

# Rhode Island: 2002

Issued March 2005

EC02-56A-RI

## 2002 Economic Census

*Administrative and Support and Waste Management and  
Remediation Services*

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

*Helping You Make Informed Decisions*

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared in the Service Sector Statistics Division under the direction of **Bobby E. Russell**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs. Planning, management, and coordination of this report were under the supervision of **Jack B. Moody**, Chief, Service Census Branch, assisted by **Jack R. Drago**, **Kirk K. Degler**, **Susan G. Baker**, **John P. Kern**, **Maria A. Poschinger**, and **Vannah L. Beatty**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Kari M. Behrend**, **Scherrie L. Butler**, **Kim A. Casey**, **Alizabath J. Chittenden**, **Laurie E. Davis**, **Tara S. Dryden**, **Michael Dunfee**, **Ashley G. Garmon**, **Holly C. Higgins**, **Julie A. Ishman**, **Misty I. Jensen**, **Christine M. Joseph**, **Robin A. Justice**, **Joyce Kiessling**, **Jason T. Lambert**, **John J. Manning**, **Patrice C. Norman**, **Karen K. Ruane**, **Jill L. Smith**, **Theresa L. Steele**, and **Brent M. Williams**.

Mathematical and statistical techniques, as well as the coverage operations, were provided by **Ruth E. Detlefsen**, Assistant Division Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Scot A. Dahl**, Leader, Census/Current Integration Group, with staff assistance from **Samson A. Adeshiyan** and **Anthony G. Tersine Jr.**

**Eddie J. Salyers**, Assistant Division Chief of Economic Planning and Coordination Division, was responsible for overseeing the editing and tabulation procedures and the interactive analytical software. **Dennis Shoemaker** and **Kim Wortman**, Special Assistants, **John D. Ward**, Chief, Analytical Branch, and **Brandy L. Yarbrough**, Chief, Edit Branch, were responsible for developing the systems and procedures for data collection, editing, review, and correction. **Donna L. Hambric**, Chief of the Economic Planning Staff, was responsible for overseeing the systems and information for dissemination. **Douglas J. Miller**, Chief, Tables and Dissemination Branch, assisted by **Lisa Aispuro**, **Jamie Fleming**, **Keith Fuller**, **Andrew W. Hait**, and **Kathy G. Padgett** were responsible for developing the data dissemination systems and procedures. The Geography Division staff, **Robert LaMacchia**, Chief, developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, **Howard R. Hogan**, Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. **Barry F. Sessamen**, Assistant Division Chief for Post Collection, was responsible for design and implementation of the processing systems and computer programs. **Gary T. Sheridan**, Chief, Macro Analytical Branch, assisted by **Apparao V. Katikineni** and **Edward F. Johnson** provided computer programming and implementation.

The Systems Support Division provided the table composition system. **Robert Joseph Brown**, Table Image Processing System (TIPS) Senior Software Engineer, was responsible for the design and development of the TIPS, under the supervision of **Robert J. Bateman**, Assistant Division Chief, Information Systems.

The staff of the National Processing Center performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

**Margaret A. Smith**, **Bernadette J. Beasley**, **Michael T. Browne**, and **Alan R. Plisch** of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided publication and printing management, graphics design and composition, and editorial review for print and electronic media. General direction and production management were provided by **James R. Clark**, Assistant Division Chief, and **Susan L. Rappa**, Chief, Publications Services Branch.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation contributed to the publication of these data.

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# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## **PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS**

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## **INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

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## **RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS**

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

## **GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING**

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

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from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

#### **SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION**

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide](http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).



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# Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services

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## SCOPE

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector (sector 56) comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

Many of the “kinds of business” included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as “business,” “establishment,” and “firm”) used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all “kinds of business” in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

**Exclusions.** The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve administrative and support and waste management and remediation service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These “nonemployers,” typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at [www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact](http://www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact).

**Definitions.** Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

## REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

**Industry Series.** There are nine reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

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**Geographic Area Series.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Subject Series:**

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code Statistics.** This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

**Other reports.** Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Comparative Statistics*, *Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS*, *Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

**GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED**

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at [www.census.gov/econ2002maps](http://www.census.gov/econ2002maps). Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
  - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
  - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.
  - d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.

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4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
  5. Economic places.
    - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
    - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
    - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
    - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES**

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 56173, Landscaping Services, are included. This NAICS industry was out of scope in 1997.

These tables for 2002 include administrative support and waste management and remediation service establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the administrative and support and waste management and remediation services sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

## **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

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## DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).

## AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

## CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or [scb@census.gov](mailto:scb@census.gov).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
N	Not available or not comparable
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
X	Not applicable
Z	Less than half the unit shown
a	0 to 19 employees
b	20 to 99 employees
c	100 to 249 employees
e	250 to 499 employees
f	500 to 999 employees
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees
m	100,000 employees or more
r	Revised
–	Represents zero (page image/print only)
(CC)	Consolidated city
(IC)	Independent city
CDP	Census designated place

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 370 370</b>	<b>597 691</b>	<b>136 867</b>	<b>24 849</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	1 525	1 215 199	563 018	128 523	23 833	17.6	7.1
5611	Office administrative services .....	72	79 294	38 423	9 881	701	30.4	29.5
56111	Office administrative services .....	72	79 294	38 423	9 881	701	30.4	29.5
561110	Office administrative services .....	72	79 294	38 423	9 881	701	30.4	29.5
5612	Facilities support services .....	11	20 003	7 981	2 040	258	—	11.4
56121	Facilities support services .....	11	20 003	7 981	2 040	258	—	11.4
561210	Facilities support services .....	11	20 003	7 981	2 040	258	—	11.4
5613	Employment services .....	168	340 777	265 294	60 273	11 053	6.6	3.5
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	45	D	D	D	f	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	45	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	112	198 841	139 656	32 391	7 128	5.7	4.3
561320	Temporary help services .....	112	198 841	139 656	32 391	7 128	5.7	4.3
56133	Professional employer organizations .....	11	D	D	D	h	D	D
561330	Professional employer organizations .....	11	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	114	71 038	24 620	6 164	1 780	17.1	11.1
56141	Document preparation services .....	22	4 330	2 134	565	92	20.3	35.0
561410	Document preparation services .....	22	4 330	2 134	565	92	20.3	35.0
56142	Telephone call centers .....	24	19 593	9 322	2 345	1 214	17.5	13.8
561421	Telephone answering services .....	16	5 166	2 222	543	117	28.7	25.8
561422	Telemarketing bureaus .....	8	14 427	7 100	1 802	1 097	13.5	9.5
56143	Business service centers .....	34	19 771	5 271	1 244	208	8.1	13.3
561431	Private mail centers .....	17	6 985	1 939	535	79	13.7	21.0
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops) .....	17	12 786	3 332	709	129	5.0	9.0
56144	Collection agencies .....	3	1 366	675	141	16	—	—
561440	Collection agencies .....	3	1 366	675	141	16	—	—
56145	Credit bureaus .....	8	9 857	3 467	1 075	108	27.0	.3
561450	Credit bureaus .....	8	9 857	3 467	1 075	108	27.0	.3
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5614502	Mercantile reporting agencies .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	23	16 121	3 751	794	142	22.0	6.1
561491	Repossession services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561492	Court reporting and stenotype services .....	10	3 938	849	207	26	53.1	.1
561499	All other business support services .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	135	219 251	51 490	12 423	2 031	1.5	4.6
56151	Travel agencies .....	104	33 356	14 826	3 647	563	4.3	27.4
561510	Travel agencies .....	104	33 356	14 826	3 647	563	4.3	27.4
56152	Tour operators .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement and reservation services .....	20	D	D	D	g	D	D
561591	Convention and visitors bureaus .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement and reservation services .....	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615992	Automobile clubs .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	93	71 888	38 024	9 410	2 115	17.5	6.5
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services .....	45	44 599	29 263	7 310	1 809	14.0	3.1
561611	Investigation services .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
561612	Security guards and patrol services .....	26	34 288	24 350	6 162	1 581	11.4	3.9
561613	Armored car services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	48	27 289	8 761	2 100	306	23.2	12.1
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	32	23 497	7 513	1 772	257	24.7	12.0
561622	Locksmiths .....	16	3 792	1 248	328	49	13.8	12.4
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	836	281 968	105 643	20 688	4 904	40.1	6.2
56171	Exterminating and pest control services .....	39	17 390	7 368	1 494	234	22.6	.5
561710	Exterminating and pest control services .....	39	17 390	7 368	1 494	234	22.6	.5
56172	Janitorial services .....	226	110 885	50 843	11 778	3 181	31.1	4.2
561720	Janitorial services .....	226	110 885	50 843	11 778	3 181	31.1	4.2
56173	Landscaping services .....	513	138 577	42 019	6 332	1 204	47.7	8.6
561730	Landscaping services .....	513	138 577	42 019	6 332	1 204	47.7	8.6
56174	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	27	6 240	2 635	535	135	24.4	3.7
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	27	6 240	2 635	535	135	24.4	3.7
56179	Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	31	8 876	2 778	549	150	80.1	4.2
561790	Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	31	8 876	2 778	549	150	80.1	4.2
5617901	Ventilation duct, chimney, and gutter cleaning .....	14	6 631	2 378	483	119	85.2	1.2
5617902	Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance .....	8	1 089	137	24	17	70.1	10.0
5617905	Cleaning building exteriors (except sandblasting) .....	5	600	149	10	2	69.0	2.3
5617909	All other services to building and dwellings .....	4	556	114	32	12	51.4	30.6
5619	Other support services .....	96	130 980	31 543	7 644	991	19.6	6.4
56191	Packaging and labeling services .....	21	49 212	12 497	2 896	351	6.9	1.7
561910	Packaging and labeling services .....	21	49 212	12 497	2 896	351	6.9	1.7
56192	Convention and trade show organizers .....	18	24 015	3 095	718	97	18.5	7.3
561920	Convention and trade show organizers .....	18	24 015	3 095	718	97	18.5	7.3
56199	All other support services .....	57	57 753	15 951	4 030	543	30.9	10.0
561990	All other support services .....	57	57 753	15 951	4 030	543	30.9	10.0
5619902	Water softening and conditioning services .....	4	1 651	551	129	19	13.4	80.0
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization .....	15	9 210	1 617	438	34	67.8	9.2
5619909	All other miscellaneous support services .....	38	46 892	13 783	3 463	490	24.3	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>RHODE ISLAND—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	105	155 171	34 673	8 344	1 016	17.3	30.6
5621	Waste collection .....	46	50 280	12 067	2 606	334	15.2	11.3
56211	Waste collection .....	46	50 280	12 067	2 606	334	15.2	11.3
562111	Solid waste collection .....	41	35 988	7 970	1 606	237	21.2	7.9
562112	Hazardous waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562119	Other waste collection .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5622	Waste treatment and disposal .....	11	63 444	11 515	3 159	325	5.0	57.8
56221	Waste treatment and disposal .....	11	63 444	11 515	3 159	325	5.0	57.8
562211	Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill .....	6	26 406	6 480	1 823	217	3.4	67.0
562213	Solid waste combustors and incinerators .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	48	41 447	11 091	2 579	357	38.6	12.3
56291	Remediation services .....	17	14 355	3 924	923	126	52.8	9.7
562910	Remediation services .....	17	14 355	3 924	923	126	52.8	9.7
5629101	Remediation services (except asbestos abatement and lead paint removal) .....	5	1 852	513	147	18	30.1	23.9
5629102	Asbestos abatement and lead paint removal .....	12	12 503	3 411	776	108	56.2	7.6
56292	Materials recovery facilities .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
562920	Materials recovery facilities .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56299	All other waste management services .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
562991	Septic tank and related services .....	23	13 241	4 524	1 025	124	26.2	25.7
5629911	Cesspool and septic tank cleaning services .....	19	9 204	2 798	690	85	31.2	36.9
5629912	Portable toilet rental .....	4	4 037	1 726	335	39	14.8	—
562998	All other miscellaneous waste management services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PROVIDENCE-NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER, RI-MA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>1 896 109</b>	<b>788 229</b>	<b>181 366</b>	<b>33 031</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>
561	Administrative and support services	2 146	1 598 570	729 035	167 219	31 354	19.4	7.4
5611	Office administrative services	94	100 537	50 803	12 826	1 036	26.2	32.3
56111	Office administrative services	94	100 537	50 803	12 826	1 036	26.2	32.3
561110	Office administrative services	94	100 537	50 803	12 826	1 036	26.2	32.3
5612	Facilities support services	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
56121	Facilities support services	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
561210	Facilities support services	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
5613	Employment services	249	458 269	350 476	81 644	15 360	9.2	3.8
56131	Employment placement agencies	58	D	D	D	f	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies	58	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	175	306 247	218 403	52 293	11 202	8.7	4.0
561320	Temporary help services	175	306 247	218 403	52 293	11 202	8.7	4.0
56133	Professional employer organizations	16	D	D	D	h	D	D
561330	Professional employer organizations	16	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services	157	93 256	30 410	7 446	1 989	20.7	9.7
56141	Document preparation services	30	6 348	2 893	724	127	15.3	36.2
561410	Document preparation services	30	6 348	2 893	724	127	15.3	36.2
56142	Telephone call centers	30	D	D	D	g	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	9	D	D	D	g	D	D
56143	Business service centers	47	23 002	5 947	1 393	249	15.4	13.3
561431	Private mail centers	23	8 265	2 099	561	91	24.9	19.9
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	24	14 737	3 848	832	158	10.1	9.7
56149	Other business support services	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
561492	Court reporting and stenotype services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
561499	All other business support services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	194	237 717	57 965	13 943	2 292	2.2	6.6
56151	Travel agencies	158	D	D	D	f	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	158	D	D	D	f	D	D
56152	Tour operators	13	49 621	16 972	3 823	441	.2	—
561520	Tour operators	13	49 621	16 972	3 823	441	.2	—
56159	Other travel arrangement and reservation services	23	D	D	D	g	D	D
561591	Convention and visitors bureaus	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement and reservation services	15	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615992	Automobile clubs	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services	137	98 588	48 539	11 806	2 578	23.1	6.5
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services	77	61 874	37 238	9 105	2 199	19.1	3.7
561611	Investigation services	30	9 276	3 984	819	181	50.2	2.3
561612	Security guards and patrol services	42	D	D	D	g	D	D
561613	Armored car services	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
56162	Security systems services	60	36 714	11 301	2 701	379	29.9	11.1
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	40	D	D	D	e	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	1 166	378 534	138 236	26 442	6 161	41.0	6.3
56171	Exterminating and pest control services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
561710	Exterminating and pest control services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	323	132 416	60 005	13 846	3 719	35.2	4.5
561720	Janitorial services	323	132 416	60 005	13 846	3 719	35.2	4.5
56173	Landscaping services	704	198 762	59 574	8 734	1 710	45.9	8.4
561730	Landscaping services	704	198 762	59 574	8 734	1 710	45.9	8.4
56174	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings and dwellings	46	D	D	D	c	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings and dwellings	46	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617901	Ventilation duct, chimney, and gutter cleaning	17	7 084	2 507	512	128	86.1	1.1
5617909	All other services to building and dwellings	12	3 018	1 273	339	50	42.9	14.0
5619	Other support services	134	D	D	D	g	D	D
56191	Packaging and labeling services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
561910	Packaging and labeling services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
56192	Convention and trade show organizers	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
561920	Convention and trade show organizers	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services	80	D	D	D	g	D	D
561990	All other support services	80	D	D	D	g	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	All other miscellaneous support services	54	D	D	D	f	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services	146	297 539	59 194	14 147	1 677	14.6	17.5
5621	Waste collection	64	157 081	32 708	7 548	872	12.3	5.1
56211	Waste collection	64	157 081	32 708	7 548	872	12.3	5.1
562111	Solid waste collection	56	D	D	D	f	D	D
5622	Waste treatment and disposal	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
56221	Waste treatment and disposal	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill	13	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini-strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>PROVIDENCE-NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER, RI-MA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management and remediation services—Con.							
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	62	D	D	D	e	D	D
56299	All other waste management services .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
562991	Septic tank and related services .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629911	Cesspool and septic tank cleaning services .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629912	Portable toilet rental .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BRISTOL</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>70</b>	<b>22 359</b>	<b>8 961</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>19.9</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	70	22 359	8 961	1 814	285	26.1	19.9
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	49	14 090	5 130	889	161	36.3	3.5
56173	Landscaping services .....	35	11 168	3 862	594	103	37.4	4.1
561730	Landscaping services .....	35	11 168	3 862	594	103	37.4	4.1
<b>KENT</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>145 895</b>	<b>63 374</b>	<b>14 220</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	258	136 732	60 570	13 510	2 684	28.3	8.2
5613	Employment services .....	26	31 020	22 199	5 231	881	10.4	6.9
56132	Temporary help services .....	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	17	19 811	8 192	2 148	804	4.5	9.8
56142	Telephone call centers .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	16	5 798	3 134	749	106	4.6	8.2
56151	Travel agencies .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	20	7 952	2 940	780	135	52.1	6.2
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	152	55 724	18 341	3 333	628	41.5	6.0
56171	Exterminating and pest control services .....	7	4 475	1 856	373	58	14.9	.1
561710	Exterminating and pest control services .....	7	4 475	1 856	373	58	14.9	.1
56172	Janitorial services .....	34	12 746	3 990	916	158	37.9	4.8
561720	Janitorial services .....	34	12 746	3 990	916	158	37.9	4.8
56173	Landscaping services .....	97	34 745	10 931	1 728	343	46.1	7.3
561730	Landscaping services .....	97	34 745	10 931	1 728	343	46.1	7.3
56174	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	8	1 845	756	130	25	30.0	4.3
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	8	1 845	756	130	25	30.0	4.3
5619	Other support services .....	17	12 515	3 084	686	81	40.8	22.6
56199	All other support services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	15	9 163	2 804	710	59	17.6	43.6
<b>NEWPORT</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>157</b>	<b>93 166</b>	<b>20 043</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	149	D	D	D	f	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	11	14 089	2 091	554	51	11.0	3.6
56111	Office administrative services .....	11	14 089	2 091	554	51	11.0	3.6
561110	Office administrative services .....	11	14 089	2 091	554	51	11.0	3.6
5614	Business support services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	19	28 848	3 921	842	118	1.5	3.5
56151	Travel agencies .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
56152	Tour operators .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	10	1 990	742	205	45	39.2	31.0
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	84	19 578	6 630	1 240	299	42.0	7.2
56172	Janitorial services .....	19	6 447	2 351	501	135	24.0	.1
561720	Janitorial services .....	19	6 447	2 351	501	135	24.0	.1
56173	Landscaping services .....	62	12 744	4 140	717	158	52.0	11.0
561730	Landscaping services .....	62	12 744	4 140	717	158	52.0	11.0
5619	Other support services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PROVIDENCE</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 029 071</b>	<b>482 320</b>	<b>111 535</b>	<b>20 188</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	853	911 568	456 237	105 103	19 405	14.7	6.2
5611	Office administrative services .....	39	56 757	31 271	8 168	523	35.8	36.4
56111	Office administrative services .....	39	56 757	31 271	8 168	523	35.8	36.4
561110	Office administrative services .....	39	56 757	31 271	8 168	523	35.8	36.4
5612	Facilities support services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
56121	Facilities support services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
561210	Facilities support services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5613	Employment services .....	131	298 531	235 032	53 072	9 850	6.3	2.7
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	38	D	D	D	f	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	38	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	85	163 969	113 719	26 288	6 083	4.9	4.1
561320	Temporary help services .....	85	163 969	113 719	26 288	6 083	4.9	4.1
56133	Professional employer organizations .....	8	D	D	D	h	D	D
561330	Professional employer organizations .....	8	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	77	45 500	15 101	3 709	910	22.9	6.8
56141	Document preparation services .....	16	3 767	1 897	504	78	13.1	35.5
561410	Document preparation services .....	16	3 767	1 897	504	78	13.1	35.5
56142	Telephone call centers .....	16	D	D	D	f	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	21	14 059	4 187	991	147	5.7	3.4
561431	Private mail centers .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops) .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
561492	Court reporting and stenotype services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	81	176 107	41 700	10 136	1 688	.8	3.6
56151	Travel agencies .....	63	D	D	D	e	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	63	D	D	D	e	D	D
56152	Tour operators .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement and reservation services .....	11	D	D	D	f	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement and reservation services .....	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615992	Automobile clubs .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	52	59 219	33 238	8 156	1 853	9.6	5.2
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services .....	27	40 190	27 206	6 795	1 652	8.5	2.6
561611	Investigation services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	3.1
561612	Security guards and patrol services .....	18	31 959	22 765	5 791	1 457	6.8	11.9
56162	Security systems services .....	25	19 029	6 032	1 361	201	11.9	10.6
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	16	17 418	5 414	1 214	174	10.0	11.6
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	409	163 145	67 043	13 724	3 502	36.6	4.7
56171	Exterminating and pest control services .....	23	11 032	4 983	1 019	159	15.4	.7
561710	Exterminating and pest control services .....	23	11 032	4 983	1 019	159	15.4	.7
56172	Janitorial services .....	143	86 459	42 300	9 834	2 776	30.0	4.0
561720	Janitorial services .....	143	86 459	42 300	9 834	2 776	30.0	4.0
56173	Landscaping services .....	213	56 641	16 532	2 243	384	46.5	6.4
561730	Landscaping services .....	213	56 641	16 532	2 243	384	46.5	6.4
56174	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	12	3 282	1 495	301	87	18.7	4.7
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	12	3 282	1 495	301	87	18.7	4.7
56179	Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	18	5 731	1 733	327	96	88.5	4.9
561790	Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	18	5 731	1 733	327	96	88.5	4.9
5617901	Ventilation duct, chimney, and gutter cleaning .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	57	D	D	D	f	D	D
56191	Packaging and labeling services .....	18	46 524	11 926	2 785	330	6.8	.4
561910	Packaging and labeling services .....	18	46 524	11 926	2 785	330	6.8	.4
56199	All other support services .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	31	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization .....	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619909	All other miscellaneous support services .....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	56	117 503	26 083	6 432	783	15.6	36.0
5621	Waste collection .....	21	23 982	6 928	1 504	200	13.2	13.6
56211	Waste collection .....	21	23 982	6 928	1 504	200	13.2	13.6
5622	Waste treatment and disposal .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
56221	Waste treatment and disposal .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
56299	All other waste management services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank and related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629911	Cesspool and septic tank cleaning services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab-lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>79 879</b>	<b>22 993</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	195	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	8	1 999	903	207	60	87.1	—
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	142	29 431	8 499	1 502	314	58.1	15.3
56172	Janitorial services .....	21	3 172	1 236	287	66	50.5	16.6
561720	Janitorial services .....	21	3 172	1 236	287	66	50.5	16.6
56173	Landscaping services .....	106	23 279	6 554	1 050	216	55.7	17.0
561730	Landscaping services .....	106	23 279	6 554	1 050	216	55.7	17.0
5619	Other support services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56192	Convention and trade show organizers .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561920	Convention and trade show organizers .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	14	8 507	1 891	415	58	29.1	9.5
56211	Waste collection .....	14	8 507	1 891	415	58	29.1	9.5
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
56299	All other waste management services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank and related services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629911	Cesspool and septic tank cleaning services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BARRINGTON</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>4 995</b>	<b>2 095</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>33.2</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	25	4 995	2 095	450	77	27.7	33.2
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BRISTOL</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>11 202</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	25	11 202	3 925	721	118	26.3	10.7
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	21	9 807	3 511	621	108	27.0	1.4
56173	Landscaping services .....	15	7 853	2 655	412	81	30.5	1.3
561730	Landscaping services .....	15	7 853	2 655	412	81	30.5	1.3
<b>BURRILLVILLE</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>27.9</b>
<b>CENTRAL FALLS</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>14 374</b>	<b>7 109</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	14	14 374	7 109	1 511	534	1.7	13.9
<b>COVENTRY</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>36</b>	<b>10 270</b>	<b>3 745</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	26	8 227	3 225	644	92	36.4	2.7
56173	Landscaping services .....	19	7 113	2 842	568	75	27.1	3.1
561730	Landscaping services .....	19	7 113	2 842	568	75	27.1	3.1
<b>CRANSTON</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>207 920</b>	<b>158 239</b>	<b>35 377</b>	<b>5 678</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	136	204 922	157 517	35 183	5 647	13.5	1.6
5613	Employment services .....	23	137 442	124 549	27 609	4 094	3.1	.2
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	12	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	12	D	D	D	f	D	D
56133	Professional employer organizations .....	3	D	D	D	h	D	D
561330	Professional employer organizations .....	3	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	8	7 687	2 762	612	130	35.6	10.1
56143	Business service centers .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	17	4 976	2 441	619	92	15.6	27.3
56151	Travel agencies .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	9	18 979	12 209	3 133	736	6.2	—
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
561612	Security guards and patrol services .....	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	69	26 301	11 187	2 256	530	39.9	2.7
56171	Exterminating and pest control services .....	7	4 898	2 557	523	72	15.9	1.6
561710	Exterminating and pest control services .....	7	4 898	2 557	523	72	15.9	1.6
56172	Janitorial services .....	22	10 367	5 924	1 349	361	33.8	—
561720	Janitorial services .....	22	10 367	5 924	1 349	361	33.8	—
56173	Landscaping services .....	35	10 340	2 420	323	86	56.7	6.2
561730	Landscaping services .....	35	10 340	2 420	323	86	56.7	6.2
<b>CUMBERLAND</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>11 203</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	26	5 351	1 988	385	93	67.4	1.9
56173	Landscaping services .....	15	D	D	D	a	D	D
561730	Landscaping services .....	15	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>EAST GREENWICH</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>7 428</b>	<b>2 793</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	10	2 185	469	105	25	73.5	26.5
<b>EAST PROVIDENCE</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>74</b>	<b>56 629</b>	<b>22 491</b>	<b>5 126</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	68	42 519	18 143	4 156	1 209	20.7	3.3
5613	Employment services .....	5	8 899	6 690	1 591	246	—	.3
5614	Business support services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	39	14 512	4 854	997	318	28.5	9.2
56172	Janitorial services .....	20	11 734	4 009	876	290	22.8	2.0
561720	Janitorial services .....	20	11 734	4 009	876	290	22.8	2.0
56173	Landscaping services .....	15	2 302	670	95	23	52.6	47.4
561730	Landscaping services .....	15	2 302	670	95	23	52.6	47.4
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	6	14 110	4 348	970	135	11.6	3.1
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>JOHNSTON</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>71 390</b>	<b>22 993</b>	<b>4 920</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	72	34 787	13 745	2 571	532	43.4	6.9
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	53	24 635	7 851	1 393	273	35.4	4.7
56172	Janitorial services .....	10	3 368	1 949	479	168	54.9	30.2
561720	Janitorial services .....	10	3 368	1 949	479	168	54.9	30.2
56173	Landscaping services .....	35	20 277	5 589	862	90	31.6	.5
561730	Landscaping services .....	35	20 277	5 589	862	90	31.6	.5
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	19	36 603	9 248	2 349	320	15.2	41.3
5621	Waste collection .....	10	7 281	2 347	398	83	26.9	1.7
56211	Waste collection .....	10	7 281	2 347	398	83	26.9	1.7
5622	Waste treatment and disposal .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56221	Waste treatment and disposal .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LINCOLN</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>19 846</b>	<b>6 730</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	33	19 846	6 730	1 495	219	18.0	18.4
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	17	4 020	1 623	246	56	51.2	6.8
56173	Landscaping services .....	11	2 395	958	88	13	58.9	1.5
561730	Landscaping services .....	11	2 395	958	88	13	58.9	1.5
5619	Other support services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MIDDLETOWN</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>14 153</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	17	3 569	1 744	317	64	13.4	2.2
56173	Landscaping services .....	12	2 383	1 166	196	42	11.2	3.3
561730	Landscaping services .....	12	2 383	1 166	196	42	11.2	3.3
<b>NARRAGANSETT</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>25</b>	<b>5 424</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	15	2 534	965	209	32	41.7	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NEWPORT</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>55</b>	<b>61 871</b>	<b>9 810</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	53	D	D	D	e	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56111	Office administrative services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561110	Office administrative services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	13	26 039	3 375	694	95	1.7	.8
56152	Tour operators .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	9	2 177	878	158	28	38.5	8.5
561730	Landscaping services .....	9	2 177	878	158	28	38.5	8.5
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NORTH KINGSTOWN</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>38</b>	<b>10 144</b>	<b>4 507</b>	<b>1 067</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	36	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	24	3 539	986	104	24	78.0	.9
56173	Landscaping services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
561730	Landscaping services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NORTH PROVIDENCE</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>13 976</b>	<b>8 661</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	40	13 976	8 661	1 757	755	39.3	2.9
5613	Employment services .....	6	6 202	5 270	1 156	589	4.5	—
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	23	4 934	1 869	266	97	88.1	6.3
56172	Janitorial services .....	7	2 851	1 130	217	90	100.0	—
561720	Janitorial services .....	7	2 851	1 130	217	90	100.0	—
56173	Landscaping services .....	16	2 083	739	49	7	71.7	14.9
561730	Landscaping services .....	16	2 083	739	49	7	71.7	14.9
<b>NORTH SMITHFIELD</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>9 697</b>	<b>4 767</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>24.2</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	11	2 943	1 490	324	90	70.7	8.9
56173	Landscaping services .....	6	1 538	539	83	11	56.9	4.1
561730	Landscaping services .....	6	1 538	539	83	11	56.9	4.1
<b>PAWTUCKET</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>83</b>	<b>96 398</b>	<b>42 583</b>	<b>9 883</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	80	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services .....	12	7 070	4 926	1 121	292	15.8	2.2
5614	Business support services .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
56152	Tour operators .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	38	18 807	10 774	2 366	752	22.3	7.8
56172	Janitorial services .....	20	16 166	9 851	2 267	723	17.5	7.3
561720	Janitorial services .....	20	16 166	9 851	2 267	723	17.5	7.3
56173	Landscaping services .....	11	1 827	609	33	12	45.8	—
561730	Landscaping services .....	11	1 827	609	33	12	45.8	—
5619	Other support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
56191	Packaging and labeling services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
561910	Packaging and labeling services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>PORTSMOUTH</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>3 306</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	17	3 306	1 013	253	56	59.7	21.5
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	7	1 648	430	108	30	55.2	33.6
561730	Landscaping services .....	7	1 648	430	108	30	55.2	33.6
<b>PROVIDENCE</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>236</b>	<b>448 056</b>	<b>177 021</b>	<b>42 194</b>	<b>7 719</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	228	426 745	171 588	40 890	7 591	10.2	4.9
5611	Office administrative services .....	18	27 078	11 714	3 044	294	34.7	27.4
56111	Office administrative services .....	18	27 078	11 714	3 044	294	34.7	27.4
561110	Office administrative services .....	18	27 078	11 714	3 044	294	34.7	27.4
5613	Employment services .....	60	119 242	80 690	18 714	3 737	6.5	2.7
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	45	D	D	D	h	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	45	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	30	18 835	6 146	1 541	228	18.6	5.5
56143	Business service centers .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	29	D	D	D	g	D	D
56151	Travel agencies .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement and reservation services .....	6	D	D	D	f	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement and reservation services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615992	Automobile clubs .....	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	20	29 905	16 477	3 770	896	12.0	6.1
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services .....	12	17 860	12 713	2 936	775	15.2	1.6
561612	Security guards and patrol services .....	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	8	12 045	3 764	834	121	7.2	12.8
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	4	10 877	3 330	727	103	4.0	14.2
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	47	47 518	21 166	4 874	1 114	22.1	1.3
56171	Exterminating and pest control services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating and pest control services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	27	34 461	15 922	3 777	861	17.1	1.1
561720	Janitorial services .....	27	34 461	15 922	3 777	861	17.1	1.1
56173	Landscaping services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
561730	Landscaping services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
56174	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617901	Ventilation duct, chimney, and gutter cleaning .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619909	All other miscellaneous support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	8	21 311	5 433	1 304	128	19.4	27.1
5621	Waste collection .....	4	14 019	3 951	950	91	.1	18.5
56211	Waste collection .....	4	14 019	3 951	950	91	.1	18.5
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	4	7 292	1 482	354	37	56.3	43.7
<b>SCITUATE</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>25.0</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	21	2 856	974	178	28	30.1	25.0
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002—Con.**

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>SMITHFIELD</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>24 736</b>	<b>15 510</b>	<b>4 121</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>49.4</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	42	D	D	D	e	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56111	Office administrative services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
561110	Office administrative services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	27	4 876	1 553	229	67	69.6	6.2
56173	Landscaping services .....	21	3 365	1 060	105	30	61.6	6.3
561730	Landscaping services .....	21	3 365	1 060	105	30	61.6	6.3
<b>SOUTH KINGSTOWN</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>36 383</b>	<b>8 778</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	52	33 310	8 026	1 866	231	14.9	15.0
5613	Employment services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	40	10 851	2 767	556	104	41.7	35.7
56173	Landscaping services .....	32	9 226	2 286	447	77	32.5	41.8
561730	Landscaping services .....	32	9 226	2 286	447	77	32.5	41.8
5619	Other support services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
56192	Convention and trade show organizers .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561920	Convention and trade show organizers .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	4	3 073	752	170	24	13.1	22.6
<b>TIVERTON</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>27</b>	<b>6 711</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>.6</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
561730	Landscaping services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WARREN</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>6 162</b>	<b>2 941</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	20	6 162	2 941	643	90	24.6	25.9
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	11	2 217	860	125	14	46.5	.5
561730	Landscaping services .....	11	2 217	860	125	14	46.5	.5
<b>WARWICK</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>167</b>	<b>110 999</b>	<b>50 997</b>	<b>11 401</b>	<b>2 329</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	159	104 653	48 972	10 890	2 287	24.9	6.3
5613	Employment services .....	23	29 971	21 439	5 057	865	9.6	7.2
56132	Temporary help services .....	17	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	17	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	11	17 865	7 328	1 941	763	2.1	5.7
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	8	3 559	1 813	410	66	2.8	2.4
56151	Travel agencies .....	8	3 559	1 813	410	66	2.8	2.4
561510	Travel agencies .....	8	3 559	1 813	410	66	2.8	2.4
5616	Investigation and security services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	84	35 103	12 143	2 098	426	42.7	4.3
56171	Exterminating and pest control services .....	7	4 475	1 856	373	58	14.9	.1
561710	Exterminating and pest control services .....	7	4 475	1 856	373	58	14.9	.1
56172	Janitorial services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	50	21 596	6 647	948	216	53.3	5.4
561730	Landscaping services .....	50	21 596	6 647	948	216	53.3	5.4
56174	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	8	6 346	2 025	511	42	13.0	37.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From admini- strative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WESTERLY</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>39</b>	<b>7 473</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>.6</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	34	5 269	1 734	353	91	78.8	.8
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	24	3 990	1 195	219	63	80.1	1.0
56173	Landscaping services .....	16	3 216	1 010	182	50	78.9	—
561730	Landscaping services .....	16	3 216	1 010	182	50	78.9	—
<b>WEST WARWICK</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>13 727</b>	<b>4 715</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>28.7</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	15	3 672	1 061	149	38	49.5	.8
561730	Landscaping services .....	15	3 672	1 061	149	38	49.5	.8
<b>WOONSOCKET</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>34</b>	<b>45 569</b>	<b>9 003</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>46.4</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	8	2 642	702	56	12	69.6	—
561730	Landscaping services .....	8	2 642	702	56	12	69.6	—
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5622	Waste treatment and disposal .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56221	Waste treatment and disposal .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KENT COUNTY</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>32.5</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	15	3 471	1 124	317	36	42.8	32.5
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
561730	Landscaping services .....	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF NEWPORT COUNTY</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>7 125</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
561730	Landscaping services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PROVIDENCE COUNTY</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
56173	Landscaping services .....	10	1 681	447	25	3	78.9	18.1
561730	Landscaping services .....	10	1 681	447	25	3	78.9	18.1
<b>BALANCE OF WASHINGTON COUNTY</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>20 455</b>	<b>5 325</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>
561	Administrative and support services .....	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings .....	39	8 517	2 586	414	91	65.2	3.2
56173	Landscaping services .....	28	6 582	2 107	278	54	61.3	1.1
561730	Landscaping services .....	28	6 582	2 107	278	54	61.3	1.1
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

### **ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoe-shine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

### **PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of

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unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

## **RECEIPTS**

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **56 ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT AND WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES**

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

### **561 ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES**

Industries in the Administrative and Support Services subsector group establishments engaged in activities that support the day-to-day operations of other organizations. The processes employed in this sector (e.g., general management, personnel administration, clerical activities, cleaning activities) are often integral parts of the activities of establishments found in all sectors of the economy. The establishments classified in this subsector have specialized in one or more of these activities and can, therefore, provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular process that they are engaged in and the particular services they provide.

Many of the activities performed in this subsector are ongoing routine support functions that all businesses and organizations must do and that they have traditionally done for themselves. Recent trends, however, are to contract or purchase such services from businesses that specialize in such activities and can, therefore, provide the services more efficiently.

The industries in this subsector cannot be viewed as strictly “support.” The Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services industry group, which includes travel agents, tour operators, and providers of other travel arrangement services, such as hotel and restaurant reservations and arranging the purchase of tickets, serves many types of clients, including individual consumers. This group was placed in this subsector because the services are often of the “support” nature (e.g., travel arrangement) and businesses and other organizations are increasingly the ones purchasing such services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

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## **5611 OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics for others on a contract or fee basis. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

### **56111 OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics for others on a contract or fee basis. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

#### **561110 OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics for others on a contract or fee basis. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

## **5612 FACILITIES SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing; reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities but are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

### **56121 FACILITIES SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing; reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities but are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

#### **561210 FACILITIES SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing; reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities but are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

## **5613 EMPLOYMENT SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 56131, Employment Placement Agencies, 56132, Temporary Help Services, and 56133, Professional Employer Organizations.

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### **56131 EMPLOYMENT PLACEMENT AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

### **561310 EMPLOYMENT PLACEMENT AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

### **56132 TEMPORARY HELP SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

### **561320 TEMPORARY HELP SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

### **56133 PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYER ORGANIZATIONS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

### **561330 PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYER ORGANIZATIONS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

### **5614 BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in performing activities that are ongoing routine business support functions that businesses and organizations traditionally do for themselves.

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### **56141 DOCUMENT PREPARATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

### **561410 DOCUMENT PREPARATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

### **56142 TELEPHONE CALL CENTERS**

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as promoting clients' products or services by telephone; taking orders for clients by telephone; and soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. Telemarketing establishments never own the product or provide the service that they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

### **561421 TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

### **561422 TELEMARKETING BUREAUS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as: (1) promoting clients' products or services by telephone, (2) taking orders for clients by telephone, and (3) soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. These establishments never own the product or provide the services they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

### **56143 BUSINESS SERVICE CENTERS**

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services (except direct mail advertising); (2) establishments, generally known as copy centers or shops, primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services without also providing printing services (i.e., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services); and (3) establishments that provide a range of office support services (except printing services), such as mailing services, document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

### **561431 PRIVATE MAIL CENTERS**

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing (except direct mail advertising) services or (2) establishments engaged in providing these mailing services along with one or more other office support services, such as facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

### **561439 OTHER BUSINESS SERVICE CENTERS (INCLUDING COPY SHOPS)**

This industry comprises: (1) establishments generally known as copy centers or shops primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services, without also providing printing services (e.g., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services) and (2) establishments (except private mail centers) engaged in providing a range of office support services (except printing services), such as document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.



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## **56144 COLLECTION AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

## **561440 COLLECTION AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

## **56145 CREDIT BUREAUS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

## **561450 CREDIT BUREAUS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

## **5614501 CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTING AGENCIES**

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on individuals, such as credit and employment histories, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those persons.

## **5614502 MERCANTILE REPORTING AGENCIES**

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on business firms, such as credit histories, and providing the information to financial institutions and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those businesses.

## **56149 OTHER BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering or telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; and credit reporting services).

## **561491 REPOSSESSION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets (e.g., automobiles, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, appliances) for the creditor as a result of delinquent debts.

## **561492 COURT REPORTING AND STENOTYPE SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing verbatim reporting and stenotype recording of live legal proceedings and transcribing subsequent recorded materials.

## **561499 ALL OTHER BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering and telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; credit reporting services; repossession services; and court reporting and stenotype recording services).

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## **5615 TRAVEL ARRANGEMENT AND RESERVATION SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 56151 Travel Agencies, 56152 Tour Operators, and 56159 Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

### **56151 TRAVEL AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

#### **561510 TRAVEL AGENCIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

#### **56152 TOUR OPERATORS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

#### **561520 TOUR OPERATORS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

### **56159 OTHER TRAVEL ARRANGEMENT AND RESERVATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies and tour operators) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

#### **561591 CONVENTION AND VISITORS BUREAUS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in marketing and promoting communities and facilities to businesses and leisure travelers through a range of activities, such as assisting organizations in locating meeting and convention sites; providing travel information on area attractions, lodging accommodations, restaurants; providing maps; and organizing group tours of local historical, recreational, and cultural attractions.

#### **561599 ALL OTHER TRAVEL ARRANGEMENT AND RESERVATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors bureaus) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

#### **5615992 AUTOMOBILE CLUBS**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing membership travel services. Services offered include maps, roadside service for disabled cars, travel route guides, and guides to hotels or recreational activities.

## **5616 INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 56161 Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services and 56162 Security Systems Services.

### **56161 INVESTIGATION, GUARD, AND ARMORED CAR SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) investigation and detective services; (2) guard and patrol services; and (3) picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items with personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

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### **561611 INVESTIGATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing investigation and detective services.

### **561612 SECURITY GUARDS AND PATROL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing guard and patrol services, such as bodyguard, guard dog, and parking security services.

### **561613 ARMORED CAR SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items. These establishments maintain personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

### **56162 SECURITY SYSTEMS SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) selling security systems, such as burglar and fire alarms and locking devices, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

### **561621 SECURITY SYSTEMS SERVICES (EXCEPT LOCKSMITHS)**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling security alarm systems, such as burglar and fire alarms, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

### **561622 LOCKSMITHS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults, along with installation, repair, rebuilding, or adjusting services or (2) installing, repairing, rebuilding, and adjusting mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults.

### **5617 SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS**

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries 56171, Exterminating and Pest Control Services, 56172, Janitorial Services, 56173, Landscaping Services, 56174, Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services, and 56179, Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings.

### **56171 EXTERMINATING AND PEST CONTROL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

### **561710 EXTERMINATING AND PEST CONTROL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

### **56172 JANITORIAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

### **561720 JANITORIAL SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

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### **56173 LANDSCAPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing landscape care and maintenance services and/or installing trees, shrubs, plants, lawns, or gardens and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing these services along with the design of landscape plans and/or the construction (i.e., installation) of walkways, retaining walls, decks, fences, ponds, and similar structures.

### **561730 LANDSCAPING SERVICES**

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing landscape care and maintenance services and/or installing trees, shrubs, plants, lawns, or gardens and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing these services along with the design of landscape plans and/or the construction (i.e., installation) of walkways, retaining walls, decks, fences, ponds, and similar structures.

### **56174 CARPET AND UPHOLSTERY CLEANING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

### **561740 CARPET AND UPHOLSTERY CLEANING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

### **56179 OTHER SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

### **561790 OTHER SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

### **5617901 VENTILATION DUCT, CHIMNEY, AND GUTTER CLEANING**

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning furnaces, ducts, chimneys, and gutters.

### **5617902 SWIMMING POOL CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services.

### **5617905 CLEANING BUILDING EXTERIORS (EXCEPT SANDBLASTING)**

Establishments primarily engaged in building exterior cleaning services (except sandblasting and window cleaning).

### **5617909 ALL OTHER SERVICES TO BUILDING AND DWELLINGS**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing other services to buildings and dwellings such as drain cleaning, bulb and fuse replacement in buildings, snowplowing driveways and parking lots, and power sweeping or washing driveways and parking lots.

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## **5619 OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services; facilities support services; employment services; business support services; travel arrangement and reservation services; security and investigation services; and services to buildings and dwellings).

### **56191 PACKAGING AND LABELING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

#### **561910 PACKAGING AND LABELING SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

### **56192 CONVENTION AND TRADE SHOW ORGANIZERS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

#### **561920 CONVENTION AND TRADE SHOW ORGANIZERS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

### **56199 ALL OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

#### **561990 ALL OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

#### **5619901 TRADING STAMP SERVICES**

Establishment primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants.

#### **5619902 WATER SOFTENING AND CONDITIONING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in water softening or conditioning using methods such as chemical treatment or filtration.

#### **5619903 ECONOMIC OR INDUSTRIAL PLANNING OR DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on economic or industrial planning or development issues.

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## **5619909 ALL OTHER MISCELLANEOUS SUPPORT SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services to businesses (except employment services, administrative support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizers).

## **562 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES**

Industries in the Waste Management and Remediation Services subsector group comprise establishments engaged in the collection, treatment, and disposal of waste materials. This includes establishments engaged in local hauling of waste materials; operating materials recovery facilities (i.e., those that sort recyclable materials from the trash stream); providing remediation services (i.e., those that provide for the cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water); and providing septic pumping and other miscellaneous waste management services. There are three industry groups within the subsector that separate these activities into waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and remediation and other waste management.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities that are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities, and establishments primarily engaged in long-distance hauling of waste materials that are classified in Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance. Also, there are some activities that appear to be related to waste management, but that are not included in this subsector. For example, establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management consulting services are classified in Industry 54162, Environmental Consulting Services.

### **5621 WASTE COLLECTION**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

#### **56211 WASTE COLLECTION**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

##### **562111 SOLID WASTE COLLECTION**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following (1) collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) within a local area; (2) operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations; and (3) collecting and/or hauling mixed recyclable materials within a local area.

##### **562112 HAZARDOUS WASTE COLLECTION**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area and/or operating hazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

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## **562119 OTHER WASTE COLLECTION**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling waste (except nonhazardous solid waste and hazardous waste) within a local area. Establishments engaged in brush or rubble removal services are included in this industry.

## **5622 WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

### **56221 WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

#### **562211 HAZARDOUS WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in: (1) operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of hazardous waste materials within a local area and operating treatment or disposal facilities for hazardous waste.

#### **562212 SOLID WASTE LANDFILL**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste.

#### **562213 SOLID WASTE COMBUSTORS AND INCINERATORS**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste. These establishments may produce byproducts, such as electricity and steam.

#### **562219 OTHER NONHAZARDOUS WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems, or sewage treatment facilities). Compost dumps are included in this industry.

## **5629 REMEDIATION AND OTHER WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in remediation and other waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and waste management consulting services).

### **56291 REMEDIATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

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## **562910 REMEDIATION SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

### **5629101 REMEDIATION SERVICES (EXCEPT ASBESTOS ABATEMENT AND LEAD PAINT REMOVAL)**

Establishments primarily engaged in the remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; mine reclamation including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring of land, and revegetation.

### **5629102 ASBESTOS ABATEMENT AND LEAD PAINT REMOVAL**

Establishments primarily engaged in asbestos abatement or lead paint removal.

## **56292 MATERIALS RECOVERY FACILITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

### **562920 MATERIALS RECOVERY FACILITIES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

## **56299 ALL OTHER WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, and waste management consulting services).

### **562991 SEPTIC TANK AND RELATED SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) pumping (i.e., cleaning) septic tanks and cesspools and/or (2) renting and/or servicing portable toilets.

### **5629911 CESSPOOL AND SEPTIC TANK CLEANING SERVICES**

Establishments primarily engaged in pumping septic tanks and cesspools and/or sewer rodding services.

### **5629912 PORTABLE TOILET RENTAL**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing portable toilets. Included here are establishments servicing portable toilets.

### **562998 ALL OTHER MISCELLANEOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, septic tank pumping and related services, and waste management consulting services).



# Appendix C.

## Methodology

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### SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. Establishments sent a report form:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
2. Establishments not sent a report form:
  - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
  - b. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at [help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/](http://help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/).

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at [www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/](http://www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/) identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

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1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
  2. Establishments without a report form:
    - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
    - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

### **RELIABILITY OF DATA**

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for "Percent of receipts from administrative records." This includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The "Percent of receipts estimated" includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

### **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

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Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at [www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm](http://www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm).

# Appendix D. Geographic Notes

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## **RHODE ISLAND**

All **Balance of Metropolitan Areas (MAs)** shown in 1997 have been converted to Balance of County records.

**Foster** does not qualify but should have been reported separately as the only nonqualifying place territory in Providence County.

**Glocester** qualified on the basis of population estimates, but was incorrectly not reported separately. It is included in Balance of Providence County.

**West Greenwich** incorrectly shown as Balance of Kent County.

**Balance of Kent County** equals West Greenwich, which should have been shown separately.

**Balance of Providence County** incorrectly shown. Foster and Glocester should have been shown separately leaving no balance.

# Appendix E.

## Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas

### **PROVIDENCE-NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER, RI-MA METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA**

Bristol County, MA

Bristol County, RI

Kent County, RI

Newport County, RI

Providence County, RI

Washington County, RI

