classes of, or individual cooperative agreements and deviations from the requirements of this Regulation when exceptions are not prohibited by statute.

- (b) A deviation is required for any of the following:
- (1) When a prescribed provision set forth in this regulation for use verbatim is modified or omitted.
- (2) When a provision is set forth in this regulation, but not prescribed for use verbatim, and the installation substitutes a provision which is inconsistent with the intent, principle, and substance of the prescribed provision.
- (3) When a NASA form or other form is prescribed by this regulation, and that form is altered or another form is used in its place.
- (4) When limitations, imposed by this regulation upon the use of a provision, form, procedure, or any other action, are not adhered to.
- (c) Requests for authority to deviate from this regulation will be forwarded to Headquarters, Program Operations Division (Code HS). Such requests, signed by the Procurement Officer, shall contain as a minimum—
- (1) A full description of the deviation and identification of the regulatory requirement from which a deviation is sought:
- (2) Detailed rationale for the request, including any pertinent background information:
- (3) The name of the recipient and identification of the cooperative agreement affected, including the dollar value.
- (4) A statement as to whether the deviation has been re quested previously, and, if so, circumstances of the previous request(s); and
- (5) A copy of legal counsel's concurrence or comments.

## § 1274.107 Publication of requirements.

Cooperative agreements may result from recipient proposals submitted in response to the publication of a NASA Research Announcement (NRA), a Cooperative Agreement Notice (CAN), or other Broad Agency Announcement (BAA). BAA's, NRA's and CAN's are normally promulgated through publicly accessible Government-wide announcements such as those published

under the Federal Business Opportunities (FedBizOpps), and/or the NASA Acquisition Internet Service (NAIS). Prior to publicizing the CAN, see § 1274.105.

# Subpart 1274.2—Pre-Award Requirements

### §1274.201 Purpose.

This subpart provides pre-award guidance, prescribes forms and instructions, and addresses other pre-award matters.

#### § 1274.202 Methods of award.

- (a) *Competitive agreements.* Consistent with 31 U.S.C. 6301(3), NASA uses competitive procedures to award cooperative agreements whenever possible.
- (b) Awards using other than competitive procedures. Solicitations for award of a Cooperative Agreement shall not be issued to, nor negotiations conducted with a single source unless—
- (1) Use of such actions is documented in writing; and
- (2) Concurrence and approvals are obtained. The dollar thresholds will be determined by the total value of the resources committed to the Cooperative Agreement (cash and quantifiable inkind contributions).

## § 1274.203 Solicitations/cooperative agreement notices.

- (a) Agreement officers should use every effort to issue draft pre-award cooperative agreement information. Any draft documentation released for comment shall contain all factors/subfactors. Draft documents should be as close to the final product as possible. Draft Cooperative Agreement Notices (CAN's) or Cooperative Agreements (CA) should include terms and conditions, special requirements and expected cash and non-cash (in-kind) contributions.
- (1) Publication of draft documentation may serve to prevent unnecessary expenditure of resources and unproductive time that may be spent by NASA and potential recipients. Release of draft documentation also serves to assist NASA in refining program objectives and requirements, and maximizes