

THIRTY-NINTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1865, TO MARCH 3, 1867

FIRST SESSION—*December 4, 1865, to July 28, 1866*

SECOND SESSION—*December 3, 1866, to March 3, 1867*

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—*March 4, 1865, to March 11, 1865*

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—ANDREW JOHNSON,¹ of Tennessee

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—LAFAYETTE S. FOSTER,² of Connecticut; BENJAMIN F. WADE,³ of Ohio

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—GEORGE T. BROWN, of Illinois

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SCHUYLER COLFAX,⁴ of Indiana

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON,⁵ of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—NATHANIEL G. ORDWAY, of New Hampshire

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—IRA GOODNOW, of Vermont

POSTMASTER OF THE HOUSE—JOSIAH GIVEN

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES⁶

Vacant

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

James A. McDougall, *San Francisco*

John Conness, *Sacramento*

REPRESENTATIVES

Donald C. McRuer, *San Francisco*

William Higby, *Calaveras*

John Bidwell, *Chico*

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Lafayette S. Foster, *Norwich*

James Dixon, *Hartford*

REPRESENTATIVES

Henry C. Deming, *Hartford*

Samuel L. Warner, *Middletown*

Augustus Brandegee, *New London*

John H. Hubbard, *Litchfield*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Willard Saulsbury, *Georgetown*

George R. Riddle, *Wilmington*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

John A. Nicholson, *Dover*

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Vacant⁷

Vacant⁸

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Vacant

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Lyman Trumbull, *Chicago*

Richard Yates, *Jacksonville*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Wentworth, *Chicago*

John F. Farnsworth, *St. Charles*

Elihu B. Washburne, *Galena*

Abner C. Harding, *Monmouth*

Ebon C. Ingersoll, *Peoria*

Burton C. Cook, *Ottawa*

Henry P. H. Bromwell, *Charleston*

Shelby M. Cullom, *Springfield*

Lewis W. Ross, *Lewistown*

Anthony Thornton, *Shelbyville*

Samuel S. Marshall, *McLeansboro*

Jehu Baker, *Belleville*

Andrew J. Kuykendall, *Vienna*

At Large—Samuel W. Moulton,
Shelbyville

¹ Became President upon the death of Abraham Lincoln, April 15, 1865; Vice Presidency remained vacant until March 4, 1869.

² Elected March 7, 1865 (special session of the Senate), "to serve in the absence of the Vice President," and did serve until March 2, 1867.

³ Elected March 2, 1867.

⁴ Reelected December 4, 1865.

⁵ Reelected December 4, 1865.

⁶ Credentials of Thomas J. Foster as Member-elect were presented to the House January 10, 1867, but were not acted upon.

⁷ On January 19, 1866, William Marvin presented credentials as a Senator-elect for the term ending March

3, 1867, which were ordered to lie on the table and no further action taken thereon.

⁸ On June 6, 1866, Wilkinson Call presented credentials as a Senator-elect for the term ending March 3, 1869, which were ordered to lie on the table and no further action taken thereon.

INDIANA

SENATORS

Henry S. Lane, *Crawfordsville*
Thomas A. Hendricks, *Indianapolis*

REPRESENTATIVES

William E. Niblack, *Vincennes*
Michael C. Kerr, *New Albany*
Ralph Hill, *Columbus*
John H. Farquhar, *Brookville*
George W. Julian, *Centerville*
Ebenezer Dumont, *Indianapolis*
Daniel W. Voorhees,⁹ *Terre Haute*
Henry D. Washburn,¹⁰ *Clinton*
Godlove S. Orth, *La Fayette*
Schuyler Colfax, *South Bend*
Joseph H. Defrees, *Goshen*
Thomas N. Stillwell, *Anderson*

IOWA

SENATORS

James Harlan,¹¹ *Mount Pleasant*
Samuel J. Kirkwood,¹² *Iowa City*
James W. Grimes, *Burlington*

REPRESENTATIVES

James F. Wilson, *Fairfield*
Hiram Price, *Davenport*
William B. Allison, *Dubuque*
Josiah B. Grinnell, *Grinnell*
John A. Kasson, *Des Moines*
Asahel W. Hubbard, *Sioux City*

KANSAS

SENATORS

Samuel C. Pomeroy, *Atchison*
James H. Lane,¹³ *Lawrence*
Edmund G. Ross,¹⁴ *Lawrence*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Sidney Clarke, *Lawrence*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Garrett Davis, *Paris*
James Guthrie, *Louisville*

REPRESENTATIVES

Lawrence S. Trimble, *Paducah*
Burwell C. Ritter, *Hopkinsville*
Henry Grider,¹⁵ *Bowling Green*
Elijah Hise,¹⁶ *Russellville*
Aaron Harding, *Greensburg*
Lovell H. Rousseau,¹⁷ *Louisville*
Green Clay Smith,¹⁸ *Covington*
Andrew H. Ward,¹⁹ *Cynthiana*
George S. Shanklin, *Nicholasville*

William H. Randall, *London*
Samuel McKee, *Mount Sterling*

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant²⁰

MAINE

SENATORS

Lot M. Morrill, *Augusta*
William Pitt Fessenden, *Portland*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Lynch, *Portland*
Sidney Perham, *Paris*
James G. Blaine, *Augusta*
John H. Rice, *Foxcroft*
Frederick A. Pike, *Calais*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Reverdy Johnson, *Baltimore*
John A. J. Creswell,²¹ *Elkton*

REPRESENTATIVES

Hiram McCullough, *Elkton*
Edwin H. Webster,²² *Bel Air*
John L. Thomas, Jr.,²³ *Baltimore*
Charles E. Phelps, *Baltimore*
Francis Thomas, *Frankville*
Benjamin G. Harris, *Leonardtown*

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Charles Sumner, *Boston*
Henry Wilson, *Natick*

REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas D. Eliot, *New Bedford*
Oakes Ames, *North Easton*
Alexander H. Rice, *Boston*
Samuel Hooper, *Boston*
John B. Alley, *Lynn*
Daniel W. Gooch,²⁴ *Melrose*
Nathaniel P. Banks,²⁵ *Waltham*
George S. Boutwell, *Groton*
John D. Baldwin, *Worcester*
William B. Washburn, *Greenfield*
Henry L. Dawes, *Pittsfield*

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Zachariah Chandler, *Detroit*
Jacob M. Howard, *Detroit*

REPRESENTATIVES

Fernando C. Beaman, *Adrian*

Charles Upson, *Coldwater*
John W. Longyear, *Lansing*
Thomas W. Ferry, *Grand Haven*
Rowland E. Trowbridge,²⁶
Birmingham

John F. Driggs, *East Saginaw*

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Alexander Ramsey, *St. Paul*
Daniel S. Norton, *Winona*

REPRESENTATIVES

William Windom, *Winona*
Ignatius Donnelly, *Hastings*

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

MISSOURI

SENATORS

John B. Henderson, *Louisiana*
B. Gratz Brown, *St. Louis*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Hogan, *St. Louis*
Henry T. Blow, *St. Louis*
Thomas E. Noell, *Perryville*
John R. Kelso,²⁷ *Springfield*
Joseph W. McClurg, *Linn Creek*
Robert T. Van Horn, *Kansas City*
Benjamin F. Loan, *St. Joseph*
John F. Benjamin, *Shelbyville*
George W. Anderson, *Louisiana*

NEBRASKA²⁸

SENATORS

John M. Thayer,²⁹ *Omaha*
Thomas W. Tipton,²⁹ *Brownville*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Turner M. Marquette,³⁰ *Plattsmouth*

NEVADA

SENATORS

William M. Stewart, *Virginia City*
James W. Nye, *Carson City*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Delos R. Ashley, *Virginia City*

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Daniel Clark,³¹ *Manchester*

⁹Served until February 23, 1866; succeeded by Henry D. Washburn who contested his election.

¹⁰Successfully contested the election of Daniel W. Voorhees, and took his seat February 23, 1866.

¹¹Resigned May 15, 1865, having been appointed Secretary of the Interior.

¹²Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Harlan, and took his seat January 24, 1866.

¹³Died July 11, 1866.

¹⁴Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James H. Lane, and took his seat July 25, 1866; subsequently elected.

¹⁵Died September 14, 1866.

¹⁶Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Grider, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

¹⁷Resigned July 21, 1866; subsequently reelected, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

¹⁸Resigned in 1866.

¹⁹Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Green Clay Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

²⁰Credentials of Jacob Barker, Robert C. Wickliffe, Louis St. Martin, John E. King, and John Ray as Members-elect were presented and referred to the Committee on Reconstruction; no further action was taken.

²¹Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Hicks in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

²²Resigned in July, 1865, before Congress assembled, to become collector of the port of Baltimore.

²³Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

²⁴Resigned September 1, 1865, before Congress assembled.

²⁵Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel W. Gooch, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

²⁶Election unsuccessfully contested by Augustus C. Baldwin.

²⁷Election unsuccessfully contested by S. H. Boyd.

²⁸Admitted as a State into the Union, March 1, 1867.

²⁹Elected, but did not take his seat until March 4, 1867.

³⁰Took his seat March 2, 1867.

³¹Resigned July 27, 1866.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued

SENATORS—Continued

George G. Fogg,³² *Concord*
Aaron H. Cragin, *Lebanon*

REPRESENTATIVES

Gilman Marston, *Exeter*
Edward H. Rollins, *Concord*
James W. Patterson, *Hanover*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

William Wright,³³ *Newark*
Frederick T. Frelinghuysen,³⁴ *Newark*
John P. Stockton,³⁵ *Trenton*
Alexander G. Cattell,³⁶ *Camden*

REPRESENTATIVES

John F. Starr, *Camden*
William A. Newell, *Allentown*
Charles Sitgreaves, *Phillipsburg*
Andrew J. Rogers, *Newton*
Edwin R. V. Wright, *Hudson City*

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Ira Harris, *Albany*
Edwin D. Morgan, *New York City*

REPRESENTATIVES

Stephen Taber, *Roslyn*
Teunis G. Bergen, *New Utrecht*
James Humphrey,³⁷ *Brooklyn*
John W. Hunter,³⁸ *Brooklyn*
Morgan Jones, *New York City*
Nelson Taylor, *New York City*
Henry J. Raymond, *New York City*
John W. Chanler, *New York City*
James Brooks,³⁹ *New York City*
William E. Dodge,⁴⁰ *New York City*
William A. Darling, *New York City*
William Radford, *Yonkers*
Charles H. Winfield, *Goshen*
John H. Ketcham, *Dover*
Edwin N. Hubbell, *Coxsackie*
Charles Goodyear, *Schoharie*
John A. Griswold, *Troy*
Orlando Kellogg,⁴¹ *Elizabethtown*
Robert S. Hale,⁴² *Elizabethtown*
Calvin T. Hulburd, *Brasher Falls*
James M. Marvin, *Saratoga Springs*
Demas Hubbard, Jr., *Smyrna*
Addison H. Laflin, *Herkimer*
Roscoe Conkling,⁴³ *Utica*
Sidney T. Holmes, *Morrisville*

Thomas T. Davis, *Syracuse*
Theodore M. Pomeroy, *Auburn*
Daniel Morris, *Penn Yan*
Giles W. Hotchkiss, *Binghamton*
Hamilton Ward, *Belmont*
Roswell Hart, *Rochester*
Burt Van Horn, *Newfane*
James M. Humphrey, *Buffalo*
Henry Van Aernam, *Franklinville*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES⁴⁴

Vacant

OHIO

SENATORS

Benjamin F. Wade, *Jefferson*
John Sherman, *Mansfield*

REPRESENTATIVES

Benjamin Eggleston, *Cincinnati*
Rutherford B. Hayes, *Cincinnati*
Robert C. Schenck, *Dayton*
William Lawrence, *Bellefontaine*
Francis C. Le Blond, *Celina*
Reader W. Clarke, *Batavia*
Samuel Shellabarger, *Springfield*
James R. Hubbell, *Delaware*
Ralph P. Buckland, *Fremont*
James M. Ashley, *Toledo*
Hezekiah S. Bundy, *Reeds Mill*
William E. Finck, *Somerset*
Columbus Delano,⁴⁵ *Mount Vernon*
Martin Welker, *Wooster*
Tobias A. Plants, *Pomeroy*
John A. Bingham, *Cadiz*
Ephraim R. Eckley, *Carrolton*
Rufus P. Spalding, *Cleveland*
James A. Garfield, *Hiram*

OREGON

SENATORS

James W. Nesmith, *Salem*
George H. Williams, *Portland*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

James H. D. Henderson, *Eugene City*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Edgar Cowan, *Greensburg*
Charles R. Buckalew, *Bloomsburg*

REPRESENTATIVES

Samuel J. Randall, *Philadelphia*

Charles O'Neill, *Philadelphia*
Leonard Myers, *Philadelphia*
William D. Kelley, *Philadelphia*
M. Russell Thayer, *Chestnut Hill*
Benjamin M. Boyer, *Norristown*
John M. Broomall, *Media*
Sydenham E. Ancona, *Reading*
Thaddeus Stevens, *Lancaster*
Myer Strouse, *Pottsville*
Philip Johnson,⁴⁶ *Easton*
Charles Denison, *Wilkes-Barre*
Ulysses Mercur, *Towanda*
George F. Miller, *Lewisburg*
Adam J. Glossbrenner, *York*
Alexander H. Coffroth,⁴⁷ *Somerset*
William H. Koontz,⁴⁸ *Somerset*
Abraham A. Barker, *Edenburg*
Stephen F. Wilson, *Wellsboro*
Glenni W. Scofield, *Warren*
Charles V. Culver, *Franklin*
John L. Dawson,⁴⁹ *Brownsville*
James K. Moorhead, *Pittsburgh*
Thomas Williams, *Pittsburgh*
George V. Lawrence, *Monongahela City*

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Henry B. Anthony, *Providence*
William Sprague, *Providence*

REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas A. Jenckes, *Providence*
Nathan F. Dixon, *Westerly*

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

TENNESSEE⁵⁰

SENATORS

Joseph S. Fowler,⁵¹ *Nashville*
David T. Patterson,⁵² *Greeneville*

REPRESENTATIVES

Nathaniel G. Taylor,⁵³ *Happy Valley*
Horace Maynard,⁵³ *Knoxville*
William B. Stokes,⁵³ *Liberty*
Edmund Cooper,⁵⁴ *Shelbyville*
William B. Campbell,⁵⁵ *Lebanon*
Samuel M. Arnell,⁵⁶ *Columbia*
Isaac R. Hawkins,⁵⁷ *Huntingdon*

³²Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Clark, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

³³Died November 1, 1866.

³⁴Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Wright, and took his seat December 3, 1866; subsequently elected.

³⁵Presented credentials and qualified December 4, 1865; protest of members of New Jersey Legislature against his admission filed the same day; served until March 27, 1866, when the seat was declared vacant.

³⁶Elected to fill vacancy caused by the Senate declaring the seat of John P. Stockton vacant, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

³⁷Died June 16, 1866.

³⁸Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James Humphrey, and took his seat December 4, 1866.

³⁹Served until April 7, 1866; succeeded by William E. Dodge, who contested his election.

⁴⁰Successfully contested the election of James Brooks, and took his seat April 7, 1866.

⁴¹Died August 24, 1865.

⁴²Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orlando Kellogg, and took his seat December 3, 1866.

⁴³Reelected to the Fortieth Congress but resigned, effective March 4, 1867, having been elected Senator.

⁴⁴Credentials of Alexander H. Jones and Lewis Hawes were presented and referred to the Select Committee on Reconstruction, but no further action was taken.

⁴⁵Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Follett.

⁴⁶Died January 29, 1867.

⁴⁷Alexander H. Coffroth and William H. Koontz both claimed the election, the governor having declined to issue a certificate to either; the House, on February 19, 1866, adopted a resolution that Mr. Coffroth had the prima facie right to and should be permitted to occupy the seat without prejudice to the right to contest; took his seat the

same day and served until July 18, 1866, when he was succeeded by William H. Koontz, who contested the election.

⁴⁸Successfully contested the election of Alexander H. Coffroth, and took his seat July 18, 1866.

⁴⁹Election unsuccessfully contested by Smith Fuller.

⁵⁰Readmitted to representation by joint resolution of July 24, 1866.

⁵¹Took his seat July 25, 1866; term to expire March 3, 1871.

⁵²Took his seat July 28, 1866; term to expire March 3, 1869.

⁵³Took his seat July 24, 1866.

⁵⁴Took his seat July 25, 1866.

⁵⁵Took his seat December 3, 1866.

⁵⁶Took his seat December 3, 1866; election unsuccessfully contested by Dorsey B. Thomas.

⁵⁷Took his seat December 3, 1866.

John W. Leftwich,⁵⁸ *Memphis*

TEXAS
SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

VERMONT
SENATORS

Solomon Foot,⁵⁹ *Rutland*
George F. Edmunds,⁶⁰ *Burlington*
Jacob Collamer,⁶¹ *Woodstock*
Luke P. Poland,⁶² *St. Johnsbury*

REPRESENTATIVES

Frederick E. Woodbridge, *Vergennes*
Justin S. Morrill, *Strafford*
Portus Baxter, *Derby Line*

VIRGINIA
SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

WEST VIRGINIA
SENATORS

Peter G. Van Winkle, *Parkersburg*

Waitman T. Willey, *Morgantown*
REPRESENTATIVES

Chester D. Hubbard, *Wheeling*
George R. Latham, *Grafton*
Kellian V. Whaley, *Point Pleasant*

WISCONSIN
SENATORS

James R. Doolittle, *Racine*
Timothy O. Howe, *Green Bay*
REPRESENTATIVES

Halbert E. Paine, *Milwaukee*
Ithamar C. Sloan, *Janesville*
Amasa Cobb, *Mineral Point*
Charles A. Eldridge, *Fond du Lac*
Philetus Sawyer, *Oshkosh*
Walter D. McIndoe, *Wausau*

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA
DELEGATE

John N. Goodwin, *Prescott*

TERRITORY OF COLORADO
DELEGATE

Allen A. Bradford, *Denver*

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA
DELEGATE

Walter A. Burleigh, *Yankton*

TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATE

E. D. Holbrook, *Idaho City*

TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE

Samuel McLean, *Bannack*

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA⁶³

DELEGATE

Phineas W. Hitchcock,⁶⁴ *Omaha*

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

J. Francisco Chaves, *Santa Fe*

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

William H. Hooper, *Salt Lake City*

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

Arthur A. Denny, *Seattle*

⁵⁸Took his seat July 25, 1866.

⁵⁹Died March 28, 1866.

⁶⁰Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Solomon Foot, and took his seat April 5, 1866; subsequently elected.

⁶¹Died November 9, 1865.

⁶²Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Jacob Collamer, and took his seat December 4, 1865; subsequently elected.

⁶³Granted statehood March 1, 1867.

⁶⁴Served until March 1, 1867, when the Territory of Nebraska was granted statehood.