

# Lake Michigan LaMP 2008

## Table of Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	i-1
Organization of the LaMP and this Status Report for 2008 .....	i-1
What is the Status of the Lake? .....	i-1
What was Accomplished .....	i-2
Adaptive Management .....	i-3
LaMP 2008 Data and Information .....	i-4
A Focus on the Future: Sustainability and Stewardship .....	i-4
A Focus on Climate Change as a Stressor .....	i-4
A Focus on Ecosystems and Watersheds .....	i-5
A Focus on Partnerships and Innovation and Shared Information .....	i-6
Linking LaMP Goals to RAPs .....	i-6
Remedial Action Plans .....	i-6
Great Lakes Regional Collaboration .....	i-7
Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement .....	i-7
What Do the First Two Pages of Each Chapter Explain? .....	i-7
Why is Some Material Repeated and Some More Detailed than Others? .....	i-7
Climate Change—Adaptation and Mitigation .....	i-7
What Are the Text Boxes and What Do They Provide? .....	i-8
What is the ‘Lake Michigan Toolbox? .....	i-8
Where Can I Find LaMP reports and Where Do I Send Public Comments? .....	i-8
How Can I Get Involved and Keep Up-to-Date? .....	i-8
<b>Executive Summary</b> .....	ES-1
<b>Subgoal 1: Can we all eat any fish?</b> .....	1-1
What is our target for sustainability? .....	1-1
Why is this important? .....	1-1
What is the current status? .....	1-1
What are the major challenges? .....	1-1
What are the next steps? .....	1-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges? .....	1-2
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal? .....	1-2
Fish Consumption Advisories .....	1-3
Process by which USEPA evaluates Chemicals for Human Risk .....	1-5
Sources of Exposure of PBDEs .....	1-5
Fish Contaminant Trends .....	1-6
Is there a Human Health Risk? .....	1-8
Collaborative Lake Michigan Strategy to Address Impaired Waters .....	1-8
Status of Mercury TMDLs in the Basin .....	1-9
Sources of Mercury .....	1-10
Sources of Other Pollutants .....	1-10
<b>Subgoal 2: Can we drink the water?</b> .....	2-1
What is our target for sustainability? .....	2-1
Why is this important? .....	2-1
What is the current status? .....	2-1
What are the major challenges? .....	2-1
What are the next steps? .....	2-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges? .....	2-2

What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal? .....	2-2
Drinking Water Contaminants.....	2-3
The Importance of Groundwater .....	2-4
Drinking Water Monitoring and Reporting.....	2-4
Water Infrastructure Security .....	2-4
Drinking Water Security in the Lake Michigan Basin .....	2-4
Inadvertent Water Contamination.....	2-6
Water Quality Tracking.....	2-6
Drinking Water State Revolving Fund.....	2-7
Drinking Water Quality Reports.....	2-9
<b>Subgoal 3: Can we swim in the water?.....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
What is our target for sustainability?.....	3-1
Why is this important? .....	3-1
What is the current status?.....	3-1
What are the major challenges?.....	3-1
What are the next steps? .....	3-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges?.....	3-2
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal? .....	3-2
Background.....	3-3
Progress on Developing and Implementing Beach Monitoring and Notification Plans .....	3-3
Illinois' Beach Program .....	3-5
Indiana's Beach Program .....	3-6
Michigan's Beach Program .....	3-8
Wisconsin's Beach Program .....	3-8
BEACH Watch .....	3-13
Annual Great Lakes Beach Association Conference .....	3-13
BEACH NET .....	3-13
Beach Cast .....	3-13
NEEAR Water Study .....	3-13
<b>Sungoyal 4: Are all habitats healthy, naturally diverse, and sufficient to sustain viable biological communities?.....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
What is our target for sustainability?.....	4-1
Why is this important? .....	4-1
What is the current status?.....	4-1
What are the major challenges?.....	4-1
What are the next steps? .....	4-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges?.....	4-2
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal? .....	4-2
Background.....	4-3
Threats to the Food Web Foundation .....	4-3
Fish Population Decreased in 2007 .....	4-5
Great Lakes Fishery Commission Lake Michigan 2007 Report and Environmental Objectives.....	4-7
Lake Sturgeon.....	4-5
Management.....	4-12
Progress Towards Sustainability and Recommendations for Fish.....	4-13
Land Use Changes.....	4-13
Wetland Restoration .....	4-13
Buffer Strips.....	4-15

<b>Subgoal 5: Does the public have access to abundant open space, shoreline, and natural areas, and does the public have enhanced opportunities for interaction with the Lake Michigan ecosystem?</b> .....	5-1
What is our target for sustainability? .....	5-1
Why is this important?.....	5-1
What is the current status? .....	5-1
What are the major challenges?.....	5-1
What are the next steps?.....	5-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges? .....	5-2
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal?.....	5-2
Interacting with the Ecosystem.....	5-3
Public Interaction with the Lake Michigan Watershed.....	5-6
Outdoor recreation Opportunities .....	5-6
The Many Benefits of Open Space.....	5-7
Recreational Fishery and Parks Valued .....	5-7
<b>Subgoal 6: Are land use, recreation, and economic activities sustainable and supportive of a healthy ecosystem?</b> .....	6-1
What is our target for sustainability? .....	6-1
Why is this important?.....	6-1
What is the current status? .....	6-1
What are the major challenges?.....	6-1
What are the next steps?.....	6-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges? .....	6-2
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal?.....	6-2
Great Lakes Regional Collaboration Sustainability Vision Statement.....	6-3
Ecosystem Sustainability.....	6-3
United Nations 2007 Reports.....	6-4
Observed and Anticipated Effects on the Great lakes Basin Ecosystem.....	6-4
New Information on Groundwater Flow.....	6-2
Water Resource Issues .....	6-10
Great Lakes Water Availability and Use .....	6-11
Groundwater Flow Models in the Lake Michigan Basin .....	6-12
Lake Levels.....	6-12
Lake Level Monitoring.....	6-12
Land Use Impacts Water Quality .....	6-15
Oil and Gas Drilling in the Great Lakes.....	6-15
<b>Subgoal 7: Are sediments, air, land, and water sources or pathways of contamination that affect the integrity of the ecosystem?</b> .....	7-1
What is our target for sustainability? .....	7-1
Why is this important?.....	7-1
What is the current status? .....	7-1
What are the major challenges?.....	7-1
What are the next steps?.....	7-2
What are some tools to assist in the challenges? .....	7-2
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal?.....	7-2
Lake Michigan Mass Balance Project.....	7-3
What It tells Us .....	7-3
What It Does Not Tell Us.....	7-3
Pathways of Pollution .....	7-3

Lake Michigan Mass Balance resampling Results .....	7-4
Lake Michigan PCBs.....	7-6
LMMB Major Findings: PCBs.....	7-6
Lake Michigan Atrazine.....	7-7
LMMB Major Findings: Atrazine.....	7-7
Lake Michigan Mercury.....	7-7
LMMB Major Findings: Mercury.....	7-7
Nutrients - Eutrophication.....	7-8
LMMB Major Findings: Eutrophication.....	7-8
Pollutants and Pathways to Lake Michigan.....	7-8
Atmospheric Deposition.....	7-9
Nonpoint Source Pollution.....	7-9
Phosphorus in the lake Michigan Basin.....	7-10
What Action is Needed?.....	7-12
Areas of Concern: Legacy of Contamination and Community Stewardship.....	7-13
Great Lakes Legacy Act.....	7-13
The LaMP Pollutant List.....	7-14
Areas of Concern Overview.....	7-15
<b>Subgoal 8: Are aquatic and terrestrial nuisance species prevented and controlled?.....</b>	<b>8-1</b>
What is our target for sustainability?.....	8-1
Why is this important?.....	8-1
What is the current status?.....	8-1
What are the major challenges?.....	8-1
What are the next steps?.....	8-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges?.....	8-2
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal?.....	8-2
National Developments.....	8-3
U.S. Department of Transportation: St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation.....	8-3
Great Lakes Ships Initiative.....	8-3
ANS Task force.....	8-5
Great Lakes Panel on Aquatic Nuisance Species.....	8-5
Great Lakes Aquatic Invasions Booklet.....	8-8
Great Lakes Commission.....	8-8
Great lakes Regional Collaboration.....	8-8
Clean Boats Initiative.....	8-11
State Efforts to Prevent the Spread of ANS.....	8-12
Illinois.....	8-12
Indiana.....	8-15
Michigan.....	8-18
Wisconsin.....	8-10
<b>Subgoal 9: Are ecosystem stewardship activities common and undertaken by public and private organizations in communities around the basin?.....</b>	<b>9-1</b>
What is our target for sustainability?.....	9-1
Why is this important?.....	9-1
What is the current status?.....	9-1
What are the major challenges?.....	9-1
What are the next steps?.....	9-1
What are some tools to assist in the challenges?.....	9-1
What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal?.....	9-2
The Importance of Partnerships.....	9-3

Lake Michigan’s Watershed Academy..... 9-3

USEPA Utilizes Watersheds for Regulatory Focus..... 9-4

Green Ports..... 9-5

Making Lake Michigan Great 2007 ..... 9-6

The Lake Michigan Forum..... 9-8

State of Lake Michigan Conference..... 9-9

Lake Michigan Partnership Directory ..... 9-11

**Subgoal 10: Is collaborative ecosystem management the basis for decision-making in the Lake Michigan basin?..... 10-1**

    What is our target for sustainability?..... 10-1

    Why is this important? ..... 10-1

    What is the current status?..... 10-1

    What are the major challenges?..... 10-1

    What are the next steps? ..... 10-1

    What are some tools to assist in the challenges?..... 10-2

    What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal? ..... 10-2

    Major New Efforts Build on Lakewide Efforts..... 10-3

    The Great Lakes Regional Collaboration ..... 10-3

    Aquatic Invasive Species ..... 10-4

    Binational Toxics Strategy Under Review ..... 10-5

    Toxic Pollutants..... 10-7

    Habitat/Species ..... 10-8

    Coastal Health

    Proposed Legislation in the 110th Congress..... 10-10

    The Binational Executive Committee ..... 10-12

    Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement ..... 10-13

    Great Lakes Human Health Network..... 10-14

    The Great Lakes Fishery Commission..... 10-14

    Great Lakes Legislative Caucus ..... 10-14

**Subgoal 11: Do we have enough information, data, understanding, and indicators to inform the decision-making process?..... 11-1**

    What is our target for sustainability?..... 11-1

    Why is this important? ..... 11-1

    What is the current status?..... 11-1

    What are the major challenges?..... 11-1

    What are the next steps? ..... 11-1

    What are some tools to assist in the challenges?..... 11-2

    What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal? ..... 11-2

    What are the next steps for adaptive management review of the LaMP pollutant list? ..... 11-2

    Background..... 11-3

    Lake Michigan Serves as National Monitoring Pilot ..... 11-5

        Summary and major Conclusions from Pilot Study ..... 11-5

    Lake Michigan Monitoring Coordinating Council..... 11-11

    Great Lakes National Parks Monitoring..... 11-12

    State of the Lakes Ecosystem Conferences..... 11-12

    Integrated Atmospheric Deposition Network..... 11-12

**Subgoal 12: What is the status of Lake Michigan’s Watersheds? ..... 12-1**

    What is our target for sustainability?..... 12-1

    Why is this important? ..... 12-1

    What is the current status?..... 12-1

What are the major challenges? ..... 12-1

What are the next steps? ..... 12-1

What are the State of the Lakes Ecosystem indicators used to help assess the status of the Subgoal? ..... 12-2

Watershed Management ..... 12-3

Actions to Address feedback..... 12-3

Linking LaMP Goals to Effective Implementation: The Watershed Scale ..... 12-4

Information from the Nature Conservancy ..... 12-4

Lake Michigan Overview ..... 12-4

Excerpt from State of the Great Lakes 2005: Lake Michigan ..... 12-6

Watershed Fact Sheets..... 12-12

- Betsie-Platte
- Black-Macatawa
- Boardman-Charlevoix
- Brevoort-Millecoquins
- Brule
- Cedar Ford
- Chicago Area Waterway System
- Door-Kewaunee
- Duck-Pensaukee
- Ecsanaba
- Fishdam-Sturgeon
- Lower Fox (AOC)
- Upper Fox
- Lower Grand
- Upper Grand
- Kalamazoo (AOC)
- Little Calumet-Galien (AOC)
- Manistee
- Manistique (AOC)
- Manitowoc-Sheboygan (AOC)
- Maple
- Menominee (AOC)
- Michigamme
- Milwaukee (AOC)
- Muskegon (AOC)
- Oconto
- Pere-Marquette-White (AOC)
- Peshtigo
- Pike-Root (Waukegan) (AOC)
- St. Joseph
- Tacoosh-Whitefish
- Thornapple
- Lake Winnebago
- Wolf

**Appendix A: Lake Michigan LaMP Pollutant Discussion Paper – For Comment.. ..... A-1**

I. Background ..... A-1

II. Lake Michigan LaMP Pollutants Looking Back ..... A-2

- 1. Criteria to Define Pollutants ..... A-2
- 2. Pollutants Proposed in 2004, Finalized in 2006..... A-3

III. Lake Michigan LaMP Pollutants 2006 Review ..... A-4

- 1. Pollutant Categorization Scenarios ..... A-4

2. Pollutants from Clean Water Act Section 303(d) Lists of Category 5 Waters for which a TMDL is required .....	A-5
a. Illinois .....	A-5
b. Indiana .....	A-6
c. Michigan .....	A-6
d. Wisconsin .....	A-6
3. Pollutants Exceeding GLI Criteria .....	A-6
4. Pollutants from Fish Consumption Advisories.....	A-6
5. Pollutant Classification into Categories Using Scenarios 1 through 4 .....	A-8
IV. Lake Michigan LaMP 2006 Pollutants to be Reviewed in 2008 .....	A-13
V. Concluding Remarks/Next Steps .....	A-14
<b>Appendix B: SOLEC Indicators .....</b>	<b>B-1</b>
<b>Glossary .....</b>	<b>G-1</b>
<b>References.....</b>	<b>R-1</b>

