# Internal Revenue Service, Treasury

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 $[T.D.\ 8381,\ 56\ FR\ 67505,\ Dec.\ 31,\ 1991,\ as$ amended by T.D. 8519, 59 FR 4799, Feb. 2, 1994; T.D. 8617, 60 FR 45666, Sept. 1, 1995; T.D. 8656, 61 FR 4885, Feb. 9, 1996; T.D. 8790, 63 FR 66435, Dec. 2, 1998; T.D. 9109, 68 FR 75128, Dec. 30, 20031

#### §1.6664-1 Accuracy-related and fraud penalties; definitions and special rules

- (a) In general. Section 6664(a) defines the term "underpayment" for purposes of the accuracy-related penalty under section 6662 and the fraud penalty under section 6663. The definition of "underpayment" of income taxes imposed under subtitle A is set forth in §1.6664-2. Ordering rules for computing the total amount of accuracy-related and fraud penalties imposed with respect to a return are set forth in §1.6664-3. Section 6664(c) provides a reasonable cause and good faith exception to the accuracy-related penalty. Rules relating to the reasonable cause and good faith exception are set forth in § 1.6664-4.
- (b) Effective date—(1) In general. Sections 1.6664-1 through 1.6664-3 apply to returns the due date of which (determined without regard to extensions of time for filing) is after December 31, 1989.
- (2) Reasonable cause and good faith exception to section 6662 penalties. (i) For returns due after September 1, 1995. Section 1.6664-4 applies to returns the due