# **United States Postal Service**

## §946.4 Disposition of property of unknown owners.

(a) Where no apparent owner of property subject to this part is known, except property described in §946.3, and the Chief Postal Inspector or delegate estimates that the fair market value of the property exceeds \$200, and the property is not needed as evidence, the Chief Postal Inspector or delegate must publish notice providing the following information:

(1) A description of the property including model or serial numbers, if known;

(2) The name, address, and telephone number of the Postal Inspector in Charge who has custody of the property; and

(3) A statement inviting any person who believes that he or she is fully entitled to the property to submit a claim for its return with the Postal Inspector in Charge who is identified in the notice. Such claim must be submitted within 30 days from the date of first publication of the notice (See §946.7).

(b) The notice under §946.4(a) must be published once a week for three consecutive weeks in a publication of general circulation within the judicial district where the Postal Inspection Service took possession of the property.

### §946.5 Disposition of property having a value of less than \$200.

Where the owner of property subject to this part is unknown and the Chief Postal Inspector or delegate estimates that fair market value of such property is \$200 or less, title to the property vests in the United States Postal Service, subject to the right of the owner to submit a valid claim as provided in \$946.6.

### §946.6 Disposition of abandoned property; additional period for filing claims.

(a) Upon expiration of the time provided in §§946.2 and 946.4(a)(3) for the filing of claims or any extension thereof, and without the receipt of a timely claim, the property described in the notice is considered abandoned and becomes the property of the United States Postal Service. However, if the owner satisfies the requirements of §946.6(b), except for property described in §946.3, such abandoned property must be returned to the owner if a valid claim is filed within 3 years from the date the property became abandoned, with the following qualifications:

(1) Where property has been placed in official use by the Postal Inspection Service, a person submitting a valid claim under this section must be reimbursed the fair market value of the property at the time title vested in the United States Postal Service, less costs incurred by the Postal Service in returning or attempting to return such property to the owner and;

(2) Where property has been sold, a person submitting a valid claim under this section must be reimbursed the same amount as the last appraised value of the property prior to the sale of such property.

(b) In order to present a valid claim under \$946.6(a), the claimant must establish that he or she had no actual or constructive notice prior to the date the property became abandoned that he or she was entitled to file a claim pursuant to \$946.2 or \$946.4 Publication of notice pursuant to \$946.4 provides constructive notice unless a claimant can demonstrate circumstances which reasonably precluded his access to the published notice.

 $[53\ {\rm FR}\ 6986,\ {\rm Mar.}\ 4,\ 1988,\ {\rm as}\ {\rm amended}\ {\rm at}\ 63\ {\rm FR}\ 8126,\ {\rm Feb.}\ 18,\ 1998]$ 

#### §946.7 Submission of claims.

Claims submitted pursuant to this part must be submitted on Postal Service Form 1503 which may be obtained from the Inspector in Charge who has custody of the property.

## §946.8 Determination of claims.

Upon receipt of a claim under this part, the Postal Inspection Service must conduct an investigation to determine the merits of the claim. The results of the investigation must be submitted to the Chief Postal Inspector or delegate who must approve or deny the claim by written decision, a copy of which must be forwarded to the claimant by certified mail. If the claim is approved, the procedures to be followed by the claimant to obtain return of the property, or its determined value, must