

PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION
FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY

INFORMATIONAL MEMORANDUM

DATE: AUGUST 31, 1945

SUBJECT: TRAFFIC VOLUME TRENDS

Large increases in traffic during July over the corresponding month of 1944 were indicated by preliminary data collected in practically all sections of the country. During the month increases were found on main highways of all States reporting these data except those of North Dakota and Utah and on local roads except for scattered portions of this system in six States. In the eastern States traffic increased 10.8 percent over the 1944 estimates; in the central States the increase was 9.5 percent; in the mountain and western States it was 16.1 percent. These increases exceeded those of any other month in their respective areas since the beginning of the war. Traffic in the entire country increased 11.0 percent which was likewise a record increment for any month during the war period.

Comparisons of city traffic in July 1945 with corresponding traffic in July 1944 are as follows:

- 3 stations in Detroit, Michigan +3.4 percent.
- 1 station in Santa Fe, New Mexico +23.6 percent.
- 6 stations in St. Louis, Missouri +6.0 percent.

H. S. FAIRBANK, DEPUTY COMMISSIONER
PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION

Attachments

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TABLE 1.--PRELIMINARY SUMMARY OF AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER DATA FOR
JULY 1945 INCLUDING 560 STATIONS IN 41 STATES¹

Type of highway and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from July 1944	Type of highway and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from July 1944
<i>STATE HIGHWAYS</i>			<i>STATE HIGHWAYS</i>		
Alabama	7	+12.1	(Continued)		
Arizona	5	+21.1	Virginia	4	+14.6
Arkansas ²	14	+24.6	Washington	10	+12.1
California	6	+23.8	West Virginia	10	+14.5
Colorado	6	+30.7	Wisconsin	9	+16.6
Connecticut	17	+14.3	Wyoming	4	+10.0
Delaware	6	+ 3.8			
Georgia	7	+ 9.9	<i>TOTAL - 41 STATES</i>	<i>527</i>	<i>+12.1</i>
Idaho	8	+12.0			
Illinois	5	+ 9.0	<i>LOCAL HIGHWAYS</i>		
Iowa	26	+ 8.5	Alabama	2	+12.5
Kansas	13	+ 6.2	Connecticut	3	+ 8.9
Kentucky	11	+ 9.0	Delaware	2	+31.7
Maine	10	+15.5	Georgia	4	+ 2.7
Maryland	17	+ 6.1	Iowa	7	- 7.3
Massachusetts	9	+15.9	Maryland	1	+ 8.1
Michigan	26	+ 8.4	Michigan	2	+14.1
Mississippi	10	+12.2	Missouri	1	-10.3
Missouri	25	+14.0	Montana	2	+13.6
Montana	12	+ 9.7	North Dakota	1	-30.6
Nebraska	11	+17.0	Ohio	2	- 0.2
New Hampshire	13	+16.4	Oregon	1	+ 7.0
New Mexico	12	+18.6	Rhode Island	1	- 1.6
North Carolina	20	+11.9	Tennessee	2	+18.5
North Dakota	11	- 3.6	Wisconsin	2	- 7.0
Ohio	20	+ 6.7			
Oklahoma	20	+ 9.7	<i>TOTAL - 15 STATES</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>+ 8.3</i>
Oregon	3	+18.8			
Pennsylvania	29	+12.4	<i>ALL HIGHWAYS</i>		
Rhode Island	3	+10.9	<i>41 STATES</i>	<i>560</i>	<i>+11.0</i>
South Carolina	4	+ 5.4			
South Dakota	10	+17.9	<i>3 EASTERN REGIONS</i>	<i>167</i>	<i>+10.8</i>
Tennessee	5	+ 3.8	<i>4 CENTRAL REGIONS</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>+ 9.5</i>
Texas	72	+ 6.0	<i>2 WESTERN REGIONS</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>+16.1</i>
Utah	10	- 0.8			
Vermont	7	+21.8			

¹Includes all States except Florida, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, New Jersey, Nevada, and New York.

²Abnormal conditions in 1944 or 1945 affected 1 count in Arkansas, excluding station 21, the increase is 12.1 percent.

TABLE 2.--REVISED SUMMARY OF AUTOMATIC TRAFFIC RECORDER DATA
FOR JUNE 1945 INCLUDING 615 STATIONS IN 45 STATES¹

Region and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from June 1944	Region and State	Number of stations	Percentage change from June 1944
NEW ENGLAND			EAST SOUTH CENTRAL		
Connecticut	19	+ 8.7	Alabama	8	+10.4
Maine	10	+ 7.0	Kentucky	8	+ 6.5
Massachusetts	9	+10.4	Mississippi	10	+ 8.5
New Hampshire	15	+12.9	Tennessee	7	+ 3.0
Rhode Island	4	+10.6	Subtotal	33	+ 7.3
Vermont	7	+18.1	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL		
Subtotal	64	+10.2	Arkansas ³	16	+21.1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC			Oklahoma	20	+ 6.5
New York	2	- 4.0	Texas	72	+ 3.0
Pennsylvania	29	+ 6.4	Subtotal	108	+ 5.0
Subtotal	31	+ 5.3	MOUNTAIN		
SOUTH ATLANTIC			Arizona	5	+14.6
Delaware	7	+11.1	Colorado	6	+28.9
Maryland	18	+ 5.8	Idaho	7	+ 3.9
Virginia	4	+11.6	Montana	14	+ 9.5
West Virginia	11	+13.5	Nevada	16	+12.5
Subtotal north portion	40	+ 8.4	New Mexico	12	+18.1
Florida	19	+ 4.0	Utah	8	+ 2.2
Georgia	11	+ 8.5	Wyoming	3	+ 8.1
North Carolina	20	+ 7.4	Subtotal	71	+12.7
South Carolina	4	+ 2.7	PACIFIC		
Subtotal south portion	54	+ 6.2	California	8	+23.2
Subtotal region	94	+ 7.1	Oregon	4	+16.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL			Washington	10	+ 7.4
Illinois	6	+ 1.1	Subtotal	22	+15.3
Indiana	22	+ 6.7	TOTAL ALL STATES²	615	+ 8.1
Michigan	28	+ 6.1	STATE HIGHWAYS²	581	+ 8.4
Ohio	17	+ 2.5	LOCAL HIGHWAYS	34	+ 7.1
Wisconsin	11	+12.7	3 EASTERN REGIONS	189	+ 6.9
Subtotal	84	+ 6.2	4 CENTRAL REGIONS	333	+ 6.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL			2 WESTERN REGIONS	93	+14.4
Iowa	34	+ 8.4			
Kansas ³	14	+12.5			
Missouri	25	+ 8.3			
Nebraska ⁴	11	+15.5			
North Dakota	13	+ 0.8			
South Dakota	10	+ 4.5			
Subtotal	107	+ 8.9			

¹Combined State and local highways.

²Includes all States except Louisiana, Minnesota, and New Jersey.

³Abnormal conditions in 1944 or 1945 affected 2 counts in the following States: Arkansas, excluding station 21, the increase is 8.1 percent. Kansas, excluding station 17, the increase is 1.4 percent.

⁴Nebraska, station 5, the 1944 count affected by flood. Excluding station 5, the increase is 11.1 percent.

TABLE 3.--NUMBER OF VEHICLES, CLASSIFIED BY TYPES, USING TOLL FACILITIES AND DRAWBRIDGES
IN JULY 1945 COMPARED WITH THOSE IN JULY 1944 AND 1941

Facilities	1945			Percentage change from 1944			Percentage change from 1941		
	Total	Passenger cars	Trucks and busses	Total	Passenger cars	Trucks and busses	Total	Passenger cars	Trucks and busses
EASTERN STATES									
3 in the New England States	45,220	41,683	3,537	+24.5	+25.3	+15.5	-58.6	-60.4	-14.9
12 in the Middle Atlantic States	5,130,562	4,185,303	945,259	+10.0	+10.6	+7.3	-22.5	-26.6	+2.6
Fleetwood Viaduct, Westchester County County, New York	250,599	250,599	---	+25.8	+25.8	--	-56.2	-56.2	--
4 in the South Atlantic States	270,179	208,720	61,459	+0.6	+1.0	-0.7	-41.4	-45.9	-18.0
TOTAL - 20 facilities	5,696,560	4,686,305	1,010,255	+10.2	+11.0	+6.8	-26.6	-30.7	+1.0
TOTAL - 26 facilities	6,506,715	5,385,397	1,121,318	+9.6	+10.5	+5.6			
CENTRAL STATES									
5 on the Great Lakes Canadian Border ²	802,060	751,414	50,646	+37.8	+39.2	+20.0	+20.1	+17.1	+94.4
2 in the Great Lakes Region	125,640	103,382	22,258	+26.1	+29.5	+12.2	-46.2	-51.2	+4.3
Subtotal - 7 facilities	927,700	854,796	72,904	+36.1	+38.0	+17.6	+3.0	+0.1	+53.8
8 on the Ohio River	460,923	379,801	81,122	+13.1	+15.2	+4.2	-29.8	-32.5	-13.4
10 in Kentucky	155,843	122,635	33,208	-1.7	-1.4	-2.6	-29.4	-33.8	-6.3
Subtotal - 18 facilities	616,766	502,436	114,330	+9.0	+10.7	+2.1	-29.7	-32.8	-11.4
10 on the Mississippi and St. Croix Rivers, St. Louis and north	543,542	461,018	82,524	+11.0	+12.9	+1.8	-38.7	-40.5	-26.7
3 on the Missouri River	125,477	99,179	26,298	+15.0	+14.3	+17.9	-4.7	-6.7	+3.5
2 in the Missouri River area	4,319	3,783	536	+26.2	+30.1	+44.3	-27.1	-28.5	-15.3
Subtotal 5 facilities	129,796	102,962	26,834	+15.4	+14.8	+17.6	-5.7	-7.7	+3.1
TOTAL - 40 facilities	2,217,804	1,921,212	296,592	+20.0	+22.2	+6.7	-20.9	-22.8	-5.9
TOTAL - 48 facilities	2,441,373	2,105,052	336,321	+17.2	+19.8	+3.7			
WESTERN STATES									
3 in California	2,030,015	1,781,540	248,475	+19.1	+19.8	+14.4	-3.4	-8.2	+52.9
4 in the Oregon-Washington area	292,766	255,850	36,916	+25.8	+27.6	+14.4	+12.4	+9.1	+42.6
TOTAL - 7 facilities	2,322,781	2,037,390	285,391	+19.9	+20.7	+14.4	-1.7	-6.3	+51.5
UNITED STATES									
TOTAL - 67 facilities¹	10,237,145	8,644,907	1,592,238	+14.3	+15.6	+8.1	-20.8	-24.3	+5.4
TOTAL - 81 facilities	11,270,869	9,527,839	1,743,030	+13.2	+14.5	+6.6			
SUPPLEMENTAL DATA									
4 facilities reporting only total traffic	159,363			+3.0					

¹These facilities have comparative data for 1945, 1944, and 1941 and are included in the larger total below.

²Two of these facilities are in Western New York and therefore are related to similar facilities in the Central States.

³Four of these facilities are between Ohio and West Virginia.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

REPORT OF RESEARCH
BY
[Name]

1. INTRODUCTION
The purpose of this study was to investigate the effect of [Topic] on the reaction rate of [Chemical].

2. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE
The reaction was carried out in a [Equipment] at a constant temperature of [Temperature]. The concentration of [Reactant] was varied while [Other Reactant] was kept constant.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION
The results show that the reaction rate increases with increasing concentration of [Reactant]. This is consistent with the proposed mechanism.

4. CONCLUSION
It is concluded that [Conclusion] is supported by the experimental data.

REFERENCES
1. [Reference 1]
2. [Reference 2]

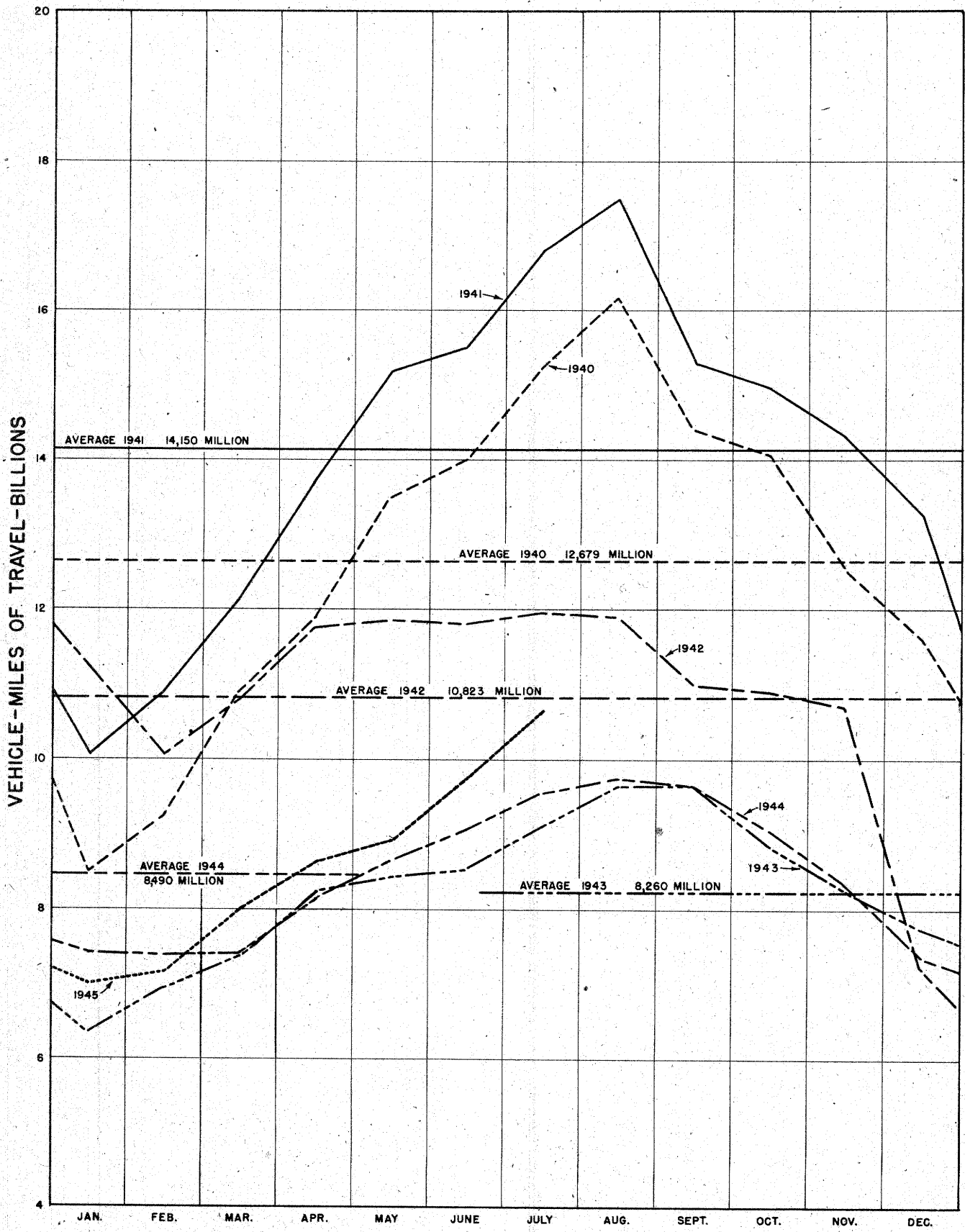
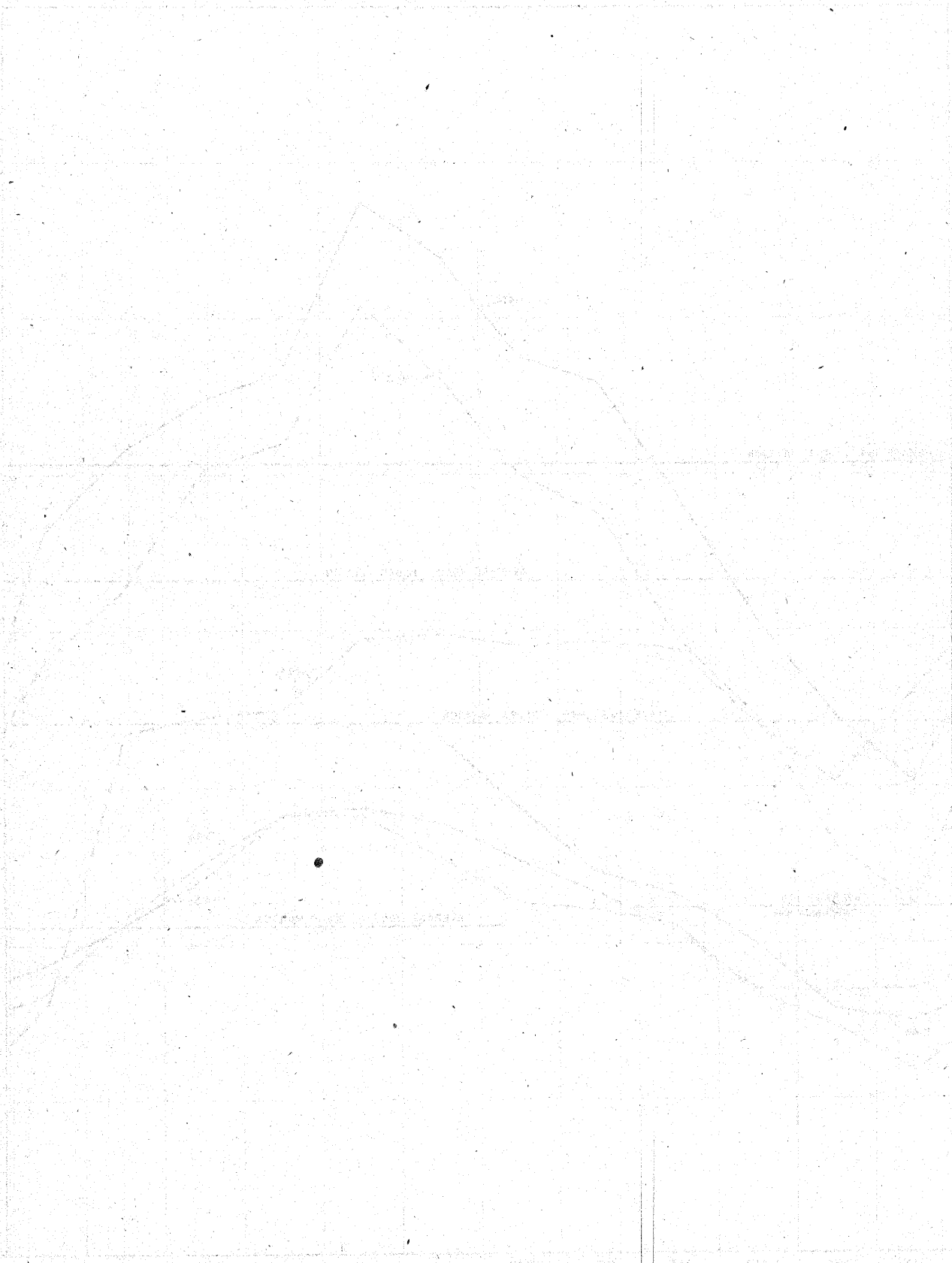


FIGURE I - VEHICLE-MILES OF TRAVEL ON ALL RURAL ROADS
1940 TO 1945 BY MONTHS.



TEMPERATURE vs. TIME

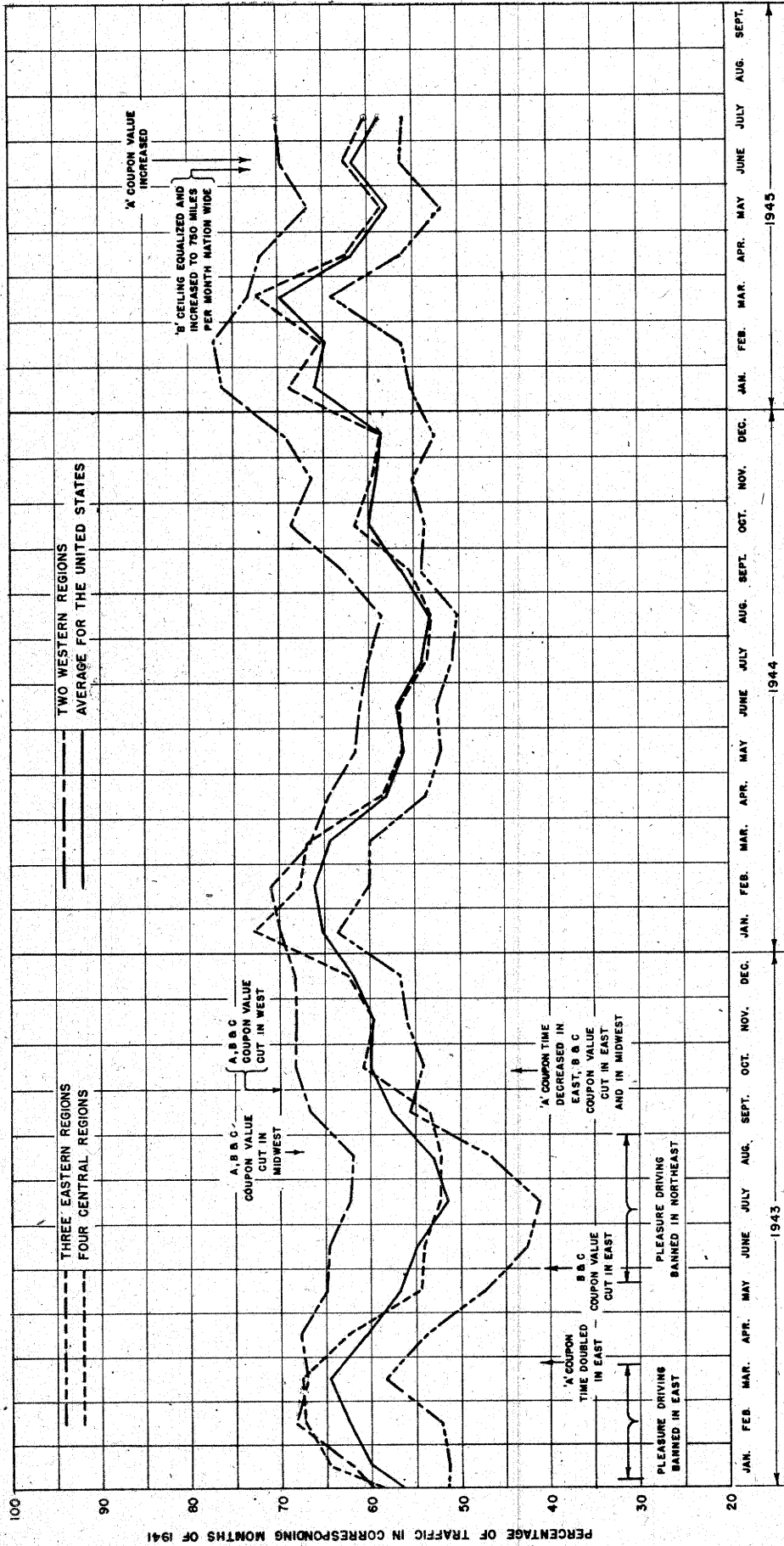


FIGURE 2.- PERCENTAGE RELATIONS OF RURAL TRAFFIC IN MONTHS OF 1943 AND 1944 WITH THAT IN CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF 1941

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