Director's "3" Initiatives Update Annual Tribal Leaders' Consultation Conference

David Sprenger, M.D.
Chief Medical Officer
Indian Health Service/California Area Office
March 26, 2009

Overview/ format

 Will present the Director's 3 Initiatives form the National and Area perspective

 Will define the initiative and provide major objectives and activities

Will focus on areas of overlap, or integration



Director's Health Initiatives

Behavioral Health
Chronic Disease Management
Health Promotion/Disease Prevention

Purpose of the Initiatives

- Focus scarce resources on areas of need (launched 2004)
- Focus on interventions that will last



 Builds on strengths of the Indian health system: primary care, community outreach, respect for culture

Behavioral Health Initiative

- Promote clinical & community programs to improve the mental health of AI/AN
- Facilitate a community driven and community owned strategic plan
- Division of Behavioral Health providing national resources, networks, advocacy, and technical assistance

Objectives

- Improve data and data systems to document services and to track progress (California Area has 2nd highest use of behavioral health data system)
- Convene national network so programs can communicate and collaborate on their initiatives
- Develop promising practices, training programs, meetings, task force and workgroup support

Major Focus Areas of National BHI

- Methamphetamine Reduction
- Suicide Prevention
- Child Protection
- BH-MIS Development

CAO BH Efforts to Integrate the Initiatives

- Addressing access barriers by integrating telepsychiatric consultation into primary care clinics in their Area
- Twelve rural tribal health clinics in California now have the ability to access psychiatric consultation services via teleconferencing technology
- Plans to continue to expand this service to all rural sites over the next few years
- Stimulus funding??

Integration (cont'd)

- Advocacy of integrating behavioral health services into primary care clinics including:
 - Co-location
 - Multi-disciplinary team meetings
 - Focus on behavioral health screening

California Area Contact: Dr. David Sprenger david.sprenger@ihs.gov

Chronic Care Initiative

Create a system of care that will effectively address chronic disease in order to raise the physical, mental, social, and spiritual health of American Indians and Alaska Natives to the highest possible level.

- Adapt and implement the Chronic Care Model across the Indian health system.
- Develop an infrastructure that will provide local sites with the knowledge and support to pursue a campaign for ongoing health care system improvement.

California Area Contact: Dr. David Sprenger david.sprenger@ihs.gov

Care Model for the Indian Health System

Community

Health Care Organization

Self-Management

Support

Delivery System

Design

Decision Support

Clinical
Information
Systems

Safe Efficient

Activated Family and Community

Informed Activated Patient Patient-Centered Equitable

EFFECTIVE RELATIONSHIPS

Improved health and wellness for American Indian and Alaska Native individuals, families, and communities

Effective Timely

Prepared,
Proactive
Community Partners

Prepared Proactive Care Team

Objectives

- Promote the Chronic Disease Management Collaborative (Innovations in Planned Care, or IPC) as an essential method to improve the prevention of, and care for chronic disease (39 sites, one in CA)
 - Use data from pilot site work to evaluate the effectiveness of the Collaborative
 - Spread the "lessons learned" from IPC throughout the Indian health system
- Indian health system leaders and critical staff members are being educated about the Chronic Care Model and the Chronic Disease Initiative through ongoing training

Important Elements of Chronic Care Initiative

 Designing the healthcare system around the patient's needs, e.g. decreasing wait times, seeing your provider, etc.

 Improvement becomes part of business, always asking how to make things better

Where are we on this Initiative?



Second Round of Full Scale- ??

For sites not ready the first time around

Full Scale-2010 National collaborative supported by regional infrastructure

Readiness Curriculum 2008-2010

Training for all Indian Health sites

Capacity Building

Training of initial Regional Improvement Teams (6 – 12) to support improvement in the field

2008-09

IPC II 2008-09 Add

Addition of 25 new sites to the IPC. Refining IPC-IHS change package

IPC I 2007-08 Intensive work with initial 14 pilot teams developing initial change package and optimal sequence for testing and implementation

HP/DP Initiative

- Mission: "Working together for wellness with American Indian and Alaska Native communities."
- Goal: Create healthier American Indian and Alaska Native communities by developing, coordinating, implementing, and disseminating effective health promotion and chronic disease prevention programs through collaboration with key stakeholders and by building on individual, family and community strengths and assets

California Area Contact:
Beverly Calderon, MS, RD, CDE
beverly.calderon@ihs.gov

HP/DP Objectives

- Building capacity for effective health promotion practices at local level
- Promoting the adoption and use of environmental, school, and worksite policies
- Create clearinghouse of best practices, resources, training, and community assessment tools on website
- Empower local efforts through the Healthy Natives
 Community Fellowship and the Just Move It Campaign

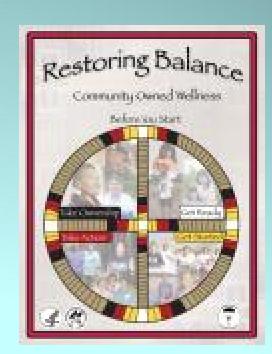
CAO HP/DP Efforts to Integrate the Initiatives

- HP/DP support to Area Diabetes Consultant at the annual "Take Control of Your Diabetes" Santa Ynez, Spring 2008 (scheduled for Sacramento 2009)
- Over 200 participants
- Provided education and motivation for diabetics and their loved ones, to help them take a more active role in their condition in order to live healthier, happier, and more productive lives

CAO HP/DP Efforts to Integrate the Initiatives (cont'd)

Conducted pilot training on community wellness planning, using the Restoring Balance Community Owned Wellness manual. Hosted by UAII

 Coordinate the fourth Just Move It – California Challenge to support T/U physical activity initiatives and the national Just Move It campaign.



Historical Trauma Focus Group

 Area Diabetes Coordinator conducted a focus group regarding historical trauma with select tribal members and leaders

 Discussed relationship of traumas experienced by Indian people over the centuries and its effect on emotional and physical well being

Take home /summary

IHS is focusing on three key areas: Behavioral Health,
 Chronic Care Management, Health Promotion/ Disease
 Prevention

 IHS is focusing on integrating these three initiative, looking for natural areas of overlap

 It is hoped that all IHS-funded facilities will adopt the Chronic Care Model in the near future, beginning 2010

Questions?

