

Table 1.--Number and percent of responding libraries/
information centers by governmental organization:
Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Units responding	Unit response rate
All Libraries/ Information Centers	1,234	1,161	94.1
Judicial Branch	21	20	95.2
Legislative Branch	15	12	80.0
Executive Branch			
Civilian Departments			
Agriculture	27	26	96.3
Commerce	52	51	98.1
Education	5	5	100.0
Energy	37	36	97.3
HHS	50	45	90.0
HUD	4	4	100.0
Interior	93	86	92.5
Justice	26	23	88.5
Labor	9	8	88.9
State	4	3	75.0
Transportation	13	13	100.0
Treasury	10	10	100.0
Veterans Affairs	163	150	92.0
Other Civilian	1	1	100.0
Military Departments			
Air Force	138	132	95.7
Army	216	208	96.3
Navy	144	137	95.1
Other Defense	54	49	90.7
Independent Agencies			
EPA	32	29	90.6
NASA	15	15	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	24	92.3
Smithsonian	7	7	100.0
Other Independent	72	67	93.1

- Notes: 1. Unit response rate is the percentage of libraries/
information centers that provided data for any of
the data items.
2. The universe of 1,234 libraries/information centers
does not include overseas facilities or elementary
and secondary school libraries. See Methodology
Background for explanation.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for
Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and
Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 3.--Percentage distribution of Federal libraries/information centers by type of reporting entity, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Type of reporting entity			Response rate
		Autonomous	central/main	Branch or nonautonomous	
----- Percentage distribution -----					
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	72.3	15.6	12.1	93.9
Judicial Branch	21	50.0	45.0	5.0	95.2
Legislative Branch	15	75.0	8.3	16.7	80.0
Executive Branch					
Civilian Departments					
Agriculture	27	92.3	3.8	3.8	96.3
Commerce	52	54.9	3.9	41.2	98.1
Education	5	60.0	20.0	20.0	100.0
Energy	37	75.0	19.4	5.6	97.3
HHS	50	82.2	13.3	4.4	90.0
HUD	4	25.0	25.0	50.0	100.0
Interior	93	70.9	16.3	12.8	92.5
Justice	26	52.2	47.8	-	88.5
Labor	9	25.0	50.0	25.0	88.9
State	4	66.7	33.3	-	75.0
Transportation	13	76.9	15.4	7.7	100.0
Treasury	10	80.0	20.0	-	100.0
Veterans Affairs	163	84.7	9.3	6.0	92.0
Other Civilian	1	100.0	-	-	100.0
Military Departments					
Air Force	138	79.5	11.4	9.1	95.7
Army	216	74.9	14.0	11.1	95.8
Navy	144	78.8	12.4	8.8	95.1
Other Defense	54	63.3	28.6	8.2	90.7
Independent Agencies					
EPA	32	55.2	20.7	24.1	90.6
NASA	15	60.0	20.0	20.0	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	4.2	8.3	87.5	92.3
Smithsonian	7	57.1	28.6	14.3	100.0
Other Independent	72	71.2	25.8	3.0	91.7

- Notes: 1. Percentage distribution is based on libraries/information centers that reported type of reporting entity. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported type of reporting entity.
3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 4.--Percentage distribution of Federal libraries/information centers by type of organizational component to which entity reports, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Type of organizational component to which entity reports								Response rate
		Library/information center	Administrative management	Computer technology/information resources	Education	Legal	Research/technical	Other		
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	31.2	32.1	7.0	8.5	5.8	14.7	.8	93.8	
Judicial Branch	21	5.0	10.0	-	-	80.0	-	5.0	95.2	
Legislative Branch	15	16.7	33.3	33.3	-	-	8.3	8.3	80.0	
Executive Branch										
Civilian Departments										
Agriculture	27	23.1	30.8	3.8	-	3.8	38.5	-	96.3	
Commerce	52	45.1	23.5	2.0	-	2.0	25.5	2.0	98.1	
Education	5	40.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	100.0	
Energy	37	19.4	36.1	22.2	-	5.6	13.9	2.8	97.3	
HHS	50	26.7	31.1	6.7	6.7	2.2	20.0	6.7	90.0	
HUD	4	25.0	50.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	100.0	
Interior	93	27.9	25.6	2.3	9.3	1.2	33.7	-	92.5	
Justice	26	8.7	30.4	4.3	-	56.5	-	-	88.5	
Labor	9	12.5	37.5	-	12.5	-	37.5	-	88.9	
State	4	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	-	-	75.0	
Transportation	13	23.1	30.8	15.4	7.7	-	23.1	-	100.0	
Treasury	10	22.2	44.4	11.1	-	11.1	11.1	-	90.0	
Veterans Affairs	163	38.0	34.7	.7	21.3	-	5.3	-	92.0	
Other Civilian	1	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	
Military Departments										
Air Force	138	46.2	35.6	.8	9.1	-	8.3	-	95.7	
Army	216	29.5	31.4	14.0	5.8	6.3	12.6	.5	95.8	
Navy	144	30.9	30.1	4.4	14.0	.7	19.1	.7	94.4	
Other Defense	54	38.8	30.6	2.0	12.2	4.1	12.2	-	90.7	
Independent Agencies										
EPA	32	17.2	24.1	34.5	-	3.4	20.7	-	90.6	
NASA	15	33.3	33.3	13.3	-	-	20.0	-	100.0	
National Archives and Records Admin	26	4.2	95.8	-	-	-	-	-	92.3	
Smithsonian	7	14.3	28.6	-	-	-	57.1	-	100.0	
Other Independent	72	31.3	26.9	10.4	4.5	19.4	7.5	-	93.1	

Notes: 1. Percentage distribution is based on libraries/information centers that reported type of organizational component. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
 2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported type of organizational component.
 3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 2.--Percentage distribution of Federal libraries/information centers by type of library, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of libraries/information centers	Type of library												Response rate
		National	Presidential	Multi-type	Science	Medical	Law	Special	General	Patient	Penal	Academic	Technical	
		Percentage distribution												
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	1.7	.8	4.6	19.3	22.0	7.8	19.2	15.9	2.1	.2	3.6	2.8	94.1
Judicial Branch	21	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.2
Legislative Branch	15	8.3	-	16.7	-	-	8.3	66.7	-	-	-	-	-	80.0
Executive Branch														
Civilian Departments														
Agriculture	27	3.8	-	3.8	46.2	3.8	3.8	34.6	3.8	-	-	-	-	96.3
Commerce	52	2.0	-	3.9	47.1	-	2.0	35.3	7.8	-	-	2.0	-	98.1
Education	5	20.0	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	40.0	-	100.0
Energy	37	-	-	8.3	61.1	5.6	8.3	13.9	-	-	-	-	2.8	97.3
HHS	50	2.2	-	4.4	-	68.9	2.2	15.6	2.2	2.2	-	-	2.2	90.0
HUD	4	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Interior	93	-	-	3.5	30.2	-	1.2	52.3	9.3	-	-	3.5	-	92.5
Justice	26	-	-	-	4.3	-	82.6	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	88.5
Labor	9	-	-	12.5	25.0	-	-	37.5	12.5	-	-	-	12.5	88.9
State	4	-	-	-	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-	33.3	75.0
Transportation	13	-	-	-	30.8	7.7	-	23.1	15.4	-	-	15.4	7.7	100.0
Treasury	10	-	-	10.0	10.0	-	10.0	60.0	10.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Veterans Affairs	163	-	-	4.7	-	82.7	.7	1.3	-	10.7	-	-	-	92.0
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Military Departments														
Air Force	138	-	-	6.8	9.8	25.8	-	6.1	42.4	2.3	-	5.3	1.5	95.7
Army	216	-	-	3.8	24.0	16.3	5.3	10.6	26.9	1.4	.5	7.2	3.8	96.3
Navy	144	-	-	3.6	22.6	16.8	1.5	13.9	27.0	.7	.7	3.6	9.5	95.1
Other Defense	54	-	-	6.1	6.1	8.2	4.1	26.5	34.7	-	-	6.1	8.2	90.7
Independent Agencies														
EPA	32	-	-	3.4	51.7	3.4	3.4	37.9	-	-	-	-	-	90.6
NASA	15	-	-	6.7	80.0	-	-	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	62.5	37.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.3
Smithsonian	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.4	-	-	-	28.6	-	100.0
Other Independent	72	-	-	6.0	11.9	1.5	34.3	40.3	1.5	-	-	3.0	1.5	93.1

- Notes: 1. Percentage distribution is based on libraries/information centers that reported type of library. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
 2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported type of library.
 3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 5.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by type of users (clientele), and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Type of users (clientele)								
	Number of libraries/information centers	Agency staff	Other Federal staff	Other government	Targeted populations	General public	Commercial entities	Other	Response rate
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	81.5	61.9	38.4	59.5	40.0	24.7	.3	93.9
Judicial Branch	21	90.0	85.0	50.0	60.0	60.0	10.0	-	95.2
Legislative Branch	15	100.0	41.7	25.0	16.7	50.0	33.3	-	80.0
Executive Branch									
Civilian Departments									
Agriculture	27	84.6	88.5	69.2	53.8	57.7	53.8	-	96.3
Commerce	52	90.2	82.4	78.4	49.0	78.4	74.5	-	98.1
Education	5	40.0	40.0	40.0	80.0	80.0	40.0	-	100.0
Energy	37	77.8	47.2	38.9	38.9	30.6	41.7	-	97.3
HHS	50	86.7	68.9	53.3	68.9	57.8	33.3	-	90.0
HUD	4	100.0	75.0	75.0	25.0	100.0	25.0	-	100.0
Interior	93	97.7	73.3	62.8	43.0	81.4	39.5	-	92.5
Justice	26	87.0	87.0	39.1	13.0	17.4	4.3	-	88.5
Labor	9	100.0	75.0	62.5	25.0	75.0	62.5	-	88.9
State	4	66.7	66.7	-	33.3	33.3	-	-	75.0
Transportation	13	61.5	53.8	46.2	61.5	69.2	30.8	-	100.0
Treasury	10	100.0	100.0	40.0	50.0	70.0	50.0	-	100.0
Veterans Affairs	163	88.7	46.7	31.3	86.7	36.0	6.7	-	92.0
Other Civilian	1	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Military Departments									
Air Force	138	62.9	53.0	22.0	78.0	18.2	9.1	.8	95.7
Army	216	75.7	54.9	26.2	56.8	21.8	15.5	-	95.4
Navy	144	73.0	54.0	22.6	56.2	18.2	12.4	-	95.1
Other Defense	54	81.6	63.3	16.3	65.3	6.1	10.2	-	90.7
Independent Agencies									
EPA	32	96.6	79.3	82.8	37.9	82.8	72.4	3.4	90.6
NASA	15	86.7	46.7	26.7	20.0	20.0	40.0	-	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	75.0	91.7	79.2	91.7	100.0	70.8	4.2	92.3
Smithsonian	7	100.0	85.7	42.9	42.9	85.7	57.1	-	100.0
Other Independent	72	94.0	79.1	50.7	47.8	61.2	32.8	-	93.1

Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported type of users.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported type of users.
3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 6.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers that serve as a government depository and the percentage with services available to the general public, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Government depository service				Services to the general public			
		Total	Full service	Selective	Not available	Response rate	Available	Not available	Response rate
All Libraries/ Information Centers	1,234	11.8	.9	10.8	88.2	93.3	52.7	47.3	93.7
Judicial Branch	21	65.0	-	60.0	35.0	95.2	60.0	40.0	95.2
Legislative Branch	15	33.3	8.3	25.0	66.7	80.0	50.0	50.0	80.0
Executive Branch									
Civilian Departments									
Agriculture	27	19.2	-	19.2	80.8	96.3	76.0	24.0	92.6
Commerce	52	9.8	-	9.8	90.2	98.1	90.2	9.8	98.1
Education	5	20.0	-	20.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Energy	37	8.6	-	8.6	91.4	94.6	44.4	55.6	97.3
HHS	50	4.5	-	4.5	95.5	88.0	75.6	24.4	90.0
HUD	4	50.0	-	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Interior	93	22.6	-	21.4	77.4	90.3	95.3	4.7	92.5
Justice	26	9.1	-	9.1	90.9	84.6	26.1	73.9	88.5
Labor	9	12.5	-	12.5	87.5	88.9	100.0	-	88.9
State	4	66.7	-	66.7	33.3	75.0	66.7	33.3	75.0
Transportation	13	23.1	7.7	15.4	76.9	100.0	69.2	30.8	100.0
Treasury	10	20.0	-	20.0	80.0	100.0	40.0	60.0	100.0
Veterans Affairs	163	2.7	-	2.7	97.3	92.0	61.2	38.8	90.2
Other Civilian	1	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0
Military Departments									
Air Force	138	3.1	-	3.1	96.9	94.9	25.8	74.2	95.7
Army	216	4.4	-	4.4	95.6	95.4	39.4	60.6	96.3
Navy	144	13.3	1.5	11.9	86.7	93.8	15.3	84.7	95.1
Other Defense	54	12.2	2.0	10.2	87.8	90.7	18.8	81.3	88.9
Independent Agencies									
EPA	32	10.3	-	10.3	89.7	90.6	93.1	6.9	90.6
NASA	15	20.0	-	20.0	80.0	100.0	73.3	26.7	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	29.2	8.3	20.8	70.8	92.3	100.0	-	92.3
Smithsonian	7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	85.7	14.3	100.0
Other Independent	72	25.4	4.5	20.9	74.6	93.1	77.6	22.4	93.1

Notes: 1. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which the specific item was reported.
2. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 7.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by collection formats, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers			Book volumes			Periodical Volumes			Current subscriptions		
	Centers	Print	Micro-	Elec-	Print	Micro-	Elec-	Print	Micro-	Elec-		
All Libraries/ Information Centers	1,234	85.0	16.3	16.4	63.3	25.8	9.6	88.4	18.5	20.5		
Judicial Branch	21	100.0	42.1	31.6	63.2	31.6	10.5	94.7	21.1	10.5		
Legislative Branch	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Executive Branch												
Civilian Departments												
Agriculture	27	69.6	30.4	13.0	39.1	13.0	21.7	82.6	8.7	30.4		
Commerce	52	78.3	15.2	17.4	58.7	15.2	8.7	78.3	10.9	15.2		
Education	5	100.0	60.0	40.0	80.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	40.0	20.0		
Energy	37	82.4	8.8	14.7	55.9	14.7	8.8	79.4	14.7	29.4		
HHS	50	75.6	14.6	19.5	63.4	24.4	7.3	90.2	22.0	24.4		
HUD	4	100.0	25.0	-	25.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	25.0		
Interior	93	91.5	32.9	13.4	70.7	15.9	3.7	89.0	8.5	14.6		
Justice	26	90.5	19.0	19.0	71.4	9.5	4.8	85.7	4.8	-		
Labor	9	75.0	25.0	12.5	75.0	-	-	62.5	25.0	37.5		
State	4	100.0	33.3	33.3	100.0	66.7	66.7	100.0	33.3	66.7		
Transportation	13	100.0	33.3	8.3	75.0	8.3	8.3	91.7	16.7	25.0		
Treasury	10	77.8	11.1	-	77.8	55.6	22.2	77.8	11.1	11.1		
Veterans Affairs	163	72.6	4.1	14.4	58.9	41.8	6.2	95.2	26.0	24.0		
Other Civilian	1	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Military Departments												
Air Force	138	86.8	13.2	17.1	53.5	25.6	10.1	93.0	19.4	25.6		
Army	216	94.1	17.3	15.3	74.3	35.1	12.9	94.6	21.8	20.3		
Navy	144	87.6	14.7	16.3	69.0	16.3	7.8	89.1	13.2	11.6		
Other Defense	54	87.2	19.1	23.4	59.6	31.9	17.0	87.2	19.1	27.7		
Independent Agencies												
EPA	32	79.3	10.3	10.3	58.6	10.3	10.3	82.8	17.2	31.0		
NASA	15	93.3	6.7	13.3	86.7	40.0	13.3	93.3	40.0	33.3		
National Archives and Records Admin	26	59.1	13.6	4.5	36.4	9.1	-	45.5	-	4.5		
Smithsonian	7	83.3	16.7	16.7	33.3	33.3	-	83.3	16.7	-		
Other Independent	72	81.5	16.9	26.2	56.9	21.5	6.2	76.9	21.5	16.9		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by collection formats, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994--Continued

Governmental organization	Number of: Government documents		Other Materials				Special format		Response rate		
	Federal libraries/information centers	Print	Microform	Elec-tronic	Microform	Elec-tronic	Audio-visual materials	Elec-tronic			
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	39.3	15.5	5.7	27.9	5.9	3.5	64.7	14.3	1.7	89.8
Judicial Branch	21	57.9	15.8	15.8	10.5	5.3	-	36.8	-	-	90.5
Legislative Branch	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.7
Executive Branch											
Civilian Departments											
Agriculture	27	17.4	-	8.7	17.4	-	-	47.8	4.3	-	85.2
Commerce	52	41.3	13.0	13.0	43.5	10.9	13.0	43.5	2.2	2.2	88.5
Education	5	60.0	20.0	-	40.0	-	20.0	80.0	40.0	-	100.0
Energy	37	76.5	52.9	5.9	44.1	5.9	2.9	50.0	-	2.9	91.9
HHS	50	43.9	9.8	2.4	29.3	4.9	-	51.2	9.8	-	82.0
HUD	4	50.0	-	-	25.0	-	-	50.0	25.0	-	100.0
Interior	93	43.9	13.4	3.7	61.0	14.6	6.1	76.8	8.5	-	88.2
Justice	26	52.4	-	-	28.6	9.5	4.8	38.1	-	4.8	80.8
Labor	9	50.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	-	-	88.9
State	4	33.3	-	33.3	66.7	-	-	66.7	-	-	75.0
Transportation	13	75.0	16.7	-	25.0	16.7	8.3	41.7	-	-	92.3
Treasury	10	11.1	11.1	-	33.3	-	-	77.8	11.1	-	90.0
Veterans Affairs	163	21.9	4.8	2.1	9.6	-	.7	94.5	48.6	4.1	89.6
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Military Departments											
Air Force	138	24.8	10.1	2.3	18.6	3.1	3.1	82.9	14.0	.8	93.5
Army	216	42.6	18.8	3.5	27.2	5.4	2.0	68.3	11.4	1.5	93.5
Navy	144	39.5	18.6	8.5	23.3	1.6	5.4	54.3	12.4	1.6	89.6
Other Defense	54	40.4	14.9	10.6	34.0	4.3	4.3	61.7	14.9	6.4	87.0
Independent Agencies											
EPA	32	79.3	41.4	17.2	51.7	13.8	3.4	55.2	6.9	-	90.6
NASA	15	66.7	46.7	6.7	13.3	-	-	73.3	-	-	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	27.3	13.6	4.5	54.5	50.0	4.5	36.4	-	-	84.6
Smithsonian	7	-	-	-	50.0	33.3	-	66.7	-	16.7	85.7
Other Independent	72	40.0	18.5	7.7	21.5	3.1	3.1	35.4	3.1	-	90.3

Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported values greater than zero for type of collections.
 2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which values of zero or greater were reported in any categories of the collections item.
 3. "-" represents zero.
 4. "--" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 8.--Percentage distribution of Federal libraries/information centers by size of book print collection (volumes), and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Size of book print collection (volumes)						Response rate
		0 to 4,999	1 to 24,999	5,000 to 49,999	25,000 to 999,999	50,000 to 1,000,000	1,000,000 or more	

		Percentage distribution						
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	1.5	31.0	36.4	17.1	13.6	.5	77.5
Judicial Branch	21	-	-	31.6	15.8	52.6	-	90.5
Legislative Branch	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.7
Executive Branch								
Civilian Departments								
Agriculture	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.3
Commerce	52	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.2
Education	5	-	60.0	-	-	40.0	-	100.0
Energy	37	-	28.6	32.1	14.3	25.0	-	75.7
HHS	50	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.0
HUD	4	-	75.0	-	-	25.0	-	100.0
Interior	93	1.3	46.1	36.8	10.5	5.3	-	81.7
Justice	26	-	5.3	57.9	26.3	10.5	-	73.1
Labor	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.7
State	4	-	-	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	75.0
Transportation	13	-	16.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	-	92.3
Treasury	10	12.5	25.0	-	37.5	25.0	-	80.0
Veterans Affairs	163	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.3
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Military Departments								
Air Force	138	4.3	23.9	20.5	39.3	12.0	-	84.8
Army	216	-	20.0	42.6	20.0	17.4	-	88.0
Navy	144	.9	30.7	43.0	18.4	7.0	-	79.2
Other Defense	54	-	19.5	43.9	17.1	19.5	-	75.9
Independent Agencies								
EPA	32	-	60.9	30.4	8.7	-	-	71.9
NASA	15	-	14.3	28.6	28.6	28.6	-	93.3
National Archives and Records Admin	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.0
Smithsonian	7	-	-	-	20.0	60.0	20.0	71.4
Other Independent	72	1.9	16.7	46.3	13.0	22.2	-	75.0

- Notes: 1. Percentage distribution is based on the libraries/information centers that reported values of zero or greater for the book volume print category of the collections item.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which values of zero or greater were reported in any categories of the collections item.
3. "--" represents zero.
4. "---" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 9.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by ways reference services are provided, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Ways reference services are provided					Response rate
		By staff	Contracted Services	By parent or other government agency library	Other	None	
All Libraries/ Information Centers	1,234	95.8	15.6	20.6	4.0	.3	93.6
Judicial Branch	21	100.0	5.3	21.1	5.3	-	90.5
Legislative Branch	15	100.0	-	25.0	8.3	-	80.0
Executive Branch							
Civilian Departments							
Agriculture	27	96.2	7.7	42.3	3.8	3.8	96.3
Commerce	52	98.0	19.6	27.5	3.9	-	98.1
Education	5	100.0	20.0	20.0	-	-	100.0
Energy	37	91.7	27.8	11.1	5.6	-	97.3
HHS	50	86.7	26.7	13.3	-	2.2	90.0
HUD	4	75.0	50.0	25.0	-	-	100.0
Interior	93	96.5	9.3	24.4	2.3	1.2	92.5
Justice	26	100.0	-	13.0	8.7	-	88.5
Labor	9	87.5	12.5	25.0	-	-	88.9
State	4	100.0	33.3	-	-	-	75.0
Transportation	13	92.3	38.5	-	-	-	100.0
Treasury	10	100.0	20.0	30.0	-	-	100.0
Veterans Affairs	163	100.0	10.8	27.7	4.1	-	90.8
Other Civilian	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
Military Departments							
Air Force	138	98.5	15.4	22.3	3.8	-	94.2
Army	216	99.0	9.6	21.6	6.3	-	96.3
Navy	144	94.9	16.1	20.4	2.9	.7	95.1
Other Defense	54	98.0	14.3	18.4	4.1	-	90.7
Independent Agencies							
EPA	32	55.2	65.5	10.3	3.4	-	90.6
NASA	15	80.0	53.3	13.3	-	-	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	100.0	4.2	12.5	8.3	-	92.3
Smithsonian	7	100.0	14.3	-	-	-	100.0
Other Independent	72	95.5	16.7	7.6	3.0	-	91.7

- Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported the item, ways reference services are provided.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported ways reference services are provided.
3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 10.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by type of requests or searches, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of libraries/information centers	Type of request		Type of search				Response rate
		Directional/reference requests	Substantive/reference requests	On-line searches	CD-ROM searches	Internet searches	OPAC and other in-house data base searches	
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	86.5	86.4	68.0	55.4	24.2	25.8	86.0
Judicial Branch	21	100.0	100.0	76.5	47.1	23.5	35.3	81.0
Legislative Branch	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0
Executive Branch								
Civilian Departments								
Agriculture	27	71.4	76.2	85.7	81.0	28.6	33.3	77.8
Commerce	52	84.8	82.6	60.9	76.1	26.1	28.3	88.5
Education	5	100.0	80.0	60.0	80.0	80.0	40.0	100.0
Energy	37	93.5	93.5	83.9	48.4	54.8	41.9	83.8
HHS	50	88.1	85.7	76.2	45.2	28.6	28.6	84.0
HUD	4	75.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Interior	93	89.3	88.0	52.0	33.3	22.7	36.0	80.6
Justice	26	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.7	18.2	36.4	84.6
Labor	9	100.0	100.0	100.0	62.5	12.5	25.0	88.9
State	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.0
Transportation	13	91.7	100.0	66.7	33.3	16.7	33.3	92.3
Treasury	10	85.7	100.0	100.0	71.4	28.6	14.3	70.0
Veterans Affairs	163	71.8	71.1	85.9	80.3	22.5	11.3	87.1
Other Civilian	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Military Departments								
Air Force	138	78.5	78.5	66.1	58.7	12.4	17.4	87.7
Army	216	94.1	95.6	63.7	55.9	21.1	25.0	94.4
Navy	144	86.8	82.6	53.7	47.1	20.7	20.7	84.0
Other Defense	54	90.2	85.4	51.2	61.0	14.6	26.8	75.9
Independent Agencies								
EPA	32	96.2	92.3	84.6	80.8	61.5	73.1	81.3
NASA	15	93.3	100.0	86.7	53.3	60.0	53.3	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	95.8	100.0	8.3	4.2	8.3	12.5	92.3
Smithsonian	7	85.7	85.7	57.1	28.6	28.6	42.9	100.0
Other Independent	72	86.2	89.7	77.6	48.3	36.2	34.5	80.6

- Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported values greater than zero for type of requests or searches.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which values of zero or greater were reported in any categories of the requests or searches item.
3. "--" represents zero.
4. "---" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent.)

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 11.--Percentage distribution of Federal libraries/information centers by number of directional/ready reference requests per typical week, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Directional/ready reference requests per typical week						Response rate
		0:	1 to 19:	20 to 39:	40 to 79:	80 to 199:	200 or more:	
		----- Percentage distribution -----						
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	2.1	18.4	17.8	22.4	20.4	18.9	76.0
Judicial Branch	21	-	-	23.5	5.9	41.2	29.4	81.0
Legislative Branch	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	46.7
Executive Branch								
Civilian Departments								
Agriculture	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.0
Commerce	52	2.5	20.0	15.0	12.5	35.0	15.0	76.9
Education	5	-	-	20.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	100.0
Energy	37	-	37.9	10.3	13.8	17.2	20.7	78.4
HHS	50	2.6	13.2	13.2	28.9	21.1	21.1	76.0
HUD	4	25.0	25.0	-	-	25.0	25.0	100.0
Interior	93	2.9	53.6	18.8	15.9	5.8	2.9	74.2
Justice	26	-	13.6	27.3	27.3	9.1	22.7	84.6
Labor	9	-	25.0	37.5	-	-	37.5	88.9
State	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.0
Transportation	13	-	27.3	36.4	9.1	9.1	18.2	84.6
Treasury	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0
Veterans Affairs	163	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.2
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Military Departments								
Air Force	138	3.1	12.2	12.2	22.4	27.6	22.4	71.0
Army	216	1.5	11.8	18.5	25.1	20.0	23.1	90.3
Navy	144	3.7	21.1	14.7	24.8	22.0	13.8	75.7
Other Defense	54	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.5
Independent Agencies								
EPA	32	-	12.0	32.0	20.0	20.0	16.0	78.1
NASA	15	-	28.6	7.1	7.1	14.3	42.9	93.3
National Archives and Records Admin	26	-	4.3	17.4	26.1	17.4	34.8	88.5
Smithsonian	7	-	50.0	16.7	16.7	-	16.7	85.7
Other Independent	72	3.8	11.5	23.1	25.0	23.1	13.5	72.2

- Notes: 1. Percentage distribution is based on libraries/information centers that reported values of zero or greater for this specific category of the requests/searches item. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to nonresponse to this specific category of the requests/searches item.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which values of zero or greater were reported in any categories of the requests/searches item.
3. "--" represents zero.
4. "---" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 12.--Percentage distribution of Federal libraries/information centers by number of substantive reference requests per typical week, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Substantive reference requests per typical week						Response rate
		0 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 99	100 or more		
		----- Percentage distribution -----						
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	2.6	23.7	22.4	13.8	22.8	14.7	76.3
Judicial Branch	21	-	17.6	11.8	11.8	41.2	17.6	81.0
Legislative Branch	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	53.3
Executive Branch								
Civilian Departments								
Agriculture	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.0
Commerce	52	-	18.4	28.9	18.4	18.4	15.8	73.1
Education	5	-	-	25.0	50.0	25.0	-	80.0
Energy	37	3.3	13.3	33.3	3.3	33.3	13.3	81.1
HHS	50	2.7	16.2	27.0	24.3	16.2	13.5	74.0
HUD	4	-	25.0	25.0	-	-	50.0	100.0
Interior	93	4.3	59.4	14.5	7.2	10.1	4.3	74.2
Justice	26	-	36.4	9.1	22.7	22.7	9.1	84.6
Labor	9	-	12.5	25.0	-	25.0	37.5	88.9
State	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.0
Transportation	13	-	25.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	25.0	92.3
Treasury	10	-	28.6	14.3	14.3	14.3	28.6	70.0
Veterans Affairs	163	--	--	--	--	--	--	62.6
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Military Departments								
Air Force	138	3.1	15.3	16.3	14.3	29.6	21.4	71.0
Army	216	1.5	24.7	24.7	10.6	23.7	14.6	91.7
Navy	144	8.3	26.6	18.3	20.2	14.7	11.9	75.7
Other Defense	54	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.5
Independent Agencies								
EPA	32	-	16.7	20.8	12.5	37.5	12.5	75.0
NASA	15	-	26.7	6.7	26.7	33.3	6.7	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	-	16.7	16.7	16.7	33.3	16.7	92.3
Smithsonian	7	-	-	16.7	66.7	-	16.7	85.7
Other Independent	72	-	9.6	26.9	9.6	25.0	28.8	72.2

- Notes: 1. Percentage distribution is based on libraries/information centers that reported values of zero or greater for this specific category of the requests/searches item. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to nonresponse to this specific category of the requests/searches item.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which values of zero or greater were reported in any categories of the requests/searches item.
3. "--" represents zero.
4. "---" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 13.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by type of service performed, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Type of Service									
	Number of libraries/information centers	Prepares published bibliographies	Produce other publications	Produce on-line or CD-ROM databases	Users not charged	Users charged	Not performed	Users not charged	Users charged	Not performed
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	37.2	1.2	57.6	32.2	1.8	61.2	15.9	1.5	76.7
Judicial Branch	21	36.8	-	52.6	47.4	5.3	36.8	21.1	-	68.4
Legislative Branch	15	33.3	-	66.7	50.0	-	50.0	-	8.3	91.7
Executive Branch										
Civilian Departments										
Agriculture	27	23.1	3.8	69.2	26.9	-	69.2	26.9	7.7	61.5
Commerce	52	33.3	2.0	62.7	37.3	3.9	56.9	21.6	2.0	72.5
Education	5	40.0	40.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	-	40.0	-	60.0
Energy	37	19.4	-	75.0	22.2	2.8	66.7	22.2	2.8	66.7
HHS	50	46.7	4.4	46.7	48.9	8.9	40.0	31.1	2.2	60.0
HUD	4	50.0	-	50.0	75.0	-	25.0	25.0	-	75.0
Interior	93	19.3	-	78.3	16.9	1.2	78.3	15.7	1.2	79.5
Justice	26	40.9	-	59.1	36.4	-	63.6	40.9	4.5	54.5
Labor	9	50.0	-	50.0	62.5	-	37.5	37.5	-	62.5
State	4	33.3	-	66.7	66.7	-	33.3	-	-	100.0
Transportation	13	25.0	16.7	58.3	33.3	8.3	58.3	25.0	-	75.0
Treasury	10	12.5	-	87.5	37.5	12.5	50.0	25.0	12.5	50.0
Veterans Affairs	163	51.0	-	47.6	35.4	-	59.9	8.8	-	85.0
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Military Departments										
Air Force	138	45.7	-	51.2	24.0	.8	69.8	13.2	.8	82.2
Army	216	37.6	1.0	58.0	22.4	-	73.2	12.7	1.5	82.4
Navy	144	29.6	-	67.4	24.4	.7	71.1	8.1	-	86.7
Other Defense	54	28.3	2.2	58.7	26.1	2.2	65.2	19.6	4.3	63.0
Independent Agencies										
EPA	32	51.7	-	41.4	65.5	-	24.1	20.7	-	65.5
NASA	15	40.0	13.3	40.0	20.0	6.7	66.7	13.3	13.3	66.7
National Archives and Records Admin	26	20.8	-	62.5	45.8	12.5	29.2	-	-	83.3
Smithsonian	7	14.3	-	71.4	57.1	14.3	28.6	28.6	-	71.4
Other Independent	72	48.5	1.5	42.4	62.1	1.5	30.3	27.3	-	60.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by type of service performed, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994--Continued

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Type of Service						Response Rate
		Performed	Users not charged	Users charged	Not performed	Users not charged	Users charged	
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	4.7	1.4	86.5	49.1	2.3	45.0	92.2
Judicial Branch	21	10.5	-	68.4	78.9	-	21.1	90.5
Legislative Branch	15	8.3	-	91.7	50.0	-	50.0	80.0
Executive Branch								
Civilian Departments								
Agriculture	27	3.8	-	92.3	57.7	7.7	34.6	96.3
Commerce	52	9.8	3.9	82.4	52.9	2.0	43.1	98.1
Education	5	40.0	-	60.0	40.0	-	60.0	100.0
Energy	37	11.1	16.7	61.1	52.8	16.7	27.8	97.3
HHS	50	6.7	-	86.7	68.9	2.2	24.4	90.0
HUD	4	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0
Interior	93	6.0	1.2	89.2	45.8	3.6	49.4	89.2
Justice	26	-	-	100.0	59.1	4.5	36.4	84.6
Labor	9	-	-	100.0	62.5	-	37.5	88.9
State	4	-	-	100.0	33.3	-	66.7	75.0
Transportation	13	-	-	100.0	41.7	16.7	41.7	92.3
Treasury	10	-	-	100.0	62.5	12.5	25.0	80.0
Veterans Affairs	163	3.4	-	87.8	77.6	-	19.0	90.2
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Military Departments								
Air Force	138	4.7	-	89.9	24.8	1.6	69.8	93.5
Army	216	2.9	1.0	91.2	44.4	1.5	51.2	94.9
Navy	144	3.0	1.5	89.6	35.6	-	59.3	93.8
Other Defense	54	4.3	-	80.4	39.1	2.2	52.2	85.2
Independent Agencies								
EPA	32	3.4	-	79.3	58.6	-	37.9	90.6
NASA	15	6.7	20.0	73.3	53.3	13.3	33.3	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	-	-	83.3	8.3	-	75.0	92.3
Smithsonian	7	28.6	-	57.1	14.3	-	71.4	100.0
Other Independent	72	6.1	-	77.3	62.1	1.5	30.3	91.7

Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported type of service performed.
 2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported any of the categories in the type of service performed item.
 3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 14.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by automation of functions, and by governmental organization:
Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Function									
	Number of Federal libraries/ information centers	On-line Public Access		Acquisitions		Cataloging		Authority file control		
		Automated: or under: development:	Not: automated or: not performed:	Automated: or under: development:	Not: automated or: not performed:	Automated: or under: development:	Not: automated or: not performed:	Automated: or under: development:	Not: automated or: not performed:	
All Libraries/ Information Centers	1,234	50.7	47.8	42.1	55.8	70.3	28.5	38.1	56.4	
Judicial Branch	21	20.0	80.0	70.0	30.0	80.0	20.0	30.0	70.0	
Legislative Branch	15	41.7	58.3	41.7	58.3	50.0	50.0	25.0	58.3	
Executive Branch										
Civilian Departments										
Agriculture	27	38.5	53.8	26.9	73.1	69.2	30.8	38.5	53.8	
Commerce	52	53.2	46.8	29.8	68.1	63.8	36.2	23.4	70.2	
Education	5	80.0	20.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	-	80.0	20.0	
Energy	37	80.6	19.4	66.7	33.3	83.3	16.7	50.0	47.2	
HHS	50	53.3	46.7	44.4	55.6	66.7	33.3	37.8	55.6	
HUD	4	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	
Interior	93	52.9	47.1	27.1	71.8	77.6	21.2	38.8	58.8	
Justice	26	47.8	52.2	30.4	69.6	60.9	39.1	34.8	65.2	
Labor	9	75.0	25.0	12.5	87.5	75.0	25.0	37.5	62.5	
State	4	66.7	33.3	33.3	66.7	100.0	-	33.3	66.7	
Transportation	13	61.5	38.5	46.2	53.8	53.8	46.2	46.2	53.8	
Treasury	10	66.7	33.3	44.4	44.4	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	
Veterans Affairs	163	32.4	62.8	43.4	53.8	57.9	40.0	24.1	69.0	
Other Civilian	1	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	
Military Departments										
Air Force	138	58.8	40.5	48.1	46.6	67.2	31.3	45.8	48.1	
Army	216	50.7	48.3	41.1	57.5	77.3	22.7	45.9	49.8	
Navy	144	35.6	63.0	36.3	60.7	59.3	37.8	29.6	64.4	
Other Defense	54	56.3	43.8	45.8	54.2	81.3	18.8	47.9	45.8	
Independent Agencies										
EPA	32	86.2	6.9	31.0	69.0	86.2	13.8	20.7	75.9	
NASA	15	100.0	-	80.0	20.0	100.0	-	66.7	33.3	
National Archives and Records Admin	26	42.9	52.4	38.1	61.9	52.4	42.9	19.0	71.4	
Smithsonian	7	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	71.4	14.3	42.9	57.1	
Other Independent	72	56.3	43.8	48.4	48.4	81.3	17.2	45.3	42.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by automation of functions, and by governmental organization:
Fiscal year 1994--Continued

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Function								Response rate
		Interlibrary loan		Circulation		Serials control		Other		
		Automated or under development	Not automated or not performed	Automated or under development	Not automated or not performed	Automated or under development	Not automated or not performed	Automated or under development	Not automated or not performed	
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	58.5	39.4	46.1	52.2	45.4	52.5	3.8	.7	92.3
Judicial Branch	21	55.0	45.0	20.0	80.0	40.0	60.0	15.0	-	95.2
Legislative Branch	15	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	41.7	58.3	-	-	80.0
Executive Branch										
Civilian Departments										
Agriculture	27	50.0	50.0	23.1	76.9	42.3	57.7	3.8	-	96.3
Commerce	52	48.9	51.1	34.0	66.0	34.0	66.0	-	2.1	90.4
Education	5	60.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	-	-	100.0
Energy	37	52.8	47.2	72.2	27.8	63.9	36.1	11.1	-	97.3
HHS	50	44.4	55.6	31.1	66.7	40.0	60.0	6.7	2.2	90.0
HUD	4	25.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	-	-	100.0
Interior	93	41.2	57.6	32.9	65.9	37.6	61.2	3.5	1.2	91.4
Justice	26	17.4	82.6	8.7	91.3	39.1	60.9	4.3	-	88.5
Labor	9	62.5	37.5	37.5	62.5	12.5	87.5	-	-	88.9
State	4	33.3	66.7	66.7	33.3	100.0	-	-	-	75.0
Transportation	13	46.2	53.8	38.5	61.5	46.2	53.8	-	-	100.0
Treasury	10	33.3	66.7	44.4	55.6	66.7	33.3	22.2	-	90.0
Veterans Affairs	163	86.9	10.3	35.2	62.1	58.6	41.4	1.4	-	89.0
Other Civilian	1	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Military Departments										
Air Force	138	62.6	35.1	60.3	38.2	55.0	41.2	2.3	.8	94.9
Army	216	76.3	21.3	54.1	44.4	43.5	53.6	3.4	-	95.8
Navy	144	37.8	59.3	46.7	49.6	34.1	61.5	2.2	-	93.8
Other Defense	54	52.1	45.8	62.5	37.5	43.8	54.2	2.1	4.2	88.9
Independent Agencies										
EPA	32	75.9	24.1	69.0	31.0	48.3	51.7	3.4	3.4	90.6
NASA	15	86.7	13.3	100.0	-	86.7	13.3	13.3	-	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	14.3	81.0	19.0	76.2	14.3	81.0	19.0	4.8	80.8
Smithsonian	7	71.4	28.6	57.1	42.9	28.6	71.4	-	-	100.0
Other Independent	72	46.9	46.9	40.6	57.8	43.8	51.6	4.7	-	88.9

Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported automation of functions.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported any of the categories in the automation of functions item.
3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 15.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by type of technology available, and by governmental organization:
Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of libraries/information centers	Type of technology available											Response rate
		Email	FAX	Local Area Network	Wide Area Network	INTERNET	Client/Server Inter-faces	Magnetic tape	CD-ROM	WORM	Other	None	
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	78.6	84.0	61.3	23.1	55.1	32.1	8.3	76.2	1.9	1.1	4.0	93.3
Judicial Branch	21	100.0	100.0	84.2	47.4	63.2	21.1	5.3	84.2	5.3	-	-	90.5
Legislative Branch	15	41.7	66.7	66.7	16.7	58.3	33.3	8.3	75.0	-	-	-	80.0
Executive Branch													
Civilian Departments													
Agriculture	27	80.8	96.2	65.4	19.2	65.4	42.3	11.5	92.3	3.8	-	3.8	96.3
Commerce	52	74.5	84.3	70.6	35.3	66.7	43.1	7.8	88.2	-	-	2.0	98.1
Education	5	100.0	100.0	80.0	-	100.0	100.0	20.0	80.0	-	-	-	100.0
Energy	37	88.9	91.7	83.3	36.1	80.6	55.6	33.3	77.8	2.8	-	-	97.3
HHS	50	84.4	91.1	75.6	31.1	71.1	48.9	6.7	66.7	-	-	4.4	90.0
HUD	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	-	50.0	-	-	-	100.0
Interior	93	74.1	80.0	51.8	21.2	47.1	28.2	7.1	52.9	1.2	1.2	10.6	91.4
Justice	26	81.8	68.2	50.0	59.1	54.5	27.3	-	50.0	-	-	-	84.6
Labor	9	100.0	87.5	75.0	25.0	75.0	50.0	-	87.5	-	-	-	88.9
State	4	66.7	100.0	66.7	33.3	100.0	66.7	-	100.0	-	-	-	75.0
Transportation	13	76.9	84.6	61.5	23.1	69.2	53.8	15.4	53.8	-	7.7	15.4	100.0
Treasury	10	88.9	88.9	88.9	11.1	44.4	22.2	-	100.0	22.2	-	-	90.0
Veterans Affairs	163	97.3	97.3	45.3	17.6	48.6	18.9	6.1	93.2	-	-	-	90.8
Other Civilian	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0
Military Departments													
Air Force	138	53.4	84.0	53.4	20.6	36.6	19.1	6.9	81.7	1.5	-	3.8	94.9
Army	216	86.1	79.3	62.5	17.3	58.2	30.8	6.3	80.3	1.9	1.0	3.8	96.3
Navy	144	60.0	66.7	53.3	16.3	38.5	21.5	6.7	61.5	2.2	2.2	12.6	93.8
Other Defense	54	67.3	77.6	71.4	22.4	36.7	20.4	16.3	85.7	6.1	2.0	-	90.7
Independent Agencies													
EPA	32	93.1	93.1	82.8	27.6	86.2	62.1	3.4	89.7	-	-	-	90.6
NASA	15	86.7	100.0	86.7	46.7	93.3	80.0	26.7	86.7	6.7	6.7	-	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	95.8	95.8	75.0	54.2	95.8	75.0	8.3	29.2	-	4.2	4.2	92.3
Smithsonian	7	85.7	85.7	42.9	14.3	85.7	28.6	-	57.1	-	-	-	100.0
Other Independent	72	86.4	87.9	66.7	22.7	65.2	43.9	12.1	74.2	4.5	4.5	-	91.7

Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported type of technology available.
 2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported type of technology available.
 3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 16.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by type of FTE staff, and by governmental organization:
Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Paid FTE staff				Contract staff on-site	Response rate
		GS 1-8	GS 9-12	GS 13-15	Above GS 15		
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	77.8	74.1	20.9	3.2	18.8	89.4
Judicial Branch	21	85.0	95.0	75.0	65.0	15.0	95.2
Legislative Branch	15	54.5	90.9	45.5	9.1	9.1	73.3
Executive Branch							
Civilian Departments							
Agriculture	27	73.1	69.2	23.1	3.8	26.9	96.3
Commerce	52	72.3	72.3	19.1	2.1	21.3	90.4
Education	5	--	--	--	--	--	60.0
Energy	37	71.0	58.1	38.7	12.9	45.2	83.8
HHS	50	57.9	65.8	50.0	2.6	47.4	76.0
HUD	4	--	--	--	--	--	50.0
Interior	93	83.8	60.0	15.0	-	11.3	86.0
Justice	26	65.2	91.3	17.4	4.3	21.7	88.5
Labor	9	50.0	75.0	25.0	-	12.5	88.9
State	4	33.3	66.7	100.0	-	66.7	75.0
Transportation	13	50.0	66.7	33.3	-	33.3	92.3
Treasury	10	66.7	77.8	55.6	-	44.4	90.0
Veterans Affairs	163	89.9	95.3	8.1	-	7.4	90.8
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Military Departments							
Air Force	138	90.1	70.2	8.4	-	8.4	94.9
Army	216	84.0	78.0	10.0	.5	11.0	92.6
Navy	144	80.9	59.5	12.2	1.5	18.3	91.0
Other Defense	54	77.1	70.8	12.5	-	8.3	88.9
Independent Agencies							
EPA	32	20.8	25.0	12.5	-	91.7	75.0
NASA	15	21.4	42.9	35.7	-	92.9	93.3
National Archives and Records Admin	26	100.0	100.0	95.8	16.7	16.7	92.3
Smithsonian	7	100.0	100.0	85.7	42.9	-	100.0
Other Independent	72	57.1	85.7	49.2	3.2	25.4	87.5

- Notes:
1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported values greater than zero for type of FTE staff.
 2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which values of zero or greater were reported in any categories of the staff item.
 3. GS (General Schedule) levels or ratings are the employment classification system for the Federal pay scale.
 4. "--" represents zero.
 5. "--" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 17.--Percentage distribution of Federal libraries/information centers by number of paid full-time equivalent (FTE) staff (including contract staff on site), and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of Federal libraries/information centers	Number of paid FTE staff (including contract staff on site)							Response rate
		.1 to .9	1.0 to 1.9	2.0 to 2.9	3.0 to 4.9	5.0 to 10.9	11.0 or more		
		----- Percentage distribution -----							
All Libraries/Information Centers	1,234	2.3	25.5	19.5	18.7	21.8	12.1	89.4	
Judicial Branch	21	-	10.0	10.0	-	20.0	55.0	95.2	
Legislative Branch	15	9.1	45.5	-	-	18.2	27.3	73.3	
Executive Branch									
Civilian Departments									
Agriculture	27	-	30.8	19.2	15.4	23.1	11.5	96.3	
Commerce	52	10.6	29.8	36.2	8.5	6.4	8.5	90.4	
Education	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0	
Energy	37	-	22.6	12.9	22.6	16.1	25.8	83.8	
HHS	50	2.6	15.8	26.3	7.9	26.3	21.1	76.0	
HUD	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	50.0	
Interior	93	12.5	41.3	18.8	8.8	11.3	7.5	86.0	
Justice	26	-	30.4	43.5	13.0	8.7	4.3	88.5	
Labor	9	-	37.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	88.9	
State	4	-	-	33.3	33.3	-	33.3	75.0	
Transportation	13	-	41.7	8.3	8.3	25.0	16.7	92.3	
Treasury	10	-	11.1	33.3	11.1	11.1	33.3	90.0	
Veterans Affairs	163	-	14.2	25.7	31.1	27.7	1.4	90.8	
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Military Departments									
Air Force	138	.8	26.0	7.6	13.7	43.5	8.4	94.9	
Army	216	.5	26.5	21.5	23.5	18.0	10.0	92.6	
Navy	144	1.5	29.0	25.2	23.7	12.2	8.4	91.0	
Other Defense	54	-	37.5	12.5	22.9	18.8	8.3	88.9	
Independent Agencies									
EPA	32	4.2	25.0	12.5	20.8	29.2	8.3	75.0	
NASA	15	-	21.4	14.3	7.1	-	57.1	93.3	
National Archives and Records Admin	26	-	-	4.2	-	54.2	41.7	92.3	
Smithsonian	7	-	-	14.3	-	28.6	57.1	100.0	
Other Independent	72	4.8	25.4	12.7	23.8	19.0	14.3	87.5	

1. Percentage distribution is based on libraries/information centers that reported values greater than zero for staff. Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.
2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers for which values of zero or greater were reported in any categories of the staff item.
3. "--" represents zero.
4. "--" Data are suppressed per NCES statistical standard (item response rate less than 70 percent).

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.

Table 18.--Percentage of Federal libraries/information centers by type of preservation activity, and by governmental organization: Fiscal year 1994

Governmental organization	Number of:		Type of preservation activity					Response rate
	libraries/information centers	Preservation survey	Preservation plan	Cooperative preservation activities	Disaster plan	Physical security plan	None	
All Libraries/ Information Centers	1,234	9.0	10.9	5.9	24.7	28.3	57.3	88.8
Judicial Branch	21	-	5.6	-	38.9	27.8	55.6	85.7
Legislative Branch	15	16.7	8.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	75.0	80.0
Executive Branch								
Civilian Departments								
Agriculture	27	16.7	12.5	4.2	12.5	16.7	75.0	88.9
Commerce	52	14.0	12.0	8.0	30.0	22.0	56.0	96.2
Education	5	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	-	60.0	100.0
Energy	37	6.1	6.1	-	15.2	33.3	51.5	89.2
HHS	50	6.8	9.1	6.8	6.8	13.6	77.3	88.0
HUD	4	-	-	-	33.3	66.7	33.3	75.0
Interior	93	21.7	15.7	15.7	27.7	37.3	49.4	89.2
Justice	26	-	13.0	-	8.7	8.7	82.6	88.5
Labor	9	-	-	-	-	14.3	85.7	77.8
State	4	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	66.7	75.0
Transportation	13	-	-	-	20.0	10.0	80.0	76.9
Treasury	10	22.2	33.3	11.1	22.2	22.2	44.4	90.0
Veterans Affairs	163	2.9	4.3	2.9	55.4	30.2	37.4	85.3
Other Civilian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Military Departments								
Air Force	138	4.0	6.4	3.2	13.6	23.2	70.4	90.6
Army	216	5.5	8.0	5.0	14.9	35.3	58.2	93.1
Navy	144	8.5	16.9	6.9	21.5	30.0	57.7	90.3
Other Defense	54	4.4	6.7	4.4	22.2	33.3	57.8	83.3
Independent Agencies								
EPA	32	-	-	-	24.0	20.0	72.0	78.1
NASA	15	-	13.3	-	20.0	13.3	60.0	100.0
National Archives and Records Admin	26	58.3	54.2	29.2	87.5	70.8	4.2	92.3
Smithsonian	7	57.1	71.4	42.9	71.4	28.6	14.3	100.0
Other Independent	72	13.1	11.5	-	13.1	16.4	67.2	84.7

- Notes: 1. Percentages do not sum to 100 since multiple entries are possible for the item. The percentages represent the number of libraries/information centers that reported type of preservation activity.
 2. Response rate is the percentage of libraries/information centers that reported type of preservation activity.
 3. "-" represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Federal Libraries and Information Centers Survey, Fiscal Year 1994.