tennessee	47097	Lauderdale County, Tennessee
47017	Carroll County, Tennessee	47109	McNairy County, Tennessee
47023	Chester County, Tennessee	47113	Madison County, Tennessee
47033	Crockett County, Tennessee	47131	Obion County, Tennessee
47039	Decatur County, Tennessee	47157	Shelby County, Tennessee
47045	Dyer County, Tennessee	47167	Tipton County, Tennessee
47047	Fayette County, Tennessee	47183	Weakley County, Tennessee

Part B. Ozark Mountain

FIPS	County	FIPS	County
29067	Douglas County, Missouri	29203	Shannon County, Missouri
29091	Howell County, Missouri	29215	Texas County, Missouri
29149	Oregon County, Missouri	29229	Wright County, Missouri
29153	Ozark County, Missouri		

Part C. Rio Grande

FIPS	County	FIPS	County
48043	Brewster County, Texas	48247	Jim Hogg County, Texas
48061	Cameron County, Texas	48275	Knox County, Texas
48127	Dimmit County, Texas	48283	La Salle County, Texas
48131	Duval County, Texas	48377	Presidio County, Texas
48141	El Paso County, Texas	48427	Starr County, Texas
48215	Hidalgo County, Texas	48479	Webb County, Texas
48229	Hudspeth County, Texas	48489	Willacy County, Texas
48243	Jeff Davis County, Texas	48505	Zapata County, Texas