

INDEPENDENT INVENTORS BY STATE BY YEAR

ALL PATENTS, ALL TYPES REPORT

JANUARY 1, 1977 - DECEMBER 31, 2008



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U.S. PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
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A PATENT TECHNOLOGY MONITORING TEAM REPORT

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1/1977 - 12/2008

An independent inventor (also called an individual inventor), for purposes of this report, is an inventor whose patent, at the time of grant, has ownership that is unassigned or assigned to an individual (i.e., ownership of the patent is not assigned to an organization).

The counts in this report represent the number of times inventors from particular states are named on unassigned patents or on patents assigned to individuals. If a patent has more than one inventor, each inventor is counted according to his or her state of residence at the time of patent grant. If an inventor has more than one patent, **he or she is counted once for each patent.**

This report counts the number of times inventors from particular states are named on patent documents of the following types: utility, design, plant, and reissue patents, defensive publications, and statutory invention registrations), granted between January 1977 and December 2008. Counts of patent grants are broken out by calendar year.

The source of the data used for this report is the TAF database, maintained by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

COUNTS OF INDEPENDENT INVENTORS BY STATE, BY YEAR

STATE	STATE NAME	1977-																		
		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	TOTAL
AK	ALASKA	297	39	52	43	30	52	52	65	60	42	48	47	41	37	39	41	20	21	1026
AL	ALABAMA	1591	133	142	150	160	183	160	206	237	209	246	207	213	171	148	168	109	132	4565
AR	ARKANSAS	889	76	78	97	93	103	87	83	112	102	110	96	100	80	81	93	73	75	2428
AS	U.S. PACIFIC ISLANDS	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
AZ	ARIZONA	4240	387	377	393	445	413	417	569	491	526	500	472	463	425	357	418	410	405	11708
CA	CALIFORNIA	41838	3774	3784	3833	3991	4437	4160	5325	5264	5215	5062	4828	4819	4306	3556	4635	4069	3882	116778
CO	COLORADO	3962	452	472	474	445	538	438	564	541	540	487	517	449	418	325	425	393	337	11777
CT	CONNECTICUT	4192	354	414	405	406	362	346	528	523	438	444	372	398	298	253	424	277	244	10678
DC	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	544	41	39	35	41	28	35	56	43	37	38	29	12	26	16	17	27	18	1082
DE	DELAWARE	452	38	57	49	58	72	40	46	53	53	65	67	59	63	60	54	36	25	1347
FL	FLORIDA	11267	1170	1144	1199	1305	1447	1404	1719	1749	1725	1590	1466	1575	1452	1233	1379	1316	1294	35434
GA	GEORGIA	3037	342	374	375	401	426	353	537	507	522	548	473	424	359	366	440	383	360	10227
GU	GUAM	7	0	1	1	2	2	2	4	4	2	6	2	0	0	0	0	1	4	38
HI	HAWAII	629	61	87	73	64	70	76	70	70	76	87	51	54	52	45	69	55	58	1747
IA	IOWA	1947	162	134	160	162	128	150	226	197	173	191	124	134	128	112	141	83	105	4457
ID	IDAHO	1017	107	105	113	108	112	125	113	162	173	163	149	159	122	87	151	106	96	3168
IL	ILLINOIS	10380	794	893	840	998	973	870	1206	1083	1110	978	896	859	767	670	785	741	607	25450
IN	INDIANA	3471	245	266	269	284	310	290	343	384	430	353	336	346	282	234	279	247	197	8566
KS	KANSAS	1817	160	124	156	128	150	141	161	210	201	155	171	175	145	118	115	108	101	4336
KY	KENTUCKY	1314	110	102	135	146	124	129	151	161	133	151	141	141	114	85	101	113	109	3460
LA	LOUISIANA	2748	280	282	243	244	283	260	341	334	381	344	317	252	229	196	201	167	183	7285
MA	MASSACHUSETTS	6241	532	584	601	615	660	663	870	793	832	733	691	748	561	467	634	529	499	17253
MD	MARYLAND	4376	423	387	428	463	429	485	545	550	482	468	416	363	351	280	365	326	274	11411
ME	MAINE	576	74	83	89	88	69	53	76	74	82	70	70	53	50	48	56	38	33	1682
MI	MICHIGAN	9456	807	801	904	839	845	741	893	1038	974	882	868	802	717	611	699	612	616	23105
MN	MINNESOTA	4632	435	421	399	436	428	461	655	474	592	538	514	569	468	382	537	413	338	12692
MO	MISSOURI	3112	315	249	308	313	313	393	441	416	403	344	420	325	239	262	226	224	230	8533
MP	NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
MS	MISSISSIPPI	712	88	100	112	75	92	99	102	141	107	102	84	88	77	57	48	82	41	2207
MT	MONTANA	864	101	100	73	120	108	83	110	94	105	87	88	53	54	58	55	61	55	2269
NC	NORTH CAROLINA	3328	316	367	375	387	428	461	489	520	547	583	526	498	451	330	358	343	280	10587
ND	NORTH DAKOTA	469	45	50	48	47	49	37	42	47	57	61	49	25	33	39	39	36	31	1204
NE	NEBRASKA	1229	107	104	117	113	86	90	104	92	113	97	82	106	80	85	81	90	86	2862
NH	NEW HAMPSHIRE	966	111	104	148	154	164	135	131	165	150	147	121	135	123	108	118	90	68	3138
NJ	NEW JERSEY	8694	668	797	739	713	836	839	1122	1024	943	868	730	734	740	602	679	619	557	21904
NM	NEW MEXICO	1061	126	134	117	130	122	126	121	139	135	135	120	103	105	69	97	85	86	3011
NV	NEVADA	1240	133	156	166	161	172	161	245	279	307	293	252	275	200	215	225	172	166	4818
NY	NEW YORK	17670	1375	1520	1504	1608	1628	1456	1979	1802	1773	1585	1555	1358	1349	1116	1251	1267	1107	42903
OH	OHIO	8075	684	664	692	708	669	672	844	936	814	791	791	772	667	545	673	539	550	20086
OK	OKLAHOMA	3027	280	294	243	230	228	192	206	196	225	195	193	203	152	125	171	157	123	6440
OR	OREGON	3498	257	332	281	315	352	312	384	384	366	421	392	336	332	280	326	353	467	9388
PA	PENNSYLVANIA	8345	721	780	849	794	890	776	1163	1091	1011	900	840	804	708	581	718	586	515	22072
PR	PUERTO RICO	210	12	11	16	13	12	13	13	25	29	11	11	18	11	16	20	18	11	470
RI	RHODE ISLAND	826	83	90	86	87	95	105	91	81	82	65	62	81	63	65	80	72	72	2186
SC	SOUTH CAROLINA	1595	215	195	199	161	217	156	261	236	246	236	237	198	195	169	196	158	158	5028
SD	SOUTH DAKOTA	358	35	44	37	36	27	41	32	47	50	47	43	33	38	31	39	27	26	991
TN	TENNESSEE	2340	264	245	221	231	274	252	337	373	327	292	296	281	257	181	253	236	210	6870
TX	TEXAS	11755	1142	1164	1244	1265	1370	1163	1564	1572	1608	1490	1314	1239	1144	1050	1168	1084	1010	33346
US	U.S. UNSPECIFIED REGION	3	11	4	4	1	6	4	2	5	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	3	2	51
UT	UTAH	1963	202	258	240	230	245	224	322	287	286	287	292	233	237	195	229	309	366	6405

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		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008		
VA	VIRGINIA	3746	359	359	362	393	389	349	500	485	496	519	449	470	354	329	401	344	321	10625	
VI	U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	30	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	2	4	1	2	4	68	
VT	VERMONT	407	55	62	78	68	82	84	67	69	63	76	38	38	43	36	58	37	18	1379	
WA	WASHINGTON	4650	385	464	500	463	485	467	577	485	553	538	503	530	457	363	499	482	457	12858	
WI	WISCONSIN	3443	325	310	307	355	380	342	457	484	501	470	405	362	378	274	323	315	314	9745	
WV	WEST VIRGINIA	590	50	40	63	60	54	54	66	63	56	49	48	41	51	33	58	40	35	1451	
WY	WYOMING	394	27	35	52	71	34	37	37	44	48	43	32	49	33	29	33	23	25	1046	
U.S. TOTAL		215521		20237		21257		21063		26697		24993		22600		17018		18506		585644	
			19489		20647		22453		27163		26455		23294		20194		20652		17405		
ALL COUNTRIES		312164		27009		28423		28608		36713		35866		33456		24282		26423		828391	
			26582		27639		29688		37123		36860		34060		29371		29308		24816		