10 August 1964

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. BUNDY

File

SUBJECT: Chronology of Events on Desota Patrol and Incidents
Involving the Maddox and Turney Joy

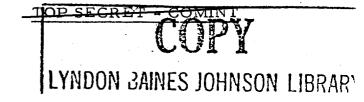
Attached is a memorandum for record developed by Colonel Steakley's people, pulling together the timing of 34A actions and the incidents in the Gulf of Tonkin. With respect to the latter, the intercepts from the DRV, as well as the key messages from our own forces, have been included.

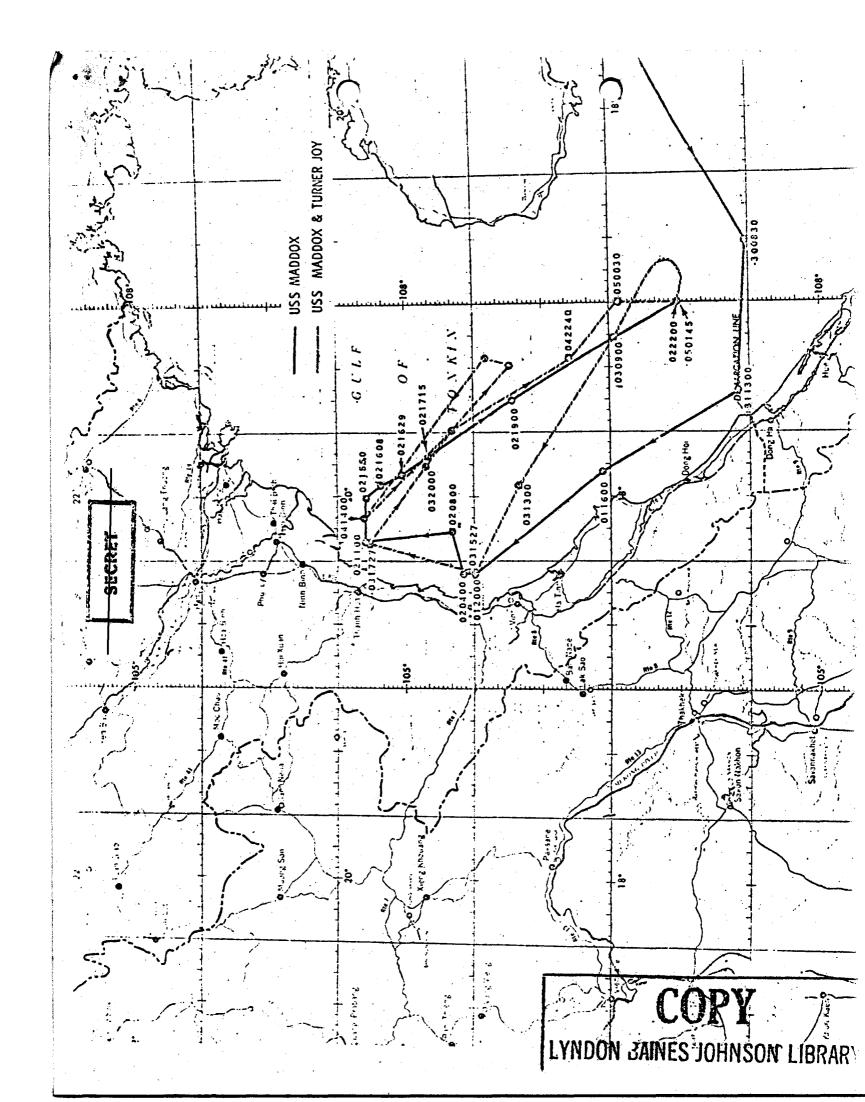
The evidence in these messages makes the hostile intent of the DRV during the 2-4 August period unmistakable. Following the attack on the 2d of August, the DRV again began to concentrate their forces and to track the US vessels. On 4 August, two Swatow boats were told to prepare for operations that night. The Maddox had this information, and when the ships approached on hostile tracks, the action began.

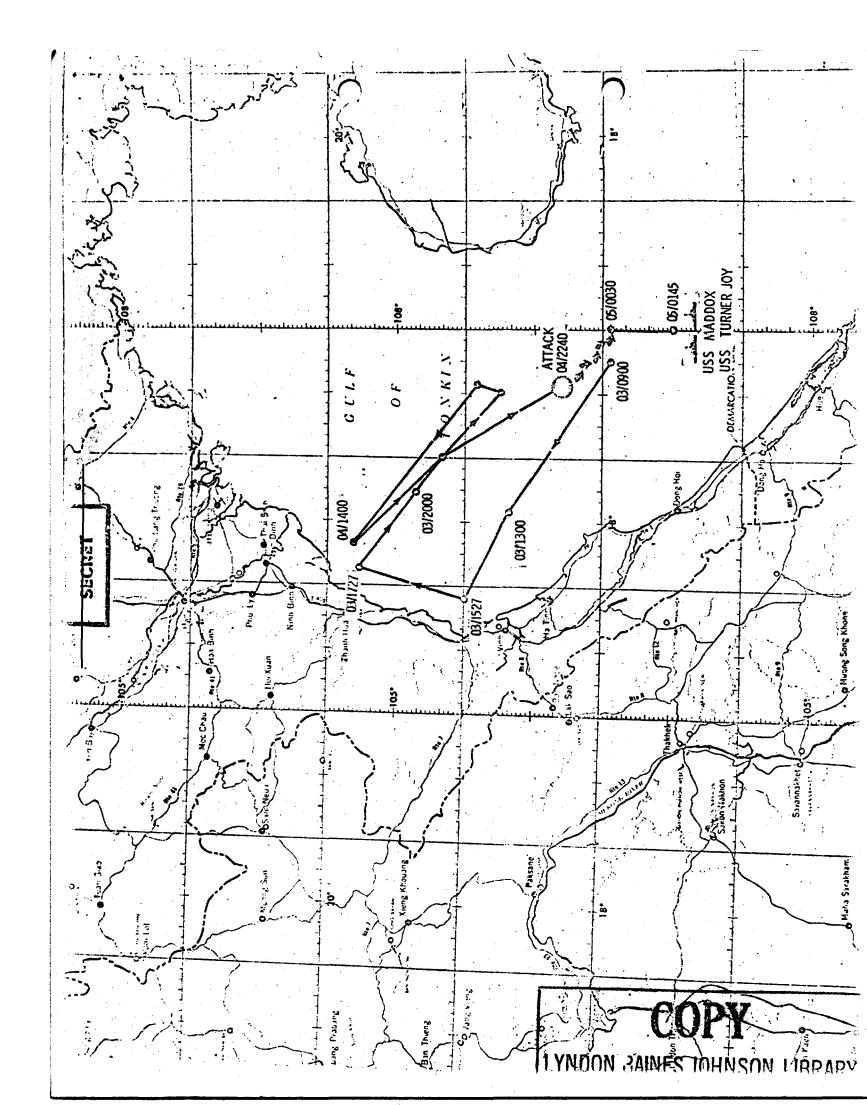
I understand that some additional COMINT sifting still is underway. If these investigations turn up anything new or different—and I learn of it—I will pass it on to you.

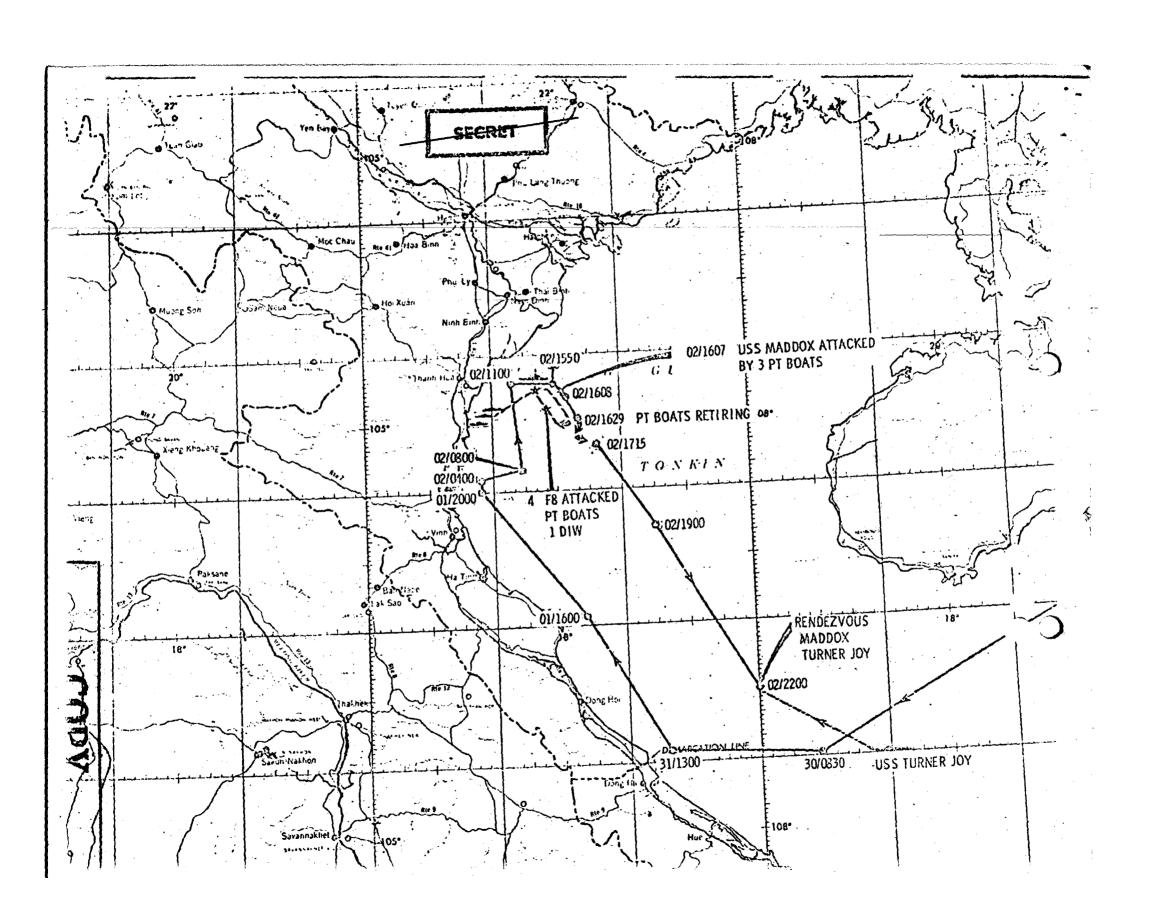
W YY. SMITH

Declassified and approved for release by NSA on 02-13-2006 pursuant to E.O. 12958, as amended









10 August 1964

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

Subject: Chronology of Events Relating to DESOTO Patrol Incidents in the Gulf of Tonkin on 2 and 4 August 1964

Background - By CINCPAC's message 152123Z July, approval was requested to conduct a DESOTO Patrol in the Gulf of Tonkin during the period 31 July through 8 August. The last patrol into the area was made by the USS CRAIG (DD 885) during the period 28 February thru 10 March 1964. Limitations on the closest points of approach (CPA) for the USS CRAIG included:

- a. North Vietnamese (DRV) Coast 4 NM,
- b. Chinese Communist (CHICOM) mainland 15NM, and
- c. CHICOM off-shore islands 12NM.

- CINCPAC requested that the July - August patrol with the USS Maddox be cleared for CPA's as follows:

- a. North Vietnamese Coast 8 NM,
- b. North Vietnamese Islands, 4 NM, and
- c. CHICOM Coast 15NM.
- DRV and CHICOM reaction to the CRAIG patrol, noted below, had been quite limited:
- a. On 28 February, a Kronstadt class patrol craft intercepted and paced the CRAIG for a short period;
- b. On 29 February, one unidentified aircraft remained 36 miles from the CRAIG for about two hours,
- c. On 1 March, Haiphong alerted the Master of a DRV ship, "The ship appearing is the enemy. Our Navy is presently pursuing and tracking,"
 - d. On 2 March, Peking issued 280th serious warning.
- CINCPAC's 15 July proposal was approved as requested by the State Department, Deputy Secretary of Defense and the Special Assistant to the President.
 - First Incident (2 August)

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1607H the MADDOX reported being attacked by three North Vietnamese craft and that it was opening fire.

b. Subsequent DRV COMINT substantiated reports from the MADDOX that an attack had, in fact, occurred. COMINT reflections indicated that the attack had been carried out by DRV Torpedo Flotilla 135 comprised of T-333, T-336 and T-339. DRV communications revealed that the T-339 was sunk while the T-336 sustained heavy damages; the T-333 apparently escaped with only minor damages.

- Second Incident (4 August)

a. On 4 August, DRV naval communications (COMINT, Atch #1) again indicated preparations were underway for another attack that night. The T-142 and T-146 (Swatow boats) were ordered to prepare for "Military Operations." The T-333, which was involved in the previous incident, was ordered to obtain oil to participate in the second attack. That night the MADDOX joined by the USS TURNER JOY, reported surface and air contacts on their radar screens. The surface contacts were later identified as hostile, and at 2240H the MADDOX opened fire. Subsequent reports from the destroyers indicated that possibly two PT boats had been sunk. This was later confirmed by a DRV message stating, "We sacrificed two comrades but all are brave and recognize our obligations." The same message reported that two enemy planes had been shot at and at least one damaged. A later report stated that "an enemy vessel perhaps wounded."

b. Debriefing of the pilots, providing air coverage over the MADDOX and TURNER JOY, revealed that during the incident they observed gun flashes on the surface of the water and bursting light AA at their approximate flight altitude. It is possible that the DRV PT boats mistook the illumination flares being dropped by the aircraft as hits on the planes.

- In response to Joint Chiefs of Staff instructions, a modified DESOTO Patrol was resumed on 7 August and completed on 8 August. The northern point for this modified track was 1841N. No DRV hostile reaction to the patrol was indicated during 7 - 8 August period. CINCPAC was authorized to withdraw the destroyers from the area due to Typhoon "IDA", however he was able to complete the modified patrol on 8 August prior to withdrawing.

- CINCPAC, by his message 080155Z, requested permission to conduct another full scale DESOTO Patrol into the Gulf of Tonkin during the period 12 - 17 August. The patrol was considered necessary in view of the recent attacks, the forced retirement from the Gulf due to Typhoon IDA, and that the intelligence objectives for the area north of 20°N lattitude had not been fulfilled. The patrol has been disapproved at this time but will be considered at a later date.

Conclusions - Correlation of DRV communications traffic and situation summaries from the surface and air units involved, verifies that the two incidents not only the

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place but the attacks were instigated by the DRV using Swatows and motor torpedo boats.

- Examination of tracks of the MADDOX/TURNER
JOY and the units of OPLAN 34A indicates that there was
no mutual interference. Additionally, the MADDOX/TURNER
JOY were not in the 34A operations area when the two ships
were attacked.

RALPH D. STEAKLEY
Colonel, USAF
Chief, Joint Reconnaissance
Center
Operations Directorate

4 Attachments

- 1. Chronology of Events Derived from message traffic
- 2. Chart showing first incident
 3. Chart showing second incident
- 3. Chart showing second incident
 4. Chart showing MADDOX/TURNER JOY tracks

Prepared by:

Cdr H.E. Fitzwater, USN
Joint Reconnaissance Center, J-3
Extension: OX 5-7356

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ATTACHMENT 1

CHRONOLOGY OF EVENTS

	DATE/TIME (HOTEL)	SHIPS/PTF	POSITION	REMARKS
· - 42	28 July	USS WADDOX		Departed Keelung, Taiwan
	300830	MADDOX	17-01N 108-29E	Sighted 2 PT type craft that passed ahead south-
				erly heading "NASTY CLASS" Two more sighted 15 min later one "same class" other appeared to be Soviet "P-6 class". CPA 3 miles.
ti tun.	3 01405	PTF8 2,3,5,6 (Theo are South Virtumes 344 forces)	Underway DANANG	
Chalun Com	301440	PTFs 2,3,5,6	108-50E 19-50N	
Hoched	301610	PTFs 2,3,5,6	17-00N 108-20E	
	302110	PTFs 2,3,5,6	18-40 107-10	
	3 02315	PTFs 2,3,5,6	19-00 106-16	PTF 2 and 5 then proceeded direct to HON NIEU. PTFs 3 and 6 direct to HON ME.
	310002	PTF 3,6	HON ME	PTFs commenced bombard- ment HON ME.
	310037	PTFs'2,5	HON NIEU	PTFs commenced bombard- ment HON NIEU.
•	310048	PTFs 3,6	HON ME	PTFs departed from area
	3101.10	PTFs 2,5	HON HIEU	PTFs departed from area
	-	PTF 2,5		Returned to base along same route as approach
	•	PTFs 3,6	-	Returned to base via 19-00N, 106-16E thence direct to Danang
	310730	PTF 2	-	Suffered an engine casualty.
	310955	PTF 6	DANANG	Arrived at base
	311045	PTF 5	DANANG	Arrived at base
	311055	PTF 3	DANANG	Arrived at base
	311120	PTF 2	DANAIIG	Arrived at Gar
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	311300	MADDOX	17-05N 107-18E	LYNDING ARESTO LIBRAS

DATE/TIME (HOTEL)	SHIPS/PTF	POSITION	REMARKS	•
011600	MADDOX	18-04.9N 106-41.8E		
011801	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES	-	A message was intercepted being passed from Naval Hqs at BEN THUY to sur- face vessel hull #377 which was interpreted as	/" V"
			an apparent plan coording tion of naval/artillery elements fire missions on nautical charts to	~
			support DRV naval patrols. It was interpreted as being a possible reaction to recent "enemy incursion"	
			in DRV waters!	•
012000	MADDOX	19-00N 105-54.3E	llo junks fishing craft sighted. USS MADDOX sent: "Contemplate serious reaction my movements in vicinity Pt. Charlie in near future.	
	• 1		Received information indicating possible hostile actions".	
012219	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES	•	Message intercepted informing vessel T-142 "Turn on equipment.	V.
			Enemy going in course of 52 degrees. Located 9NM from HON ME bearing 134".	
012222	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES		Vessel T-146 sent "Enemy located at 9NM from HON ME bearing 1480".	7
020027	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES	- .	BEN THUY sent a message to T-255 noting that it had been "decided to fight	<u>(</u> .
			the enemy tonight when you receive directing orders". T-255 was queried if she had received "the enemy's consecutive change from 52 "	
0 20152	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES	•	Change from 52." Observation post on HON ME and Swatow Class PGM T-146 were informed that Ol 1800 position of enemy vessel was 11 NM SE of	
0 20255	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES	- [HON ME bearing 168. Port Wall of the black same Swatow class wessel T-146 that three vessels from	

DATE/TIME SHIPS/PTF POSITION REMARKS 020400 MADDOX 19-05.1N 105-542 020413 DERIVED FROM Swatow Class PCM T-377 COMINT SOURCES reported "the unit was launched at 0230G and was waiting northeast of HON NGU. 020448 MADDOX MADDOX sent: "Have terminated orbit. Proceeding due East from . Pt. "C" at ten knots until daylight. Heavy concentration of junks to North". 020645 MADDOX : MADDOX reported: "Conditions unchanged. Unless otherwise directed an proceeding to Pt. DELTA. 021100 MADDOX 19-47N 106-08E "Sighted approximately 75 Junks. Will deviate from track as necessary to avoid passing through." 021230 MADDOX MADDOX reported "sighted 3 PT craft 10 miles North of HON ME Island on a Southerly heading - - speed 20K. CPA 7NM. Evaluated as P-4s." 021244 DERIVED FROM T-142 to Port Wallut COMINT SOURCES

T-142 to Port Wallut
"received orders - 146,
-142 DID (1 group missing)
Use high speed to go
together with enemy
following to launch
torpedoes."

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DATE/TIME (HOTEL)	SHIPS/PTF	POSITION	<u>PEMARKS</u>	*
021315	MADDOX		MADDOX reported: "Sight- ing 2 poss. Swatow class North of HON ME on South- erly heading. Speed 5K. All appeared to be head- ing for vicinity of HON !	
021412	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES		An unidentified source station possibly SAM SON 1943 30N/105-55E ordered the T-146 to "leave the T-135 and turn back to the enemy and attack."	
02 1540	MADDOX		MADDOX" "I am being approached by Hi speed craft with apparent intention of torpedo attack. I intend to open fire if necessary in self defense".	
021547	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES		Between 021547 thru 022230, DESOTO Patrol was under continuous surveillance by DRV naval elements. Several references to repulsing the enemy were noted. Track data reveals that three vessels, the T-142, T-146 and the T-135 close and instituted the actior on the MADDOX.	Tr Cast
021550	MADDOX	19-47N 106-31.1E	From MADDOX: "3 torpedo boats nearing on bearing 2680 range 11.5 NM closir at 50 Kts."	なりおれ
0 21607	MADDOX		MADDOX: "Being attacked by 3 DRV PT craft. I am opening fire with 5 inch battery. Air support from TICO ETA 15 minutes."	3 n
021608	MADDOX	19-41.5N 106-35.6E	PT boats closed to 9000 yards, MADDOX turned to course 1500 and fired 3 warning shots with 5" guns. Speed 27 knots. Torpedo boats continued to close, taken under continuous fire. Although receiving numerous hits and near misses, 2 boats closed to about.	

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5000 yarrs and cause of volume of pun fire made an inerfective launce

passed on starboard from aft to forward.

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DATE/TIME SHIPS/PTF (HOTEL)

NOITIEC

REMAPKS

021508 (Contid)

Machine gun fire from PT resulted in one hit. After boats turned away MADDOX turned to pursue until TICO aircraft arrived. MADDOX directed aircraft to attack.

021608 MADDOX

021621

051655

021629

Message from CTG 77.5 to COM7THFLT said:
"1. MADDOX 25K claims being pursued by 3 high speed 45Kt surface craft.
2. Orig providing 4 F-8E

2. Orig providing 4 F-8E cover armed with Zuni and ammo.

3. Instructed not to open fire unless MADDOX or aircraft fired upon."

Third torpedo boat had pulled almost abeam, and at time of receiving direct hit, dropped torpedo in water. Was not observed to run (tork

T-146 instructed T-142 (6157) order 135 "Do not make war during day-(Fretend to go to the shore then return to HON ME".)

From MADDOX: "PT craft completed torpedo attack and retired. Ship sustained no damage. Ships guns damaged one. Aircraft from TICO now attacking one craft. I am retiring to the Southeast".

MADDOX

DERIVED FROM

MADDOX

021630 MADDOX

4 F-8s arrived over MADDC and on request by MADDOX attacked 3 motor PT boats Boats proceeding away at high speed in Northerly direction. 2 PT boats were approximately 10 miles North of MADDOX and 1 about 15 miles.

the first P & attached
the Northern Par of
PTs with Zani. No hits
on the first run. One
YNGON JAMES TONS OF LIBRAN

told to orbit MADDON.

5.

DATE/TIME SHIPS/PTF

POSITION

REMARKS

021530 (Cont'd)

Another Zuni run and 4 strafing attacks were mado. Zuni did not hit target but hits were observed in the strafing runs. 2 PTs not observed to slow down. Second 2 F-8s attacked Southerly single PT boat. Rockets were expended on first run but no hits observed. Each aircraft made two strafing runs, one aircraft against the Northerly pair. Hits were observed on all strafing runs and single PT boat was reported dead in water and burning near stern.

MADDOX sent: "PT craft completed torpedo attack and retired. Ship sustained no damage. Ships guns damaged one. Aircraft from TICO now attacking 1 craft. I am retiring to Southeast".

COM7THFLT sent: "To MADDOX: Retire from area until situation clears and furthe: advised. Do not pursue attacking craft. Fire as necessary in self defense. Report situation".

The T-142 and 146 turned back to HON ME Islands. At 022230H, messages were sent to the T-146 telling her to meet the T-142 and T-135 at HON ME Island, the. go immediately to 1941N 10637E. After arriving they should investigate the area for a radius of 10MM for a DRV vessel which was wounded and lost because of enemy aircraft fire or because of engine trouble or out of fuel. After finding it they were directed to tow it back.

COMPTRELT to TICO: "Direct your NW picket (TURNER JOY) to close MADDOX best speed. Give MADDOX all practicable air support. White spintaining own AAN designe".

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021641 MADDOX

021659

O21700 DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES

021707

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	DATE/TIME (HOTEL)	SHIPS/PTF	POSITION	REMARKS
	021715	MADDOX	1921.5N 10646E	MADDOX retiring at best speed to rendezvous with TURNER JOY thence TICO. Anticipate rendezvous approximately 022000H.
	021942	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES		DRV vessel T-142 passed the following recap from its ships log for 2 Aug: "1525 - Saw the 135 attack the enemy". "1630 - Were ordered to turn around and return to concentrate and to communicate with 165".
	031527	MADDOX	19-00N 10553E	MADDOX reports: "Air radar now operative. Detected probable skin' head radar bearing 330T at 031420 indicating possible surface surveiliance of my movement".
	03 16 1 0	PTFs 1,5	DANANG	Underway from base.
	031616	PTFs 2,6	DANANG	Underway from base.
	031645	PTFs 1,2,5,6	1620N 10920E	All PTFs in company.
	031704	DERIVED FROM COMENT SOURCES	-	The T-142 sent the follow- ing message to an unident- ified station: "At 14206 (1520H) HON ME reported 2 enemy ships bearing 170° range 25NM course 0°.
•	031727	MADDOX	1947N 10608E	MADDOM reports: "No DRV military craft sighted. CTG 77.5 provided continuous air support throughout patrol
	031758	DERIVED FROM CCMINT BOURCES		The T-142 reports the 1845H position of the DESOTO destroyers as 20NM off HON ME.
	031818	DERIVED FROM CCHENT SOURCES		DRV merchant cargo THONG NHAT passed urgent message to Viet NEWIS NATH maritime transport service "031525 at a distance of 18NM from VAL SOV SON, there is 1 prop aircraft 303 from the direction. They will fly to observe
	031845	PTFs 1,2,5,6	1700N 10820E	the ship party after that to fly directly in the direction of the ship LYNDUN SAINES JOHNSON LIBRAR POF 2 organo casualty commenced return to base.
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DATE/TIME (HOTEL)	SHIP3/PTF	<u>POSITION</u>	REMARKS
032000	MADDOX	1921.2N 10647.9E	MADDOX sands: "I intend to proceed Southeast to 1802N 10730E thence North to position 1853N 10733E thence West to Point DELL
			arriving and commencing line patrol to Point CHARLIE at 041300."
032110	PTF 2	D.A.M.A.IIG	Returned to base.
032222	PTFs 1,5,6	1.758n 10711E	PTFs commenced independent approach to targets.
032320	. WVDDOX.	1845N 10 716 E	MADDOX reports: "Hold surface contact Ol2T range 38.5 miles. Con-
			tact has paralleled my movement including ZIG ZAG for past hour.
			TURNER JOY holds ECM contact evaluated as Skir. Head radar on same bear-ing. Strongly suspect
			shadow by block patrol/ PT craft."
032352	PTF 6	1752N 1062 7E	Commenced fire on military complex located at South bank of RON River.
032400	PTF 1	1757.30N 10630.20E	Commenced fire on VINH SON radar site.
032400	PTF 5	1758.00N 10630.00E	Commenced fire on VINH SON radar site.
040002	PTF 6	- -	Ceased fire and departed from area.
040020	PTF 6	-	Fursued by enemy craft.
040025	PTFs 1,5	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Coased fire, departed from area, and commenced return to base along approach route.
040100	PTF 6		Outdistanced pursuing craft and commenced return to base along
			approach route.
040625	РТЭ б	DANANG	Arrived at base.
040650	PTF 5	DANANG	Annived at base.
040715	PTF 1	DANAN3	Arrived at b.P.Y
041300	MADDOX	- [MADDOM sends: "Vicinity NOONt AINE SAIOHOSON LIBRAR patrol to Pt. CHARLTE Will remain North of
			1910N per ref. A. I

DATE/TIME SHIPS/PTF (HOTEL)

POSITION

REMARKS

041300 (Cont'a)

intend withdraw to East at 041730. Air support in the area. No significent sighting/detection. Suspect shadow continued South after my turn North at 040100. Last contact at 040100 range 78 miles'

041400

MADDOX

1947N 10619E MADDOX sends: "Vicinity of Pt. DELTA patrolling to 1910N. Suspect shadow 15 miles to the East. Contact has paralleled my movements for the past four hours. Unable to have continuous overhead low CAP from the TICO due to distance."

041650

DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES

in a series of messages released by T-142 to HAI PONG on 4 Aug sized up the after attack report of the attack on the MADDOX".

The 3 MTBs which were engaged, T-333, T-336 and the T-339 comprised what is believed to be MTB Sq 135. Damage result in our report is as follows: "MTB 333 with 3 holes; possible life boat damage; lube oil pressure is low; auxilliary engine damage, arter pipe damage suspected.

MTB 339: Sunk as reported by T-333.

MTE-335: Heavily damaged with many holes. Our oil lines damaged and possible oil contamination. Tank gun barrel damaged; 2 men wounded. (This MTB was towed to possibly VAN NOA.)"

MAI PHONG had informed Swatow Class PGH T-146 and BACH DANG there are two objectives, enemy

at 1952.25 1060 05E t 1321H Lin 11936N 10619.25E 1195.

H1710 DERIVE

041701.

DERIVED FROM COMING SOURCES

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destroyers location: Time 1445H position 1935.23H 10619.30E.

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SHIPS/PTF

DERIVED FROM

MADDOX

COMINT SOURCES

POSITION

REMARKS

HAI PHONG informed vessel T-142 (Swatow Class) to make ready for military operations for the night of 4 Aug. The sister shir T-146 has also received similar orders. COMMENT: Message indicated that all efforts were being made to include MTB T-333 in this operation as soon as additional oil can be obtained for that vessel. (MIB T-333 participated

in original attack.)

1910.7N 10700E

From MADDOX: "Received. information indicating attack by PGN/P-4.(Pl. or Supton Proceeding Southeast at Maldo best speed". CONTIN

> This is Som

7THFLT sent to MADDOX: "At first light 5 Aug proceed to intercept original track between Pt. CHARLIE and DELTA at 1910N. Remain on this track during daylight hours. Further instructions to follow".

TICO reports: "MADDOX reports two unidentified surface vessels (Skunks) and three unidentified aircraft (Bogies)."

MADDOX reports: "Unidentified aircraft disappeared from radar screen. Unidentified surface contacts not closing this time, maintaining distance of 27 miles.

TICO reports: "Two original Skunks opened to 40 miles. Three new Skunks contacted at 13 miles. Closed to 11 miles evaluated as hostile. CAP/STRIKE/PHOTO overhead under control of MADDOX.

MADDOX refor "Commenced firing on . Yndon Banes Johnson Librar

042234

042240 MADDOX

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DATE/TIME (HOTEL)	SHIPS/PTF	POSITION	REMARKS	
o42248	MADDOX		MADDOX reports Skunks on beam to 10 miles, 2 40 miles closi relative speed knots."	closed South at ng at
042252	MADDOX		MADDOX reports continuous tor	: "Am under pedo attack
042315	MADDOX		MADDOX reports thus far succe avoided at lea torpedoes. Sma continuing att Believe one su TURNER JOY. At two remain".	ssfully st six ll craft acks. nk by
042340	MADDOX		MADDOX reports West continued run. MADDOX op PT launched to	attacking ened fire.
042350	MADDOX	1817N 10732 E	MADDOX reports under attack a	
042354	DERIVED FROM COMINT SOURCES	<u>.</u>	Swatow Class Preported to MY 45N 10557E) "We two enemy airported to enemy airported at least one with two enemy actificed (possibly two all are brave recognize our	DUC (1952. e shot at lanes and as damaged. two comrade boats) but and
		moder of and first	Also reported station that "aircraft was of falling into the Enemy vessel power wounded."	an enemy bserved he sea.

Since 4 August have have been addenously reports of DRV purpose from the further altoches on the viscels.

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