

X. Detailed Chart Sources

The data on which charts are based, and a copy of *Changing America*, can be found online at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/WH/EOP/CEA/html/publications.html>.

Population

1. 1970 and 1990 Census of Population and projections. U.S. Bureau of the Census. *1970 Census of Population (Characteristics of the Population: United States Summary and Subject Reports (Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States; Persons of Spanish Origin; American Indians; and The Negro Population))*; Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1997.
2. 1970 Census of Population and March 1997 Current Population Survey. U.S. Bureau of the Census. *1970 Census of Population (Characteristics of the Population: United States Summary and Subject Reports (Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States and American Indians))*; "Selected Characteristics of the Population by Citizenship: 1997." (<http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/foreign/97/ppltab1.txt>.)
3. Projections. Campbell, Paul R. 1996. *Population Projections for States by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1995 to 2025*. U.S. Bureau of the Census, PPL-47.
4. 1970 and 1990 Census of Population and March 1996 Current Population Survey. Harrison, Roderick J. and Claudette E. Bennett. 1995. "Racial and Ethnic Diversity." In *State of the Union: America in the 1990s*, ed. Reynolds Farley. New York: Russell Sage Foundation; Current Population Survey Reports: Households and Families. (<http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hh-fam.html>).
5. 1990 Census of Population. U.S. Bureau of the Census. Unpublished data from the Public Use Microdata Samples.
6. 1970 and 1990 Census of Population and March 1996 Current Population Survey. U.S. Bureau of Census. *1970 Census of Population (Characteristics of the Population: United States Summary and Subject Reports (Japanese, Chinese, and Filipinos in the United States and American Indians))*; *1990 Census of Population (General Population Characteristics: United States)*; selected tables from <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo>.
7. Estimates. Hollman, Frederick W., et al. 1998. *U.S. Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1997*. U.S. Bureau of the Census, PPL-91R.

Education

1. National Household Education Survey. National Center for Education Statistics. *The Condition of Education, 1998*. NCES 98-013.
2. National Household Education Survey. National Center for Education Statistics. *The Condition of Education, 1998*. NCES 98-013.
3. October Current Population Surveys. National Center for Education Statistics. *The Condition of Education, 1995*. NCES 95-273.
4. National Assessment of Educational Progress. National Center for Education Statistics. *NAEP 1996 Trends in Academic Progress*. NCES 97-986.
5. National Assessment of Educational Progress. National Center for Education Statistics. *NAEP 1996 Trends in Academic Progress*. NCES 97-986.
6. 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and March 1997 Current Population Survey. U.S. Bureau of the Census. *1980 Census of Population (General Social and Economic Characteristics: United States Summary)*; *1990 Census of Population (Social and Economic Characteristics: United States)*; "Selected Characteristics of the Population by Race: March 1997." (http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/pub/1997/int_race.htm.)

7. March Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of the Census and National Center for Education Statistics. Selected tables from <http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/education/tablea-02.txt>; *The Condition of Education, 1998*.

8. March Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of the Census and National Center for Education Statistics. Selected tables from <http://www.census.gov/population/socdemo/education/tablea-02.txt>; *The Condition of Education, 1998*.

Labor Markets

1. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Compiled from data from <http://www.bls.gov/>.

2. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data from <http://www.bls.gov/>.

3. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unpublished calculations by the Council of Economic Advisors.

4. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unpublished tables; Hedges, Janice and Earl Mellor. 1979. "Weekly and Hourly Earnings of U.S. Workers." *Monthly Labor Review*. (August.); <http://stats.bls.gov/news.release/wkyeng.t01.html>.

5. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unpublished tables; Hedges, Janice and Earl Mellor. 1979. "Weekly and Hourly Earnings of U.S. Workers." *Monthly Labor Review*. (August.); <http://stats.bls.gov/news.release/wkyeng.t01.html>.

6. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unpublished tables.

7. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unpublished tables.

8. 1990 Census of Population and 1997 Current Population Survey. *State of the Union: America in the 1990s*. ed. Reynolds Farley. New York: Russell Sage Foundation; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. January 1998. *Employment and Earnings*.

Economic Status

1. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of the Census. Historical Tables, Families. (<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/f05.html>)

2. Current Population Surveys. Lamison-White, Leatha. 1997. *Poverty in the United States: 1996*. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P60-198.

3. Current Population Surveys. Lamison-White, Leatha. *Poverty in the United States: 1996*.

4. Current Population Surveys. Lamison-White, Leatha. *Poverty in the United States: 1996*; http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/031997/pov/7_000.htm.

5. 1993 Survey of Income and Program Participation. U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Asset Ownership of Households: 1993*. Detailed tables. (<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/wealth/wlth93t2.html>)

Health

1. National Linked Files of Live Births and Infant Deaths. National Center for Health Statistics. 1998. *Health United States 1998 with Socioeconomic Status and Health Chartbook* and previous annual editions.

2. National Vital Statistics System and census population estimates. National Center for Health Statistics. 1998. *Health United States 1998 with Socioeconomic Status and Health Chartbook* and previous annual editions.

3. National Immunization Survey. Unpublished tabulations.

4. National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 1998. *Health United States 1998 with Socioeconomic Status and Health Chartbook* and previous annual editions, and unpublished tabulations.

5. National Vital Statistics System. National Center for Health Statistics. *Health United States 1996–97 and Injury Chartbook* and unpublished tabulations.

6. National Vital Statistics System. Unpublished tabulations.

7. National Health Interview Survey. Unpublished tabulations.

Crime and Criminal Justice

1. National Vital Statistics System. National Center for Health Statistics. 1998. *Health United States 1998 with Socioeconomic Status and Health Chartbook* and previous annual editions.

2. National Crime Victimization Survey. Bureau of Justice Statistics. Unpublished tabulations.

3. National Corrections Reporting Program and Federal Justice Statistics Program. Bureau of Justice Statistics. 1997. *Correctional Populations in 1995 the United States*. NCJ-163916; Langan, Patrick A. 1991. *Race of Prisoners Admitted to State and Federal Institutions, 1926-86*. NCJ-125618.

4. Estimates. Bureau of Justice Statistics. *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*. NCJ-163916; *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985*.

5. Estimates. Bureau of Justice Statistics. Unpublished tables.

6. Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics Survey. Bureau of Justice Statistics. *Local Police Departments, 1993, Sheriffs' Departments, 1993, Profile of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 1987*.

7. Gallup Poll. The Gallup Organization. 1997. *The Gallup Poll Social Audit: Black/White Relations in the United States*.

Housing and Neighborhoods

1. Current Population Surveys. U.S. Bureau of the Census. Unpublished table.

2. The American Housing Survey. U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and U.S. Bureau of the Census. Unpublished tabulations.

3. The American Housing Survey. U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and U.S. Bureau of the Census. Unpublished tabulations.

4. The American Housing Survey. U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and U.S. Bureau of the Census. Unpublished tabulations.

5. The American Housing Survey. U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and U.S. Bureau of the Census. Unpublished tabulations.

6. 1990 Census of Population. Farley, Reynolds. 1996. *The New American Reality: Who We Are, How We Got Here, Where We Are Going*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

7. Gallup Poll. The Gallup Organization. 1997. *The Gallup Poll Social Audit: Black White/Relations in the United States*.