

HISTORICAL TABLES



BUDGET OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Fiscal Year 2005

THE BUDGET DOCUMENTS

Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2005 contains the Budget Message of the President, information on the President's budget and management priorities, and budget overviews organized by agency, including assessments of their performance.

Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2005 contains analyses that are designed to highlight specified subject areas or provide other significant presentations of budget data that place the budget in perspective. This volume includes economic and accounting analyses; information on Federal receipts and collections; analyses of Federal spending; detailed information on Federal borrowing and debt; baseline or current services estimates; and other technical presentations.

This year, the *Analytical Perspectives* volume contains a CD-ROM with certain information that was previously published in the budget documents, such as evaluations and analyses of programs and management at Federal departments and agencies, as well as lists of Federal programs by agency and account and by budget function.

Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2005 provides data on budget receipts, outlays, surpluses or deficits, Federal debt, and Federal employment over an extended time period, generally from 1940 or earlier to 2009. To the extent feasible, the data have been adjusted to provide consistency with the 2005 Budget and to provide comparability over time.

Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2005—Appendix contains detailed information on the various appropriations and funds that constitute the budget and is designed primarily for the use of the Appropriations Committee. The *Appendix* contains

more detailed financial information on individual programs and appropriation accounts than any of the other budget documents. It includes for each agency: the proposed text of appropriations language, budget schedules for each account, new legislative proposals, explanations of the work to be performed and the funds needed, and proposed general provisions applicable to the appropriations of entire agencies or group of agencies. Information is also provided on certain activities whose outlays are not part of the budget totals.

AUTOMATED SOURCES OF BUDGET INFORMATION

The information contained in these documents is available in electronic format from the following sources:

Budget CD-ROM. The CD-ROM contains all of the budget documents and software to support reading, printing, and searching the documents. The CD-ROM also has many of the tables in the budget in spreadsheet format. The budget CD-ROM also contains the material on the *Analytical Perspectives* CD-ROM.

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GENERAL NOTES

1. All years referred to are fiscal years, unless otherwise noted.
2. Detail in this document may not add to the totals due to rounding.
3. At the time of this writing, 7 of the 13 appropriations bills for 2004 were not enacted, and the programs covered by them were operating under a continuing resolution. For these programs, references to 2004 spending, including current services or baseline estimates, in the text and tables reflect the conference report on H.R. 2673, the Consolidated Appropriations Bill, 2004.

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INTRODUCTION

STRUCTURE, COVERAGE AND CONCEPTS

Historical Tables provides a wide range of data on Federal Government finances. Many of the data series begin in 1940 and include estimates of the President's budget for 2004–2009. Additionally, Table 1.1 provides data on receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits for 1901–1939 and for earlier multi-year periods.

Structure

This document is composed of 17 sections, each of which has one or more tables. Each section covers a common theme. Section 1, for example, provides an overview of the budget and off-budget totals; Section 2 provides tables on receipts by source; and Section 3 shows outlays by function. When a section contains several tables, the general rule is to start with tables showing the broadest overview data and then work down to more detailed tables. The purpose of these tables is to present a broad range of historical budgetary data in one convenient reference source and to provide relevant comparisons likely to be most useful. The most common comparisons are in terms of proportions (e.g., each major receipt category as a percentage of total receipts and of the gross domestic product).

Section notes explain the nature of the activities covered by the tables in each section. Additional descriptive information is also included where appropriate. Explanations are generally not repeated, but there are occasional cross-references to related materials.

Because of the numerous changes in the way budget data have been presented over time, there are inevitable difficulties in trying to produce comparable data to cover many years. The general rule is to provide data in as meaningful and comparable a fashion as possible. To the extent feasible, the data are presented on a basis consistent with current budget concepts. When a structural

change is made, insofar as possible the data are adjusted for all years.

One significant change made in the early 1990s concerns the budgetary treatment of Federal credit programs, which was changed by the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990. Previously the budget recorded the cost of direct and guaranteed loans on a cash basis. Under credit reform, the budget only records budget authority and outlays for the subsidy cost of direct and guaranteed loans made in 1992 and subsequent years. The subsidy is defined as the net estimated cash flows to and from the Government over the life of the loan, discounted to the present. The cash transactions are recorded as a means of financing item. Because it was impossible to convert the pre-1992 loans to a credit reform basis, the data are on a cash basis for pre-1992 loans and on a credit reform basis for loans made in 1992 and subsequent years.

Department of Homeland Security

The Homeland Security Act of 2002 created a new Department of Homeland Security. The new department was created from numerous pre-existing agencies and bureaus, some in their entirety, others only in part. In this year's budget documents, budget figures are presented on a comparable basis going back to 1962. In particular, budget authority, outlays, and employment data are shown under the new Department and are no longer reflected in the amounts shown for the predecessor agencies. Although numerous agencies shifted programs to the new department, those most affected by the reorganization are the Justice, Transportation, and Treasury Departments and the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

Coverage

The Federal Government has used the unified or consolidated budget concept as

the foundation for its budgetary analysis and presentation since the 1969 budget. The basic guidelines for the unified budget were presented in the *Report of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts* (October 1967). The Commission recommended the budget include all Federal fiscal activities unless there were exceptionally persuasive reasons for exclusion. Nevertheless, from the very beginning some programs were perceived as warranting special treatment. Indeed, the Commission itself recommended a bifurcated presentation: a "unified budget" composed of an "expenditure account" and a "loan account." The distinction between the expenditure account and the loan account proved to be confusing and caused considerable complication in the budget for little benefit. As a result, this distinction was eliminated starting with the 1974 budget. However, even prior to the 1974 budget, the Export-Import Bank had been excluded by law from the budget totals, and other exclusions followed. The structure of the budget was gradually revised to show the off-budget transactions in many locations along with the on-budget transactions, and the off-budget amounts were added to the on-budget amounts in order to show total Federal spending.

The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-177) repealed the off-budget status of all then existing off-budget entities, but it also included a provision moving the Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance funds (collectively known as Social Security) off-budget. To provide a consistent time series, the budget historical data show Social Security off-budget for all years since its inception, and show all formerly off-budget entities on-budget for all years. The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989 (OBRA 1989) moved the Postal Service fund off-budget, starting in fiscal year 1989. Prior to that year, the Postal Service fund is shown on-budget.

Though Social Security and the Postal Service are now off-budget, they continue to be Federal programs. Indeed, Social Security currently accounts for about one-fourth of all Federal receipts and over one-fifth of all Federal spending. Hence, the budget documents include these funds and focus on the Federal totals that combine the on-

budget and off-budget amounts. Various budget tables and charts show total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses and deficits, and divide these totals between the portions that are on-budget and off-budget.

Changes in Historical Budget Authority, Outlays, Receipts and Deficits

The major budget totals for 2001 and 2002 have been revised to reflect corrections reported by the Department of the Treasury. There have also been minor adjustments to category and functional classifications in 2002 to correct reporting errors. In addition, data adjustments to reflect the structure of the new Department of Homeland Security caused shifts in some functional classifications in earlier years. Finally, the inclusion of the Telecommunications Development Fund in the budget increased Federal debt outstanding in 2002 by \$32 million.

Constant Dollar Amounts and Percents of GDP

The time series for fiscal year nominal Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is traditionally derived from "not seasonally adjusted" quarterly data. The GDP and other National Income and Product Account data are undergoing a comprehensive benchmark revision by the staff of the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Department of Commerce. To date, only data on a "seasonally adjusted" basis have released. The seasonal adjustments are for calendar years and produce slightly different fiscal year totals than the quarterly data that isn't seasonally adjusted. The fiscal year GDP amounts used in this year's publication are derived from the seasonally adjusted data on the post-benchmark revision basis. These data have been revised back to 1930. Corresponding revisions were made to the price indexes of various components of GDP. As a result, historical budget data expressed as a percent of GDP or in constant dollars have also been revised. A new base year (Fiscal Year 2000 = 100) is used to present constant dollar amounts.

Note on the Fiscal Year

The Federal fiscal year begins on October 1 and ends on the subsequent September 30. It is designated by the year in which it ends; for example, fiscal year 2002 began on October 1, 2001, and ended on September 30, 2002. Prior to fiscal year 1977 the Federal fiscal years began on July 1 and ended on June 30. In calendar year 1976 the July-September period was a separate accounting period (known as the transition quarter or TQ) to bridge the period required to shift to the new fiscal year.

Concepts Relevant to the Historical Tables

Budget receipts constitute the income side of the budget; they are composed almost entirely of taxes or other compulsory payments to the Government. Any income from business-type activities (e.g., interest income or sale of electric power), and any income by Government accounts arising from payments by other Government accounts is offset against outlays, so that total *budget outlays* are reported net of offsetting collections. This method of accounting permits users to easily identify the size and trends in Federal taxes and other compulsory income, and in Federal spending financed from taxes, other compulsory income, or borrowing. *Budget surplus* refers to any excess of budget receipts over budget outlays, while *budget deficit* refers to any excess of budget outlays over budget receipts.

The terms *off-budget receipts*, *off-budget outlays*, *off-budget surpluses*, and *off-budget deficits* refer to similar categories for off-budget activities. The sum of the on-budget and off-budget transactions constitute the consolidated or total Federal Government transactions.

The budget is divided between two fund groups, Federal funds and trust funds. The Federal funds grouping includes all receipts and outlays not specified by law as being trust funds. All Federal funds are on-budget except for the Postal Service fund, which is off-budget starting with fiscal year 1989. All trust funds are on-budget, except the

two Social Security retirement trust funds, which are shown off-budget for all years.

The term *trust fund* as used in Federal budget accounting is frequently misunderstood. In the private sector, “trust” refers to funds of one party held by a second party (the trustee) in a fiduciary capacity. In the Federal budget, the term “trust fund” means only that the law requires the funds be accounted for separately and used only for specified purposes and that the account in which the funds are deposited is designated as a “trust fund.” A change in law may change the future receipts and the terms under which the fund’s resources are spent. The determining factor as to whether a particular fund is designated as a “Federal” fund or “trust” fund is the law governing the fund.

The largest trust funds are for retirement and social insurance (e.g., civil service and military retirement, Social Security, Medicare, and unemployment benefits). They are financed largely by social insurance taxes and contributions and payments from the general fund (the main component of Federal funds). However, there are also major trust funds for transportation (highway and airport and airways) and for other programs financed in whole or in part by beneficiary-based, earmarked taxes.

Sometimes there is confusion between budget receipts and offsetting receipts and offsetting collections. Receipts are income that results from the Government’s exercise of its sovereign power to tax, or otherwise compel payment, or from gifts of money to the Government. They are also called governmental receipts or budget receipts. Offsetting collections and offsetting receipts result from either of two kinds of transactions: business-like or market-oriented activities with the public and intragovernmental transactions, the receipt by one Government account of a payment from another account.

For example, the budget records the proceeds from the sale of postage stamps, the fees charged for admittance to recreation areas, and the proceeds from the sale of Government-owned land, as offsetting collections or offsetting receipts. An example of an intragovernmental transaction is the payments received by the General Services Ad-

ministration from other Government agencies for the rent of office space. These are credited as offsetting collections in the Federal Buildings Fund. Offsetting collections and offsetting receipts are deducted from gross budget authority and outlays, rather than added to receipts. This treatment produces budget totals for receipts, budget authority, and outlays that represent governmental transactions with the public rather than market activity.

When funds are earmarked, it means the receipts or collections are separately identified and used for a specified purpose—they are not commingled (in an accounting sense) with any other money. This does not mean the money is actually kept in a separate bank account. All money in the Treasury is merged for efficient cash management. However, any earmarked funds are accounted for in such a way that the balances are always identifiable and available for the stipulated purposes.

HISTORICAL TRENDS

Because the *Historical Tables* publication provides a large volume and wide array of data on Federal Government finances, it is sometimes difficult to perceive the longer term patterns in various budget aggregates and components. To assist the reader in understanding some of these longer term patterns, this section provides a short summary of the trends in Federal deficits and surpluses, debt, receipts, outlays and employment.

Deficits and Debt.—As shown in Table 1.1, except for periods of war (when spending for defense increased sharply), depressions or other economic downturns (when receipts fell precipitously), the Federal budget was generally in surplus throughout most of the Nation's first 200 years. For our first 60 years as a Nation (through 1849), cumulative budget surpluses and deficits yielded a net surplus of \$70 million. The Civil War, along with the Spanish-American War and the depression of the 1890s, resulted in a cumulative deficit totaling just under \$1 billion during the 1850–1900 period. Between 1901 and 1916, the budget hovered very close to balance every year. World War I brought large deficits that totaled \$23 billion over the 1917–1919 period. The budget was then in surplus throughout the 1920s. However, the combination of the Great Depression followed by World War II resulted in a long, unbroken string of deficits that were historically unprecedented in magnitude. As a result, Federal debt held by the public mushroomed from less than \$3 billion in 1917 to \$16 billion in 1930 and then to \$242 billion by 1946. In relation to the size of the economy, debt held by the public grew from 16% of GDP in 1930 to 109% in 1946.

During much of the postwar period, this same pattern persisted—large deficits were incurred only in time of war (e.g., Korea and Vietnam) or as a result of recessions. As shown in Table 1.2, prior to the 1980s, postwar deficits as a percent of GDP reached their highest during the 1975–76 recession

at 4.2% in 1976. Debt held by the public had grown to \$477 billion by 1976, but, because the economy had grown faster, debt as a percent of GDP had declined throughout the postwar period to a low of 23.9% in 1974, climbing back to 27.5% in 1976. Following five years of deficits averaging 2.5% of GDP between 1977–1981, debt held by the public stood at 25.8% of GDP by 1981, only two percentage points higher than its postwar low.

The traditional pattern of running large deficits only in times of war or economic downturns was broken during much of the 1980s. In 1982, partly in response to a recession, large tax cuts were enacted. However, these were accompanied by substantial increases in defense spending. Although reductions were made to nondefense spending, they were not sufficient to offset the impact on the deficit. As a result, deficits averaging \$206 billion were incurred between 1983 and 1992. These unprecedented peacetime deficits increased debt held by the public from \$789 billion in 1981 to \$3.0 trillion (48.1% of GDP) in 1992.

After peaking at \$290 billion in 1992, deficits declined each year, dropping to a level of \$22 billion in 1997. In 1998, the Nation recorded its first budget surplus (\$69.2 billion) since 1969. As a percent of GDP, the budget bottom line went from a deficit of 4.7% in 1992 to a surplus of 0.8% in 1998, increasing to a 2.4% surplus in 2000. An economic slowdown began in 2001 and was exacerbated by the terrorists attacks of September 11, 2001. The deterioration in the performance of the economy together with income tax relief provided to help offset the economic slowdown and additional spending in response to the terrorist attacks produced a drop in the surplus to \$127.4 billion (1.3% of GDP) and a return to deficits (\$157.8 billion, 1.5% of GDP) in 2002. These factors also contributed to the increase in the deficit in 2003 to \$375 billion and 3.5% of GDP, a level not seen since the early 1990s. Debt held by the public, which

peaked at 49.4% of GDP in 1993, fell to 33.1% in 2001 and increased to 36.1% in 2003.

Receipts.— From the beginning of the Republic until the start of the Civil War, our Nation relied on customs duties to finance the activities of the Federal Government. During the 19th Century, sales of public lands supplemented customs duties. While large amounts were occasionally obtained from the sale of lands, customs duties accounted for over 90% of Federal receipts in most years prior to the Civil War. Excise taxes became an important and growing source of Federal receipts starting in the 1860s. Estate and gift taxes were levied and collected sporadically from the 1860s through World War I, although never amounting to a significant source of receipts during that time. Prior to 1913, income taxes did not exist or were inconsequential, other than for a brief time during the Civil War period, when special tax legislation raised the income tax share of Federal receipts to as much as 13% in 1866. Subsequent to the enactment of income tax legislation in 1913, these taxes grew in importance as a Federal receipts source during following decade. By 1930, the Federal Government was relying on income taxes for 60% of its receipts, while customs duties and excise taxes each accounted for 15% of the receipts total.

During the 1930s, total Federal receipts averaged about 5% of GDP. World War II brought a dramatic increase in receipts, with the Federal receipts share of GDP peaking at 20.9% in 1944. The share declined somewhat after the war and has remained between 16% - 20% of GDP during most of this time. In recent years, receipts have increased as a share of GDP -- from 17.5% in 1992 to 20.9% in 2000, dropping back to 16.5% in 2003. There have been some significant shifts during the post-war period in the underlying sources or composition of receipts.

The increase in taxes needed to support the war effort in the 1940s saw the income tax rise to prominence as a source of Federal receipts, reaching nearly 80% of total receipts in 1944. After the war, the income tax share of total receipts fell from a postwar

high of 74% in 1952 to an average of 64% in the late 1960s. The growth in social insurance taxes (such as Social Security and Medicare) more than offset a postwar secular decline in excise and other non-income tax shares. The combination of substantial reductions in income taxes enacted in the early 1980s and the continued growth in social insurance taxes resulted in a continued decline in the income tax share of total receipts. By 1983 the income tax share had dropped to 54% of total receipts, where it remained until the mid-1990s. Since 1994, the income tax share of total receipts has increased, reaching 60% in 2000, before falling back to 52% by 2003.

Corporation income taxes accounted for a large part of this postwar decline in total income tax share, falling from over 30% of total Federal receipts in the early 1950s to 20% in 1969. During the same period, pretax corporate profits fell from about 12% of GDP in the early 1950s to 10% in 1968. By 1980 the corporation income tax share of total receipts had dropped to 12.5%. During the 1980s, pretax corporate profits declined as a percent of GDP and, thus, the corporation income tax share dropped to a low of 6.2% in 1983. By 1996, the share had climbed back to 11.8%. It dropped back to 7.4% by 2003, which was well below the 1980 share. This sharp drop in corporation income tax share of total receipts was more than offset by the growth in social insurance taxes, as both tax rates and percentage of the workforce covered by these payroll taxes increased. Social insurance taxes increased from only 8% of total receipts during the mid-1940s to 38% by 1992, but declined to 32% by 2000 before rising during the past three years to reattain a 40% share in 2003. Excise taxes have also declined in relative importance during the postwar period, falling from a 19% share in 1950 to about 4% currently.

Outlays and Federal employment.—Throughout most of the Nation's history prior to the 1930s, the bulk of Federal spending went towards national defense, veterans benefits and interest on the public debt. In 1929, for example, 71% of Federal outlays were in these three categories. The 1930s began with Federal outlays comprising just

3.4% of GDP. As shown in Table 1.2, the efforts to fight the Great Depression with public works and other nondefense Federal spending, when combined with the depressed GDP levels, caused outlays and their share of GDP to increase steadily during most of that decade, with outlays rising to 10.3% of GDP by 1939 and to 12.0% by 1941 on the eve of U.S. involvement in World War II. Defense spending during World War II resulted in outlays as a percent of GDP rising sharply, to a peak of 43.6% in 1944. The end of the war brought total spending down to 14.3% of GDP by 1949. Then the Korean war increased spending to an average 19.5% of GDP for a few years in the early 1950s, but outlays as a percent of GDP then stabilized at around 17–19% until U.S. involvement in the Vietnam war escalated sharply in the middle 1960s and early 1970s. From 1967 through 1971, Federal outlays averaged 19.6% of GDP. The decline in defense spending as a percent of GDP that began in 1971, as the Vietnam War began to wind down, was more than offset by increased spending on human resources programs during the 1970s—due to the maturation of the Social Security program and other longstanding income support programs, as well as a takeoff in spending on the recently enacted Great Society programs, such as Medicare and Medicaid—so that total spending increased as a percent of GDP, averaging 20.0% during the 1970s (reflecting, in part, the substantial increase in grants to State and local governments during the 1970s). Since receipts were averaging 18% of GDP during that decade, the result was chronic deficits averaging 2% of GDP (contributing to this was the recession of 1975–76, which saw deficits increase to 4.2% in 1976).

The 1980s began with substantial momentum in the growth of Federal nondefense spending in the areas of human resources, grants to State and local governments, and, as a result of the deficits incurred throughout the 1970s, interest on the public debt. In the early 1980s, a combination of substantially increased defense spending, continued growth in human resource spending, a tax cut and a recession caused the deficits to soar, which, in turn, sharply increased spending for interest on the public debt. Federal spending

climbed to an average of 22.7% of GDP during the 1981-1985 period. An end to the rapid defense buildup and a partial reversal of the tax cuts, along with a strong economy during the second half of the decade, brought Federal spending back down to 21.2% of GDP by 1989. In the early 1990s, another recession, in the face of continued rapid growth in Federal health care spending and additional spending resulting from the savings and loan crisis, caused the outlay share of GDP to average over 22.2% in 1991 and 1992. Since then, this outlay growth trend was reversed. Outlays as a percent of GDP fell to 18.4% by 2000, but have risen to 19.9% in 2003, partially due to increased spending related to the global war on terrorism and the Iraq war.

Despite the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP in the postwar period, Federal Executive Branch employment, as shown in Table 17.1, has remained roughly constant, ranging from 1.6 to 2.3 million civilian employees (excluding the Postal Service) throughout this period. The composition of employment has shifted dramatically between defense and civilian agencies over the last 35 years. In 1951, for example, of the 2.0 million employees, 1.2 million worked for the Department of Defense and 0.7 million worked for civilian agencies. By 1974, Federal employment was split equally between defense and civilian agencies, with each accounting for 1.1 million employees. After a buildup in defense civilian employment in the 1980s, the shift away from defense to civilian agency employment resumed in the 1990s, so that by 1999 civilian agency employment was 1.2 million and Department of Defense employment was 0.7 million, nearly the reverse of the proportions in 1951. Since 1992, when there were over 2.2 million civilians employed by the Federal Government, employment has been reduced by nearly 400 thousand, bringing Executive Branch employment down to 1.8 million in 2003.

Although total spending has increased substantially as a percent of GDP since the 1950s, the growth in the various components of spending has not been even and, thus, the composition of spending has changed significantly during the same period.

Discretionary spending totaled 12.7% of GDP in 1962, with three-fourths going to defense. Defense spending increased during the Vietnam War buildup in the late 1960s causing total discretionary outlays to rise to 13.6% of GDP by 1968, after which a secular decline began. By the middle 1970s, this category had dropped to 10% of GDP, where it hovered until the late 1980's, when the defense buildup that started early in that decade ended. As a percent of GDP, discretionary spending fell substantially over the 1990s, from 9.0% in 1991 to 6.3% in 1999. Since that time discretionary spending has increased, reaching 7.6% of GDP in 2003. While discretionary spending has followed a path of secular decline over the past 25 years, its major components—defense and nondefense—have contrasting histories.

Defense discretionary spending was at 9.3% of GDP in 1962. As shown in Table 8.4, spending in this category had declined to 7.4% of GDP by 1965, then increased as a result of the Vietnam War. After peaking at 9.5% of GDP in 1968, it returned to the 1965 level by 1971. The decline continued throughout the 1970s, hitting a low point in this decade of 4.7% of GDP in 1979. The defense buildup starting in the early 1980s boosted its percentage of GDP back to 6.2% by 1986, after which it again began a gradual decline throughout the rest of that decade. By 2000, defense discretionary spending stood at 3.0% of GDP, reflecting the impact of the end of the Cold War on our Nation's defense requirements and the significant economic growth during much of the 1990s. The current war against terrorism has begun to reverse partially this decline, with defense discretionary spending growing to 3.7% of GDP in 2003.

Nondefense discretionary spending as a percent of GDP has followed a much different path. In 1962, it stood at 3.4% of GDP. During the next few years it quickly increased, reaching 4.3% of GDP by 1967. It dropped slightly after that year, but still averaged about 4.0% of GDP until 1975, when it surged to 4.5% of GDP due to the recession and partly due to growth in spending on energy, the environment, housing and other income support programs. Much of this growth was in the form of Federal grants to State

and local governments. Additional grant spending arose from the creation of General Revenue Sharing in 1972 and various anti-recession grants at the end of the decade. Nondefense discretionary outlays peaked as a percent of GDP during the recession in 1980 at 5.2%. They declined sharply as a percent of GDP starting in 1982, falling to 3.9% by 1985 and to 3.5% during the 1987–1991 period. Spending for these programs then increased slightly as a percent of GDP, climbing to 3.8% by 1993 before falling back in subsequent years, reaching a low of 3.2% in 1999. Growth in recent years has brought its share back to 3.9% by 2003.

Programmatic mandatory spending (which excludes net interest and undistributed offsetting receipts) accounts for a large part of the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP since the 1950s. Major programs in this category include Social Security, Medicare, deposit insurance and means-tested entitlements (Medicaid, aid to dependent children, food stamps and other programs subject to an income test). Prior to the start of Medicare and Medicaid in 1966, this category averaged 5.7% of GDP between 1962 and 1965 (less than half the size of total discretionary spending), with Social Security accounting for nearly half. Within a decade, this category was comparable in size to total discretionary spending, nearly doubling as a percent of GDP to 10.6% by 1976 (1.1% of which was for unemployment compensation that year).

Although part of this growth represented the impact of the 1975–76 recession on GDP levels and outlays for unemployment compensation, the largest part was due to growth in Social Security, Medicare and Medicaid. These three programs totaled 3.4% of GDP in 1968 and grew rapidly to 5.5% of GDP by 1976. While Social Security stabilized as a percent of GDP during 1985–1997, ranging from 4.3% to 4.6%, the growth in other programmatic mandatory spending has continued to outpace the growth in GDP since the mid-1970s (apart from recession recovery periods) due largely to Medicare and Medicaid. These two programs, which were 1.2% of GDP in 1975, have more than doubled as a percent of GDP since

then, reaching 3.5% in 1997, dropping slightly to 3.2% in 1999 and 2000, before rising to 3.4% in 2001 and to 3.8% in 2003. Excluding Medicaid, spending for means-tested entitlements in 2003 was at 1.3% percent of GDP, nearly the same as it was over twenty-five years ago in 1975. By way of contrast, the remaining programmatic mandatory spending — i.e, excluding Medicare, unemployment compensation, Social Security, deposit insurance and means-tested entitlements — has been more than halved as a percent of GDP, falling from 3.2% in 1975 to no more than 1.5% during the

past ten years. (Major programs in this grouping include Federal employee and railroad retirement, farm price supports and veterans' compensation and readjustment benefits.) Nevertheless, total programmatic mandatory spending in 2003 was at 11.4% of GDP compared to 7.6% for total discretionary spending.

Additional perspectives on spending trends available in this document include spending by agency, by function and subfunction and by composition of outlays categories, which include payments for individuals and grants to State and local governments.

SECTION NOTES

Notes on Section 1 (Overview of Federal Government Finances)

This section provides an overall perspective on total receipts, outlays (spending), and surpluses or deficits. Off-budget transactions, which consist of Social Security trust funds for all years and the Postal Service fund as of 1989, and on-budget transactions, which equal the total minus the off-budget transactions, are shown separately. Tables 1.1 and 1.2 have similar structures; 1.1 shows the data in millions of dollars, while 1.2 shows the same data as percentages of the gross domestic product (GDP). For all the tables using GDP, fiscal year GDP is used to calculate percentages of GDP. The fiscal year GDP data are shown in Table 1.2. Additionally, Table 1.1 shows budget totals annually back to 1901 and for multi-year periods back to 1789.

Table 1.3 shows total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits in current and constant (Fiscal Year 2000=100) dollars, and as percentages of GDP. Section 6 provides a disaggregation of the constant dollar outlays.

Table 1.4 shows receipts, outlays and surpluses or deficits for the consolidated budget by fund group. The budget is composed of two principal fund groups—Federal funds and trust funds. Normally, whenever data are shown by fund group, any payments from programs in one fund group to accounts of the other are shown as outlays of the paying fund and receipts of the collecting fund. When the two fund groups are aggregated to arrive at budget totals these interfund transactions are deducted from both receipts and outlays in order to arrive at transactions with the public. Table 1.4 displays receipts and outlays on a gross basis. That is, in contrast to normal budget practice, collections of interfund payments are included in the receipts totals rather than as offsets to outlays. These interfund collections are grossed-up to more closely approximate cash income and outgo of the fund groups.

Notes on Section 2 (Composition of Federal Government Receipts)

Section 2 provides historical information on on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table 2.1 shows total receipts divided into five major categories; it also shows the split between on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table 2.2 shows the receipts by major category as percentages of total receipts, while Table 2.3 shows the same categories of receipts as percentages of GDP. Table 2.4 disaggregates two of the major receipts categories, social insurance taxes and contributions and excise taxes, and Table 2.5 disaggregates the “other receipts” category. While the focus of the section is on total Federal receipts, auxiliary data show the amounts of trust fund receipts in each category, so it is possible to readily distinguish the Federal fund and trust fund portions.

Notes on Section 3 (Federal Government Outlays by Function)

Section 3 displays Federal Government outlays (on-budget and off-budget) according to their functional classification. The functional structure is divided into 18 broad areas (functions) that provide a coherent and comprehensive basis for analyzing the budget. Each function, in turn, is divided into basic groupings of programs entitled subfunctions. The structure has two categories—allowances and undistributed offsetting receipts—that are not truly functions but are required in order to cover the entire budget. At times a more summary presentation of functional data is needed; the data by “superfunction” is produced to satisfy this need. Table 3.1 provides outlays by superfunction and function while Table 3.2 shows outlays by function and subfunction.

In arraying data on a functional basis, budget authority and outlays are classified according to the primary purpose of the activity. To the extent feasible, this classification is made without regard to agency or organizational distinctions. Classifying each

activity solely in the function defining its most important purpose—even though many activities serve more than one purpose—permits adding the budget authority and outlays of each function to obtain the budget totals. For example, Federal spending for Medicaid constitutes a health care program, but it also constitutes a form of income security benefits. However, the spending cannot be counted in both functions; since the main purpose of Medicaid is to finance the health care of the beneficiaries, this program is classified in the “health” function. Section 3 provides data on budget outlays by function, while Section 5 provides comparable data on budget authority.

Notes on Section 4 (Federal Government Outlays by Agency)

Section 4 displays Federal Government outlays (on- and off-budget) by agency. Table 4.1 shows the dollar amounts of such outlays, and Table 4.2 shows the percentage distribution. The outlays by agency are based on the agency structure currently in effect. For example, the Department of Homeland Security was established by legislation enacted in 2002. However, these data show spending by the Department of Homeland Security in previous years that consists of spending attributable to predecessor agencies in earlier years, but now attributable to the Department of Homeland Security.

Notes on Section 5 (Budget Authority—On- and Off-Budget)

Section 5 provides data on budget authority (BA). BA is the authority provided by law for agencies to obligate the Government to spend. Table 5.1 shows BA by function and subfunction, starting with 1976. Table 5.2 provides the same information by agency, and Table 5.3 provides a percentage distribution of BA by agency. Tables 5.4 and 5.5 provide the same displays as Tables 5.2 and 5.3, but for discretionary budget authority rather than total budget authority. (Discretionary refers to the Budget Enforcement Act category that includes programs subject to the annual appropriations process.)

The data in these tables were compiled using the same methods used for the historical tables for receipts and outlays (e.g., to the extent feasible, changes in classification are reflected retroactively so the data show the same stream of transactions in the same location for all years). However, BA is heterogeneous in nature, varying significantly from one program to another. As a result, it is not additive—either across programs or agencies for a year or, in many cases, for an agency or program across a series of years—in the same sense that budget receipts and budget outlays are additive. The following are examples of different kinds of BA and the manner in which BA results in outlays.

- BA and outlays for each year may be exactly the same (e.g., interest on the public debt).
- For each year the Congress may appropriate a large quantity of BA that will be spent over a subsequent period of years (e.g., many defense procurement contracts and major construction programs).
- Some BA (e.g., the salaries and expenses of an operating agency) is made available only for a year and any portion not obligated during that year lapses (i.e., it ceases to be available to be obligated).
- Revolving funds may operate spending programs indefinitely with no new infusion of BA, other than the authority to spend offsetting collections.
- BA may be enacted with the expectation it is unlikely ever to be used (e.g., standby borrowing authority).
- All income to a fund (e.g., certain revolving, special, and trust funds) may be permanently appropriated as BA; as long as the fund has adequate resources, there is no further relationship between the BA and outlays.
- As a result of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990, the measurement of BA changed in most special and trust funds with legislatively imposed limitations or benefit formulas that constrain the use of BA. Where previously budget authority was the total income to the fund, BA in these funds for 1990 and subsequent years is now an esti-

mate of the obligations to be incurred during the fiscal year for benefit payments, administration and other expenses of the fund. In some, but not all, cases it was possible to adjust BA figures for these funds for years prior to 1990 to conform to the current concepts.

- Although major changes in the way BA is measured for credit programs (beginning in 1992) result from the Budget Enforcement Act, these tables could not be reconstructed to show revised BA figures for 1991 and prior years on the new basis.
- In its earliest years, the Federal Financing Bank (FFB) was conducted as a revolving fund, making direct loans to the public or purchasing loan assets from other funds or accounts. Each new loan by the FFB required new BA. In many cases, if the same loan were made by the account being serviced by the FFB, the loan could be financed from offsetting collections and no new BA would be recorded. Under terms of the 1985 legislation moving the FFB on-budget, the FFB ceased to make direct loans to the public. Instead, it makes loans to the accounts it services, and these accounts, in turn, make the loans to the public. Such loans could be made from new BA or other obligational authority available to the parent account. These tables have not been reconstructed to shift BA previously scored in the FFB to the parent accounts, because there is no technical way to reconfigure the data.

Despite these qualifications there is a desire for historical data on BA, and this section has been developed to meet that desire. Budget authority data are also provided by function in Table 8.9 for various discretionary program groupings.

Notes on Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays)

The “composition” categories in this section divide total outlays (including Social Security) into national defense and nondefense components, and then disaggregate the nondefense spending into several parts:

- *Payments for individuals:* These are Federal Government spending programs de-

signed to transfer income (in cash or in kind) to individuals or families. To the extent feasible, this category does not include reimbursements for current services rendered to the Government (e.g., salaries and interest). The payments may be in the form of cash paid directly to individuals or they may take the form of the provision of services or the payment of bills for activities largely financed from personal income. They include outlays for the provision of medical care (in veterans hospitals, for example) and for the payment of medical bills (e.g., Medicare). They also include subsidies to reduce the cost of housing below market rates, and food and nutrition assistance (such as food stamps). The data base, while not precise, provides a reasonable perspective of the size and composition of income support transfers within any particular year and trends over time. Section 11 disaggregates the components of this category. The data in Section 6 show a significant amount of payments for individuals takes the form of grants to State and local governments to finance benefits for the ultimate recipients. These grants include Medicaid, some food and nutrition assistance, and a significant portion of the housing assistance payments. Sections 11 and 12 provide a more detailed disaggregation of this spending.

- *All other grants to State and local governments:* This category consists of the Federal nondefense grants to State and local governments other than grants defined as payments for individuals. Section 12 disaggregates this spending.
- *Net interest:* This category consists of all spending (including offsetting receipts) included in the functional category “net interest.” Most spending for net interest is paid to the public as interest on the Federal debt. As shown in Table 3.2, net interest includes, as an offset, significant amounts of interest income.
- *All other:* This category consists of all remaining Federal spending and offsetting receipts except for those included in the category “undistributed offsetting receipts.” It includes most Federal loan activities and most Federal spending for for-

eign assistance, farm price supports, medical and other scientific research, and, in general, Federal direct program operations.

- *Undistributed offsetting receipts*: These are offsetting receipts that are not offset against any specific agency or programmatic function. They are classified as function 950 in the functional tables. Additional details on their composition can be found at the end of Table 3.2.

Table 6.1 shows these outlays in current and constant dollars, the percentage distribution of current dollar outlays, and the current dollar outlays as percentages of GDP. The term “constant dollars” means the amounts of money that would have had to be spent in each year if, on average, the unit cost of everything purchased within that category each year (including purchases financed by income transfers, interest, etc.) were the same as in the base year (fiscal year 2000). The adjustments to constant dollars are made by applying a series of chain-weighted price indexes to the current dollar data base. The composite total outlays deflator is used to deflate current dollar receipts to produce the constant dollar receipts in Table 1.3. The separate composite deflators used for the various outlay categories are shown in Table 10.1.

Notes on Section 7 (Federal Debt)

This section provides information about Federal debt. Table 7.1 contains data on gross Federal debt and its major components in terms of both the amount of debt outstanding at the end of each year and that amount as a percentage of fiscal year GDP.

Gross Federal debt is composed both of Federal debt held (owned) by the public and Federal debt held by Federal Government accounts, which is mostly held by trust funds. Federal debt held by the public consists of all Federal debt held outside the Federal Government accounts. For example, it includes debt held by individuals, private banks and insurance companies, the Federal Reserve Banks, and foreign central banks. The sale (or repayment) of Federal debt to the public is the principal means of financing a Federal

budget deficit (or disposing of a Federal budget surplus).

The Federal Government accounts holding the largest amount of Federal debt securities are the civil service and military retirement, Social Security, and Medicare trust funds. However, significant amounts are also held by some other Government accounts, such as the unemployment and highway trust funds.

Table 7.1 divides debt held by the public between the amount held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder. The Federal Reserve System is the central bank for the Nation. Their holdings of Federal debt are shown separately because they do not have the same impact on private credit markets as does other debt held by the public. They accumulate Federal debt as a result of their role as the country’s central bank, and the size of these holdings has a major impact on the Nation’s money supply. Since the Federal budget does not forecast Federal Reserve monetary policy, it does not project future changes in the amounts of Federal debt that will be held by the Federal Reserve Banks. Hence, the split of debt held by the public into that portion held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder is provided only for past years. Table 2.5 shows deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System. Most interest paid by Treasury on debt held by the Federal Reserve Banks is returned to the Treasury as deposits of earnings, which are recorded as budget receipts.

As a result of a conceptual revision in the quantification of Federal debt, the data on debt held by the public and gross Federal debt—but only a small part of debt held by Government accounts—were revised back to 1956 in the 1990 budget. The total revision was relatively small—a change of under one percent of the recorded value of the debt—but the revised basis is more consistent with the quantification of interest outlays, and provides a more meaningful measure of Federal debt. The change converted most debt held by the public from the par value to the sales price plus amortized discount.

Most debt held by Government accounts is issued at par, and securities issued at

a premium or discount were formerly recorded at par. However, zero-coupon bonds are recorded at estimated market or redemption price. Starting in 1989, other debt held by Government accounts is adjusted for any initial discount.

Table 7.2 shows the end-of-year amounts of Federal debt subject to the general statutory limitation. It is recorded at par value (except for savings bonds) through 1988, but by law the basis was changed, in part, to accrual value for later years. Before World War I, each debt issue by the Government required specific authorization by the Congress. Starting in 1917, the nature of this limitation was modified in several steps until it developed into a limit on the total amount of Federal debt outstanding. The Treasury is free to borrow whatever amounts are needed up to the debt limit, which is changed from time to time to meet new requirements. Table 7.3 shows the ceiling at each point in time since 1940. It provides the specific legal citation, a short description of the change, and the amount of the limit specified by each Act. Most, but not all, of gross Federal debt is subject to the statutory limit.

Notes on Section 8 (Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category)

Section 8 is composed of nine tables, eight of which present outlays by the major categories used under the Budget Enforcement Act (BEA) and under previous budget agreements between Congress and the current and previous Administrations. The final table presents discretionary budget authority. (Discretionary budget authority is shown on an agency basis in Section 5, Table 5.4 and Table 5.5.) Table 8.1 shows Federal outlays within each of the categories and subcategories. The principal categories are outlays for mandatory and related programs and outlays for discretionary programs. Mandatory and related programs include direct spending and offsetting receipts whose budget authority is provided by law other than appropriations acts. These include appropriated entitlements and the food stamp program, which receive pro forma appropriations. Discretionary programs are those whose budgetary resources

(other than entitlement authority) are provided in appropriations acts. The table shows three categories of discretionary programs: Defense (Function 050), International (Function 150), and Domestic (all other discretionary programs). Table 8.2 has the same structure, but shows the data in constant (FY 2000) dollars. Table 8.3 shows the percentage distribution of outlays by BEA category and Table 8.4 shows outlays by BEA category as a percentage of GDP.

Table 8.5 provides additional detail by function and/or subfunction for mandatory and related programs. Table 8.6 shows the same data in constant dollars.

Table 8.7 provides additional detail by function and/or subfunction on outlays for discretionary programs. Table 8.8 provides the same data in constant dollars. Table 8.9 provides function and/or subfunction detail on budget authority for discretionary programs.

Notes on Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training)

Tables in this section provide a broad perspective on Federal Government outlays for public physical capital, the conduct of research and development (R&D), and education and training. These data measure new Federal spending for major public physical assets, but they exclude major commodity inventories. In some cases it was necessary to use supplementary data sources to estimate missing data in order to develop a consistent historical data series. The data for the conduct of research and development exclude outlays for construction and major equipment because such spending is included in outlays for physical capital.

Table 9.1 shows total investment outlays for major public physical capital, R&D, and education and training in current and constant (FY 2000) dollars, and shows the percentage distribution of outlays and outlays as a percentage of GDP. Table 9.2 focuses on direct Federal outlays and grants for major public physical capital investment in current and constant (FY 2000) dollars, disaggregating

direct Federal outlays into national defense and nondefense capital investment. Table 9.3 retains the same structure as 9.2, but shows direct Federal outlay totals for physical capital investment as percentages of total outlays and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.4 disaggregates national defense direct outlays, while Table 9.5 disaggregates nondefense outlays for major public physical capital investment. Table 9.6 shows the composition of grant outlays for major public physical capital investment.

Table 9.7 provides an overall perspective on Federal Government outlays for the conduct of R&D. It shows total R&D spending and the split between national defense and non-defense spending in four forms: in current dollars, in constant dollars, as percentages of total outlays, and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.8 shows outlays in current dollars by major function and program.

Table 9.9 shows outlays for the conduct of education and training in current dollars for direct Federal programs and for grants to State and local governments. Total outlays for the conduct of education and training as a percentage of Federal outlays and in constant (FY 2000) dollars are also shown. As with the series on physical capital, several budget data sources have been used to develop a consistent data series extending back to 1962. A discontinuity occurs between 1991 and 1992 and affects primarily direct Federal higher education outlays. For 1991 and earlier, these data include net loan outlays. Beginning in 1992, pursuant to changes in the treatment of loans as specified in the Credit Reform Act of 1990, this series includes outlays for loan repayments and defaults for loans originated in 1991 and earlier and credit subsidy outlays for loans originated in 1992 and later years.

Table 9.9 also excludes education and training outlays for physical capital (which are included in Table 9.7) and education and training outlays for the conduct of research and development (which are in Table 9.8). Also excluded are education and training programs for Federal civilian and military personnel.

Notes on Section 10 (Implicit Outlay Deflators)

Section 10 consists of Table 10.1, Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables, which shows the various implicit deflators used to convert current dollar outlays to constant dollars. The constant dollar deflators are based on chain-weighted (FY 2000 chained-dollars) price indexes derived from the National Income and Product Accounts data.

Notes on Section 11 (Federal Government Payments for Individuals)

This section provides detail on outlays for Federal Government payments for individuals, which are also described in the notes on Section 6. The basic purpose of the payments for individuals aggregation is to provide a broad perspective on Federal cash or in-kind payments for which no current service is rendered yet which constitutes income transfers to individuals and families. Table 11.1 provides an overview display of these data in four different forms. All four of these displays show the total payments for individuals, and the split of this total between grants to State and local governments for payments for individuals (such as Medicaid and grants for housing assistance) and all other ("direct") payments for individuals.

Table 11.2 shows the functional composition of payments for individuals (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification), and includes the same grants versus nongrants ("direct") split provided in Table 11.1. The off-budget Social Security program finances a significant portion of the Federal payments for individuals. These tables do not distinguish between the on-budget and off-budget payments for individuals. However, all payments for individuals shown in Table 11.2 in function 650 (Social Security) are off-budget outlays, and all other payments for individuals are on-budget. Table 11.3 displays the payments for individuals by major program category.

Notes on Section 12 (Federal Grants To State and Local Governments)

For several decades the Federal budget documents have provided data on Federal grants to State and local governments. The purpose of these data is to identify Federal Government outlays that constitute income to State and local governments to help finance their services and their income transfers (payments for individuals) to the public. Grants generally exclude Federal Government payments for services rendered directly to the Federal Government; for example, they exclude most Federal Government payments for research and development, and they exclude payments to State social service agencies for screening disability insurance beneficiaries for the Federal disability insurance trust fund.

Table 12.1 provides an overall perspective on grants; its structure is similar to the structure of Table 11.1.

Table 12.2 displays Federal grants by function (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification). The bulk of Federal grants are included in the Federal funds group; however, since the creation of the highway trust fund in 1957, significant amounts of grants have been financed from trust funds (see notes to Section 1 for a description of the difference between "Federal funds" and "trust funds"). All Federal grants are on-budget. Wherever trust fund outlays are included in those data, Table 12.2 not only identifies the total grants by function but also shows the split between Federal funds and trust funds.

Table 12.3 provides data on grants at the account or program level, with an identification of the function, agency, and fund group of the payment.

Notes on Section 13 (Social Security and Medicare)

Over the past several decades the Social Security programs (the Federal old-age and survivors insurance (OASI) and the Federal disability insurance (DI) trust funds) and the Medicare programs (the Federal hospital insurance (HI) and the Federal supplementary

medical insurance (SMI) trust funds) have grown to be among the largest parts of the Federal budget. Because of the size, the rates of growth, and the specialized financing of these programs, policy analysts frequently wish to identify these activities separately from all other Federal taxes and spending. As discussed in the introductory notes, the two Social Security funds are off-budget, while the Medicare funds are on-budget. As Table 13.1 shows, the first of these funds (OASI) began in 1937. The table shows the annual transactions of that fund and of the other funds beginning with their points of origin.

The table provides detailed information about Social Security and Medicare by fund. It shows total cash income (including offsetting receipts) by fund, separately identifying social insurance taxes and contributions, intragovernmental income, and proprietary receipts from the public. Virtually all of the proprietary receipts from the public, especially those for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund, are Medicare insurance premiums. The table shows the income, outgo, and surplus or deficit of each fund for each year, and also shows the balances of the funds available for future requirements. Most of these fund balances are invested in public debt securities and constitute a significant portion of the debt held by Government accounts (see Table 7.1).

The SMI fund, which was established in 1967, is financed primarily by payments from Federal funds and secondarily by medical insurance premiums (proprietary receipts from the public). The other three trust funds are financed primarily by social insurance taxes. The law establishing the rate and base of these taxes allocates the tax receipts among the three funds.

The table shows significant transfers by OASI and DI to the railroad retirement Social Security equivalent account. These transfers are equal to the additional amounts of money Social Security would have had to pay, less additional receipts it would have collected, if the rail labor force had been included directly under Social Security since the inception of the Social Security program.

In 1983, when the OASI fund ran short of money, Congress passed legislation that (a) provided for a one-time acceleration of military service credit payments to these trust funds, (b) provided for a Federal fund payment to OASDI for the estimated value of checks issued in prior years and charged to the trust funds but never cashed, (c) required that the Treasury make payments to OASDHI on the first day of the month for the estimated amounts of their social insurance taxes to be collected over the course of each month (thereby increasing each affected trust fund's balances at the beginning of the month), and (d) subjected some Social Security benefits to Federal income or other taxes and provided for payments by Federal funds to Social Security of amounts equal to these additional taxes. Additionally, in 1983 the OASI fund borrowed from the DI and HI funds (the tables show the amounts of such borrowing and repayments of borrowing). The large intragovernmental collections by OASDHI in 1983 are a result of the transactions described under (a) and (b) above. Also starting in 1983, OASI began paying interest to DI and HI to reimburse them for the balances OASI borrowed from them; OASDHI paid interest to Treasury to compensate it for the balances transferred to these funds on the first day of each month. The legal requirement for Treasury to make payments on the first day of the month, and the associated interest payment, ended in 1985 for HI and in 1991 for OASI and DI.

Notes on Section 14 (Federal Sector Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts)

The principal system used in the United States for measuring total economic activity is the system of national income and product accounts (NIPA), which provide calculations of the GDP and related data series. These data are produced by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. As part of this work the BEA staff analyze the budget data base and estimate transactions consistent with this measurement system. The NIPA data are normally produced for calendar years and quarters. Section 14 provides Federal Sector NIPA data on a

fiscal year basis. Because BEA is still working on their major benchmark revisions, data are shown here only for 2003 through 2005.

Notes on Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances)

Section 15 provides a perspective on the size and composition of total Government (Federal, State, and local) receipts and spending. Both the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Commerce Department provide information (in the national income and product accounts (NIPA) data) on income and spending for all levels of government in the United States. The tables in this section include the NIPA State and local transactions with the Federal Government (deducting the amount of overlap due to Federal grants to State and local governments) to measure total Government receipts and spending on a fiscal year basis.

Notes on Section 16 (Federal Health Spending)

Section 16 consists of Table 16.1, Total Outlays for Health Programs. This table shows a broad definition of total Federal health spending by type of health program, including defense and veterans health programs, Medicare, Medicaid, Federal employees' health benefits and other health spending. It also shows Federal health spending as percentages of total outlays and of GDP.

Notes on Section 17 (Federal Employment)

Section 17 provides an overview of the size and scope of the Federal work force. The measures of Federal employment currently in use are end-strength and full-time equivalents (FTEs). End-strength is the measure of total positions filled at the end of the fiscal year, representing a "head count" of all paid employees.

Federal employment in the Executive Branch, however, is controlled on the basis of FTEs. Full-time equivalent (FTE) employment is the measure of the total number of regular (non-overtime) hours worked by an employee divided by the number of compen-

sable hours applicable to each fiscal year. A typical FTE workyear is equal to 2,080 hours. Put simply, one full-time employee counts as one FTE, and two employees who work half-time count as one FTE. FTE data have been collected for Executive Branch agencies since 1981.

The tables included in this section illustrate the size of the governmental work forces utilizing these measures. Table 17.1 shows the end-strength of the Executive Branch and selected agencies starting in 1940. Table

17.2 shows the end-strength of the Executive Branch and selected agencies as a percentage of total Executive Branch employment starting in 1940. Table 17.3 shows FTEs for the Executive Branch and selected agencies for 1981 and subsequent years; Table 17.4 shows these FTEs as a percentage of total Executive Branch FTEs. Table 17.5 shows a comparison of the end-strengths of Federal employment and State and local government employment, and the total of the two as a percentage of the U.S. population in each year.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-): 1789–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1789–1849	1,160	1,090	70	1,160	1,090	70	.....	.....	.....
1850–1900	14,462	15,453	-991	14,462	15,453	-991	.....	.....	.....
1901	588	525	63	588	525	63	.....	.....	.....
1902	562	485	77	562	485	77	.....	.....	.....
1903	562	517	45	562	517	45	.....	.....	.....
1904	541	584	-43	541	584	-43	.....	.....	.....
1905	544	567	-23	544	567	-23	.....	.....	.....
1906	595	570	25	595	570	25	.....	.....	.....
1907	666	579	87	666	579	87	.....	.....	.....
1908	602	659	-57	602	659	-57	.....	.....	.....
1909	604	694	-89	604	694	-89	.....	.....	.....
1910	676	694	-18	676	694	-18	.....	.....	.....
1911	702	691	11	702	691	11	.....	.....	.....
1912	693	690	3	693	690	3	.....	.....	.....
1913	714	715	-*	714	715	-*	.....	.....	.....
1914	725	726	-*	725	726	-*	.....	.....	.....
1915	683	746	-63	683	746	-63	.....	.....	.....
1916	761	713	48	761	713	48	.....	.....	.....
1917	1,101	1,954	-853	1,101	1,954	-853	.....	.....	.....
1918	3,645	12,677	-9,032	3,645	12,677	-9,032	.....	.....	.....
1919	5,130	18,493	-13,363	5,130	18,493	-13,363	.....	.....	.....
1920	6,649	6,358	291	6,649	6,358	291	.....	.....	.....
1921	5,571	5,062	509	5,571	5,062	509	.....	.....	.....
1922	4,026	3,289	736	4,026	3,289	736	.....	.....	.....
1923	3,853	3,140	713	3,853	3,140	713	.....	.....	.....
1924	3,871	2,908	963	3,871	2,908	963	.....	.....	.....
1925	3,641	2,924	717	3,641	2,924	717	.....	.....	.....
1926	3,795	2,930	865	3,795	2,930	865	.....	.....	.....
1927	4,013	2,857	1,155	4,013	2,857	1,155	.....	.....	.....
1928	3,900	2,961	939	3,900	2,961	939	.....	.....	.....
1929	3,862	3,127	734	3,862	3,127	734	.....	.....	.....
1930	4,058	3,320	738	4,058	3,320	738	.....	.....	.....
1931	3,116	3,577	-462	3,116	3,577	-462	.....	.....	.....
1932	1,924	4,659	-2,735	1,924	4,659	-2,735	.....	.....	.....
1933	1,997	4,598	-2,602	1,997	4,598	-2,602	.....	.....	.....
1934	2,955	6,541	-3,586	2,955	6,541	-3,586	.....	.....	.....
1935	3,609	6,412	-2,803	3,609	6,412	-2,803	.....	.....	.....
1936	3,923	8,228	-4,304	3,923	8,228	-4,304	.....	.....	.....
1937	5,387	7,580	-2,193	5,122	7,582	-2,460	265	-2	267
1938	6,751	6,840	-89	6,364	6,850	-486	387	-10	397
1939	6,295	9,141	-2,846	5,792	9,154	-3,362	503	-13	516
1940	6,548	9,468	-2,920	5,998	9,482	-3,484	550	-14	564
1941	8,712	13,653	-4,941	8,024	13,618	-5,594	688	35	653
1942	14,634	35,137	-20,503	13,738	35,071	-21,333	896	66	830
1943	24,001	78,555	-54,554	22,871	78,466	-55,595	1,130	89	1,041
1944	43,747	91,304	-47,557	42,455	91,190	-48,735	1,292	114	1,178
1945	45,159	92,712	-47,553	43,849	92,569	-48,720	1,310	143	1,167
1946	39,296	55,232	-15,936	38,057	55,022	-16,964	1,238	210	1,028
1947	38,514	34,496	4,018	37,055	34,193	2,861	1,459	303	1,157
1948	41,560	29,764	11,796	39,944	29,396	10,548	1,616	368	1,248
1949	39,415	38,835	580	37,724	38,408	-684	1,690	427	1,263
1950	39,443	42,562	-3,119	37,336	42,038	-4,702	2,106	524	1,583
1951	51,616	45,514	6,102	48,496	44,237	4,259	3,120	1,277	1,843
1952	66,167	67,686	-1,519	62,573	65,956	-3,383	3,594	1,730	1,864
1953	69,608	76,101	-6,493	65,511	73,771	-8,259	4,097	2,330	1,766
1954	69,701	70,855	-1,154	65,112	67,943	-2,831	4,589	2,912	1,677

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.1—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-): 1789–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1955	65,451	68,444	-2,993	60,370	64,461	-4,091	5,081	3,983	1,098
1956	74,587	70,640	3,947	68,162	65,668	2,494	6,425	4,972	1,452
1957	79,990	76,578	3,412	73,201	70,562	2,639	6,789	6,016	773
1958	79,636	82,405	-2,769	71,587	74,902	-3,315	8,049	7,503	546
1959	79,249	92,098	-12,849	70,953	83,102	-12,149	8,296	8,996	-700
1960	92,492	92,191	301	81,851	81,341	510	10,641	10,850	-209
1961	94,388	97,723	-3,335	82,279	86,046	-3,766	12,109	11,677	431
1962	99,676	106,821	-7,146	87,405	93,286	-5,881	12,271	13,535	-1,265
1963	106,560	111,316	-4,756	92,385	96,352	-3,966	14,175	14,964	-789
1964	112,613	118,528	-5,915	96,248	102,794	-6,546	16,366	15,734	632
1965	116,817	118,228	-1,411	100,094	101,699	-1,605	16,723	16,529	194
1966	130,835	134,532	-3,698	111,749	114,817	-3,068	19,085	19,715	-630
1967	148,822	157,464	-8,643	124,420	137,040	-12,620	24,401	20,424	3,978
1968	152,973	178,134	-25,161	128,056	155,798	-27,742	24,917	22,336	2,581
1969	186,882	183,640	3,242	157,928	158,436	-507	28,953	25,204	3,749
1970	192,807	195,649	-2,842	159,348	168,042	-8,694	33,459	27,607	5,852
1971	187,139	210,172	-23,033	151,294	177,346	-26,052	35,845	32,826	3,019
1972	207,309	230,681	-23,373	167,402	193,824	-26,423	39,907	36,857	3,050
1973	230,799	245,707	-14,908	184,715	200,118	-15,403	46,084	45,589	495
1974	263,224	269,359	-6,135	209,299	217,270	-7,971	53,925	52,089	1,836
1975	279,090	332,332	-53,242	216,633	271,892	-55,260	62,458	60,440	2,018
1976	298,060	371,792	-73,732	231,671	302,183	-70,512	66,389	69,609	-3,220
TQ	81,232	95,975	-14,744	63,216	76,555	-13,339	18,016	19,421	-1,405
1977	355,559	409,218	-53,659	278,741	328,502	-49,760	76,817	80,716	-3,899
1978	399,561	458,746	-59,185	314,169	369,089	-54,919	85,391	89,657	-4,266
1979	463,302	504,028	-40,726	365,309	404,051	-38,742	97,994	99,978	-1,984
1980	517,112	590,941	-73,830	403,903	476,613	-72,710	113,209	114,329	-1,120
1981	599,272	678,241	-78,968	469,097	543,044	-73,948	130,176	135,196	-5,020
1982	617,766	745,743	-127,977	474,299	594,339	-120,040	143,467	151,404	-7,937
1983	600,562	808,364	-207,802	453,242	661,256	-208,014	147,320	147,108	212
1984	666,486	851,853	-185,367	500,411	686,040	-185,629	166,075	165,813	262
1985	734,088	946,396	-212,308	547,918	769,589	-221,671	186,171	176,807	9,363
1986	769,215	990,430	-221,215	568,986	806,932	-237,946	200,228	183,498	16,731
1987	854,353	1,004,082	-149,728	640,951	810,249	-169,298	213,402	193,832	19,570
1988	909,303	1,064,455	-155,152	667,812	861,763	-193,951	241,491	202,691	38,800
1989	991,190	1,143,646	-152,456	727,525	932,735	-205,210	263,666	210,911	52,754
1990	1,031,969	1,253,165	-221,195	750,314	1,028,099	-277,786	281,656	225,065	56,590
1991	1,055,041	1,324,369	-269,328	761,157	1,082,682	-321,525	293,885	241,687	52,198
1992	1,091,279	1,381,655	-290,376	788,853	1,129,316	-340,463	302,426	252,339	50,087
1993	1,154,401	1,409,489	-255,087	842,467	1,142,902	-300,434	311,934	266,587	45,347
1994	1,258,627	1,461,877	-203,250	923,601	1,182,505	-258,904	335,026	279,372	55,654
1995	1,351,830	1,515,802	-163,972	1,000,751	1,227,138	-226,387	351,079	288,664	62,415
1996	1,453,062	1,560,535	-107,473	1,085,570	1,259,631	-174,061	367,492	300,904	66,588
1997	1,579,292	1,601,250	-21,958	1,187,302	1,290,624	-103,322	391,990	310,626	81,364
1998	1,721,798	1,652,585	69,213	1,305,999	1,335,981	-29,982	415,799	316,604	99,195
1999	1,827,454	1,701,891	125,563	1,382,986	1,381,113	1,873	444,468	320,778	123,690
2000	2,025,218	1,788,773	236,445	1,544,634	1,458,008	86,626	480,584	330,765	149,819
2001	1,991,194	1,863,770	127,424	1,483,675	1,516,932	-33,257	507,519	346,838	160,681
2002	1,853,173	2,010,970	-157,797	1,337,852	1,655,308	-317,456	515,321	355,662	159,659
2003	1,782,342	2,157,637	-375,295	1,258,500	1,794,628	-536,128	523,842	363,009	160,833
2004 estimate	1,798,093	2,318,834	-520,741	1,264,089	1,938,855	-674,766	534,004	379,979	154,025
2005 estimate	2,036,273	2,399,843	-363,570	1,461,172	2,004,104	-542,932	575,101	395,739	179,362
2006 estimate	2,205,666	2,473,298	-267,632	1,602,529	2,072,090	-469,561	603,137	401,208	201,929
2007 estimate	2,350,795	2,592,067	-241,272	1,714,534	2,180,412	-465,878	636,261	411,655	224,606
2008 estimate	2,485,315	2,724,284	-238,969	1,817,710	2,304,654	-486,944	667,605	419,630	247,975
2009 estimate	2,616,397	2,853,473	-237,076	1,917,475	2,417,999	-500,524	698,922	435,474	263,448

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.

Table 1.2—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1930–2009

Year	GDP (in bil- lions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1930	97.4	4.2	3.4	0.8	4.2	3.4	0.8	.....	.....	.....
1931	83.8	3.7	4.3	–0.6	3.7	4.3	–0.6	.....	.....	.....
1932	67.6	2.8	6.9	–4.0	2.8	6.9	–4.0	.....	.....	.....
1933	57.6	3.5	8.0	–4.5	3.5	8.0	–4.5	.....	.....	.....
1934	61.2	4.8	10.7	–5.9	4.8	10.7	–5.9	.....	.....	.....
1935	69.6	5.2	9.2	–4.0	5.2	9.2	–4.0	.....	.....	.....
1936	78.5	5.0	10.5	–5.5	5.0	10.5	–5.5	.....	.....	.....
1937	87.8	6.1	8.6	–2.5	5.8	8.6	–2.8	0.3	–*	0.3
1938	89.0	7.6	7.7	–0.1	7.2	7.7	–0.5	0.4	–*	0.4
1939	89.1	7.1	10.3	–3.2	6.5	10.3	–3.8	0.6	–*	0.6
1940	96.8	6.8	9.8	–3.0	6.2	9.8	–3.6	0.6	–*	0.6
1941	114.1	7.6	12.0	–4.3	7.0	11.9	–4.9	0.6	*	0.6
1942	144.3	10.1	24.3	–14.2	9.5	24.3	–14.8	0.6	*	0.6
1943	180.3	13.3	43.6	–30.3	12.7	43.5	–30.8	0.6	*	0.6
1944	209.2	20.9	43.6	–22.7	20.3	43.6	–23.3	0.6	0.1	0.6
1945	221.4	20.4	41.9	–21.5	19.8	41.8	–22.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
1946	222.7	17.6	24.8	–7.2	17.1	24.7	–7.6	0.6	0.1	0.5
1947	233.2	16.5	14.8	1.7	15.9	14.7	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5
1948	256.7	16.2	11.6	4.6	15.6	11.5	4.1	0.6	0.1	0.5
1949	271.3	14.5	14.3	0.2	13.9	14.2	–0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
1950	273.2	14.4	15.6	–1.1	13.7	15.4	–1.7	0.8	0.2	0.6
1951	320.3	16.1	14.2	1.9	15.1	13.8	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6
1952	348.7	19.0	19.4	–0.4	17.9	18.9	–1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
1953	372.6	18.7	20.4	–1.7	17.6	19.8	–2.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
1954	377.1	18.5	18.8	–0.3	17.3	18.0	–0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4
1955	395.9	16.5	17.3	–0.8	15.2	16.3	–1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3
1956	427.0	17.5	16.5	0.9	16.0	15.4	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3
1957	450.9	17.7	17.0	0.8	16.2	15.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.2
1958	460.0	17.3	17.9	–0.6	15.6	16.3	–0.7	1.7	1.6	0.1
1959	490.2	16.2	18.8	–2.6	14.5	17.0	–2.5	1.7	1.8	–0.1
1960	518.9	17.8	17.8	0.1	15.8	15.7	0.1	2.1	2.1	–*
1961	529.9	17.8	18.4	–0.6	15.5	16.2	–0.7	2.3	2.2	0.1
1962	567.8	17.6	18.8	–1.3	15.4	16.4	–1.0	2.2	2.4	–0.2
1963	599.2	17.8	18.6	–0.8	15.4	16.1	–0.7	2.4	2.5	–0.1
1964	641.4	17.6	18.5	–0.9	15.0	16.0	–1.0	2.6	2.5	0.1
1965	687.5	17.0	17.2	–0.2	14.6	14.8	–0.2	2.4	2.4	*
1966	755.8	17.3	17.8	–0.5	14.8	15.2	–0.4	2.5	2.6	–0.1
1967	810.2	18.4	19.4	–1.1	15.4	16.9	–1.6	3.0	2.5	0.5
1968	868.5	17.6	20.5	–2.9	14.7	17.9	–3.2	2.9	2.6	0.3
1969	948.3	19.7	19.4	0.3	16.7	16.7	–0.1	3.1	2.7	0.4
1970	1,012.9	19.0	19.3	–0.3	15.7	16.6	–0.9	3.3	2.7	0.6
1971	1,080.3	17.3	19.5	–2.1	14.0	16.4	–2.4	3.3	3.0	0.3
1972	1,176.9	17.6	19.6	–2.0	14.2	16.5	–2.2	3.4	3.1	0.3
1973	1,311.0	17.6	18.7	–1.1	14.1	15.3	–1.2	3.5	3.5	*
1974	1,438.9	18.3	18.7	–0.4	14.5	15.1	–0.6	3.7	3.6	0.1
1975	1,560.8	17.9	21.3	–3.4	13.9	17.4	–3.5	4.0	3.9	0.1
1976	1,738.8	17.1	21.4	–4.2	13.3	17.4	–4.1	3.8	4.0	–0.2
TQ	459.6	17.7	20.9	–3.2	13.8	16.7	–2.9	3.9	4.2	–0.3
1977	1,974.4	18.0	20.7	–2.7	14.1	16.6	–2.5	3.9	4.1	–0.2
1978	2,218.3	18.0	20.7	–2.7	14.2	16.6	–2.5	3.8	4.0	–0.2
1979	2,502.4	18.5	20.1	–1.6	14.6	16.1	–1.5	3.9	4.0	–0.1
1980	2,725.4	19.0	21.7	–2.7	14.8	17.5	–2.7	4.2	4.2	–*
1981	3,058.6	19.6	22.2	–2.6	15.3	17.8	–2.4	4.3	4.4	–0.2
1982	3,225.5	19.2	23.1	–4.0	14.7	18.4	–3.7	4.4	4.7	–0.2
1983	3,442.7	17.4	23.5	–6.0	13.2	19.2	–6.0	4.3	4.3	*
1984	3,846.7	17.3	22.1	–4.8	13.0	17.8	–4.8	4.3	4.3	*

See footnote at end of table.

Table 1.2—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1930–2009—Continued

Year	GDP (in bil- lions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1985	4,148.9	17.7	22.8	–5.1	13.2	18.5	–5.3	4.5	4.3	0.2
1986	4,406.7	17.5	22.5	–5.0	12.9	18.3	–5.4	4.5	4.2	0.4
1987	4,654.4	18.4	21.6	–3.2	13.8	17.4	–3.6	4.6	4.2	0.4
1988	5,011.9	18.1	21.2	–3.1	13.3	17.2	–3.9	4.8	4.0	0.8
1989	5,401.7	18.3	21.2	–2.8	13.5	17.3	–3.8	4.9	3.9	1.0
1990	5,737.0	18.0	21.8	–3.9	13.1	17.9	–4.8	4.9	3.9	1.0
1991	5,934.2	17.8	22.3	–4.5	12.8	18.2	–5.4	5.0	4.1	0.9
1992	6,240.6	17.5	22.1	–4.7	12.6	18.1	–5.5	4.8	4.0	0.8
1993	6,578.4	17.5	21.4	–3.9	12.8	17.4	–4.6	4.7	4.1	0.7
1994	6,964.2	18.1	21.0	–2.9	13.3	17.0	–3.7	4.8	4.0	0.8
1995	7,325.1	18.5	20.7	–2.2	13.7	16.8	–3.1	4.8	3.9	0.9
1996	7,697.4	18.9	20.3	–1.4	14.1	16.4	–2.3	4.8	3.9	0.9
1997	8,186.6	19.3	19.6	–0.3	14.5	15.8	–1.3	4.8	3.8	1.0
1998	8,626.3	20.0	19.2	0.8	15.1	15.5	–0.3	4.8	3.7	1.1
1999	9,127.0	20.0	18.6	1.4	15.2	15.1	*	4.9	3.5	1.4
2000	9,708.4	20.9	18.4	2.4	15.9	15.0	0.9	5.0	3.4	1.5
2001	10,040.7	19.8	18.6	1.3	14.8	15.1	–0.3	5.1	3.5	1.6
2002	10,373.4	17.9	19.4	–1.5	12.9	16.0	–3.1	5.0	3.4	1.5
2003	10,828.3	16.5	19.9	–3.5	11.6	16.6	–5.0	4.8	3.4	1.5
2004 estimate	11,466.0	15.7	20.2	–4.5	11.0	16.9	–5.9	4.7	3.3	1.3
2005 estimate	12,042.4	16.9	19.9	–3.0	12.1	16.6	–4.5	4.8	3.3	1.5
2006 estimate	12,641.1	17.4	19.6	–2.1	12.7	16.4	–3.7	4.8	3.2	1.6
2007 estimate	13,279.1	17.7	19.5	–1.8	12.9	16.4	–3.5	4.8	3.1	1.7
2008 estimate	13,972.6	17.8	19.5	–1.7	13.0	16.5	–3.5	4.8	3.0	1.8
2009 estimate	14,701.6	17.8	19.4	–1.6	13.0	16.4	–3.4	4.8	3.0	1.8

* 0.05 percent or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the “Administrative Budget” concepts rather than the “Unified Budget” concepts.

Table 1.3—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940–2009

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 2000 Dollars)			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1940	6.5	9.5	–2.9	75.3	108.8	–33.6	0.0870	6.8	9.8	–3.0
1941	8.7	13.7	–4.9	93.9	147.1	–53.2	0.0928	7.6	12.0	–4.3
1942	14.6	35.1	–20.5	142.4	341.8	–199.4	0.1028	10.1	24.3	–14.2
1943	24.0	78.6	–54.6	213.9	700.1	–486.2	0.1122	13.3	43.6	–30.3
1944	43.7	91.3	–47.6	412.3	860.5	–448.2	0.1061	20.9	43.6	–22.7
1945	45.2	92.7	–47.6	433.8	890.6	–456.8	0.1041	20.4	41.9	–21.5
1946	39.3	55.2	–15.9	366.9	515.7	–148.8	0.1071	17.6	24.8	–7.2
1947	38.5	34.5	4.0	331.4	296.9	34.6	0.1162	16.5	14.8	1.7
1948	41.6	29.8	11.8	326.5	233.8	92.7	0.1273	16.2	11.6	4.6
1949	39.4	38.8	0.6	316.3	311.7	4.7	0.1246	14.5	14.3	0.2
1950	39.4	42.6	–3.1	306.5	330.7	–24.2	0.1287	14.4	15.6	–1.1
1951	51.6	45.5	6.1	403.6	355.9	47.7	0.1279	16.1	14.2	1.9
1952	66.2	67.7	–1.5	516.9	528.8	–11.9	0.1280	19.0	19.4	–0.4
1953	69.6	76.1	–6.5	508.8	556.3	–47.5	0.1368	18.7	20.4	–1.7
1954	69.7	70.9	–1.2	494.7	502.9	–8.2	0.1409	18.5	18.8	–0.3
1955	65.5	68.4	–3.0	449.8	470.4	–20.6	0.1455	16.5	17.3	–0.8
1956	74.6	70.6	3.9	488.8	462.9	25.9	0.1526	17.5	16.5	0.9
1957	80.0	76.6	3.4	499.6	478.3	21.3	0.1601	17.7	17.0	0.8
1958	79.6	82.4	–2.8	472.1	488.5	–16.4	0.1687	17.3	17.9	–0.6
1959	79.2	92.1	–12.8	453.9	527.5	–73.6	0.1746	16.2	18.8	–2.6
1960	92.5	92.2	0.3	528.5	526.8	1.7	0.1750	17.8	17.8	0.1
1961	94.4	97.7	–3.3	525.8	544.4	–18.6	0.1795	17.8	18.4	–0.6
1962	99.7	106.8	–7.1	552.8	592.5	–39.6	0.1803	17.6	18.8	–1.3
1963	106.6	111.3	–4.8	568.9	594.3	–25.4	0.1873	17.8	18.6	–0.8
1964	112.6	118.5	–5.9	592.7	623.8	–31.1	0.1900	17.6	18.5	–0.9
1965	116.8	118.2	–1.4	605.9	613.2	–7.3	0.1928	17.0	17.2	–0.2
1966	130.8	134.5	–3.7	662.8	681.5	–18.7	0.1974	17.3	17.8	–0.5
1967	148.8	157.5	–8.6	734.6	777.2	–42.7	0.2026	18.4	19.4	–1.1
1968	153.0	178.1	–25.2	727.4	847.0	–119.6	0.2103	17.6	20.5	–2.9
1969	186.9	183.6	3.2	838.0	823.5	14.5	0.2230	19.7	19.4	0.3
1970	192.8	195.6	–2.8	815.9	828.0	–12.0	0.2363	19.0	19.3	–0.3
1971	187.1	210.2	–23.0	742.9	834.3	–91.4	0.2519	17.3	19.5	–2.1
1972	207.3	230.7	–23.4	770.7	857.6	–86.9	0.2690	17.6	19.6	–2.0
1973	230.8	245.7	–14.9	814.7	867.3	–52.6	0.2833	17.6	18.7	–1.1
1974	263.2	269.4	–6.1	857.4	877.4	–20.0	0.3070	18.3	18.7	–0.4
1975	279.1	332.3	–53.2	824.7	982.1	–157.3	0.3384	17.9	21.3	–3.4
1976	298.1	371.8	–73.7	818.8	1,021.4	–202.6	0.3640	17.1	21.4	–4.2
TQ	81.2	96.0	–14.7	216.5	255.8	–39.3	0.3752	17.7	20.9	–3.2
1977	355.6	409.2	–53.7	903.8	1,040.2	–136.4	0.3934	18.0	20.7	–2.7
1978	399.6	458.7	–59.2	952.5	1,093.6	–141.1	0.4195	18.0	20.7	–2.7
1979	463.3	504.0	–40.7	1,017.8	1,107.3	–89.5	0.4552	18.5	20.1	–1.6
1980	517.1	590.9	–73.8	1,028.3	1,175.1	–146.8	0.5029	19.0	21.7	–2.7
1981	599.3	678.2	–79.0	1,077.4	1,219.4	–142.0	0.5562	19.6	22.2	–2.6
1982	617.8	745.7	–128.0	1,036.9	1,251.7	–214.8	0.5958	19.2	23.1	–4.0
1983	600.6	808.4	–207.8	961.7	1,294.4	–332.7	0.6245	17.4	23.5	–6.0
1984	666.5	851.9	–185.4	1,016.8	1,299.5	–282.8	0.6555	17.3	22.1	–4.8
1985	734.1	946.4	–212.3	1,082.6	1,395.7	–313.1	0.6781	17.7	22.8	–5.1
1986	769.2	990.4	–221.2	1,107.3	1,425.7	–318.4	0.6947	17.5	22.5	–5.0
1987	854.4	1,004.1	–149.7	1,196.1	1,405.7	–209.6	0.7143	18.4	21.6	–3.2
1988	909.3	1,064.5	–155.2	1,235.6	1,446.5	–210.8	0.7359	18.1	21.2	–3.1
1989	991.2	1,143.6	–152.5	1,298.9	1,498.7	–199.8	0.7631	18.3	21.2	–2.8
1990	1,032.0	1,253.2	–221.2	1,309.3	1,589.9	–280.6	0.7882	18.0	21.8	–3.9
1991	1,055.0	1,324.4	–269.3	1,282.6	1,610.0	–327.4	0.8226	17.8	22.3	–4.5
1992	1,091.3	1,381.7	–290.4	1,282.7	1,623.9	–341.3	0.8508	17.5	22.1	–4.7
1993	1,154.4	1,409.5	–255.1	1,323.1	1,615.5	–292.4	0.8725	17.5	21.4	–3.9
1994	1,258.6	1,461.9	–203.2	1,413.9	1,642.2	–228.3	0.8902	18.1	21.0	–2.9

Table 1.3—SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940–2009—Continued

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 2000 Dollars)			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (–)
1995	1,351.8	1,515.8	–164.0	1,482.3	1,662.1	–179.8	0.9120	18.5	20.7	–2.2
1996	1,453.1	1,560.5	–107.5	1,557.7	1,673.0	–115.2	0.9328	18.9	20.3	–1.4
1997	1,579.3	1,601.2	–22.0	1,661.0	1,684.1	–23.1	0.9508	19.3	19.6	–0.3
1998	1,721.8	1,652.6	69.2	1,793.0	1,720.9	72.1	0.9603	20.0	19.2	0.8
1999	1,827.5	1,701.9	125.6	1,874.7	1,745.9	128.8	0.9748	20.0	18.6	1.4
2000	2,025.2	1,788.8	236.4	2,025.2	1,788.8	236.4	1.0000	20.9	18.4	2.4
2001	1,991.2	1,863.8	127.4	1,945.7	1,821.2	124.5	1.0234	19.8	18.6	1.3
2002	1,853.2	2,011.0	–157.8	1,780.5	1,932.1	–151.6	1.0408	17.9	19.4	–1.5
2003	1,782.3	2,157.6	–375.3	1,677.7	2,030.9	–353.3	1.0624	16.5	19.9	–3.5
2004 estimate	1,798.1	2,318.8	–520.7	1,661.8	2,143.1	–481.3	1.0820	15.7	20.2	–4.5
2005 estimate	2,036.3	2,399.8	–363.6	1,849.6	2,179.9	–330.2	1.1009	16.9	19.9	–3.0
2006 estimate	2,205.7	2,473.3	–267.6	1,952.6	2,189.5	–236.9	1.1296	17.4	19.6	–2.1
2007 estimate	2,350.8	2,592.1	–241.3	2,040.3	2,249.7	–209.4	1.1522	17.7	19.5	–1.8
2008 estimate	2,485.3	2,724.3	–239.0	2,112.6	2,315.8	–203.1	1.1764	17.8	19.5	–1.7
2009 estimate	2,616.4	2,853.5	–237.1	2,175.8	2,373.0	–197.2	1.2025	17.8	19.4	–1.6

Table 1.4—RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-) BY FUND GROUP: 1934–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (-)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Trans- actions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
1934	2,955	2,926	72	-42	6,541	6,558	25	-42	-3,586	-3,633	47
1935	3,609	3,578	76	-45	6,412	6,427	30	-45	-2,803	-2,849	46
1936	3,923	3,871	168	-116	8,228	8,335	9	-116	-4,304	-4,464	159
1937	5,387	4,794	691	-99	7,580	7,620	58	-99	-2,193	-2,826	633
1938	6,751	5,477	1,474	-201	6,840	6,689	351	-201	-89	-1,212	1,124
1939	6,295	4,822	1,657	-184	9,141	8,718	607	-184	-2,846	-3,896	1,051
1940	6,548	4,929	1,845	-225	9,468	8,974	720	-225	-2,920	-4,045	1,125
1941	8,712	6,900	2,090	-277	13,653	13,260	671	-277	-4,941	-6,360	1,419
1942	14,634	12,336	2,613	-315	35,137	34,831	620	-315	-20,503	-22,496	1,992
1943	24,001	21,117	3,279	-395	78,555	78,765	185	-395	-54,554	-57,648	3,094
1944	43,747	40,466	3,896	-615	91,304	92,284	-365	-615	-47,557	-51,818	4,261
1945	45,159	41,875	5,045	-1,760	92,712	94,846	-374	-1,760	-47,553	-52,972	5,419
1946	39,296	36,357	5,144	-2,205	55,232	56,204	1,234	-2,205	-15,936	-19,847	3,910
1947	38,514	35,380	4,885	-1,751	34,496	34,803	1,444	-1,751	4,018	577	3,441
1948	41,560	37,822	4,894	-1,156	29,764	28,988	1,932	-1,156	11,796	8,834	2,962
1949	39,415	35,849	4,750	-1,184	38,835	37,686	2,333	-1,184	580	-1,838	2,417
1950	39,443	35,334	5,823	-1,715	42,562	38,389	5,888	-1,715	-3,119	-3,055	-65
1951	51,616	46,183	6,729	-1,296	45,514	43,732	3,078	-1,296	6,102	2,451	3,651
1952	66,167	59,989	7,744	-1,566	67,686	64,994	4,257	-1,566	-1,519	-5,005	3,486
1953	69,608	63,085	8,080	-1,557	76,101	73,006	4,652	-1,557	-6,493	-9,921	3,427
1954	69,701	62,774	8,297	-1,370	70,855	65,924	6,301	-1,370	-1,154	-3,151	1,997
1955	65,451	58,168	8,627	-1,344	68,444	62,341	7,447	-1,344	-2,993	-4,173	1,180
1956	74,587	65,594	10,745	-1,753	70,640	64,281	8,111	-1,753	3,947	1,313	2,634
1957	79,990	68,847	13,210	-2,067	76,578	76,189	11,456	-2,067	3,412	1,657	1,755
1958	79,636	66,720	15,082	-2,166	82,405	69,737	14,834	-2,166	-2,769	-3,017	248
1959	79,249	65,800	15,770	-2,321	92,098	77,071	17,348	-2,321	-12,849	-11,271	-1,578
1960	92,492	75,647	19,232	-2,387	92,191	74,856	19,722	-2,387	301	791	-490
1961	94,388	75,175	22,320	-3,107	97,723	79,368	21,462	-3,107	-3,335	-4,193	858
1962	99,676	79,700	22,981	-3,005	106,821	86,546	23,280	-3,005	-7,146	-6,847	-299
1963	106,560	84,013	25,792	-3,245	111,316	90,643	23,918	-3,245	-4,756	-6,630	1,874
1964	112,613	87,511	28,461	-3,358	118,528	96,098	25,788	-3,358	-5,915	-8,588	2,673
1965	116,817	90,943	29,202	-3,328	118,228	94,853	26,703	-3,328	-1,411	-3,910	2,499
1966	130,835	101,428	32,959	-3,552	134,532	106,592	31,492	-3,552	-3,698	-5,165	1,467
1967	148,822	111,835	42,213	-5,227	157,464	127,544	35,147	-5,227	-8,643	-15,709	7,066
1968	152,973	114,726	44,011	-5,764	178,134	143,100	40,799	-5,764	-25,161	-28,373	3,212
1969	186,882	143,322	51,108	-7,549	183,640	148,192	42,996	-7,549	3,242	-4,871	8,112
1970	192,807	143,159	58,425	-8,777	195,649	156,327	48,099	-8,777	-2,842	-13,168	10,326
1971	187,139	133,785	64,937	-11,583	210,172	163,681	58,074	-11,583	-23,033	-29,896	6,863
1972	207,309	148,846	71,619	-13,156	230,681	178,142	65,695	-13,156	-23,373	-29,296	5,924
1973	230,799	161,357	90,767	-21,325	245,707	187,040	79,993	-21,325	-14,908	-25,683	10,774
1974	263,224	181,228	103,789	-21,793	269,359	201,372	89,780	-21,793	-6,135	-20,144	14,009
1975	279,090	187,505	117,647	-26,061	332,332	248,169	110,225	-26,061	-53,242	-60,664	7,422
1976	298,060	201,099	132,509	-35,548	371,792	277,236	130,104	-35,548	-73,732	-76,138	2,405
TQ	81,232	54,085	31,625	-4,478	95,975	66,878	33,576	-4,478	-14,744	-12,793	-1,951
1977	355,559	241,312	151,503	-37,256	409,218	304,467	142,007	-37,256	-53,659	-63,155	9,495
1978	399,561	270,490	166,468	-37,397	458,746	342,366	153,777	-37,397	-59,185	-71,876	12,691
1979	463,302	316,366	188,072	-41,136	504,028	375,427	169,737	-41,136	-40,726	-59,061	18,335
1980	517,112	350,856	212,106	-45,850	590,941	433,487	203,304	-45,850	-73,830	-82,632	8,802
1981	599,272	410,422	240,601	-51,751	678,241	496,213	233,778	-51,751	-78,968	-85,791	6,823
1982	617,766	409,253	270,138	-61,625	745,743	543,473	263,894	-61,625	-127,977	-134,221	6,244
1983	600,562	382,432	319,363	-101,233	808,364	613,306	296,291	-101,233	-207,802	-230,874	23,072
1984	666,486	420,399	338,661	-92,574	851,853	638,671	305,757	-92,574	-185,367	-218,272	32,905
1985	734,088	460,311	397,500	-123,723	946,396	726,768	343,351	-123,723	-212,308	-266,457	54,149
1986	769,215	474,125	423,377	-128,287	990,430	757,233	361,484	-128,287	-221,215	-283,108	61,893
1987	854,353	538,709	444,203	-128,559	1,004,082	761,056	371,585	-128,559	-149,728	-222,346	72,618
1988	909,303	561,447	491,202	-143,346	1,064,455	814,323	393,478	-143,346	-155,152	-252,876	97,724
1989	991,190	615,322	535,941	-160,073	1,143,646	891,261	412,458	-160,073	-152,456	-275,939	123,483

See note at end of table.

Table 1.4—RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(–) BY FUND GROUP: 1934–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (–)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
1990	1,031,969	635,838	566,931	–170,799	1,253,165	977,178	446,785	–170,799	–221,195	–341,341	120,145
1991	1,055,041	641,572	603,912	–190,443	1,324,369	1,022,633	492,179	–190,443	–269,328	–381,061	111,733
1992	1,091,279	656,296	636,125	–201,141	1,381,655	1,042,689	540,107	–201,141	–290,376	–386,393	96,018
1993	1,154,401	705,457	671,516	–222,571	1,409,489	1,060,929	571,130	–222,571	–255,087	–355,473	100,385
1994	1,258,627	775,027	694,016	–210,416	1,461,877	1,073,599	598,694	–210,416	–203,250	–298,571	95,322
1995	1,351,830	838,831	729,028	–216,029	1,515,802	1,102,062	629,769	–216,029	–163,972	–263,231	99,259
1996	1,453,062	917,134	775,748	–239,820	1,560,535	1,139,228	661,127	–239,820	–107,473	–222,094	114,621
1997	1,579,292	1,010,315	818,347	–249,370	1,601,250	1,158,215	692,405	–249,370	–21,958	–147,900	125,942
1998	1,721,798	1,113,467	870,967	–262,636	1,652,585	1,205,451	709,770	–262,636	69,213	–91,984	161,197
1999	1,827,454	1,164,384	937,598	–274,528	1,701,891	1,251,551	724,868	–274,528	125,563	–87,167	212,730
2000	2,025,218	1,325,755	995,181	–295,718	1,788,773	1,323,922	760,569	–295,718	236,445	1,833	234,612
2001	1,991,194	1,256,504	1,049,511	–314,821	1,863,770	1,357,829	820,762	–314,821	127,424	–101,325	228,749
2002	1,853,173	1,108,949	1,087,460	–343,236	2,010,970	1,469,144	885,062	–343,236	–157,797	–360,195	202,398
2003	1,782,342	1,025,170	1,101,847	–344,675	2,157,637	1,578,857	923,455	–344,675	–375,295	–553,687	178,392
2004 estimate	1,798,093	1,018,566	1,151,753	–372,226	2,318,834	1,727,179	963,881	–372,226	–520,741	–708,613	187,872
2005 estimate	2,036,273	1,195,990	1,249,629	–409,346	2,399,843	1,802,876	1,006,313	–409,346	–363,570	–606,886	243,316
2006 estimate	2,205,666	1,319,965	1,352,658	–466,957	2,473,298	1,866,563	1,073,692	–466,957	–267,632	–546,598	278,966
2007 estimate	2,350,795	1,420,122	1,433,099	–502,426	2,592,067	1,957,229	1,137,264	–502,426	–241,272	–537,107	295,835
2008 estimate	2,485,315	1,513,425	1,510,926	–539,036	2,724,284	2,072,763	1,190,557	–539,036	–238,969	–559,338	320,369
2009 estimate	2,616,397	1,601,537	1,591,584	–576,724	2,853,473	2,176,778	1,253,419	–576,724	–237,076	–575,241	338,165

Note: Receipts and outlays have been adjusted in this table by including interfund offsetting receipts of federal funds and trust funds in each fund's receipt totals and excluding them from the outlay totals.

Table 2.1—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes ¹	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts ²			Excise Taxes ²	Other ³	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934	420	364	30	(30)		1,354	788	2,955	(2,955)	
1935	527	529	31	(31)		1,439	1,084	3,609	(3,609)	
1936	674	719	52	(52)		1,631	847	3,923	(3,923)	
1937	1,092	1,038	580	(315)	(265)	1,876	801	5,387	(5,122)	(265)
1938	1,286	1,287	1,541	(1,154)	(387)	1,863	773	6,751	(6,364)	(387)
1939	1,029	1,127	1,593	(1,090)	(503)	1,871	675	6,295	(5,792)	(503)
1940	892	1,197	1,785	(1,235)	(550)	1,977	698	6,548	(5,998)	(550)
1941	1,314	2,124	1,940	(1,252)	(688)	2,552	781	8,712	(8,024)	(688)
1942	3,263	4,719	2,452	(1,557)	(896)	3,399	801	14,634	(13,738)	(896)
1943	6,505	9,557	3,044	(1,913)	(1,130)	4,096	800	24,001	(22,871)	(1,130)
1944	19,705	14,838	3,473	(2,181)	(1,292)	4,759	972	43,747	(42,455)	(1,292)
1945	18,372	15,988	3,451	(2,141)	(1,310)	6,265	1,083	45,159	(43,849)	(1,310)
1946	16,098	11,883	3,115	(1,877)	(1,238)	6,998	1,202	39,296	(38,057)	(1,238)
1947	17,935	8,615	3,422	(1,963)	(1,459)	7,211	1,331	38,514	(37,055)	(1,459)
1948	19,315	9,678	3,751	(2,134)	(1,616)	7,356	1,461	41,560	(39,944)	(1,616)
1949	15,552	11,192	3,781	(2,091)	(1,690)	7,502	1,388	39,415	(37,724)	(1,690)
1950	15,755	10,449	4,338	(2,232)	(2,106)	7,550	1,351	39,443	(37,336)	(2,106)
1951	21,616	14,101	5,674	(2,554)	(3,120)	8,648	1,578	51,616	(48,496)	(3,120)
1952	27,934	21,226	6,445	(2,851)	(3,594)	8,852	1,710	66,167	(62,573)	(3,594)
1953	29,816	21,238	6,820	(2,723)	(4,097)	9,877	1,857	69,608	(65,511)	(4,097)
1954	29,542	21,101	7,208	(2,619)	(4,589)	9,945	1,905	69,701	(65,112)	(4,589)
1955	28,747	17,861	7,862	(2,781)	(5,081)	9,131	1,850	65,451	(60,370)	(5,081)
1956	32,188	20,880	9,320	(2,896)	(6,425)	9,929	2,270	74,587	(68,162)	(6,425)
1957	35,620	21,167	9,997	(3,208)	(6,789)	10,534	2,672	79,990	(73,201)	(6,789)
1958	34,724	20,074	11,239	(3,190)	(8,049)	10,638	2,961	79,636	(71,587)	(8,049)
1959	36,719	17,309	11,722	(3,427)	(8,296)	10,578	2,921	79,249	(70,953)	(8,296)
1960	40,715	21,494	14,683	(4,042)	(10,641)	11,676	3,923	92,492	(81,851)	(10,641)
1961	41,338	20,954	16,439	(4,331)	(12,109)	11,860	3,796	94,388	(82,279)	(12,109)
1962	45,571	20,523	17,046	(4,776)	(12,271)	12,534	4,001	99,676	(87,405)	(12,271)
1963	47,588	21,579	19,804	(5,629)	(14,175)	13,194	4,395	106,560	(92,385)	(14,175)
1964	48,697	23,493	21,963	(5,597)	(16,366)	13,731	4,731	112,613	(96,248)	(16,366)
1965	48,792	25,461	22,242	(5,519)	(16,723)	14,570	5,753	116,817	(100,094)	(16,723)
1966	55,446	30,073	25,546	(6,460)	(19,085)	13,062	6,708	130,835	(111,749)	(19,085)
1967	61,526	33,971	32,619	(8,217)	(24,401)	13,719	6,987	148,822	(124,420)	(24,401)
1968	68,726	28,665	33,923	(9,007)	(24,917)	14,079	7,580	152,973	(128,056)	(24,917)
1969	87,249	36,678	39,015	(10,062)	(28,953)	15,222	8,718	186,882	(157,928)	(28,953)
1970	90,412	32,829	44,362	(10,903)	(33,459)	15,705	9,499	192,807	(159,348)	(33,459)
1971	86,230	26,785	47,325	(11,481)	(35,845)	16,614	10,185	187,139	(151,294)	(35,845)
1972	94,737	32,166	52,574	(12,667)	(39,907)	15,477	12,355	207,309	(167,402)	(39,907)
1973	103,246	36,153	63,115	(17,031)	(46,084)	16,260	12,026	230,799	(184,715)	(46,084)
1974	118,952	38,620	75,071	(21,146)	(53,925)	16,844	13,737	263,224	(209,299)	(53,925)
1975	122,386	40,621	84,534	(22,077)	(62,458)	16,551	14,998	279,090	(216,633)	(62,458)
1976	131,603	41,409	90,769	(24,381)	(66,389)	16,963	17,317	298,060	(231,671)	(66,389)
TQ	38,801	8,460	25,219	(7,203)	(18,016)	4,473	4,279	81,232	(63,216)	(18,016)
1977	157,626	54,892	106,485	(29,668)	(76,817)	17,548	19,008	355,559	(278,741)	(76,817)
1978	180,988	59,952	120,967	(35,576)	(85,391)	18,376	19,278	399,561	(314,169)	(85,391)
1979	217,841	65,677	138,939	(40,945)	(97,994)	18,745	22,101	463,302	(365,309)	(97,994)
1980	244,069	64,600	157,803	(44,594)	(113,209)	24,329	26,311	517,112	(403,903)	(113,209)
1981	285,917	61,137	182,720	(52,545)	(130,176)	40,839	28,659	599,272	(469,097)	(130,176)
1982	297,744	49,207	201,498	(58,031)	(143,467)	36,311	33,006	617,766	(474,299)	(143,467)
1983	288,938	37,022	208,994	(61,674)	(147,320)	35,300	30,309	600,562	(453,242)	(147,320)
1984	298,415	56,893	239,376	(73,301)	(166,075)	37,361	34,440	666,486	(500,411)	(166,075)
1985	334,531	61,331	265,163	(78,992)	(186,171)	35,992	37,072	734,088	(547,918)	(186,171)
1986	348,959	63,143	283,901	(83,673)	(200,228)	32,919	40,292	769,215	(568,986)	(200,228)
1987	392,557	83,926	303,318	(89,916)	(213,402)	32,457	42,095	854,353	(640,951)	(213,402)
1988	401,181	94,508	334,335	(92,845)	(241,491)	35,227	44,051	909,303	(667,812)	(241,491)
1989	445,690	103,291	359,416	(95,751)	(263,666)	34,386	48,407	991,190	(727,525)	(263,666)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.1—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes ¹	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts ²			Excise Taxes ²	Other ³	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990	466,884	93,507	380,047	(98,392)	(281,656)	35,345	56,186	1,031,969	(750,314)	(281,656)
1991	467,827	98,086	396,016	(102,131)	(293,885)	42,402	50,710	1,055,041	(761,157)	(293,885)
1992	475,964	100,270	413,689	(111,263)	(302,426)	45,569	55,787	1,091,279	(788,853)	(302,426)
1993	509,680	117,520	428,300	(116,366)	(311,934)	48,057	50,844	1,154,401	(842,467)	(311,934)
1994	543,055	140,385	461,475	(126,450)	(335,026)	55,225	58,487	1,258,627	(923,601)	(335,026)
1995	590,244	157,004	484,473	(133,394)	(351,079)	57,484	62,625	1,351,830	(1,000,751)	(351,079)
1996	656,417	171,824	509,414	(141,922)	(367,492)	54,014	61,393	1,453,062	(1,085,570)	(367,492)
1997	737,466	182,293	539,371	(147,381)	(391,990)	56,924	63,238	1,579,292	(1,187,302)	(391,990)
1998	828,586	188,677	571,831	(156,032)	(415,799)	57,673	75,031	1,721,798	(1,305,999)	(415,799)
1999	879,480	184,680	611,833	(167,365)	(444,468)	70,414	81,047	1,827,454	(1,382,986)	(444,468)
2000	1,004,462	207,289	652,852	(172,268)	(480,584)	68,865	91,750	2,025,218	(1,544,634)	(480,584)
2001	994,339	151,075	693,967	(186,448)	(507,519)	66,232	85,581	1,991,194	(1,483,675)	(507,519)
2002	858,345	148,044	700,760	(185,439)	(515,321)	66,989	79,035	1,853,173	(1,337,852)	(515,321)
2003	793,699	131,778	712,978	(189,136)	(523,842)	67,524	76,363	1,782,342	(1,258,500)	(523,842)
2004 estimate	765,399	168,741	732,392	(198,388)	(534,004)	70,776	60,785	1,798,093	(1,264,089)	(534,004)
2005 estimate	873,837	230,196	793,948	(218,847)	(575,101)	73,210	65,082	2,036,273	(1,461,172)	(575,101)
2006 estimate	956,452	250,013	834,004	(230,867)	(603,137)	75,781	89,416	2,205,666	(1,602,529)	(603,137)
2007 estimate	1,049,286	251,042	878,686	(242,425)	(636,261)	77,885	93,896	2,350,795	(1,714,534)	(636,261)
2008 estimate	1,133,350	252,113	918,796	(251,191)	(667,605)	80,004	101,052	2,485,315	(1,817,710)	(667,605)
2009 estimate	1,209,874	255,681	960,152	(261,230)	(698,922)	82,225	108,465	2,616,397	(1,917,475)	(698,922)

¹ Beginning in 1987, includes trust fund receipts for the hazardous substance superfund. The trust fund amounts are as follows (in millions of dollars): 1987: 196; 1988: 313; 1989: 292; 1990: 461; 1991: 591; 1992: 380; 1993: 886; 1994: 653; 1995: 612; 1996: 323; 1997: 4; 1998: 79; 1999: 10; 2000: 3. In 1989 and 1990, includes trust fund receipts for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund. The trust fund amounts are (in millions of dollars): 527 in 1989 and -527 in 1990.

² See Table 2.4 for additional details.

³ See Table 2.5 for additional details.

Table 2.2—PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2009

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934	14.2	12.3	1.0	(1.0)		45.8	26.7	100.0	(100.0)	
1935	14.6	14.7	0.9	(0.9)		39.9	30.0	100.0	(100.0)	
1936	17.2	18.3	1.3	(1.3)		41.6	21.6	100.0	(100.0)	
1937	20.3	19.3	10.8	(5.9)	(4.9)	34.8	14.9	100.0	(95.1)	(4.9)
1938	19.1	19.1	22.8	(17.1)	(5.7)	27.6	11.5	100.0	(94.3)	(5.7)
1939	16.3	17.9	25.3	(17.3)	(8.0)	29.7	10.7	100.0	(92.0)	(8.0)
1940	13.6	18.3	27.3	(18.9)	(8.4)	30.2	10.7	100.0	(91.6)	(8.4)
1941	15.1	24.4	22.3	(14.4)	(7.9)	29.3	9.0	100.0	(92.1)	(7.9)
1942	22.3	32.2	16.8	(10.6)	(6.1)	23.2	5.5	100.0	(93.9)	(6.1)
1943	27.1	39.8	12.7	(8.0)	(4.7)	17.1	3.3	100.0	(95.3)	(4.7)
1944	45.0	33.9	7.9	(5.0)	(3.0)	10.9	2.2	100.0	(97.0)	(3.0)
1945	40.7	35.4	7.6	(4.7)	(2.9)	13.9	2.4	100.0	(97.1)	(2.9)
1946	41.0	30.2	7.9	(4.8)	(3.2)	17.8	3.1	100.0	(96.8)	(3.2)
1947	46.6	22.4	8.9	(5.1)	(3.8)	18.7	3.5	100.0	(96.2)	(3.8)
1948	46.5	23.3	9.0	(5.1)	(3.9)	17.7	3.5	100.0	(96.1)	(3.9)
1949	39.5	28.4	9.6	(5.3)	(4.3)	19.0	3.5	100.0	(95.7)	(4.3)
1950	39.9	26.5	11.0	(5.7)	(5.3)	19.1	3.4	100.0	(94.7)	(5.3)
1951	41.9	27.3	11.0	(4.9)	(6.0)	16.8	3.1	100.0	(94.0)	(6.0)
1952	42.2	32.1	9.7	(4.3)	(5.4)	13.4	2.6	100.0	(94.6)	(5.4)
1953	42.8	30.5	9.8	(3.9)	(5.9)	14.2	2.7	100.0	(94.1)	(5.9)
1954	42.4	30.3	10.3	(3.8)	(6.6)	14.3	2.7	100.0	(93.4)	(6.6)
1955	43.9	27.3	12.0	(4.2)	(7.8)	14.0	2.8	100.0	(92.2)	(7.8)
1956	43.2	28.0	12.5	(3.9)	(8.6)	13.3	3.0	100.0	(91.4)	(8.6)
1957	44.5	26.5	12.5	(4.0)	(8.5)	13.2	3.3	100.0	(91.5)	(8.5)
1958	43.6	25.2	14.1	(4.0)	(10.1)	13.4	3.7	100.0	(89.9)	(10.1)
1959	46.3	21.8	14.8	(4.3)	(10.5)	13.3	3.7	100.0	(89.5)	(10.5)
1960	44.0	23.2	15.9	(4.4)	(11.5)	12.6	4.2	100.0	(88.5)	(11.5)
1961	43.8	22.2	17.4	(4.6)	(12.8)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.2)	(12.8)
1962	45.7	20.6	17.1	(4.8)	(12.3)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.7)	(12.3)
1963	44.7	20.3	18.6	(5.3)	(13.3)	12.4	4.1	100.0	(86.7)	(13.3)
1964	43.2	20.9	19.5	(5.0)	(14.5)	12.2	4.2	100.0	(85.5)	(14.5)
1965	41.8	21.8	19.0	(4.7)	(14.3)	12.5	4.9	100.0	(85.7)	(14.3)
1966	42.4	23.0	19.5	(4.9)	(14.6)	10.0	5.1	100.0	(85.4)	(14.6)
1967	41.3	22.8	21.9	(5.5)	(16.4)	9.2	4.7	100.0	(83.6)	(16.4)
1968	44.9	18.7	22.2	(5.9)	(16.3)	9.2	5.0	100.0	(83.7)	(16.3)
1969	46.7	19.6	20.9	(5.4)	(15.5)	8.1	4.7	100.0	(84.5)	(15.5)
1970	46.9	17.0	23.0	(5.7)	(17.4)	8.1	4.9	100.0	(82.6)	(17.4)
1971	46.1	14.3	25.3	(6.1)	(19.2)	8.9	5.4	100.0	(80.8)	(19.2)
1972	45.7	15.5	25.4	(6.1)	(19.2)	7.5	6.0	100.0	(80.7)	(19.2)
1973	44.7	15.7	27.3	(7.4)	(20.0)	7.0	5.2	100.0	(80.0)	(20.0)
1974	45.2	14.7	28.5	(8.0)	(20.5)	6.4	5.2	100.0	(79.5)	(20.5)
1975	43.9	14.6	30.3	(7.9)	(22.4)	5.9	5.4	100.0	(77.6)	(22.4)
1976	44.2	13.9	30.5	(8.2)	(22.3)	5.7	5.8	100.0	(77.7)	(22.3)
TQ	47.8	10.4	31.0	(8.9)	(22.2)	5.5	5.3	100.0	(77.8)	(22.2)
1977	44.3	15.4	29.9	(8.3)	(21.6)	4.9	5.3	100.0	(78.4)	(21.6)
1978	45.3	15.0	30.3	(8.9)	(21.4)	4.6	4.8	100.0	(78.6)	(21.4)
1979	47.0	14.2	30.0	(8.8)	(21.2)	4.0	4.8	100.0	(78.8)	(21.2)
1980	47.2	12.5	30.5	(8.6)	(21.9)	4.7	5.1	100.0	(78.1)	(21.9)
1981	47.7	10.2	30.5	(8.8)	(21.7)	6.8	4.8	100.0	(78.3)	(21.7)
1982	48.2	8.0	32.6	(9.4)	(23.2)	5.9	5.3	100.0	(76.8)	(23.2)
1983	48.1	6.2	34.8	(10.3)	(24.5)	5.9	5.0	100.0	(75.5)	(24.5)
1984	44.8	8.5	35.9	(11.0)	(24.9)	5.6	5.2	100.0	(75.1)	(24.9)
1985	45.6	8.4	36.1	(10.8)	(25.4)	4.9	5.1	100.0	(74.6)	(25.4)
1986	45.4	8.2	36.9	(10.9)	(26.0)	4.3	5.2	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)
1987	45.9	9.8	35.5	(10.5)	(25.0)	3.8	4.9	100.0	(75.0)	(25.0)
1988	44.1	10.4	36.8	(10.2)	(26.6)	3.9	4.8	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)
1989	45.0	10.4	36.3	(9.7)	(26.6)	3.5	4.9	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)

Table 2.2—PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934–2009—Continued

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990	45.2	9.1	36.8	(9.5)	(27.3)	3.4	5.4	100.0	(72.7)	(27.3)
1991	44.3	9.3	37.5	(9.7)	(27.9)	4.0	4.8	100.0	(72.1)	(27.9)
1992	43.6	9.2	37.9	(10.2)	(27.7)	4.2	5.1	100.0	(72.3)	(27.7)
1993	44.2	10.2	37.1	(10.1)	(27.0)	4.2	4.4	100.0	(73.0)	(27.0)
1994	43.1	11.2	36.7	(10.0)	(26.6)	4.4	4.6	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)
1995	43.7	11.6	35.8	(9.9)	(26.0)	4.3	4.6	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)
1996	45.2	11.8	35.1	(9.8)	(25.3)	3.7	4.2	100.0	(74.7)	(25.3)
1997	46.7	11.5	34.2	(9.3)	(24.8)	3.6	4.0	100.0	(75.2)	(24.8)
1998	48.1	11.0	33.2	(9.1)	(24.1)	3.3	4.4	100.0	(75.9)	(24.1)
1999	48.1	10.1	33.5	(9.2)	(24.3)	3.9	4.4	100.0	(75.7)	(24.3)
2000	49.6	10.2	32.2	(8.5)	(23.7)	3.4	4.5	100.0	(76.3)	(23.7)
2001	49.9	7.6	34.9	(9.4)	(25.5)	3.3	4.3	100.0	(74.5)	(25.5)
2002	46.3	8.0	37.8	(10.0)	(27.8)	3.6	4.3	100.0	(72.2)	(27.8)
2003	44.5	7.4	40.0	(10.6)	(29.4)	3.8	4.3	100.0	(70.6)	(29.4)
2004 estimate	42.6	9.4	40.7	(11.0)	(29.7)	3.9	3.4	100.0	(70.3)	(29.7)
2005 estimate	42.9	11.3	39.0	(10.7)	(28.2)	3.6	3.2	100.0	(71.8)	(28.2)
2006 estimate	43.4	11.3	37.8	(10.5)	(27.3)	3.4	4.1	100.0	(72.7)	(27.3)
2007 estimate	44.6	10.7	37.4	(10.3)	(27.1)	3.3	4.0	100.0	(72.9)	(27.1)
2008 estimate	45.6	10.1	37.0	(10.1)	(26.9)	3.2	4.1	100.0	(73.1)	(26.9)
2009 estimate	46.2	9.8	36.7	(10.0)	(26.7)	3.1	4.1	100.0	(73.3)	(26.7)

Table 2.3—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934–2009

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1934	0.7	0.6	*	(*)	.....	2.2	1.3	4.8	(4.8)	.....
1935	0.8	0.8	*	(*)	.....	2.1	1.6	5.2	(5.2)	.....
1936	0.9	0.9	0.1	(0.1)	.....	2.1	1.1	5.0	(5.0)	.....
1937	1.2	1.2	0.7	(0.4)	(0.3)	2.1	0.9	6.1	(5.8)	(0.3)
1938	1.4	1.4	1.7	(1.3)	(0.4)	2.1	0.9	7.6	(7.2)	(0.4)
1939	1.2	1.3	1.8	(1.2)	(0.6)	2.1	0.8	7.1	(6.5)	(0.6)
1940	0.9	1.2	1.8	(1.3)	(0.6)	2.0	0.7	6.8	(6.2)	(0.6)
1941	1.2	1.9	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.2	0.7	7.6	(7.0)	(0.6)
1942	2.3	3.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.4	0.6	10.1	(9.5)	(0.6)
1943	3.6	5.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.3	0.4	13.3	(12.7)	(0.6)
1944	9.4	7.1	1.7	(1.0)	(0.6)	2.3	0.5	20.9	(20.3)	(0.6)
1945	8.3	7.2	1.6	(1.0)	(0.6)	2.8	0.5	20.4	(19.8)	(0.6)
1946	7.2	5.3	1.4	(0.8)	(0.6)	3.1	0.5	17.6	(17.1)	(0.6)
1947	7.7	3.7	1.5	(0.8)	(0.6)	3.1	0.6	16.5	(15.9)	(0.6)
1948	7.5	3.8	1.5	(0.8)	(0.6)	2.9	0.6	16.2	(15.6)	(0.6)
1949	5.7	4.1	1.4	(0.8)	(0.6)	2.8	0.5	14.5	(13.9)	(0.6)
1950	5.8	3.8	1.6	(0.8)	(0.8)	2.8	0.5	14.4	(13.7)	(0.8)
1951	6.7	4.4	1.8	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.7	0.5	16.1	(15.1)	(1.0)
1952	8.0	6.1	1.8	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.5	0.5	19.0	(17.9)	(1.0)
1953	8.0	5.7	1.8	(0.7)	(1.1)	2.7	0.5	18.7	(17.6)	(1.1)
1954	7.8	5.6	1.9	(0.7)	(1.2)	2.6	0.5	18.5	(17.3)	(1.2)
1955	7.3	4.5	2.0	(0.7)	(1.3)	2.3	0.5	16.5	(15.2)	(1.3)
1956	7.5	4.9	2.2	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.3	0.5	17.5	(16.0)	(1.5)
1957	7.9	4.7	2.2	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.3	0.6	17.7	(16.2)	(1.5)
1958	7.5	4.4	2.4	(0.7)	(1.7)	2.3	0.6	17.3	(15.6)	(1.7)
1959	7.5	3.5	2.4	(0.7)	(1.7)	2.2	0.6	16.2	(14.5)	(1.7)
1960	7.8	4.1	2.8	(0.8)	(2.1)	2.3	0.8	17.8	(15.8)	(2.1)
1961	7.8	4.0	3.1	(0.8)	(2.3)	2.2	0.7	17.8	(15.5)	(2.3)
1962	8.0	3.6	3.0	(0.8)	(2.2)	2.2	0.7	17.6	(15.4)	(2.2)
1963	7.9	3.6	3.3	(0.9)	(2.4)	2.2	0.7	17.8	(15.4)	(2.4)
1964	7.6	3.7	3.4	(0.9)	(2.6)	2.1	0.7	17.6	(15.0)	(2.6)
1965	7.1	3.7	3.2	(0.8)	(2.4)	2.1	0.8	17.0	(14.6)	(2.4)
1966	7.3	4.0	3.4	(0.9)	(2.5)	1.7	0.9	17.3	(14.8)	(2.5)
1967	7.6	4.2	4.0	(1.0)	(3.0)	1.7	0.9	18.4	(15.4)	(3.0)
1968	7.9	3.3	3.9	(1.0)	(2.9)	1.6	0.9	17.6	(14.7)	(2.9)
1969	9.2	3.9	4.1	(1.1)	(3.1)	1.6	0.9	19.7	(16.7)	(3.1)
1970	8.9	3.2	4.4	(1.1)	(3.3)	1.6	0.9	19.0	(15.7)	(3.3)
1971	8.0	2.5	4.4	(1.1)	(3.3)	1.5	0.9	17.3	(14.0)	(3.3)
1972	8.0	2.7	4.5	(1.1)	(3.4)	1.3	1.0	17.6	(14.2)	(3.4)
1973	7.9	2.8	4.8	(1.3)	(3.5)	1.2	0.9	17.6	(14.1)	(3.5)
1974	8.3	2.7	5.2	(1.5)	(3.7)	1.2	1.0	18.3	(14.5)	(3.7)
1975	7.8	2.6	5.4	(1.4)	(4.0)	1.1	1.0	17.9	(13.9)	(4.0)
1976	7.6	2.4	5.2	(1.4)	(3.8)	1.0	1.0	17.1	(13.3)	(3.8)
TQ	8.4	1.8	5.5	(1.6)	(3.9)	1.0	0.9	17.7	(13.8)	(3.9)
1977	8.0	2.8	5.4	(1.5)	(3.9)	0.9	1.0	18.0	(14.1)	(3.9)
1978	8.2	2.7	5.5	(1.6)	(3.8)	0.8	0.9	18.0	(14.2)	(3.8)
1979	8.7	2.6	5.6	(1.6)	(3.9)	0.7	0.9	18.5	(14.6)	(3.9)
1980	9.0	2.4	5.8	(1.6)	(4.2)	0.9	1.0	19.0	(14.8)	(4.2)
1981	9.3	2.0	6.0	(1.7)	(4.3)	1.3	0.9	19.6	(15.3)	(4.3)
1982	9.2	1.5	6.2	(1.8)	(4.4)	1.1	1.0	19.2	(14.7)	(4.4)
1983	8.4	1.1	6.1	(1.8)	(4.3)	1.0	0.9	17.4	(13.2)	(4.3)
1984	7.8	1.5	6.2	(1.9)	(4.3)	1.0	0.9	17.3	(13.0)	(4.3)
1985	8.1	1.5	6.4	(1.9)	(4.5)	0.9	0.9	17.7	(13.2)	(4.5)
1986	7.9	1.4	6.4	(1.9)	(4.5)	0.7	0.9	17.5	(12.9)	(4.5)
1987	8.4	1.8	6.5	(1.9)	(4.6)	0.7	0.9	18.4	(13.8)	(4.6)
1988	8.0	1.9	6.7	(1.9)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	18.1	(13.3)	(4.8)
1989	8.3	1.9	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.6	0.9	18.3	(13.5)	(4.9)

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 2.3—RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934–2009—Continued

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)			Total	(On-Budget)	(Off-Budget)
1990	8.1	1.6	6.6	(1.7)	(4.9)	0.6	1.0	18.0	(13.1)	(4.9)
1991	7.9	1.7	6.7	(1.7)	(5.0)	0.7	0.9	17.8	(12.8)	(5.0)
1992	7.6	1.6	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	17.5	(12.6)	(4.8)
1993	7.7	1.8	6.5	(1.8)	(4.7)	0.7	0.8	17.5	(12.8)	(4.7)
1994	7.8	2.0	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.8	0.8	18.1	(13.3)	(4.8)
1995	8.1	2.1	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.8	0.9	18.5	(13.7)	(4.8)
1996	8.5	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	18.9	(14.1)	(4.8)
1997	9.0	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.8	19.3	(14.5)	(4.8)
1998	9.6	2.2	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	20.0	(15.1)	(4.8)
1999	9.6	2.0	6.7	(1.8)	(4.9)	0.8	0.9	20.0	(15.2)	(4.9)
2000	10.3	2.1	6.7	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.7	0.9	20.9	(15.9)	(5.0)
2001	9.9	1.5	6.9	(1.9)	(5.1)	0.7	0.9	19.8	(14.8)	(5.1)
2002	8.3	1.4	6.8	(1.8)	(5.0)	0.6	0.8	17.9	(12.9)	(5.0)
2003	7.3	1.2	6.6	(1.7)	(4.8)	0.6	0.7	16.5	(11.6)	(4.8)
2004 estimate	6.7	1.5	6.4	(1.7)	(4.7)	0.6	0.5	15.7	(11.0)	(4.7)
2005 estimate	7.3	1.9	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.6	0.5	16.9	(12.1)	(4.8)
2006 estimate	7.6	2.0	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.6	0.7	17.4	(12.7)	(4.8)
2007 estimate	7.9	1.9	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.6	0.7	17.7	(12.9)	(4.8)
2008 estimate	8.1	1.8	6.6	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.6	0.7	17.8	(13.0)	(4.8)
2009 estimate	8.2	1.7	6.5	(1.8)	(4.8)	0.6	0.7	17.8	(13.0)	(4.8)

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	54	2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-5	-5
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310	1,238	1,459	1,616
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	1	23	29	-6	4	-24	-10	82	-201
Trust funds	120	114	141	215	263	309	292	298	758
Total ¹	725	827	1,064	1,338	1,557	1,592	1,517	1,835	2,168
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	111	103	126	167	190	194	190	196	206
Trust funds	904	953	1,172	1,310	1,454	1,375	1,126	1,133	1,138
Total	1,015	1,056	1,299	1,477	1,644	1,568	1,316	1,329	1,343
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	44	56	88	227	270	289	280	256	236
Non-Federal employees retirement	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
Total	45	57	89	229	272	291	282	259	239
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	1,785	1,940	2,452	3,044	3,473	3,451	3,115	3,422	3,751
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	623	818	1,046	1,422	1,604	2,275	2,490	2,429	2,217
Tobacco	606	691	779	913	986	929	1,156	1,231	1,297
Other	748	1,043	1,573	1,760	2,169	3,061	3,352	3,551	3,842
Total	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356
Total excise taxes	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	-8	-8	-10	-14			300		
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	1,690	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081	6,425	6,457
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)									332
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	-11	-*	3	*	*	-*	*	*	
Trust funds	574	550	575	735	625	603	600	634	616
Total ¹	2,246	2,648	3,688	4,315	4,722	5,192	5,981	7,059	7,405
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	220	224	231	257	274	283	278	322	328
Trust funds	985	1,108	1,378	1,455	1,401	1,278	1,172	1,368	1,623
Total	1,205	1,332	1,609	1,712	1,675	1,561	1,449	1,690	1,950
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	326	354	373	413	418	450	426	566	636
Non-Federal employees retirement	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	330	358	377	418	423	455	431	571	642
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	3,781	4,338	5,674	6,445	6,820	7,208	7,862	9,320	9,997
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	2,168	2,180	2,508	2,515	2,723	2,738	2,689	2,866	2,915
Tobacco	1,319	1,326	1,378	1,562	1,652	1,578	1,568	1,607	1,669
Other	4,015	4,044	4,761	4,775	5,501	5,630	4,874	5,455	4,472
Total	7,502	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	9,055
Trust funds:									
Highway									1,479
Total									1,479
Total excise taxes	7,502	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	10,534

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	7,138	7,418	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567	17,556
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	911	878	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156	1,530
Hospital insurance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	893
Railroad retirement/pension fund	575	525	607	571	564	572	593	636	683
Total ¹	8,624	8,821	11,248	12,679	12,835	14,746	16,959	17,358	20,662
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	333	321	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	1,601	1,810	2,329	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755
Total	1,933	2,131	2,667	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	673	760	758	845	863	933	992	1,064	1,111
Non-Federal employees retirement	9	10	10	12	12	13	15	16	18
Total	682	770	768	857	875	946	1,007	1,081	1,129
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	11,239	11,722	14,683	16,439	17,046	19,804	21,963	22,242	25,546
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	2,882	2,938	3,127	3,146	3,268	3,366	3,499	3,689	3,720
Tobacco	1,728	1,798	1,927	1,986	2,022	2,075	2,048	2,142	2,066
Other	4,002	3,767	4,084	3,931	4,295	4,474	4,664	5,081	3,358
Total	8,612	8,504	9,137	9,063	9,585	9,915	10,211	10,911	9,145
Trust funds:									
Highway	2,026	2,074	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917
Total	2,026	2,074	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917
Total excise taxes	10,638	10,578	11,676	11,860	12,534	13,194	13,731	14,570	13,062

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	22,197	22,265	25,484	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	2,204	2,651	3,469	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250
Hospital insurance	2,645	3,493	4,398	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252
Railroad retirement/pension fund	776	814	885	919	980	1,008	1,189	1,411	1,489
Total ¹	27,823	29,224	34,236	39,133	41,699	46,120	54,876	65,888	75,199
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds	3,575	3,346	3,328	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771
Total	3,575	3,346	3,328	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	1,202	1,334	1,426	1,735	1,916	2,058	2,146	2,302	2,513
Non-Federal employees retirement	19	20	24	29	37	39	41	45	52
Total	1,221	1,354	1,451	1,765	1,952	2,097	2,187	2,347	2,565
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	32,619	33,923	39,015	44,362	47,325	52,574	63,115	75,071	84,534
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	3,980	4,189	4,447	4,646	4,696	5,004	5,040	5,248	5,238
Tobacco	2,077	2,121	2,136	2,093	2,205	2,205	2,274	2,435	2,312
Other	3,221	3,391	4,002	3,613	3,609	2,297	2,522	2,060	1,850
Total	9,278	9,700	10,585	10,352	10,510	9,506	9,836	9,743	9,400
Trust funds:									
Highway	4,441	4,379	4,637	5,354	5,542	5,322	5,665	6,260	6,188
Airport and airway					563	649	758	840	962
Total	4,441	4,379	4,637	5,354	6,104	5,971	6,424	7,100	7,151
Total excise taxes	13,719	14,079	15,222	15,705	16,614	15,477	16,260	16,844	16,551

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840	128,972
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626	18,348
Hospital insurance	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301	35,641
Railroad retirement/pension fund	1,525	328	1,908	1,822	2,190	2,323	2,457	2,917	2,805
Total ¹	79,901	21,801	92,199	103,881	120,058	138,748	162,973	180,686	185,766
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799
Total	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	2,760	707	2,915	3,174	3,428	3,660	3,908	4,140	4,351
Non-Federal employees retirement	54	13	59	62	66	59	76	72	78
Total	2,814	720	2,974	3,237	3,494	3,719	3,984	4,212	4,429
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	90,769	25,219	106,485	120,967	138,939	157,803	182,720	201,498	208,994
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	5,318	1,279	5,295	5,492	5,531	5,601	5,606	5,382	5,557
Tobacco	2,484	622	2,393	2,444	2,492	2,443	2,581	2,537	4,136
Crude oil windfall profit						6,934	23,252	18,407	12,135
Other	2,810	619	1,960	2,118	1,785	585	2,689	2,344	2,258
Total	10,612	2,520	9,648	10,054	9,808	15,563	34,128	28,670	24,086
Trust funds:									
Highway	5,413	1,676	6,709	6,904	7,189	6,620	6,305	6,744	8,297
Airport and airway	938	277	1,191	1,326	1,526	1,874	21	133	2,165
Black lung disability				92	222	272	237	491	494
Inland waterway							20	30	29
Hazardous substance superfund							128	244	230
Total	6,351	1,953	7,900	8,323	8,937	8,766	6,711	7,641	11,214
Total excise taxes	16,963	4,473	17,548	18,376	18,745	24,329	40,839	36,311	35,300

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337	240,595	255,031	265,503	273,137
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,860	21,154	23,071	26,625	28,382	29,289
Hospital insurance	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859	65,396	68,556	72,842	79,108
Railroad retirement/pension fund	3,321	2,213	2,103	2,220	2,326	2,391	2,292	2,371	2,449
Railroad social security equivalent account .....	.....	1,391	1,395	1,414	1,417	1,407	1,387	1,428	1,508
Total ¹	209,658	234,646	255,062	273,028	305,093	332,859	353,891	370,526	385,491
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575	24,584	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410
Total	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575	24,584	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	4,494	4,672	4,645	4,613	4,537	4,428	4,405	4,459	4,683
Non-Federal employees retirement	86	87	96	102	122	119	117	108	105
Total	4,580	4,759	4,742	4,715	4,658	4,546	4,522	4,568	4,788
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	239,376	265,163	283,901	303,318	334,335	359,416	380,047	396,016	413,689
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	5,315	5,562	5,828	5,971	5,709	5,661	5,695	7,364	8,011
Tobacco	4,660	4,779	4,589	4,763	4,616	4,378	4,081	4,706	5,049
Crude oil windfall profit	8,906	6,348	2,251	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	2,035	2,147	2,339	2,522	2,610	2,791	2,995	3,094	3,146
Ozone depleting chemicals/products .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	562	637
Transportation fuels .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,780	3,512
Other	1,363	261	1,046	1,588	3,250	317	2,460	-231	1,481
Total	22,279	19,097	16,053	14,844	16,185	13,147	15,591	18,275	21,836
Trust funds:									
Highway	11,743	13,015	13,363	13,032	14,114	15,628	13,867	16,979	16,733
Airport and airway	2,499	2,851	2,736	3,060	3,189	3,664	3,700	4,910	4,645
Black lung disability	518	581	547	572	594	563	665	652	626
Inland waterway	39	40	40	48	48	47	63	60	70
Hazardous substance superfund	261	273	15	635	698	883	818	810	818
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	9	7	-*	-1	-9	-1	-1	.....	.....
Oil spill liability .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	254	295
Aquatic resources	12	126	165	194	208	187	218	260	271
Leaking underground storage tank .....	.....	.....	.....	73	125	168	122	123	157
Vaccine injury compensation .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	99	159	81	118
Total	15,082	16,894	16,866	17,613	19,042	21,239	19,754	24,127	23,733
Total excise taxes	37,361	35,992	32,919	32,457	35,227	34,386	35,345	42,402	45,569

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	281,735	302,607	284,091	311,869	336,729	358,784	383,559	411,677	434,057
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	30,199	32,419	66,988	55,623	55,261	57,015	60,909	68,907	73,462
Hospital insurance	81,224	90,062	96,024	104,997	110,710	119,863	132,268	135,529	149,651
Railroad retirement/pension fund	2,367	2,323	2,424	2,362	2,440	2,583	2,629	2,688	2,658
Railroad social security equivalent account	1,414	1,399	1,518	1,510	1,611	1,769	1,515	1,650	1,614
Total ¹	396,939	428,810	451,045	476,361	506,751	540,014	580,880	620,451	661,442
Unemployment insurance:									
Trust funds	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584	28,202	27,484	26,480	27,640	27,812
Total	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584	28,202	27,484	26,480	27,640	27,812
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement—employee share	4,709	4,563	4,461	4,389	4,344	4,259	4,400	4,691	4,647
Non-Federal employees retirement	96	98	89	80	74	74	73	70	66
Total	4,805	4,661	4,550	4,469	4,418	4,333	4,473	4,761	4,713
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	428,300	461,475	484,473	509,414	539,371	571,831	611,833	652,852	693,967
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	7,583	7,539	7,216	7,220	7,257	7,215	7,386	8,140	7,624
Tobacco	5,875	5,691	5,878	5,795	5,873	5,657	5,400	7,221	7,396
Telephone	3,320	3,526	3,794	4,234	4,543	4,910	5,185	5,670	5,769
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	854	761	616	320	130	98	105	125	32
Transportation fuels	3,340	9,402	8,491	7,468	7,107	589	849	819	1,150
Other	3,550	4,307	946	410	2,921	3,196	368	717	2,315
Total	24,522	31,226	26,941	25,447	27,831	21,665	19,293	22,692	24,286
Trust funds:									
Highway	18,039	16,668	22,611	24,651	23,867	26,628	39,299	34,972	31,469
Airport and airway	3,262	5,189	5,534	2,369	4,007	8,111	10,391	9,739	9,191
Black lung disability	634	567	608	614	614	636	596	518	522
Inland waterway	79	88	103	108	96	91	104	101	113
Hazardous substance superfund	826	807	867	313	71	.....	11	2	2
Oil spill liability	229	48	211	34	1	.....	.....	182	.....
Aquatic resources	276	301	306	315	316	290	374	342	358
Leaking underground storage tank	153	152	165	48	-2	136	216	184	179
Vaccine injury compensation	38	179	138	115	123	116	130	133	112
Total	23,535	23,999	30,543	28,567	29,093	36,008	51,121	46,173	41,946
Total excise taxes	48,057	55,225	57,484	54,014	56,924	57,673	70,414	68,865	66,232

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2.4—COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts								
Employment and general retirement:								
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget)	440,541	447,806	456,513	491,627	515,586	543,900	570,695	597,465
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	74,780	76,036	77,491	83,474	87,551	92,361	96,910	101,457
Hospital insurance	149,049	147,186	150,540	165,173	173,748	183,790	193,294	202,831
Railroad retirement/pension fund	2,525	2,333	2,227	2,116	2,127	2,165	2,202	2,240
Railroad social security equivalent account	1,652	1,620	1,658	1,680	1,705	1,738	1,771	1,794
Total ¹	668,547	674,981	688,429	744,070	780,717	823,954	864,872	905,787
Unemployment insurance:								
Trust funds	27,619	33,366	39,227	45,217	48,657	50,143	49,382	49,929
Total	27,619	33,366	39,227	45,217	48,657	50,143	49,382	49,929
Other retirement:								
Federal employees retirement—employee share	4,533	4,578	4,690	4,619	4,591	4,553	4,509	4,406
Non-Federal employees retirement	61	53	46	42	39	36	33	30
Total	4,594	4,631	4,736	4,661	4,630	4,589	4,542	4,436
Total social insurance and retirement receipts ¹	700,760	712,978	732,392	793,948	834,004	878,686	918,796	960,152
Excise Taxes								
Federal funds:								
Alcohol	7,764	7,893	7,993	8,091	8,249	8,358	8,471	8,597
Tobacco	8,274	7,934	7,990	7,907	7,850	7,793	7,719	7,635
Telephone	5,829	5,788	6,319	6,798	7,183	7,596	8,040	8,509
Transportation fuels	814	920	303	308	310	318	325	331
Other	1,336	1,269	1,542	1,474	1,501	1,515	1,549	1,599
Total	24,017	23,804	24,147	24,578	25,093	25,580	26,104	26,671
Trust funds:								
Highway	32,603	33,726	35,512	36,567	37,935	38,900	39,802	40,709
Airport and airway	9,031	8,684	9,751	10,677	11,332	11,944	12,595	13,304
Black lung disability	567	506	542	540	552	572	594	611
Inland waterway	95	90	94	95	96	96	97	98
Aquatic resources	386	392	415	428	440	454	469	482
Leaking underground storage tank	181	184	188	197	203	209	211	217
Vaccine injury compensation	109	138	127	128	130	130	132	133
Total	42,972	43,720	46,629	48,632	50,688	52,305	53,900	55,554
Total excise taxes	66,989	67,524	70,776	73,210	75,781	77,885	80,004	82,225

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ On-budget and off-budget.

Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.

Table 2.5—COMPOSITION OF “OTHER RECEIPTS”: 1940–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total “Other Receipts”	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts		Adjustment for Revenue Uncertainty	Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in “Other Receipts”	
				Federal Reserve Deposits ¹	All Other ²		Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1940	698	353	331		14			
1941	781	403	365		14			
1942	801	420	369		11			
1943	800	441	308		50			
1944	972	507	417		48			
1945	1,083	637	341		105			
1946	1,202	668	424		109			
1947	1,331	771	477	15	69			
1948	1,461	890	403	100	68			
1949	1,388	780	367	187	54			
1950	1,351	698	407	192	55			
1951	1,578	708	609	189	72			
1952	1,710	818	533	278	81			
1953	1,857	881	596	298	81			
1954	1,905	934	542	341	88			27
1955	1,850	924	585	251	90			27
1956	2,270	1,161	682	287	140			27
1957	2,672	1,365	735	434	139			28
1958	2,961	1,393	782	664	123			27
1959	2,921	1,333	925	491	171			27
1960	3,923	1,606	1,105	1,093	119			27
1961	3,796	1,896	982	788	130			39
1962	4,001	2,016	1,142	718	125			54
1963	4,395	2,167	1,205	828	194			16
1964	4,731	2,394	1,252	947	139			22
1965	5,753	2,716	1,442	1,372	222			56
1966	6,708	3,066	1,767	1,713	163			29
1967	6,987	2,978	1,901	1,805	302			29
1968	7,580	3,051	2,038	2,091	400			44
1969	8,718	3,491	2,319	2,662	247			15
1970	9,499	3,644	2,430	3,266	158			17
1971	10,185	3,735	2,591	3,533	325			20
1972	12,355	5,436	3,287	3,252	380			23
1973	12,026	4,917	3,188	3,495	425			24
1974	13,737	5,035	3,334	4,845	523			36
1975	14,998	4,611	3,676	5,777	935			40
1976	17,317	5,216	4,074	5,451	2,576			33
TQ	4,279	1,455	1,212	1,500	111			8
1977	19,008	7,327	5,150	5,908	623			42
1978	19,278	5,285	6,573	6,641	778			39
1979	22,101	5,411	7,439	8,327	925			43
1980	26,311	6,389	7,174	11,767	981			54
1981	28,659	6,787	8,083	12,834	956		60	75
1982	33,006	7,991	8,854	15,186	975		30	100
1983	30,309	6,053	8,655	14,492	1,108		30	109
1984	34,440	6,010	11,370	15,684	1,376		30	126
1985	37,072	6,422	12,079	17,059	1,512		30	145
1986	40,292	6,958	13,327	18,374	1,634		30	156
1987	42,095	7,493	15,085	16,817	2,701		70	177
1988	44,051	7,594	16,198	17,163	3,096		174	165
1989	48,407	8,745	16,334	19,604	3,724		243	222
1990	56,186	11,500	16,707	24,319	3,659		210	247
1991	50,710	11,138	15,949	19,158	4,465		432	249
1992	55,787	11,143	17,359	22,920	4,364		563	254
1993	50,844	12,577	18,802	14,908	4,557		683	453
1994	58,487	15,225	20,099	18,023	5,141		677	578

See footnote at end of table.

Table 2.5—COMPOSITION OF “OTHER RECEIPTS”: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total “Other Receipts”	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts		Adjustment for Revenue Uncertainty	Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in “Other Receipts”	
				Federal Reserve Deposits ¹	All Other ²		Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1995	62,625	14,763	19,301	23,378	5,183	.....	728	643
1996	61,393	17,189	18,670	20,477	5,057	.....	760	576
1997	63,238	19,845	17,928	19,636	5,829	.....	797	761
1998	75,031	24,076	18,297	24,540	8,118	.....	712	824
1999	81,047	27,782	18,336	25,917	9,012	.....	609	579
2000	91,750	29,010	19,914	32,293	10,533	.....	742	771
2001	85,581	28,400	19,369	26,124	11,688	.....	786	1,124
2002	79,035	26,507	18,602	23,683	10,243	.....	718	906
2003	76,363	21,959	19,862	21,878	12,664	.....	823	863
2004 estimate	60,785	23,909	22,595	22,880	11,401	-20,000	879	810
2005 estimate	65,082	21,442	22,095	25,262	11,283	-15,000	954	776
2006 estimate	89,416	23,857	24,383	29,779	11,397	.....	1,035	785
2007 estimate	93,896	21,490	26,183	34,646	11,577	.....	1,107	764
2008 estimate	101,052	22,171	27,646	39,672	11,563	.....	1,123	767
2009 estimate	108,465	23,606	30,020	43,080	11,759	.....	1,148	768

¹ Deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System.² Beginning in 1984, includes universal service fund receipts.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009

Superfunction and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of dollars									
National defense	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105
Human resources	4,139	4,158	3,599	2,659	1,928	1,859	5,493	9,909	9,868
Education, training, employment, and social services	1,972	1,592	1,062	375	160	134	85	102	191
Health	55	60	71	92	174	211	201	177	162
Income security	1,514	1,855	1,828	1,739	1,503	1,137	2,384	2,820	2,499
Social security (off-budget)	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
Veterans benefits and services	570	560	501	276	-126	110	2,465	6,344	6,457
Physical resources	2,312	1,782	3,892	6,433	5,471	1,747	836	1,227	2,243
Energy	88	91	156	116	65	25	41	18	292
Natural resources and environment	997	817	819	726	642	455	482	700	780
Commerce and housing credit	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
Transportation	392	353	1,283	3,220	3,901	3,654	1,970	1,130	787
Community and regional development	285	123	113	219	238	243	200	302	78
Net interest	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341
(On-budget)	(941)	(999)	(1,123)	(1,616)	(2,322)	(3,236)	(4,259)	(4,367)	(4,532)
(Off-budget)	(-42)	(-56)	(-71)	(-87)	(-103)	(-124)	(-148)	(-163)	(-191)
Other functions	775	882	1,830	2,457	3,864	4,418	3,580	7,900	5,851
International affairs	51	145	968	1,286	1,449	1,913	1,935	5,791	4,566
General science, space and technology			4	1	48	111	34	5	1
Agriculture	369	339	344	343	1,275	1,635	610	814	69
Administration of justice	81	92	117	154	192	178	176	176	170
General government	274	306	397	673	900	581	825	1,114	1,045
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643
Total, Federal outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764
(On-budget)	(9,482)	(13,618)	(35,071)	(78,466)	(91,190)	(92,569)	(55,022)	(34,193)	(29,396)
(Off-budget)	(-14)	(35)	(66)	(89)	(114)	(143)	(210)	(303)	(368)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Human resources	43.7	30.5	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.9	28.7	33.2
Physical resources	24.4	13.1	11.1	8.2	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	7.5
Net interest	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
Other functions	8.2	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	22.9	19.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(100.2)	(99.7)	(99.8)	(99.9)	(99.9)	(99.8)	(99.6)	(99.1)	(98.8)
(Off-budget)	(-0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(1.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.8	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.5
Human resources	4.3	3.6	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	2.5	4.2	3.8
Physical resources	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9
Net interest	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Other functions	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.4	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	9.8	12.0	24.3	43.6	43.6	41.9	24.8	14.8	11.6
(On-budget)	(9.8)	(11.9)	(24.3)	(43.5)	(43.6)	(41.8)	(24.7)	(14.7)	(11.5)
(Off-budget)	(-*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of dollars									
National defense	13,150	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430
Human resources	10,805	14,221	11,001	11,745	11,836	13,076	14,908	16,052	18,161
Education, training, employment, and social services	178	241	235	339	441	370	445	591	590
Health	197	268	323	347	336	307	291	359	479
Income security	3,174	4,097	3,352	3,655	3,823	4,434	5,071	4,734	5,427
Social security (off-budget)	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
Veterans benefits and services	6,599	8,834	5,526	5,341	4,519	4,613	4,675	4,891	5,005
Physical resources	3,104	3,667	3,924	4,182	4,005	2,584	2,732	3,092	4,559
Energy	341	327	383	474	425	432	325	174	240
Natural resources and environment	1,080	1,308	1,310	1,233	1,289	1,007	940	870	1,098
Commerce and housing credit	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
Transportation	916	967	956	1,124	1,264	1,229	1,246	1,450	1,662
Community and regional development	-33	30	47	73	117	100	129	92	135
Net interest	4,523	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354
(On-budget)	(4,753)	(5,069)	(4,952)	(5,035)	(5,543)	(5,250)	(5,288)	(5,567)	(5,910)
(Off-budget)	(-230)	(-257)	(-287)	(-334)	(-387)	(-439)	(-438)	(-487)	(-557)
Other functions	9,032	7,955	4,690	4,346	5,873	4,515	6,718	7,482	7,220
International affairs	6,052	4,673	3,647	2,691	2,119	1,596	2,223	2,414	3,147
General science, space and technology	48	55	51	49	49	46	74	79	122
Agriculture	1,924	2,049	-323	176	2,253	1,817	3,514	3,486	2,288
Administration of justice	184	193	218	267	243	257	256	302	303
General government	824	986	1,097	1,163	1,209	799	651	1,201	1,360
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146
(On-budget)	(-1,779)	(-1,817)	(-2,332)	(-3,377)	(-3,571)	(-3,396)	(-3,487)	(-3,571)	(-4,058)
(Off-budget)						(-1)	(-6)	(-18)	(-88)
Total, Federal outlays	38,835	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578
(On-budget)	(38,408)	(42,038)	(44,237)	(65,956)	(73,771)	(67,943)	(64,461)	(65,668)	(70,562)
(Off-budget)	(427)	(524)	(1,277)	(1,730)	(2,330)	(2,912)	(3,983)	(4,972)	(6,016)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Human resources	27.8	33.4	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.5	21.8	22.7	23.7
Physical resources	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.0
Net interest	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
Other functions	23.3	18.7	10.3	6.4	7.7	6.4	9.8	10.6	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(98.9)	(98.8)	(97.2)	(97.4)	(96.9)	(95.9)	(94.2)	(93.0)	(92.1)
(Off-budget)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(4.1)	(5.8)	(7.0)	(7.9)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	4.8	5.0	7.4	13.2	14.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	10.1
Human resources	4.0	5.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
Physical resources	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Net interest	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other functions	3.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	14.3	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.8	17.3	16.5	17.0
(On-budget)	(14.2)	(15.4)	(13.8)	(18.9)	(19.8)	(18.0)	(16.3)	(15.4)	(15.6)
(Off-budget)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.3)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of dollars									
National defense	46,815	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111
Human resources	22,288	24,892	26,184	29,838	31,630	33,522	35,294	36,576	43,257
Education, training, employment, and social services	643	789	968	1,063	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363
Health	541	685	795	913	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543
Medicare									64
Income security	7,535	8,239	7,378	9,683	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678
Social security (off-budget)	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
Veterans benefits and services	5,350	5,443	5,441	5,705	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916
Physical resources	5,188	7,813	7,991	7,754	8,831	8,013	9,528	11,264	13,410
Energy	348	382	464	510	604	530	572	699	612
Natural resources and environment	1,407	1,632	1,559	1,779	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719
Commerce and housing credit	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
Transportation	2,334	3,655	4,126	3,987	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730
Community and regional development	169	211	224	275	469	574	933	1,114	1,105
Net interest	5,604	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386
(On-budget)	(6,175)	(6,338)	(7,511)	(7,307)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)
(Off-budget)	(-571)	(-576)	(-563)	(-591)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)
Other functions	6,896	9,229	7,760	8,621	12,401	14,437	16,458	17,086	16,911
International affairs	3,364	3,144	2,988	3,184	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580
General science, space and technology	141	294	599	1,042	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717
Agriculture	2,411	4,509	2,623	2,641	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,954	2,447
Administration of justice	325	356	366	400	429	465	489	536	564
General government	655	926	1,184	1,354	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4,385	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542
(On-budget)	(-4,240)	(-4,449)	(-4,632)	(-4,601)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)
(Off-budget)	(-145)	(-164)	(-188)	(-206)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)
Total, Federal outlays	82,405	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532
(On-budget)	(74,902)	(83,102)	(81,341)	(86,046)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)
(Off-budget)	(7,503)	(8,996)	(10,850)	(11,677)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Human resources	27.0	27.0	28.4	30.5	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.9	32.2
Physical resources	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.0
Net interest	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
Other functions	8.4	10.0	8.4	8.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(90.9)	(90.2)	(88.2)	(88.1)	(87.3)	(86.6)	(86.7)	(86.0)	(85.3)
(Off-budget)	(9.1)	(9.8)	(11.8)	(11.9)	(12.7)	(13.4)	(13.3)	(14.0)	(14.7)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7
Human resources	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7
Physical resources	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Net interest	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other functions	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	17.9	18.8	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.8
(On-budget)	(16.3)	(17.0)	(15.7)	(16.2)	(16.4)	(16.1)	(16.0)	(14.8)	(15.2)
(Off-budget)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(2.1)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.6)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
In millions of dollars									
National defense	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509
Human resources	51,272	59,375	66,410	75,349	91,901	107,211	119,522	135,783	173,245
Education, training, employment, and social services	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457	16,022
Health	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733	12,930
Medicare	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875
Income security	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713	50,176
Social security	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658
(On-budget)	(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)	(499)
(Off-budget)	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)	(64,159)
Veterans benefits and services	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374	16,584
Physical resources	14,674	16,002	11,869	15,574	18,286	19,574	20,614	25,106	35,449
Energy	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916
Natural resources and environment	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346
Commerce and housing credit	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947
Transportation	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918
Community and regional development	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322
Net interest	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244
(On-budget)	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)	(26,047)
(Off-budget)	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)	(-2,803)
Other functions	17,126	17,786	18,151	17,286	16,379	18,828	24,950	24,423	27,487
International affairs	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097
General science, space and technology	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991
Agriculture	2,990	4,544	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,227	4,821	2,194	2,997
Administration of justice	618	659	766	959	1,307	1,684	2,174	2,505	3,028
General government	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032	10,374
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602
(On-budget)	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)	(-12,686)
(Off-budget)	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)	(-916)
Total, Federal outlays	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332
(On-budget)	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)	(271,892)
(Off-budget)	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)	(60,440)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0
Human resources	32.6	33.3	36.2	38.5	43.7	46.5	48.6	50.4	52.1
Physical resources	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.3	10.7
Net interest	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0
Other functions	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.1	8.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(87.0)	(87.5)	(86.3)	(85.9)	(84.4)	(84.0)	(81.4)	(80.7)	(81.8)
(Off-budget)	(13.0)	(12.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(15.6)	(16.0)	(18.6)	(19.3)	(18.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.5	5.5
Human resources	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.4	11.1
Physical resources	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3
Net interest	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
Other functions	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	19.4	20.5	19.4	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.7	18.7	21.3
(On-budget)	(16.9)	(17.9)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.4)	(16.5)	(15.3)	(15.1)	(17.4)
(Off-budget)	(2.5)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.5)	(3.6)	(3.9)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
In millions of dollars									
National defense	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903
Human resources	203,594	52,065	221,895	242,329	267,574	313,374	362,022	388,681	426,003
Education, training, employment, and social services	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,151	26,611	26,196
Health	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866	27,445	28,641
Medicare	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149	46,567	52,588
Income security	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,505	66,376	86,557	100,299	108,155	123,031
Social security	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584	155,964	170,724
(On-budget)	(515)		(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)	(844)	(19,993)
(Off-budget)	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)	(155,120)	(150,731)
Veterans benefits and services	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973	23,938	24,824
Physical resources	39,188	9,512	40,746	52,590	54,559	65,985	70,886	61,752	57,603
Energy	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,991	9,179	10,156	15,166	13,527	9,353
Natural resources and environment	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568	12,998	12,672
Commerce and housing credit	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206	6,256	6,681
Transportation	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379	20,625	21,334
Community and regional development	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568	8,347	7,564
Net interest	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808
(On-budget)	(29,539)	(7,042)	(32,551)	(37,860)	(44,857)	(54,872)	(71,054)	(87,102)	(91,653)
(Off-budget)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)
Other functions	27,050	9,388	34,315	39,594	40,396	44,996	47,095	51,069	59,023
International affairs	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104	12,300	11,848
General science, space and technology	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,234	5,831	6,468	7,199	7,934
Agriculture	3,109	972	6,734	11,301	11,176	8,774	11,241	15,866	22,814
Administration of justice	3,434	915	3,705	3,919	4,286	4,702	4,908	4,842	5,246
General government	9,702	3,882	12,787	11,965	12,240	12,975	11,374	10,861	11,182
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976
(On-budget)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)
(Off-budget)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)
Total, Federal outlays	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364
(On-budget)	(302,183)	(76,555)	(328,502)	(369,089)	(404,051)	(476,613)	(543,044)	(594,339)	(661,256)
(Off-budget)	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)	(151,404)	(147,108)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0
Human resources	54.8	54.2	54.2	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.4	52.1	52.7
Physical resources	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.5	10.8	11.2	10.5	8.3	7.1
Net interest	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1
Other functions	7.3	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.8	7.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(81.3)	(79.8)	(80.3)	(80.5)	(80.2)	(80.7)	(80.1)	(79.7)	(81.8)
(Off-budget)	(18.7)	(20.2)	(19.7)	(19.5)	(19.8)	(19.3)	(19.9)	(20.3)	(18.2)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.1
Human resources	11.7	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.4
Physical resources	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7
Net interest	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6
Other functions	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0
Total, Federal outlays	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.1	21.7	22.2	23.1	23.5
(On-budget)	(17.4)	(16.7)	(16.6)	(16.6)	(16.1)	(17.5)	(17.8)	(18.4)	(19.2)
(Off-budget)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(4.2)	(4.4)	(4.7)	(4.3)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
In millions of dollars									
National defense	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350
Human resources	432,042	471,822	481,594	502,200	533,402	568,684	619,329	689,667	772,440
Education, training, employment, and social services	26,921	28,593	29,777	28,922	30,933	35,330	37,176	41,234	42,743
Health	30,417	33,542	35,936	39,967	44,487	48,390	57,716	71,183	89,497
Medicare	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964	98,102	104,489	119,024
Income security	113,352	128,979	120,633	124,088	130,377	137,426	148,655	172,441	199,527
Social security	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,542	248,623	269,015	287,585
(On-budget)	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,625)	(2,619)	(6,166)
(Off-budget)	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(227,473)	(244,998)	(266,395)	(281,418)
Veterans benefits and services	25,588	26,262	26,327	26,750	29,386	30,031	29,058	31,305	34,064
Physical resources	57,967	56,820	58,737	55,142	68,631	81,567	126,037	135,175	75,611
Energy	7,073	5,608	4,690	4,072	2,296	2,705	3,341	2,436	4,499
Natural resources and environment	12,593	13,357	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,182	17,080	18,559	20,025
Commerce and housing credit	6,959	4,337	5,059	6,435	19,164	29,710	67,600	76,271	10,919
(On-budget)	(6,959)	(4,337)	(5,059)	(6,435)	(19,164)	(30,019)	(65,974)	(74,953)	(10,260)
(Off-budget)						(-310)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)
Transportation	23,669	25,838	28,117	26,222	27,272	27,608	29,485	31,099	33,332
Community and regional development	7,673	7,680	7,233	5,051	5,294	5,362	8,531	6,810	6,836
Net interest	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344
(On-budget)	(114,411)	(133,595)	(140,346)	(143,901)	(159,219)	(180,376)	(200,338)	(214,670)	(222,981)
(Off-budget)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)
Other functions	55,287	68,227	73,713	62,584	57,224	58,066	60,736	71,143	75,190
International affairs	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471	9,585	13,764	15,851	16,107
General science, space and technology	8,317	8,626	8,976	9,215	10,840	12,837	14,443	16,110	16,407
Agriculture	13,526	25,477	31,357	26,511	17,112	16,818	11,850	15,069	15,089
Administration of justice	5,811	6,426	6,735	7,715	9,397	9,644	10,185	12,487	14,650
General government	11,758	11,521	12,495	7,494	9,404	9,182	10,494	11,627	12,936
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280
(On-budget)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)
(Off-budget)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)
Total, Federal outlays	851,853	946,396	990,430	1,004,082	1,064,455	1,143,646	1,253,165	1,324,369	1,381,655
(On-budget)	(686,040)	(769,589)	(806,932)	(810,249)	(861,763)	(932,735)	(1,028,099)	(1,082,682)	(1,129,316)
(Off-budget)	(165,813)	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)	(210,911)	(225,065)	(241,687)	(252,339)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6
Human resources	50.7	49.9	48.6	50.0	50.1	49.7	49.4	52.1	55.9
Physical resources	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.4	7.1	10.1	10.2	5.5
Net interest	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4
Other functions	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(80.5)	(81.3)	(81.5)	(80.7)	(81.0)	(81.6)	(82.0)	(81.8)	(81.7)
(Off-budget)	(19.5)	(18.7)	(18.5)	(19.3)	(19.0)	(18.4)	(18.0)	(18.2)	(18.3)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8
Human resources	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.4
Physical resources	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.2
Net interest	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
Other functions	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	22.1	22.8	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.1
(On-budget)	(17.8)	(18.5)	(18.3)	(17.4)	(17.2)	(17.3)	(17.9)	(18.2)	(18.1)
(Off-budget)	(4.3)	(4.3)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.9)	(4.1)	(4.0)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009—Continued

Superfunction and Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
In millions of dollars									
National defense	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505	268,456	274,873	294,495	305,500
Human resources	827,533	869,410	923,765	958,232	1,002,336	1,033,426	1,057,717	1,115,481	1,194,409
Education, training, employment, and social services	47,376	43,277	51,020	48,310	48,961	50,503	50,591	53,754	57,143
Health	99,415	107,122	115,418	119,378	123,843	131,442	141,074	154,533	172,270
Medicare	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016	192,822	190,447	197,113	217,384
Income security	209,934	217,114	223,736	229,663	234,952	237,663	242,356	253,575	269,615
Social security	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,671	365,251	379,215	390,037	409,423	432,958
(On-budget)	(6,236)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,802)	(6,879)	(9,146)	(10,824)	(13,254)	(11,701)
(Off-budget)	(298,349)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)	(358,372)	(370,069)	(379,213)	(396,169)	(421,257)
Veterans benefits and services	35,671	37,584	37,890	36,985	39,313	41,781	43,212	47,083	45,039
Physical resources	46,856	70,703	59,139	64,197	59,894	74,698	81,919	84,653	97,759
Energy	4,319	5,218	4,936	2,839	1,475	1,270	911	-1,061	38
Natural resources and environment	20,239	21,026	21,915	21,524	21,227	22,300	23,968	25,031	25,623
Commerce and housing credit	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,472	-14,624	1,014	2,643	3,207	5,878
(On-budget)	(-23,294)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,292)	(-14,575)	(797)	(1,622)	(1,178)	(3,576)
(Off-budget)	(1,441)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)	(217)	(1,021)	(2,029)	(2,302)
Transportation	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767	40,343	42,532	46,853	54,447
Community and regional development	9,146	10,620	10,746	10,741	11,049	9,771	11,865	10,623	11,773
Net interest	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,119	229,756	222,951	206,168
(On-budget)	(225,501)	(232,135)	(265,439)	(277,560)	(285,198)	(287,749)	(281,827)	(282,747)	(274,979)
(Off-budget)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)	(-52,071)	(-59,796)	(-68,811)
Other functions	82,686	74,961	73,153	68,920	74,504	82,080	98,071	113,774	106,945
International affairs	17,248	17,083	16,434	13,496	15,228	13,109	15,243	17,216	16,493
General science, space and technology	17,029	16,226	16,723	16,708	17,173	18,217	18,121	18,633	19,784
Agriculture	20,245	14,927	9,654	9,032	8,899	12,061	22,857	36,465	26,204
Administration of justice	15,193	15,516	16,509	17,898	20,619	23,370	26,539	28,501	30,205
General government	12,971	11,210	13,833	11,786	12,585	15,323	15,311	12,959	14,259
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011
(On-budget)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)	(-33,060)	(-34,944)	(-39,101)
(Off-budget)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)	(-7,385)	(-7,637)	(-7,910)
Total, Federal outlays	1,409,489	1,461,877	1,515,802	1,560,535	1,601,250	1,652,585	1,701,891	1,788,773	1,863,770
(On-budget)	(1,142,902)	(1,182,505)	(1,227,138)	(1,259,631)	(1,290,624)	(1,335,981)	(1,381,113)	(1,458,008)	(1,516,932)
(Off-budget)	(266,587)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)	(310,626)	(316,604)	(320,778)	(330,765)	(346,838)
As percentages of outlays									
National defense	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.4
Human resources	58.7	59.5	60.9	61.4	62.6	62.5	62.1	62.4	64.1
Physical resources	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.2
Net interest	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1
Other functions	5.9	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.8	6.4	5.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(81.1)	(80.9)	(81.0)	(80.7)	(80.6)	(80.8)	(81.2)	(81.5)	(81.4)
(Off-budget)	(18.9)	(19.1)	(19.0)	(19.3)	(19.4)	(19.2)	(18.8)	(18.5)	(18.6)
As percentages of GDP									
National defense	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Human resources	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.9
Physical resources	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Net interest	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1
Other functions	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
Total, Federal outlays	21.4	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.6	19.2	18.6	18.4	18.6
(On-budget)	(17.4)	(17.0)	(16.8)	(16.4)	(15.8)	(15.5)	(15.1)	(15.0)	(15.1)
(Off-budget)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(3.9)	(3.9)	(3.8)	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.4)	(3.5)

Table 3.1—OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940–2009—Continued

Superfunction and Function	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
In millions of dollars								
National defense	348,555	404,920	453,684	450,586	436,147	447,074	467,063	487,181
Human resources	1,317,437	1,417,707	1,497,286	1,566,477	1,651,094	1,729,284	1,809,877	1,896,326
Education, training, employment, and social services	70,544	82,568	87,211	89,020	88,856	87,843	87,734	87,984
Health	196,544	219,576	243,501	252,597	267,719	285,293	306,585	328,209
Medicare	230,855	249,433	270,451	294,249	341,028	376,567	397,962	422,201
Income security	312,530	334,432	339,495	348,149	353,180	357,409	365,646	371,790
Social security	455,980	474,680	496,174	514,989	533,536	556,205	580,705	612,259
(On-budget)	(13,969)	(13,279)	(14,299)	(15,124)	(16,424)	(17,926)	(20,507)	(21,458)
(Off-budget)	(442,011)	(461,401)	(481,875)	(499,865)	(517,112)	(538,279)	(560,198)	(590,801)
Veterans benefits and services	50,984	57,018	60,454	67,473	66,775	65,967	71,245	73,883
Physical resources	104,359	113,240	127,246	122,303	116,401	117,711	116,243	118,220
Energy	482	-775	957	1,774	1,877	1,711	1,655	1,674
Natural resources and environment	29,454	29,703	31,665	30,899	30,401	30,777	30,797	30,614
Commerce and housing credit	-391	-1,607	7,723	2,714	-1,243	-433	-1,350	162
(On-budget)	(260)	(3,638)	(12,679)	(2,964)	(2,766)	(3,510)	(3,325)	(4,439)
(Off-budget)	(-651)	(-5,245)	(-4,956)	(-250)	(-4,009)	(-3,943)	(-4,675)	(-4,277)
Transportation	61,833	67,069	68,144	69,899	70,284	70,415	71,020	71,885
Community and regional development	12,981	18,850	18,757	17,017	15,082	15,241	14,121	13,885
Net interest	170,951	153,076	156,264	177,909	213,362	246,202	274,644	299,143
(On-budget)	(247,771)	(236,621)	(242,550)	(269,827)	(313,486)	(356,373)	(397,063)	(435,783)
(Off-budget)	(-76,820)	(-83,545)	(-86,286)	(-91,918)	(-100,124)	(-110,171)	(-122,419)	(-136,640)
Other functions	117,060	123,076	143,675	145,676	133,716	130,651	132,462	132,756
International affairs	22,351	21,208	34,236	37,838	32,460	31,880	32,834	33,301
General science, space and technology	20,767	20,873	22,291	24,353	24,666	25,655	26,019	26,057
Agriculture	21,957	22,600	20,121	22,322	20,895	20,648	20,260	20,253
Administration of justice	35,171	35,408	41,603	42,782	42,288	41,225	41,782	42,472
General government	16,814	22,987	25,424	19,148	19,445	18,354	18,676	18,436
Allowances				-767	-6,038	-7,111	-7,109	-7,763
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-47,392	-54,382	-59,321	-63,108	-77,422	-78,855	-76,005	-80,153
(On-budget)	(-38,514)	(-44,780)	(-48,667)	(-51,150)	(-65,651)	(-66,345)	(-62,531)	(-65,743)
(Off-budget)	(-8,878)	(-9,602)	(-10,654)	(-11,958)	(-11,771)	(-12,510)	(-13,474)	(-14,410)
Total, Federal outlays	2,010,970	2,157,637	2,318,834	2,399,843	2,473,298	2,592,067	2,724,284	2,853,473
(On-budget)	(1,655,308)	(1,794,628)	(1,938,855)	(2,004,104)	(2,072,090)	(2,180,412)	(2,304,654)	(2,417,999)
(Off-budget)	(355,662)	(363,009)	(379,979)	(395,739)	(401,208)	(411,655)	(419,630)	(435,474)
As percentages of outlays								
National defense	17.3	18.8	19.6	18.8	17.6	17.2	17.1	17.1
Human resources	65.5	65.7	64.6	65.3	66.8	66.7	66.4	66.5
Physical resources	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
Net interest	8.5	7.1	6.7	7.4	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.5
Other functions	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-3.1	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	(82.3)	(83.2)	(83.6)	(83.5)	(83.8)	(84.1)	(84.6)	(84.7)
(Off-budget)	(17.7)	(16.8)	(16.4)	(16.5)	(16.2)	(15.9)	(15.4)	(15.3)
As percentages of GDP								
National defense	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Human resources	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9
Physical resources	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Net interest	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
Other functions	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
Total, Federal outlays	19.4	19.9	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4
(On-budget)	(16.0)	(16.6)	(16.9)	(16.6)	(16.4)	(16.4)	(16.5)	(16.4)
(Off-budget)	(3.4)	(3.4)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(3.0)	(3.0)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	16,331	16,256	17,422	17,913	20,009	22,952	25,118	26,914	29,032
Operation and Maintenance	11,594	11,874	11,932	12,349	14,710	19,000	20,578	22,227	21,609
Procurement	14,532	16,632	15,351	11,839	14,339	19,012	23,283	23,988	21,584
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	6,319	6,376	7,021	6,236	6,259	7,160	7,747	7,457	7,166
Military Construction	1,347	1,144	1,026	1,007	1,334	1,536	1,281	1,389	1,168
Family Housing	259	563	550	563	569	485	495	574	614
Other	-271	-1,696	-717	-1,127	-590	-76	1,853	-1,777	-1,050
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771	80,123
053 Atomic energy defense activities	2,074	2,041	1,902	1,620	1,466	1,277	1,336	1,389	1,415
054 Defense-related activities	160	212	270	220	16	71	235	337	154
Total, National defense	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,883	3,079	3,367	3,357	3,478	3,085	2,879	2,484	2,341
152 International security assistance	1,958	2,185	1,830	1,599	1,590	1,530	1,051	1,102	1,094
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	249	346	231	336	354	369	354	370	398
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	197	201	207	224	228	245	253	237	235
155 International financial programs	353	-503	-690	-242	-69	338	765	407	261
Total, International affairs	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938	947
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,034	5,858	5,336	4,594	4,082	3,564
Total, General science, space and technology	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	533	451	485	602	510	673	918	887	856
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	71	80	87	97	101	109	118	122	142
Total, Energy	604	530	572	699	612	782	1,037	1,010	997
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	1,290	1,448	1,461	1,546	1,704	1,685	1,644	1,591	1,514
302 Conservation and land management	376	357	364	384	351	417	457	323	436
303 Recreational resources	123	148	167	175	189	222	269	315	303
304 Pollution control and abatement	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303	384
306 Other natural resources	186	212	255	292	317	354	370	368	428
Total, Natural resources and environment	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	3,222	4,047	4,241	3,551	2,004	2,515	4,032	5,304	4,589
352 Agricultural research and services	340	337	368	404	444	475	512	521	577
Total, Agriculture	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,954	2,447	2,990	4,544	5,826	5,166
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	650	-592	-54	277	2,494	2,846	3,261	-720	590
372 Postal Service	797	770	578	805	888	1,141	1,080	920	1,510
373 Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501
376 Other advancement of commerce	371	307	331	465	348	394	462	284	513
Total, Commerce and housing credit	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	29,079	29,571	29,773	30,409	32,162	32,546	8,268	33,672
Operation and Maintenance	20,941	21,675	21,069	22,478	26,297	27,837	7,232	30,587
Procurement	18,858	17,131	15,654	15,241	16,042	15,964	3,766	18,178
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	7,303	7,881	8,157	8,582	8,866	8,923	2,206	9,795
Military Construction	1,095	1,108	1,119	1,407	1,462	2,019	376	1,914
Family Housing	598	688	729	884	1,124	1,192	296	1,358
Other	-376	-409	-1,468	-1,137	-1,101	-563	-338	-357
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807	95,147
053 Atomic energy defense activities	1,385	1,373	1,409	1,486	1,506	1,565	435	1,936
054 Defense-related activities	-10	156	240	-3	151	137	27	158
Total, National defense	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,296	2,394	1,741	2,430	3,134	2,636	1,119	2,823
152 International security assistance	1,367	1,446	1,427	1,824	2,535	2,683	1,470	3,075
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	405	452	476	609	659	727	263	982
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	241	274	295	320	348	382	115	386
155 International financial programs	-150	215	211	527	421	4	-509	-913
Total, International affairs	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097	6,433	2,458	6,353
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	1,009	979	961	1,017	1,038	1,034	292	1,078
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,172	3,196	3,071	2,963	2,953	3,338	871	3,657
Total, General science, space and technology	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991	4,373	1,162	4,736
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	880	1,089	1,007	969	2,446	3,530	913	4,841
272 Energy conservation				3	48	51	38	143
274 Emergency energy preparedness					33	65	32	123
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	155	207	231	331	389	558	146	664
Total, Energy	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916	4,204	1,129	5,770
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	1,768	1,948	2,221	2,200	2,608	2,742	805	3,213
302 Conservation and land management	553	522	403	243	761	744	193	736
303 Recreational resources	397	439	464	551	696	739	207	838
304 Pollution control and abatement	702	764	1,122	2,035	2,523	3,067	1,091	4,279
306 Other natural resources	495	567	565	668	757	891	228	966
Total, Natural resources and environment	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346	8,184	2,524	10,032
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	3,651	4,553	4,099	1,458	2,160	2,249	743	5,735
352 Agricultural research and services	639	675	722	736	837	860	229	998
Total, Agriculture	4,290	5,227	4,821	2,194	2,997	3,109	972	6,734
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	74	550	-399	2,119	5,463	4,336	562	2,609
372 Postal Service	2,183	1,772	1,567	2,471	2,989	2,805	212	2,094
373 Deposit insurance	-383	-597	-805	-611	511	-573	-63	-2,788
376 Other advancement of commerce	492	497	568	726	984	1,051	221	1,178
Total, Commerce and housing credit	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947	7,619	931	3,093

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	35,553	37,345	40,897	47,941	55,170	60,886	64,158	67,842
Operation and Maintenance	33,580	36,440	44,788	51,878	59,673	64,881	67,329	72,336
Procurement	19,976	25,404	29,021	35,191	43,271	53,624	61,879	70,381
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	10,508	11,152	13,127	15,278	17,729	20,552	23,113	27,099
Military Construction	1,932	2,080	2,450	2,458	2,922	3,524	3,705	4,260
Family Housing	1,405	1,468	1,680	1,721	1,993	2,126	2,413	2,642
Other	-694	-284	-1,050	-605	-65	-1,236	-1,732	553
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	102,259	113,605	130,912	153,861	180,693	204,356	220,865	245,114
053 Atomic energy defense activities	2,070	2,541	2,878	3,398	4,309	5,171	6,120	7,098
054 Defense-related activities	166	196	206	253	307	375	428	535
Total, National defense	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,647	2,910	3,626	4,131	3,772	3,955	4,478	5,409
152 International security assistance	3,926	3,655	4,763	5,095	5,416	6,613	7,924	9,391
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	1,128	1,310	1,366	1,343	1,625	1,761	1,872	2,043
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	423	465	534	528	575	607	691	805
155 International financial programs	-642	-881	2,425	2,007	911	-1,089	910	-1,471
Total, International affairs	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104	12,300	11,848	15,876	16,176
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	1,160	1,297	1,381	1,476	1,606	1,644	1,848	2,019
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,766	3,937	4,451	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469	6,607
Total, General science, space and technology	4,926	5,234	5,831	6,468	7,199	7,934	8,317	8,626
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	6,075	7,165	8,367	10,202	8,263	6,143	3,255	2,615
272 Energy conservation	221	252	569	730	516	477	527	491
274 Emergency energy preparedness	897	1,021	342	3,280	3,877	1,855	2,518	1,838
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	798	742	877	954	871	878	773	664
Total, Energy	7,991	9,179	10,156	15,166	13,527	9,353	7,073	5,608
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	3,431	3,853	4,223	4,132	3,948	3,904	4,070	4,122
302 Conservation and land management	1,229	1,070	1,348	1,490	1,365	1,787	1,615	1,860
303 Recreational resources	1,207	1,239	1,372	1,297	1,154	1,170	1,269	1,242
304 Pollution control and abatement	3,965	4,707	5,510	5,170	5,012	4,263	4,044	4,465
306 Other natural resources	1,151	1,266	1,405	1,478	1,519	1,548	1,595	1,668
Total, Natural resources and environment	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568	12,998	12,672	12,593	13,357
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	10,228	9,895	7,441	9,783	14,344	21,323	11,877	23,751
352 Agricultural research and services	1,073	1,281	1,333	1,458	1,522	1,491	1,649	1,725
Total, Agriculture	11,301	11,176	8,774	11,241	15,866	22,814	13,526	25,477
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	4,553	3,991	5,887	6,063	6,056	5,135	4,382	3,054
372 Postal Service	1,282	896	1,246	1,432	154	1,111	1,239	1,351
373 Deposit insurance	-988	-1,745	-285	-1,371	-2,056	-1,253	-616	-2,198
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,406	1,545	2,542	2,083	2,101	1,688	1,955	2,130
Total, Commerce and housing credit	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206	6,256	6,681	6,959	4,337

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	71,511	72,020	76,337	80,676	75,622	83,439	81,171	75,904
Operation and Maintenance	75,255	76,167	84,436	86,960	88,294	101,715	91,939	94,036
Procurement	76,517	80,743	77,164	81,619	80,972	82,028	74,880	69,935
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	32,279	33,592	34,788	36,997	37,454	34,585	34,628	36,964
Military Construction	5,067	5,853	5,874	5,275	5,080	3,497	4,262	4,831
Family Housing	2,819	2,908	3,082	3,257	3,501	3,296	3,271	3,255
Other	1,995	2,640	210	50	-1,218	-46,229	-3,313	-6,428
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	265,443	273,922	281,890	294,834	289,704	262,330	286,838	278,498
053 Atomic energy defense activities	7,445	7,451	7,913	8,119	8,988	9,998	10,613	11,011
054 Defense-related activities	487	626	557	606	639	964	899	1,577
Total, National defense	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350	291,086
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	4,968	4,319	4,703	4,836	5,498	5,141	6,133	5,827
152 International security assistance	10,499	7,106	4,500	1,467	8,652	9,823	7,490	7,639
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	2,270	2,208	2,729	2,886	3,050	3,282	3,894	4,325
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	917	1,000	1,051	1,106	1,103	1,253	1,280	1,352
155 International financial programs	-4,501	-2,985	-2,513	-710	-4,539	-3,648	-2,689	-1,896
Total, International affairs	14,152	11,649	10,471	9,585	13,764	15,851	16,107	17,248
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	2,220	2,259	2,427	2,641	2,834	3,153	3,569	3,937
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	6,756	6,957	8,413	10,196	11,609	12,957	12,838	13,092
Total, General science, space and technology	8,976	9,215	10,840	12,837	14,443	16,110	16,407	17,029
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	2,839	2,318	746	1,230	1,976	1,945	3,226	3,286
272 Energy conservation	515	281	342	333	365	386	468	521
274 Emergency energy preparedness	597	788	568	621	442	-235	319	336
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	739	684	640	521	558	340	486	176
Total, Energy	4,690	4,072	2,296	2,705	3,341	2,436	4,499	4,319
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	4,041	3,783	4,034	4,271	4,401	4,366	4,559	4,258
302 Conservation and land management	1,749	1,822	2,589	3,792	4,030	4,646	5,268	5,498
303 Recreational resources	1,152	1,215	1,273	1,349	1,400	1,539	1,691	1,900
304 Pollution control and abatement	4,831	4,869	4,832	4,878	5,170	5,862	6,087	6,072
306 Other natural resources	1,866	1,675	1,878	1,890	2,080	2,148	2,420	2,512
Total, Natural resources and environment	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,182	17,080	18,559	20,025	20,239
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	29,608	24,742	15,246	14,817	9,761	12,924	12,666	17,720
352 Agricultural research and services	1,749	1,770	1,866	2,001	2,089	2,145	2,424	2,525
Total, Agriculture	31,357	26,511	17,112	16,818	11,850	15,069	15,089	20,245
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	934	-67	4,992	4,978	3,845	5,362	4,320	1,554
372 Postal Service	758	1,593	2,229	127	2,116	1,828	1,169	1,602
(On-budget)	(758)	(1,593)	(2,229)	(436)	(490)	(511)	(511)	(161)
(Off-budget)				(-310)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)
373 Deposit insurance	1,394	3,106	10,020	21,996	57,891	66,232	2,518	-27,957
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,973	1,803	1,922	2,608	3,748	2,848	2,911	2,949
Total, Commerce and housing credit	5,059	6,435	19,164	29,710	67,600	76,271	10,919	-21,853
(On-budget)	(5,059)	(6,435)	(19,164)	(30,019)	(65,974)	(74,953)	(10,260)	(-23,294)
(Off-budget)				(-310)	(1,626)	(1,317)	(659)	(1,441)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	73,137	70,809	66,669	69,724	68,976	69,503	75,950	73,977
Operation and Maintenance	87,868	91,017	88,711	92,408	93,412	96,344	105,812	111,964
Procurement	61,768	54,981	48,913	47,690	48,206	48,826	51,696	54,986
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	34,759	34,590	36,490	37,011	37,416	37,359	37,602	40,455
Military Construction	4,979	6,823	6,683	6,187	6,044	5,521	5,109	4,977
Family Housing	3,316	3,571	3,828	4,003	3,871	3,692	3,413	3,516
Other	2,729	-2,415	1,841	1,231	-1,868	57	1,579	1,085
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	268,556	259,376	253,135	258,254	256,057	261,302	281,161	290,960
053 Atomic energy defense activities	11,884	11,769	11,637	11,267	11,262	12,221	12,138	12,931
054 Defense-related activities	1,202	921	981	984	1,137	1,350	1,196	1,609
Total, National defense	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505	268,456	274,873	294,495	305,500
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	7,049	7,599	6,160	6,054	5,446	5,654	6,518	7,191
152 International security assistance	6,642	5,252	4,565	4,632	5,135	5,531	6,387	6,560
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	4,557	4,192	3,761	3,919	3,262	4,162	4,709	5,050
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,398	1,417	1,187	1,173	1,159	1,221	817	804
155 International financial programs	-2,564	-2,026	-2,177	-550	-1,893	-1,331	-1,215	-3,112
Total, International affairs	17,083	16,434	13,496	15,228	13,109	15,243	17,216	16,493
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	3,862	4,130	4,015	4,117	5,351	5,675	6,206	6,548
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	12,363	12,593	12,693	13,056	12,866	12,446	12,427	13,236
Total, General science, space and technology	16,226	16,723	16,708	17,173	18,217	18,121	18,633	19,784
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	3,899	3,584	1,649	626	181	-118	-2,118	-1,116
272 Energy conservation	582	671	624	572	621	586	666	760
274 Emergency energy preparedness	275	223	141	23	233	225	162	159
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	462	458	425	254	235	218	229	235
Total, Energy	5,218	4,936	2,839	1,475	1,270	911	-1,061	38
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	4,491	4,628	4,539	4,414	4,650	4,728	5,081	5,240
302 Conservation and land management	5,790	5,958	5,980	5,669	6,204	6,367	6,762	7,109
303 Recreational resources	1,880	2,010	1,949	2,044	2,106	2,672	2,558	2,339
304 Pollution control and abatement	6,055	6,513	6,182	6,292	6,422	6,898	7,402	7,562
306 Other natural resources	2,811	2,806	2,874	2,808	2,918	3,303	3,228	3,373
Total, Natural resources and environment	21,026	21,915	21,524	21,227	22,300	23,968	25,031	25,623
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	12,350	7,020	6,477	6,272	9,297	20,020	33,452	22,698
352 Agricultural research and services	2,576	2,634	2,555	2,627	2,764	2,837	3,013	3,506
Total, Agriculture	14,927	9,654	9,032	8,899	12,061	22,857	36,465	26,204
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	-501	-1,038	-5,025	-4,006	-2,934	364	-3,335	-1,164
372 Postal Service	1,233	-1,839	-58	77	303	1,050	2,129	2,395
(On-budget)	(130)	(130)	(122)	(126)	(86)	(29)	(100)	(93)
(Off-budget)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)	(217)	(1,021)	(2,029)	(2,302)
373 Deposit insurance	-7,570	-17,827	-8,394	-14,384	-4,371	-5,280	-3,051	-1,443
376 Other advancement of commerce	2,609	2,896	3,005	3,689	8,016	6,509	7,464	6,090
Total, Commerce and housing credit	-4,228	-17,808	-10,472	-14,624	1,014	2,643	3,207	5,878
(On-budget)	(-5,331)	(-15,839)	(-10,292)	(-14,575)	(797)	(1,622)	(1,178)	(3,576)
(Off-budget)	(1,103)	(-1,969)	(-180)	(-49)	(217)	(1,021)	(2,029)	(2,302)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	86,799	106,744	117,352	108,883	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Operation and Maintenance	130,005	151,408	165,719	163,869	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Procurement	62,515	67,926	77,687	78,232	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	44,389	53,098	60,593	66,207	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Military Construction	5,052	5,851	6,165	6,003	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Family Housing	3,736	3,784	3,897	3,976	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	-545	-1,492	3,364	2,384	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	331,951	387,319	434,777	429,554	415,550	426,854	447,641	467,885
053 Atomic energy defense activities	14,795	16,029	16,631	17,759	18,354	17,922	17,067	16,884
054 Defense-related activities	1,809	1,572	2,276	3,273	2,243	2,298	2,355	2,412
Total, National defense	348,555	404,920	453,684	450,586	436,147	447,074	467,063	487,181
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	7,815	10,332	17,880	21,021	17,084	15,880	16,494	16,854
152 International security assistance	7,907	8,619	9,545	8,192	7,230	6,637	7,790	7,822
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	7,068	6,683	7,953	7,842	7,717	7,751	7,810	7,848
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	906	959	1,009	1,074	1,025	1,015	1,018	1,023
155 International financial programs	-1,345	-5,385	-2,151	-291	-596	-403	-278	-246
Total, International affairs	22,351	21,208	34,236	37,838	32,460	31,880	32,834	33,301
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	7,294	7,993	8,713	8,970	9,017	8,957	9,027	9,035
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	13,473	12,880	13,578	15,383	15,649	16,698	16,992	17,022
Total, General science, space and technology	20,767	20,873	22,291	24,353	24,666	25,655	26,019	26,057
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	-796	-2,101	-363	375	478	323	262	278
272 Energy conservation	878	897	882	877	866	858	857	859
274 Emergency energy preparedness	169	182	176	177	174	173	177	174
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	231	247	262	345	359	357	359	363
Total, Energy	482	-775	957	1,774	1,877	1,711	1,655	1,674
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	5,570	5,492	5,655	5,003	4,767	4,715	4,710	4,721
302 Conservation and land management	9,797	9,739	10,360	9,982	9,939	10,272	10,461	10,470
303 Recreational resources	2,750	2,872	2,982	3,172	3,037	3,097	3,093	3,096
304 Pollution control and abatement	7,615	8,208	8,299	8,431	8,223	8,181	7,995	7,801
306 Other natural resources	3,722	3,392	4,369	4,311	4,435	4,512	4,538	4,526
Total, Natural resources and environment	29,454	29,703	31,665	30,899	30,401	30,777	30,797	30,614
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	18,364	18,409	15,741	18,064	16,888	16,609	16,157	16,063
352 Agricultural research and services	3,593	4,191	4,380	4,258	4,007	4,039	4,103	4,190
Total, Agriculture	21,957	22,600	20,121	22,322	20,895	20,648	20,260	20,253
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	-7,006	-4,591	2,213	-4,900	-4,592	-4,799	-4,657	-4,157
372 Postal Service	207	-5,169	-4,896	-213	-3,947	-3,881	-4,613	-4,215
(On-budget)	(858)	(76)	(60)	(37)	(62)	(62)	(62)	(62)
(Off-budget)	(-651)	(-5,245)	(-4,956)	(-250)	(-4,009)	(-3,943)	(-4,675)	(-4,277)
373 Deposit insurance	-1,021	-1,369	-1,451	-1,521	-1,040	-1,200	-1,883	-2,035
376 Other advancement of commerce	7,429	9,522	11,857	9,348	8,336	9,447	9,803	10,569
Total, Commerce and housing credit	-391	-1,607	7,723	2,714	-1,243	-433	-1,350	162
(On-budget)	(260)	(3,638)	(12,679)	(2,964)	(2,766)	(3,510)	(3,325)	(4,439)
(Off-budget)	(-651)	(-5,245)	(-4,956)	(-250)	(-4,009)	(-3,943)	(-4,675)	(-4,277)

N/A = Not available.

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	2,855	3,090	3,715	4,105	4,072	4,139	4,378	4,443	4,678
402 Air transportation	818	851	882	941	961	1,042	1,084	1,206	1,408
403 Water transportation	617	655	646	717	695	749	841	857	895
407 Other transportation					3	6	13	21	26
Total, Transportation	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	266	233	316	413	423	580	649	833	1,449
452 Area and regional development	179	307	592	648	448	450	613	679	685
453 Disaster relief and insurance	23	34	25	53	234	78	120	40	257
Total, Community and regional development	469	574	933	1,114	1,105	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	482	553	579	719	1,627	2,310	2,516	2,470	2,893
502 Higher education	328	426	382	413	706	1,161	1,394	1,234	1,387
503 Research and general education aids	58	55	62	92	122	156	240	210	355
504 Training and employment	189	203	291	528	983	1,233	1,582	1,560	1,602
505 Other labor services	74	84	72	97	101	107	112	122	135
506 Social services	110	137	169	291	823	1,486	1,791	1,952	2,263
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	528	623	740	881	1,486	2,004	2,694	3,360	3,993
552 Health research and training	580	722	925	780	918	1,184	1,517	1,599	1,688
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	89	106	123	130	138	163	179	203	226
Total, Health	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare					64	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	661	632	682	668	736	731	944	1,035	1,032
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	1,959	2,240	2,554	2,865	3,326	3,802	4,285	4,782	5,545
603 Unemployment compensation	3,809	3,344	3,178	2,577	2,215	2,263	2,527	2,577	3,359
604 Housing assistance	165	179	150	231	238	271	312	383	499
605 Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960
609 Other income security	2,338	2,633	2,785	2,828	2,799	2,776	3,243	3,712	4,260
Total, Income security	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270
(On-budget)						(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)
(Off-budget)	(14,365)	(15,788)	(16,620)	(17,460)	(20,694)	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	4,051	4,293	4,238	4,305	4,277	4,648	4,773	5,155	5,683
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	167	111	88	69	68	320	491	716	1,030
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,084	1,145	1,229	1,270	1,318	1,389	1,469	1,563	1,800
704 Veterans housing	268	-77	77	34	202	339	246	139	98
705 Other veterans benefits and services	50	42	43	38	50	39	53	59	58
Total, Veterans benefits and services	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	5,182	5,356	5,641	5,583	7,027	9,602	2,336	10,226
402 Air transportation	1,807	1,907	2,159	2,216	2,387	2,531	578	2,786
403 Water transportation	1,027	1,094	1,211	1,316	1,430	1,542	415	1,741
407 Other transportation	37	36	56	57	74	65	28	76
Total, Transportation	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918	13,739	3,358	14,829
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	1,728	2,100	2,044	2,108	2,318	2,772	896	3,411
452 Area and regional development	835	928	981	1,339	1,607	2,149	563	2,961
453 Disaster relief and insurance	353	396	1,580	782	398	522	111	649
Total, Community and regional development	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322	5,442	1,569	7,021
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	3,333	3,686	3,573	3,573	4,349	4,200	1,074	4,638
502 Higher education	1,435	1,448	1,534	1,451	2,182	2,813	744	3,200
503 Research and general education aids	295	319	429	621	790	783	180	894
504 Training and employment	1,952	2,894	3,283	2,910	4,063	6,288	1,912	6,877
505 Other labor services	157	184	202	219	259	301	83	374
506 Social services	2,677	3,998	3,724	3,683	4,380	4,526	1,176	5,122
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457	16,022	18,910	5,169	21,104
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	4,766	6,205	6,527	7,707	9,519	11,725	2,945	13,031
552 Health research and training	1,801	2,085	2,423	2,497	2,779	3,323	811	3,524
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	277	383	406	529	632	686	168	747
Total, Health	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733	12,930	15,734	3,924	17,302
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875	15,834	4,264	19,345
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	1,613	1,812	2,596	2,750	4,689	3,248	1,166	3,558
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	6,585	7,684	8,902	10,783	13,238	15,484	4,269	17,735
603 Unemployment compensation	6,166	7,072	5,354	6,065	13,459	19,453	4,004	15,315
604 Housing assistance	764	1,125	1,631	1,825	2,058	2,499	662	2,968
605 Food and nutrition assistance	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,959	1,824	8,527
609 Other income security	5,640	6,740	6,153	7,856	10,088	12,156	3,060	12,957
Total, Income security	22,946	27,650	28,276	33,713	50,176	60,799	14,985	61,060
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658	73,899	19,763	85,061
(On-budget)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)	(499)	(515)	.....	(717)
(Off-budget)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)	(64,159)	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	6,115	6,511	6,708	6,983	8,103	8,572	2,137	9,443
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	1,676	1,978	2,831	3,289	4,657	5,609	806	3,800
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,036	2,425	2,698	2,978	3,627	4,042	1,037	4,702
704 Veterans housing	-133	-268	-322	44	91	-2	-32	-70
705 Other veterans benefits and services	74	74	88	80	106	198	12	147
Total, Veterans benefits and services	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374	16,584	18,419	3,960	18,022

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	10,431	12,662	15,274	17,074	14,321	14,265	16,158	17,606
402 Air transportation	3,243	3,355	3,723	3,814	3,526	4,000	4,415	4,895
403 Water transportation	1,787	1,969	2,229	2,381	2,687	2,969	3,010	3,201
407 Other transportation	61	93	104	110	90	99	85	137
Total, Transportation	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379	20,625	21,334	23,669	25,838
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	3,298	4,000	4,907	5,070	4,608	4,353	4,520	4,598
452 Area and regional development	5,672	4,868	4,303	3,818	3,841	3,212	3,034	3,117
453 Disaster relief and insurance	2,871	1,611	2,043	1,680	-102	-1	119	-35
Total, Community and regional development	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568	8,347	7,564	7,673	7,680
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	5,186	6,123	6,893	7,099	6,722	6,258	6,483	7,598
502 Higher education	3,710	5,030	6,723	8,767	7,116	7,184	7,318	8,156
503 Research and general education aids	1,033	1,157	1,212	1,170	1,210	1,154	1,331	1,229
504 Training and employment	10,784	10,833	10,345	9,241	5,464	5,295	4,644	4,972
505 Other labor services	410	488	551	587	589	599	639	678
506 Social services	5,588	6,593	6,119	6,287	5,511	5,706	6,506	5,961
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,151	26,611	26,196	26,921	28,593
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	13,928	15,988	18,003	21,205	21,786	23,008	24,522	26,984
552 Health research and training	3,752	3,607	4,161	4,615	4,618	4,552	4,767	5,376
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	844	899	1,006	1,047	1,041	1,081	1,129	1,182
Total, Health	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866	27,445	28,641	30,417	33,542
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149	46,567	52,588	57,540	65,822
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	3,365	4,373	5,083	5,439	5,571	5,581	5,441	5,617
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	19,853	22,676	26,611	31,296	34,345	36,530	38,080	38,621
603 Unemployment compensation	11,847	10,813	18,051	19,656	23,728	31,464	18,421	17,475
604 Housing assistance	3,677	4,367	5,632	7,752	8,738	9,998	11,270	25,263
605 Food and nutrition assistance	8,926	10,787	14,016	16,205	15,581	17,952	18,055	18,540
609 Other income security	13,837	13,361	17,163	19,951	20,192	21,506	22,085	23,464
Total, Income security	61,505	66,376	86,557	100,299	108,155	123,031	113,352	128,979
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584	155,964	170,724	178,223	188,623
(On-budget)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)	(844)	(19,993)	(7,056)	(5,189)
(Off-budget)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)	(155,120)	(150,731)	(171,167)	(183,434)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	9,988	11,033	11,938	13,166	13,977	14,524	14,675	14,996
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	3,460	2,850	2,436	2,353	2,047	1,730	1,464	1,161
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,244	5,607	6,504	6,953	7,501	8,262	8,855	9,541
704 Veterans housing	108	246	67	291	194	98	341	316
705 Other veterans benefits and services	162	178	225	210	220	209	252	247
Total, Veterans benefits and services	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973	23,938	24,824	25,588	26,262

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	18,725	17,150	18,148	17,946	18,954	19,545	20,347	21,251
402 Air transportation	5,287	5,520	5,897	6,622	7,234	8,184	9,313	10,049
403 Water transportation	3,964	3,461	3,111	2,916	3,151	3,148	3,429	3,423
407 Other transportation	140	91	116	124	146	223	244	281
Total, Transportation	28,117	26,222	27,272	27,608	29,485	31,099	33,332	35,004
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	4,095	3,680	3,449	3,693	3,530	3,543	3,643	3,681
452 Area and regional development	2,723	1,599	2,075	1,894	2,902	2,745	2,317	2,541
453 Disaster relief and insurance	416	-229	-230	-226	2,098	522	876	2,924
Total, Community and regional development	7,233	5,051	5,294	5,362	8,531	6,810	6,836	9,146
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,802	7,869	8,377	9,150	9,918	11,372	12,402	13,481
502 Higher education	8,359	7,361	8,244	10,584	11,107	11,961	11,268	14,483
503 Research and general education aids	1,266	1,360	1,370	1,509	1,577	1,773	1,996	2,040
504 Training and employment	5,257	5,084	5,215	5,292	5,619	5,934	6,479	6,700
505 Other labor services	672	675	739	786	810	788	884	948
506 Social services	6,421	6,574	6,988	8,010	8,145	9,406	9,714	9,724
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	29,777	28,922	30,933	35,330	37,176	41,234	42,743	47,376
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	28,850	32,615	36,016	39,164	47,642	60,723	77,719	86,860
552 Health research and training	5,921	6,156	7,186	7,870	8,611	8,899	10,021	10,794
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,165	1,197	1,285	1,356	1,462	1,560	1,757	1,762
Total, Health	35,936	39,967	44,487	48,390	57,716	71,183	89,497	99,415
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964	98,102	104,489	119,024	130,552
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,330	5,565	5,294	5,650	5,148	4,945	5,483	4,347
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	41,392	43,782	46,920	49,202	52,037	56,151	57,646	60,093
603 Unemployment compensation	17,753	17,080	15,271	15,616	18,889	27,084	39,466	37,802
604 Housing assistance	12,383	12,656	13,906	14,715	15,891	17,175	18,904	21,542
605 Food and nutrition assistance	18,602	18,940	20,083	21,192	23,964	28,481	32,622	35,148
609 Other income security	25,173	26,065	28,903	31,050	32,725	38,605	45,406	51,002
Total, Income security	120,633	124,088	130,377	137,426	148,655	172,441	199,527	209,934
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,542	248,623	269,015	287,585	304,585
(On-budget)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,625)	(2,619)	(6,166)	(6,236)
(Off-budget)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(227,473)	(244,998)	(266,395)	(281,418)	(298,349)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	15,309	15,258	16,263	16,852	15,566	17,325	17,691	18,179
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	624	559	564	570	395	554	909	966
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	9,856	10,246	10,829	11,329	12,107	12,873	14,064	14,778
704 Veterans housing	211	436	1,401	990	633	214	958	1,361
705 Other veterans benefits and services	328	252	329	290	356	340	442	386
Total, Veterans benefits and services	26,327	26,750	29,386	30,031	29,058	31,305	34,064	35,671

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	23,940	25,297	25,650	26,795	26,004	28,052	31,697	35,804
402 Air transportation	10,146	10,020	10,135	10,138	10,622	10,720	10,571	13,975
403 Water transportation	3,648	3,732	3,460	3,554	3,518	3,546	4,394	4,401
407 Other transportation	333	301	320	280	199	214	191	267
Total, Transportation	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767	40,343	42,532	46,853	54,447
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	4,133	4,744	4,860	4,962	5,118	5,116	5,480	5,313
452 Area and regional development	2,337	2,723	2,727	2,741	2,512	2,327	2,538	2,634
453 Disaster relief and insurance	4,150	3,279	3,154	3,346	2,141	4,422	2,605	3,826
Total, Community and regional development	10,620	10,746	10,741	11,049	9,771	11,865	10,623	11,773
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	14,258	14,694	14,871	15,073	16,606	17,589	20,578	22,858
502 Higher education	7,876	14,172	12,191	12,298	12,070	10,673	10,116	9,568
503 Research and general education aids	2,086	2,120	2,215	2,136	2,271	2,318	2,532	2,777
504 Training and employment	7,097	7,430	7,030	6,681	6,636	6,781	6,772	7,186
505 Other labor services	958	965	925	1,009	1,036	1,078	1,199	1,274
506 Social services	11,001	11,639	11,078	11,764	11,884	12,152	12,557	13,480
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	43,277	51,020	48,310	48,961	50,503	50,591	53,754	57,143
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	94,259	101,931	106,622	109,973	116,338	124,520	136,230	151,911
552 Health research and training	11,000	11,569	10,827	11,847	13,073	14,383	15,979	17,926
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,863	1,918	1,929	2,023	2,031	2,171	2,324	2,433
Total, Health	107,122	115,418	119,378	123,843	131,442	141,074	154,533	172,270
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016	192,822	190,447	197,113	217,384
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,720	5,106	5,234	4,721	4,632	1,878	5,189	5,761
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	62,540	65,882	68,071	71,539	73,485	75,146	77,152	80,972
603 Unemployment compensation	28,729	23,638	24,898	22,888	22,070	23,631	23,012	30,242
604 Housing assistance	23,884	27,520	26,754	27,798	28,741	27,677	28,800	30,091
605 Food and nutrition assistance	36,773	37,594	37,933	36,061	33,585	33,147	32,483	34,053
609 Other income security	59,468	63,996	66,773	71,945	75,150	80,877	86,939	88,496
Total, Income security	217,114	223,736	229,663	234,952	237,663	242,356	253,575	269,615
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	319,565	335,846	349,671	365,251	379,215	390,037	409,423	432,958
(On-budget)	(5,683)	(5,476)	(5,802)	(6,879)	(9,146)	(10,824)	(13,254)	(11,701)
(Off-budget)	(313,881)	(330,370)	(343,869)	(358,372)	(370,069)	(379,213)	(396,169)	(421,257)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	20,058	19,447	18,700	20,913	21,818	22,694	25,461	23,202
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	1,252	1,256	1,201	1,261	1,190	1,362	1,430	1,371
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	15,639	16,353	16,563	17,065	17,451	18,140	19,477	20,907
704 Veterans housing	256	390	135	-327	853	580	364	-904
705 Other veterans benefits and services	380	445	387	401	469	436	351	463
Total, Veterans benefits and services	37,584	37,890	36,985	39,313	41,781	43,212	47,083	45,039

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	40,158	37,491	42,789	43,818	44,725	44,532	44,624	45,053
402 Air transportation	16,538	23,343	18,598	18,530	18,103	18,278	18,592	18,814
403 Water transportation	5,041	5,907	6,426	7,045	7,030	7,288	7,486	7,700
407 Other transportation	96	328	331	506	426	317	318	318
Total, Transportation	61,833	67,069	68,144	69,899	70,284	70,415	71,020	71,885
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	5,998	6,346	6,914	6,619	5,957	6,032	5,371	5,348
452 Area and regional development	2,633	2,397	2,617	2,930	2,671	2,557	2,527	2,513
453 Disaster relief and insurance	4,350	10,107	9,226	7,468	6,454	6,652	6,223	6,024
Total, Community and regional development	12,981	18,850	18,757	17,017	15,082	15,241	14,121	13,885
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	25,879	31,473	37,554	37,830	38,597	38,539	38,513	38,620
502 Higher education	17,049	22,697	21,572	23,158	21,987	20,987	20,685	20,690
503 Research and general education aids	2,928	2,973	3,236	3,059	3,080	3,041	3,047	3,056
504 Training and employment	8,348	8,372	7,345	6,880	7,062	7,093	7,217	7,245
505 Other labor services	1,439	1,480	1,610	1,621	1,576	1,561	1,573	1,578
506 Social services	14,901	15,573	15,894	16,472	16,554	16,622	16,699	16,795
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	70,544	82,568	87,211	89,020	88,856	87,843	87,734	87,984
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	172,597	192,608	213,557	220,618	235,357	253,101	274,469	295,918
552 Health research and training	21,356	24,044	27,037	28,985	29,379	29,198	29,096	29,250
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	2,591	2,924	2,907	2,994	2,983	2,994	3,020	3,041
Total, Health	196,544	219,576	243,501	252,597	267,719	285,293	306,585	328,209
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	230,855	249,433	270,451	294,249	341,028	376,567	397,962	422,201
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,741	7,047	6,907	6,919	7,250	7,131	7,744	8,272
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	83,361	85,154	89,295	92,832	96,344	99,295	103,488	107,627
603 Unemployment compensation	53,267	57,054	48,287	43,191	43,294	44,208	45,864	48,036
604 Housing assistance	33,061	35,325	37,328	37,533	37,817	39,490	35,986	31,948
605 Food and nutrition assistance	38,150	42,526	46,614	48,509	48,361	48,812	49,511	50,504
609 Other income security	98,950	107,326	111,064	119,165	120,114	118,473	123,053	125,403
Total, Income security	312,530	334,432	339,495	348,149	353,180	357,409	365,646	371,790
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	455,980	474,680	496,174	514,989	533,536	556,205	580,705	612,259
(On-budget)	(13,969)	(13,279)	(14,299)	(15,124)	(16,424)	(17,926)	(20,507)	(21,458)
(Off-budget)	(442,011)	(461,401)	(481,875)	(499,865)	(517,112)	(538,279)	(560,198)	(590,801)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	27,433	29,885	32,441	37,152	36,484	35,653	40,680	43,172
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	1,884	2,265	2,621	2,806	2,943	3,108	3,265	3,435
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	22,217	24,019	26,599	26,797	26,600	26,415	26,473	26,431
704 Veterans housing	-959	524	-1,921	-22	36	66	92	101
705 Other veterans benefits and services	409	325	714	740	712	725	735	744
Total, Veterans benefits and services	50,984	57,018	60,454	67,473	66,775	65,967	71,245	73,883

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	269	288	306	333	355	389	409	470	571
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	111	124	131	146	153	165	178	202	245
753 Federal correctional activities	49	53	53	57	55	58	63	65	79
754 Criminal justice assistance					1	6	8	29	65
Total, Administration of justice	429	465	489	536	564	618	659	766	959
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	178	176	174	189	208	218	237	254	303
802 Executive direction and management	12	13	15	17	17	19	21	25	30
803 Central fiscal operations	492	542	607	636	671	725	745	790	914
804 General property and records management	403	439	532	624	575	646	497	543	551
805 Central personnel management	22	22	23	23	25	19	37	38	44
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	212	232	241	238	268	305	339	430	535
808 Other general government	28	63	150	39	79	101	126	40	121
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-299	-257	-224	-266	-241	-314	-245	-181	-177
Total, General government	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568
908 Other interest	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989
Total, Net interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380
(On-budget)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)
(Off-budget)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-5,042	-5,188	-5,413	-5,572	-5,957	-6,242	-6,639	-7,026	-7,808
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337	-415	-445	-532	-637
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-12	-367	-16	-53	-248	-637	-961	-428	-187
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632
(On-budget)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)
(Off-budget)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)
Total outlays	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649
(On-budget)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)
(Off-budget)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	693	843	1,020	1,129	1,426	1,608	432	1,776
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	287	347	390	426	550	697	213	842
753 Federal correctional activities	94	115	140	179	200	208	57	240
754 Criminal justice assistance	233	380	624	770	853	921	213	847
Total, Administration of justice	1,307	1,684	2,174	2,505	3,028	3,434	915	3,705
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	342	404	438	521	593	678	183	849
802 Executive direction and management	38	59	71	117	63	68	16	76
803 Central fiscal operations	991	1,155	1,182	1,299	1,888	1,500	363	1,865
804 General property and records management	573	680	818	968	395	46	46	136
805 Central personnel management	51	57	66	74	88	107	25	100
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	535	672	7,350	6,888	7,184	7,232	3,173	9,569
808 Other general government	126	173	157	363	424	393	227	448
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-214	-241	-309	-198	-261	-322	-150	-256
Total, General government	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032	10,374	9,702	3,882	12,787
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650
908 Other interest	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875
Total, Net interest	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901
(On-budget)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)	(26,047)	(29,539)	(7,042)	(32,551)
(Off-budget)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)	(-2,803)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-8,417	-8,646	-8,759	-9,236	-10,258	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-640	-657	-695	-764	-916	-963	-249	-977
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-1,051	-279	-3,956	-6,748	-2,428	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879
(On-budget)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)	(-12,686)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)
(Off-budget)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)	(-916)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)
Total outlays	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218
(On-budget)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)	(271,892)	(302,183)	(76,555)	(328,502)
(Off-budget)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)	(60,440)	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	1,940	2,109	2,357	2,582	2,667	3,033	3,356	3,675
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	943	1,130	1,347	1,491	1,517	1,627	1,825	2,064
753 Federal correctional activities	307	337	342	361	364	418	494	537
754 Criminal justice assistance	729	710	656	473	294	167	136	150
Total, Administration of justice	3,919	4,286	4,702	4,908	4,842	5,246	5,811	6,426
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	909	921	1,038	1,041	1,181	1,196	1,319	1,355
802 Executive direction and management	73	81	97	100	96	96	97	113
803 Central fiscal operations	1,992	2,163	2,603	2,601	2,577	3,039	3,240	3,482
804 General property and records management	261	255	283	97	194	152	151	39
805 Central personnel management	129	127	154	159	136	115	139	164
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	8,442	8,369	8,582	6,854	6,390	6,452	6,768	6,353
808 Other general government	448	523	569	745	504	768	557	521
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-289	-198	-351	-222	-216	-636	-513	-506
Total, General government	11,965	12,240	12,975	11,374	10,861	11,182	11,758	11,521
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	48,712	59,855	74,803	95,535	117,227	128,653	153,866	178,871
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118
908 Other interest	-4,724	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438
Total, Net interest	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478
(On-budget)	(37,860)	(44,857)	(54,872)	(71,054)	(87,102)	(91,653)	(114,411)	(133,595)
(Off-budget)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698
(On-budget)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)
(Off-budget)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)
Total outlays	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364	851,853	946,396
(On-budget)	(369,089)	(404,051)	(476,613)	(543,044)	(594,339)	(661,256)	(686,040)	(769,589)
(Off-budget)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)	(151,404)	(147,108)	(165,813)	(176,807)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	3,764	4,272	5,235	4,889	4,840	5,872	6,687	6,912
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	2,176	2,482	2,880	3,255	3,577	4,352	5,054	5,336
753 Federal correctional activities	614	711	930	1,044	1,291	1,600	2,114	2,124
754 Criminal justice assistance	181	250	352	455	477	663	795	822
Total, Administration of justice	6,735	7,715	9,397	9,644	10,185	12,487	14,650	15,193
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	1,383	1,444	1,599	1,652	1,763	1,916	2,124	2,124
802 Executive direction and management	109	111	123	129	160	190	188	197
803 Central fiscal operations	3,626	3,897	4,785	5,734	5,826	6,133	6,633	7,019
804 General property and records management	416	90	-231	-448	-32	587	617	924
805 Central personnel management	126	143	113	139	184	141	214	190
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	6,431	1,621	1,816	2,061	2,161	2,100	1,865	1,935
808 Other general government	482	810	1,894	809	792	1,277	1,775	1,321
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-78	-623	-694	-893	-361	-718	-480	-739
Total, General government	12,495	7,494	9,404	9,182	10,494	11,627	12,936	12,971
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	190,272	195,242	214,047	240,845	264,691	285,421	292,294	292,479
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788
908 Other interest	-23,298	-21,727	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442
Total, Net interest	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344	198,713
(On-budget)	(140,346)	(143,901)	(159,219)	(180,376)	(200,338)	(214,670)	(222,981)	(225,501)
(Off-budget)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)	(-26,788)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044	-30,402	-30,680	-28,186
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004	-3,150	-2,498	-2,785
954 Sale of major assets		-1,875						
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386
(On-budget)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)	(-30,970)
(Off-budget)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)	(-6,416)
Total outlays	990,430	1,004,082	1,064,455	1,143,646	1,253,165	1,324,369	1,381,655	1,409,489
(On-budget)	(806,932)	(810,249)	(861,763)	(932,735)	(1,028,099)	(1,082,682)	(1,129,316)	(1,142,902)
(Off-budget)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)	(210,911)	(225,065)	(241,687)	(252,339)	(266,587)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	6,873	6,646	7,324	8,529	10,430	11,462	12,123	12,545
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	5,470	6,116	6,067	6,318	6,683	7,427	7,762	8,299
753 Federal correctional activities	2,315	2,749	3,013	2,939	2,682	3,204	3,707	4,206
754 Criminal justice assistance	859	998	1,494	2,833	3,575	4,446	4,909	5,155
Total, Administration of justice	15,516	16,509	17,898	20,619	23,370	26,539	28,501	30,205
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	2,042	1,995	1,965	1,925	2,007	2,093	2,222	2,311
802 Executive direction and management	232	217	204	223	272	446	456	457
803 Central fiscal operations	7,391	7,907	7,449	7,383	10,056	9,432	8,285	9,143
804 General property and records management	498	815	682	925	806	-66	-29	-71
805 Central personnel management	210	134	103	137	116	156	184	184
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	1,937	2,220	2,059	2,189	2,188	1,958	2,084	2,308
808 Other general government	987	1,622	1,018	1,300	984	2,264	2,241	1,809
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694	-1,497	-1,106	-972	-2,484	-1,882
Total, General government	11,210	13,833	11,786	12,585	15,323	15,311	12,959	14,259
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	296,253	332,379	343,918	355,764	363,759	353,463	361,925	359,476
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208	-66,520	-69,290	-75,302
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,796	-68,811
908 Other interest	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489	-6,790	-8,802	-5,116	-9,888	-9,195
Total, Net interest	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,119	229,756	222,951	206,168
(On-budget)	(232,135)	(265,439)	(277,560)	(285,198)	(287,749)	(281,827)	(282,747)	(274,979)
(Off-budget)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)	(-52,071)	(-59,796)	(-68,811)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259	-27,773	-27,820	-28,209	-30,214	-30,883
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,637	-7,910
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741	-4,711	-4,522	-3,098	-4,580	-7,194
954 Sale of major assets					-5,158			
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts		-7,644	-342	-11,006	-2,642	-1,753	-150	-1,024
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011
(On-budget)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)	(-33,060)	(-34,944)	(-39,101)
(Off-budget)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)	(-7,385)	(-7,637)	(-7,910)
Total outlays	1,461,877	1,515,802	1,560,535	1,601,250	1,652,585	1,701,891	1,788,773	1,863,770
(On-budget)	(1,182,505)	(1,227,138)	(1,259,631)	(1,290,624)	(1,335,981)	(1,381,113)	(1,458,008)	(1,516,932)
(Off-budget)	(279,372)	(288,664)	(300,904)	(310,626)	(316,604)	(320,778)	(330,765)	(346,838)

Table 3.2—OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	15,518	15,813	18,843	21,672	20,840	21,597	22,234	22,818
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	9,137	9,085	9,365	10,340	10,222	10,222	10,282	10,339
753 Federal correctional activities	4,748	5,384	5,290	5,889	5,666	5,535	5,540	5,553
754 Criminal justice assistance	5,768	5,126	8,105	4,881	5,560	3,871	3,726	3,762
Total, Administration of justice	35,171	35,408	41,603	42,782	42,288	41,225	41,782	42,472
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	2,637	2,840	3,459	3,559	3,479	3,497	3,497	3,505
802 Executive direction and management	639	706	578	605	593	592	595	599
803 Central fiscal operations	10,196	11,472	9,940	10,550	10,365	10,437	10,506	10,551
804 General property and records management	-417	201	1,084	873	494	468	423	406
805 Central personnel management	47	204	207	526	512	513	514	516
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,313	7,379	7,693	2,570	3,771	2,575	2,717	2,633
808 Other general government	2,291	2,079	3,982	1,984	1,750	1,791	1,943	1,745
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-892	-1,894	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519
Total, General government	16,814	22,987	25,424	19,148	19,445	18,354	18,676	18,436
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	332,537	318,141	319,157	349,805	397,565	445,589	492,172	537,470
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-76,494	-72,523	-67,388	-68,915	-71,492	-74,455	-77,993	-82,109
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-76,820	-83,545	-86,286	-91,918	-100,124	-110,171	-122,419	-136,640
908 Other interest	-8,272	-6,538	-7,352	-9,990	-11,436	-13,574	-15,913	-18,381
909 Other investment income		-2,459	-1,867	-1,073	-1,151	-1,187	-1,203	-1,197
Total, Net interest	170,951	153,076	156,264	177,909	213,362	246,202	274,644	299,143
(On-budget)	(247,771)	(236,621)	(242,550)	(269,827)	(313,486)	(356,373)	(397,063)	(435,783)
(Off-budget)	(-76,820)	(-83,545)	(-86,286)	(-91,918)	(-100,124)	(-110,171)	(-122,419)	(-136,640)
920 Allowances:								
924 Spectrum relocation					-1,050	-850	500	600
925 Debt collection initiatives				-333	-331	-324	-328	-338
926 Adjustment to certain pass-through accounts				-352	-897	-896	-893	-892
927 Contingent offset for the refundable portion of the health care tax credit				-82	-3,760	-5,041	-6,388	-7,133
Total, Allowances				-767	-6,038	-7,111	-7,109	-7,763
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-33,489	-39,751	-44,080	-46,295	-48,269	-50,880	-53,613	-56,453
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-8,878	-9,602	-10,654	-11,958	-11,771	-12,510	-13,474	-14,410
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-5,024	-5,029	-4,587	-4,755	-5,607	-5,613	-5,716	-5,693
954 Sale of major assets					-323			
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-1			-100	-11,452	-9,852	-3,202	-3,597
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-47,392	-54,382	-59,321	-63,108	-77,422	-78,855	-76,005	-80,153
(On-budget)	(-38,514)	(-44,780)	(-48,667)	(-51,150)	(-65,651)	(-66,345)	(-62,531)	(-65,743)
(Off-budget)	(-8,878)	(-9,602)	(-10,654)	(-11,958)	(-11,771)	(-12,510)	(-13,474)	(-14,410)
Total outlays	2,010,970	2,157,637	2,318,834	2,399,843	2,473,298	2,592,067	2,724,284	2,853,473
(On-budget)	(1,655,308)	(1,794,628)	(1,938,855)	(2,004,104)	(2,072,090)	(2,180,412)	(2,304,654)	(2,417,999)
(Off-budget)	(355,662)	(363,009)	(379,979)	(395,739)	(401,208)	(411,655)	(419,630)	(435,474)

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Legislative Branch	196	192	199	212	234	252	269	289	353
The Judiciary	57	62	66	75	80	88	94	110	133
Agriculture	6,437	7,414	7,569	6,940	5,633	5,952	7,430	8,446	8,412
Commerce	215	354	702	736	485	477	582	607	778
Defense—Military	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771	80,123
Education	816	985	973	1,152	2,416	3,596	4,072	3,990	4,594
Energy	2,755	2,700	2,726	2,579	2,343	2,253	2,474	2,393	2,393
Health and Human Services	3,529	4,110	4,610	4,700	5,715	9,639	13,074	15,411	17,397
Homeland Security	566	642	747	774	705	782	973	1,055	1,089
Housing and Urban Development	826	-609	73	492	2,482	3,093	3,727	713	2,432
Interior	606	730	755	745	866	863	973	1,073	1,087
Justice	236	256	275	327	305	336	359	423	537
Labor	3,914	3,523	3,454	3,121	3,239	3,562	4,180	4,161	4,976
State	457	572	455	552	629	655	645	631	661
Transportation	3,854	4,145	4,736	5,201	5,145	5,242	5,555	5,724	6,136
Treasury	8,474	9,553	10,289	10,791	11,761	12,737	14,290	16,473	19,070
Veterans Affairs	5,608	5,501	5,662	5,710	5,962	6,691	7,018	7,670	8,652
Corps of Engineers	944	1,065	1,091	1,171	1,245	1,273	1,252	1,222	1,168
Other Defense—Civil Programs	956	1,077	1,287	1,465	1,681	1,937	2,206	2,557	2,974
Environmental Protection Agency	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303	384
Executive Office of the President	12	13	15	16	16	19	21	24	29
General Services Administration	382	425	520	612	561	629	482	526	530
International Assistance Programs	3,171	3,169	3,226	3,248	3,260	3,375	2,814	2,803	2,655
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1,257	2,552	4,171	5,092	5,933	5,425	4,722	4,251	3,752
National Science Foundation	183	206	310	309	368	415	449	490	464
Office of Personnel Management	1,017	1,175	1,304	1,454	1,726	1,934	2,154	2,284	2,652
Small Business Administration	230	142	133	243	210	151	284	110	253
Social Security Administration (On-budget)						94	94	414	458
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,631	23,760	26,885	29,812
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2,283	1,615	1,178	1,815	2,494	3,683	4,290	2,918	4,263
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-6,707	-7,274	-7,321	-7,677	-8,443	-9,578	-10,712	-11,087	-12,567
(On-budget)	(-5,878)	(-6,450)	(-6,435)	(-6,746)	(-7,464)	(-8,371)	(-9,289)	(-9,407)	(-10,362)
(Off-budget)	(-830)	(-824)	(-886)	(-931)	(-979)	(-1,207)	(-1,424)	(-1,681)	(-2,205)
Total outlays	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Legislative Branch	395	499	553	638	739	788	226	990
The Judiciary	145	173	188	207	284	325	85	393
Agriculture	8,673	11,021	10,167	10,302	15,518	17,682	5,009	23,287
Commerce	783	850	934	992	1,077	1,484	396	2,010
Defense—Military	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807	95,147
Education	5,099	5,537	5,709	5,747	7,331	7,897	2,035	8,717
Energy	2,200	2,299	2,304	2,233	3,230	3,841	1,048	5,049
Health and Human Services	20,391	25,309	25,578	28,062	33,751	40,261	10,530	46,493
Homeland Security	1,011	1,340	1,833	1,661	2,099	2,455	648	2,755
Housing and Urban Development	2,796	3,600	3,580	4,781	7,512	7,026	1,361	5,808
Interior	1,345	1,609	1,780	1,854	2,221	2,433	855	3,220
Justice	801	1,053	1,460	1,728	1,985	2,140	548	2,220
Labor	8,456	10,426	9,561	9,964	18,578	26,524	6,109	23,225
State	680	747	807	955	1,075	1,393	407	1,449
Transportation	7,039	7,244	7,834	7,724	9,144	11,709	2,902	11,978
Treasury	20,452	21,539	30,201	35,369	41,843	43,407	10,272	48,061
Veterans Affairs	9,758	10,713	11,970	13,339	16,577	18,416	3,959	18,020
Corps of Engineers	1,337	1,490	1,676	1,664	2,031	2,112	581	2,271
Other Defense—Civil Programs	3,510	4,002	4,505	5,216	6,319	7,358	1,958	8,251
Environmental Protection Agency	701	763	1,114	2,030	2,531	3,118	1,108	4,365
Executive Office of the President	38	47	50	67	93	80	16	74
General Services Administration	546	655	795	929	341	-13	30	70
International Assistance Programs	2,888	2,980	2,317	3,029	3,665	3,742	1,329	3,616
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,382	3,423	3,312	3,255	3,269	3,671	953	4,002
National Science Foundation	522	567	585	647	662	733	207	753
Office of Personnel Management	3,167	3,776	4,607	5,708	7,062	8,323	2,354	9,633
Small Business Administration	333	452	1,317	753	666	624	94	758
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	465	538	567	2,750	5,279	5,576	1,290	6,014
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	35,408	39,620	48,565	55,373	64,159	73,384	19,763	84,344
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	5,223	5,436	5,654	7,849	9,708	9,576	2,570	9,260
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-14,869	-14,672	-18,846	-23,333	-21,267	-22,186	-4,477	-23,018
(On-budget)	(-12,288)	(-11,909)	(-15,870)	(-20,048)	(-17,547)	(-18,411)	(-4,135)	(-19,390)
(Off-budget)	(-2,582)	(-2,763)	(-2,975)	(-3,284)	(-3,719)	(-3,775)	(-342)	(-3,627)
Total outlays	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Legislative Branch	1,064	1,099	1,224	1,214	1,367	1,437	1,579	1,610
The Judiciary	437	481	567	641	710	787	866	966
Agriculture	30,179	31,698	34,721	41,541	45,623	52,317	41,928	55,435
Commerce	4,720	3,538	3,129	2,296	2,054	1,925	1,895	2,140
Defense—Military	102,259	113,605	130,912	153,861	180,693	204,356	220,865	245,114
Education	9,828	12,167	14,612	16,973	14,707	14,433	15,424	16,596
Energy	6,412	7,441	7,260	11,756	11,656	10,590	10,990	10,586
Health and Human Services	51,752	57,820	68,255	80,821	88,408	95,008	102,375	114,271
Homeland Security	3,217	3,415	4,296	3,943	3,847	4,689	5,060	5,007
Housing and Urban Development	7,650	9,220	12,735	14,880	15,232	15,814	16,663	28,720
Interior	3,874	4,168	4,472	4,456	3,944	4,552	4,943	4,820
Justice	2,248	2,353	2,438	2,438	2,325	2,493	2,816	3,182
Labor	23,694	23,448	30,542	30,911	31,479	38,683	25,348	24,738
State	1,658	1,987	2,382	2,347	2,684	2,793	2,988	3,310
Transportation	12,791	14,642	18,166	20,922	17,931	18,239	20,507	22,510
Treasury	54,010	63,830	75,451	91,691	109,418	115,366	139,919	163,692
Veterans Affairs	18,965	19,891	21,137	22,907	23,941	24,827	25,593	26,333
Corps of Engineers	2,564	2,898	3,218	3,139	2,962	2,918	3,036	2,998
Other Defense—Civil Programs	9,203	10,315	11,961	13,788	14,997	16,004	16,536	15,809
Environmental Protection Agency	4,072	4,800	5,603	5,242	5,081	4,312	4,076	4,490
Executive Office of the President	75	81	96	96	95	94	96	111
General Services Administration	213	211	228	53	146	82	81	-49
International Assistance Programs	5,123	3,757	7,747	8,127	7,922	7,878	10,835	11,858
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	4,164	4,380	4,959	5,537	6,155	6,853	7,055	7,251
National Science Foundation	803	870	912	976	1,099	1,055	1,198	1,313
Office of Personnel Management	10,962	12,663	15,056	18,096	19,983	21,278	22,590	23,727
Small Business Administration	2,820	1,699	2,026	2,032	773	661	510	680
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	6,595	6,228	7,087	7,862	8,520	29,854	17,651	16,793
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	93,120	103,316	117,872	138,914	155,120	150,731	171,167	183,434
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	8,525	9,434	13,866	12,633	9,035	9,412	9,590	7,606
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165	-51,078	-52,329	-58,656
(On-budget)	(-20,788)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)	(-47,455)	(-46,975)	(-52,029)
(Off-budget)	(-3,463)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)	(-3,623)	(-5,354)	(-6,627)
Total outlays	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364	851,853	946,396

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Legislative Branch	1,665	1,812	1,852	2,096	2,241	2,296	2,677	2,406
The Judiciary	1,071	1,180	1,342	1,499	1,646	1,997	2,308	2,628
Agriculture	58,587	49,505	43,905	48,215	45,904	54,005	56,322	63,026
Commerce	2,083	2,127	2,279	2,571	3,734	2,585	2,567	2,798
Defense—Military	265,443	273,922	281,890	294,834	289,704	261,866	286,578	278,512
Education	17,577	16,670	18,145	21,468	22,972	25,196	25,832	30,109
Energy	11,025	10,692	11,165	11,386	12,083	12,472	15,515	16,933
Health and Human Services	122,943	131,414	140,039	152,699	175,531	198,110	231,560	253,835
Homeland Security	5,383	5,383	6,180	5,671	7,233	6,662	7,591	9,659
Housing and Urban Development	14,139	15,484	18,938	19,680	20,167	22,751	24,470	25,181
Interior	4,785	5,046	5,143	5,207	5,825	6,090	6,541	6,881
Justice	3,336	3,807	4,656	5,275	5,886	7,670	9,208	9,485
Labor	24,934	24,208	22,662	23,442	26,087	34,790	47,889	45,452
State	3,595	3,574	4,221	4,577	4,802	5,153	5,943	6,412
Transportation	24,889	22,851	23,698	23,828	25,642	27,237	29,098	30,958
Treasury	178,688	178,688	200,408	229,337	253,941	274,612	291,010	296,827
Veterans Affairs	26,536	26,952	29,271	30,041	28,998	31,214	33,897	35,487
Corps of Engineers	2,806	2,757	3,028	3,256	3,324	3,341	3,565	3,354
Other Defense—Civil Programs	17,483	17,963	19,040	20,231	21,692	23,245	24,747	25,961
Environmental Protection Agency	4,867	4,904	4,871	4,906	5,108	5,769	5,950	5,930
Executive Office of the President	108	110	122	124	158	193	186	194
General Services Administration	301	7	-331	-489	-155	457	454	744
International Assistance Programs	11,041	10,406	7,252	4,291	10,086	11,723	11,108	11,526
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7,403	7,591	9,092	11,036	12,429	13,878	13,961	14,305
National Science Foundation	1,550	1,562	1,665	1,752	1,838	2,081	2,249	2,452
Office of Personnel Management	23,955	26,966	29,191	29,073	31,949	34,808	35,596	36,794
Small Business Administration	557	-65	-54	85	692	613	546	785
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	19,316	16,524	18,113	18,709	17,276	19,008	24,943	28,143
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	190,684	202,422	214,489	227,473	244,998	266,395	281,418	298,349
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	9,326	11,876	20,971	30,758	68,679	76,839	14,375	-17,370
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)				-310	1,626	1,317	659	1,441
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-65,036	-72,262	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930	-110,005	-117,111	-119,711
(On-budget)	(-57,850)	(-63,672)	(-66,992)	(-72,822)	(-77,371)	(-83,979)	(-87,372)	(-86,507)
(Off-budget)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)	(-11,798)	(-16,252)	(-21,558)	(-26,026)	(-29,739)	(-33,203)
Total outlays	990,430	1,004,082	1,064,455	1,143,646	1,253,165	1,324,369	1,381,655	1,409,489

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Legislative Branch	2,552	2,625	2,273	2,363	2,600	2,609	2,911	3,034
The Judiciary	2,677	2,903	3,059	3,259	3,467	3,790	4,086	4,405
Agriculture	60,633	56,541	54,225	52,414	53,802	62,680	75,487	67,951
Commerce	2,915	3,401	3,702	3,783	4,046	5,032	7,803	5,010
Defense—Military	268,579	259,490	253,201	258,265	256,057	261,302	281,161	290,960
Education	24,557	31,205	29,727	30,009	31,498	31,326	33,900	35,721
Energy	17,830	17,608	16,195	14,458	14,430	15,906	14,982	16,340
Health and Human Services	278,901	303,079	319,801	339,525	350,560	359,673	382,552	426,311
Homeland Security	10,721	9,387	9,694	10,541	10,627	13,337	13,134	15,025
Housing and Urban Development	25,845	29,044	25,236	27,527	30,227	32,734	30,828	33,939
Interior	7,071	7,486	6,785	6,770	7,274	7,815	8,029	7,868
Justice	9,369	10,149	11,049	13,076	13,996	16,232	17,254	18,695
Labor	37,819	32,808	33,163	31,088	30,599	33,015	31,876	39,755
State	6,798	6,267	5,739	6,033	5,382	6,456	6,850	7,444
Transportation	33,563	35,132	35,144	36,072	35,561	37,675	41,499	49,282
Treasury	305,573	346,883	362,868	377,499	388,075	384,247	388,559	386,906
Veterans Affairs	37,401	37,771	36,920	39,280	41,773	43,168	47,087	45,050
Corps of Engineers	3,483	3,745	3,627	3,598	3,845	4,191	4,333	4,726
Other Defense—Civil Programs	26,971	27,977	28,952	30,282	31,216	32,014	32,864	34,164
Environmental Protection Agency	5,855	6,351	6,046	6,164	6,284	6,750	7,238	7,391
Executive Office of the President	231	215	202	221	237	417	283	246
General Services Administration	355	726	594	883	867	-287	-226	-275
International Assistance Programs	10,498	11,129	9,665	10,126	8,974	10,059	12,093	11,777
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	13,695	13,378	13,881	14,360	14,206	13,664	13,442	14,095
National Science Foundation	2,642	2,845	3,012	3,130	3,188	3,283	3,487	3,690
Office of Personnel Management	38,596	41,276	42,870	45,404	46,305	47,515	48,660	50,914
Small Business Administration	779	677	873	333	-77	57	-421	-570
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	31,164	31,037	30,694	34,309	37,542	40,021	45,121	40,007
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	313,881	330,370	343,869	358,372	370,069	379,213	396,169	421,257
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	3,286	-6,102	2,646	-2,876	10,773	6,013	8,722	11,475
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	1,103	-1,969	-180	-49	217	1,021	2,029	2,302
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997	-154,969	-161,035	-159,037	-173,019	-191,125
(On-budget)	(-87,857)	(-97,895)	(-92,212)	(-107,272)	(-107,353)	(-99,581)	(-105,586)	(-114,404)
(Off-budget)	(-35,612)	(-39,737)	(-42,785)	(-47,697)	(-53,682)	(-59,456)	(-67,433)	(-76,721)
Total outlays	1,461,877	1,515,802	1,560,535	1,601,250	1,652,585	1,701,891	1,788,773	1,863,770

Table 4.1—OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Legislative Branch	3,218	3,427	4,269	4,373	4,209	4,231	4,236	4,252
The Judiciary	4,823	5,123	5,306	5,903	5,859	5,853	5,883	5,908
Agriculture	68,731	72,390	77,739	81,778	80,143	80,465	81,258	82,457
Commerce	5,314	5,676	6,194	6,147	5,923	5,806	6,042	6,813
Defense—Military	331,951	388,870	435,674	429,746	415,582	426,865	447,646	467,886
Education	46,282	57,400	62,815	64,342	63,969	62,939	62,659	62,829
Energy	17,681	19,385	20,623	22,496	23,096	22,515	21,548	21,296
Health and Human Services	465,812	505,345	547,898	579,889	637,467	688,741	728,754	772,995
Homeland Security	17,557	31,967	30,663	31,119	30,390	31,419	31,856	32,432
Housing and Urban Development	31,885	37,474	46,177	38,943	38,833	40,405	36,314	32,726
Interior	9,739	9,210	9,965	9,784	11,361	10,412	10,415	10,218
Justice	21,112	21,539	23,488	23,680	23,053	21,486	21,497	21,686
Labor	64,704	69,593	59,949	56,995	53,981	54,665	56,781	59,299
State	9,453	9,261	11,301	11,109	10,714	10,787	10,778	10,850
Transportation	56,024	50,807	58,010	58,959	59,170	58,823	59,073	59,538
Treasury	370,558	366,987	368,981	395,200	451,710	500,111	547,286	593,326
Veterans Affairs	50,884	56,887	60,318	67,314	66,591	65,761	71,035	73,674
Corps of Engineers	4,797	4,751	4,308	4,189	4,042	4,065	4,020	4,013
Other Defense—Civil Programs	35,157	39,883	41,881	42,038	42,327	42,817	43,241	43,522
Environmental Protection Agency	7,450	8,061	8,129	8,277	8,069	8,024	7,838	7,644
Executive Office of the President	451	387	6,612	9,880	4,210	1,076	524	343
General Services Administration	-677	573	778	581	221	195	148	130
International Assistance Programs	13,336	13,462	17,365	16,597	17,775	20,147	21,570	22,122
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,430	14,552	14,604	16,386	16,561	17,656	17,924	17,960
National Science Foundation	4,188	4,736	5,346	5,586	5,689	5,657	5,724	5,719
Office of Personnel Management	52,512	54,136	57,568	60,880	63,965	66,044	69,483	72,778
Small Business Administration	493	1,558	3,978	683	625	623	628	640
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	45,816	46,333	48,620	54,406	53,329	53,258	60,910	63,195
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	442,011	461,401	481,875	499,865	517,112	538,279	560,198	590,801
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	16,636	12,158	16,351	17,656	16,407	17,477	17,216	17,363
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	-651	-5,245	-4,956	-250	-4,009	-3,943	-4,675	-4,277
Allowances				-767	-6,038	-7,111	-7,109	-7,763
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-200,707	-210,450	-212,995	-223,941	-249,038	-263,481	-276,417	-298,902
(On-budget)	(-115,009)	(-117,303)	(-116,055)	(-120,065)	(-137,143)	(-140,800)	(-140,524)	(-147,852)
(Off-budget)	(-85,698)	(-93,147)	(-96,940)	(-103,876)	(-111,895)	(-122,681)	(-135,893)	(-151,050)
Total outlays	2,010,970	2,157,637	2,318,834	2,399,843	2,473,298	2,592,067	2,724,284	2,853,473

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	6.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1
Commerce	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Defense—Military	46.9	45.9	44.4	41.3	42.1	44.5	45.1	44.0	41.0	36.9
Education	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Energy	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
Health and Human Services	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.3	8.4	8.9	9.7
Homeland Security	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Housing and Urban Development	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.3
Interior	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Justice	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Labor	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	4.0
State	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3
Treasury	7.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.7
Veterans Affairs	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6
Corps of Engineers	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
International Assistance Programs	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-budget)						0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	13.4	14.2	14.0	14.8	15.4	13.7	13.3	14.6	15.2	16.8
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-6.3	-6.5	-6.2	-6.5	-6.3	-6.1	-6.0	-6.0	-6.4	-7.1
(On-budget)	(-5.5)	(-5.8)	(-5.4)	(-5.7)	(-5.5)	(-5.3)	(-5.2)	(-5.1)	(-5.3)	(-5.8)
(Off-budget)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.8)	(-0.8)	(-0.9)	(-1.1)	(-1.2)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

Department or other unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.6	6.3	5.9
Commerce	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
Defense—Military	33.7	30.5	28.9	25.5	23.6	22.7	23.3	22.3	22.5	22.2
Education	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5
Energy	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2
Health and Human Services	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.6
Homeland Security	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Housing and Urban Development	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2
Interior	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Justice	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Labor	4.5	3.9	3.7	5.6	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.7	5.2
State	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
Treasury	9.3	12.3	13.1	12.6	11.7	10.7	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.8
Veterans Affairs	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6
Corps of Engineers	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Environmental Protection Agency	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	—*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.3
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	17.2	19.8	20.6	19.3	19.7	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.5	19.9
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-6.4	-7.7	-8.7	-6.4	-6.0	-4.7	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.4
(On-budget)	(-5.2)	(-6.5)	(-7.4)	(-5.3)	(-5.0)	(-4.3)	(-4.7)	(-4.5)	(-4.8)	(-4.8)
(Off-budget)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.1)	(-1.0)	(-0.4)	(-0.9)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.6)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

Department or other unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	6.1	6.1	6.5	4.9	5.9	5.9	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.7
Commerce	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Defense—Military	22.7	24.2	25.3	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	26.5	25.8	23.1
Education	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Energy	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Health and Human Services	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.4	14.0
Homeland Security	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Housing and Urban Development	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6
Interior	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Labor	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1
State	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Treasury	13.5	14.7	14.3	16.4	17.3	18.0	17.8	18.8	20.1	20.3
Veterans Affairs	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3
Corps of Engineers	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Defense—Civil Programs	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	—*	*	*	—*	—*	—*
International Assistance Programs	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
National Science Foundation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—*	—*	*	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.2	1.1	3.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	20.5	20.8	18.6	20.1	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.6
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.7	5.5
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)									—*	0.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	–6.2	–5.7	–6.3	–6.1	–6.2	–6.6	–7.2	–7.4	–7.8	–7.9
(On-budget)	(–5.6)	(–5.2)	(–5.9)	(–5.5)	(–5.5)	(–5.8)	(–6.3)	(–6.3)	(–6.4)	(–6.2)
(Off-budget)	(–0.5)	(–0.5)	(–0.4)	(–0.6)	(–0.7)	(–0.7)	(–0.9)	(–1.1)	(–1.4)	(–1.7)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.2
Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Defense—Military	19.8	20.7	19.8	18.4	17.1	16.2	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.7
Education	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Energy	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Health and Human Services	15.0	16.8	18.0	19.1	20.0	20.5	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.4
Homeland Security	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Housing and Urban Development	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7
Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Justice	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0
Labor	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
State	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Treasury	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.9	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.5	22.6	21.7
Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Corps of Engineers	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	—*	—*
International Assistance Programs	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Small Business Administration	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	—*	*	—*
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	20.1	20.4	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.1
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	5.8	1.0	—1.2	0.2	—0.4	0.2	—0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	—0.1	—*	—*	*	0.1	0.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	—8.3	—8.5	—8.5	—8.4	—9.1	—8.7	—9.7	—9.7	—9.3	—9.7
(On-budget)	(—6.3)	(—6.3)	(—6.1)	(—6.0)	(—6.5)	(—5.9)	(—6.7)	(—6.5)	(—5.9)	(—5.9)
(Off-budget)	(—2.0)	(—2.2)	(—2.4)	(—2.4)	(—2.6)	(—2.7)	(—3.0)	(—3.2)	(—3.5)	(—3.8)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 4.2—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962–2009—Continued

Department or other unit	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Commerce	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	15.6	16.5	18.0	18.8	17.9	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.4
Education	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
Energy	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
Health and Human Services	22.9	23.2	23.4	23.6	24.2	25.8	26.6	26.8	27.1
Homeland Security	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Housing and Urban Development	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1
Interior	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Justice	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Labor	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
State	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Treasury	20.8	18.4	17.0	15.9	16.5	18.3	19.3	20.1	20.8
Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
Corps of Engineers	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	0.3	0.4	0.2	*	*	*
General Services Administration	—*	—*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Small Business Administration	—*	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	22.6	22.0	21.4	20.8	20.8	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.7
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	0.1	—*	—0.2	—0.2	—*	—0.2	—0.2	—0.2	—0.1
Allowances					—*	—0.2	—0.3	—0.3	—0.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	—10.3	—10.0	—9.8	—9.2	—9.3	—10.1	—10.2	—10.1	—10.5
(On-budget)	(—6.1)	(—5.7)	(—5.4)	(—5.0)	(—5.0)	(—5.5)	(—5.4)	(—5.2)	(—5.2)
(Off-budget)	(—4.1)	(—4.3)	(—4.3)	(—4.2)	(—4.3)	(—4.5)	(—4.7)	(—5.0)	(—5.3)
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	32,912	8,495	34,075	35,724	37,641	41,069	48,462	55,704	61,050
Operation and Maintenance	28,731	7,591	32,108	34,734	38,042	46,386	55,479	62,461	66,500
Procurement	20,991	4,135	27,922	29,529	31,428	35,283	48,025	64,462	80,355
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	9,451	2,406	10,439	11,371	12,437	13,561	16,609	20,060	22,794
Military Construction	2,360	76	2,204	1,641	2,319	2,293	3,380	4,916	4,512
Family Housing	1,229	278	1,258	1,346	1,563	1,526	2,004	2,203	2,712
Other	-170	-55	-99	186	166	533	2,141	1,680	912
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,100	211,486	238,834
053 Atomic energy defense activities	1,682	459	2,089	2,514	2,668	2,991	3,651	4,737	5,718
054 Defense-related activities	146	31	156	182	204	217	251	323	491
Total, National defense	97,331	23,416	110,150	117,227	126,467	143,859	180,001	216,547	245,043
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	3,076	319	3,550	4,183	5,084	5,264	4,420	4,474	4,711
152 International security assistance	3,712	589	3,954	4,577	5,772	5,066	5,068	6,863	8,142
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	782	362	1,054	1,241	1,318	1,343	1,465	1,688	1,830
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	423	103	400	451	506	518	555	587	688
155 International financial programs	6,063	-1,043	-744	1,124	-2,298	5,761	15,844	4,612	-4,632
Total, International affairs	14,057	331	8,214	11,575	10,382	17,952	27,352	18,224	10,739
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	1,039	246	1,136	1,274	1,347	1,460	1,535	1,535	1,637
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,684	6,517
Total, General science, space and technology	4,266	1,095	4,634	5,081	5,570	6,250	6,643	7,218	8,155
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	14,008	993	4,934	6,123	5,448	40,640	7,165	7,856	7,046
272 Energy conservation	79	39	242	527	611	738	700	168	449
274 Emergency energy preparedness	431	48	445	3,175	3,008	-2,000	2,791	3,875	2,316
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	651	179	711	841	777	943	1,098	871	871
Total, Energy	15,169	1,259	6,332	10,665	9,843	40,320	11,753	12,770	10,683
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	3,036	1,079	3,635	3,781	3,577	4,085	4,079	3,913	4,608
302 Conservation and land management	714	137	1,051	1,742	1,504	1,572	1,631	1,154	2,199
303 Recreational resources	706	146	1,032	1,546	1,507	1,373	986	968	1,265
304 Pollution control and abatement	684	168	2,691	5,376	5,306	4,672	2,982	3,645	3,677
306 Other natural resources	916	243	1,080	1,206	1,357	1,395	1,494	1,583	1,547
Total, Natural resources and environment	6,055	1,773	9,489	13,651	13,251	13,096	11,171	11,263	13,297
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	3,833	463	2,601	4,977	13,294	8,894	11,864	22,571	33,490
352 Agricultural research and services	927	234	1,028	1,161	1,335	1,333	1,473	1,505	1,607
Total, Agriculture	4,760	697	3,629	6,139	14,630	10,227	13,336	24,075	35,098
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	9,737	468	5,149	5,338	6,409	9,962	9,208	9,188	7,227
372 Postal Service	1,708	934	2,266	1,787	1,785	1,677	1,343	707	989
373 Deposit insurance				-10		1,200	15	36	
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,082	174	1,403	1,643	1,758	2,495	2,187	1,837	1,955
Total, Commerce and housing credit	12,528	1,576	8,818	8,759	9,953	15,333	12,754	11,769	10,171

On-budget unless otherwise stated.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	64,866	67,773	67,794	74,010	76,584	78,477	78,876	84,213	81,221
Operation and Maintenance	70,912	77,800	74,883	79,566	81,589	86,179	88,361	117,176	93,668
Procurement	86,161	96,841	92,506	80,231	80,053	79,390	81,375	71,739	62,952
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	26,864	31,323	33,605	35,639	36,517	37,526	36,455	36,189	36,619
Military Construction	4,510	5,517	5,281	5,093	5,349	5,738	5,130	5,188	5,254
Family Housing	2,669	2,890	2,803	3,075	3,199	3,276	3,143	3,296	3,738
Other	2,129	4,650	4,528	1,806	419	204	-393	-41,656	-1,378
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	258,111	286,794	281,400	279,420	283,711	290,790	292,946	276,146	282,074
053 Atomic energy defense activities	6,555	7,325	7,287	7,478	7,749	8,100	9,656	11,571	11,972
054 Defense-related activities	494	537	460	529	548	677	661	1,161	1,023
Total, National defense	265,160	294,656	289,146	287,427	292,008	299,567	303,263	288,878	295,070
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	5,069	6,496	4,760	4,902	5,022	5,296	5,696	6,778	6,655
152 International security assistance	8,943	13,730	9,543	8,213	8,598	7,666	8,393	9,061	6,682
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	2,015	2,501	2,992	2,582	2,631	2,775	2,933	3,238	4,063
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	808	950	970	1,031	1,056	1,126	1,317	1,243	1,303
155 International financial programs	7,718	2,776	-1,607	1,997	-123	390	473	2,369	2,523
Total, International affairs	24,553	26,453	16,659	18,724	17,184	17,252	18,811	22,689	21,227
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	1,963	2,226	2,120	2,340	2,541	2,851	3,183	3,471	4,123
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	6,858	6,925	7,165	10,198	8,322	10,097	11,460	13,046	13,199
Total, General science, space and technology	8,821	9,151	9,286	12,538	10,863	12,948	14,643	16,517	17,322
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	5,348	5,511	4,745	2,280	3,807	2,789	3,394	4,220	4,789
272 Energy conservation	455	472	426	234	310	314	366	461	511
274 Emergency energy preparedness	1,268	2,056	113	153	609	422	571	336	282
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	780	642	717	721	620	537	595	369	513
Total, Energy	7,851	8,681	6,002	3,388	5,347	4,061	4,925	5,386	6,095
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	3,781	4,087	3,678	4,107	4,295	4,312	4,332	4,370	4,768
302 Conservation and land management	1,749	1,852	1,776	2,152	3,062	4,178	4,362	4,593	5,411
303 Recreational resources	1,093	1,168	1,110	1,254	1,234	1,423	1,816	1,802	1,931
304 Pollution control and abatement	4,037	4,303	3,399	5,296	4,932	5,068	5,559	6,158	6,609
306 Other natural resources	1,622	1,934	1,761	1,770	1,852	2,005	2,077	2,309	2,571
Total, Natural resources and environment	12,282	13,344	11,724	14,578	15,375	16,987	18,146	19,232	21,290
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	9,945	25,569	28,065	23,394	16,317	19,048	12,313	14,734	19,651
352 Agricultural research and services	1,753	1,818	1,741	1,910	1,975	2,008	2,119	2,381	2,608
Total, Agriculture	11,699	27,387	29,806	25,304	18,292	21,056	14,432	17,115	22,259
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	8,349	6,881	3,666	3,449	8,361	6,614	9,847	7,816	4,514
372 Postal Service	1,798	2,639	2,504	2,944	1,458	2,046	3,573	3,812	2,709
(On-budget)	(1,798)	(2,639)	(2,504)	(2,944)	(1,458)	(436)	(490)	(511)	(511)
(Off-budget)						(1,610)	(3,083)	(3,301)	(2,198)
373 Deposit insurance	1,081	200	3,000	2,699	10,835	51,020	45,624	72,789	36,961
376 Other advancement of commerce	2,078	2,497	1,959	2,045	2,412	2,745	3,947	2,926	3,412
Total, Commerce and housing credit	13,306	12,217	11,129	11,138	23,066	62,425	62,990	87,343	47,596
(On-budget)	(13,306)	(12,217)	(11,129)	(11,138)	(23,066)	(60,816)	(59,907)	(84,042)	(45,397)
(Off-budget)						(1,610)	(3,083)	(3,301)	(2,198)

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
050 National defense:									
051 Department of Defense—Military:									
Military Personnel	75,974	71,365	71,557	69,776	70,341	69,822	70,649	73,838	76,889
Operation and Maintenance	89,100	88,577	93,690	93,609	92,298	97,150	104,911	108,724	115,707
Procurement	52,787	44,141	43,646	42,589	42,961	44,818	51,113	54,972	62,608
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	37,761	34,563	34,517	34,968	36,400	37,086	38,286	38,704	41,591
Military Construction	4,554	6,009	5,428	6,891	5,718	5,463	5,406	5,107	5,424
Family Housing	3,941	3,501	3,392	4,259	4,132	3,829	3,591	3,544	3,682
Other	3,012	3,141	3,431	2,438	6,097	346	4,552	5,551	13,525
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	267,128	251,296	255,661	254,530	257,947	258,514	278,508	290,440	319,426
053 Atomic energy defense activities	12,051	10,890	10,098	10,690	11,348	11,697	12,440	12,420	14,298
054 Defense-related activities	1,897	1,135	630	966	1,071	1,089	1,392	1,276	1,749
Total, National defense	281,076	263,322	266,389	266,186	270,366	271,300	292,340	304,136	335,473
150 International affairs:									
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	6,992	7,699	7,661	6,084	6,005	7,225	8,975	6,741	8,130
152 International security assistance	5,491	4,531	4,626	5,038	5,159	5,372	5,869	7,763	6,659
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	4,327	4,630	4,063	3,833	3,892	3,845	5,891	5,615	6,413
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,248	1,496	1,421	1,131	1,119	1,224	1,210	770	898
155 International financial programs	14,275	-647	7,855	310	-1,549	-2,897	15,930	1,756	-1,930
Total, International affairs	32,333	17,709	25,626	16,396	14,626	14,769	37,875	22,645	20,170
250 General science, space and technology:									
251 General science and basic research	4,172	4,595	4,163	4,145	4,221	5,672	6,393	6,746	7,690
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	13,064	13,022	12,543	12,570	12,456	12,321	12,460	12,541	13,330
Total, General science, space and technology	17,235	17,617	16,706	16,715	16,677	17,993	18,853	19,287	21,020
270 Energy:									
271 Energy supply	7,404	3,386	3,757	1,777	978	-739	-36	-2,302	-1,100
272 Energy conservation	561	669	715	533	533	584	619	737	807
274 Emergency energy preparedness	60	216	144	.....	-11	208	160	158	149
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	240	454	411	330	195	243	236	222	261
Total, Energy	8,264	4,725	5,027	2,640	1,695	296	979	-1,185	117
300 Natural resources and environment:									
301 Water resources	4,801	5,256	4,131	4,175	5,160	5,056	4,713	4,803	5,365
302 Conservation and land management	5,535	5,860	5,975	5,980	6,079	6,259	6,485	6,604	8,858
303 Recreational resources	1,845	1,958	1,976	2,111	2,253	2,969	2,487	2,737	2,958
304 Pollution control and abatement	6,914	6,597	5,885	6,433	6,635	7,197	7,429	7,490	7,800
306 Other natural resources	2,542	2,933	2,978	2,814	2,822	2,885	3,314	3,397	4,067
Total, Natural resources and environment	21,636	22,604	20,945	21,513	22,949	24,366	24,428	25,031	29,048
350 Agriculture:									
351 Farm income stabilization	16,464	14,268	5,782	6,894	8,585	9,845	21,029	30,227	24,991
352 Agricultural research and services	2,541	2,664	2,648	2,602	2,724	2,738	2,905	3,302	3,897
Total, Agriculture	19,005	16,932	8,430	9,496	11,309	12,583	23,934	33,529	28,888
370 Commerce and housing credit:									
371 Mortgage credit	2,302	1,486	1,350	1,017	148	-1,465	792	1,000	1,937
372 Postal Service	2,400	2,863	2,684	3,563	3,851	6,445	5,636	3,812	4,332
(On-budget)	(161)	(130)	(130)	(122)	(126)	(86)	(29)	(100)	(268)
(Off-budget)	(2,239)	(2,732)	(2,554)	(3,441)	(3,725)	(6,359)	(5,607)	(3,712)	(4,064)
373 Deposit insurance	2,462	19,520	859	11	-25	-33	1	2	1
376 Other advancement of commerce	3,615	3,465	3,535	3,477	4,099	9,381	7,918	10,615	6,215
Total, Commerce and housing credit	10,779	27,334	8,428	8,068	8,073	14,328	14,347	15,429	12,485
(On-budget)	(8,540)	(24,602)	(5,874)	(4,627)	(4,348)	(7,969)	(8,740)	(11,717)	(8,421)
(Off-budget)	(2,239)	(2,732)	(2,554)	(3,441)	(3,725)	(6,359)	(5,607)	(3,712)	(4,064)

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
050 National defense:								
051 Department of Defense—Military:								
Military Personnel	86,956	109,060	117,711	106,346	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Operation and Maintenance	133,212	178,318	168,467	141,246	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Procurement	62,739	78,495	80,920	74,904	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	48,713	58,103	64,665	68,942	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Military Construction	6,631	6,706	5,953	5,288	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Family Housing	4,048	4,181	3,832	4,173	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	2,685	3,000	161	1,734	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense—Military	344,984	437,863	441,709	402,633	423,650	444,905	466,760	488,859
053 Atomic energy defense activities	15,225	16,365	16,753	17,220	18,115	17,589	16,691	16,876
054 Defense-related activities	1,897	1,957	2,085	3,245	2,251	2,293	2,361	2,415
Total, National defense	362,106	456,185	460,547	423,098	444,016	464,787	485,812	508,150
150 International affairs:								
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	7,715	15,116	30,058	13,117	15,844	16,519	16,830	16,909
152 International security assistance	6,927	10,058	7,888	7,899	7,734	7,780	7,857	7,893
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	7,246	7,210	7,656	7,992	7,792	7,803	7,848	7,862
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	969	1,013	996	1,037	1,012	1,014	1,018	1,022
155 International financial programs	2,287	-1,691	-5,271	-476	830	955	1,070	1,109
Total, International affairs	25,144	31,706	41,327	29,569	33,212	34,071	34,623	34,795
250 General science, space and technology:								
251 General science and basic research	8,110	8,668	9,033	9,134	8,951	8,966	9,035	9,071
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	13,901	14,386	14,344	15,325	16,045	16,877	17,075	17,092
Total, General science, space and technology	22,011	23,054	23,377	24,459	24,996	25,843	26,110	26,163
270 Energy:								
271 Energy supply	-958	-758	-126	466	732	360	420	512
272 Energy conservation	896	881	878	876	854	855	859	861
274 Emergency energy preparedness	179	180	176	177	173	173	174	174
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	282	245	279	364	356	358	360	362
Total, Energy	399	548	1,207	1,883	2,115	1,746	1,813	1,909
300 Natural resources and environment:								
301 Water resources	5,883	5,653	5,666	4,645	4,705	4,726	4,728	4,742
302 Conservation and land management	9,797	10,638	10,126	10,179	9,784	10,202	10,285	10,707
303 Recreational resources	3,037	2,931	2,995	3,086	3,025	3,042	3,074	3,090
304 Pollution control and abatement	8,008	8,079	8,546	7,793	7,642	7,655	7,690	7,705
306 Other natural resources	4,401	4,505	4,867	4,583	4,459	4,469	4,493	4,500
Total, Natural resources and environment	31,126	31,806	32,200	30,286	29,615	30,094	30,270	30,744
350 Agriculture:								
351 Farm income stabilization	19,497	20,054	15,296	18,280	17,229	16,911	16,425	16,238
352 Agricultural research and services	4,060	4,607	4,160	4,073	4,099	4,132	4,180	4,219
Total, Agriculture	23,557	24,661	19,456	22,353	21,328	21,043	20,605	20,457
370 Commerce and housing credit:								
371 Mortgage credit	-375	-286	104	-361	-774	-530	-459	-379
372 Postal Service	3,754	5,462	2,260	-216	494	1,109	1,020	503
(On-budget)	(683)	(76)	(60)	(37)	(62)	(62)	(62)	(62)
(Off-budget)	(3,071)	(5,386)	(2,200)	(-253)	(432)	(1,047)	(958)	(441)
373 Deposit insurance	1	1	1	1		-9	-12	-11
376 Other advancement of commerce	7,876	9,737	11,674	8,668	8,364	9,568	10,007	10,884
Total, Commerce and housing credit	11,256	14,914	14,039	8,092	8,084	10,138	10,556	10,997
(On-budget)	(8,185)	(9,528)	(11,839)	(8,345)	(7,652)	(9,091)	(9,598)	(10,556)
(Off-budget)	(3,071)	(5,386)	(2,200)	(-253)	(432)	(1,047)	(958)	(441)

N/A = Not available.

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	6,904	4,777	5,732	9,872	14,021	15,278	20,249	17,697	19,208
402 Air transportation	2,311	1,048	3,017	3,287	3,728	3,915	4,046	3,747	4,850
403 Water transportation	1,615	390	1,675	1,854	2,057	2,192	2,552	2,931	2,912
407 Other transportation	74	19	83	85	91	97	109	88	110
Total, Transportation	10,905	6,234	10,507	15,098	19,897	21,483	26,957	24,464	27,080
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	2,764	81	3,689	4,403	4,775	4,972	4,783	4,328	5,398
452 Area and regional development	2,604	649	9,235	3,524	4,082	4,331	4,373	3,644	4,104
453 Disaster relief and insurance	335	60	684	3,246	2,266	2,426	810	417	480
Total, Community and regional development	5,703	790	13,608	11,173	11,123	11,728	9,966	8,390	9,983
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	4,624	2,826	5,825	6,146	7,047	7,404	6,808	6,341	6,816
502 Higher education	3,828	185	3,858	4,523	5,854	6,775	8,895	8,012	7,364
503 Research and general education aids	748	339	1,011	1,140	1,249	1,170	1,224	1,172	1,258
504 Training and employment	7,264	839	13,969	4,802	11,739	9,623	9,109	4,386	5,515
505 Other labor services	329	82	383	440	522	572	606	600	640
506 Social services	5,221	1,207	5,449	5,566	6,693	6,152	5,700	5,585	6,013
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	22,013	5,480	30,496	22,618	33,104	31,698	32,342	26,096	27,605
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	11,395	2,794	13,403	14,225	17,028	18,480	21,520	22,097	19,228
552 Health research and training	3,111	601	3,502	3,857	4,200	4,565	4,422	4,338	4,743
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	684	181	773	864	949	1,000	1,082	1,044	1,083
Total, Health	15,190	3,576	17,678	18,945	22,177	24,045	27,024	27,479	25,053
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare	15,785	4,280	19,416	22,826	26,657	32,237	39,148	46,562	52,591
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	3,534	1,165	3,717	3,723	5,326	5,446	5,557	5,537	5,520
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	16,092	4,317	18,349	20,577	23,215	27,340	32,007	35,146	37,578
603 Unemployment compensation	15,006	2,907	16,036	10,749	10,848	17,927	19,748	25,153	30,576
604 Housing assistance	19,421	111	28,629	32,300	24,780	27,932	26,927	14,608	10,498
605 Food and nutrition assistance	7,737	1,966	8,875	9,017	10,566	13,775	16,576	15,785	18,154
609 Other income security	12,434	3,217	13,515	13,027	13,592	17,915	20,206	18,259	21,561
Total, Income security	74,224	13,684	89,121	89,393	88,326	110,335	121,021	114,488	123,888
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	74,535	20,019	85,626	94,453	104,994	119,955	141,076	157,081	171,737
(On-budget)	(515)		(717)	(741)	(761)	(677)	(672)	(844)	(20,753)
(Off-budget)	(74,019)	(20,019)	(84,909)	(93,712)	(104,233)	(119,278)	(140,404)	(156,238)	(150,984)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	8,907	2,205	9,681	10,375	11,464	12,020	13,467	14,776	14,490
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	6,092	1,182	4,074	2,730	2,600	2,467	2,450	2,064	1,772
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	4,433	1,091	5,067	5,628	6,108	6,399	6,907	7,787	8,806
704 Veterans housing	70	18	75	80	92	90	90	92	18
705 Other veterans benefits and services	162	31	156	210	218	217	237	244	256
Total, Veterans benefits and services	19,664	4,527	19,053	19,023	20,481	21,194	23,150	24,963	25,341

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	20,685	20,318	19,349	18,244	18,267	18,605	19,369	19,096	23,290
402 Air transportation	5,266	6,011	5,484	5,518	6,906	7,494	8,260	8,932	10,043
403 Water transportation	3,244	3,105	3,915	3,120	2,861	3,112	3,168	3,122	3,320
407 Other transportation	114	126	115	115	107	132	143	251	277
Total, Transportation	29,309	29,559	28,863	26,996	28,141	29,342	30,940	31,401	36,929
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	4,818	4,262	3,726	3,819	3,546	3,061	4,060	3,694	3,788
452 Area and regional development	3,824	3,664	2,684	2,620	5,080	3,512	4,033	4,061	3,285
453 Disaster relief and insurance	257	239	475	210	205	1,308	1,725	-2	5,218
Total, Community and regional development	8,899	8,166	6,884	6,649	8,831	7,881	9,817	7,753	12,291
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,207	7,926	7,644	8,965	9,502	10,125	11,293	13,130	14,230
502 Higher education	6,900	9,705	8,723	9,001	8,932	10,934	11,311	12,374	12,166
503 Research and general education aids	1,245	1,338	1,290	1,414	1,472	1,549	1,633	1,914	2,082
504 Training and employment	8,688	5,422	4,875	5,226	5,327	5,392	6,093	6,771	7,252
505 Other labor services	685	716	679	730	778	802	817	808	894
506 Social services	6,231	6,495	6,325	6,853	8,227	8,399	8,352	9,151	9,427
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	30,957	31,601	29,538	32,187	34,239	37,201	39,500	44,148	46,051
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	25,241	26,454	29,418	32,881	36,750	42,017	50,426	63,880	80,087
552 Health research and training	5,233	5,951	6,059	7,190	7,569	8,281	8,988	9,877	10,703
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,156	1,196	1,157	1,250	1,313	1,397	1,503	1,646	1,764
Total, Health	31,630	33,601	36,634	41,320	45,631	51,694	60,917	75,402	92,554
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare	57,835	65,579	71,202	75,105	78,806	85,395	105,882	103,208	133,599
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,334	5,473	5,711	5,373	5,681	5,760	5,672	5,911	5,989
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	38,898	40,881	42,865	44,545	47,936	50,667	53,631	57,150	58,351
603 Unemployment compensation	20,669	16,372	17,030	16,980	15,217	15,761	18,960	27,179	39,534
604 Housing assistance	12,671	26,879	11,643	9,864	9,698	9,568	11,135	19,721	19,736
605 Food and nutrition assistance	18,235	18,655	18,803	19,568	20,650	21,262	25,054	29,435	33,459
609 Other income security	22,274	23,269	24,931	26,147	29,263	31,128	32,523	41,547	46,232
Total, Income security	118,081	131,529	120,984	122,477	128,446	134,146	146,976	180,943	203,301
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	178,793	193,176	196,642	208,392	221,137	233,502	250,641	271,253	289,532
(On-budget)	(7,083)	(8,527)	(4,861)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,069)	(3,766)	(2,722)	(6,167)
(Off-budget)	(171,710)	(184,648)	(191,782)	(203,462)	(216,285)	(228,432)	(246,875)	(268,532)	(283,365)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	15,160	15,372	15,640	15,687	16,148	16,700	16,993	17,860	17,815
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	1,688	1,168	703	497	505	447	369	951	726
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	9,072	9,999	9,948	10,461	10,823	11,502	12,134	13,171	14,221
704 Veterans housing	298	409	297	206	1,593	890	664	858	871
705 Other veterans benefits and services	278	308	300	339	311	353	364	410	470
Total, Veterans benefits and services	26,496	27,256	26,888	27,190	29,380	29,891	30,524	33,251	34,103

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
400 Transportation:									
401 Ground transportation	26,446	28,081	27,112	23,346	27,402	31,099	35,856	38,609	44,011
402 Air transportation	10,396	11,439	8,185	9,576	9,827	10,394	11,368	12,006	18,543
403 Water transportation	3,287	3,604	3,684	3,379	3,499	3,637	4,139	4,527	4,560
407 Other transportation	299	321	319	312	344	207	222	233	240
Total, Transportation	40,428	43,445	39,300	36,613	41,072	45,337	51,585	55,375	67,354
450 Community and regional development:									
451 Community development	4,848	5,461	5,193	5,083	5,187	5,492	5,486	5,395	6,553
452 Area and regional development	2,919	3,219	3,301	2,767	2,920	2,575	2,705	2,836	3,314
453 Disaster relief and insurance	2,383	6,910	4,501	4,688	5,458	2,557	3,097	3,028	4,658
Total, Community and regional development	10,150	15,591	12,995	12,538	13,565	10,624	11,288	11,259	14,525
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:									
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	14,214	14,782	15,224	13,697	17,044	18,794	16,859	17,136	26,037
502 Higher education	14,759	9,596	14,438	12,725	13,521	13,829	13,680	11,878	10,472
503 Research and general education aids	2,119	2,172	2,272	2,102	2,334	2,232	2,588	2,636	3,151
504 Training and employment	7,347	7,981	7,093	6,911	7,620	8,382	8,727	4,854	7,787
505 Other labor services	933	957	993	957	1,007	1,041	1,133	1,250	1,451
506 Social services	10,463	13,161	11,998	11,271	12,073	12,387	12,491	11,715	14,656
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	49,836	48,650	52,018	47,663	53,599	56,665	55,478	49,469	63,554
550 Health:									
551 Health care services	95,638	102,938	103,118	95,459	114,752	118,726	123,664	140,566	157,694
552 Health research and training	11,161	11,613	11,887	12,434	13,392	14,270	16,305	18,563	21,488
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,817	1,935	1,981	1,976	2,040	2,112	2,230	2,370	2,531
Total, Health	108,616	116,486	116,986	109,869	130,184	135,108	142,199	161,499	181,713
570 Medicare:									
571 Medicare	124,757	162,677	156,540	179,652	189,999	193,667	190,625	200,588	217,096
600 Income security:									
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	5,678	6,244	5,540	6,185	5,950	5,841	2,573	6,128	6,869
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	61,675	64,062	67,309	69,754	72,743	75,233	76,783	79,010	82,531
603 Unemployment compensation	38,164	28,696	23,750	24,964	22,968	22,130	23,725	23,023	32,694
604 Housing assistance	21,170	21,109	15,322	16,430	11,746	17,486	20,402	18,112	25,125
605 Food and nutrition assistance	39,016	39,965	40,818	40,434	41,019	37,840	35,552	35,925	35,030
609 Other income security	52,078	60,732	66,224	68,604	77,522	77,370	84,417	87,324	91,025
Total, Income security	217,783	220,808	218,963	226,371	231,948	235,900	243,452	249,522	273,274
650 Social security:									
651 Social security	306,338	321,138	333,287	352,131	366,050	380,464	391,098	412,032	440,370
(On-budget)	(6,248)	(5,687)	(5,479)	(5,816)	(6,895)	(9,142)	(10,830)	(13,262)	(11,700)
(Off-budget)	(300,090)	(315,451)	(327,808)	(346,315)	(359,155)	(371,322)	(380,268)	(398,770)	(428,670)
700 Veterans benefits and services:									
701 Income security for veterans	18,555	19,053	19,314	20,202	21,166	22,012	23,475	23,231	25,173
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	816	1,168	1,222	1,100	1,283	1,257	1,078	1,400	1,786
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	15,191	16,136	16,471	16,789	17,347	17,865	18,004	19,545	20,879
704 Veterans housing	1,243	247	673	281	-276	1,161	1,107	796	-901
705 Other veterans benefits and services	403	404	480	392	416	497	493	542	641
Total, Veterans benefits and services	36,208	37,009	38,159	38,763	39,936	42,792	44,157	45,514	47,578

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
400 Transportation:								
401 Ground transportation	45,863	40,316	43,675	43,606	44,401	44,477	44,702	44,731
402 Air transportation	17,304	21,478	17,499	18,099	18,263	18,548	18,854	19,157
403 Water transportation	5,444	6,624	7,101	7,298	7,275	7,448	7,645	7,829
407 Other transportation	238	295	294	491	426	318	320	321
Total, Transportation	68,849	68,713	68,569	69,494	70,365	70,791	71,521	72,038
450 Community and regional development:								
451 Community development	8,066	5,718	5,486	4,707	5,246	5,253	5,280	5,290
452 Area and regional development	3,458	2,956	2,902	2,129	2,398	2,413	2,446	2,465
453 Disaster relief and insurance	11,497	8,025	7,924	6,113	6,203	6,381	6,573	6,754
Total, Community and regional development	23,021	16,699	16,312	12,949	13,847	14,047	14,299	14,509
500 Education, training, employment, and social services:								
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	32,927	36,396	38,275	39,379	38,380	38,429	38,632	38,696
502 Higher education	19,543	23,573	21,660	23,703	22,604	21,795	21,634	21,698
503 Research and general education aids	2,831	2,939	3,064	3,080	3,029	3,035	3,061	3,068
504 Training and employment	7,616	7,378	7,114	7,237	7,154	7,165	7,205	7,214
505 Other labor services	1,538	1,594	1,610	1,596	1,559	1,563	1,575	1,580
506 Social services	15,406	15,749	16,204	16,822	16,550	16,609	16,718	16,802
Total, Educ., training, employ., and social services	79,861	87,629	87,927	91,817	89,276	88,596	88,825	89,058
550 Health:								
551 Health care services	178,834	200,842	219,339	216,289	234,173	252,992	274,327	298,209
552 Health research and training	24,377	28,052	28,985	29,461	28,856	28,989	29,232	29,376
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	2,866	2,793	2,966	3,030	2,978	2,995	3,026	3,047
Total, Health	206,077	231,687	251,290	248,780	266,007	284,976	306,585	330,632
570 Medicare:								
571 Medicare	234,428	249,947	271,030	293,574	341,337	376,296	397,939	422,628
600 Income security:								
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security)	6,738	6,449	6,266	6,605	6,980	6,824	7,471	7,768
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	85,180	86,830	91,217	94,569	98,332	101,611	105,703	109,989
603 Unemployment compensation	53,551	57,464	48,827	43,205	43,283	44,211	45,868	48,038
604 Housing assistance	26,970	28,796	29,231	29,739	30,529	30,569	30,728	30,780
605 Food and nutrition assistance	38,880	43,349	48,591	51,119	51,344	51,824	52,530	53,535
609 Other income security	98,367	106,602	112,063	117,087	119,022	118,198	122,737	127,741
Total, Income security	309,686	329,490	336,195	342,324	349,490	353,237	365,037	377,851
650 Social security:								
651 Social security	461,930	476,571	497,823	516,457	535,126	558,201	582,884	615,136
(On-budget)	(13,978)	(13,291)	(14,299)	(15,124)	(16,424)	(17,927)	(20,508)	(21,459)
(Off-budget)	(447,952)	(463,280)	(483,524)	(501,333)	(518,702)	(540,274)	(562,376)	(593,677)
700 Veterans benefits and services:								
701 Income security for veterans	27,916	30,893	31,775	34,356	36,492	38,550	40,823	43,317
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation	2,108	2,205	2,468	2,522	2,966	3,112	3,268	3,439
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	22,228	24,668	27,364	27,823	26,957	26,861	26,874	26,775
704 Veterans housing	-851	543	-1,916	-28	30	59	85	99
705 Other veterans benefits and services	694	762	743	771	755	757	763	765
Total, Veterans benefits and services	52,095	59,071	60,434	65,444	67,200	69,339	71,813	74,395

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	1,668	438	1,789	2,008	2,189	2,342	2,561	2,801	3,212
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	726	187	863	1,029	1,190	1,370	1,484	1,530	1,702
753 Federal correctional activities	208	55	297	308	339	320	352	423	468
754 Criminal justice assistance	810	205	758	654	656	498	169	140	137
Total, Administration of justice	3,411	884	3,706	3,999	4,374	4,530	4,566	4,894	5,518
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	780	188	878	913	932	1,111	1,036	1,175	1,418
802 Executive direction and management	71	18	83	79	84	102	108	95	103
803 Central fiscal operations	1,768	462	1,912	2,118	2,375	2,667	2,809	2,928	3,395
804 General property and records management	316	58	350	181	344	293	409	251	450
805 Central personnel management	99	25	109	126	133	145	162	141	142
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	9,751	3,470	9,342	10,454	8,282	8,664	6,249	6,389	6,361
808 Other general government	470	177	531	618	493	592	764	543	794
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-322	-150	-256	-289	-198	-351	-222	-216	-636
Total, General government	12,932	4,248	12,948	14,200	12,445	13,226	11,314	11,306	12,027
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712	59,855	74,803	95,535	117,227	128,653
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845
908 Other interest	-2,547	-887	-3,875	-4,723	-7,273	-10,220	-12,958	-16,130	-21,742
Total, Net interest	26,729	6,948	29,901	35,459	42,630	52,538	68,767	85,032	89,808
(On-budget)	(29,541)	(7,040)	(32,551)	(37,861)	(44,855)	(54,877)	(71,055)	(87,102)	(91,653)
(Off-budget)	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203	-21,706
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250	-10,491
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976
(On-budget)	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)
(Off-budget)	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)
Total budget authority	420,870	96,610	468,450	504,565	558,829	670,062	740,300	806,522	869,841
(On-budget)	(350,626)	(76,933)	(387,168)	(414,316)	(457,934)	(554,327)	(603,614)	(654,001)	(722,480)
(Off-budget)	(70,244)	(19,677)	(81,282)	(90,250)	(100,895)	(115,735)	(136,686)	(152,521)	(147,361)

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	3,590	3,879	3,897	4,908	5,319	4,965	5,398	6,169	6,919
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	1,905	2,204	2,190	2,680	2,926	3,288	3,827	4,614	5,130
753 Federal correctional activities	495	599	595	867	1,059	1,553	2,578	1,728	2,101
754 Criminal justice assistance	215	220	265	502	316	424	774	853	872
Total, Administration of justice	6,205	6,902	6,946	8,957	9,620	10,230	12,577	13,364	15,021
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	1,443	1,358	1,412	1,572	1,602	1,807	1,811	2,021	2,137
802 Executive direction and management	111	118	110	120	128	137	296	188	212
803 Central fiscal operations	3,623	3,856	4,032	4,764	5,161	6,022	6,034	6,290	7,042
804 General property and records management	305	400	418	225	63	422	2,250	2,025	432
805 Central personnel management	148	149	136	141	145	151	161	171	179
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	6,795	6,322	5,847	1,369	1,963	2,043	2,033	2,138	1,893
808 Other general government	498	565	760	985	1,805	817	745	1,462	1,705
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-513	-506	-78	-623	-694	-893	-361	-718	-480
Total, General government	12,410	12,263	12,638	8,553	10,174	10,507	12,969	13,577	13,119
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	153,866	178,871	190,272	195,242	214,047	240,845	264,691	285,421	292,294
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637
908 Other interest	-22,410	-23,437	-23,285	-21,732	-20,426	-19,857	-17,542	-20,757	-15,084
Total, Net interest	111,102	129,479	136,030	138,606	151,799	169,127	184,837	194,016	199,380
(On-budget)	(114,412)	(133,597)	(140,359)	(143,897)	(159,215)	(180,522)	(200,828)	(214,238)	(223,017)
(Off-budget)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,395)	(-15,991)	(-20,222)	(-23,637)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-23,219	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044	-30,402	-30,680
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567	-5,804	-6,101
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-6,694	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004	-3,150	-2,498
954 Sale of major assets				-1,875					
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280
(On-budget)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,354)	(-31,048)	(-33,553)	(-33,179)
(Off-budget)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,858)	(-5,567)	(-5,804)	(-6,101)
Total budget authority	923,432	1,028,304	1,013,994	1,033,074	1,091,374	1,196,003	1,286,176	1,386,119	1,467,459
(On-budget)	(757,076)	(850,282)	(829,399)	(838,202)	(886,887)	(982,213)	(1,057,776)	(1,140,312)	(1,211,635)
(Off-budget)	(166,356)	(178,021)	(184,595)	(194,872)	(204,487)	(213,790)	(228,400)	(245,807)	(255,824)

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
750 Administration of justice:									
751 Federal law enforcement activities	6,989	7,021	7,785	8,286	9,748	11,206	11,895	12,161	13,763
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	5,486	5,884	6,100	6,060	6,529	6,773	7,445	7,844	8,493
753 Federal correctional activities	1,937	2,222	2,557	2,881	3,183	3,097	3,299	3,667	4,304
754 Criminal justice assistance	1,006	905	2,638	4,198	4,796	5,354	5,423	3,752	5,351
Total, Administration of justice	15,419	16,031	19,080	21,425	24,256	26,430	28,062	27,424	31,911
800 General government:									
801 Legislative functions	2,109	2,107	2,172	1,925	2,007	2,074	2,344	2,237	2,717
802 Executive direction and management	254	210	199	206	227	437	491	448	583
803 Central fiscal operations	7,296	7,727	7,758	7,645	7,427	10,875	9,740	8,468	9,332
804 General property and records management	681	720	270	275	578	39	529	-67	503
805 Central personnel management	186	185	177	154	150	149	154	161	170
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	1,919	2,213	1,908	2,073	2,192	2,192	2,033	2,058	2,473
808 Other general government	1,495	948	1,714	869	1,452	1,016	2,332	2,151	2,118
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-739	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694	-1,497	-1,106	-972	-2,484	-1,882
Total, General government	13,201	12,023	13,121	11,453	12,536	15,676	16,651	12,972	16,014
900 Net interest:									
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	292,479	296,253	332,379	343,918	355,764	363,759	353,463	361,925	359,476
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208	-66,520	-69,290	-75,302
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,796	-68,811
908 Other interest	-11,431	-7,618	-7,055	-5,488	-6,788	-8,798	-5,114	-9,886	-9,198
Total, Net interest	198,724	202,937	232,148	241,054	243,986	241,123	229,758	222,953	206,165
(On-budget)	(225,512)	(232,141)	(265,453)	(277,561)	(285,200)	(287,753)	(281,829)	(282,749)	(274,976)
(Off-budget)	(-26,788)	(-29,203)	(-33,305)	(-36,507)	(-41,214)	(-46,630)	(-52,071)	(-59,796)	(-68,811)
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:									
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-28,186	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259	-27,773	-27,820	-28,209	-30,214	-30,883
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,637	-7,910
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-2,785	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741	-4,711	-4,522	-3,098	-4,580	-7,194
954 Sale of major assets						-5,158			
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts			-7,644	-342	-11,006	-2,642	-1,753	-150	-1,024
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011
(On-budget)	(-30,970)	(-31,362)	(-38,023)	(-31,342)	(-43,490)	(-40,142)	(-33,060)	(-34,944)	(-39,101)
(Off-budget)	(-6,416)	(-6,409)	(-6,432)	(-6,278)	(-6,483)	(-7,052)	(-7,385)	(-7,637)	(-7,910)
Total budget authority	1,474,400	1,529,266	1,539,693	1,580,926	1,642,853	1,692,227	1,776,664	1,824,898	1,959,744
(On-budget)	(1,205,274)	(1,246,695)	(1,249,068)	(1,273,955)	(1,327,670)	(1,368,228)	(1,450,245)	(1,489,849)	(1,603,731)
(Off-budget)	(269,126)	(282,571)	(290,625)	(306,971)	(315,183)	(323,999)	(326,419)	(335,049)	(356,013)

Table 5.1—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
750 Administration of justice:								
751 Federal law enforcement activities	17,309	18,193	19,180	20,717	21,100	21,745	22,387	22,975
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	9,279	9,164	9,421	10,488	10,212	10,257	10,339	10,390
753 Federal correctional activities	4,615	5,256	5,561	5,645	5,504	5,513	5,545	5,557
754 Criminal justice assistance	5,943	7,076	8,557	3,931	3,560	3,645	3,740	3,826
Total, Administration of justice	37,146	39,689	42,719	40,781	40,376	41,160	42,011	42,748
800 General government:								
801 Legislative functions	2,926	3,144	3,158	3,557	3,471	3,474	3,491	3,497
802 Executive direction and management	565	537	582	602	590	593	598	602
803 Central fiscal operations	9,828	11,693	10,126	11,355	10,999	10,988	11,018	11,011
804 General property and records management	536	914	745	509	497	500	501	497
805 Central personnel management	180	213	207	526	513	514	516	518
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,465	7,591	7,537	2,577	3,770	2,575	2,718	2,633
808 Other general government	2,200	2,821	3,114	1,785	1,788	1,791	1,793	1,797
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-892	-1,894	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519	-1,519
Total, General government	17,808	25,019	23,950	19,392	20,109	18,916	19,116	19,036
900 Net interest:								
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	332,537	318,141	319,157	349,805	397,565	445,589	492,172	537,470
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-76,494	-72,523	-67,388	-68,915	-71,492	-74,455	-77,993	-82,109
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-76,820	-83,545	-86,286	-91,918	-100,124	-110,171	-122,419	-136,640
908 Other interest	-8,274	-6,461	-7,431	-9,990	-11,436	-13,574	-15,913	-18,381
909 Other investment income		-2,459	-1,867	-1,073	-1,151	-1,187	-1,203	-1,197
Total, Net interest	170,949	153,153	156,185	177,909	213,362	246,202	274,644	299,143
(On-budget)	(247,769)	(236,698)	(242,471)	(269,827)	(313,486)	(356,373)	(397,063)	(435,783)
(Off-budget)	(-76,820)	(-83,545)	(-86,286)	(-91,918)	(-100,124)	(-110,171)	(-122,419)	(-136,640)
920 Allowances:								
925 Debt collection initiatives				-333	-331	-324	-328	-338
926 Adjustment to certain pass-through accounts				-383	-896	-896	-893	-892
927 Contingent offset for the refundable portion of the health care tax credit				-82	-3,760	-5,041	-6,388	-7,133
Total, Allowances				-798	-4,987	-6,261	-7,609	-8,363
950 Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-33,489	-39,751	-44,080	-46,295	-48,269	-50,880	-53,613	-56,453
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-8,878	-9,602	-10,654	-11,958	-11,771	-12,510	-13,474	-14,410
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-5,024	-5,029	-4,587	-4,755	-5,607	-5,613	-5,716	-5,693
954 Sale of major assets					-323			
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-1			-100	-11,452	-9,852	-3,202	-3,597
Total, Undistributed offsetting receipts	-47,392	-54,382	-59,321	-63,108	-77,422	-78,855	-76,005	-80,153
(On-budget)	(-38,514)	(-44,780)	(-48,667)	(-51,150)	(-65,651)	(-66,345)	(-62,531)	(-65,743)
(Off-budget)	(-8,878)	(-9,602)	(-10,654)	(-11,958)	(-11,771)	(-12,510)	(-13,474)	(-14,410)
Total budget authority	2,090,057	2,266,160	2,345,266	2,354,755	2,487,452	2,624,367	2,760,849	2,901,873
(On-budget)	(1,724,732)	(1,890,641)	(1,956,482)	(1,957,551)	(2,080,213)	(2,205,727)	(2,333,408)	(2,458,805)
(Off-budget)	(365,325)	(375,519)	(388,784)	(397,204)	(407,239)	(418,640)	(427,441)	(443,068)

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Legislative Branch	936	226	1,057	1,087	1,131	1,318	1,251	1,414	1,687
The Judiciary	346	87	431	459	521	609	656	733	823
Agriculture	20,690	4,233	21,841	26,659	37,250	39,559	47,410	57,400	69,831
Commerce	1,732	357	7,814	1,892	2,086	2,610	2,072	1,834	1,923
Defense—Military	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,100	211,486	238,834
Education	9,314	3,227	10,568	11,625	13,996	15,209	16,752	15,374	15,267
Energy	4,970	1,315	7,021	10,467	9,805	10,767	11,241	12,485	11,892
Health and Human Services	40,368	10,154	47,035	51,891	59,726	70,002	80,788	86,307	91,478
Homeland Security	2,423	621	2,881	3,314	3,969	4,424	3,971	4,563	4,981
Housing and Urban Development	29,200	400	33,818	37,994	31,142	35,852	34,220	20,911	16,561
Interior	2,733	1,036	3,741	4,639	4,766	4,674	4,403	3,805	4,952
Justice	2,066	537	2,204	2,212	2,317	2,261	2,096	2,310	2,679
Labor	22,933	4,025	31,194	16,826	24,715	29,846	30,999	32,084	38,286
State	1,251	476	1,530	1,798	2,075	2,411	2,583	2,774	2,952
Transportation	9,977	4,847	8,456	12,611	16,370	18,245	23,486	21,214	23,855
Treasury	45,880	10,806	49,491	56,370	63,622	89,463	91,193	110,329	116,212
Veterans Affairs	19,653	4,524	19,043	19,013	20,471	21,177	23,136	24,948	25,324
Corps of Engineers	2,177	655	2,479	2,781	2,780	3,247	3,089	2,988	3,406
Other Defense—Civil Programs	7,390	1,956	8,273	9,213	10,319	12,020	13,898	15,043	16,218
Environmental Protection Agency	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,674	3,688
Executive Office of the President	70	18	79	79	83	102	104	94	102
General Services Administration	251	41	312	137	333	252	357	203	378
International Assistance Programs	10,907	-736	5,334	8,737	7,272	12,678	16,514	11,031	6,589
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200	7,065
National Science Foundation	717	169	783	868	914	991	1,031	1,006	1,104
Office of Personnel Management	8,870	2,406	10,255	11,631	13,314	15,711	18,595	20,810	22,302
Small Business Administration	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748	1,278
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	6,044	1,506	6,612	5,991	6,266	7,144	7,899	8,613	30,451
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	74,019	20,019	84,909	93,712	104,233	119,278	140,404	156,238	150,984
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	17,692	4,105	8,692	8,981	10,957	29,386	17,886	12,068	9,818
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-22,186	-4,477	-23,018	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165	-51,078
(On-budget)	(-18,411)	(-4,135)	(-19,390)	(-20,788)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)	(-47,455)
(Off-budget)	(-3,775)	(-342)	(-3,627)	(-3,463)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)	(-3,623)
Total budget authority	420,870	96,610	468,450	504,565	558,829	670,062	740,300	806,522	869,841

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Legislative Branch	1,770	1,705	1,722	1,875	2,127	2,277	2,255	2,498	2,641
The Judiciary	904	1,055	1,045	1,273	1,344	1,481	1,752	2,118	2,445
Agriculture	46,734	61,823	59,154	52,421	55,135	55,629	55,216	59,959	66,171
Commerce	2,016	2,309	1,980	2,155	2,450	2,807	3,684	2,649	3,023
Defense—Military	258,111	286,794	281,400	279,420	283,711	290,790	292,946	275,682	281,831
Education	15,336	18,952	17,750	19,476	20,098	22,819	24,549	27,360	28,685
Energy	10,952	12,617	10,558	10,124	11,162	11,696	13,983	16,102	17,197
Health and Human Services	103,716	113,982	123,593	133,446	142,400	155,171	184,689	201,488	251,450
Homeland Security	5,231	5,056	5,139	5,927	6,152	7,110	7,305	6,582	11,172
Housing and Urban Development	18,148	31,398	15,928	14,657	14,949	14,347	17,315	27,634	24,966
Interior	4,912	5,011	4,584	5,274	5,241	5,477	6,681	6,863	7,087
Justice	3,096	3,412	3,446	4,508	4,818	5,814	7,891	8,371	9,326
Labor	32,013	23,873	24,589	23,958	23,070	23,927	27,378	36,235	48,887
State	3,200	3,809	4,316	4,036	4,164	4,463	4,733	5,276	6,187
Transportation	25,821	26,234	25,779	23,535	24,639	25,483	26,971	27,545	32,761
Treasury	140,454	164,829	178,403	180,058	202,114	230,805	257,624	276,507	293,653
Veterans Affairs	26,477	27,298	27,075	27,363	29,432	29,893	30,461	33,152	33,933
Corps of Engineers	2,674	2,883	2,722	3,121	3,226	3,215	3,165	3,281	3,667
Other Defense—Civil Programs	16,587	17,270	17,519	18,035	19,122	20,356	21,804	23,406	24,796
Environmental Protection Agency	4,064	4,346	3,446	5,344	4,968	5,081	5,380	6,004	6,461
Executive Office of the President	110	117	109	119	126	131	179	185	203
General Services Administration	227	308	329	134	-45	10	2,871	1,902	292
International Assistance Programs	18,945	20,363	10,708	13,001	11,655	10,951	12,408	15,728	13,437
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7,458	7,573	7,807	10,923	9,062	10,969	12,324	14,016	14,317
National Science Foundation	1,328	1,505	1,472	1,639	1,737	1,938	2,100	2,333	2,591
Office of Personnel Management	23,530	24,616	26,294	27,299	30,164	32,163	35,224	36,782	35,765
Small Business Administration	971	1,254	714	604	418	421	928	464	1,891
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	17,831	19,968	15,931	16,412	18,330	18,628	17,425	20,576	23,986
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	171,710	184,648	191,782	203,462	216,285	228,432	246,875	268,532	283,365
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	11,435	11,952	13,735	15,735	22,106	61,184	55,909	83,593	50,187
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)						1,610	3,083	3,301	2,198
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-52,329	-58,656	-65,036	-72,262	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930	-110,005	-117,111
(On-budget)	(-46,975)	(-52,029)	(-57,850)	(-63,672)	(-66,992)	(-72,822)	(-77,371)	(-83,979)	(-87,372)
(Off-budget)	(-5,354)	(-6,627)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)	(-11,798)	(-16,252)	(-21,558)	(-26,026)	(-29,739)
Total budget authority	923,432	1,028,304	1,013,994	1,033,074	1,091,374	1,196,003	1,286,176	1,386,119	1,467,459

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Legislative Branch	2,630	2,617	2,699	2,466	2,557	2,656	2,961	2,841	3,225
The Judiciary	2,613	2,832	2,998	3,174	3,386	3,551	3,808	4,096	4,483
Agriculture	67,738	65,465	58,446	58,603	60,739	58,153	67,573	75,572	73,012
Commerce	3,159	3,811	4,025	3,612	3,759	4,110	5,443	8,748	5,174
Defense—Military	267,336	251,296	255,661	254,530	257,946	258,514	278,508	290,440	309,946
Education	31,324	26,881	32,245	29,097	33,519	35,502	33,684	32,240	39,932
Energy	17,712	17,159	15,019	14,128	14,073	14,387	16,380	15,302	17,687
Health and Human Services	257,716	307,714	301,988	318,447	353,663	359,526	365,217	392,363	434,869
Homeland Security	9,097	12,489	11,453	11,669	13,197	11,253	13,058	13,815	16,445
Housing and Urban Development	26,468	26,322	19,800	20,821	16,091	21,022	26,344	24,324	32,370
Interior	6,859	7,460	7,519	7,211	7,411	8,198	8,129	8,394	9,709
Justice	9,841	9,519	11,985	13,964	15,797	16,548	17,189	16,159	19,448
Labor	47,692	39,004	32,924	34,099	32,860	33,776	35,783	31,261	44,485
State	6,589	7,064	6,145	5,861	5,988	6,060	8,816	8,276	8,328
Transportation	36,399	38,662	34,382	32,012	36,382	40,419	46,210	49,909	61,621
Treasury	298,460	307,278	351,716	363,821	377,902	390,418	386,082	389,684	388,637
Veterans Affairs	36,019	36,827	38,051	38,714	39,904	42,766	44,113	45,505	47,448
Corps of Engineers	3,852	3,925	3,344	3,336	4,157	4,215	4,054	4,132	4,705
Other Defense—Civil Programs	26,083	27,052	28,077	29,099	30,349	31,333	32,106	32,987	34,372
Environmental Protection Agency	6,737	6,436	5,710	6,268	6,478	7,037	7,260	7,328	7,625
Executive Office of the President	237	237	184	204	217	246	428	272	13,306
General Services Administration	537	546	81	77	374	-5	286	-287	201
International Assistance Programs	24,660	9,544	14,907	10,178	8,463	7,144	27,426	14,063	11,372
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,310	14,570	13,854	13,886	13,711	13,649	13,655	13,602	14,257
National Science Foundation	2,756	3,055	3,258	3,243	3,308	3,476	3,739	4,000	4,547
Office of Personnel Management	39,345	40,380	42,923	43,814	44,847	47,360	48,706	50,468	53,164
Small Business Administration	1,177	2,058	792	1,089	838	243	342	100	-68
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	28,081	32,376	32,551	30,349	34,413	36,022	39,797	45,112	43,259
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	300,090	315,451	327,808	346,315	359,155	371,322	380,268	398,770	428,670
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	16,356	31,973	14,226	12,395	12,613	18,002	12,729	14,729	14,576
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	2,239	2,732	2,554	3,441	3,725	6,359	5,607	3,712	4,064
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-119,711	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997	-154,969	-161,035	-159,037	-173,019	-191,125
(On-budget)	(-86,507)	(-87,857)	(-97,895)	(-92,212)	(-107,272)	(-107,353)	(-99,581)	(-105,586)	(-114,404)
(Off-budget)	(-33,203)	(-35,612)	(-39,737)	(-42,785)	(-47,697)	(-53,682)	(-59,456)	(-67,433)	(-76,721)
Total budget authority	1,474,400	1,529,266	1,539,693	1,580,926	1,642,853	1,692,227	1,776,664	1,824,898	1,959,744

Table 5.2—BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Legislative Branch	3,645	3,861	3,919	4,376	4,281	4,293	4,325	4,336
The Judiciary	4,965	5,164	5,452	6,043	5,909	5,933	5,980	6,004
Agriculture	71,325	78,386	78,434	83,283	82,994	83,713	84,534	85,824
Commerce	5,547	5,811	5,894	5,837	5,764	5,786	6,124	7,038
Defense—Military	344,984	439,523	442,692	402,633	423,650	444,905	466,760	488,859
Education	55,747	63,256	63,258	66,434	64,355	63,639	63,737	63,928
Energy	18,459	20,558	20,992	22,098	22,813	22,177	21,175	21,286
Health and Human Services	478,722	515,887	556,401	571,589	634,797	687,138	728,088	775,496
Homeland Security	30,557	30,841	28,845	31,414	29,730	30,799	31,918	35,157
Housing and Urban Development	34,578	34,435	34,707	34,042	34,974	35,180	35,345	35,405
Interior	10,768	10,432	10,415	10,591	11,104	9,987	10,151	10,218
Justice	21,315	23,683	24,936	21,776	20,993	21,249	21,552	21,785
Labor	65,227	69,104	60,031	57,321	53,955	54,878	56,594	58,767
State	9,985	10,271	10,572	10,893	10,637	10,728	10,815	10,869
Transportation	60,108	54,441	58,557	58,376	58,963	59,059	59,421	59,560
Treasury	370,575	367,871	369,587	396,511	452,911	501,211	548,184	594,370
Veterans Affairs	51,910	58,934	60,296	65,285	67,017	69,134	71,603	74,187
Corps of Engineers	4,800	4,840	4,588	3,989	3,983	3,992	4,012	4,020
Other Defense—Civil Programs	35,404	39,950	41,612	42,039	42,328	42,821	43,244	43,524
Environmental Protection Agency	7,840	7,945	8,381	7,636	7,486	7,499	7,534	7,549
Executive Office of the President	330	2,569	18,779	342	336	339	342	346
General Services Administration	255	1,332	442	230	224	226	226	220
International Assistance Programs	14,485	18,471	13,376	18,257	21,875	22,583	22,945	23,038
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,893	15,391	15,379	16,245	17,003	17,816	18,002	18,036
National Science Foundation	4,917	5,430	5,617	5,770	5,666	5,674	5,723	5,749
Office of Personnel Management	55,278	57,317	60,571	63,688	66,800	69,234	72,449	75,949
Small Business Administration	604	1,625	4,097	681	663	663	667	668
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	43,913	46,157	48,494	53,698	53,317	53,650	60,920	63,212
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	447,952	463,280	483,524	501,333	518,702	540,274	562,376	593,677
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	18,605	14,459	16,213	17,337	17,815	18,482	19,171	19,620
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	3,071	5,386	2,200	-253	432	1,047	958	441
Allowances				-798	-4,987	-6,261	-7,609	-8,363
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-200,707	-210,450	-212,995	-223,941	-249,038	-263,481	-276,417	-298,902
(On-budget)	(-115,009)	(-117,303)	(-116,055)	(-120,065)	(-137,143)	(-140,800)	(-140,524)	(-147,852)
(Off-budget)	(-85,698)	(-93,147)	(-96,940)	(-103,876)	(-111,895)	(-122,681)	(-135,893)	(-151,050)
Total budget authority	2,090,057	2,266,160	2,345,266	2,354,755	2,487,452	2,624,367	2,760,849	2,901,873

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Agriculture	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.0
Commerce	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	22.7	23.7	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.0	23.8	26.2	27.5
Education	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8
Energy	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Health and Human Services	9.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.5
Homeland Security	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Housing and Urban Development	6.9	0.4	7.2	7.5	5.6	5.4	4.6	2.6	1.9
Interior	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Justice	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Labor	5.4	4.2	6.7	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.4
State	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation	2.4	5.0	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.7
Treasury	10.9	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.4	13.4	12.3	13.7	13.4
Veterans Affairs	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
Corps of Engineers	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Environmental Protection Agency	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	2.6	-0.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
Small Business Administration	0.1	*	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.5
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	17.6	20.7	18.1	18.6	18.7	17.8	19.0	19.4	17.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	4.2	4.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.4	2.4	1.5	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5.3	-4.6	-4.9	-4.8	-4.9	-4.8	-5.7	-5.2	-5.9
(On-budget)	(-4.4)	(-4.3)	(-4.1)	(-4.1)	(-4.3)	(-4.2)	(-5.2)	(-4.8)	(-5.5)
(Off-budget)	(-0.9)	(-0.4)	(-0.8)	(-0.7)	(-0.6)	(-0.5)	(-0.5)	(-0.5)	(-0.4)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009—Continued

Department or other unit	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5
Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.0	26.0	24.3	22.8	19.9	19.2
Education	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Energy	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Health and Human Services	11.2	11.1	12.2	12.9	13.0	13.0	14.4	14.5	17.1
Homeland Security	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
Housing and Urban Development	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7
Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Labor	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.3
State	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Treasury	15.2	16.0	17.6	17.4	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.9	20.0
Veterans Affairs	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Corps of Engineers	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	—*	*	0.2	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
National Science Foundation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	18.6	18.0	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.3
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	5.1	4.3	6.0	3.4
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)						0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts	–5.7	–5.7	–6.4	–7.0	–7.2	–7.4	–7.7	–7.9	–8.0
(On-budget)	(–5.1)	(–5.1)	(–5.7)	(–6.2)	(–6.1)	(–6.1)	(–6.0)	(–6.1)	(–6.0)
(Off-budget)	(–0.6)	(–0.6)	(–0.7)	(–0.8)	(–1.1)	(–1.4)	(–1.7)	(–1.9)	(–2.0)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009—Continued

Department or other unit	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.7
Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Defense—Military	18.1	16.4	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.3	15.7	15.9	15.8
Education	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
Energy	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Health and Human Services	17.5	20.1	19.6	20.1	21.5	21.2	20.6	21.5	22.2
Homeland Security	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Housing and Urban Development	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7
Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Justice	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Labor	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.3
State	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Transportation	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.1
Treasury	20.2	20.1	22.8	23.0	23.0	23.1	21.7	21.4	19.8
Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Corps of Engineers	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.7
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	*	—*	*	—*	*
International Assistance Programs	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	—*
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	20.4	20.6	21.3	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.4	21.9	21.9
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	–8.1	–8.1	–8.9	–8.5	–9.4	–9.5	–9.0	–9.5	–9.8
(On-budget)	(–5.9)	(–5.7)	(–6.4)	(–5.8)	(–6.5)	(–6.3)	(–5.6)	(–5.8)	(–5.8)
(Off-budget)	(–2.3)	(–2.3)	(–2.6)	(–2.7)	(–2.9)	(–3.2)	(–3.3)	(–3.7)	(–3.9)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2009—Continued

Department or other unit	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Commerce	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense—Military	16.5	19.4	18.9	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.8
Education	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2
Energy	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Health and Human Services	22.9	22.8	23.7	24.3	25.5	26.2	26.4	26.7
Homeland Security	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Housing and Urban Development	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Interior	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Justice	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Labor	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
State	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Transportation	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Treasury	17.7	16.2	15.8	16.8	18.2	19.1	19.9	20.5
Veterans Affairs	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Corps of Engineers	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other Defense—Civil Programs	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Executive Office of the President	*	0.1	0.8	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Small Business Administration	*	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	*
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	21.4	20.4	20.6	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.4	20.5
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Independent Agencies (Off-budget)	0.1	0.2	0.1	—*	*	*	*	*
Allowances .....	.....	.....	.....	—*	—0.2	—0.2	—0.3	—0.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	—9.6	—9.3	—9.1	—9.5	—10.0	—10.0	—10.0	—10.3
(On-budget)	(—5.5)	(—5.2)	(—4.9)	(—5.1)	(—5.5)	(—5.4)	(—5.1)	(—5.1)
(Off-budget)	(—4.1)	(—4.1)	(—4.1)	(—4.4)	(—4.5)	(—4.7)	(—4.9)	(—5.2)
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch	934	226	1,055	1,077	1,114	1,297	1,226	1,379
The Judiciary	346	87	429	453	514	600	647	723
Agriculture	4,527	1,026	5,246	5,781	6,132	6,693	7,504	6,955
Commerce	1,737	358	7,820	1,897	2,092	2,619	2,080	1,840
Defense—Military	95,740	22,965	108,146	114,688	124,052	141,346	176,598	212,203
Education	8,249	3,015	9,674	10,097	11,650	11,717	11,409	10,689
Energy	5,260	1,400	7,653	11,274	10,867	6,778	13,437	12,985
Health and Human Services	8,005	1,664	9,048	10,274	11,023	13,640	14,206	13,896
Homeland Security	2,094	529	2,479	3,000	3,133	3,977	3,665	4,229
Housing and Urban Development	21,551	167	33,057	37,320	30,218	33,326	31,543	18,839
Interior	2,858	1,006	4,026	4,837	5,019	4,950	4,781	4,499
Justice	2,049	532	2,183	2,192	2,291	2,234	2,063	2,278
Labor	7,821	1,103	15,046	5,934	13,054	11,220	10,830	6,479
State	1,191	456	1,471	1,725	1,982	2,282	2,449	2,631
Transportation	4,627	783	4,229	4,880	7,201	8,367	11,260	11,197
Treasury	4,316	1,903	3,793	4,480	3,157	16,289	2,032	3,202
Veterans Affairs	4,920	1,213	5,600	6,237	6,743	7,026	7,568	8,464
Corps of Engineers	2,177	659	2,481	2,778	2,782	3,249	3,093	2,990
Other Defense—Civil Programs	64	13	36	35	38	57	61	60
Environmental Protection Agency	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,676
Executive Office of the President	70	18	79	78	83	101	104	93
General Services Administration	282	55	339	168	361	326	394	306
International Assistance Programs	6,023	938	6,820	8,314	10,461	9,623	13,799	10,489
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200
National Science Foundation	715	168	776	863	911	987	1,022	996
Office of Personnel Management	134	34	147	152	159	164	170	139
Small Business Administration	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	485	126	526	573	603	658	719	780
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	1,086	279	1,181	1,292	1,365	1,451	1,635	1,905
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	5,563	2,707	5,769	6,243	6,780	8,096	6,649	4,697
Total discretionary budget authority	197,766	44,583	246,817	259,940	276,016	311,237	340,959	355,567

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	1,634	1,629	1,550	1,580	1,748	1,776	1,840	1,987
The Judiciary	811	891	1,040	1,031	1,260	1,330	1,349	1,584
Agriculture	8,008	8,234	9,095	8,537	8,785	9,096	10,103	10,881
Commerce	1,984	2,048	2,323	2,111	2,194	2,465	2,769	3,638
Defense—Military	238,854	258,622	287,090	281,980	280,079	284,334	291,435	293,784
Education	11,265	12,046	14,057	13,388	15,538	16,235	17,138	18,738
Energy	12,638	12,667	14,104	11,797	11,544	12,982	13,425	16,011
Health and Human Services	14,697	15,555	16,601	16,495	18,132	19,349	20,710	22,941
Homeland Security	4,399	4,764	4,714	4,724	5,338	5,393	6,975	7,373
Housing and Urban Development	15,802	16,702	17,026	14,889	12,870	12,700	12,399	14,454
Interior	5,240	5,116	5,459	4,682	5,196	5,321	5,605	6,453
Justice	2,643	3,058	3,309	3,341	4,378	4,686	5,447	7,458
Labor	8,065	11,222	7,709	7,173	7,716	7,906	7,970	8,415
State	2,789	3,025	3,636	4,110	3,841	3,909	4,176	4,417
Transportation	8,972	8,091	8,598	7,425	7,483	7,614	8,174	10,036
Treasury	3,614	3,894	4,457	4,376	4,429	5,685	5,851	6,152
Veterans Affairs	9,508	9,927	10,764	10,716	11,282	11,611	12,331	13,005
Corps of Engineers	3,412	2,681	2,891	2,726	3,126	3,247	3,236	3,182
Other Defense—Civil Programs	68	79	89	98	117	97	107	112
Environmental Protection Agency	3,689	4,067	4,354	3,462	5,364	5,027	5,155	5,491
Executive Office of the President	102	110	116	108	119	126	131	179
General Services Administration	445	344	370	387	198	37	69	2,173
International Assistance Programs	12,065	20,597	18,232	14,690	13,617	12,873	12,246	13,539
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7,065	7,458	7,573	7,807	10,923	9,061	10,872	12,222
National Science Foundation	1,094	1,323	1,502	1,458	1,623	1,717	1,922	2,084
Office of Personnel Management	140	149	149	140	152	160	175	202
Small Business Administration	1,278	971	1,254	714	604	418	419	928
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	846	905	939	985	972	1,119	1,090	1,090
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	2,120	2,080	2,110	2,193	2,147	2,257	2,121	2,223
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	5,035	5,393	5,481	4,778	4,988	4,719	5,839	5,955
Total discretionary budget authority	388,278	423,645	456,592	437,903	445,764	453,251	471,081	496,704

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch	2,218	2,337	2,313	2,302	2,395	2,158	2,246	2,320
The Judiciary	1,911	2,207	2,367	2,510	2,659	2,803	3,004	3,195
Agriculture	11,699	15,376	15,507	16,717	15,423	15,200	15,559	15,662
Commerce	2,690	3,082	3,221	3,898	4,090	3,664	3,821	4,167
Defense—Military	319,660	286,359	262,551	250,403	252,407	253,739	253,987	259,826
Education	21,184	22,869	23,853	24,709	24,664	21,698	26,637	29,752
Energy	18,070	19,024	19,253	18,718	17,164	16,407	16,521	16,793
Health and Human Services	26,657	28,747	30,134	32,958	33,311	33,161	34,398	37,112
Homeland Security	6,480	11,157	9,010	12,430	11,140	11,314	13,369	11,096
Housing and Urban Development	23,301	22,838	24,170	24,049	19,566	20,252	15,042	19,744
Interior	6,957	7,139	7,047	7,506	7,226	7,057	7,327	8,064
Justice	7,337	8,253	8,676	8,729	11,289	13,333	14,800	15,681
Labor	9,025	10,034	9,954	10,630	9,378	9,366	10,250	10,705
State	4,947	5,832	6,194	6,662	5,742	5,431	5,530	5,584
Transportation	10,310	11,209	10,430	11,396	8,083	9,523	10,361	9,648
Treasury	6,716	7,328	7,691	7,976	8,127	7,930	7,735	8,614
Veterans Affairs	14,087	15,260	16,194	17,151	17,577	17,757	18,865	18,895
Corps of Engineers	3,302	3,656	3,842	3,915	3,330	3,362	4,110	4,171
Other Defense—Civil Programs	108	115	120	117	114	114	113	131
Environmental Protection Agency	6,094	6,645	6,923	6,645	5,971	6,525	6,800	7,366
Executive Office of the President	184	202	237	236	184	204	217	246
General Services Administration	1,942	300	208	492	73	84	366	-131
International Assistance Programs	14,262	12,616	24,512	11,459	11,840	10,695	10,598	11,385
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,015	14,316	14,309	14,568	13,853	13,885	13,709	13,648
National Science Foundation	2,316	2,573	2,734	3,018	3,227	3,219	3,271	3,431
Office of Personnel Management	201	211	242	233	218	193	194	191
Small Business Administration	464	1,577	925	1,894	792	815	854	716
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	1,415	1,321	1,476	1,781	2,390	1,892	2,147	2,272
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,325	3,135	3,451	3,195
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6,148	6,269	6,234	6,659	6,862	6,042	5,933	6,154
Total discretionary budget authority	546,099	531,392	522,970	512,589	501,420	500,957	511,215	529,633

Table 5.4—DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	2,626	2,531	2,849	3,311	3,553	3,578	4,018
The Judiciary	3,397	3,669	3,991	4,422	4,628	4,813	5,368
Agriculture	16,315	16,953	19,237	20,144	22,400	20,729	19,056
Commerce	5,381	8,667	5,097	5,442	5,641	5,772	5,716
Defense—Military	274,680	287,280	306,809	344,407	437,495	441,368	401,717
Education	28,766	29,362	40,103	49,505	53,112	55,650	57,339
Energy	17,759	17,745	20,030	21,318	22,195	23,293	23,571
Health and Human Services	41,436	45,366	54,152	61,098	65,825	69,282	68,157
Homeland Security	13,241	14,537	16,048	30,003	30,759	27,441	28,315
Housing and Urban Development	22,163	21,111	28,357	31,428	30,092	30,415	31,264
Interior	7,964	8,462	10,268	10,539	10,579	10,643	10,849
Justice	16,217	16,117	18,400	19,677	19,484	19,369	18,748
Labor	10,979	8,761	11,958	12,317	11,831	11,733	11,880
State	8,323	7,776	7,774	9,385	9,689	9,960	10,259
Transportation	10,448	10,416	14,682	15,684	13,485	13,895	13,348
Treasury	9,372	9,241	10,342	10,545	10,678	11,179	10,773
Veterans Affairs	19,213	20,850	22,375	23,940	26,506	29,135	29,654
Corps of Engineers	4,093	4,119	4,687	4,649	4,699	4,562	3,965
Other Defense—Civil Programs	135	134	141	154	161	161	158
Environmental Protection Agency	7,590	7,572	7,835	8,080	8,084	8,365	7,759
Executive Office of the President	428	272	13,306	330	2,569	18,779	342
General Services Administration	298	-284	198	260	1,329	457	232
International Assistance Programs	30,956	13,628	12,590	13,649	18,675	17,281	19,336
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	13,654	13,601	14,253	14,892	15,390	15,378	16,244
National Science Foundation	3,675	3,912	4,431	4,823	5,323	5,578	5,745
Office of Personnel Management	188	198	206	229	240	272	579
Small Business Administration	830	892	1,000	912	761	757	678
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	2,333	2,458	2,600	2,878	2,880	3,030	3,064
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	3,144	3,195	3,430	3,504	3,798	4,134	4,521
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6,236	5,809	6,683	7,273	7,580	7,623	6,465
Allowances							-716
Total discretionary budget authority	581,840	584,350	663,832	734,798	849,441	874,632	818,404

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Agriculture	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
Commerce	0.9	0.8	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5
Defense—Military	48.4	51.5	43.8	44.1	44.9	45.4	51.8	59.7
Education	4.2	6.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.0
Energy	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.9	2.2	3.9	3.7
Health and Human Services	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.9
Homeland Security	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2
Housing and Urban Development	10.9	0.4	13.4	14.4	10.9	10.7	9.3	5.3
Interior	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3
Justice	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Labor	4.0	2.5	6.1	2.3	4.7	3.6	3.2	1.8
State	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Transportation	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.1
Treasury	2.2	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.1	5.2	0.6	0.9
Veterans Affairs	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
Corps of Engineers	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.0
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
National Science Foundation	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office of Personnel Management	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2.8	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.3
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Agriculture	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
Commerce	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Defense—Military	61.5	61.0	62.9	64.4	62.8	62.7	61.9	59.1
Education	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8
Energy	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.2
Health and Human Services	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6
Homeland Security	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5
Housing and Urban Development	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9
Interior	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Justice	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
Labor	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
State	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Transportation	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0
Treasury	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Corps of Engineers	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.4
International Assistance Programs	3.1	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5
National Science Foundation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Legislative Branch	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
The Judiciary	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Agriculture	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Commerce	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
Defense—Military	58.5	53.9	50.2	48.9	50.3	50.7	49.7	49.1
Education	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.2	5.6
Energy	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Health and Human Services	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0
Homeland Security	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1
Housing and Urban Development	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.7
Interior	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Justice	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0
Labor	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
State	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Transportation	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8
Treasury	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Veterans Affairs	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6
Corps of Engineers	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.4	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	—*
International Assistance Programs	2.6	2.4	4.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
National Science Foundation	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5.5—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976–2005—Continued

Department or other unit	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
The Judiciary	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Agriculture	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3
Commerce	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Defense—Military	47.2	49.2	46.2	46.9	51.5	50.5	49.1
Education	4.9	5.0	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.4	7.0
Energy	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9
Health and Human Services	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.9	8.3
Homeland Security	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.5
Housing and Urban Development	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.8
Interior	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Justice	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3
Labor	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5
State	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
Transportation	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Treasury	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Veterans Affairs	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6
Corps of Engineers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Other Defense—Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Executive Office of the President	0.1	*	2.0	*	0.3	2.1	*
General Services Administration	0.1	—*	*	*	0.2	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs	5.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0
National Science Foundation	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-budget)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-budget)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Allowances							–0.1
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764
National defense ¹	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043
Direct payments ²	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)
Grants to State and local governments	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)	(451)	(761)	(835)
All other grants	574	491	482	487	449	427	368	842	777
Net Interest ²	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341
All other ²	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382	3,867	9,141	8,141
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	108.8	147.1	341.8	700.1	860.5	890.6	515.7	296.9	233.8
National defense ¹	19.9	64.7	216.3	526.0	684.0	774.6	405.7	112.6	86.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	17.8	18.0	16.7	14.1	13.8	16.8	40.9	60.6	55.4
Direct payments ²	(14.6)	(14.3)	(12.8)	(10.5)	(10.1)	(13.6)	(37.6)	(55.5)	(50.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.2)	(3.7)	(3.9)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.3)	(3.3)	(5.1)	(5.1)
All other grants	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.2	4.9	8.2	7.5
Net Interest ²	9.2	9.3	9.7	13.1	18.4	25.1	31.0	28.7	27.0
All other ²	59.0	56.9	107.1	161.5	161.8	91.8	56.5	105.3	72.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.2	-9.4	-15.8	-22.0	-23.9	-24.4	-23.2	-18.6	-15.5
Total nondefense	88.9	82.4	125.2	173.8	176.5	115.6	110.1	184.3	147.2
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	9.8	12.0	24.3	43.6	43.6	41.9	24.8	14.8	11.6
National defense ¹	1.7	5.6	17.8	37.0	37.8	37.5	19.2	5.5	3.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.5	3.9	3.5
Direct payments ²	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(2.3)	(3.6)	(3.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Net Interest ²	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
All other ²	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.3	2.4	1.7	3.9	3.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6
Total nondefense	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	4.4	5.6	9.3	8.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	96.8	114.1	144.3	180.3	209.2	221.4	222.7	233.2	256.7
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	10.3	26.2	30.4
Direct payments ²	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.4	2.6
Net Interest ²	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
All other ²	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8	7.0	26.5	27.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	38,835	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578
National defense ¹	13,150	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027
Direct payments ²	(9,029)	(12,407)	(8,955)	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)
Grants to State and local governments	(1,036)	(1,257)	(1,324)	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)
All other grants	840	996	964	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164
Net Interest ²	4,523	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354
All other ²	12,035	11,182	8,373	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146
Total nondefense	25,685	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	311.7	330.7	355.9	528.8	556.3	502.9	470.4	462.9	478.3
National defense ¹	123.8	129.6	211.7	396.6	416.1	381.9	320.1	298.4	303.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	60.1	82.5	58.8	59.8	59.4	67.5	76.5	80.3	87.4
Direct payments ²	(53.9)	(74.9)	(51.2)	(52.4)	(51.3)	(58.9)	(67.8)	(71.5)	(78.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(6.2)	(7.6)	(7.6)	(7.3)	(8.1)	(8.6)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.3)
All other grants	7.6	9.6	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.4	12.2	14.2	15.1
Net Interest ²	27.2	29.4	27.1	26.2	28.3	26.1	26.0	26.6	27.0
All other ²	110.2	96.2	72.6	68.0	73.2	45.1	64.8	72.4	78.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-17.2	-16.7	-22.3	-30.9	-30.9	-29.0	-29.0	-29.2	-32.5
Total nondefense	187.9	201.1	144.1	132.3	140.3	121.0	150.5	164.4	175.0
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	14.3	15.6	14.2	19.4	20.4	18.8	17.3	16.5	17.0
National defense ¹	4.8	5.0	7.4	13.2	14.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	10.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	3.7	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8
Direct payments ²	(3.3)	(4.5)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.2)	(3.2)	(3.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
All other grants	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Net Interest ²	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other ²	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total nondefense	9.5	10.6	6.9	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.6	6.9
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	271.3	273.2	320.3	348.7	372.6	377.1	395.9	427.0	450.9
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	25.9	32.1	22.6	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2
Direct payments ²	(23.3)	(29.2)	(19.7)	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.7)	(3.0)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)
All other grants	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8
Net Interest ²	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
All other ²	31.0	26.3	18.4	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total nondefense	66.1	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	82,405	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532
National defense ¹	46,815	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076
Direct payments ²	(18,810)	(20,393)	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)
Grants to State and local governments	(2,121)	(2,364)	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,951)	(3,280)	(3,559)	(3,718)	(4,305)
All other grants	2,770	4,088	4,534	4,497	4,958	5,281	6,571	7,159	8,557
Net Interest ²	5,604	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386
All other ²	10,670	15,089	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734	22,492	24,663	27,944
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4,385	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542
Total nondefense	35,590	43,083	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	488.5	527.5	526.8	544.4	592.5	594.3	623.8	613.2	681.5
National defense ¹	299.7	297.6	300.2	301.5	315.9	309.4	314.9	291.8	322.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	104.3	111.8	116.6	130.9	136.3	144.1	147.9	149.9	164.9
Direct payments ²	(93.8)	(100.1)	(104.6)	(118.4)	(122.3)	(128.8)	(131.6)	(133.1)	(145.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(10.6)	(11.6)	(12.0)	(12.5)	(13.9)	(15.3)	(16.4)	(16.9)	(19.2)
All other grants	17.6	24.5	27.0	27.2	29.7	30.6	37.3	39.6	48.1
Net Interest ²	27.4	27.8	33.1	31.5	32.0	35.5	37.1	38.3	40.9
All other ²	71.6	98.2	84.3	86.2	113.9	112.4	122.8	129.5	142.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-32.2	-32.4	-34.4	-32.8	-35.4	-37.8	-36.2	-35.7	-38.2
Total nondefense	188.8	229.8	226.5	242.9	276.4	284.7	309.0	321.6	358.6
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	17.9	18.8	17.8	18.4	18.8	18.6	18.5	17.2	17.8
National defense ¹	10.2	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.4	7.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9
Direct payments ²	(4.1)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(4.7)	(4.6)	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.3)	(4.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)
All other grants	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Net Interest ²	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
All other ²	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total nondefense	7.7	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	10.1
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	460.0	490.2	518.9	529.9	567.8	599.2	641.4	687.5	755.8
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	25.4	24.7	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8	27.2	28.0	27.6
Direct payments ²	(22.8)	(22.1)	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)
All other grants	3.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.4
Net Interest ²	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
All other ²	12.9	16.4	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7	19.0	20.9	20.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
Total nondefense	43.2	46.8	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332
National defense ¹	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836
Direct payments ²	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)
Grants to State and local governments	(4,819)	(6,070)	(7,243)	(8,727)	(10,533)	(13,943)	(13,879)	(14,851)	(16,762)
All other grants	10,387	12,454	12,887	15,301	17,532	20,386	27,911	28,442	32,956
Net Interest ²	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244
All other ²	29,475	30,861	26,318	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602
Total nondefense	86,047	96,208	101,143	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	777.2	847.0	823.5	828.0	834.3	857.6	867.3	877.4	982.1
National defense ¹	383.3	420.1	400.1	375.1	340.8	310.4	278.6	267.4	262.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	187.2	209.5	230.6	249.1	296.3	329.6	357.3	380.2	440.7
Direct payments ²	(166.3)	(183.9)	(201.4)	(215.5)	(257.6)	(280.1)	(310.0)	(333.2)	(392.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(20.9)	(25.5)	(29.2)	(33.6)	(38.8)	(49.4)	(47.4)	(46.9)	(48.0)
All other grants	57.1	65.9	64.5	71.6	76.5	85.0	112.9	104.8	109.5
Net Interest ²	43.4	45.2	49.5	53.2	52.3	52.1	55.9	64.5	63.3
All other ²	147.2	149.7	119.1	119.9	112.7	119.5	114.3	121.0	150.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-41.1	-43.5	-40.5	-40.7	-44.3	-39.0	-51.8	-60.6	-44.8
Total nondefense	393.8	426.8	423.2	453.1	493.4	547.2	588.5	609.8	719.2
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	19.4	20.5	19.4	19.3	19.5	19.6	18.7	18.7	21.3
National defense ¹	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.5	5.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9
Direct payments ²	(4.7)	(5.0)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.7)	(6.9)	(7.3)	(8.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)
All other grants	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
Net Interest ²	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
All other ²	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.6	11.1	10.7	11.3	12.2	12.9	12.9	13.2	15.7
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	810.2	868.5	948.3	1,012.9	1,080.3	1,176.9	1,311.0	1,438.9	1,560.8
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	27.4	28.0	31.2	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.6	44.7	46.3
Direct payments ²	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(3.4)	(3.9)	(4.5)	(5.0)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.5)	(5.0)
All other grants	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.8	11.4	10.6	9.9
Net Interest ²	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0
All other ²	18.7	17.3	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1
Total nondefense	54.6	54.0	55.1	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

Category	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364
National defense ¹	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	325,216	358,342	396,933
Direct payments ²	(160,576)	(40,449)	(174,268)	(186,967)	(206,276)	(245,879)	(286,808)	(319,139)	(353,953)
Grants to State and local governments	(20,058)	(5,085)	(22,710)	(24,795)	(27,561)	(32,652)	(38,408)	(39,202)	(42,980)
All other grants	38,946	10,819	45,609	53,035	55,697	58,641	56,221	48,864	49,381
Net Interest ²	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808
All other ²	50,251	14,611	54,369	69,716	72,996	87,184	98,566	94,295	96,315
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976
Total nondefense	282,173	73,707	311,977	354,251	387,686	456,946	520,728	560,434	598,462
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,021.4	255.8	1,040.2	1,093.6	1,107.3	1,175.1	1,219.4	1,251.7	1,294.4
National defense ¹	252.7	61.0	250.6	251.1	257.4	267.1	282.2	307.0	330.7
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	485.3	118.6	492.2	495.6	505.6	545.1	580.3	602.3	637.8
Direct payments ²	(431.4)	(105.3)	(435.3)	(437.5)	(445.9)	(481.2)	(511.8)	(536.4)	(568.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(53.9)	(13.2)	(56.8)	(58.1)	(59.6)	(63.9)	(68.6)	(65.9)	(69.1)
All other grants	119.2	31.8	129.4	141.1	136.0	128.5	110.6	88.6	85.2
Net Interest ²	67.9	17.1	70.6	78.5	87.3	98.9	118.0	136.5	138.1
All other ²	139.7	39.4	137.8	167.7	163.1	178.9	183.5	166.1	163.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-43.3	-12.2	-40.4	-40.3	-42.0	-43.5	-55.2	-48.7	-60.4
Total nondefense	768.9	194.7	789.6	842.7	850.0	907.9	937.2	944.8	963.7
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	20.1	21.7	22.2	23.1	23.5
National defense ¹	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.1
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.5	9.3	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.5
Direct payments ²	(9.2)	(8.8)	(8.8)	(8.4)	(8.2)	(9.0)	(9.4)	(9.9)	(10.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4
Net Interest ²	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6
All other ²	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0
Total nondefense	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.5	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.4
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,738.8	459.6	1,974.4	2,218.3	2,502.4	2,725.4	3,058.6	3,225.5	3,442.7
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	48.6	47.4	48.1	46.2	46.4	47.1	47.9	48.1	49.1
Direct payments ²	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.8)	(40.9)	(41.6)	(42.3)	(42.8)	(43.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.5)	(5.4)	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.7)	(5.3)	(5.3)
All other grants	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.6	11.1	9.9	8.3	6.6	6.1
Net Interest ²	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1
All other ²	13.5	15.2	13.3	15.2	14.5	14.8	14.5	12.6	11.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2
Total nondefense	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	851,853	946,396	990,430	1,004,082	1,064,455	1,143,646	1,253,165	1,324,369	1,381,655
National defense ¹	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361	303,559	299,331	273,292	298,350
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	401,868	428,051	452,069	472,079	501,661	537,374	585,669	652,029	729,788
Direct payments ²	(355,866)	(377,961)	(397,049)	(413,541)	(438,238)	(468,683)	(506,958)	(557,412)	(615,097)
Grants to State and local governments	(46,001)	(50,090)	(55,020)	(58,538)	(63,422)	(68,691)	(78,711)	(94,617)	(114,691)
All other grants	51,456	55,605	57,135	49,669	51,732	52,984	56,373	59,716	63,056
Net Interest ²	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344
All other ²	91,972	113,213	104,841	98,179	105,865	117,960	164,060	184,239	130,397
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280
Total nondefense	624,440	693,648	717,054	722,083	774,094	840,087	953,834	1,051,077	1,083,305
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,299.5	1,395.7	1,425.7	1,405.7	1,446.5	1,498.7	1,589.9	1,610.0	1,623.9
National defense ¹	334.0	356.5	380.7	387.1	393.1	398.9	382.7	333.7	354.3
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	621.7	640.7	658.9	667.6	683.0	700.6	732.5	782.5	851.2
Direct payments ²	(550.5)	(565.6)	(578.7)	(584.8)	(596.6)	(611.1)	(634.0)	(668.9)	(717.3)
Grants to State and local governments	(71.2)	(75.0)	(80.2)	(82.8)	(86.4)	(89.6)	(98.4)	(113.5)	(133.8)
All other grants	84.5	87.9	87.1	72.3	72.8	71.9	73.3	74.7	77.1
Net Interest ²	164.7	186.0	190.9	189.6	201.3	215.7	226.9	230.7	230.7
All other ²	150.1	179.4	162.1	147.3	153.8	167.8	228.1	242.5	163.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-55.5	-54.8	-54.0	-58.4	-57.5	-56.4	-53.5	-54.0	-52.7
Total nondefense	965.6	1,039.0	1,045.1	1,018.5	1,053.3	1,099.6	1,207.1	1,276.2	1,269.8
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	22.1	22.8	22.5	21.6	21.2	21.2	21.8	22.3	22.1
National defense ¹	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.2	11.0	11.7
Direct payments ²	(9.3)	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(8.7)	(8.7)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(9.9)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.6)	(1.8)
All other grants	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Net Interest ²	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
All other ²	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.1	2.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
Total nondefense	16.2	16.7	16.3	15.5	15.4	15.6	16.6	17.7	17.4
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	3,846.7	4,148.9	4,406.7	4,654.4	5,011.9	5,401.7	5,737.0	5,934.2	6,240.6
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	47.2	45.2	45.6	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.7	49.2	52.8
Direct payments ²	(41.8)	(39.9)	(40.1)	(41.2)	(41.2)	(41.0)	(40.5)	(42.1)	(44.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.6)	(5.8)	(6.0)	(6.0)	(6.3)	(7.1)	(8.3)
All other grants	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6
Net Interest ²	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4
All other ²	10.8	12.0	10.6	9.8	9.9	10.3	13.1	13.9	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8
Total nondefense	73.3	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.7	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
In millions of current dollars									
Total outlays	1,409,489	1,461,877	1,515,802	1,560,535	1,601,250	1,652,585	1,701,891	1,788,773	1,863,770
National defense ¹	291,086	281,642	272,066	265,753	270,505	268,456	274,873	294,495	305,500
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	784,957	824,758	877,423	912,749	953,778	981,604	1,001,535	1,054,336	1,128,221
Direct payments ²	(658,032)	(686,496)	(728,386)	(761,460)	(800,884)	(817,662)	(825,692)	(867,546)	(920,183)
Grants to State and local governments	(126,925)	(138,262)	(149,037)	(151,289)	(152,894)	(163,942)	(175,843)	(186,790)	(208,038)
All other grants	66,535	72,165	75,886	76,484	81,266	82,174	91,237	97,867	109,126
Net Interest ²	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,119	229,756	222,951	206,168
All other ²	105,583	118,151	102,748	102,116	101,690	126,426	144,935	161,705	161,766
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011
Total nondefense	1,118,403	1,180,235	1,243,736	1,294,782	1,330,745	1,384,129	1,427,018	1,494,278	1,558,270
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars									
Total outlays	1,615.5	1,642.2	1,662.1	1,673.0	1,684.1	1,720.9	1,745.9	1,788.8	1,821.2
National defense ¹	340.3	322.8	305.9	289.2	288.4	282.6	283.7	294.5	297.5
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	893.3	919.8	957.0	975.7	1,000.1	1,019.4	1,025.8	1,054.3	1,103.9
Direct payments ²	(748.8)	(765.5)	(794.4)	(814.0)	(839.8)	(849.1)	(845.7)	(867.5)	(900.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(144.5)	(154.3)	(162.6)	(161.8)	(160.4)	(170.3)	(180.1)	(186.8)	(203.6)
All other grants	79.0	83.5	85.1	83.6	87.2	87.0	94.5	97.9	105.9
Net Interest ²	224.8	224.8	251.8	256.6	255.2	249.2	234.4	223.0	201.5
All other ²	125.6	137.3	114.8	110.5	108.2	133.3	149.7	161.7	158.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-47.5	-46.1	-52.6	-42.5	-54.9	-50.6	-42.2	-42.6	-45.8
Total nondefense	1,275.3	1,319.3	1,356.2	1,383.9	1,395.8	1,438.4	1,462.3	1,494.3	1,523.7
As percentages of GDP									
Total outlays	21.4	21.0	20.7	20.3	19.6	19.2	18.6	18.4	18.6
National defense ¹	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.2
Direct payments ²	(10.0)	(9.9)	(9.9)	(9.9)	(9.8)	(9.5)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(9.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(2.1)
All other grants	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Net Interest ²	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1
All other ²	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5
Total nondefense	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	6,578.4	6,964.2	7,325.1	7,697.4	8,186.6	8,626.3	9,127.0	9,708.4	10,040.7
As percentages of outlays									
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.4
Nondefense:									
Payments for individuals	55.7	56.4	57.9	58.5	59.6	59.4	58.8	58.9	60.5
Direct payments ²	(46.7)	(47.0)	(48.1)	(48.8)	(50.0)	(49.5)	(48.5)	(48.5)	(49.4)
Grants to State and local governments	(9.0)	(9.5)	(9.8)	(9.7)	(9.5)	(9.9)	(10.3)	(10.4)	(11.2)
All other grants	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9
Net Interest ²	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1
All other ²	7.5	8.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	7.7	8.5	9.0	8.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
Total nondefense	79.3	80.7	82.1	83.0	83.1	83.8	83.8	83.5	83.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940–2009—Continued

Category	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
In millions of current dollars								
Total outlays	2,010,970	2,157,637	2,318,834	2,399,843	2,473,298	2,592,067	2,724,284	2,853,473
National defense ¹	348,555	404,920	453,684	450,586	436,147	447,074	467,063	487,181
Nondefense:								
Payments for individuals	1,243,025	1,349,461	1,406,923	1,473,854	1,575,005	1,661,490	1,745,521	1,835,573
Direct payments ²	(1,011,401)	(1,098,654)	(1,136,255)	(1,197,950)	(1,287,958)	(1,357,352)	(1,424,532)	(1,496,783)
Grants to State and local governments	(231,624)	(250,807)	(270,668)	(275,904)	(287,047)	(304,138)	(320,989)	(338,790)
All other grants	119,835	136,474	147,423	140,608	140,639	139,635	138,386	138,877
Net Interest ²	170,951	153,076	156,264	177,909	213,362	246,202	274,644	299,143
All other ²	175,996	168,088	213,861	219,994	185,567	176,521	174,675	172,852
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-47,392	-54,382	-59,321	-63,108	-77,422	-78,855	-76,005	-80,153
Total nondefense	1,662,415	1,752,717	1,865,150	1,949,257	2,037,151	2,144,993	2,257,221	2,366,292
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars								
Total outlays	1,932.1	2,030.9	2,143.1	2,179.9	2,189.5	2,249.7	2,315.8	2,373.0
National defense ¹	330.8	374.5	414.4	406.8	376.0	379.1	388.6	397.3
Nondefense:								
Payments for individuals	1,200.5	1,279.0	1,307.3	1,341.5	1,403.7	1,448.9	1,489.5	1,531.0
Direct payments ²	(976.9)	(1,041.4)	(1,055.9)	(1,090.3)	(1,147.9)	(1,183.7)	(1,215.6)	(1,248.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(223.7)	(237.7)	(251.5)	(251.1)	(255.8)	(265.2)	(273.9)	(282.6)
All other grants	113.7	125.4	132.8	124.5	121.8	118.2	114.1	111.5
Net Interest ²	164.1	144.6	145.7	163.9	193.6	219.7	240.5	256.8
All other ²	167.3	156.6	196.0	199.1	161.8	151.4	147.0	142.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-44.3	-49.4	-53.2	-55.9	-67.5	-67.6	-64.0	-66.1
Total nondefense	1,601.2	1,656.3	1,728.8	1,773.0	1,813.4	1,870.6	1,927.1	1,975.7
As percentages of GDP								
Total outlays	19.4	19.9	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4
National defense ¹	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Nondefense:								
Payments for individuals	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Direct payments ²	(9.7)	(10.1)	(9.9)	(9.9)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(10.2)	(10.2)
Grants to State and local governments	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.3)
All other grants	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Net Interest ²	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
All other ²	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
Total nondefense	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.1
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	10,373.4	10,828.3	11,466.0	12,042.4	12,641.1	13,279.1	13,972.6	14,701.6
As percentages of outlays								
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense ¹	17.3	18.8	19.6	18.8	17.6	17.2	17.1	17.1
Nondefense:								
Payments for individuals	61.8	62.5	60.7	61.4	63.7	64.1	64.1	64.3
Direct payments ²	(50.3)	(50.9)	(49.0)	(49.9)	(52.1)	(52.4)	(52.3)	(52.5)
Grants to State and local governments	(11.5)	(11.6)	(11.7)	(11.5)	(11.6)	(11.7)	(11.8)	(11.9)
All other grants	6.0	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9
Net Interest ²	8.5	7.1	6.7	7.4	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.5
All other ²	8.8	7.8	9.2	9.2	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts ²	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-3.1	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8
Total nondefense	82.7	81.2	80.4	81.2	82.4	82.8	82.9	82.9

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.

² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 7.1—FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940–2009

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
1940	50,696	7,924	42,772	2,458	40,314	52.4	8.2	44.2	2.5	41.6
1941	57,531	9,308	48,223	2,180	46,043	50.4	8.2	42.3	1.9	40.4
1942	79,200	11,447	67,753	2,640	65,113	54.9	7.9	47.0	1.8	45.1
1943	142,648	14,882	127,766	7,149	120,617	79.1	8.3	70.9	4.0	66.9
1944	204,079	19,283	184,796	14,899	169,897	97.6	9.2	88.3	7.1	81.2
1945	260,123	24,941	235,182	21,792	213,390	117.5	11.3	106.2	9.8	96.4
1946	270,991	29,130	241,861	23,783	218,078	121.7	13.1	108.6	10.7	97.9
1947	257,149	32,810	224,339	21,872	202,467	110.3	14.1	96.2	9.4	86.8
1948	252,031	35,761	216,270	21,366	194,904	98.2	13.9	84.3	8.3	75.9
1949	252,610	38,288	214,322	19,343	194,979	93.1	14.1	79.0	7.1	71.9
1950	256,853	37,830	219,023	18,331	200,692	94.0	13.8	80.2	6.7	73.5
1951	255,288	40,962	214,326	22,982	191,344	79.7	12.8	66.9	7.2	59.7
1952	259,097	44,339	214,758	22,906	191,852	74.3	12.7	61.6	6.6	55.0
1953	265,963	47,580	218,383	24,746	193,637	71.4	12.8	58.6	6.6	52.0
1954	270,812	46,313	224,499	25,037	199,462	71.8	12.3	59.5	6.6	52.9
1955	274,366	47,751	226,616	23,607	203,009	69.3	12.1	57.2	6.0	51.3
1956	272,693	50,537	222,156	23,758	198,398	63.9	11.8	52.0	5.6	46.5
1957	272,252	52,931	219,320	23,035	196,285	60.4	11.7	48.6	5.1	43.5
1958	279,666	53,329	226,336	25,438	200,898	60.8	11.6	49.2	5.5	43.7
1959	287,465	52,764	234,701	26,044	208,657	58.6	10.8	47.9	5.3	42.6
1960	290,525	53,686	236,840	26,523	210,317	56.0	10.3	45.6	5.1	40.5
1961	292,648	54,291	238,357	27,253	211,104	55.2	10.2	45.0	5.1	39.8
1962	302,928	54,918	248,010	29,663	218,347	53.4	9.7	43.7	5.2	38.5
1963	310,324	56,345	253,978	32,027	221,951	51.8	9.4	42.4	5.3	37.0
1964	316,059	59,210	256,849	34,794	222,055	49.3	9.2	40.0	5.4	34.6
1965	322,318	61,540	260,778	39,100	221,678	46.9	9.0	37.9	5.7	32.2
1966	328,498	64,784	263,714	42,169	221,545	43.5	8.6	34.9	5.6	29.3
1967	340,445	73,819	266,626	46,719	219,907	42.0	9.1	32.9	5.8	27.1
1968	368,685	79,140	289,545	52,230	237,315	42.5	9.1	33.3	6.0	27.3
1969	365,769	87,661	278,108	54,095	224,013	38.6	9.2	29.3	5.7	23.6
1970	380,921	97,723	283,198	57,714	225,484	37.6	9.6	28.0	5.7	22.3
1971	408,176	105,140	303,037	65,518	237,519	37.8	9.7	28.1	6.1	22.0
1972	435,936	113,559	322,377	71,426	250,951	37.0	9.6	27.4	6.1	21.3
1973	466,291	125,381	340,910	75,181	265,729	35.6	9.6	26.0	5.7	20.3
1974	483,893	140,194	343,699	80,648	263,051	33.6	9.7	23.9	5.6	18.3
1975	541,925	147,225	394,700	84,993	309,707	34.7	9.4	25.3	5.4	19.8
1976	628,970	151,566	477,404	94,714	382,690	36.2	8.7	27.5	5.4	22.0
TQ	643,561	148,052	495,509	96,702	398,807	35.0	8.1	27.0	5.3	21.7
1977	706,398	157,294	549,104	105,004	444,100	35.8	8.0	27.8	5.3	22.5
1978	776,602	169,476	607,126	115,480	491,646	35.0	7.6	27.4	5.2	22.2
1979	829,467	189,161	640,306	115,594	524,712	33.1	7.6	25.6	4.6	21.0
1980	909,041	197,118	711,923	120,846	591,077	33.4	7.2	26.1	4.4	21.7
1981	994,828	205,418	789,410	124,466	664,944	32.5	6.7	25.8	4.1	21.7
1982	1,137,315	212,740	924,575	134,497	790,078	35.3	6.6	28.7	4.2	24.5
1983	1,371,660	234,392	1,137,268	155,527	981,741	39.8	6.8	33.0	4.5	28.5
1984	1,564,586	257,611	1,306,975	155,122	1,151,853	40.7	6.7	34.0	4.0	29.9
1985	1,817,423	310,163	1,507,260	169,806	1,337,454	43.8	7.5	36.3	4.1	32.2
1986	2,120,501	379,878	1,740,623	190,855	1,549,767	48.1	8.6	39.5	4.3	35.2
1987	2,345,956	456,203	1,889,753	212,040	1,677,713	50.4	9.8	40.6	4.6	36.0
1988	2,601,104	549,487	2,051,616	229,218	1,822,398	51.9	11.0	40.9	4.6	36.4
1989	2,867,800	677,084	2,190,716	220,088	1,970,628	53.1	12.5	40.6	4.1	36.5
1990	3,206,290	794,733	2,411,558	234,410	2,177,147	55.9	13.9	42.0	4.1	37.9
1991	3,598,178	909,179	2,688,999	258,591	2,430,408	60.6	15.3	45.3	4.4	41.0
1992	4,001,787	1,002,050	2,999,737	296,397	2,703,341	64.1	16.1	48.1	4.7	43.3
1993	4,351,044	1,102,647	3,248,396	325,653	2,922,744	66.1	16.8	49.4	5.0	44.4
1994	4,643,307	1,210,242	3,433,065	355,150	3,077,915	66.7	17.4	49.3	5.1	44.2

Table 7.1—FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940–2009—Continued

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
1995	4,920,586	1,316,208	3,604,378	374,114	3,230,264	67.2	18.0	49.2	5.1	44.1
1996	5,181,465	1,447,392	3,734,073	390,924	3,343,149	67.3	18.8	48.5	5.1	43.4
1997	5,369,206	1,596,862	3,772,344	424,518	3,347,826	65.6	19.5	46.1	5.2	40.9
1998	5,478,189	1,757,090	3,721,099	458,182	3,262,917	63.5	20.4	43.1	5.3	37.8
1999	5,605,523	1,973,160	3,632,363	496,644	3,135,719	61.4	21.6	39.8	5.4	34.4
2000	5,628,700	2,218,896	3,409,804	511,413	2,898,391	58.0	22.9	35.1	5.3	29.9
2001	5,769,881	2,450,266	3,319,615	534,135	2,785,480	57.5	24.4	33.1	5.3	27.7
2002	6,198,401	2,658,006	3,540,395	604,191	2,936,203	59.8	25.6	34.1	5.8	28.3
2003	6,760,014	2,846,407	3,913,607	656,116	3,257,491	62.4	26.3	36.1	6.1	30.1
2004 estimate	7,486,447	3,065,659	4,420,788	N/A	N/A	65.3	26.7	38.6	N/A	N/A
2005 estimate	8,132,945	3,341,083	4,791,862	N/A	N/A	67.5	27.7	39.8	N/A	N/A
2006 estimate	8,726,359	3,652,245	5,074,114	N/A	N/A	69.0	28.9	40.1	N/A	N/A
2007 estimate	9,317,866	3,984,837	5,333,029	N/A	N/A	70.2	30.0	40.2	N/A	N/A
2008 estimate	9,931,061	4,341,622	5,589,439	N/A	N/A	71.1	31.1	40.0	N/A	N/A
2009 estimate	10,564,099	4,719,666	5,844,433	N/A	N/A	71.9	32.1	39.8	N/A	N/A

N/A: Not available.

Table 7.2—DEBT SUBJECT TO STATUTORY LIMIT: 1940–2009

(in millions of dollars)

End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit
1940	43,219	1958	275,395	1976	621,556	1993	4,315,571
1941	49,494	1959	282,419	TQ	635,822	1994	4,605,338
1942	74,154	1960	283,827	1977	699,963	1995	4,884,605
1943	140,469	1961	286,308	1978	772,691	1996	5,137,195
1944	208,077	1962	295,374	1979	827,615	1997	5,327,624
1945	268,671	1963	302,923	1980	908,723	1998	5,439,447
1946	268,932	1964	308,583	1981	998,818	1999	5,567,694
1947	255,767	1965	314,126	1982	1,142,913	2000	5,591,625
1948	250,381	1966	316,293	1983	1,377,953	2001	5,732,802
1949	250,965	1967	323,143	1984	1,572,975	2002	6,161,431
1950	255,382	1968	348,534	1985	1,823,775	2003	6,737,642
1951	253,284	1969	356,107	1986	2,110,975	2004 estimate	7,464,364
1952	257,233	1970	372,600	1987	2,336,014	2005 estimate	8,111,364
1953	264,220	1971	398,650	1988	2,586,869	2006 estimate	8,704,971
1954	269,379	1972	427,751	1989	2,829,770	2007 estimate	9,297,025
1955	272,348	1973	458,264	1990	3,161,223	2008 estimate	9,910,872
1956	270,619	1974	475,181	1991	3,569,300	2009 estimate	10,544,573
1957	269,120	1975	534,207	1992	3,972,578		

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
June 25, 1940 54 Stat. 526	Amended sec. 21, adding new authority for issuance of \$4 billion National Defense Series obligations outstanding	49,000,000,000
February 19, 1941 55 Stat. 7	Amended sec. 21, eliminating authority for \$4 billion of National Defense Series obligations and increasing limitation to	65,000,000,000
March 28, 1942 56 Stat. 189	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	125,000,000,000
April 11, 1943 57 Stat. 63	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	210,000,000,000
June 9, 1944 58 Stat. 272	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	260,000,000,000
April 3, 1945 59 Stat. 47	Amended sec. 21, including obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States and increasing limitation to	300,000,000,000
June 26, 1946 60 Stat. 316	Amended sec. 21, defining face amount of savings bonds to be current redemption value and decreasing limitation to	275,000,000,000
August 28, 1954 68 Stat. 895	Increasing sec. 21 limitation by \$6 billion during period beginning August 28, 1954, and ending June 30, 1955	281,000,000,000
June 30, 1955 69 Stat. 241	Amended act of August 28, 1954, extending increase in limitation until June 30, 1956	281,000,000,000
July 9, 1956 70 Stat. 519	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$3 billion during period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending June 30, 1957	278,000,000,000
February 26, 1958 72 Stat. 27	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$5 billion during period beginning February 26, 1958, and ending June 30, 1959	280,000,000,000
September 2, 1958 72 Stat. 1758	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$283 billion, which with temporary increase of February 26, 1958 made limitation	288,000,000,000
June 30, 1959 73 Stat. 156	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$285 billion and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$10 billion during period beginning July 1, 1959, and ending June 30, 1960	295,000,000,000
June 30, 1960 74 Stat. 290	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$8 billion during period beginning July 1, 1960, and ending June 30, 1961	293,000,000,000
June 30, 1961 75 Stat. 148	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$13 billion during period beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1962	298,000,000,000
March 13, 1962 76 Stat. 23	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$2 billion (in addition to temporary increase of \$13 billion in act of June 30, 1961) during period beginning March 13, 1962, and ending June 30, 1962	300,000,000,000
July 1, 1962 76 Stat. 124	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1962, and ending March 31, 1963, to	308,000,000,000
	(2) beginning April 1, 1963, and ending June 24, 1963, to	305,000,000,000
	(3) beginning June 25, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to	300,000,000,000
May 29, 1963 77 Stat. 90	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning May 29, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to	307,000,000,000
	(2) beginning July 1, 1963, and ending August 31, 1963, to	309,000,000,000
August 27, 1963 77 Stat. 131	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning September 1, 1963, and ending November 30, 1963, to	309,000,000,000
November 26, 1963 77 Stat. 342	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning December 1, 1963, and ending June 29, 1964, to	315,000,000,000
	(2) ending June 30, 1964, to	309,000,000,000
June 29, 1964 78 Stat. 225	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 29, 1964, and ending June 30, 1965, to	324,000,000,000
June 24, 1965 79 Stat. 172	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1965, and ending June 30, 1966, to	328,000,000,000
June 24, 1966 80 Stat. 221	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1966, and ending June 30, 1967, to	330,000,000,000
March 2, 1967 81 Stat. 4	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 2, 1967, and ending June 30, 1967, to	336,000,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
June 30, 1967 81 Stat. 99	Sec. 21 amended to increase limitation on aggregate outstanding at any time to Sec. 21 amended also to increase the limitation temporarily, beginning July 1, 1968, and each July 1 thereafter for the period beginning July 1 and ending June 29 of each succeeding calendar year by \$7 billion, providing an operating limitation of	358,000,000,000 365,000,000,000
April 7, 1969 83 Stat. 7	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$365 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$12 billion during period beginning April 7, 1969, and ending June 30, 1970	377,000,000,000
June 30, 1970 84 Stat. 368	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$380 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$15 billion during period beginning July 1, 1970, and ending June 30, 1971	395,000,000,000
March 17, 1971 85 Stat. 5	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$400 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$30 billion during period beginning March 17, 1971, and ending June 30, 1972	430,000,000,000
March 15, 1972 86 Stat. 63	Amended sec. 21, to further increase the limitation temporarily by \$20 billion during period beginning March 15, 1972, and ending June 30, 1972	450,000,000,000
July 1, 1972 86 Stat. 406	Amended act of March 15, 1972, striking out June 30, 1972, and inserting in lieu thereof October 31, 1972	450,000,000,000
October 27, 1972 86 Stat. 1324	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 1, 1972, and ending June 30, 1973	465,000,000,000
July 1, 1973 86 Stat. 1324	Amended act of October 27, 1972, striking out June 30, 1973, and inserting in lieu thereof November 30, 1973	465,000,000,000
December 3, 1973 87 Stat. 691	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning December 3, 1973, and ending June 30, 1974	475,700,000,000
June 30, 1974 88 Stat. 285	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1974, and ending March 31, 1975	495,000,000,000
February 19, 1975 89 Stat. 5	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning February 19, 1975, and ending June 30, 1975	577,000,000,000
June 30, 1975 89 Stat. 246	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1975, and ending November 15, 1975	577,000,000,000
November 14, 1975 89 Stat. 693	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 14, 1975, and ending March 15, 1976	595,000,000,000
March 15, 1976 90 Stat. 217	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 15, 1976, and ending June 30, 1976	627,000,000,000
June 30, 1976 90 Stat. 793	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1976, to (2) beginning October 1, 1976, and ending March 31, 1977, to (3) beginning April 1, 1977, and ending September 30, 1977, to Temporary increase terminated October 1, 1977, and limitation reverted to	636,000,000,000 682,000,000,000 700,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
October 4, 1977 91 Stat. 1090	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$352 billion during the period beginning October 4, 1977, and ending March 31, 1978	752,000,000,000
March 27, 1978 92 Stat. 185	Amended act of October 4, 1977, striking out March 31, 1978, and inserting in lieu thereof July 31, 1978 Temporary increase terminated August 1, 1978, and limitation reverted to	752,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
August 3, 1978 92 Stat. 419	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$398 billion during the period beginning August 3, 1978, and ending March 31, 1979 Temporary increase terminated April 1, 1979, and limitation reverted to	798,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
April 2, 1979 93 Stat. 8	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$430 billion during the period beginning April 2, 1979, and ending September 30, 1979	830,000,000,000
September 29, 1979 93 Stat. 589	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$479 billion during the period beginning September 29, 1979, and ending May 31, 1980	879,000,000,000
May 30, 1980 94 Stat. 421	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out May 31, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 5, 1980	879,000,000,000
June 6, 1980 94 Stat. 439	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out June 5, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 30, 1980	879,000,000,000
June 28, 1980 94 Stat. 598	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$525 billion during the period beginning June 28, 1980, and ending February 28, 1981	925,000,000,000
December 19, 1980 94 Stat. 3261	Increased the total debt limit (composed of \$400.0 billion of permanent ceiling, \$535.1 billion of temporary ceiling) to	935,100,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
February 7, 1981 95 Stat. 4	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$585.0 billion through September 30, 1980, raising the total debt ceiling to	985,000,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 955	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$599.8 billion for one day—September 30, 1981	999,800,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 956	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$679.8 billion through September 30, 1982	1,079,800,000,000
June 28, 1982 96 Stat. 130	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$743.1 billion through September 30, 1982	1,143,100,000,000
September 30, 1982 96 Stat. 1156	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$890.2 billion through September 30, 1983	1,290,200,000,000
May 26, 1983 97 Stat. 196	Eliminated the distinction between permanent and temporary limit with the enactment of a single permanent limit. Raised the debt limit to	1,389,000,000,000
November 21, 1983 97 Stat. 1012	Increased the debt limit to	1,490,000,000,000
May 25, 1984 98 Stat. 217	Increased the debt limit to	1,520,000,000,000
July 6, 1984 98 Stat. 313	Increased the debt limit to	1,573,000,000,000
October 13, 1984 98 Stat. 2206	Increased the debt limit to	1,823,800,000,000
November 14, 1985 99 Stat. 814	Increased the debt limit temporarily through December 6, 1985 to	1,903,800,000,000
December 12, 1985 99 Stat. 1037	Increased the debt limit to	2,078,700,000,000
August 21, 1986 100 Stat. 818	Increased the debt limit to	2,111,000,000,000
October 21, 1986 100 Stat. 1874	Increased the debt limit temporarily through May 15, 1987 to	2,300,000,000,000
May 15, 1987 101 Stat. 308	Increased the debt limit temporarily through July 17, 1987 to	2,320,000,000,000
July 30, 1987 101 Stat. 542	Increased the debt limit temporarily through August 6, 1987 to	2,320,000,000,000
August 10, 1987 101 Stat. 550	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 23, 1987 to	2,352,000,000,000
September 29, 1987 101 Stat. 754	Increased the debt limit to	2,800,000,000,000
August 7, 1989 103 Stat. 182	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 31, 1989 to	2,870,000,000,000
November 8, 1989 103 Stat. 830	Increased the debt limit to	3,122,700,000,000
August 9, 1990 104 Stat. 403	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 2, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 2, 1990 104 Stat. 878	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 6, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 9, 1990 104 Stat. 894	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 19, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 19, 1990 104 Stat. 1030	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 24, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 25, 1990 104 Stat. 1075	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 27, 1990 to	3,195,000,000,000
October 28, 1990 104 Stat. 1086	Increased the debt limit temporarily through November 5, 1990 to	3,230,000,000,000
November 5, 1990 104 Stat. 1388–560	Increased the debt limit to	4,145,000,000,000
April 6, 1993 107 Stat. 42	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 30, 1993 to	4,370,000,000,000
August 10, 1993 107 Stat. 312	Increased the debt limit to	4,900,000,000,000

Table 7.3—STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940—CURRENT—Continued

Date and Act	History of Legislation	Dollar Amount of Limit
February 8, 1996 110 Stat. 55	Temporarily exempted from limit obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996, the exemption to expire on the earlier of an increase in the limit or March 15, 1996.	
March 12, 1996 110 Stat. 825	Temporarily exempted from limit (a) obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996 and (b) certain obligations issued to trust funds and other Federal Government accounts, both exemptions to expire on the earlier of an increase in the limit or March 30, 1996.	
March 29, 1996 110 Stat. 875	Increased the debt limit to	5,500,000,000,000
August 5, 1997 111 Stat. 648	Increased the debt limit to	5,950,000,000,000
June 28, 2002 116 Stat. 734	Increased the debt limit to	6,400,000,000,000
May 27, 2003 117 Stat. 710	Increased the debt limit to	7,384,000,000,000

Table 8.1—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962–2009

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory					Undistrib- uted Offsetting Receipts ²	Net Interest	
				Total	Inter- national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insur- ance	Means Tested Entitle- ments ¹			Other
1962	106.8	72.1	52.6	19.5	5.5	14.0	34.7	27.9	33.1	14.0	-0.4	4.3	15.1	-5.3	6.9
1963	111.3	75.3	53.7	21.6	5.2	16.3	36.0	28.3	34.1	15.5	-0.4	4.7	14.3	-5.8	7.7
1964	118.5	79.1	55.0	24.1	4.6	19.5	39.4	31.2	36.9	16.2	-0.4	5.0	16.1	-5.7	8.2
1965	118.2	77.8	51.0	26.8	4.7	22.1	40.4	31.8	37.8	17.1	-0.4	5.2	15.8	-5.9	8.6
1966	134.5	90.1	59.0	31.1	5.1	26.1	44.4	35.0	41.5	20.3	-0.5	5.8	16.0	-6.5	9.4
1967	157.5	106.5	72.0	34.5	5.3	29.1	51.0	40.7	48.0	21.3	-0.4	6.2	20.9	-7.3	10.3
1968	178.1	118.0	82.2	35.8	4.9	31.0	60.2	49.1	57.1	23.3	-0.5	7.5	26.8	-8.0	11.1
1969	183.6	117.3	82.7	34.6	4.1	30.5	66.3	53.6	61.6	26.7	-0.6	8.6	26.9	-8.0	12.7
1970	195.6	120.3	81.9	38.3	4.0	34.4	75.4	61.0	69.6	29.6	-0.5	10.1	30.4	-8.6	14.4
1971	210.2	122.5	79.0	43.5	3.8	39.8	87.6	72.8	82.9	35.1	-0.4	13.4	34.8	-10.1	14.8
1972	230.7	128.5	79.3	49.2	4.6	44.6	102.1	86.7	96.2	39.4	-0.6	16.9	40.6	-9.6	15.5
1973	245.7	130.4	77.1	53.3	4.8	48.5	115.3	98.0	111.4	48.2	-0.8	16.7	47.3	-13.4	17.3
1974	269.4	138.2	80.7	57.5	6.2	51.3	131.1	109.7	126.4	55.0	-0.6	20.2	51.9	-16.7	21.4
1975	332.3	158.0	87.6	70.3	8.2	62.2	174.4	151.1	164.7	63.6	0.5	25.7	75.0	-13.6	23.2
1976	371.8	175.6	89.9	85.7	7.5	78.2	196.2	169.5	183.9	72.7	-0.6	30.5	81.3	-14.4	26.7
TQ	96.0	48.1	22.3	25.7	3.3	22.4	47.9	41.0	45.2	19.5	-0.1	7.6	18.2	-4.2	6.9
1977	409.2	197.1	97.5	99.6	8.0	91.5	212.1	182.2	197.1	83.7	-2.8	33.2	83.0	-14.9	29.9
1978	458.7	218.7	104.6	114.1	8.5	105.5	240.0	204.6	220.3	92.4	-1.0	35.2	93.7	-15.7	35.5
1979	504.0	240.0	116.8	123.2	9.1	114.1	264.0	221.4	238.9	102.6	-1.7	38.3	99.7	-17.5	42.6
1980	590.9	276.3	134.6	141.7	12.8	128.9	314.6	262.1	282.0	117.1	-0.4	45.0	120.4	-19.9	52.5
1981	678.2	307.9	158.0	149.9	13.6	136.3	370.3	301.6	329.6	137.9	-1.4	52.2	140.9	-28.0	68.8
1982	745.7	326.0	185.9	140.0	12.9	127.1	419.8	334.8	360.9	153.9	-2.1	52.2	156.8	-26.1	85.0
1983	808.4	353.3	209.9	143.4	13.6	129.8	455.0	365.2	399.2	168.5	-1.2	57.3	174.6	-34.0	89.8
1984	851.9	379.4	228.0	151.4	16.3	135.1	472.4	361.3	393.3	176.1	-0.8	58.6	159.4	-32.0	111.1
1985	946.4	415.8	253.1	162.7	17.4	145.3	530.6	401.1	433.8	186.4	-2.2	62.9	186.6	-32.7	129.5
1986	990.4	438.5	273.8	164.7	17.7	147.0	551.9	415.9	448.9	196.5	1.5	66.9	183.9	-33.0	136.0
1987	1,004.1	444.2	282.5	161.7	15.2	146.5	559.9	421.3	463.6	205.1	3.1	70.8	184.6	-42.3	138.6
1988	1,064.5	464.4	290.9	173.5	15.7	157.8	600.0	448.2	492.9	216.8	10.0	78.1	188.0	-44.7	151.8
1989	1,143.6	488.8	304.0	184.8	16.6	168.2	654.8	485.8	530.2	230.4	22.0	85.4	192.4	-44.3	169.0
1990	1,253.2	500.6	300.1	200.4	19.1	181.4	752.6	568.2	604.9	246.5	57.9	95.7	204.8	-36.7	184.3
1991	1,324.4	533.3	319.7	213.6	19.7	193.9	791.0	596.6	635.9	266.8	66.2	117.3	185.7	-39.4	194.4
1992	1,381.7	533.8	302.6	231.2	19.2	212.1	847.8	648.5	687.8	285.2	2.6	143.6	256.4	-39.3	199.3
1993	1,409.5	539.4	292.4	247.0	21.6	225.4	870.1	671.4	708.7	302.0	-28.0	159.1	275.7	-37.4	198.7
1994	1,461.9	541.4	282.3	259.1	20.8	238.3	920.5	717.5	755.3	316.9	-7.6	173.4	272.6	-37.8	202.9
1995	1,515.8	544.9	273.6	271.3	20.1	251.2	970.9	738.8	783.3	333.3	-17.9	184.8	283.1	-44.5	232.1
1996	1,560.5	532.7	266.0	266.7	18.3	248.4	1,027.8	786.8	824.4	347.1	-8.4	191.0	294.7	-37.6	241.1
1997	1,601.2	547.2	271.7	275.6	19.0	256.6	1,054.0	810.0	860.0	362.3	-14.4	198.0	314.1	-50.0	244.0
1998	1,652.6	552.1	270.2	281.9	18.1	263.8	1,100.5	859.4	906.6	376.1	-4.4	204.8	330.0	-47.2	241.1
1999	1,701.9	572.0	275.5	296.5	19.5	277.0	1,129.9	900.1	940.6	387.0	-5.3	217.0	341.8	-40.4	229.8
2000	1,788.8	614.8	295.0	319.9	21.3	298.6	1,173.9	951.0	993.6	406.0	-3.1	232.6	358.0	-42.6	223.0
2001	1,863.8	649.3	306.1	343.3	22.5	320.8	1,214.4	1,008.3	1,055.3	429.4	-1.4	248.1	379.2	-47.0	206.2
2002	2,011.0	734.3	348.9	385.4	26.2	359.2	1,276.6	1,105.7	1,153.1	452.1	-1.0	280.8	421.2	-47.4	171.0
2003	2,157.6	825.7	404.9	420.8	27.9	392.8	1,331.9	1,178.9	1,233.2	470.5	-1.4	306.7	457.5	-54.4	153.1
2004 estimate	2,318.8	908.2	451.6	456.6	38.9	417.7	1,410.7	1,254.4	1,313.7	492.0	-1.5	331.7	491.5	-59.3	156.3
2005 estimate	2,399.8	914.0	448.2	465.8	40.1	425.7	1,485.8	1,307.9	1,371.0	510.5	-1.5	347.1	515.0	-63.1	177.9
2006 estimate	2,473.3	892.3	434.6	457.7	34.5	423.2	1,581.0	1,367.6	1,445.0	529.1	-1.0	357.8	559.1	-77.4	213.4
2007 estimate	2,592.1	904.4	445.6	458.8	33.8	425.0	1,687.7	1,441.5	1,520.3	551.8	-1.2	371.9	597.8	-78.9	246.2
2008 estimate	2,724.3	922.9	465.5	457.4	34.5	422.9	1,801.3	1,526.7	1,602.7	576.3	-1.9	396.0	632.2	-76.0	274.6
2009 estimate	2,853.5	942.3	485.6	456.7	34.9	421.8	1,911.1	1,612.0	1,692.1	607.8	-2.0	419.1	667.2	-80.2	299.1

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, refundable portions of earned income tax credits (EITC and HITE) and child tax credit, welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, foster care and adoption assistance, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.

² Including asset sales.

Table 8.2—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory					Undistrib- uted Offsetting Receipts ²	Net Interest	
				Total	Inter- national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insur- ance	Means Tested Entitle- ments ¹			Other
1962	592.3	432.5	317.1	115.4	33.1	82.3	159.8	127.8	163.2	66.1	-2.4	20.5	79.0	-35.4	32.0
1963	594.1	432.6	311.2	121.4	29.9	91.5	161.5	126.0	163.8	71.9	-2.4	21.9	72.3	-37.8	35.5
1964	623.8	447.1	316.5	130.6	25.1	105.4	176.8	139.6	175.9	74.6	-2.4	22.9	80.7	-36.2	37.1
1965	613.4	434.0	294.1	140.0	24.7	115.3	179.3	141.1	176.7	77.3	-2.0	23.7	77.8	-35.7	38.3
1966	681.5	487.7	327.8	160.0	25.9	134.1	193.8	152.8	191.0	90.1	-2.5	25.8	77.6	-38.2	40.9
1967	777.1	559.8	386.4	173.4	26.7	146.6	217.3	173.9	215.1	92.3	-2.0	26.9	97.9	-41.1	43.4
1968	847.0	596.5	421.3	175.2	23.6	151.5	250.5	205.3	248.8	97.9	-2.5	31.6	121.8	-43.5	45.2
1969	823.3	559.6	401.1	158.5	18.5	140.0	263.7	214.2	254.6	107.6	-2.7	34.8	115.0	-40.5	49.5
1970	828.2	542.0	376.1	165.9	16.9	149.0	286.2	233.0	273.7	113.9	-2.1	38.8	123.1	-40.7	53.2
1971	834.4	516.9	341.4	175.4	14.9	160.5	317.5	265.2	309.5	129.2	-1.5	49.1	132.7	-44.3	52.3
1972	857.5	498.5	311.0	187.5	17.0	170.5	358.9	306.9	345.9	139.4	-2.2	59.9	148.8	-39.0	52.1
1973	867.2	474.3	280.1	194.2	17.0	177.2	392.9	337.0	388.8	164.4	-2.8	57.1	170.2	-51.8	55.9
1974	877.2	467.2	272.1	195.1	20.6	174.5	410.0	345.6	406.2	173.6	-2.0	63.7	171.0	-60.6	64.5
1975	981.9	484.0	266.1	218.0	24.9	193.1	497.9	434.6	479.4	182.0	1.6	73.5	222.3	-44.8	63.3
1976	1,021.5	498.5	253.4	245.2	20.7	224.4	523.0	455.1	498.4	195.3	-1.6	81.9	222.7	-43.3	67.9
TQ	255.8	132.3	61.2	71.1	9.0	62.2	123.5	106.4	118.6	50.7	-0.2	19.8	48.3	-12.2	17.1
1977	1,040.1	513.4	251.3	262.2	20.3	241.8	526.6	456.0	496.4	209.1	-7.1	83.1	211.3	-40.4	70.6
1978	1,093.7	535.4	251.5	283.9	20.6	263.3	558.3	479.8	520.1	216.3	-2.4	82.4	223.8	-40.3	78.5
1979	1,107.3	541.3	258.4	282.9	20.4	262.5	566.0	478.7	520.7	221.8	-3.9	82.9	220.0	-42.0	87.3
1980	1,175.0	563.5	268.3	295.1	26.2	268.9	611.6	512.6	556.2	229.1	-0.8	88.1	239.8	-43.5	98.9
1981	1,219.4	565.1	283.0	282.1	25.4	256.7	654.4	536.4	591.6	246.0	-2.6	93.2	254.9	-55.2	118.0
1982	1,251.8	554.6	308.0	246.6	22.7	223.9	697.2	560.7	609.4	258.7	-3.7	87.8	266.6	-48.7	136.5
1983	1,294.4	572.2	330.6	241.6	23.0	218.5	722.2	584.1	644.5	270.8	-2.0	92.1	283.6	-60.4	138.1
1984	1,299.5	579.9	334.9	245.0	26.5	218.4	719.7	554.9	610.5	272.4	-1.4	90.8	248.7	-55.5	164.7
1985	1,395.6	611.8	357.0	254.7	27.5	227.2	783.8	597.9	652.6	279.0	-3.4	94.2	282.8	-54.8	186.0
1986	1,425.8	632.2	381.4	250.8	27.4	223.4	793.6	602.7	656.8	286.5	2.3	97.6	270.4	-54.0	190.9
1987	1,405.6	625.7	387.9	237.8	22.8	215.0	780.0	590.4	657.5	290.0	4.6	100.1	262.8	-67.2	189.6
1988	1,446.5	640.6	393.9	246.7	22.9	223.9	805.9	604.6	673.3	295.2	14.5	106.3	257.3	-68.7	201.3
1989	1,498.6	654.9	399.6	255.3	23.6	231.7	843.7	628.0	694.5	300.4	31.3	111.3	251.4	-66.5	215.7
1990	1,589.8	652.2	383.7	268.5	26.5	242.0	937.6	710.7	764.4	308.3	80.5	119.6	255.9	-53.6	226.9
1991	1,610.0	663.0	390.4	272.6	25.9	246.7	947.0	716.3	770.4	320.2	87.1	140.8	222.3	-54.0	230.7
1992	1,624.0	643.2	359.3	283.9	24.0	259.9	980.8	750.1	802.8	332.6	3.3	167.5	299.4	-52.7	230.7
1993	1,615.5	632.7	341.8	290.9	25.6	265.2	982.8	758.0	805.5	343.7	-33.3	181.1	314.1	-47.5	224.8
1994	1,642.1	621.6	323.6	298.0	24.2	273.9	1,020.5	795.7	841.8	353.4	-8.8	193.4	303.8	-46.1	224.8
1995	1,662.0	609.2	307.5	301.7	22.5	279.2	1,052.8	801.0	853.5	363.5	-20.0	201.6	308.4	-52.6	251.8
1996	1,673.0	577.9	289.4	288.5	19.8	268.7	1,095.1	838.6	881.1	371.0	-9.1	204.2	314.9	-42.5	256.6
1997	1,684.2	582.4	289.6	292.8	20.2	272.6	1,101.7	846.5	901.4	379.9	-15.3	207.7	329.2	-54.9	255.2
1998	1,720.9	581.0	284.5	296.5	19.1	277.4	1,139.9	890.7	941.3	390.6	-4.6	212.7	342.6	-50.6	249.2
1999	1,746.0	590.2	284.3	306.0	20.2	285.8	1,155.7	921.4	963.5	396.4	-5.5	222.3	350.3	-42.2	234.4
2000	1,788.8	614.8	295.0	319.9	21.3	298.6	1,173.9	951.0	993.6	406.0	-3.1	232.6	358.0	-42.6	223.0
2001	1,821.2	633.0	298.1	334.9	22.0	312.9	1,188.2	986.7	1,032.5	420.1	-1.4	242.8	371.0	-45.8	201.5
2002	1,932.1	698.5	331.2	367.4	24.9	342.5	1,233.6	1,069.5	1,113.8	436.7	-1.0	271.2	406.9	-44.3	164.1
2003	2,030.9	766.4	374.5	391.9	26.0	365.9	1,264.4	1,119.8	1,169.2	445.9	-1.3	290.6	433.9	-49.4	144.6
2004 estimate	2,143.1	830.0	412.5	417.5	35.6	381.9	1,313.1	1,167.4	1,220.6	457.2	-1.3	308.2	456.6	-53.2	145.7
2005 estimate	2,179.9	824.2	404.7	419.5	36.3	383.3	1,355.7	1,191.8	1,247.7	464.6	-1.4	315.9	468.6	-55.9	163.9
2006 estimate	2,189.5	774.9	374.7	400.2	30.1	370.1	1,414.5	1,221.0	1,288.5	471.6	-0.9	318.9	498.9	-67.5	193.6
2007 estimate	2,249.7	771.3	377.9	393.4	29.0	364.5	1,478.4	1,258.7	1,326.3	481.2	-1.0	324.3	521.8	-67.6	219.7
2008 estimate	2,315.7	771.2	387.3	383.9	29.1	354.8	1,544.5	1,304.0	1,368.0	491.7	-1.6	337.9	539.9	-64.0	240.5
2009 estimate	2,373.1	770.8	396.0	374.7	28.8	346.0	1,602.3	1,345.5	1,411.6	507.0	-1.7	349.6	556.8	-66.1	256.8

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.

² Including asset sales.

Table 8.3—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962–2009

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest									
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory								Net Interest
				Total	Inter-national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic				Undistrib-uted Offsetting Receipts ²			
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insurance	Means Tested Entitle-ments ¹		Other		
1962	100.0	67.5	49.2	18.3	5.2	13.1	32.5	26.1	31.0	13.2	-0.4	4.1	14.2	-4.9	6.4	
1963	100.0	67.6	48.3	19.4	4.7	14.7	32.4	25.4	30.6	13.9	-0.4	4.2	12.9	-5.2	7.0	
1964	100.0	66.8	46.4	20.3	3.9	16.4	33.2	26.3	31.1	13.7	-0.4	4.2	13.6	-4.8	6.9	
1965	100.0	65.8	43.2	22.6	4.0	18.7	34.2	26.9	31.9	14.4	-0.3	4.4	13.4	-5.0	7.3	
1966	100.0	67.0	43.9	23.2	3.8	19.4	33.0	26.0	30.9	15.1	-0.4	4.3	11.9	-4.9	7.0	
1967	100.0	67.6	45.7	21.9	3.4	18.5	32.4	25.9	30.5	13.5	-0.3	3.9	13.3	-4.6	6.5	
1968	100.0	66.2	46.1	20.1	2.7	17.4	33.8	27.5	32.1	13.1	-0.3	4.2	15.1	-4.5	6.2	
1969	100.0	63.9	45.0	18.8	2.2	16.6	36.1	29.2	33.5	14.5	-0.3	4.7	14.6	-4.3	6.9	
1970	100.0	61.5	41.9	19.6	2.0	17.6	38.5	31.2	35.6	15.2	-0.3	5.2	15.5	-4.4	7.4	
1971	100.0	58.3	37.6	20.7	1.8	18.9	41.7	34.6	39.4	16.7	-0.2	6.4	16.6	-4.8	7.1	
1972	100.0	55.7	34.4	21.3	2.0	19.3	44.3	37.6	41.7	17.1	-0.3	7.3	17.6	-4.2	6.7	
1973	100.0	53.1	31.4	21.7	2.0	19.7	46.9	39.9	45.3	19.6	-0.3	6.8	19.2	-5.5	7.1	
1974	100.0	51.3	30.0	21.3	2.3	19.0	48.7	40.7	46.9	20.4	-0.2	7.5	19.3	-6.2	8.0	
1975	100.0	47.5	26.4	21.2	2.5	18.7	52.5	45.5	49.6	19.1	0.2	7.7	22.6	-4.1	7.0	
1976	100.0	47.2	24.2	23.1	2.0	21.0	52.8	45.6	49.5	19.6	-0.2	8.2	21.9	-3.9	7.2	
TQ	100.0	50.1	23.2	26.8	3.5	23.4	49.9	42.7	47.1	20.3	-0.1	7.9	19.0	-4.4	7.2	
1977	100.0	48.2	23.8	24.3	2.0	22.4	51.8	44.5	48.2	20.5	-0.7	8.1	20.3	-3.6	7.3	
1978	100.0	47.7	22.8	24.9	1.9	23.0	52.3	44.6	48.0	20.2	-0.2	7.7	20.4	-3.4	7.7	
1979	100.0	47.6	23.2	24.4	1.8	22.6	52.4	43.9	47.4	20.4	-0.3	7.6	19.8	-3.5	8.5	
1980	100.0	46.8	22.8	24.0	2.2	21.8	53.2	44.4	47.7	19.8	-0.1	7.6	20.4	-3.4	8.9	
1981	100.0	45.4	23.3	22.1	2.0	20.1	54.6	44.5	48.6	20.3	-0.2	7.7	20.8	-4.1	10.1	
1982	100.0	43.7	24.9	18.8	1.7	17.0	56.3	44.9	48.4	20.6	-0.3	7.0	21.0	-3.5	11.4	
1983	100.0	43.7	26.0	17.7	1.7	16.1	56.3	45.2	49.4	20.8	-0.1	7.1	21.6	-4.2	11.1	
1984	100.0	44.5	26.8	17.8	1.9	15.9	55.5	42.4	46.2	20.7	-0.1	6.9	18.7	-3.8	13.0	
1985	100.0	43.9	26.7	17.2	1.8	15.4	56.1	42.4	45.8	19.7	-0.2	6.6	19.7	-3.5	13.7	
1986	100.0	44.3	27.6	16.6	1.8	14.8	55.7	42.0	45.3	19.8	0.2	6.8	18.6	-3.3	13.7	
1987	100.0	44.2	28.1	16.1	1.5	14.6	55.8	42.0	46.2	20.4	0.3	7.0	18.4	-4.2	13.8	
1988	100.0	43.6	27.3	16.3	1.5	14.8	56.4	42.1	46.3	20.4	0.9	7.3	17.7	-4.2	14.3	
1989	100.0	42.7	26.6	16.2	1.5	14.7	57.3	42.5	46.4	20.1	1.9	7.5	16.8	-3.9	14.8	
1990	100.0	39.9	24.0	16.0	1.5	14.5	60.1	45.3	48.3	19.7	4.6	7.6	16.3	-2.9	14.7	
1991	100.0	40.3	24.1	16.1	1.5	14.6	59.7	45.0	48.0	20.1	5.0	8.9	14.0	-3.0	14.7	
1992	100.0	38.6	21.9	16.7	1.4	15.3	61.4	46.9	49.8	20.6	0.2	10.4	18.6	-2.8	14.4	
1993	100.0	38.3	20.7	17.5	1.5	16.0	61.7	47.6	50.3	21.4	-2.0	11.3	19.6	-2.7	14.1	
1994	100.0	37.0	19.3	17.7	1.4	16.3	63.0	49.1	51.7	21.7	-0.5	11.9	18.6	-2.6	13.9	
1995	100.0	35.9	18.0	17.9	1.3	16.6	64.1	48.7	51.7	22.0	-1.2	12.2	18.7	-2.9	15.3	
1996	100.0	34.1	17.0	17.1	1.2	15.9	65.9	50.4	52.8	22.2	-0.5	12.2	18.9	-2.4	15.4	
1997	100.0	34.2	17.0	17.2	1.2	16.0	65.8	50.6	53.7	22.6	-0.9	12.4	19.6	-3.1	15.2	
1998	100.0	33.4	16.4	17.1	1.1	16.0	66.6	52.0	54.9	22.8	-0.3	12.4	20.0	-2.9	14.6	
1999	100.0	33.6	16.2	17.4	1.1	16.3	66.4	52.9	55.3	22.7	-0.3	12.8	20.1	-2.4	13.5	
2000	100.0	34.4	16.5	17.9	1.2	16.7	65.6	53.2	55.5	22.7	-0.2	13.0	20.0	-2.4	12.5	
2001	100.0	34.8	16.4	18.4	1.2	17.2	65.2	54.1	56.6	23.0	-0.1	13.3	20.3	-2.5	11.1	
2002	100.0	36.5	17.4	19.2	1.3	17.9	63.5	55.0	57.3	22.5	-0.1	14.0	20.9	-2.4	8.5	
2003	100.0	38.3	18.8	19.5	1.3	18.2	61.7	54.6	57.2	21.8	-0.1	14.2	21.2	-2.5	7.1	
2004 estimate	100.0	39.2	19.5	19.7	1.7	18.0	60.8	54.1	56.7	21.2	-0.1	14.3	21.2	-2.6	6.7	
2005 estimate	100.0	38.1	18.7	19.4	1.7	17.7	61.9	54.5	57.1	21.3	-0.1	14.5	21.5	-2.6	7.4	
2006 estimate	100.0	36.1	17.6	18.5	1.4	17.1	63.9	55.3	58.4	21.4	-*	14.5	22.6	-3.1	8.6	
2007 estimate	100.0	34.9	17.2	17.7	1.3	16.4	65.1	55.6	58.7	21.3	-*	14.3	23.1	-3.0	9.5	
2008 estimate	100.0	33.9	17.1	16.8	1.3	15.5	66.1	56.0	58.8	21.2	-0.1	14.5	23.2	-2.8	10.1	
2009 estimate	100.0	33.0	17.0	16.0	1.2	14.8	67.0	56.5	59.3	21.3	-0.1	14.7	23.4	-2.8	10.5	

* 0.05 percent or less.

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.² Including asset sales.

Table 8.4—OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1962–2009

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary					Mandatory and Net Interest								
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	Mandatory					Undistrib- uted Offsetting Receipts ²	Net Interest	
				Total	Inter- national	Domestic		Total	Programmatic						
									Total	Social Security	Deposit Insurance	Means Tested Entitle- ments ¹			Other
1962	18.8	12.7	9.3	3.4	1.0	2.5	6.1	4.9	5.8	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.7	-0.9	1.2
1963	18.6	12.6	9.0	3.6	0.9	2.7	6.0	4.7	5.7	2.6	-0.1	0.8	2.4	-1.0	1.3
1964	18.5	12.3	8.6	3.8	0.7	3.0	6.1	4.9	5.8	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.5	-0.9	1.3
1965	17.2	11.3	7.4	3.9	0.7	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.5	2.5	-0.1	0.8	2.3	-0.9	1.2
1966	17.8	11.9	7.8	4.1	0.7	3.5	5.9	4.6	5.5	2.7	-0.1	0.8	2.1	-0.9	1.2
1967	19.4	13.1	8.9	4.3	0.7	3.6	6.3	5.0	5.9	2.6	*	0.8	2.6	-0.9	1.3
1968	20.5	13.6	9.5	4.1	0.6	3.6	6.9	5.6	6.6	2.7	-0.1	0.9	3.1	-0.9	1.3
1969	19.4	12.4	8.7	3.6	0.4	3.2	7.0	5.7	6.5	2.8	-0.1	0.9	2.8	-0.8	1.3
1970	19.3	11.9	8.1	3.8	0.4	3.4	7.4	6.0	6.9	2.9	*	1.0	3.0	-0.9	1.4
1971	19.5	11.3	7.3	4.0	0.3	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	3.3	*	1.2	3.2	-0.9	1.4
1972	19.6	10.9	6.7	4.2	0.4	3.8	8.7	7.4	8.2	3.3	-0.1	1.4	3.4	-0.8	1.3
1973	18.7	9.9	5.9	4.1	0.4	3.7	8.8	7.5	8.5	3.7	-0.1	1.3	3.6	-1.0	1.3
1974	18.7	9.6	5.6	4.0	0.4	3.6	9.1	7.6	8.8	3.8	*	1.4	3.6	-1.2	1.5
1975	21.3	10.1	5.6	4.5	0.5	4.0	11.2	9.7	10.6	4.1	*	1.6	4.8	-0.9	1.5
1976	21.4	10.1	5.2	4.9	0.4	4.5	11.3	9.7	10.6	4.2	*	1.8	4.7	-0.8	1.5
TQ	20.9	10.5	4.9	5.6	0.7	4.9	10.4	8.9	9.8	4.2	*	1.7	4.0	-0.9	1.5
1977	20.7	10.0	4.9	5.0	0.4	4.6	10.7	9.2	10.0	4.2	-0.1	1.7	4.2	-0.8	1.5
1978	20.7	9.9	4.7	5.1	0.4	4.8	10.8	9.2	9.9	4.2	*	1.6	4.2	-0.7	1.6
1979	20.1	9.6	4.7	4.9	0.4	4.6	10.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	-0.1	1.5	4.0	-0.7	1.7
1980	21.7	10.1	4.9	5.2	0.5	4.7	11.5	9.6	10.3	4.3	*	1.6	4.4	-0.7	1.9
1981	22.2	10.1	5.2	4.9	0.4	4.5	12.1	9.9	10.8	4.5	*	1.7	4.6	-0.9	2.2
1982	23.1	10.1	5.8	4.3	0.4	3.9	13.0	10.4	11.2	4.8	-0.1	1.6	4.9	-0.8	2.6
1983	23.5	10.3	6.1	4.2	0.4	3.8	13.2	10.6	11.6	4.9	*	1.7	5.1	-1.0	2.6
1984	22.1	9.9	5.9	3.9	0.4	3.5	12.3	9.4	10.2	4.6	*	1.5	4.1	-0.8	2.9
1985	22.8	10.0	6.1	3.9	0.4	3.5	12.8	9.7	10.5	4.5	-0.1	1.5	4.5	-0.8	3.1
1986	22.5	10.0	6.2	3.7	0.4	3.3	12.5	9.4	10.2	4.5	*	1.5	4.2	-0.7	3.1
1987	21.6	9.5	6.1	3.5	0.3	3.1	12.0	9.1	10.0	4.4	0.1	1.5	4.0	-0.9	3.0
1988	21.2	9.3	5.8	3.5	0.3	3.1	12.0	8.9	9.8	4.3	0.2	1.6	3.8	-0.9	3.0
1989	21.2	9.0	5.6	3.4	0.3	3.1	12.1	9.0	9.8	4.3	0.4	1.6	3.6	-0.8	3.1
1990	21.8	8.7	5.2	3.5	0.3	3.2	13.1	9.9	10.5	4.3	1.0	1.7	3.6	-0.6	3.2
1991	22.3	9.0	5.4	3.6	0.3	3.3	13.3	10.1	10.7	4.5	1.1	2.0	3.1	-0.7	3.3
1992	22.1	8.6	4.8	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.6	10.4	11.0	4.6	*	2.3	4.1	-0.6	3.2
1993	21.4	8.2	4.4	3.8	0.3	3.4	13.2	10.2	10.8	4.6	-0.4	2.4	4.2	-0.6	3.0
1994	21.0	7.8	4.1	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.2	10.3	10.8	4.6	-0.1	2.5	3.9	-0.5	2.9
1995	20.7	7.4	3.7	3.7	0.3	3.4	13.3	10.1	10.7	4.5	-0.2	2.5	3.9	-0.6	3.2
1996	20.3	6.9	3.5	3.5	0.2	3.2	13.4	10.2	10.7	4.5	-0.1	2.5	3.8	-0.5	3.1
1997	19.6	6.7	3.3	3.4	0.2	3.1	12.9	9.9	10.5	4.4	-0.2	2.4	3.8	-0.6	3.0
1998	19.2	6.4	3.1	3.3	0.2	3.1	12.8	10.0	10.5	4.4	-0.1	2.4	3.8	-0.5	2.8
1999	18.6	6.3	3.0	3.2	0.2	3.0	12.4	9.9	10.3	4.2	-0.1	2.4	3.7	-0.4	2.5
2000	18.4	6.3	3.0	3.3	0.2	3.1	12.1	9.8	10.2	4.2	*	2.4	3.7	-0.4	2.3
2001	18.6	6.5	3.0	3.4	0.2	3.2	12.1	10.0	10.5	4.3	*	2.5	3.8	-0.5	2.1
2002	19.4	7.1	3.4	3.7	0.3	3.5	12.3	10.7	11.1	4.4	*	2.7	4.1	-0.5	1.6
2003	19.9	7.6	3.7	3.9	0.3	3.6	12.3	10.9	11.4	4.3	*	2.8	4.2	-0.5	1.4
2004 estimate ...	20.2	7.9	3.9	4.0	0.3	3.6	12.3	10.9	11.5	4.3	*	2.9	4.3	-0.5	1.4
2005 estimate ...	19.9	7.6	3.7	3.9	0.3	3.5	12.3	10.9	11.4	4.2	*	2.9	4.3	-0.5	1.5
2006 estimate ...	19.6	7.1	3.4	3.6	0.3	3.3	12.5	10.8	11.4	4.2	*	2.8	4.4	-0.6	1.7
2007 estimate ...	19.5	6.8	3.4	3.5	0.3	3.2	12.7	10.9	11.4	4.2	*	2.8	4.5	-0.6	1.9
2008 estimate ...	19.5	6.6	3.3	3.3	0.2	3.0	12.9	10.9	11.5	4.1	*	2.8	4.5	-0.5	2.0
2009 estimate ...	19.4	6.4	3.3	3.1	0.2	2.9	13.0	11.0	11.5	4.1	*	2.9	4.5	-0.5	2.0

* 0.05 percent or less.

¹ Includes Medicaid, food stamps, family support assistance (AFDC), supplemental security income (SSI), child nutrition programs, earned income tax credits (EITC and HITC), welfare contingency fund, child care entitlement to States, temporary assistance to needy families, State children's health insurance and veterans pensions.² Including asset sales.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	310	382	334	356	504	882	1,017	943	1,281
Health:									
Medicaid	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285	2,727
Other	8	12	15	24	38	26	24	35	38
Total health	110	169	225	296	808	1,199	1,830	2,319	2,765
Medicare						2,525	4,427	5,396	5,848
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	652	622	671	643	708	702	912	1,002	997
Federal employee retirement and disability	1,951	2,233	2,546	2,858	3,319	3,789	4,271	4,767	5,528
Unemployment compensation	3,499	3,127	2,912	2,342	1,964	1,994	2,266	2,293	3,074
Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960
Family and Other Support Assistance	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618	4,142
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-3	-43	13	-*	14	13	21	-5
Total income security	8,704	8,835	9,129	8,943	9,112	9,638	11,133	12,287	14,696
Social Security	14,047	15,456	16,247	17,077	20,257	21,292	23,293	26,700	29,647
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	3,970	4,208	4,148	4,216	4,185	4,547	4,668	5,041	5,552
Other	393	-10	123	55	237	605	687	801	1,060
Total veterans benefits and services	4,363	4,198	4,271	4,271	4,422	5,151	5,355	5,842	6,612
Total mandatory human resources programs	27,535	29,040	30,206	30,944	35,103	40,688	47,055	53,486	60,848
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	-206	-318	-281	-403	-887	-573	-226	-218	-220
International affairs	132	62	341	569	518	218	430	519	367
Energy	-50	-113	-114	-131	-132	-54	-3	-10	12
Agriculture	3,193	3,930	4,118	3,433	1,851	2,327	3,783	5,062	4,340
Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501
Other commerce and housing credit	477	-879	-323	-87	1,880	2,137	2,700	-554	513
Community and regional development	37	47	39	68	96	107	101	76	101
General government	-218	-127	-129	-96	-99	-144	-140	-1	29
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632
All other	2,626	2,860	3,481	3,844	3,701	3,712	3,933	3,852	4,159
Total other mandatory programs	323	-757	988	900	-101	35	2,011	137	166
Total mandatory programs	27,857	28,283	31,193	31,844	35,002	40,723	49,066	53,623	61,015
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367
Off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568
Other	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989
Total net interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	34,747	36,022	39,392	40,435	44,389	50,991	60,156	66,322	75,395

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	1,420	2,536	2,196	2,240	2,955	3,159	835	3,443
Health:								
Medicaid	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876
Other	64	75	189	166	269	450	115	491
Total health	3,426	4,677	4,789	5,984	7,109	9,019	2,343	10,367
Medicare	6,225	7,024	7,613	8,972	12,214	14,997	4,043	18,576
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	1,574	1,771	2,554	2,706	4,661	2,971	1,158	3,277
Federal employee retirement and disability	6,567	7,665	8,880	10,762	13,199	15,452	4,262	17,700
Unemployment compensation	5,749	6,640	4,887	5,589	12,806	18,565	3,789	14,331
Food and nutrition assistance	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,809	1,782	8,233
Supplemental Security Income				1,954	4,320	4,573	1,165	4,772
Family and Other Support Assistance	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,351
Earned Income Tax Credit						808	86	901
Housing Assistance and Other	-2	-31	-20	1	-69	-2	7	-39
Total income security	21,553	25,822	25,864	30,868	46,680	56,025	13,855	55,525
Social Security	35,131	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,557	72,699	19,458	83,690
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	5,973	6,354	6,540	6,794	7,877	8,369	2,085	9,229
Other	1,481	1,632	2,413	3,221	4,585	5,514	718	3,550
Total veterans benefits and services	7,454	7,987	8,953	10,016	12,462	13,883	2,803	12,779
Total mandatory human resources programs	75,209	87,409	97,592	113,068	144,979	169,782	43,338	184,380
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-137	-164	-414	-1,373	-1,107	-257	-44	-276
International affairs	389	200	-681	-487	-1,058	-1,026	-857	-1,660
Energy	148	203	163	614	1,179	1,615	404	1,985
Agriculture	3,406	4,315	3,886	1,249	1,950	2,050	701	5,541
Deposit insurance	-383	-597	-808	-613	508	-573	-63	-2,788
Other commerce and housing credit	62	913	-231	2,901	6,587	5,428	-158	2,426
Community and regional development	266	376	1,041	772	644	793	227	964
General government	-5	-1	6,489	6,260	6,653	6,160	1,789	6,895
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879
All other	3,952	3,588	4,336	4,059	4,392	-100	-158	-341
Total other mandatory programs	-2,410	-750	372	-3,368	6,147	-296	-2,367	-2,135
Total mandatory programs	72,800	86,660	97,964	109,700	151,126	169,486	40,971	182,245
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488
Off-budget trust funds	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650
Other	-1,356	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875
Total net interest	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	87,641	102,137	115,312	131,149	174,371	196,213	47,920	212,146

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	4,298	5,275	6,048	7,820	7,066	5,868	7,046	6,789
Health:								
Medicaid	10,680	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655
Other	550	574	741	931	1,071	1,119	1,427	1,285
Total health	11,230	12,981	14,698	17,764	18,462	20,104	21,488	23,940
Medicare	21,832	25,507	31,010	37,927	45,312	51,245	56,009	64,087
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	3,082	4,025	4,731	5,053	5,149	5,101	4,984	5,168
Federal employee retirement and disability	19,814	22,631	26,565	31,243	34,289	36,456	38,006	38,541
Unemployment compensation	10,886	9,837	16,889	18,319	22,278	29,568	17,019	15,844
Food and nutrition assistance	8,437	10,109	13,114	15,085	14,442	16,493	16,345	16,683
Supplemental Security Income	5,280	4,865	5,716	6,467	6,864	7,894	7,633	8,654
Family and Other Support Assistance	6,639	6,610	7,308	8,175	7,990	8,391	8,854	9,224
Earned Income Tax Credit	881	773	1,275	1,318	1,201	1,213	1,193	1,100
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance				557	418	410	659	749
Housing Assistance and Other	-1	63	153	891	675	550	1,222	13,861
Total income security	55,018	58,914	75,752	87,109	93,306	106,075	95,915	109,824
Social Security	92,447	102,594	117,053	137,881	153,916	168,513	176,052	186,432
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	9,759	10,793	11,700	12,921	13,723	14,263	14,412	14,728
Other	3,345	2,888	2,303	2,446	2,037	1,603	1,582	1,182
Total veterans benefits and services	13,104	13,680	14,004	15,367	15,760	15,867	15,994	15,910
Total mandatory human resources programs	197,929	218,951	258,564	303,869	333,822	367,672	372,505	406,981
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-153	-434	-634	-452	-625	21	-632	-361
International affairs	-1,060	-1,683	-61	-544	-582	-1,755	-391	-1,214
Energy	2,697	3,070	4,008	4,831	4,914	2,870	58	-893
Agriculture	9,998	9,658	7,240	9,559	14,174	21,189	11,653	23,446
Deposit insurance	-988	-1,745	-375	-1,383	-2,085	-1,156	-841	-2,151
Universal service fund							42	108
Other commerce and housing credit	3,872	2,630	4,685	5,317	4,759	4,325	4,082	2,698
Community and regional development	996	1,233	1,816	1,509	1,670	1,477	1,356	1,012
General government	7,324	7,516	7,762	6,087	5,201	5,230	5,320	4,876
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698
All other	-327	-316	-975	809	-396	-656	117	-680
Total other mandatory programs	6,638	2,452	3,523	-2,308	931	-2,431	-11,193	-5,856
Total mandatory programs	204,566	221,402	262,087	301,561	334,753	365,240	361,312	401,125
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	48,712	59,855	74,803	95,535	117,227	128,653	153,866	178,871
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838
Off-budget trust funds	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118
Other	-4,724	-7,271	-10,224	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438
Total net interest	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	240,024	264,035	314,620	370,327	419,785	455,048	472,414	530,603

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	6,984	6,256	6,636	8,216	9,305	10,640	8,723	10,920
Health:								
Medicaid	24,995	27,435	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774
Other	710	1,879	1,875	731	1,749	2,486	3,704	4,001
Total health	25,705	29,314	32,336	35,335	42,852	55,019	71,532	79,775
Medicare	68,445	73,393	76,906	82,710	95,803	102,045	116,178	127,903
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	4,899	5,133	4,882	5,179	4,673	4,439	4,986	3,888
Federal employee retirement and disability	41,310	43,692	46,813	49,102	51,916	56,035	57,492	59,963
Unemployment compensation	16,135	15,475	13,641	13,940	17,128	25,112	36,999	35,461
Food and nutrition assistance	16,638	16,859	17,832	18,794	21,338	25,690	29,502	31,739
Supplemental Security Income	9,323	9,933	11,370	11,503	11,493	14,668	17,907	21,078
Family and Other Support Assistance	9,877	10,540	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628
Earned Income Tax Credit	1,415	1,410	2,698	4,002	4,354	4,885	7,345	8,781
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	808	802	1,004	1,344	1,579	2,120	2,505	2,628
Offsetting receipts							-668	-735
Housing Assistance and Other	942	1,378	1,180	736	410	217	129	145
Total income security	101,347	105,221	110,183	115,766	125,137	146,686	171,300	178,577
Social Security	196,547	205,072	216,808	230,395	246,495	266,765	285,167	301,986
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	15,047	14,978	15,980	16,562	15,261	16,981	17,318	17,781
Other	627	734	1,729	1,324	802	565	1,634	2,068
Total veterans benefits and services	15,675	15,713	17,708	17,886	16,062	17,546	18,952	19,848
Total mandatory human resources programs	414,704	434,969	460,578	490,308	535,655	598,700	671,852	719,009
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-456	-518	-558	-474	-810	-46,412	-4,252	-1,344
International affairs	-3,556	-1,675	-1,477	-1,023	-5,206	-3,847	-3,053	-4,322
Energy	-331	-369	-671	-2,175	-1,420	-1,973	-897	-1,240
Agriculture	29,402	24,491	15,028	14,534	9,334	12,387	11,032	16,109
Deposit insurance	1,512	3,099	10,013	22,003	57,946	66,168	2,612	-27,988
Universal service fund	169	253	349	499	648	769	826	866
Other commerce and housing credit	506	2,402	6,546	3,899	5,172	5,983	4,859	3,170
Community and regional development	1,101	618	1,374	1,254	1,197	649	434	700
General government	5,315	229	1,411	977	1,585	1,358	2,021	1,540
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales		-7,736	-7,714	-7,096	-85			
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-33,007	-34,581	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386
All other	528	86	301	356	845	2,165	2,326	2,250
Total other mandatory programs	1,183	-13,699	-12,364	-4,459	32,590	-2,108	-23,371	-47,646
Total mandatory programs	415,886	421,269	448,214	485,849	568,246	596,593	648,482	671,363
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	190,272	195,242	214,047	240,845	264,691	285,421	292,294	292,479
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537
Off-budget trust funds	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788
Other	-23,298	-21,727	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442
Total net interest	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344	198,713
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	551,903	559,881	600,017	654,830	752,592	791,041	847,826	870,076

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	5,712	12,100	9,855	9,316	7,963	5,464	4,813	2,877
Health:								
Medicaid	82,034	89,070	91,990	95,552	101,234	108,042	117,921	129,374
Other	4,548	4,332	4,813	5,327	5,355	6,087	6,600	9,738
Total health	86,582	93,402	96,803	100,879	106,589	114,129	124,521	139,112
Medicare	141,834	156,884	171,272	187,441	190,233	187,694	194,115	214,061
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	5,272	4,697	4,847	4,328	4,247	1,492	4,817	5,395
Federal employee retirement and disability	62,396	65,741	67,934	71,389	73,343	74,982	77,003	80,821
Unemployment compensation	26,440	21,305	22,583	20,595	19,586	21,356	20,742	27,909
Food and nutrition assistance	33,038	33,515	33,747	31,659	29,209	28,700	28,020	29,417
Supplemental Security Income	24,500	24,510	24,125	26,662	27,472	28,175	31,065	27,481
Family and Other Support Assistance	16,508	17,133	16,670	16,467	17,485	19,171	20,607	24,205
Earned Income Tax Credit	10,950	15,244	19,159	21,856	23,239	25,632	26,099	26,123
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	2,985	3,226	3,691	4,047	4,451	4,707	5,453	5,711
Offsetting receipts	-800	-927	-1,187	-1,620	-2,368	-2,347	-2,550	-2,465
Housing Assistance and Other	80	82	94	122	90	530	892	1,046
Total income security	181,370	184,526	191,663	195,505	196,754	202,398	212,148	225,643
Social Security	316,913	333,273	347,051	362,296	376,119	386,991	406,048	429,368
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	19,638	18,993	18,228	20,435	21,350	22,184	24,906	22,497
Other	1,227	1,465	1,150	270	1,930	1,654	1,424	143
Total veterans benefits and services	20,865	20,458	19,378	20,705	23,280	23,838	26,330	22,640
Total mandatory human resources programs	753,275	800,643	836,022	876,142	900,938	920,514	967,975	1,033,701
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-624	-1,496	-208	-1,169	-1,792	-590	-470	-568
International affairs	-3,723	-3,682	-4,840	-3,754	-4,992	-4,276	-4,073	-6,003
Energy	-1,184	-1,829	-3,122	-3,431	-2,440	-2,217	-4,019	-2,859
Agriculture	10,661	5,765	5,023	4,956	7,864	18,426	31,950	21,246
Deposit insurance	-7,601	-17,859	-8,405	-14,386	-4,372	-5,282	-3,052	-1,442
Universal service fund	890	929	957	1,001	1,769	3,293	4,074	4,947
Other commerce and housing credit	1,630	-3,728	-4,698	-2,847	3,125	4,185	-2,285	906
Community and regional development	-257	544	310	277	-436	-106	-796	-644
General government	-328	1,591	229	795	3,677	3,345	1,035	1,618
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales		-7,644	-342	-11,006	-7,800	-1,753	-150	-1,024
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-37,772	-36,811	-37,278	-38,967	-39,394	-38,692	-42,431	-45,987
All other	2,568	2,383	3,127	2,422	3,215	3,300	3,229	4,385
Total other mandatory programs	-35,741	-61,837	-49,247	-66,109	-41,576	-20,367	-16,988	-25,425
Total mandatory programs	717,535	738,806	786,775	810,033	859,362	900,147	950,987	1,008,276
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	296,253	332,379	343,918	355,764	363,759	353,463	361,925	359,476
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208	-66,520	-69,290	-75,302
Off-budget trust funds	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,796	-68,811
Other	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489	-6,790	-8,802	-5,116	-9,888	-9,195
Total net interest	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,119	229,756	222,951	206,168
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	920,467	970,940	1,027,828	1,054,017	1,100,481	1,129,903	1,173,938	1,214,444

Table 8.5—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	7,803	11,343	9,740	10,640	10,023	9,258	8,938	8,946
Health:								
Medicaid	147,512	160,693	177,282	182,444	192,241	207,535	226,042	245,692
Other	9,630	14,650	17,593	18,940	23,910	26,483	29,215	31,121
Total health	157,142	175,343	194,875	201,384	216,151	234,018	255,257	276,813
Medicare	227,699	245,709	265,942	289,775	336,397	372,078	393,448	417,678
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	5,373	6,677	6,551	6,568	6,907	6,789	7,399	7,926
Federal employee retirement and disability	83,193	84,784	89,103	92,650	96,167	99,118	103,308	107,446
Unemployment compensation	50,663	54,403	45,592	40,488	40,635	41,558	43,201	45,367
Food and nutrition assistance	33,228	37,422	41,430	43,111	43,185	43,642	44,316	45,300
Supplemental Security Income	31,411	32,579	34,358	38,819	37,147	35,144	39,574	40,975
Family and Other Support Assistance	25,112	26,023	25,830	25,302	25,620	25,634	25,332	25,422
Earned Income Tax Credit	27,826	31,961	33,551	33,708	34,619	34,468	34,478	35,295
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	5,885	6,124	6,442	6,693	7,042	7,424	7,674	7,920
Offsetting receipts	-3,275	-3,236	-4,297	-4,587	-4,410	-3,921	-3,349	-3,456
Housing Assistance and Other	5,114	6,492	7,522	11,563	12,645	12,302	11,892	11,778
Total income security	264,530	283,229	286,082	294,315	299,557	302,158	313,825	323,973
Social Security	452,073	470,453	491,951	510,453	529,117	551,795	576,275	607,818
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	26,718	29,087	31,568	36,342	35,714	34,884	39,909	42,400
Other	160	2,188	356	2,427	2,632	2,825	3,007	3,186
Total veterans benefits and services	26,878	31,275	31,924	38,769	38,346	37,709	42,916	45,586
Total mandatory human resources programs	1,136,125	1,217,352	1,280,514	1,345,336	1,429,591	1,507,016	1,590,659	1,680,814
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-390	-26	2,087	2,389	1,530	1,456	1,565	1,577
International affairs	-3,830	-6,706	-4,628	-2,260	-2,075	-1,875	-1,693	-1,593
Energy	-2,493	-3,836	-2,540	-1,606	-1,635	-1,681	-1,647	-1,611
Agriculture	16,792	16,958	14,204	16,571	15,464	15,202	14,802	14,725
Deposit insurance	-1,021	-1,370	-1,452	-1,522	-1,040	-1,191	-1,871	-2,024
Universal service fund	5,108	6,005	6,587	6,925	6,518	6,641	6,769	6,907
Other commerce and housing credit	-5,470	-5,677	3,569	-2,016	-6,639	-6,613	-7,422	-7,133
Community and regional development	-1,162	-648	317	-545	-562	-690	-730	-803
General government	2,654	7,677	6,219	1,386	2,587	1,534	1,839	1,566
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-1		-10	-100	-11,775	-9,852	-3,202	-3,597
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-47,391	-54,382	-59,321	-63,008	-65,647	-69,003	-72,803	-76,556
All other	6,770	3,509	8,832	6,384	1,279	520	431	-287
Total other mandatory programs	-30,434	-38,496	-26,136	-37,402	-61,995	-65,552	-63,962	-68,829
Total mandatory programs	1,105,691	1,178,856	1,254,388	1,307,934	1,367,596	1,441,464	1,526,697	1,611,985
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	332,537	318,141	319,157	349,805	397,565	445,589	492,172	537,470
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-76,494	-72,523	-67,388	-68,915	-71,492	-74,455	-77,993	-82,109
Off-budget trust funds	-76,820	-83,545	-86,286	-91,918	-100,124	-110,171	-122,419	-136,640
Other	-8,272	-8,997	-9,219	-11,063	-12,587	-14,761	-17,116	-19,578
Total net interest	170,951	153,076	156,264	177,909	213,362	246,202	274,644	299,143
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,276,642	1,331,932	1,410,652	1,485,843	1,580,958	1,687,666	1,801,341	1,911,128

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Mandatory programs:									
Human resource programs:									
Education, training, employment, and social services	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	4.7	5.2	4.6	5.9
Health:									
Medicaid	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.4	5.1	7.6	9.2	10.5
Other	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total health	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	3.6	5.2	7.7	9.4	10.6
Medicare						10.5	18.1	21.3	22.1
Income security:									
General retirement and disability	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.8
Federal employee retirement and disability	9.1	10.4	11.6	12.9	14.8	16.4	17.9	19.1	21.2
Unemployment compensation	16.5	14.5	13.3	10.5	8.7	8.6	9.5	9.2	11.8
Food and nutrition assistance	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.7
Family and Other Support Assistance	11.0	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.3	11.8	13.3	14.6	15.9
Housing Assistance and Other	–*	–*	–0.2	0.1	–*	0.1	0.1	0.1	–*
Total income security	40.9	41.0	41.8	40.4	40.5	41.7	46.8	49.4	56.4
Social Security	66.1	71.9	74.6	77.3	90.1	92.3	97.9	107.6	113.9
Veterans benefits and services:									
Income security for veterans	18.1	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.3	19.3	19.3	20.0	21.1
Other	2.2	–0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	4.1
Total veterans benefits and services	20.3	18.9	19.2	19.0	19.4	22.2	22.3	23.3	25.2
Total mandatory human resources programs	129.7	134.8	138.5	139.9	156.3	176.5	197.9	215.6	234.1
Other mandatory programs:									
National defense	–1.2	–1.8	–1.6	–2.3	–4.9	–3.1	–1.2	–1.1	–1.0
International affairs	0.8	0.4	1.9	3.0	2.6	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.6
Energy	–0.3	–0.6	–0.6	–0.7	–0.7	–0.3	–*	–*	0.1
Agriculture	19.2	22.4	22.6	18.1	9.6	11.8	18.5	23.2	18.7
Deposit insurance	–2.4	–2.4	–2.4	–2.0	–2.5	–2.0	–2.5	–2.7	–2.1
Other commerce and housing credit	2.9	–5.0	–1.8	–0.5	9.6	10.7	13.1	–2.5	2.2
Community and regional development	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
General government	–1.3	–0.7	–0.7	–0.5	–0.4	–0.6	–0.6	0.1	0.3
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	–35.4	–37.8	–36.2	–35.7	–38.2	–41.1	–43.5	–40.5	–40.7
All other	15.7	16.5	19.8	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.9	19.4	19.5
Total other mandatory programs	–1.9	–8.8	1.1	1.1	–3.4	–2.5	7.3	–1.4	–1.1
Total mandatory programs	127.8	126.0	139.6	141.1	152.8	173.9	205.2	214.2	233.0
Net interest:									
Interest on the public debt	42.3	45.4	48.3	50.5	52.4	56.6	59.5	64.7	71.4
Interest received by:									
On-budget trust funds	–3.8	–4.1	–4.6	–5.0	–5.5	–6.3	–6.9	–7.6	–8.8
Off-budget trust funds	–2.8	–2.7	–2.7	–2.9	–2.8	–3.3	–4.0	–4.5	–5.8
Other	–3.7	–3.1	–3.9	–4.4	–3.2	–3.5	–3.3	–3.1	–3.7
Total net interest	32.0	35.5	37.1	38.3	40.9	43.4	45.2	49.5	53.2
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	159.8	161.5	176.8	179.3	193.8	217.3	250.5	263.7	286.2

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	6.1	10.5	8.8	8.2	9.7	9.6	2.4	9.7
Health:								
Medicaid	12.4	16.3	15.7	18.4	19.6	23.0	5.8	24.7
Other	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.2
Total health	12.6	16.6	16.4	18.9	20.4	24.3	6.1	25.9
Medicare	22.5	24.6	25.8	28.0	34.6	40.1	10.5	46.3
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	5.8	6.3	8.7	8.5	13.3	8.0	3.0	8.2
Federal employee retirement and disability	24.1	27.1	30.3	33.9	37.7	41.5	11.1	44.2
Unemployment compensation	21.1	23.5	16.7	17.6	36.7	49.9	9.9	35.8
Food and nutrition assistance	8.0	11.4	12.4	14.0	19.0	21.0	4.6	20.6
Supplemental Security Income				6.2	12.4	12.3	3.0	11.9
Family and Other Support Assistance	20.2	23.2	20.2	17.1	14.7	15.8	4.2	15.9
Earned Income Tax Credit						2.2	0.2	2.3
Housing Assistance and Other	–*	–0.1	–0.1	*	–0.2	–*	*	–0.1
Total income security	79.2	91.4	88.2	97.4	133.6	150.5	36.1	138.8
Social Security	129.2	139.4	164.4	173.6	182.0	195.3	50.7	209.1
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	21.8	22.4	22.3	21.4	22.5	22.4	5.4	23.0
Other	5.4	5.7	8.2	10.2	13.1	14.8	1.9	8.9
Total veterans benefits and services	27.2	28.1	30.4	31.5	35.6	37.3	7.3	31.9
Total mandatory human resources programs	276.9	310.7	334.1	357.7	416.0	457.1	113.1	461.7
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	–0.6	–0.6	–1.5	–4.6	–3.4	–0.7	–0.1	–0.7
International affairs	1.5	0.7	–2.4	–1.6	–3.2	–2.9	–2.3	–4.2
Energy	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.0	3.6	4.5	1.1	5.1
Agriculture	13.6	16.2	13.8	4.2	6.0	5.7	1.9	14.1
Deposit insurance	–1.5	–2.2	–2.8	–2.0	1.6	–1.6	–0.2	–7.1
Other commerce and housing credit	0.2	3.4	–0.8	9.6	20.1	15.1	–0.4	6.1
Community and regional development	1.1	1.4	3.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	0.6	2.5
General government	0.1	0.2	26.5	23.2	22.1	19.1	5.3	19.7
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	–44.3	–39.0	–51.8	–60.6	–44.8	–43.3	–12.2	–40.4
All other	17.5	15.5	17.7	15.1	14.7	–0.1	–0.4	–0.7
Total other mandatory programs	–11.7	–3.8	2.9	–12.1	18.6	–2.0	–6.7	–5.7
Total mandatory programs	265.2	306.9	337.0	345.6	434.6	455.1	106.4	456.0
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	73.9	73.5	77.9	88.1	88.9	94.1	19.9	99.0
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	–9.9	–10.0	–10.2	–12.2	–13.2	–12.7	–0.4	–13.0
Off-budget trust funds	–6.8	–7.1	–7.3	–7.6	–7.6	–7.1	–0.2	–6.3
Other	–4.8	–4.3	–4.5	–3.9	–4.8	–6.5	–2.2	–9.2
Total net interest	52.3	52.1	55.9	64.5	63.3	67.9	17.1	70.6
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	317.5	358.9	392.9	410.0	497.8	523.0	123.5	526.6

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	11.2	12.5	12.8	14.8	12.4	9.8	11.3	10.4
Health:								
Medicaid	25.0	26.8	27.3	30.0	29.2	30.5	31.0	33.9
Other	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0
Total health	26.3	28.1	28.8	31.8	31.1	32.4	33.4	36.0
Medicare	50.9	54.9	60.4	67.4	75.8	82.0	86.2	95.4
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	7.2	8.7	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.7
Federal employee retirement and disability	46.3	48.9	51.9	55.7	57.6	58.5	58.7	57.6
Unemployment compensation	25.5	21.3	33.1	32.7	37.4	47.5	26.3	23.7
Food and nutrition assistance	19.7	21.9	25.7	26.9	24.3	26.5	25.3	25.0
Supplemental Security Income	12.4	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.5	12.7	11.8	13.0
Family and Other Support Assistance	15.6	14.4	14.4	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.9
Earned Income Tax Credit	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance				1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
Housing Assistance and Other	—*	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.2
Total income security	128.8	127.4	148.3	155.5	156.9	170.5	148.5	165.5
Social Security	216.3	221.8	229.1	246.0	258.7	270.8	272.4	279.0
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	22.8	23.3	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.9	22.2	22.0
Other	7.8	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.8
Total veterans benefits and services	30.6	29.5	27.3	27.4	26.4	25.4	24.7	23.8
Total mandatory human resources programs	464.2	474.3	506.7	542.9	561.3	590.9	576.4	610.1
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	–0.4	–1.0	–1.3	–0.8	–1.0	*	–0.9	–0.5
International affairs	–2.6	–3.8	–0.1	–1.0	–1.0	–3.0	–0.6	–1.9
Energy	6.5	6.9	8.2	9.0	8.7	4.9	0.1	–1.4
Agriculture	24.1	21.6	14.9	17.8	25.0	35.9	19.0	37.1
Deposit insurance	–2.4	–3.9	–0.8	–2.6	–3.7	–2.0	–1.4	–3.4
Universal service fund							0.1	0.2
Other commerce and housing credit	9.3	5.9	9.6	9.9	8.4	7.3	6.7	4.3
Community and regional development	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.6
General government	19.6	18.4	17.0	12.0	9.5	9.0	8.7	7.7
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	–40.3	–42.0	–43.5	–55.2	–48.7	–60.4	–55.5	–54.8
All other	–0.7	–0.5	–1.9	1.5	–0.7	–1.1	0.2	–1.1
Total other mandatory programs	15.6	4.4	5.9	–6.5	–0.6	–6.8	–21.5	–12.3
Total mandatory programs	479.8	478.7	512.6	536.4	560.7	584.1	554.9	597.8
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	107.8	122.6	140.9	163.9	188.2	197.8	228.1	256.9
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	–13.6	–15.8	–18.3	–19.8	–22.5	–23.5	–25.3	–31.4
Off-budget trust funds	–5.3	–4.6	–4.4	–3.9	–3.3	–2.8	–4.9	–5.9
Other	–10.5	–14.9	–19.3	–22.2	–25.9	–33.4	–33.2	–33.7
Total net interest	78.5	87.3	98.9	117.9	136.5	138.1	164.7	185.9
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	558.3	566.0	611.6	654.3	697.2	722.2	719.6	783.8

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.9	11.9	13.1	10.5	12.7
Health:								
Medicaid	36.5	38.8	41.5	45.1	51.4	63.0	79.1	86.3
Other	1.1	2.8	2.7	1.0	2.4	3.3	4.6	4.7
Total health	37.5	41.6	44.2	46.1	53.8	66.3	83.7	91.0
Medicare	99.2	103.2	103.9	106.5	118.2	121.0	134.3	144.8
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	7.1	7.3	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.3
Federal employee retirement and disability	60.1	61.7	63.7	63.9	64.8	67.1	66.9	68.2
Unemployment compensation	23.5	21.9	18.6	18.1	21.4	30.1	43.1	40.3
Food and nutrition assistance	24.3	23.8	24.3	24.5	26.7	30.8	34.4	36.1
Supplemental Security Income	13.6	14.0	15.5	15.0	14.4	17.6	20.9	24.0
Family and Other Support Assistance	14.4	14.9	14.7	14.6	15.3	16.2	17.6	17.8
Earned Income Tax Credit	2.1	2.0	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.9	8.6	10.0
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0
Offsetting receipts							-0.8	-0.8
Housing Assistance and Other	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total income security	147.6	148.7	149.9	150.8	156.2	175.8	199.5	203.0
Social Security	286.5	290.0	295.2	300.4	308.3	320.2	332.6	343.6
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	21.9	21.1	21.7	21.5	19.0	20.3	20.2	20.2
Other	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.4
Total veterans benefits and services	22.8	22.1	24.1	23.3	20.0	21.0	22.1	22.6
Total mandatory human resources programs	604.1	614.7	626.5	638.0	668.4	717.3	782.7	817.7
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6	-1.0	-56.7	-5.0	-1.6
International affairs	-5.5	-2.5	-2.1	-1.5	-7.2	-5.1	-3.8	-5.1
Energy	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-3.1	-2.0	-2.6	-1.1	-1.5
Agriculture	45.4	36.7	21.8	20.6	12.9	16.3	13.8	19.2
Deposit insurance	2.3	4.6	14.5	31.3	80.5	87.1	3.3	-33.3
Universal service fund	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Other commerce and housing credit	0.8	3.6	9.5	5.5	7.2	7.9	6.1	3.8
Community and regional development	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.8
General government	8.1	0.3	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.8
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales		-11.8	-11.2	-10.1	-0.1			
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-54.0	-55.4	-57.5	-56.4	-53.5	-54.0	-52.7	-47.5
All other	0.8	*	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.6	2.8	2.6
Total other mandatory programs	-1.3	-24.4	-21.9	-10.0	42.4	-1.0	-32.7	-59.8
Total mandatory programs	602.7	590.4	604.5	628.0	710.7	716.3	750.1	757.9
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	267.0	267.1	283.8	307.4	325.8	338.6	338.2	330.9
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-37.4	-40.5	-45.6	-51.7	-57.0	-59.8	-62.7	-62.8
Off-budget trust funds	-6.1	-7.2	-9.8	-14.5	-19.7	-24.0	-27.4	-30.3
Other	-32.7	-29.7	-27.1	-25.5	-22.2	-24.1	-17.5	-12.9
Total net interest	190.9	189.6	201.3	215.7	226.9	230.7	230.7	224.8
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	793.6	780.0	805.8	843.7	937.6	947.0	980.7	982.8

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	6.6	13.4	10.7	9.9	8.4	5.7	4.8	2.8
Health:								
Medicaid	91.5	97.2	98.4	100.2	105.1	110.7	117.9	126.6
Other	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.6	9.5
Total health	96.8	102.0	103.6	105.9	110.8	116.9	124.5	136.1
Medicare	157.3	170.6	182.8	196.2	197.2	192.1	194.1	209.5
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.4	1.5	4.8	5.3
Federal employee retirement and disability	69.5	71.7	72.6	74.8	76.1	76.8	77.0	79.1
Unemployment compensation	29.4	23.2	24.1	21.6	20.3	21.9	20.7	27.3
Food and nutrition assistance	36.8	36.6	36.1	33.2	30.3	29.4	28.0	28.8
Supplemental Security Income	27.3	26.7	25.8	28.0	28.5	28.9	31.1	26.9
Family and Other Support Assistance	18.4	18.7	17.8	17.3	18.2	19.6	20.6	23.7
Earned Income Tax Credit	12.2	16.6	20.5	22.9	24.1	26.3	26.1	25.6
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.6
Offsetting receipts	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.7	-2.5	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4
Housing Assistance and Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.0
Total income security	202.1	201.2	204.8	205.0	204.3	207.3	212.1	220.8
Social Security	353.4	363.5	371.0	379.9	390.6	396.4	406.0	420.1
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	21.9	20.7	19.5	21.4	22.2	22.7	24.9	22.0
Other	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	0.1
Total veterans benefits and services	23.2	22.3	20.7	21.7	24.2	24.4	26.3	22.2
Total mandatory human resources programs	839.4	872.9	893.6	918.5	935.4	942.7	968.0	1,011.4
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-0.7	-1.7	-0.2	-1.2	-1.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6
International affairs	-4.3	-4.1	-5.2	-4.0	-5.3	-4.4	-4.1	-5.9
Energy	-1.4	-2.0	-3.4	-3.6	-2.6	-2.3	-4.0	-2.8
Agriculture	12.4	6.4	5.4	5.3	8.3	19.0	32.0	20.8
Deposit insurance	-8.8	-20.0	-9.1	-15.3	-4.6	-5.5	-3.1	-1.4
Universal service fund	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.4	4.1	4.8
Other commerce and housing credit	1.9	-4.2	-5.1	-3.0	3.3	4.3	-2.3	0.9
Community and regional development	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6
General government	-0.4	1.8	0.3	0.9	3.9	3.5	1.0	1.6
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales		-9.0	-0.4	-12.1	-8.4	-1.8	-0.2	-1.0
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-46.1	-43.5	-42.1	-42.8	-42.2	-40.3	-42.4	-44.8
All other	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.3
Total other mandatory programs	-43.7	-72.0	-55.0	-72.1	-44.7	-21.4	-17.0	-24.7
Total mandatory programs	795.7	801.0	838.5	846.4	890.7	921.3	951.0	986.7
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	328.1	360.6	366.0	372.2	375.9	360.6	361.9	351.2
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-62.6	-64.9	-64.8	-66.7	-69.5	-67.9	-69.3	-73.6
Off-budget trust funds	-32.3	-36.1	-38.9	-43.1	-48.2	-53.1	-59.8	-67.2
Other	-8.4	-7.7	-5.8	-7.1	-9.1	-5.2	-9.9	-9.0
Total net interest	224.8	251.8	256.6	255.2	249.2	234.4	223.0	201.4
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,020.5	1,052.8	1,095.1	1,101.7	1,139.9	1,155.7	1,173.9	1,188.1

Table 8.6—OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Mandatory programs:								
Human resource programs:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	7.4	10.6	8.9	9.6	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.3
Health:								
Medicaid	142.5	152.3	164.7	166.0	171.3	180.9	192.9	204.9
Other	9.2	13.8	16.3	17.2	21.1	23.0	24.8	25.9
Total health	151.7	166.1	181.0	183.2	192.5	203.9	217.7	230.8
Medicare	220.3	233.3	247.5	263.9	300.9	325.4	336.5	349.0
Income security:								
General retirement and disability	5.2	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.6
Federal employee retirement and disability	80.4	80.4	82.8	84.3	85.7	86.5	88.2	89.6
Unemployment compensation	48.9	51.6	42.4	36.9	36.2	36.2	36.9	37.8
Food and nutrition assistance	32.1	35.5	38.5	39.2	38.5	38.1	37.8	37.8
Supplemental Security Income	30.3	30.9	31.9	35.3	33.1	30.6	33.8	34.2
Family and Other Support Assistance	24.3	24.7	24.0	23.0	22.8	22.4	21.6	21.2
Earned Income Tax Credit	26.9	30.3	31.2	30.7	30.9	30.1	29.4	29.4
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6
Offsetting receipts	-3.1	-3.0	-4.0	-4.2	-3.9	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9
Housing Assistance and Other	4.9	6.2	7.0	10.5	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.8
Total income security	255.6	268.8	265.9	267.9	267.1	263.6	267.9	270.2
Social Security	436.7	445.9	457.1	464.6	471.5	481.2	491.7	506.9
Veterans benefits and services:								
Income security for veterans	25.8	27.6	29.3	33.1	31.8	30.4	34.1	35.4
Other	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
Total veterans benefits and services	26.0	29.6	29.7	35.3	34.2	32.9	36.6	38.0
Total mandatory human resources programs	1,097.7	1,154.3	1,190.1	1,224.4	1,274.9	1,314.8	1,357.9	1,402.3
Other mandatory programs:								
National defense	-0.4	-*	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
International affairs	-3.6	-6.2	-4.2	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3
Energy	-2.4	-3.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3
Agriculture	16.0	15.8	13.0	15.0	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.1
Deposit insurance	-1.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7
Universal service fund	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Other commerce and housing credit	-5.2	-5.3	3.3	-1.8	-5.8	-5.7	-6.2	-5.9
Community and regional development	-1.1	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
General government	2.5	7.1	5.7	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-*	-*	-*	-0.1	-10.3	-8.5	-2.7	-3.0
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-44.3	-49.4	-53.2	-55.8	-57.2	-59.2	-61.3	-63.1
All other	6.4	3.3	8.1	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3
Total other mandatory programs	-28.2	-34.6	-22.8	-32.7	-54.1	-56.3	-53.9	-56.9
Total mandatory programs	1,069.4	1,119.7	1,167.3	1,191.7	1,220.9	1,258.5	1,304.0	1,345.4
Net interest:								
Interest on the public debt	319.3	300.5	297.6	322.1	360.7	397.7	431.0	461.3
Interest received by:								
On-budget trust funds	-73.4	-68.5	-62.8	-63.5	-64.9	-66.5	-68.3	-70.5
Off-budget trust funds	-73.8	-78.9	-80.5	-84.6	-90.8	-98.3	-107.2	-117.3
Other	-7.9	-8.5	-8.6	-10.2	-11.4	-13.2	-15.0	-16.8
Total net interest	164.1	144.6	145.7	163.8	193.6	219.7	240.5	256.7
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,233.6	1,264.3	1,313.0	1,355.6	1,414.4	1,478.3	1,544.5	1,602.1

* \$50 million or less.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
National defense	52,550	53,718	55,038	51,023	58,998	71,990	82,152	82,715	81,912
Nondefense:									
International affairs	5,507	5,246	4,603	4,705	5,063	5,348	4,871	4,081	3,964
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938	947
Space and other technology	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,035	5,858	5,337	4,596	4,083	3,565
Total General science, space and technology	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,824	6,716	6,234	5,525	5,021	4,512
Energy	654	643	686	830	744	835	1,040	1,019	985
Natural resources and environment	2,286	2,522	2,643	2,825	3,105	3,251	3,361	3,376	3,488
Agriculture	369	454	492	521	596	663	761	764	827
Commerce and housing credit	1,342	1,364	1,177	1,634	1,850	2,243	2,103	1,038	2,100
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	70	65	64	67	86	121	154	287	288
Air transportation	737	772	801	864	890	983	1,033	1,176	1,386
Water and other transportation	617	633	620	698	671	743	826	847	887
Total Transportation	1,425	1,469	1,485	1,628	1,647	1,847	2,013	2,310	2,561
Community and regional development	432	527	894	1,045	1,009	1,001	1,280	1,476	2,291
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	640	749	803	1,002	2,143	3,253	3,778	3,654	4,317
Training, employment and social services	291	327	418	781	1,716	2,318	2,840	2,951	3,037
Total Education, training, employment and social services	931	1,075	1,221	1,784	3,858	5,571	6,618	6,605	7,354
Health	1,087	1,283	1,563	1,495	1,735	2,152	2,560	2,843	3,143
Medicare					64	223	221	299	366
Income security:									
Housing assistance	167	182	193	219	239	257	299	362	504
Other	336	295	335	307	327	365	383	427	455
Total Income security	503	476	528	526	566	623	682	789	959
Social security	318	332	373	382	437	433	561	599	623
Veterans benefits and services	1,256	1,316	1,404	1,445	1,493	1,584	1,677	1,790	2,057
Administration of justice	426	461	486	532	560	614	654	653	823
General government	1,266	1,356	1,647	1,596	1,702	1,863	1,898	1,940	2,292
Total nondefense	19,525	21,575	24,098	26,771	31,145	34,483	35,826	34,603	38,342
Total outlays for discretionary programs	72,075	75,294	79,136	77,793	90,143	106,473	117,978	117,318	120,254

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
National defense	79,009	79,338	77,095	80,720	87,615	89,876	22,312	97,517
Nondefense:								
International affairs	3,770	4,581	4,830	6,197	8,155	7,459	3,315	8,013
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	1,009	979	961	1,017	1,036	1,032	291	1,072
Space and other technology	3,172	3,196	3,074	2,964	2,951	3,336	869	3,658
Total General science, space and technology	4,182	4,175	4,034	3,982	3,987	4,368	1,160	4,730
Energy	887	1,092	1,075	689	1,738	2,589	725	3,786
Natural resources and environment	4,248	4,758	5,463	6,494	8,112	8,931	2,859	11,279
Agriculture	884	912	936	945	1,047	1,059	271	1,193
Commerce and housing credit	2,687	1,907	1,969	2,417	2,851	2,764	1,153	3,455
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	495	615	836	948	2,128	9,106	2,202	9,467
Air transportation	2,390	2,764	2,179	2,162	2,345	2,485	569	2,736
Water and other transportation	1,033	1,086	1,220	1,339	1,443	1,523	417	1,716
Total Transportation	3,918	4,465	4,235	4,450	5,916	13,114	3,189	13,919
Community and regional development	2,651	3,047	3,565	3,458	3,678	4,649	1,342	6,058
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	4,877	5,357	5,470	5,469	7,098	7,554	1,878	8,549
Training, employment and social services	3,552	4,636	5,079	4,748	5,969	8,196	2,456	9,112
Total Education, training, employment and social services	8,429	9,993	10,549	10,217	13,067	15,751	4,334	17,661
Health	3,417	3,997	4,567	4,749	5,821	6,715	1,581	6,935
Medicare	397	455	439	667	661	836	220	770
Income security:								
Housing assistance	766	1,156	1,651	1,824	2,127	2,504	656	3,007
Other	627	672	762	1,022	1,368	2,270	474	2,529
Total Income security	1,393	1,829	2,413	2,845	3,496	4,774	1,130	5,535
Social security	742	794	914	878	1,101	1,200	304	1,370
Veterans benefits and services	2,314	2,734	3,050	3,358	4,121	4,535	1,157	5,243
Administration of justice	1,156	1,507	1,978	2,371	2,877	3,416	910	3,715
General government	2,447	2,961	3,284	3,773	3,720	3,542	2,093	5,892
Total nondefense	43,522	49,206	53,300	57,489	70,346	85,703	25,744	99,555
Total outlays for discretionary programs	122,531	128,544	130,395	138,210	157,962	175,579	48,056	197,072

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
National defense	104,649	116,777	134,629	157,964	185,933	209,882	228,045	253,109
Nondefense:								
International affairs	8,542	9,143	12,775	13,648	12,881	13,603	16,267	17,390
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	1,154	1,295	1,380	1,469	1,591	1,638	1,839	2,022
Space and other technology	3,766	3,937	4,450	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469	6,607
Total General science, space and technology	4,919	5,232	5,829	6,461	7,184	7,928	8,308	8,629
Energy	5,295	6,110	6,148	10,335	8,612	6,483	7,015	6,502
Natural resources and environment	12,026	13,666	15,484	15,358	14,837	14,168	14,367	15,071
Agriculture	1,304	1,519	1,533	1,682	1,693	1,625	1,873	2,031
Commerce and housing credit	3,369	3,801	5,080	4,272	3,582	3,512	3,675	3,682
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	9,943	11,650	14,761	14,765	13,163	13,883	14,603	17,076
Air transportation	3,200	3,320	3,673	3,731	3,480	3,911	4,436	4,934
Water and other transportation	1,692	1,923	2,281	2,334	2,592	2,754	2,792	2,829
Total Transportation	14,835	16,894	20,715	20,831	19,235	20,548	21,830	24,839
Community and regional development	10,845	9,247	9,437	9,058	6,677	6,087	6,316	6,668
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	9,170	10,876	12,366	12,783	11,256	12,061	12,146	13,648
Training, employment and social services	13,242	14,073	13,429	12,548	8,289	8,268	7,729	8,156
Total Education, training, employment and social services	22,412	24,948	25,795	25,331	19,545	20,329	19,875	21,804
Health	7,294	7,513	8,471	9,102	8,983	8,537	8,930	9,602
Medicare	936	988	1,080	1,222	1,256	1,342	1,531	1,735
Income security:								
Housing assistance	3,679	4,304	5,480	6,861	8,064	9,449	10,048	11,402
Other	2,808	3,159	5,325	6,328	6,786	7,507	7,389	7,753
Total Income security	6,487	7,462	10,805	13,190	14,849	16,956	17,437	19,156
Social security	1,413	1,479	1,494	1,703	2,048	2,211	2,171	2,191
Veterans benefits and services	5,857	6,234	7,165	7,605	8,179	8,957	9,594	10,352
Administration of justice	3,897	4,258	4,668	4,864	4,804	5,196	5,768	6,387
General government	4,642	4,724	5,213	5,287	5,660	5,952	6,438	6,645
Total nondefense	114,073	123,217	141,692	149,949	140,025	143,435	151,394	162,684
Total outlays for discretionary programs	218,722	239,993	276,321	307,913	325,958	353,316	379,440	415,793

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
National defense	273,832	282,517	290,918	304,034	300,141	319,704	302,602	292,430
Nondefense:								
International affairs	17,708	15,224	15,743	16,596	19,056	19,698	19,160	21,570
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	2,212	2,243	2,408	2,628	2,815	3,134	3,545	3,927
Space and other technology	6,756	6,957	8,413	10,196	11,609	12,957	12,838	13,092
Total General science, space and technology	8,968	9,200	10,821	12,824	14,423	16,091	16,383	17,019
Energy	5,021	5,021	4,968	4,881	4,761	4,409	5,396	5,560
Natural resources and environment	15,444	15,253	16,011	17,074	17,790	18,593	20,027	20,062
Agriculture	1,954	2,020	2,084	2,284	2,516	2,682	4,057	4,136
Commerce and housing credit	2,872	2,409	2,368	3,334	3,834	3,350	2,622	2,099
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	17,899	16,199	17,391	16,950	17,611	18,028	18,869	19,862
Air transportation	5,341	5,556	5,888	6,621	7,233	8,187	9,316	10,049
Water and other transportation	2,609	2,747	2,801	2,806	3,011	3,045	3,281	3,332
Total Transportation	25,849	24,502	26,079	26,377	27,855	29,260	31,465	33,244
Community and regional development	6,132	5,509	5,282	5,190	7,333	6,161	6,403	8,446
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	14,260	14,810	15,655	17,444	18,349	20,357	22,520	24,701
Training, employment and social services	8,533	8,433	8,933	9,670	9,522	10,237	11,501	11,755
Total Education, training, employment and social services	22,793	23,242	24,588	27,114	27,872	30,594	34,020	36,456
Health	10,231	10,653	12,151	13,055	14,863	16,164	17,966	19,640
Medicare	1,718	1,727	1,972	2,254	2,299	2,444	2,846	2,650
Income security:								
Housing assistance	11,441	11,278	12,727	13,979	15,481	16,958	18,776	21,397
Other	7,844	7,589	7,467	7,681	8,036	8,797	9,451	9,960
Total Income security	19,285	18,867	20,194	21,660	23,517	25,756	28,227	31,357
Social security	2,209	2,280	2,533	2,147	2,127	2,250	2,417	2,600
Veterans benefits and services	10,653	11,037	11,677	12,145	12,996	13,759	15,112	15,823
Administration of justice	6,677	7,475	9,055	9,641	10,280	12,146	14,213	14,891
General government	7,179	7,264	7,992	8,205	8,908	10,269	10,914	11,431
Total nondefense	164,695	161,684	173,519	184,782	200,431	213,624	231,227	246,982
Total outlays for discretionary programs	438,526	444,201	464,438	488,816	500,572	533,328	533,829	539,412

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
National defense	282,266	273,562	265,961	271,674	270,248	275,463	294,965	306,068
Nondefense:								
International affairs	20,806	20,116	18,336	18,982	18,101	19,519	21,289	22,496
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	3,820	4,108	3,987	4,092	5,307	5,633	6,170	6,509
Space and other technology	12,363	12,593	12,693	13,056	12,866	12,446	12,427	13,236
Total General science, space and technology	16,183	16,701	16,680	17,148	18,173	18,079	18,597	19,745
Energy	6,402	6,765	5,961	4,906	3,710	3,128	2,958	2,897
Natural resources and environment	20,804	21,933	20,923	21,286	21,918	23,643	24,981	25,960
Agriculture	4,266	3,889	4,009	3,943	4,197	4,431	4,515	4,958
Commerce and housing credit	853	2,850	1,674	1,608	492	447	4,470	1,467
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	22,283	23,451	23,591	24,955	24,525	26,626	30,602	34,595
Air transportation	10,146	10,020	10,135	10,138	10,594	10,720	10,571	11,617
Water and other transportation	3,563	3,566	3,307	3,302	3,132	3,211	3,573	3,901
Total Transportation	35,992	37,037	37,033	38,395	38,251	40,557	44,746	50,113
Community and regional development	10,877	10,202	10,431	10,772	10,207	11,971	11,419	12,417
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	24,625	25,138	25,136	25,678	27,948	30,270	33,628	37,659
Training, employment and social services	12,941	13,782	13,319	13,967	14,592	14,857	15,313	16,607
Total Education, training, employment and social services	37,565	38,920	38,455	39,645	42,540	45,127	48,941	54,266
Health	20,540	22,016	22,575	22,964	24,853	26,945	30,012	33,158
Medicare	2,914	2,971	2,953	2,575	2,589	2,753	2,998	3,323
Income security:								
Housing assistance	23,804	27,438	26,660	27,693	28,686	27,645	28,788	30,067
Other	11,941	11,772	11,340	11,754	12,223	12,313	12,639	13,905
Total Income security	35,745	39,210	38,000	39,447	40,909	39,958	41,427	43,972
Social security	2,651	2,573	2,620	2,955	3,096	3,046	3,375	3,590
Veterans benefits and services	16,720	17,432	17,607	18,608	18,501	19,374	20,753	22,399
Administration of justice	15,288	16,443	17,932	20,535	22,673	25,581	27,465	29,856
General government	11,538	12,242	11,557	11,790	11,646	11,966	11,924	12,641
Total nondefense	259,144	271,300	266,746	275,559	281,856	296,525	319,870	343,258
Total outlays for discretionary programs	541,410	544,862	532,707	547,233	552,104	571,988	614,835	649,326

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.7—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
National defense	348,945	404,946	451,597	448,197	434,617	445,618	465,498	485,604
Nondefense:								
International affairs	26,181	27,914	38,864	40,098	34,535	33,755	34,527	34,894
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	7,237	7,935	8,565	8,884	8,953	8,920	8,998	9,013
Space and other technology	13,473	12,880	13,575	15,383	15,649	16,698	16,992	17,022
Total General science, space and technology	20,710	20,815	22,140	24,267	24,602	25,618	25,990	26,035
Energy	2,975	3,061	3,497	3,380	3,512	3,392	3,302	3,285
Natural resources and environment	28,639	30,287	30,263	29,643	28,552	28,275	28,205	28,042
Agriculture	5,165	5,642	5,917	5,751	5,431	5,446	5,458	5,528
Commerce and housing credit	992	-565	-981	-673	-82	730	1,174	2,412
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	39,031	35,813	41,737	42,835	43,573	43,425	43,572	44,034
Air transportation	14,147	23,169	18,937	18,571	18,106	18,281	18,595	18,817
Water and other transportation	4,101	5,283	5,358	6,370	6,289	6,416	6,583	6,757
Total Transportation	57,279	64,265	66,032	67,776	67,968	68,122	68,750	69,608
Community and regional development	14,143	19,498	18,440	17,562	15,644	15,931	14,851	14,688
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	43,296	50,885	57,829	58,500	58,716	58,381	58,383	58,554
Training, employment and social services	19,445	20,340	19,642	19,880	20,117	20,204	20,413	20,484
Total Education, training, employment and social services	62,741	71,225	77,471	78,380	78,833	78,585	78,796	79,038
Health	39,402	44,233	48,626	51,213	51,568	51,275	51,328	51,396
Medicare	3,156	3,724	4,509	4,474	4,631	4,489	4,514	4,523
Income security:								
Housing assistance	33,046	35,306	37,297	37,503	37,787	39,460	35,956	31,918
Other	14,954	15,897	16,116	16,331	15,836	15,791	15,865	15,899
Total Income security	48,000	51,203	53,413	53,834	53,623	55,251	51,821	47,817
Social security	3,907	4,227	4,223	4,536	4,419	4,410	4,430	4,441
Veterans benefits and services	24,106	25,743	28,530	28,704	28,429	28,258	28,329	28,297
Administration of justice	33,827	34,177	36,436	39,781	40,428	39,646	40,354	41,097
General government	14,160	15,310	19,205	17,762	16,858	16,820	16,837	16,870
Allowances				-685	-1,228	-1,220	-1,221	-1,230
Total nondefense	385,383	420,759	456,585	465,803	457,723	458,783	457,445	456,741
Total outlays for discretionary programs	734,328	825,705	908,182	914,000	892,340	904,401	922,943	942,345

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary outlays for years prior to 1992 are not strictly comparable to those for 1992 and beyond. However, the discretionary outlays shown for 1992 are no more than \$1 billion higher than they would have been if measured on the same (pre-credit reform) basis as the 1991 outlays.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
National defense	317.1	311.2	316.5	294.1	327.8	386.4	421.3	401.1	376.1
Nondefense:									
International affairs	33.1	29.9	25.1	24.7	25.9	26.7	23.6	18.5	16.9
General science, space and technology:									
General science and basic research	3.0	3.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0
Space and other technology	7.4	14.3	22.5	26.4	29.9	26.7	22.3	18.5	15.2
Total General science, space and technology	10.3	17.4	26.7	30.6	34.3	31.1	26.8	22.7	19.3
Energy	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.8	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.2
Natural resources and environment	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.0	16.4	16.5	15.4	15.0
Agriculture	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6
Commerce and housing credit	8.1	7.8	6.4	8.6	9.5	11.2	10.2	4.7	9.0
Transportation:									
Ground transportation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3
Air transportation	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.9
Water and other transportation	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8
Total Transportation	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	9.3	9.8	10.6	11.0
Community and regional development	2.6	3.0	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.6	7.2	10.5
Education, training, employment and social services:									
Education	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.4	11.7	17.2	19.2	17.5	19.4
Training, employment and social services	1.7	1.9	2.3	4.2	9.2	12.3	14.6	14.2	14.0
Total Education, training, employment and social services	5.6	6.2	6.8	9.6	20.9	29.5	33.8	31.7	33.4
Health	6.3	7.1	8.3	7.7	8.7	10.5	12.4	12.8	13.3
Medicare					0.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Income security:									
Housing assistance	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9
Other	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Total Income security	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.0
Social security	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Veterans benefits and services	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.0
Administration of justice	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.5
General government	7.6	7.7	9.0	8.4	8.7	9.3	9.3	8.8	9.8
Total nondefense	115.4	121.4	130.6	140.0	160.0	173.4	175.2	158.5	165.9
Total outlays for discretionary programs	432.5	432.6	447.1	434.0	487.7	559.8	596.5	559.6	542.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
National defense	341.4	311.0	280.1	272.1	266.1	253.4	61.2	251.3
Nondefense:								
International affairs	14.9	17.0	17.0	20.6	24.9	20.7	9.0	20.3
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	0.8	2.7
Space and other technology	12.6	11.9	10.8	9.8	9.0	9.3	2.3	9.3
Total General science, space and technology	16.6	15.5	14.2	13.2	12.2	12.1	3.1	12.0
Energy	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.3	5.3	7.2	2.0	9.6
Natural resources and environment	17.1	18.0	19.8	22.3	25.4	25.7	8.0	29.8
Agriculture	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.0	0.7	3.1
Commerce and housing credit	10.6	7.1	6.9	8.0	8.7	7.7	3.1	8.8
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	6.7	27.4	6.4	26.2
Air transportation	9.5	10.3	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.0	1.5	7.0
Water and other transportation	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	1.1	4.4
Total Transportation	15.6	16.8	15.3	15.0	18.4	38.6	9.1	37.6
Community and regional development	11.4	12.5	13.9	12.5	12.0	13.9	3.9	16.7
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	20.4	21.3	20.9	19.3	22.5	21.9	5.3	22.9
Training, employment and social services	15.2	18.8	19.9	17.1	19.6	24.8	7.2	25.5
Total Education, training, employment and social services	35.6	40.1	40.9	36.4	42.1	46.7	12.4	48.4
Health	13.5	15.0	16.2	15.8	17.7	18.7	4.3	17.8
Medicare	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	0.6	2.0
Income security:								
Housing assistance	2.8	4.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.7	1.7	7.5
Other	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.3	6.5	1.3	6.7
Total Income security	5.4	6.8	8.5	9.3	10.4	13.2	3.0	14.2
Social security	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	0.8	3.5
Veterans benefits and services	8.6	9.7	10.5	10.7	11.9	12.3	3.0	13.1
Administration of justice	4.7	5.7	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.7	2.5	9.6
General government	9.8	11.1	11.7	12.6	11.4	9.9	5.7	15.6
Total nondefense	175.4	187.5	194.2	195.1	218.0	245.1	71.1	262.2
Total outlays for discretionary programs	516.8	498.5	474.3	467.2	484.0	498.5	132.3	513.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
National defense	251.5	258.3	268.3	283.0	308.0	330.6	334.9	357.0
Nondefense:								
International affairs	20.6	20.4	26.2	25.4	22.7	23.0	26.5	27.5
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2
Space and other technology	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.6	10.5
Total General science, space and technology	11.8	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.7	13.4	13.6	13.7
Energy	12.8	13.7	12.7	19.3	15.2	11.0	11.5	10.3
Natural resources and environment	29.9	31.5	32.5	29.1	26.4	24.1	23.5	23.9
Agriculture	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2
Commerce and housing credit	8.1	8.5	10.4	8.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.8
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	25.9	28.0	32.0	28.8	23.8	23.9	24.0	27.0
Air transportation	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.8
Water and other transportation	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5
Total Transportation	37.8	39.8	44.3	40.2	34.5	35.2	35.8	39.3
Community and regional development	27.9	22.0	20.3	17.5	12.0	10.5	10.4	10.5
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	23.2	25.4	26.0	24.2	19.9	20.3	19.6	21.2
Training, employment and social services	34.9	34.0	29.1	24.5	14.9	14.2	12.7	12.9
Total Education, training, employment and social services	58.1	59.3	55.1	48.7	34.9	34.5	32.2	34.1
Health	17.6	16.7	17.1	16.8	15.6	14.2	14.4	15.0
Medicare	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
Income security:								
Housing assistance	8.6	9.3	10.7	12.3	13.6	15.2	15.6	17.1
Other	6.9	7.2	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.4	11.7	11.9
Total Income security	15.5	16.5	21.5	23.9	25.3	27.6	27.2	29.0
Social security	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5
Veterans benefits and services	13.8	13.5	14.1	13.6	13.8	14.5	14.9	15.6
Administration of justice	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.4	10.1
General government	11.7	10.7	10.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.5
Total nondefense	283.9	282.9	295.1	282.1	246.6	241.6	245.0	254.7
Total outlays for discretionary programs	535.4	541.3	563.4	565.0	554.6	572.2	579.9	611.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
National defense	381.4	387.8	393.9	399.6	383.7	390.4	359.3	341.8
Nondefense:								
International affairs	27.4	22.8	22.9	23.6	26.5	25.9	24.0	25.6
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7
Space and other technology	10.4	10.4	12.2	14.5	16.1	17.0	16.1	15.6
Total General science, space and technology	13.9	13.8	15.7	18.2	20.0	21.2	20.5	20.2
Energy	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	5.8	6.8	6.6
Natural resources and environment	23.8	22.7	23.1	24.1	24.4	24.2	25.0	23.9
Agriculture	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	5.1	4.9
Commerce and housing credit	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.7	5.3	4.4	3.3	2.5
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	27.3	23.6	24.5	23.1	23.0	22.6	23.1	23.6
Air transportation	8.2	8.3	8.5	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.6	11.9
Water and other transportation	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0
Total Transportation	39.6	36.1	37.1	36.4	37.1	37.3	38.9	39.5
Community and regional development	9.4	8.1	7.5	7.1	9.7	7.8	7.9	10.0
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	21.5	21.5	21.9	23.5	23.8	25.3	27.2	29.0
Training, employment and social services	13.1	12.4	12.7	13.3	12.6	13.0	14.1	13.9
Total Education, training, employment and social services	34.5	33.8	34.6	36.8	36.4	38.3	41.4	42.9
Health	15.6	15.7	17.4	18.2	20.1	20.7	22.1	23.1
Medicare	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2
Income security:								
Housing assistance	16.7	16.0	17.3	18.2	19.4	20.4	21.9	24.4
Other	11.7	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.6
Total Income security	28.4	26.9	27.7	28.5	29.7	31.2	33.3	36.0
Social security	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Veterans benefits and services	15.6	15.7	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.7	18.1
Administration of justice	10.3	11.2	13.1	13.6	14.2	15.9	17.8	17.7
General government	11.1	10.9	11.6	11.6	12.3	13.5	13.7	13.6
Total nondefense	250.8	237.8	246.7	255.3	268.5	272.6	283.9	290.8
Total outlays for discretionary programs	632.2	625.6	640.6	654.9	652.2	663.0	643.2	632.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
National defense	323.5	307.5	289.4	289.6	284.5	284.3	295.0	298.0
Nondefense:								
International affairs	24.2	22.5	19.8	20.2	19.1	20.2	21.3	22.0
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.4
Space and other technology	14.4	14.1	13.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.9
Total General science, space and technology	18.8	18.7	18.0	18.2	19.2	18.7	18.6	19.3
Energy	7.4	7.6	6.5	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.8
Natural resources and environment	24.2	24.5	22.7	22.7	23.1	24.4	25.0	25.3
Agriculture	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.8
Commerce and housing credit	1.0	3.2	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.5	4.5	1.4
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	25.8	26.3	25.8	26.8	25.9	27.6	30.6	33.6
Air transportation	11.8	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.1	10.6	11.3
Water and other transportation	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8
Total Transportation	41.7	41.5	40.3	41.1	40.4	42.0	44.7	48.7
Community and regional development	12.6	11.4	11.4	11.5	10.8	12.4	11.4	12.1
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	28.2	27.9	27.3	27.3	29.4	31.2	33.6	36.7
Training, employment and social services	15.0	15.4	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.3	16.2
Total Education, training, employment and social services	43.2	43.4	41.8	42.3	44.8	46.6	48.9	52.8
Health	23.6	24.4	24.3	24.3	26.1	27.8	30.0	32.4
Medicare	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2
Income security:								
Housing assistance	26.6	30.0	28.5	29.1	29.9	28.4	28.8	29.4
Other	13.5	13.0	12.2	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.6	13.6
Total Income security	40.1	43.0	40.8	41.6	42.7	41.0	41.4	43.0
Social security	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5
Veterans benefits and services	18.7	19.0	18.8	19.5	19.2	19.9	20.8	21.9
Administration of justice	17.7	18.4	19.4	21.9	23.9	26.4	27.5	29.1
General government	13.4	13.7	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	11.9	12.4
Total nondefense	298.0	301.7	288.5	292.8	296.5	305.9	319.9	334.9
Total outlays for discretionary programs	621.6	609.2	577.9	582.4	581.0	590.2	614.8	632.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.8—OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1962–2009—Continued

(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
National defense	331.1	374.5	412.4	404.7	374.7	377.8	387.3	396.0
Nondefense:								
International affairs	24.9	26.0	35.6	36.3	30.1	29.0	29.1	28.8
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4
Space and other technology	12.8	12.0	12.4	13.9	13.6	14.3	14.3	14.0
Total General science, space and technology	19.7	19.4	20.3	22.0	21.4	22.0	21.9	21.5
Energy	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
Natural resources and environment	27.2	28.2	27.6	26.7	24.9	24.2	23.7	23.0
Agriculture	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
Commerce and housing credit	0.9	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.6	1.0	2.0
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	37.0	32.9	37.6	38.0	37.8	36.8	36.0	35.4
Air transportation	13.4	21.6	17.3	16.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.4
Water and other transportation	3.9	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
Total Transportation	54.4	59.4	59.8	60.5	59.0	57.9	57.1	56.4
Community and regional development	13.4	18.0	16.7	15.6	13.6	13.5	12.3	11.9
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	41.3	47.2	52.6	52.3	51.2	49.8	48.7	47.6
Training, employment and social services	18.5	18.8	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.2	17.0	16.6
Total Education, training, employment and social services	59.8	66.0	70.4	70.0	68.7	67.0	65.6	64.2
Health	37.6	41.3	44.6	46.3	45.2	44.1	43.3	42.4
Medicare	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
Income security:								
Housing assistance	31.8	33.3	34.5	34.0	33.5	34.3	30.5	26.5
Other	14.3	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.2
Total Income security	46.2	48.2	49.4	48.8	47.5	47.9	44.0	39.6
Social security	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Veterans benefits and services	23.3	24.4	26.5	26.1	25.3	24.6	24.2	23.6
Administration of justice	32.1	31.8	33.3	35.9	35.2	34.0	33.9	33.8
General government	13.5	14.2	17.5	16.1	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.9
Allowances				-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Total nondefense	367.3	391.9	417.5	419.5	400.2	393.4	383.9	374.7
Total outlays for discretionary programs	698.5	766.4	830.0	824.2	774.9	771.2	771.2	770.7

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary outlays for years prior to 1992 are not strictly comparable to those for 1992 and beyond. However, the discretionary outlays shown for 1992 are no more than \$1 billion higher (in nominal dollars) than they would have been if measured on the same (pre-credit reform) basis as the 1991 outlays.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
National defense	97,567	23,455	110,362	117,349	126,880	144,502	180,443	217,179
Nondefense:								
International affairs	8,410	1,557	9,514	11,033	13,303	12,874	17,555	14,222
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	1,037	244	1,129	1,270	1,344	1,456	1,526	1,524
Space and other technology	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,683
Total General science, space and technology	4,264	1,094	4,627	5,076	5,567	6,246	6,634	7,208
Energy	3,597	943	5,586	9,015	8,446	17,445	8,970	8,280
Natural resources and environment	6,856	2,081	10,620	14,650	14,662	14,613	12,857	13,121
Agriculture	1,131	296	1,197	1,401	1,574	1,535	1,737	1,684
Commerce and housing credit	3,581	1,109	4,543	4,178	4,325	6,162	4,324	3,259
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	2,970	1,277	2,110	2,886	5,164	6,250	8,716	8,450
Air transportation	2,270	524	2,454	2,692	3,048	3,181	3,397	3,223
Water and other transportation	1,304	301	1,306	1,564	1,689	1,766	2,099	2,432
Total Transportation	6,545	2,102	5,869	7,141	9,900	11,197	14,212	14,105
Community and regional development	4,166	460	12,245	9,838	8,967	9,804	7,715	6,267
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	8,835	3,317	10,508	11,030	12,607	12,660	12,420	11,697
Training, employment and social services	9,260	1,339	16,331	7,433	15,048	12,641	12,162	7,308
Total Education, training, employment and social services	18,096	4,656	26,839	18,463	27,655	25,301	24,582	19,005
Health	6,220	1,230	6,856	7,703	8,317	8,812	8,729	8,205
Medicare	775	222	836	914	985	1,078	1,207	1,221
Income security:								
Housing assistance	18,621	111	28,629	32,300	24,780	27,654	26,071	13,876
Other	2,169	529	2,518	2,755	3,363	5,680	6,537	6,822
Total Income security	20,790	641	31,147	35,055	28,143	33,335	32,608	20,698
Social security	1,086	279	1,181	1,292	1,365	1,451	1,635	1,905
Veterans benefits and services	4,931	1,216	5,612	6,249	6,756	7,043	7,583	8,479
Administration of justice	3,389	879	3,712	3,971	4,337	4,493	4,518	4,844
General government	6,363	2,363	6,071	6,614	4,834	5,347	5,649	5,885
Total nondefense	100,199	21,127	136,454	142,591	149,136	166,736	160,515	138,388
Total discretionary budget authority	197,766	44,583	246,817	259,940	276,016	311,237	340,959	355,567

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
National defense	244,972	265,584	294,853	289,625	287,960	292,497	300,067	303,946
Nondefense:								
International affairs	16,017	25,170	24,057	20,279	18,800	18,079	18,537	20,027
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	1,627	1,957	2,223	2,107	2,324	2,521	2,835	3,167
Space and other technology	6,517	6,858	6,925	7,165	10,198	8,322	10,001	11,359
Total General science, space and technology	8,145	8,815	9,148	9,272	12,522	10,843	12,836	14,526
Energy	6,928	6,029	6,527	4,299	3,211	4,726	4,726	5,585
Natural resources and environment	14,585	13,967	15,082	13,355	16,185	16,238	17,284	18,593
Agriculture	1,957	2,053	2,123	1,998	2,166	2,218	2,253	2,612
Commerce and housing credit	3,556	3,775	4,023	2,937	2,937	2,912	3,125	3,914
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	5,466	4,267	4,056	3,385	3,417	3,020	3,001	4,051
Air transportation	3,939	4,316	5,063	4,565	4,685	5,209	5,792	6,609
Water and other transportation	2,380	2,679	2,471	2,165	2,432	2,362	2,769	2,874
Total Transportation	11,785	11,262	11,591	10,115	10,534	10,590	11,563	13,533
Community and regional development	7,602	6,611	6,232	5,766	5,657	5,451	6,063	7,311
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	12,338	13,091	15,165	14,436	16,715	17,395	18,353	19,937
Training, employment and social services	8,584	11,867	8,808	8,151	8,827	9,324	9,508	10,091
Total Education, training, employment and social services	20,921	24,958	23,973	22,587	25,541	26,718	27,861	30,028
Health	8,795	9,343	10,310	10,344	12,141	12,958	14,262	16,078
Medicare	1,369	1,553	1,656	1,719	1,724	2,206	2,276	2,361
Income security:								
Housing assistance	10,025	11,398	12,613	10,748	8,564	8,648	9,009	10,785
Other	7,865	8,033	7,655	7,790	7,722	7,629	7,652	8,158
Total Income security	17,889	19,431	20,268	18,538	16,286	16,276	16,662	18,943
Social security	2,120	2,080	2,110	2,193	2,147	2,257	2,121	2,223
Veterans benefits and services	9,526	9,946	10,783	10,742	11,313	11,631	12,363	13,037
Administration of justice	5,468	6,152	6,781	6,828	8,657	9,180	10,055	12,555
General government	6,645	6,917	7,074	7,307	7,984	8,470	9,026	11,432
Total nondefense	143,306	158,061	161,739	148,278	157,804	160,754	171,013	192,758
Total discretionary budget authority	388,278	423,645	456,592	437,903	445,764	453,251	471,081	496,704

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
National defense	332,228	299,115	276,109	262,246	262,937	265,186	266,248	272,416
Nondefense:								
International affairs	21,321	20,927	33,257	20,854	20,166	18,122	18,150	18,991
General science, space and technology:								
General science and basic research	3,454	4,105	4,149	4,558	4,132	4,121	4,184	5,627
Space and other technology	13,046	13,199	13,063	13,022	12,543	12,570	12,456	12,321
Total General science, space and technology	16,500	17,304	17,212	17,580	16,675	16,691	16,640	17,948
Energy	5,436	5,833	5,832	6,381	6,230	4,893	4,212	3,077
Natural resources and environment	19,615	21,288	21,395	22,430	20,421	20,639	22,379	23,405
Agriculture	2,979	4,408	4,178	4,303	3,844	4,075	4,092	4,214
Commerce and housing credit	2,825	3,429	2,482	1,442	3,061	2,248	1,395	446
Transportation:								
Ground transportation	3,443	3,703	2,575	3,883	3,067	2,453	2,899	2,051
Air transportation	7,332	8,104	8,307	8,430	5,985	7,987	8,328	8,687
Water and other transportation	2,890	3,154	3,077	3,384	3,433	3,157	3,276	3,238
Total Transportation	13,665	14,962	13,959	15,697	12,485	13,597	14,503	13,976
Community and regional development	5,892	11,384	9,655	15,394	12,090	11,707	13,114	10,366
Education, training, employment and social services:								
Education	22,853	24,435	25,463	26,333	26,386	23,205	28,161	31,318
Training, employment and social services	10,953	11,912	12,658	14,266	13,477	13,284	14,660	15,382
Total Education, training, employment and social services	33,806	36,347	38,122	40,599	39,863	36,489	42,821	46,700
Health	18,169	19,560	20,697	22,193	22,814	23,303	25,086	26,386
Medicare	2,566	2,860	2,829	2,962	3,028	2,939	2,623	2,723
Income security:								
Housing assistance	19,596	19,696	21,117	21,088	15,302	16,410	11,661	17,449
Other	9,985	10,735	10,871	11,978	12,200	11,347	11,032	12,309
Total Income security	29,581	30,432	31,988	33,066	27,502	27,757	22,693	29,758
Social security	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,325	3,135	3,451	3,195
Veterans benefits and services	14,124	15,298	16,235	17,193	17,618	17,801	18,908	18,943
Administration of justice	12,906	14,499	14,852	15,454	18,650	21,056	23,395	25,385
General government	12,085	11,206	11,528	11,968	11,711	11,320	11,505	11,704
Total nondefense	213,872	232,277	246,861	250,342	238,483	235,772	244,967	257,217
Total discretionary budget authority	546,099	531,392	522,970	512,589	501,420	500,957	511,215	529,633

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.9—BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
National defense	288,310	300,767	331,713	360,816	455,001	458,617	420,676
Nondefense:							
International affairs	41,509	23,459	24,179	25,167	33,483	48,575	31,610
General science, space and technology:							
General science and basic research	6,329	6,658	7,574	8,016	8,561	8,994	9,109
Space and other technology	12,460	12,541	13,327	13,901	14,386	14,344	15,325
Total General science, space and technology	18,789	19,199	20,901	21,917	22,947	23,338	24,434
Energy	2,861	2,705	3,183	3,247	3,217	3,589	3,478
Natural resources and environment	23,800	24,633	29,054	29,614	30,139	30,386	28,039
Agriculture	4,368	4,587	5,014	5,634	6,180	5,595	5,419
Commerce and housing credit	774	5,112	1,420	619	-292	-1,135	-1,021
Transportation:							
Ground transportation	2,340	2,011	4,928	4,810	2,941	2,894	2,260
Air transportation	9,046	9,207	10,922	14,106	17,791	14,330	14,599
Water and other transportation	3,760	3,953	3,813	4,483	5,836	5,865	6,504
Total Transportation	15,146	15,171	19,663	23,399	26,568	23,089	23,363
Community and regional development	11,122	12,202	14,342	22,721	16,402	15,312	13,161
Education, training, employment and social services:							
Education	30,476	31,071	42,134	51,514	55,270	57,945	59,669
Training, employment and social services	16,172	13,307	19,169	19,761	19,806	20,063	20,688
Total Education, training, employment and social services	46,648	44,378	61,303	71,275	75,076	78,008	80,357
Health	30,209	33,823	38,891	45,787	49,395	50,962	50,664
Medicare	2,803	2,998	3,323	3,805	3,795	5,349	3,833
Income security:							
Housing assistance	20,377	18,077	25,100	26,945	28,771	29,200	29,709
Other	12,376	13,491	14,638	15,760	15,496	15,729	16,141
Total Income security	32,753	31,568	39,738	42,705	44,267	44,929	45,850
Social security	3,144	3,195	3,430	3,504	3,797	4,134	4,521
Veterans benefits and services	19,261	20,904	22,459	24,043	26,614	29,252	29,773
Administration of justice	27,137	27,710	31,078	35,434	35,741	36,993	37,789
General government	13,206	11,939	14,141	15,111	17,111	17,639	17,174
Allowances							-716
Total nondefense	293,530	283,583	332,119	373,982	394,440	416,015	397,728
Total discretionary budget authority	581,840	584,350	663,832	734,798	849,441	874,632	818,404

Note: Due to the effects of the Credit Reform Act of 1990 on the measurement and classification of Federal credit activities, the discretionary budget authority for these programs for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to that for 1992 and beyond. Due to the effects of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990 and subsequent comparable re-definitions on the measurement and classification as budget authority of the obligation limitations of certain special and trust funds, the discretionary budget authority for these programs for years prior to 1990 is not strictly comparable to that for 1990 and beyond.

Table 9.1—TOTAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS FOR PHYSICAL CAPITAL, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense	Total	Defense	Non-defense
1962	34,495	24,891	9,604	137.0	92.5	44.5	32.3	23.3	9.0	6.1	4.4	1.7
1963	38,425	26,571	11,854	150.3	96.4	53.9	34.5	23.9	10.6	6.4	4.4	2.0
1964	40,784	25,857	14,927	161.4	94.7	66.7	34.4	21.8	12.6	6.4	4.0	2.3
1965	38,062	21,327	16,735	152.2	78.2	74.0	32.2	18.0	14.2	5.5	3.1	2.4
1966	43,440	23,959	19,481	171.6	85.7	85.9	32.3	17.8	14.5	5.7	3.2	2.6
1967	51,135	29,455	21,680	197.3	102.3	95.0	32.5	18.7	13.8	6.3	3.6	2.7
1968	57,109	33,992	23,117	213.4	114.1	99.3	32.1	19.1	13.0	6.6	3.9	2.7
1969	57,565	34,565	23,000	205.5	111.1	94.4	31.3	18.8	12.5	6.1	3.6	2.4
1970	56,466	31,625	24,841	193.3	96.7	96.6	28.9	16.2	12.7	5.6	3.1	2.5
1971	56,724	28,823	27,901	185.2	83.7	101.5	27.0	13.7	13.3	5.3	2.7	2.6
1972	58,467	27,955	30,512	180.7	75.6	105.1	25.3	12.1	13.2	5.0	2.4	2.6
1973	59,158	26,794	32,364	174.7	68.4	106.3	24.1	10.9	13.2	4.5	2.0	2.5
1974	61,076	26,830	34,246	168.5	65.0	103.5	22.7	10.0	12.7	4.2	1.9	2.4
1975	69,407	28,421	40,986	174.1	63.2	110.9	20.9	8.6	12.3	4.4	1.8	2.6
1976	76,469	29,126	47,343	179.3	60.3	119.0	20.6	7.8	12.7	4.4	1.7	2.7
TQ	19,405	6,929	12,476	44.1	13.8	30.3	20.2	7.2	13.0	4.2	1.5	2.7
1977	82,789	32,499	50,290	179.0	61.7	117.4	20.2	7.9	12.3	4.2	1.6	2.5
1978	92,598	35,328	57,270	188.9	62.8	126.1	20.2	7.7	12.5	4.2	1.6	2.6
1979	105,873	40,874	64,999	198.9	66.7	132.2	21.0	8.1	12.9	4.2	1.6	2.6
1980	118,943	47,185	71,758	205.1	72.0	133.1	20.1	8.0	12.1	4.4	1.7	2.6
1981	132,141	56,079	76,061	206.2	78.5	127.7	19.5	8.3	11.2	4.3	1.8	2.5
1982	135,565	67,805	67,760	193.4	87.8	105.6	18.2	9.1	9.1	4.2	2.1	2.1
1983	146,848	81,568	65,280	197.9	99.9	98.0	18.2	10.1	8.1	4.3	2.4	1.9
1984	165,006	94,052	70,954	214.0	110.9	103.1	19.4	11.0	8.3	4.3	2.4	1.8
1985	186,631	108,394	78,236	236.8	126.4	110.4	19.7	11.5	8.3	4.5	2.6	1.9
1986	200,206	120,428	79,777	252.3	142.2	110.1	20.2	12.2	8.1	4.5	2.7	1.8
1987	204,295	126,749	77,546	253.8	150.5	103.3	20.3	12.6	7.7	4.4	2.7	1.7
1988	208,400	123,858	84,542	257.2	147.9	109.2	19.6	11.6	7.9	4.2	2.5	1.7
1989 ¹	220,895	131,033	89,862	267.2	153.7	113.5	19.3	11.5	7.9	4.1	2.4	1.7
1990 ¹	227,704	130,960	96,744	268.8	150.4	118.4	18.2	10.5	7.7	4.0	2.3	1.7
1991 ¹	231,246	127,319	103,926	264.6	141.7	123.0	17.5	9.6	7.8	3.9	2.1	1.8
1992 ¹	233,833	120,836	112,997	263.4	132.5	130.9	16.9	8.7	8.2	3.7	1.9	1.8
1993 ¹	236,715	116,636	120,078	261.6	125.4	136.2	16.8	8.3	8.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
1994 ¹	223,194	104,815	118,379	241.8	110.2	131.6	15.3	7.2	8.1	3.2	1.5	1.7
1995 ¹	233,180	97,583	135,597	247.6	100.8	146.8	15.4	6.4	8.9	3.2	1.3	1.9
1996 ¹	228,043	94,414	133,629	237.8	96.2	141.6	14.6	6.1	8.6	3.0	1.2	1.7
1997 ¹	228,756	92,587	136,169	237.3	94.5	142.8	14.3	5.8	8.5	2.8	1.1	1.7
1998 ¹	228,042	93,699	134,343	235.5	95.6	139.9	13.8	5.7	8.1	2.6	1.1	1.6
1999 ¹	239,069	94,162	144,907	243.8	95.2	148.6	14.0	5.5	8.5	2.6	1.0	1.6
2000 ¹	253,572	97,114	156,458	253.6	97.1	156.5	14.2	5.4	8.7	2.6	1.0	1.6
2001 ¹	283,619	105,193	178,426	278.9	104.4	174.5	15.2	5.6	9.6	2.8	1.0	1.8
2002 ¹	312,476	116,588	195,888	303.9	115.5	188.3	15.5	5.8	9.7	3.0	1.1	1.9
2003 ¹	345,178	132,044	213,134	330.9	129.5	201.4	16.0	6.1	9.9	3.2	1.2	2.0
2004 estimate ¹	376,728	151,027	225,701	355.9	146.2	209.7	16.2	6.5	9.7	3.3	1.3	2.0
2005 estimate ¹	389,989	156,972	233,017	363.1	149.9	213.2	16.3	6.5	9.7	3.2	1.3	1.9

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments. See footnotes in tables 9.2, 9.5 and 9.7 for details.

Table 9.2—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1940–2005

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940	3,297	2,855	850	2,005	442	20.2	15.1	5.2	9.8	5.2
1941	6,356	6,066	4,300	1,766	290	36.4	33.1	24.9	8.2	3.2
1942	21,486	21,264	19,900	1,364	222	120.4	118.2	112.3	5.9	2.2
1943	55,539	55,321	54,700	621	218	320.7	318.7	316.0	2.7	1.9
1944	60,000	59,817	59,600	217	183	358.4	356.7	355.8	0.9	1.6
1945	56,674	56,520	56,300	220	154	364.0	362.5	361.6	1.0	1.4
1946	20,680	20,538	20,100	438	142	129.3	128.0	126.0	2.0	1.2
1947	4,693	4,094	3,483	611	599	26.8	22.3	19.4	2.9	4.5
1948	3,919	3,479	2,704	775	440	19.6	16.7	13.5	3.2	2.9
1949	3,847	3,385	2,345	1,040	462	18.1	15.2	11.1	4.2	2.8
1950	3,873	3,389	2,052	1,337	484	18.7	15.5	9.7	5.8	3.2
1951	7,400	6,834	5,486	1,348	566	33.1	29.6	24.1	5.5	3.4
1952	16,224	15,649	14,197	1,452	575	68.5	65.3	59.7	5.6	3.2
1953	22,958	22,202	20,594	1,608	756	95.7	91.5	85.6	6.0	4.1
1954	21,442	20,698	19,303	1,395	744	90.5	86.2	81.0	5.2	4.2
1955	18,004	17,184	16,094	1,090	820	74.2	69.5	65.3	4.2	4.7
1956	17,387	16,472	15,556	916	915	67.9	63.0	59.6	3.4	4.9
1957	19,613	18,465	17,324	1,141	1,148	72.1	66.3	62.3	4.0	5.8
1958	20,770	18,982	17,639	1,343	1,788	74.9	65.9	61.3	4.6	9.0
1959	22,899	19,943	18,329	1,614	2,956	83.0	68.1	62.6	5.5	14.9
1960	22,405	19,084	17,157	1,927	3,321	81.7	64.7	58.3	6.4	17.0
1961	21,860	18,807	16,791	2,016	3,053	79.0	63.4	56.7	6.6	15.7
1962	23,352	20,113	17,785	2,328	3,239	83.5	67.1	59.5	7.5	16.5
1963	25,548	21,948	19,399	2,549	3,600	89.5	71.5	63.5	8.1	18.0
1964	25,381	20,899	17,970	2,929	4,482	89.9	67.8	58.9	8.9	22.1
1965	22,263	17,278	14,231	3,047	4,985	80.0	55.8	46.6	9.2	24.2
1966	25,028	20,116	16,851	3,265	4,912	87.7	64.6	54.7	10.0	23.1
1967	29,647	24,416	21,377	3,039	5,231	100.8	77.1	68.2	8.9	23.7
1968	34,200	28,304	25,437	2,867	5,896	113.0	87.3	79.2	8.1	25.7
1969	34,952	28,787	26,235	2,552	6,165	111.1	85.5	78.6	6.9	25.6
1970	33,186	26,130	23,588	2,542	7,056	100.6	73.4	67.0	6.4	27.2
1971	31,534	23,662	20,701	2,961	7,872	89.9	62.0	55.1	6.9	28.0
1972	31,084	22,667	19,094	3,573	8,417	82.0	53.8	45.8	7.9	28.2
1973	30,183	21,318	17,624	3,694	8,865	74.7	46.7	38.8	7.9	28.0
1974	31,180	21,335	17,385	3,950	9,845	72.6	44.6	36.6	7.9	28.0
1975	34,374	23,494	18,665	4,829	10,880	71.1	45.1	36.6	8.5	26.0
1976	37,981	24,464	19,247	5,217	13,517	74.8	43.8	35.2	8.6	31.0
TQ	9,782	5,846	4,465	1,381	3,936	18.8	10.0	7.7	2.2	8.9
1977	43,484	27,320	21,556	5,764	16,164	80.4	44.8	35.8	9.0	35.6
1978	48,292	29,964	23,227	6,737	18,328	84.3	46.2	36.0	10.1	38.2
1979	57,260	36,621	28,689	7,932	20,639	92.7	53.1	41.8	11.3	39.7
1980	63,112	40,542	32,486	8,056	22,570	93.7	54.9	44.3	10.5	38.9
1981	70,104	47,881	39,101	8,780	22,222	94.3	60.0	49.4	10.6	34.3
1982	77,012	56,504	47,960	8,544	20,508	95.0	65.6	56.0	9.6	29.4
1983	87,921	67,408	59,221	8,187	20,513	103.4	74.6	65.5	9.1	28.7
1984	100,916	78,223	68,229	9,994	22,693	115.4	83.7	72.6	11.1	31.7
1985	114,873	89,973	77,956	12,017	24,901	130.2	95.9	82.7	13.2	34.2
1986	122,465	96,197	84,663	11,534	26,268	139.8	104.6	92.0	12.6	35.3
1987	126,368	102,519	89,526	12,993	23,849	144.5	113.6	99.6	14.0	30.9
1988	125,495	100,607	85,698	14,909	24,888	144.5	113.1	97.3	15.8	31.4
1989	130,100	104,805	90,490	14,315	25,296	147.9	116.7	102.0	14.8	31.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.2—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 2000) DOLLARS: 1940–2005—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1990 ¹	132,330	105,145	89,700	15,445	27,185	147.8	115.3	99.6	15.7	32.6
1991 ¹	134,421	106,184	89,222	16,962	28,237	146.5	113.3	96.5	16.8	33.1
1992 ¹	131,927	102,629	82,359	20,271	29,297	142.5	108.2	88.0	20.2	34.3
1993 ¹	126,412	95,242	76,141	19,101	31,170	134.4	98.5	79.5	19.0	35.9
1994 ¹	119,165	83,892	66,730	17,161	35,274	124.7	84.9	68.0	16.9	39.7
1995 ¹	118,918	79,339	59,865	19,474	39,579	122.0	78.7	59.8	18.9	43.3
1996 ¹	116,045	75,690	54,961	20,729	40,355	117.8	74.3	54.2	20.1	43.3
1997 ¹	113,635	72,150	52,403	19,747	41,485	116.0	72.0	52.5	19.5	43.9
1998 ¹	109,774	68,669	53,545	15,124	41,105	112.2	69.3	54.1	15.1	42.9
1999 ¹	118,643	74,705	53,880	20,825	43,938	120.3	75.1	54.1	21.0	45.2
2000 ¹	130,199	81,544	56,056	25,488	48,655	130.2	81.5	56.1	25.5	48.7
2001 ¹	142,207	88,804	61,039	27,765	53,403	141.0	88.8	61.3	27.5	52.2
2002 ¹	156,530	97,869	68,342	29,527	58,661	154.9	98.6	69.2	29.4	56.2
2003 ¹	164,065	104,222	74,707	29,515	59,843	161.4	104.9	75.4	29.6	56.5
2004 estimate ¹	177,564	116,261	85,223	31,038	61,303	172.3	115.5	84.9	30.7	56.8
2005 estimate ¹	179,813	116,687	85,560	31,127	63,126	171.9	114.5	84.1	30.4	57.4

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments of the following amounts:

In millions of current dollars: 1989: 900; 1990: 1,317; 1991: 1,362; 1992: 1,842; 1993: 1,193; 1994: 963; 1995: 1,386; 1996: 2,125; 1997: 2,166; 1998: 1,892; 1999: 2,142; 2000: 2,092; 2001: 1,714; 2002: 1,016; 2003: 777; 2004: 1,011; 2005: 1,457.

In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars: 1989: 0.9; 1990: 1.3; 1991: 1.4; 1992: 1.8; 1993: 1.2; 1994: 0.9; 1995: 1.3; 1996: 2.1; 1997: 2.1; 1998: 1.9; 1999: 2.2; 2000: 2.1; 2001: 1.7; 2002: 1.0; 2003: 0.8; 2004: 1.0; 2005: 1.4.

Table 9.3—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940–2005

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1940	34.8	30.2	9.0	21.2	4.7	3.4	2.9	0.9	2.1	0.5
1941	46.6	44.4	31.5	12.9	2.1	5.6	5.3	3.8	1.5	0.3
1942	61.1	60.5	56.6	3.9	0.6	14.9	14.7	13.8	0.9	0.2
1943	70.7	70.4	69.6	0.8	0.3	30.8	30.7	30.3	0.3	0.1
1944	65.7	65.5	65.3	0.2	0.2	28.7	28.6	28.5	0.1	0.1
1945	61.1	61.0	60.7	0.2	0.2	25.6	25.5	25.4	0.1	0.1
1946	37.4	37.2	36.4	0.8	0.3	9.3	9.2	9.0	0.2	0.1
1947	13.6	11.9	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
1948	13.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
1949	9.9	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.2
1950	9.1	8.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2
1951	16.3	15.0	12.1	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.2
1952	24.0	23.1	21.0	2.1	0.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	0.4	0.2
1953	30.2	29.2	27.1	2.1	1.0	6.2	6.0	5.5	0.4	0.2
1954	30.3	29.2	27.2	2.0	1.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	0.4	0.2
1955	26.3	25.1	23.5	1.6	1.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	0.3	0.2
1956	24.6	23.3	22.0	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	0.2	0.2
1957	25.6	24.1	22.6	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.3
1958	25.2	23.0	21.4	1.6	2.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.4
1959	24.9	21.7	19.9	1.8	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.7	0.3	0.6
1960	24.3	20.7	18.6	2.1	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.6
1961	22.4	19.2	17.2	2.1	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	0.4	0.6
1962	21.9	18.8	16.6	2.2	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	0.4	0.6
1963	23.0	19.7	17.4	2.3	3.2	4.3	3.7	3.2	0.4	0.6
1964	21.4	17.6	15.2	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.8	0.5	0.7
1965	18.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.7
1966	18.6	15.0	12.5	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.2	0.4	0.6
1967	18.8	15.5	13.6	1.9	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	0.4	0.6
1968	19.2	15.9	14.3	1.6	3.3	3.9	3.3	2.9	0.3	0.7
1969	19.0	15.7	14.3	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.7
1970	17.0	13.4	12.1	1.3	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.3	0.3	0.7
1971	15.0	11.3	9.8	1.4	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.7
1972	13.5	9.8	8.3	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.7
1973	12.3	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1974	11.6	7.9	6.5	1.5	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1975	10.3	7.1	5.6	1.5	3.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1976	10.2	6.6	5.2	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
TQ	10.2	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9
1977	10.6	6.7	5.3	1.4	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1978	10.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	4.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.8
1979	11.4	7.3	5.7	1.6	4.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.8
1980	10.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	3.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1981	10.3	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1982	10.3	7.6	6.4	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
1983	10.9	8.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.6
1984	11.8	9.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.6
1985	12.1	9.5	8.2	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.6
1986	12.4	9.7	8.5	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.6
1987	12.6	10.2	8.9	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.9	0.3	0.5
1988	11.8	9.5	8.1	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.5
1989 ¹	11.4	9.2	7.9	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.7	0.3	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.3—MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940–2005—Continued

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense			Total	National Defense	Non-defense	
1990 ¹	10.6	8.4	7.2	1.2	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.5
1991 ¹	10.1	8.0	6.7	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
1992 ¹	9.5	7.4	6.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.5
1993 ¹	9.0	6.8	5.4	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.5
1994 ¹	8.2	5.7	4.6	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.5
1995 ¹	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5
1996 ¹	7.4	4.9	3.5	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
1997 ¹	7.1	4.5	3.3	1.2	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5
1998 ¹	6.6	4.2	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
1999 ¹	7.0	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
2000 ¹	7.3	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
2001 ¹	7.6	4.8	3.3	1.5	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
2002 ¹	7.8	4.9	3.4	1.5	2.9	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6
2003 ¹	7.6	4.8	3.5	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
2004 estimate ¹	7.7	5.0	3.7	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
2005 estimate ¹	7.5	4.9	3.6	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments.

Table 9.4—NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Total	Department of Defense—Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1940	850	850	N/A	N/A				
1941	4,300	4,300	2,100	2,200				
1942	19,900	19,900	12,300	7,600				
1943	54,700	54,700	42,000	12,700				
1944	59,600	59,600	55,000	4,600				
1945	56,300	56,300	53,800	2,500				
1946	20,100	20,100	19,100	1,000				
1947	3,483	3,432	3,000	432		51	51	
1948	2,704	2,395	2,000	395		309	209	100
1949	2,345	1,874	1,723	151		471	312	159
1950	2,052	1,650	1,500	150		402	240	162
1951	5,486	4,741	4,300	441		745	479	266
1952	14,197	12,751	11,000	1,751		1,446	1,071	375
1953	20,594	19,057	17,144	1,913		1,537	1,054	483
1954	19,303	17,701	15,957	1,744		1,602	1,069	533
1955	16,094	14,553	12,838	1,715		1,541	771	770
1956	15,556	14,313	12,227	2,079	7	1,243	217	1,026
1957	17,324	15,831	13,488	1,968	375	1,493	233	1,260
1958	17,639	16,002	14,083	1,753	166	1,637	182	1,455
1959	18,329	16,605	14,409	1,948	248	1,724	171	1,553
1960	17,157	15,471	13,334	1,626	511	1,686	176	1,510
1961	16,791	15,109	13,095	1,605	409	1,682	228	1,454
1962	17,785	16,238	14,532	1,347	359	1,547	203	1,344
1963	19,399	17,922	16,632	1,144	146	1,477	184	1,293
1964	17,970	16,643	15,351	1,026	266	1,327	139	1,188
1965	14,231	13,139	11,839	1,007	293	1,092	127	965
1966	16,851	15,940	14,339	1,536	65	911	109	802
1967	21,377	20,613	19,012	1,535	66	764	73	691
1968	25,437	24,625	23,283	1,281	61	812	91	721
1969	26,235	25,513	23,988	1,389	136	722	137	585
1970	23,588	22,901	21,584	1,168	149	687	153	534
1971	20,701	20,061	18,858	1,095	108	640	146	494
1972	19,094	18,389	17,131	1,108	150	705	127	578
1973	17,624	16,981	15,654	1,119	208	643	154	489
1974	17,385	16,857	15,241	1,407	209	528	124	404
1975	18,665	17,803	16,042	1,462	299	862	179	683
1976	19,247	18,295	15,964	2,019	312	952	180	772
TQ	4,465	4,206	3,766	376	64	259	45	214
1977	21,556	20,378	18,178	1,914	286	1,178	218	960
1978	23,227	22,284	19,976	1,932	376	943	274	669
1979	28,689	27,606	25,519	1,965	122	1,083	618	465
1980	32,486	31,470	29,146	2,237	87	1,016	563	453
1981	39,101	37,587	35,310	2,175	102	1,514	848	666
1982	47,960	46,190	43,234	2,782	174	1,770	880	890
1983	59,221	57,000	53,513	3,280	207	2,221	1,057	1,164
1984	68,229	65,518	61,761	3,524	233	2,712	1,323	1,389
1985	77,956	74,729	70,325	4,083	321	3,227	1,424	1,803
1986	84,663	81,635	76,500	4,792	343	3,028	1,490	1,538
1987	89,526	86,771	80,761	5,523	487	2,755	1,108	1,647
1988	85,698	83,114	77,109	5,442	563	2,584	906	1,678
1989	90,490	87,175	81,711	4,843	622	3,315	849	2,465
1990	89,700	85,890	80,858	4,425	607	3,809	1,264	2,545
1991	89,222	85,328	82,058	2,867	402	3,894	1,277	2,617
1992	82,359	78,278	74,617	3,362	298	4,081	1,424	2,657
1993	76,141	74,156	70,101	3,635	421	1,985	1,204	781
1994	66,730	65,582	61,820	3,162	600	1,148	777	371

Table 9.4—NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Total	Department of Defense—Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1995	59,865	59,418	54,926	3,574	918	447	245	202
1996	54,961	53,635	49,274	3,283	1,078	1,326	933	393
1997	52,403	51,677	47,595	3,070	1,012	726	511	215
1998	53,545	52,545	48,229	3,433	883	1,000	688	312
1999	53,880	52,893	48,861	3,301	731	987	771	216
2000	56,056	55,429	51,294	3,442	693	627	511	116
2001	61,039	60,358	56,145	3,522	691	681	575	106
2002	68,342	67,532	62,587	4,058	887	810	707	103
2003	74,707	73,784	67,891	5,112	781	923	795	128
2004 estimate	85,223	84,232	77,719	5,373	1,140	991	834	157
2005 estimate	85,560	84,664	78,242	5,358	1,064	896	714	182

N/A: Not available.

Table 9.5—NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Investments in Physical Capital									
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets								Acquisition of Major Equipment
		Total	Water and Power Projects						Other	
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority	Nuclear and Other		
1940	2,005	2,005	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1941	1,766	1,766	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1942	1,364	1,364	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1943	621	621	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1944	217	217	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1945	220	220	152	68	37	5	42		68	
1946	438	438	248	172	48	9	20		190	
1947	611	611	408	266	93	16	33		203	
1948	775	775	577	360	151	18	48		198	
1949	1,040	995	732	448	212	25	47		263	45
1950	1,337	1,320	915	540	292	32	51		405	17
1951	1,348	1,317	933	514	260	38	121		384	31
1952	1,452	1,312	975	486	208	51	230		337	140
1953	1,608	1,423	1,022	561	192	57	212		401	185
1954	1,395	1,289	923	400	163	45	299	16	366	106
1955	1,090	1,040	788	393	128	34	217	16	252	50
1956	916	893	646	406	124	28	62	26	247	23
1957	1,141	1,105	742	473	130	28	81	30	363	36
1958	1,343	1,279	910	554	183	26	120	27	369	64
1959	1,614	1,542	976	620	197	19	104	36	566	72
1960	1,927	1,803	1,002	711	128	17	104	42	801	124
1961	2,016	1,939	1,210	759	202	25	159	65	729	77
1962	2,328	2,156	1,321	774	261	17	199	70	835	172
1963	2,549	2,386	1,361	876	270	15	135	65	1,025	163
1964	2,929	2,754	1,408	904	262	30	149	63	1,346	175
1965	3,047	2,879	1,429	931	246	38	135	79	1,450	168
1966	3,265	3,081	1,551	997	278	53	156	67	1,530	184
1967	3,039	2,809	1,634	1,057	231	106	183	57	1,175	230
1968	2,867	2,536	1,641	978	211	144	232	76	895	331
1969	2,552	2,292	1,535	841	201	109	278	106	757	260
1970	2,542	2,306	1,495	765	174	102	348	106	811	236
1971	2,961	2,714	1,855	952	223	102	481	97	859	247
1972	3,573	3,389	2,096	1,084	241	96	580	95	1,293	184
1973	3,694	3,433	1,980	1,018	311	82	461	108	1,453	261
1974	3,950	3,599	2,260	1,088	312	94	510	256	1,339	351
1975	4,829	4,394	3,022	1,325	320	133	913	331	1,372	435
1976	5,217	4,869	3,284	1,331	385	119	1,045	404	1,585	348
TQ	1,381	1,291	881	377	155	24	247	78	410	90
1977	5,764	5,396	3,796	1,442	603	30	1,204	517	1,600	368
1978	6,737	6,306	4,213	1,540	500	50	1,570	553	2,093	431
1979	7,932	7,236	4,814	1,684	518	18	1,813	781	2,422	696
1980	8,056	7,390	4,642	1,751	559	27	1,592	713	2,749	666
1981	8,780	7,735	4,891	1,634	555	59	1,912	731	2,844	1,045
1982	8,544	7,238	4,368	1,611	567	75	1,700	415	2,870	1,306
1983	8,187	7,369	4,632	1,419	582	100	1,361	1,171	2,736	819
1984	9,994	7,374	3,899	1,429	608	233	492	1,138	3,475	2,619
1985	12,017	8,410	4,620	1,307	657	186	1,479	992	3,790	3,607
1986	11,534	8,219	4,251	1,180	738	262	1,327	744	3,968	3,315
1987	12,993	8,803	4,584	1,305	678	248	1,619	734	4,219	4,190
1988	14,909	9,540	4,801	1,608	662	266	1,529	737	4,738	5,369
1989 ¹	14,315	9,101	4,384	1,712	717	199	1,086	669	4,717	5,214

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.5—NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year	Investments in Physical Capital									Acquisition of Major Equipment
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets							Other	
		Total	Water and Power Projects							
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority	Nuclear and Other		
1990 ¹	15,445	10,280	5,104	1,832	666	200	1,701	705	5,176	5,165
1991 ¹	16,962	11,483	4,712	1,687	674	184	1,309	858	6,771	5,479
1992 ¹	20,271	14,110	6,134	1,723	604	350	2,520	937	7,976	6,161
1993 ¹	19,101	13,016	4,907	1,468	505	434	1,589	911	8,109	6,085
1994 ¹	17,161	11,663	3,900	1,456	470	302	675	998	7,763	5,498
1995 ¹	19,474	13,324	4,970	1,591	429	154	1,972	824	8,354	6,150
1996 ¹	20,729	13,310	4,008	1,550	474	120	1,322	542	9,302	7,419
1997 ¹	19,747	12,909	3,032	1,479	344	135	686	388	9,877	6,838
1998 ¹	15,124	8,561	3,065	1,776	434	172	601	82	5,496	6,563
1999 ¹	20,825	13,559	3,748	2,389	301	156	793	109	9,811	7,266
2000 ¹	25,488	16,445	4,729	3,104	364	151	997	113	11,716	9,043
2001 ¹	27,765	17,885	5,912	3,744	636	164	1,269	99	11,973	9,880
2002 ¹	29,527	18,264	5,227	3,233	451	135	1,322	86	13,037	11,263
2003 ¹	29,515	18,046	4,788	2,568	488	77	1,605	50	13,258	11,469
2004 estimate ¹	31,038	16,878	4,176	1,768	705	75	1,519	109	12,702	14,160
2005 estimate ¹	31,127	16,979	4,214	2,041	546	75	1,496	56	12,765	14,148

¹ Includes Postal Service off-budget amounts as follows:

Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets: 1989: 668; 1990: 1,070; 1991: 1,277; 1992: 1,284; 1993: 677; 1994: 629; 1995: 996; 1996: 1,138; 1997: 1,261; 1998: 1,528; 1999: 1,675; 2000: 1,500; 2001: 1,039; 2002: 365; 2003: 307; 2004: 409; 2005: 530.

Acquisition of major equipment: 1989: 232; 1990: 247; 1991: 85; 1992: 558; 1993: 516; 1994: 334; 1995: 390; 1996: 987; 1997: 905; 1998: 364; 1999: 467; 2000: 592; 2001: 675; 2002: 651; 2003: 470; 2004: 602; 2005: 927.

N/A: Not available.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Airports								6	30
Total transportation	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	333	433
Community and regional development:									
Public works acceleration/local public works	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Total community and regional development	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Natural resources and environment:									
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Total natural resources and environment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
Other nondefense:									
Health								1	10
Veterans						29	384	96	7
Total other nondefense						29	384	97	17
Total, nondefense	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462
Total	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Nondefense:									
Transportation:									
Highways	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	950	1,511
Airports	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43
Total transportation	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	971	1,554
Community and regional development:									
Urban renewal				8	12	34	14	30	37
Public works acceleration/local public works	1	*	4						
Other				5	5	6	7	4	4
Total community and regional development	1	*	4	13	17	40	21	34	41
Natural resources and environment:									
Pollution control facilities	1	1	1					2	19
Other	5	5	6	8	16	21	25	24	29
Total natural resources and environment	6	6	7	8	16	21	25	26	49
Other nondefense:									
Education, training, employment, and social services		62	55	134	105	121	89	67	74
Health	9	70	61	60	52	34	24	32	50
Veterans	3	1							
Other								9	13
Total other nondefense	12	133	116	194	157	155	113	108	137
Total, nondefense	484	566	575	743	730	810	905	1,139	1,780
National defense ¹				13	14	10	10	9	8
Total	484	566	575	756	744	820	915	1,148	1,788

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	2,601	2,927	2,610	2,769	3,008	3,626	3,998	3,979
Urban mass transportation ²							11	16
Airports	57	57	65	58	52	65	71	54
Total transportation	2,658	2,984	2,674	2,827	3,059	3,691	4,079	4,049
Community and regional development:								
Urban renewal	77	104	144	169	199	212	281	313
Public works acceleration/local public works					15	257	288	85
Other	3	2	1	*	2	14	13	22
Total community and regional development	80	106	145	170	217	484	582	420
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	36	40	44	42	52	66	75	88
Other	36	47	46	52	88	78	84	105
Total natural resources and environment	72	88	90	94	140	144	159	193
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	66	71	59	42	53	39	50	119
Health	69	64	68	72	72	64	69	96
Other	3	3	5	18	32	38	27	24
Total other nondefense	138	138	132	132	157	141	146	239
Total, nondefense	2,948	3,316	3,042	3,223	3,572	4,460	4,966	4,901
National defense ¹	8	5	11	16	28	22	19	11
Total	2,956	3,321	3,053	3,239	3,600	4,482	4,985	4,912

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	3,984	4,138	4,121	4,311	4,570	4,601	4,644	4,378
Urban mass transportation ²	42	66	141	119	187	259	358	503
Airports	64	75	104	83	62	106	232	243
Total transportation	4,090	4,279	4,366	4,514	4,818	4,966	5,235	5,123
Community and regional development:								
Urban renewal	370	475	534	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205
Public works acceleration/local public works	19	5	2	1	*	*		
Other	105	294	428	570	900	1,104	1,279	1,180
Total community and regional development	495	774	964	1,624	1,927	2,322	2,289	2,386
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	99	133	161	176	478	413	684	1,553
Other	121	176	145	189	169	214	230	299
Total natural resources and environment	220	308	306	365	648	627	915	1,852
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	236	297	293	257	222	146	124	74
Health	142	200	171	230	221	294	211	256
Other	38	27	49	50	22	38	60	114
Total other nondefense	416	524	513	537	465	478	395	444
Total, nondefense	5,221	5,885	6,149	7,040	7,858	8,393	8,834	9,806
National defense ¹	10	11	16	16	14	24	31	39
Total	5,231	5,896	6,165	7,056	7,872	8,417	8,865	9,845

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	4,589	6,144	1,605	5,884	5,940	7,119	8,952	8,832
Urban mass transportation ²	687	946	265	1,307	1,358	2,278	2,072	2,599
Airports	292	269	26	335	562	556	590	469
Total transportation	5,568	7,360	1,896	7,526	7,860	9,953	11,614	11,900
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	38	983	439	2,089	2,464	3,161	4,126	4,042
Urban renewal	1,374	1,166	295	899	392	298	206	167
Public works acceleration/local public works				577	3,057	1,741	416	83
Other	1,082	667	159	604	628	895	1,098	1,301
Total community and regional development	2,494	2,816	894	4,169	6,542	6,095	5,846	5,593
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	1,938	2,429	920	3,530	3,187	3,756	4,343	3,881
Other	338	360	97	376	410	513	556	616
Total natural resources and environment	2,276	2,788	1,016	3,906	3,597	4,269	4,899	4,498
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	86	44	29	66	12	27	25	14
Health	306	361	64	330	212	132	10	32
Housing assistance						11	18	24
Other	111	89	28	98	80	96	102	128
Total other nondefense	502	494	121	494	305	265	155	198
Total, nondefense	10,840	13,458	3,927	16,095	18,304	20,582	22,514	22,189
National defense ¹	41	60	9	69	24	57	56	33
Total	10,880	13,517	3,936	16,164	18,328	20,639	22,570	22,222

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	7,730	8,759	10,372	12,685	13,939	12,478	13,714	13,240
Urban mass transportation ²	2,593	2,785	3,146	2,473	2,754	2,577	2,425	2,686
Airports	339	453	694	789	853	917	825	1,135
Total transportation	10,662	11,997	14,212	15,947	17,547	15,971	16,965	17,061
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	3,792	4,005	4,273	4,314	3,787	3,322	3,266	2,948
Urban renewal	101	38	24	28	13			
Public works acceleration/local public works	40		1					
Other	1,239	679	598	655	731	676	780	946
Total community and regional development	5,170	4,722	4,896	4,997	4,531	3,998	4,046	3,894
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	3,756	2,983	2,619	2,936	3,158	2,961	2,600	2,498
Other	643	572	666	666	654	606	657	600
Total natural resources and environment	4,399	3,555	3,285	3,602	3,812	3,567	3,257	3,098
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	37	36	42	59	51	42	55	77
Health	11	55						
Housing assistance	28	23	19	10	25	25	294	788
Other	170	80	193	224	204	136	162	211
Total other nondefense	246	194	254	293	280	203	511	1,077
Total, nondefense	20,477	20,468	22,647	24,838	26,170	23,740	24,779	25,130
National defense ¹	31	45	46	62	98	109	109	166
Total	20,508	20,513	22,693	24,901	26,268	23,849	24,888	25,296

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	13,961	14,197	15,038	16,177	18,419	19,200	19,644	20,498
Urban mass transportation ²	3,165	3,230	2,778	3,078	2,563	3,581	3,723	4,079
Airports	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931	1,620	1,826	1,655	1,489
Other			*	*	1	1	1	
Total transportation	18,346	18,967	19,488	21,187	22,603	24,608	25,023	26,066
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517
Other	921	760	738	526	811	989	1,183	1,235
Total community and regional development	3,739	3,736	3,828	3,724	4,462	5,322	5,728	5,752
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,533	2,714	2,631	2,358	2,219	2,671	2,368	2,319
Other	734	761	773	816	877	999	929	985
Total natural resources and environment	3,267	3,475	3,404	3,174	3,096	3,670	3,297	3,304
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	58	25	48	-44	76	40	143	73
Housing assistance	1,408	1,701	2,132	2,929	4,855	5,762	6,007	6,015
Other	213	223	172	140	167	170	141	275
Total other nondefense	1,679	1,949	2,352	3,025	5,097	5,972	6,291	6,363
Total, nondefense	27,031	28,127	29,073	31,110	35,258	39,572	40,339	41,485
National defense ¹	154	110	225	60	15	7	16	
Total	27,185	28,237	29,297	31,170	35,274	39,579	40,355	41,485

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.6—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Nondefense:								
Transportation:								
Highways	20,036	22,722	24,909	27,206	30,115	30,379	31,089	32,710
Urban mass transportation ²	3,945	4,067	5,118	6,795	7,384	7,356	8,247	7,695
Airports	1,511	1,565	1,578	2,020	2,860	2,681	3,395	3,471
Total transportation	25,492	28,354	31,605	36,021	40,359	40,416	42,731	43,876
Community and regional development:								
Block grants	4,621	4,804	4,955	4,939	5,429	5,569	5,990	5,586
Other	1,068	1,027	1,084	1,330	1,287	1,401	1,535	1,519
Total community and regional development	5,689	5,831	6,039	6,269	6,716	6,970	7,525	7,105
Natural resources and environment:								
Pollution control facilities	2,084	2,180	2,700	2,720	2,538	2,883	1,037	2,359
Other	832	922	921	988	974	1,020	1,232	1,222
Total natural resources and environment	2,916	3,102	3,621	3,708	3,512	3,903	2,269	3,581
Other nondefense:								
Education, training, employment, and social services	38	17	19	24	233	613	539	69
Housing assistance	6,388	6,368	7,160	7,198	7,720	7,827	8,133	8,384
Other	577	266	211	183	121	114	106	111
Total other nondefense	7,003	6,651	7,390	7,405	8,074	8,554	8,778	8,564
Total, nondefense	41,100	43,938	48,655	53,403	58,661	59,843	61,303	63,126
National defense ¹	5							
Total	41,105	43,938	48,655	53,403	58,661	59,843	61,303	63,126

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ National Guard shelters and civil defense.² Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.

Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.

Table 9.7—SUMMARY OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total
1949	762	178	940	4.6	1.1	5.7	2.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
1950	772	282	1,054	4.7	1.7	6.4	1.8	0.7	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
1951	846	279	1,125	4.9	1.6	6.5	1.9	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
1952	1,204	291	1,495	6.7	1.6	8.3	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
1953	1,553	295	1,848	8.5	1.6	10.1	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.5
1954	1,551	297	1,848	8.4	1.6	10.0	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.5
1955	1,550	345	1,895	8.3	1.9	10.2	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.5
1956	1,898	428	2,326	9.9	2.2	12.2	2.7	0.6	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
1957	2,134	577	2,711	10.8	2.9	13.7	2.8	0.8	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
1958	2,459	729	3,188	12.0	3.6	15.6	3.0	0.9	3.9	0.5	0.2	0.7
1959	5,364	1,020	6,384	25.9	4.9	30.8	5.8	1.1	6.9	1.1	0.2	1.3
1960	5,937	1,385	7,322	28.3	6.6	34.9	6.4	1.5	7.9	1.1	0.3	1.4
1961	6,922	1,864	8,786	32.5	8.8	41.2	7.1	1.9	9.0	1.3	0.4	1.7
1962	7,090	2,747	9,837	32.9	12.8	45.7	6.6	2.6	9.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
1963	7,144	4,221	11,365	32.8	19.4	52.1	6.4	3.8	10.2	1.2	0.7	1.9
1964	7,865	5,931	13,796	35.6	26.9	62.5	6.6	5.0	11.6	1.2	0.9	2.2
1965	7,077	6,763	13,840	31.5	30.1	61.6	6.0	5.7	11.7	1.0	1.0	2.0
1966	7,097	7,821	14,918	31.0	34.1	65.1	5.3	5.8	11.1	0.9	1.0	2.0
1967	8,068	7,894	15,962	34.1	33.4	67.4	5.1	5.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	2.0
1968	8,544	7,628	16,172	34.9	31.1	66.0	4.8	4.3	9.1	1.0	0.9	1.9
1969	8,314	7,346	15,660	32.4	28.7	61.1	4.5	4.0	8.5	0.9	0.8	1.7
1970	8,021	7,132	15,153	29.7	26.4	56.1	4.1	3.6	7.7	0.8	0.7	1.5
1971	8,108	7,301	15,409	28.6	25.7	54.3	3.9	3.5	7.3	0.8	0.7	1.4
1972	8,837	7,466	16,303	29.7	25.1	54.9	3.8	3.2	7.1	0.8	0.6	1.4
1973	9,139	7,896	17,035	29.5	25.4	54.9	3.7	3.2	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.3
1974	9,406	8,028	17,434	28.3	24.1	52.4	3.5	3.0	6.5	0.7	0.6	1.2
1975	9,715	8,821	18,536	26.4	24.0	50.5	2.9	2.7	5.6	0.6	0.6	1.2
1976	9,819	10,169	19,988	24.9	25.8	50.8	2.6	2.7	5.4	0.6	0.6	1.1
TQ	2,455	2,745	5,200	6.0	6.8	12.8	2.6	2.9	5.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
1977	10,874	10,569	21,443	25.7	25.0	50.7	2.7	2.6	5.2	0.6	0.5	1.1
1978	12,077	12,455	24,532	26.7	27.6	54.3	2.6	2.7	5.3	0.5	0.6	1.1
1979	12,129	14,196	26,325	24.8	29.1	53.9	2.4	2.8	5.2	0.5	0.6	1.1
1980	14,643	15,592	30,235	27.6	29.4	56.9	2.5	2.6	5.1	0.5	0.6	1.1
1981	16,937	17,231	34,168	29.1	29.6	58.6	2.5	2.5	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
1982	19,809	14,850	34,660	31.8	23.8	55.6	2.7	2.0	4.6	0.6	0.5	1.1
1983	22,298	13,602	35,900	34.3	20.9	55.2	2.8	1.7	4.4	0.6	0.4	1.0
1984	25,765	15,221	40,986	38.2	22.6	60.8	3.0	1.8	4.8	0.7	0.4	1.1
1985	30,360	16,856	47,216	43.6	24.2	67.8	3.2	1.8	5.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
1986	35,656	16,485	52,141	50.0	23.1	73.2	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.2
1987	37,097	16,159	53,256	50.7	22.1	72.8	3.7	1.6	5.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
1988	38,032	18,068	56,100	50.4	24.0	74.4	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.1
1989 ¹	40,366	20,394	60,760	51.5	26.0	77.6	3.5	1.8	5.3	0.7	0.4	1.1
1990 ¹	41,078	22,732	63,810	50.6	28.0	78.5	3.3	1.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	1.1
1991 ¹	37,887	24,296	62,183	44.9	28.8	73.8	2.9	1.8	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1992 ¹	38,170	26,558	64,728	44.2	30.7	74.9	2.8	1.9	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1993 ¹	40,396	27,982	68,378	45.7	31.7	77.4	2.9	2.0	4.9	0.6	0.4	1.0
1994 ¹	38,055	28,397	66,453	42.2	31.5	73.6	2.6	1.9	4.5	0.5	0.4	1.0
1995 ¹	37,699	30,733	68,432	40.9	33.3	74.2	2.5	2.0	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
1996 ¹	39,428	29,011	68,439	42.0	30.9	72.8	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
1997 ¹	40,177	30,896	71,073	42.0	32.3	74.4	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
1998 ¹	40,141	32,662	72,803	41.5	33.8	75.2	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
1999 ¹	40,276	33,860	74,136	41.1	34.5	75.6	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
2000 ¹	41,050	32,897	73,947	41.0	32.9	73.9	2.3	1.8	4.1	0.4	0.3	0.8
2001 ¹	44,147	35,942	80,089	43.1	35.1	78.3	2.4	1.9	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.8
2002 ¹	48,238	39,673	87,911	46.3	38.1	84.4	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
2003 ¹	57,328	44,112	101,440	54.2	41.7	95.8	2.7	2.0	4.7	0.5	0.4	0.9
2004 estimate ¹	65,796	49,210	115,006	61.4	45.9	107.2	2.8	2.1	5.0	0.6	0.4	1.0
2005 estimate ¹	71,404	52,587	123,991	65.8	48.4	114.2	3.0	2.2	5.2	0.6	0.4	1.0

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service investments of the following amounts (in millions of current dollars): 1989: 64; 1990: 82; 1991: 116; 1992: 152; 1993: 57; 1994: 51; 1995: 52; 1996: 55; 1997: 68; 1998: 77; 1999: 45; 2000: 42; 2001: 29; 2002: 43; 2003: 55; 2004: 55; 2005: 55.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
National defense:									
Department of Defense	688	700	775	1,100	1,412	1,385	1,397	1,683	1,882
Other national defense	74	72	71	104	141	166	153	215	252
Total national defense	762	772	846	1,204	1,553	1,551	1,550	1,898	2,134
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	42	43	44	51	50	48	43	50	55
NSF						4	8	15	28
Atomic energy general science	40	49	50	60	63	64	73	78	91
Subtotal	82	92	94	111	113	116	124	143	174
Energy	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27	42	77
Transportation:									
NASA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
DOT and Other									13
Subtotal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13
Health:									
NIH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Subtotal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	45	51	69	81	134
Agriculture	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	53	62	82	86
Natural resources and environment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38	38	32	38	45
All other ¹	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50	39	31	42	48
Total nondefense ¹	178	282	279	291	295	297	345	428	577
Total conduct of research and development ¹	940	1,054	1,125	1,495	1,848	1,848	1,895	2,326	2,711
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	11	14	14	14	14	13	21	31	40

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
National defense:									
Department of Defense	2,178	4,950	5,517	6,466	6,689	6,792	7,419	6,623	6,675
Other national defense	281	414	420	456	401	352	446	454	422
Total national defense	2,459	5,364	5,937	6,922	7,090	7,144	7,865	7,077	7,097
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	72	115	330	646	1,112	2,291	3,693	4,497	5,275
NSF	31	47	57	70	84	100	147	147	176
Atomic energy general science	126	157	183	214	231	264	288	309	339
Subtotal	229	319	570	930	1,427	2,655	4,128	4,953	5,790
Energy	109	129	159	173	397	462	502	478	452
Transportation:									
NASA					31	36	40	58	75
DOT and Other	26	53	77	89	83	111	107	159	117
Subtotal	26	53	77	89	114	147	147	217	192
Health:									
NIH	N/A	N/A	247	295	398	511	637	523	536
Other	N/A	N/A	30	35	36	40	66	67	202
Subtotal	157	216	277	330	434	551	703	590	738
Agriculture	97	104	107	117	129	142	154	179	205
Natural resources and environment	54	88	68	106	100	118	120	140	160
All other ¹	57	111	127	119	146	146	177	206	284
Total nondefense ¹	729	1,020	1,385	1,864	2,747	4,221	5,931	6,763	7,821
Total conduct of research and development ¹	3,188	6,384	7,322	8,786	9,837	11,365	13,796	13,840	14,918
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	46	55	57	58	66	75	85	100	110

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
National defense:								
Department of Defense	7,649	8,071	7,762	7,519	7,639	8,238	8,529	8,960
Other national defense	419	473	552	502	469	599	610	446
Total national defense	8,068	8,544	8,314	8,021	8,108	8,837	9,139	9,406
Nondefense:								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA	5,042	4,462	4,025	3,518	3,143	3,059	3,045	2,900
NSF	209	248	280	292	334	407	432	539
Atomic energy general science	359	281	385	393	380	370	372	292
Subtotal	5,610	4,991	4,690	4,203	3,857	3,836	3,849	3,731
Energy	478	515	469	451	454	329	379	525
Transportation:								
NASA	89	128	162	183	205	221	235	283
DOT and Other	69	107	96	224	444	291	299	322
Subtotal	158	235	258	407	649	512	534	605
Health:								
NIH	795	784	859	879	912	1,096	1,318	1,413
Other	110	199	214	194	211	279	341	245
Subtotal	905	983	1,073	1,073	1,123	1,375	1,659	1,658
Agriculture	215	231	232	246	268	296	293	315
Natural resources and environment	181	207	232	301	351	507	539	511
All other ¹	347	466	392	451	599	611	643	683
Total nondefense ¹	7,894	7,628	7,346	7,132	7,301	7,466	7,896	8,028
Total conduct of research and development ¹	15,962	16,172	15,660	15,153	15,409	16,303	17,035	17,434
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	125	140	152	167	182	206	224	238

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
National defense:								
Department of Defense	9,284	9,341	2,312	10,210	10,726	11,045	13,469	15,739
Other national defense	431	478	143	664	1,351	1,083	1,174	1,199
Total national defense	9,715	9,819	2,455	10,874	12,077	12,129	14,643	16,937
Nondefense:								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA	2,876	3,227	846	3,506	3,454	3,655	4,262	4,798
NSF	571	623	194	668	701	775	838	900
Atomic energy general science	310	257	72	267	274	305	345	501
Subtotal	3,757	4,107	1,112	4,441	4,429	4,735	5,445	6,199
Energy	933	1,424	521	2,197	2,542	3,304	3,289	3,681
Transportation:								
NASA	309	324	82	336	379	408	449	481
DOT and Other	307	329	100	315	326	350	412	409
Subtotal	616	653	182	651	705	758	861	890
Health:								
NIH	1,631	2,098	548	1,314	2,439	2,626	2,898	3,352
Other	258	194	130	335	325	614	784	732
Subtotal	1,889	2,292	678	1,649	2,764	3,240	3,682	4,084
Agriculture	352	416	100	469	499	549	563	643
Natural resources and environment	647	646	166	585	675	895	951	912
All other ¹	627	631	-14	577	841	715	801	822
Total nondefense ¹	8,821	10,169	2,745	10,569	12,455	14,196	15,592	17,231
Total conduct of research and development ¹	18,536	19,988	5,200	21,443	24,532	26,325	30,235	34,168
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	249	285	80	272	252	256	288	251

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
National defense:								
Department of Defense	18,363	20,566	23,850	28,165	33,396	34,732	35,605	37,819
Other national defense	1,447	1,732	1,915	2,195	2,260	2,365	2,427	2,547
Total national defense	19,809	22,298	25,765	30,360	35,656	37,097	38,032	40,366
Nondefense:								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA	2,697	1,999	3,023	2,410	2,863	2,693	3,252	4,220
NSF	1,020	998	1,127	1,182	1,399	1,426	1,513	1,570
Atomic energy general science	401	464	505	510	510	576	618	680
Subtotal	4,118	3,461	4,656	4,102	4,772	4,695	5,383	6,470
Energy	3,330	2,728	2,762	4,249	2,622	2,321	2,287	2,454
Transportation:								
NASA	523	539	515	559	568	557	580	755
DOT and Other	341	270	342	467	489	347	323	322
Subtotal	864	809	857	1,027	1,057	905	903	1,077
Health:								
NIH	3,435	3,532	3,942	4,412	4,837	4,942	6,022	6,634
Other	906	929	617	719	738	869	849	912
Subtotal	4,341	4,461	4,560	5,131	5,574	5,811	6,872	7,546
Agriculture	696	717	754	775	798	796	838	908
Natural resources and environment	838	856	846	884	924	886	1,052	1,056
All other ¹	664	570	787	689	738	745	732	883
Total nondefense ¹	14,850	13,602	15,221	16,856	16,485	16,159	18,068	20,394
Total conduct of research and development ¹	34,660	35,900	40,986	47,216	52,141	53,256	56,100	60,760
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	290	197	223	215	319	464	478	412

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
National defense:								
Department of Defense	38,247	35,330	35,504	37,666	35,474	35,356	36,936	37,702
Other national defense	2,831	2,557	2,666	2,730	2,581	2,343	2,492	2,475
Total national defense	41,078	37,887	38,170	40,396	38,055	37,699	39,428	40,177
Nondefense:								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA	5,624	6,277	6,641	7,004	6,663	8,243	6,963	8,137
NSF	1,520	1,631	1,733	1,753	1,873	1,894	2,077	2,015
Atomic energy general science	784	834	784	789	669	700	705	703
Subtotal	7,927	8,741	9,157	9,546	9,205	10,837	9,745	10,855
Energy	2,342	2,501	2,593	2,517	2,654	3,152	2,938	2,641
Transportation:								
NASA	701	795	976	1,084	1,215	749	1,120	1,237
DOT and Other	272	333	373	420	519	604	534	545
Subtotal	973	1,127	1,348	1,504	1,734	1,353	1,654	1,782
Health:								
NIH	7,092	7,257	7,936	9,063	9,620	10,299	9,642	10,599
Other	1,162	1,272	1,721	1,311	1,008	961	856	859
Subtotal	8,253	8,528	9,656	10,374	10,628	11,260	10,498	11,458
Agriculture	937	990	1,070	1,129	1,158	1,186	1,168	1,178
Natural resources and environment	1,220	1,323	1,593	1,762	1,747	1,662	1,610	1,590
All other ¹	1,081	1,085	1,141	1,150	1,271	1,283	1,398	1,392
Total nondefense ¹	22,732	24,296	26,558	27,982	28,397	30,733	29,011	30,896
Total conduct of research and development ¹	63,810	62,183	64,728	68,378	66,453	68,432	68,439	71,073
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	345	401	296	344	376	348	303	290

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.8—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
National defense:								
Department of Defense	37,558	37,571	38,279	41,157	44,903	53,778	61,347	67,041
Other national defense	2,583	2,705	2,771	2,990	3,335	3,550	4,449	4,363
Total national defense	40,141	40,276	41,050	44,147	48,238	57,328	65,796	71,404
Nondefense:								
General science, space, and technology:								
NASA	8,631	8,316	5,411	5,611	5,816	6,002	7,148	7,921
NSF	2,010	2,144	2,446	2,566	2,803	3,235	3,473	3,727
Atomic energy general science	1,862	2,087	2,246	2,287	2,298	2,480	2,718	2,624
Subtotal	12,503	12,547	10,103	10,464	10,917	11,717	13,339	14,272
Energy	1,526	1,285	1,265	1,336	1,197	1,325	1,504	1,621
Transportation:								
NASA	1,250	1,117	958	862	956	1,663	1,026	1,000
DOT and Other	528	465	482	514	621	634	978	1,086
Subtotal	1,778	1,582	1,440	1,376	1,577	2,297	2,004	2,086
Health:								
NIH	11,853	13,027	14,568	16,387	19,374	21,835	24,559	26,698
Other	865	1,306	1,310	1,804	1,802	1,817	1,654	1,932
Subtotal	12,718	14,333	15,878	18,191	21,176	23,652	26,213	28,630
Agriculture	1,200	1,200	1,294	1,519	1,493	1,628	1,651	1,567
Natural resources and environment	1,653	1,732	1,687	1,749	1,856	1,919	1,905	2,058
All other ¹	1,284	1,181	1,230	1,307	1,457	1,574	2,594	2,353
Total nondefense ¹	32,662	33,860	32,897	35,942	39,673	44,112	49,210	52,587
Total conduct of research and development ¹	72,803	74,136	73,947	80,089	87,911	101,440	115,006	123,991
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	302	308	405	382	554	570	755	1,131

¹ Includes off-budget Postal Service amounts as shown in the footnote to Table 9.7.

N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.

Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
Total, direct	768	901	882	1,138	1,619	2,595	2,847	3,119	3,253
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment			80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
Total, grants	538	610	726	821	1,874	2,931	3,889	3,833	4,874
Total conduct of education and training	1,306	1,511	1,607	1,959	3,494	5,526	6,737	6,953	8,127
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	7.8	8.7	8.9	10.5	18.8	29.1	34.4	33.3	36.7

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438	407
Higher education	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117	3,648
Training and employment	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439	601
Health	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519	648
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713	3,396
All other	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662	719
Total, direct	4,175	5,060	6,176	6,409	8,476	10,236	2,062	8,888	9,419
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200	4,779
Higher education	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83	62
Research and general education aids	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283	347
Training and employment	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444	3,256
Social services	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302	1,379
All other	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661	534
Total, grants	5,606	6,019	5,765	6,053	8,021	8,264	2,360	8,973	10,356
Total conduct of education and training	9,781	11,080	11,941	12,462	16,496	18,500	4,422	17,862	19,775
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	41.0	43.9	45.1	43.6	52.5	53.8	12.5	48.0	50.2

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	416	403	395	490	561	564	521	356	634
Higher education	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056	8,261	7,238
Training and employment	807	930	977	861	740	706	688	689	726
Health	443	644	681	644	459	370	438	489	533
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390	1,176	1,113
All other	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980	1,021	1,084
Total, direct	10,359	12,060	14,068	11,884	11,524	11,582	12,071	11,993	11,327
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031	7,408	7,204
Higher education	84	98	89	60	54	70	82	83	91
Research and general education aids	484	491	282	309	314	255	260	296	366
Training and employment	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775	3,019	2,930
Social services	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779	2,292	2,321
All other	469	525	588	548	507	514	543	510	431
Total, grants	11,929	13,535	13,801	12,010	11,503	11,521	12,470	13,607	13,343
Total conduct of education and training	22,288	25,596	27,869	23,893	23,028	23,103	24,541	25,599	24,671
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	52.3	54.4	53.4	42.7	39.4	37.8	38.8	39.3	36.4

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	502	581	521	857	706	760	806	958	809
Higher education	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339	7,753	14,034	12,064
Training and employment	793	793	848	879	912	1,024	1,085	1,126	1,013
Health	527	591	532	608	748	775	759	766	760
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091	1,358	1,374	1,373
All other	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393	2,488	2,857	2,845
Total, direct	12,134	14,712	15,124	16,579	16,803	20,382	14,249	21,115	18,864
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763	13,314	13,677	13,930
Higher education	89	89	98	79	96	119	111	117	108
Research and general education aids	360	386	396	478	292	315	289	268	288
Training and employment	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982	4,149	4,573	4,162
Social services	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862	4,936	5,584	5,702
All other	422	453	474	487	501	502	527	496	505
Total, grants	14,671	15,322	16,440	18,063	20,376	21,543	23,327	24,715	24,695
Total conduct of education and training	26,805	30,034	31,564	34,642	37,179	41,925	37,576	45,830	43,559
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	38.3	41.7	42.4	44.4	46.0	49.8	43.5	51.3	47.4

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	813	821	846	1,172	1,667	2,142	1,858	2,063	1,754
Higher education	12,215	11,970	10,598	9,918	16,842	17,960	23,875	21,642	23,118
Training and employment	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,274	1,338	1,507	1,514	1,528	1,611
Health	880	808	877	948	1,143	1,368	1,500	1,704	1,568
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,694	2,221	2,396	2,295	2,633	2,795
All other	2,636	2,754	2,763	2,956	3,303	3,466	3,443	4,037	3,943
Total, direct	19,021	18,961	17,905	17,962	26,514	28,839	34,485	33,607	34,789
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	14,212	15,721	16,684	19,352	21,326	23,459	29,004	34,903	35,967
Higher education	75	90	65	193	360	444	487	594	487
Research and general education aids	277	378	389	546	670	702	782	819	683
Training and employment	3,769	3,463	3,712	3,484	3,791	4,706	4,603	3,837	3,625
Social services	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,359	7,960	9,183	9,607	9,726	9,946
All other	509	498	508	530	702	702	705	672	688
Total, grants	25,027	26,504	28,385	31,464	34,809	39,196	45,188	50,551	51,396
Total conduct of education and training	44,048	45,465	46,290	49,426	61,323	68,035	79,673	84,158	86,185
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars	47.1	48.0	47.9	49.4	59.7	64.6	73.7	76.3	77.0

Table 10.1—GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940–2009

(Fiscal Year 2000 = 1.000)

Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP (Chained) Price Index	Composite Outlay Deflators											Addendum: Direct Capital		
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non- defense	Payments for Individuals			Other Grants	Net In- terest	Undis- tributed Offset- ting Re- ceipts	All Other	Total	Defense	Non- defense	
						Total	Direct	Grants								
1940	96.8	0.0978	0.0870	0.0836	0.0878	0.0931	0.0931	0.0931	0.0703	0.0978	0.0608	0.0847	0.1897	0.1623	0.2044	
1941	114.1	0.1014	0.0928	0.0994	0.0876	0.0963	0.0963	0.0963	0.0640	0.1014	0.0583	0.0809	0.1830	0.1725	0.2149	
1942	144.3	0.1089	0.1028	0.1186	0.0757	0.1053	0.1053	0.1053	0.0631	0.1089	0.0565	0.0661	0.1799	0.1772	0.2303	
1943	180.3	0.1163	0.1122	0.1268	0.0682	0.1165	0.1165	0.1165	0.0675	0.1163	0.0554	0.0583	0.1736	0.1731	0.2278	
1944	209.2	0.1209	0.1061	0.1157	0.0689	0.1251	0.1251	0.1251	0.0689	0.1209	0.0552	0.0562	0.1677	0.1675	0.2285	
1945	221.4	0.1239	0.1041	0.1071	0.0843	0.1315	0.1316	0.1311	0.0691	0.1239	0.0569	0.0586	0.1559	0.1557	0.2286	
1946	222.7	0.1328	0.1071	0.1052	0.1140	0.1387	0.1388	0.1385	0.0747	0.1328	0.0632	0.0684	0.1604	0.1595	0.2190	
1947	233.2	0.1466	0.1162	0.1137	0.1177	0.1493	0.1493	0.1492	0.1022	0.1466	0.0834	0.0868	0.1839	0.1796	0.2128	
1948	256.7	0.1606	0.1273	0.1052	0.1403	0.1631	0.1631	0.1630	0.1036	0.1606	0.1060	0.1118	0.2083	0.2009	0.2390	
1949	271.3	0.1660	0.1246	0.1062	0.1367	0.1676	0.1676	0.1674	0.1110	0.1660	0.1033	0.1092	0.2222	0.2117	0.2501	
1950	273.2	0.1635	0.1287	0.1059	0.1434	0.1656	0.1656	0.1650	0.1042	0.1635	0.1088	0.1162	0.2183	0.2107	0.2311	
1951	320.3	0.1723	0.1279	0.1113	0.1523	0.1749	0.1750	0.1742	0.1198	0.1723	0.1045	0.1154	0.2306	0.2278	0.2429	
1952	348.7	0.1792	0.1280	0.1162	0.1633	0.1816	0.1817	0.1810	0.1218	0.1792	0.1094	0.1222	0.2397	0.2380	0.2574	
1953	372.6	0.1825	0.1368	0.1269	0.1661	0.1844	0.1845	0.1839	0.1291	0.1825	0.1157	0.1289	0.2426	0.2407	0.2698	
1954	377.1	0.1846	0.1409	0.1290	0.1784	0.1868	0.1869	0.1866	0.1260	0.1846	0.1170	0.1360	0.2400	0.2383	0.2660	
1955	395.9	0.1862	0.1455	0.1335	0.1709	0.1870	0.1870	0.1869	0.1292	0.1862	0.1204	0.1310	0.2473	0.2465	0.2603	
1956	427.0	0.1911	0.1526	0.1425	0.1710	0.1894	0.1894	0.1893	0.1321	0.1911	0.1231	0.1317	0.2614	0.2611	0.2674	
1957	450.9	0.1983	0.1601	0.1497	0.1780	0.1948	0.1948	0.1947	0.1434	0.1983	0.1277	0.1379	0.2783	0.2780	0.2822	
1958	460.0	0.2043	0.1687	0.1562	0.1885	0.2006	0.2006	0.2005	0.1571	0.2043	0.1361	0.1491	0.2881	0.2878	0.2924	
1959	490.2	0.2075	0.1746	0.1647	0.1875	0.2036	0.2037	0.2035	0.1667	0.2075	0.1423	0.1536	0.2928	0.2926	0.2956	
1960	518.9	0.2100	0.1750	0.1603	0.1945	0.2073	0.2073	0.2071	0.1680	0.2100	0.1400	0.1570	0.2951	0.2945	0.3006	
1961	529.9	0.2130	0.1795	0.1645	0.1981	0.2103	0.2104	0.2102	0.1656	0.2130	0.1464	0.1647	0.2968	0.2960	0.3038	
1962	567.8	0.2154	0.1803	0.1657	0.1971	0.2123	0.2124	0.2122	0.1671	0.2154	0.1489	0.1665	0.2999	0.2988	0.3086	
1963	599.2	0.2181	0.1873	0.1726	0.2034	0.2149	0.2149	0.2147	0.1727	0.2181	0.1533	0.1756	0.3068	0.3056	0.3158	
1964	641.4	0.2207	0.1900	0.1739	0.2064	0.2178	0.2178	0.2176	0.1760	0.2207	0.1575	0.1832	0.3081	0.3050	0.3282	
1965	687.5	0.2245	0.1928	0.1735	0.2102	0.2208	0.2208	0.2206	0.1807	0.2245	0.1656	0.1905	0.3096	0.3056	0.3299	
1966	755.8	0.2293	0.1974	0.1800	0.2131	0.2248	0.2248	0.2246	0.1779	0.2293	0.1714	0.1956	0.3112	0.3082	0.3278	
1967	810.2	0.2367	0.2026	0.1863	0.2185	0.2308	0.2308	0.2307	0.1820	0.2367	0.1773	0.2002	0.3165	0.3134	0.3402	
1968	868.5	0.2451	0.2103	0.1950	0.2254	0.2380	0.2380	0.2379	0.1889	0.2451	0.1848	0.2061	0.3244	0.3212	0.3553	
1969	948.3	0.2563	0.2230	0.2062	0.2390	0.2482	0.2482	0.2481	0.1999	0.2563	0.1974	0.2210	0.3368	0.3339	0.3699	
1970	1,012.9	0.2703	0.2363	0.2178	0.2515	0.2602	0.2602	0.2601	0.2138	0.2703	0.2123	0.2343	0.3560	0.3522	0.3962	
1971	1,080.3	0.2838	0.2519	0.2314	0.2661	0.2719	0.2719	0.2718	0.2293	0.2838	0.2284	0.2526	0.3818	0.3759	0.4284	
1972	1,176.9	0.2972	0.2690	0.2551	0.2769	0.2823	0.2824	0.2822	0.2398	0.2972	0.2455	0.2692	0.4216	0.4166	0.4503	
1973	1,311.0	0.3103	0.2833	0.2752	0.2872	0.2931	0.2931	0.2930	0.2473	0.3103	0.2587	0.2838	0.4565	0.4541	0.4681	
1974	1,438.9	0.3327	0.3070	0.2967	0.3116	0.3167	0.3168	0.3166	0.2714	0.3327	0.2765	0.3014	0.4789	0.4747	0.4985	
1975	1,560.8	0.3673	0.3384	0.3293	0.3418	0.3491	0.3492	0.3490	0.3011	0.3673	0.3034	0.3277	0.5207	0.5099	0.5669	
1976	1,738.8	0.3938	0.3640	0.3547	0.3670	0.3722	0.3722	0.3720	0.3267	0.3938	0.3325	0.3597	0.5586	0.5464	0.6087	
TQ	459.6	0.4063	0.3752	0.3648	0.3785	0.3840	0.3840	0.3838	0.3404	0.4063	0.3454	0.3704	0.5873	0.5773	0.6222	
1977	1,974.4	0.4233	0.3934	0.3881	0.3951	0.4002	0.4003	0.4000	0.3525	0.4233	0.3679	0.3945	0.6093	0.6013	0.6412	
1978	2,218.3	0.4518	0.4195	0.4161	0.4204	0.4273	0.4274	0.4271	0.3758	0.4518	0.3898	0.4156	0.6492	0.6449	0.6646	
1979	2,502.4	0.4882	0.4552	0.4520	0.4561	0.4625	0.4626	0.4623	0.4096	0.4882	0.4159	0.4476	0.6902	0.6867	0.7034	
1980	2,725.4	0.5310	0.5029	0.5017	0.5033	0.5110	0.5110	0.5108	0.4563	0.5310	0.4584	0.4873	0.7391	0.7326	0.7663	
1981	3,058.6	0.5830	0.5562	0.5582	0.5556	0.5604	0.5604	0.5602	0.5081	0.5830	0.5076	0.5371	0.7981	0.7911	0.8308	
1982	3,225.5	0.6229	0.5958	0.6037	0.5932	0.5950	0.5950	0.5948	0.5514	0.6229	0.5364	0.5677	0.8614	0.8569	0.8874	
1983	3,442.7	0.6504	0.6245	0.6348	0.6210	0.6223	0.6223	0.6221	0.5794	0.6504	0.5622	0.5910	0.9033	0.9038	0.8999	
1984	3,846.7	0.6744	0.6555	0.6809	0.6467	0.6464	0.6464	0.6461	0.6088	0.6744	0.5753	0.6127	0.9344	0.9396	0.9007	
1985	4,148.9	0.6963	0.6781	0.7089	0.6676	0.6681	0.6682	0.6677	0.6329	0.6963	0.5968	0.6312	0.9380	0.9427	0.9089	
1986	4,406.7	0.7125	0.6947	0.7180	0.6861	0.6861	0.6861	0.6857	0.6557	0.7125	0.6107	0.6466	0.9199	0.9204	0.9164	
1987	4,654.4	0.7311	0.7143	0.7284	0.7090	0.7071	0.7071	0.7068	0.6866	0.7311	0.6245	0.6667	0.9027	0.8992	0.9276	
1988	5,011.9	0.7541	0.7359	0.7386	0.7349	0.7345	0.7345	0.7344	0.7107	0.7541	0.6429	0.6885	0.8895	0.8806	0.9447	
1989	5,401.7	0.7834	0.7631	0.7609	0.7640	0.7670	0.7670	0.7670	0.7365	0.7834	0.6599	0.7031	0.8977	0.8875	0.9677	
1990	5,737.0	0.8125	0.7882	0.7822	0.7902	0.7996	0.7996	0.7999	0.7693	0.8125	0.6845	0.7194	0.9121	0.9004	0.9867	
1991	5,934.2	0.8430	0.8226	0.8189	0.8236	0.8333	0.8333	0.8333	0.7994	0.8430	0.7285	0.7599	0.9371	0.9249	1.0067	
1992	6,240.6	0.8642	0.8508	0.8422	0.8531	0.8574	0.8575	0.8572	0.8181	0.8642	0.7459	0.7972	0.9484	0.9362	1.0013	
1993	6,578.4	0.8838	0.8725	0.8555	0.8770	0.8787	0.8788	0.8783	0.8418	0.8838	0.7863	0.8407	0.9669	0.9574	1.0066	
1994	6,964.2	0.9028	0.8902	0.8724	0.8946	0.8967	0.8968	0.8962	0.8644	0.9028	0.8199	0.8604	0.9880	0.9809	1.0168	

See note at end of table.

Table 10.1—GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940–2009—Continued

(Fiscal Year 2000 = 1.000)

Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP (Chained) Price Index	Composite Outlay Deflators												
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non- defense	Payments for Individuals			Other Grants	Net In- terest	Undis- tributed Offset- ting Re- ceipts	All Other	Addendum: Direct Capital		
						Total	Direct	Grants					Total	Defense	Non- defense
1995	7,325.1	0.9218	0.9120	0.8895	0.9171	0.9168	0.9169	0.9165	0.8922	0.9218	0.8458	0.8950	1.0078	1.0003	1.0314
1996	7,697.4	0.9395	0.9328	0.9190	0.9356	0.9355	0.9355	0.9352	0.9151	0.9395	0.8851	0.9244	1.0186	1.0141	1.0309
1997	8,186.6	0.9559	0.9508	0.9381	0.9534	0.9537	0.9537	0.9533	0.9318	0.9559	0.9095	0.9402	1.0022	0.9982	1.0131
1998	8,626.3	0.9675	0.9603	0.9499	0.9623	0.9629	0.9630	0.9628	0.9449	0.9675	0.9329	0.9481	0.9913	0.9893	0.9983
1999	9,127.0	0.9802	0.9748	0.9690	0.9759	0.9763	0.9763	0.9762	0.9650	0.9802	0.9591	0.9683	0.9950	0.9961	0.9922
2000	9,708.4	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2001	10,040.7	1.0234	1.0234	1.0268	1.0227	1.0220	1.0220	1.0220	1.0302	1.0234	1.0269	1.0231	1.0000	0.9963	1.0083
2002	10,373.4	1.0415	1.0408	1.0537	1.0382	1.0354	1.0353	1.0355	1.0543	1.0415	1.0686	1.0521	0.9925	0.9876	1.0040
2003	10,828.3	1.0585	1.0624	1.0812	1.0582	1.0551	1.0550	1.0553	1.0881	1.0585	1.1014	1.0731	0.9933	0.9911	0.9988
2004 estimate	11,466.0	1.0724	1.0820	1.0949	1.0789	1.0762	1.0761	1.0764	1.1099	1.0724	1.1159	1.0911	1.0062	1.0042	1.0119
2005 estimate	12,042.4	1.0858	1.1009	1.1075	1.0994	1.0987	1.0987	1.0989	1.1291	1.0858	1.1298	1.1048	1.0189	1.0168	1.0246
2006 estimate	12,641.1	1.1021	1.1296	1.1599	1.1234	1.1220	1.1220	1.1220	1.1543	1.1021	1.1468	1.1471	1.0393	1.0320	1.0399
2007 estimate	13,279.1	1.1204	1.1522	1.1793	1.1467	1.1467	1.1467	1.1468	1.1818	1.1204	1.1658	1.1659	1.0549	1.0492	1.0572
2008 estimate	13,972.6	1.1419	1.1764	1.2019	1.1713	1.1719	1.1719	1.1720	1.2127	1.1419	1.1882	1.1883	1.0753	1.0693	1.0775
2009 estimate	14,701.6	1.1651	1.2025	1.2262	1.1977	1.1989	1.1989	1.1990	1.2454	1.1651	1.2123	1.2124	1.0972	1.0910	1.0994

Note: Constant dollar research and development outlays are based on the GDP (chained) price index.

Table 11.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
1940	1,657	1,360	298	17.5	14.4	3.1	1.7	1.4	0.3	17.8	14.6	3.2
1941	1,730	1,374	356	12.7	10.1	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	18.0	14.3	3.7
1942	1,758	1,348	410	5.0	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	16.7	12.8	3.9
1943	1,647	1,220	427	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	14.1	10.5	3.7
1944	1,721	1,260	461	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	13.8	10.1	3.7
1945	2,215	1,784	432	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	16.8	13.6	3.3
1946	5,673	5,222	451	10.3	9.5	0.8	2.5	2.3	0.2	40.9	37.6	3.3
1947	9,052	8,292	761	26.2	24.0	2.2	3.9	3.6	0.3	60.6	55.5	5.1
1948	9,043	8,208	835	30.4	27.6	2.8	3.5	3.2	0.3	55.4	50.3	5.1
1949	10,065	9,029	1,036	25.9	23.3	2.7	3.7	3.3	0.4	60.1	53.9	6.2
1950	13,664	12,407	1,257	32.1	29.2	3.0	5.0	4.5	0.5	82.5	74.9	7.6
1951	10,279	8,955	1,324	22.6	19.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	0.4	58.8	51.2	7.6
1952	10,853	9,528	1,325	16.0	14.1	2.0	3.1	2.7	0.4	59.8	52.4	7.3
1953	10,950	9,460	1,490	14.4	12.4	2.0	2.9	2.5	0.4	59.4	51.3	8.1
1954	12,610	10,999	1,611	17.8	15.5	2.3	3.3	2.9	0.4	67.5	58.9	8.6
1955	14,297	12,674	1,623	20.9	18.5	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4	76.5	67.8	8.7
1956	15,208	13,534	1,674	21.5	19.2	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4	80.3	71.5	8.8
1957	17,027	15,226	1,802	22.2	19.9	2.4	3.8	3.4	0.4	87.4	78.1	9.2
1958	20,931	18,810	2,121	25.4	22.8	2.6	4.6	4.1	0.5	104.3	93.8	10.6
1959	22,757	20,393	2,364	24.7	22.1	2.6	4.6	4.2	0.5	111.8	100.1	11.6
1960	24,162	21,682	2,480	26.2	23.5	2.7	4.7	4.2	0.5	116.6	104.6	12.0
1961	27,525	24,907	2,618	28.2	25.5	2.7	5.2	4.7	0.5	130.9	118.4	12.4
1962	28,938	25,987	2,951	27.1	24.3	2.8	5.1	4.6	0.5	136.3	122.3	13.9
1963	30,958	27,677	3,280	27.8	24.9	2.9	5.2	4.6	0.5	144.1	128.8	15.3
1964	32,217	28,658	3,559	27.2	24.2	3.0	5.0	4.5	0.6	147.9	131.6	16.3
1965	33,103	29,385	3,718	28.0	24.9	3.1	4.8	4.3	0.5	149.9	133.1	16.8
1966	37,076	32,771	4,305	27.6	24.4	3.2	4.9	4.3	0.6	164.9	145.8	19.1
1967	43,211	38,392	4,819	27.4	24.4	3.1	5.3	4.7	0.6	187.2	166.3	20.9
1968	49,849	43,779	6,070	28.0	24.6	3.4	5.7	5.0	0.7	209.5	183.9	25.5
1969	57,225	49,983	7,243	31.2	27.2	3.9	6.0	5.3	0.8	230.6	201.4	29.2
1970	64,806	56,079	8,727	33.1	28.7	4.5	6.4	5.5	0.9	249.1	215.5	33.5
1971	80,564	70,030	10,533	38.3	33.3	5.0	7.5	6.5	1.0	296.3	257.6	38.7
1972	93,055	79,112	13,943	40.3	34.3	6.0	7.9	6.7	1.2	329.6	280.1	49.4
1973	104,739	90,860	13,879	42.6	37.0	5.6	8.0	6.9	1.1	357.3	310.0	47.4
1974	120,407	105,557	14,851	44.7	39.2	5.5	8.4	7.3	1.0	380.2	333.2	46.9
1975	153,836	137,074	16,762	46.3	41.2	5.0	9.9	8.8	1.1	440.7	392.5	48.0
1976	180,634	160,576	20,058	48.6	43.2	5.4	10.4	9.2	1.2	485.3	431.4	53.9
TQ	45,534	40,449	5,085	47.4	42.1	5.3	9.9	8.8	1.1	118.6	105.3	13.2
1977	196,978	174,268	22,710	48.1	42.6	5.5	10.0	8.8	1.2	492.2	435.3	56.7
1978	211,761	186,967	24,795	46.2	40.8	5.4	9.5	8.4	1.1	495.6	437.5	58.0
1979	233,837	206,276	27,561	46.4	40.9	5.5	9.3	8.2	1.1	505.6	445.9	59.6
1980	278,530	245,879	32,652	47.1	41.6	5.5	10.2	9.0	1.2	545.1	481.2	63.9
1981	325,216	286,808	38,408	47.9	42.3	5.7	10.6	9.4	1.3	580.3	511.8	68.5
1982	358,342	319,139	39,202	48.1	42.8	5.3	11.1	9.9	1.2	602.3	536.4	65.9
1983	396,933	353,953	42,980	49.1	43.8	5.3	11.5	10.3	1.2	637.8	568.8	69.1
1984	401,868	355,866	46,001	47.2	41.8	5.4	10.4	9.3	1.2	621.7	550.5	71.2
1985	428,051	377,961	50,090	45.2	39.9	5.3	10.3	9.1	1.2	640.7	565.6	75.0
1986	452,069	397,049	55,020	45.6	40.1	5.6	10.3	9.0	1.2	658.9	578.7	80.2
1987	472,079	413,541	58,538	47.0	41.2	5.8	10.1	8.9	1.3	667.6	584.8	82.8
1988	501,661	438,238	63,422	47.1	41.2	6.0	10.0	8.7	1.3	683.0	596.6	86.3
1989	537,374	468,683	68,691	47.0	41.0	6.0	9.9	8.7	1.3	700.6	611.1	89.6
1990	585,669	506,958	78,711	46.7	40.5	6.3	10.2	8.8	1.4	732.5	634.0	98.4
1991	652,029	557,412	94,617	49.2	42.1	7.1	11.0	9.4	1.6	782.5	668.9	113.5
1992	729,831	615,140	114,691	52.8	44.5	8.3	11.7	9.9	1.8	851.2	717.4	133.8
1993	785,046	658,121	126,925	55.7	46.7	9.0	11.9	10.0	1.9	893.4	748.9	144.4
1994	824,850	686,588	138,262	56.4	47.0	9.5	11.8	9.9	2.0	919.9	765.6	154.2

See note at end of table.

Table 11.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
1995	877,467	728,430	149,037	57.9	48.1	9.8	12.0	9.9	2.0	957.1	794.4	162.5
1996	912,779	761,490	151,289	58.5	48.8	9.7	11.9	9.9	2.0	975.7	814.0	161.7
1997	953,800	800,906	152,894	59.6	50.0	9.5	11.7	9.8	1.9	1,000.1	839.8	160.3
1998	981,625	817,683	163,942	59.4	49.5	9.9	11.4	9.5	1.9	1,019.4	849.1	170.2
1999	1,001,554	825,711	175,843	58.8	48.5	10.3	11.0	9.0	1.9	1,025.9	845.8	180.1
2000	1,054,354	867,564	186,790	58.9	48.5	10.4	10.9	8.9	1.9	1,054.4	867.6	186.8
2001	1,128,273	920,235	208,038	60.5	49.4	11.2	11.2	9.2	2.1	1,104.0	900.4	203.6
2002	1,243,574	1,011,950	231,624	61.8	50.3	11.5	12.0	9.8	2.2	1,201.1	977.4	223.7
2003	1,349,942	1,099,135	250,807	62.6	50.9	11.6	12.5	10.2	2.3	1,279.4	1,041.8	237.7
2004 estimate	1,407,308	1,136,640	270,668	60.7	49.0	11.7	12.3	9.9	2.4	1,307.7	1,056.3	251.5
2005 estimate	1,474,237	1,198,333	275,904	61.4	49.9	11.5	12.2	10.0	2.3	1,341.8	1,090.7	251.1
2006 estimate	1,575,254	1,288,207	287,047	63.7	52.1	11.6	12.5	10.2	2.3	1,404.0	1,148.1	255.8
2007 estimate	1,661,702	1,357,564	304,138	64.1	52.4	11.7	12.5	10.2	2.3	1,449.1	1,183.9	265.2
2008 estimate	1,745,714	1,424,725	320,989	64.1	52.3	11.8	12.5	10.2	2.3	1,489.6	1,215.7	273.9
2009 estimate	1,835,758	1,496,968	338,790	64.3	52.5	11.9	12.5	10.2	2.3	1,531.2	1,248.6	282.6

Note: Includes both on and off-budget Federal outlays. Off-budget social security payments for individuals are shown separately in Table 11.2.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	753	724	663	479	392	465	1,690	1,476	1,473
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	578	573	561	574	661	1,054	3,185	6,358	6,188
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	1,360	1,374	1,348	1,220	1,260	1,784	5,222	8,292	8,208
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	427	461	432	451	761	835
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	27	30	33	34	38	40	44	56	54
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	1,032	1,058	1,049	884	832	875	2,118	2,202	2,277
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	579	574	562	575	662	1,055	3,186	6,360	6,190
750 Administration of justice								*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215	5,673	9,052	9,043

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75	89
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,002	2,798	1,835	2,104	2,254	3,171	3,573	3,134	3,565
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,371	8,824	5,556	5,371	4,500	4,469	4,682	4,941	5,032
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	9,029	12,407	8,955	9,528	9,460	10,999	12,674	13,534	15,226
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	34	40	45	47	48	42	41	50	55
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619	1,741
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,036	1,257	1,324	1,325	1,490	1,611	1,623	1,674	1,802
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	71	85	95	102	109	107	107	125	144
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,001	4,012	3,110	3,378	3,693	4,737	5,149	4,753	5,306
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,374	8,827	5,559	5,374	4,503	4,473	4,687	4,946	5,038
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	10,065	13,664	10,279	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	102	113	119	127	126	134	152	154	198
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	5,335	5,353	4,788	6,890	6,166	6,165	6,335	6,128	6,180
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,304	5,389	5,350	5,657	5,614	5,887	5,887	5,984	6,042
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	18,810	20,393	21,682	24,907	25,987	27,677	28,658	29,385	32,771
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									
550 Health	61	64	56	87	188	249	329	420	956
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	2,121	2,364	2,480	2,618	2,951	3,280	3,559	3,718	4,305
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									45
550 Health	163	177	175	214	314	383	482	575	1,154
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	7,389	7,646	7,206	9,413	8,922	9,189	9,557	9,417	9,520
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,310	5,395	5,356	5,665	5,622	5,895	5,894	5,992	6,051
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,938	30,958	32,217	33,103	37,076

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,582
550 Health	248	191	262	348	427	433	497	499	631
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	6,680	7,573	8,326	9,935	15,925	18,633	19,398	24,792	40,584
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,729	7,082	7,767	8,799	10,098	11,180	12,472	13,454	16,490
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	38,392	43,779	49,983	56,079	70,030	79,112	90,860	105,557	137,074
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services									22
550 Health	1,430	2,119	2,694	3,187	3,842	5,301	5,439	6,651	7,998
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175	8,716
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	9	11	14	17	18	18	20	25	26
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	4,819	6,070	7,243	8,727	10,533	13,943	13,879	14,851	16,762
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,604
550 Health	1,678	2,310	2,956	3,534	4,270	5,734	5,936	7,149	8,628
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	10,059	11,512	12,861	15,458	22,598	27,257	27,818	32,967	49,300
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,737	7,093	7,781	8,816	10,116	11,198	12,492	13,479	16,516
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	43,211	49,849	57,225	64,806	80,564	93,055	104,739	120,407	153,836

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258	292
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,359	590	2,657	3,004	3,706	5,011	6,087	5,701	6,550
550 Health	719	183	842	892	1,003	1,261	1,262	1,776	1,602
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499
600 Income security	49,375	11,537	48,070	47,342	50,897	67,156	77,236	84,418	96,602
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,270	4,010	17,953	18,688	19,484	20,897	22,502	23,637	24,652
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267	244
800 General government									
Total direct payments for individuals	160,576	40,449	174,268	186,967	206,276	245,879	286,808	319,139	353,953
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	35	6	62	56	62	78	78	57	51
550 Health	10,009	2,526	11,087	12,103	13,914	15,551	18,466	18,638	19,921
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	9,983	2,546	11,514	12,596	13,535	16,973	19,814	20,451	22,952
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	31	8	48	41	49	49	50	57	57
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	20,058	5,085	22,710	24,795	27,561	32,652	38,408	39,202	42,980
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258	292
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,394	595	2,719	3,059	3,767	5,089	6,166	5,758	6,601
550 Health	10,727	2,709	11,929	12,994	14,917	16,813	19,728	20,414	21,522
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499
600 Income security	59,358	14,083	59,584	59,938	64,432	84,129	97,051	104,868	119,554
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,301	4,018	18,001	18,729	19,533	20,947	22,552	23,694	24,709
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267	244
800 General government									
Total payments for individuals	180,634	45,534	196,978	211,761	233,837	278,530	325,216	358,342	396,933

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									44
150 International affairs	46	102	125	138	137	143	145	150	169
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	311	299	336	350	360	386	402	457	461
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264	7,934	9,695	10,223	11,061	10,258
550 Health	1,147	1,184	1,181	1,090	1,312	1,321	1,474	1,797	2,580
570 Medicare	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411
600 Income security	85,112	86,626	90,301	92,782	97,520	103,187	112,198	131,691	153,939
650 Social security	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918
700 Veterans benefits and services	25,047	25,735	26,229	26,570	28,141	29,188	28,427	30,655	32,477
750 Administration of justice	279	311	316	329	323	325	329	399	384
800 General government	*	*		*	*	*	*	500	500
Total direct payments for individuals	355,866	377,961	397,049	413,541	438,238	468,683	506,958	557,412	615,140
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	70	76	82	66	68	68	73	60	73
550 Health	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186	32,260	36,355	43,485	55,389	70,964
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	24,286	25,737	28,289	29,192	30,988	32,144	35,022	39,030	43,499
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	59	84	81	94	106	125	131	138	155
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	46,001	50,090	55,020	58,538	63,422	68,691	78,711	94,617	114,691
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									44
150 International affairs	46	102	125	138	137	143	145	150	169
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation	311	299	336	350	360	386	402	457	461
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331	8,002	9,763	10,297	11,121	10,331
550 Health	22,734	25,377	27,749	30,276	33,572	37,676	44,959	57,187	73,544
570 Medicare	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411
600 Income security	109,398	112,363	118,589	121,974	128,508	135,331	147,220	170,721	197,438
650 Social security	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918
700 Veterans benefits and services	25,106	25,819	26,311	26,664	28,247	29,312	28,558	30,794	32,632
750 Administration of justice	279	311	316	329	323	325	329	399	384
800 General government	*	*		*	*	*	*	500	500
Total payments for individuals	401,868	428,051	452,069	472,079	501,661	537,374	585,669	652,029	729,831

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Direct Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense	89	91	44	30	22	21	19	18	52
150 International affairs	212	239	301	279	247	251	272	303	299
300 Natural resources and environment						5	11	8	7
350 Agriculture						3	7	2	1
400 Transportation	505	512	547	569	623	647	669	713	770
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	13,161	6,912	13,003	11,049	11,191	11,039	9,718	8,900	7,985
550 Health	3,243	3,822	3,278	3,328	4,667	4,159	4,667	5,284	5,962
570 Medicare	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145	236,882
600 Income security	161,508	161,741	164,105	171,809	175,644	174,755	173,065	185,185	193,271
650 Social security	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867	429,181
700 Veterans benefits and services	33,661	36,510	36,588	35,987	38,754	40,209	41,717	45,688	45,075
750 Administration of justice	451	457	495	348	385	402	404	451	518
800 General government	500	87	10	6	7	35	6		232
Total direct payments for individuals	658,121	686,588	728,430	761,490	800,906	817,683	825,711	867,564	920,235
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense									
150 International affairs									
300 Natural resources and environment									
350 Agriculture									
400 Transportation									
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	656	940	1,033	897	871	881	902	925	1,008
550 Health	79,207	85,630	92,949	96,835	98,254	105,066	112,269	123,100	137,047
570 Medicare									
600 Income security	46,877	51,494	54,805	53,293	53,498	57,710	62,359	62,343	69,595
650 Social security									
700 Veterans benefits and services	185	197	250	264	271	285	313	422	388
750 Administration of justice									
800 General government									
Total grants for payments for individuals	126,925	138,262	149,037	151,289	152,894	163,942	175,843	186,790	208,038
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National defense	89	91	44	30	22	21	19	18	52
150 International affairs	212	239	301	279	247	251	272	303	299
300 Natural resources and environment						5	11	8	7
350 Agriculture						3	7	2	1
400 Transportation	505	512	547	569	623	647	669	713	770
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	13,818	7,852	14,036	11,946	12,062	11,920	10,620	9,825	8,993
550 Health	82,450	89,452	96,227	100,163	102,921	109,225	116,936	128,384	143,009
570 Medicare	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145	236,882
600 Income security	208,386	213,236	218,910	225,102	229,142	232,465	235,424	247,528	262,866
650 Social security	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867	429,181
700 Veterans benefits and services	33,846	36,707	36,838	36,251	39,025	40,494	42,030	46,110	45,463
750 Administration of justice	451	457	495	348	385	402	404	451	518
800 General government	500	87	10	6	7	35	6		232
Total payments for individuals	785,046	824,850	877,467	912,779	953,800	981,625	1,001,554	1,054,354	1,128,273

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11.2—FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category and Function	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	549	481	385	383	249	212	193	185
150 International affairs	361	370	325	346	340	339	339	341
300 Natural resources and environment	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	.....
350 Agriculture .....	.....	.....	3	2	2	2	2	2
400 Transportation	808	812	1,000	1,075	1,107	1,137	1,170	1,210
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	14,757	20,263	18,711	20,228	18,877	17,868	17,660	17,676
550 Health	6,497	11,379	12,144	12,713	16,724	18,417	20,298	21,533
570 Medicare	252,674	273,060	297,035	325,432	390,869	434,998	460,792	489,727
600 Income security	232,870	265,818	249,880	260,052	264,572	267,264	277,165	284,957
650 Social security	451,885	470,191	491,682	510,123	528,758	551,407	575,861	607,375
700 Veterans benefits and services	50,880	55,633	61,140	66,932	66,351	65,595	70,920	73,639
750 Administration of justice	517	1,102	4,331	1,043	354	321	322	323
800 General government	146	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	1,011,950	1,099,135	1,136,640	1,198,333	1,288,207	1,357,564	1,424,725	1,496,968
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,184	1,391	1,398	1,446	1,373	1,359	1,363	1,366
550 Health	155,878	169,844	187,575	192,706	202,838	218,391	237,070	256,736
570 Medicare .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	74,201	79,167	81,238	81,226	82,308	83,857	82,020	80,146
650 Social security	1	2	14	51	54	57	59	63
700 Veterans benefits and services	360	403	443	475	474	474	477	479
750 Administration of justice .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	231,624	250,807	270,668	275,904	287,047	304,138	320,989	338,790
Total Payments for Individuals:								
050 National defense	549	481	385	383	249	212	193	185
150 International affairs	361	370	325	346	340	339	339	341
300 Natural resources and environment	6	5	4	4	4	4	3	.....
350 Agriculture .....	.....	.....	3	2	2	2	2	2
400 Transportation	808	812	1,000	1,075	1,107	1,137	1,170	1,210
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	15,941	21,654	20,109	21,674	20,250	19,227	19,023	19,042
550 Health	162,375	181,223	199,719	205,419	219,562	236,808	257,368	278,269
570 Medicare	252,674	273,060	297,035	325,432	390,869	434,998	460,792	489,727
600 Income security	307,071	344,985	331,118	341,278	346,880	351,121	359,185	365,103
650 Social security	451,886	470,193	491,696	510,174	528,812	551,464	575,920	607,438
700 Veterans benefits and services	51,240	56,036	61,583	67,407	66,825	66,069	71,397	74,118
750 Administration of justice	517	1,102	4,331	1,043	354	321	322	323
800 General government	146	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	1,243,574	1,349,942	1,407,308	1,474,237	1,575,254	1,661,702	1,745,714	1,835,758

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....
Unemployment assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1
Health resources and services	21	3	18	24	3	20	25	4	22
Other	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....
Total, medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	113	90	23
Housing assistance				5		5	10		10
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376
Veterans non-service connected pensions	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	464	185	279	516	186	330	561	185	376
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	80	80	.....	67	67	.....	50	50	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,657	1,360	298	1,730	1,374	356	1,758	1,348	410

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943			1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	280	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	75	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....
Civil service retirement	85	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....
Other	16	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	428	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....
Unemployment assistance	176	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	87	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1
Health resources and services	27	7	20	30	10	20	33	12	20
Other	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Total, medical care	121	100	21	136	114	22	171	149	22
Housing assistance	10	.....	10	10	.....	10	9	.....	9
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	395	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401
Veterans non-service connected pensions	191	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	586	191	395	560	130	430	636	235	401
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	46	46	.....	70	70	.....	193	193	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,647	1,220	427	1,721	1,260	461	2,215	1,784	432

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947			1948		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	321	321	.....	426	426	.....	512	512	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	152	152	.....	173	173	.....	222	222	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	472	472	.....	599	599	.....	734	734	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	93	93	.....	122	122	.....	136	136	.....
Civil service retirement	287	287	.....	296	296	.....	243	243	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	942	942	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	26	26	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,340	1,340	.....	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,145	1,145	.....	869	869	.....	858	858	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	7	7	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	253	252	1	516	515	2	559	557	2
Health resources and services	34	12	22	47	14	33	44	15	29
Other	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Total, medical care	296	274	23	571	536	35	612	581	31
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,342	1,342	.....	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....
Housing assistance	7	.....	7	6	.....	6	3	.....	3
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Total, food and nutrition assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	76	.....	76	68	.....	68
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	421	.....	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732
Veterans non-service connected pensions	275	275	.....	332	332	.....	386	386	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	696	275	421	976	332	644	1,118	386	732
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	374	374	.....	546	546	.....	637	637	.....
Total, payments for individuals	5,673	5,222	451	9,052	8,292	761	9,043	8,208	835

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1949			1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	607	607	.....	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	278	278	.....	300	300	.....	317	317	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	885	885	.....	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	162	162	.....	195	195	.....	324	324	.....
Civil service retirement	220	220	.....	267	267	.....	269	269	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,467	1,467	.....	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....
Other	27	27	.....	38	38	.....	44	44	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	1,877	1,877	.....	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,327	1,327	.....	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	11	11	.....	12	12	.....	15	15	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	620	617	3	764	761	3	744	741	4
Health resources and services	55	24	31	64	27	36	73	31	42
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3
Other	2	2	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....
Total, medical care	690	653	37	848	805	43	838	790	48
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Total, assistance to students	3,207	3,207	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....
Housing assistance	3	.....	3	7	.....	7	7	.....	7
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Total, food and nutrition assistance	75	.....	75	83	.....	83	83	.....	83
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	921	.....	921	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186
Veterans non-service connected pensions	424	424	.....	476	476	.....	520	520	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,345	424	921	1,599	476	1,123	1,706	520	1,186
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	656	656	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	826	826	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,065	9,029	1,036	13,664	12,407	1,257	10,279	8,955	1,324

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953			1954		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	385	385	.....	459	459	.....	496	496	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	329	329	.....	358	358	.....	386	386	.....
Civil service retirement	299	299	.....	361	361	.....	409	409	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....
Other	52	52	.....	61	61	.....	63	63	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....
Unemployment assistance	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	16	16	.....	20	20	.....	21	21	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	783	779	4	755	752	4	675	672	4
Health resources and services	78	34	44	82	37	44	77	37	40
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
Other	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	6	6	.....
Total, medical care	883	832	51	863	812	51	781	736	46
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,326	1,326	.....	668	668	.....	546	546	.....
Housing assistance	12	.....	12	26	.....	26	44	.....	44
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Total, food and nutrition assistance	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	84	.....	84
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438
Veterans non-service connected pensions	558	558	.....	660	660	.....	716	716	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	1,735	558	1,178	1,990	660	1,330	2,153	716	1,438
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,163	1,163	.....	707	707	.....	805	805	.....
Total, payments for individuals	10,853	9,528	1,325	10,950	9,460	1,490	12,610	10,999	1,611

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361	.....	6,515	6,515	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	579	579	.....	604	604	.....	675	675	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965	.....	7,190	7,190	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	419	419	.....	477	477	.....	511	511	.....
Civil service retirement	428	428	.....	504	504	.....	588	588	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,876	1,876	.....
Other	71	71	.....	77	77	.....	84	84	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,729	1,729	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	25	25	.....	32	32	.....	39	39	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	706	700	5	768	762	6	780	774	6
Health resources and services	75	36	39	84	38	47	94	43	51
Substance abuse and mental health services	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	4	.....	4
Other	4	4	.....	4	4	.....	5	5	.....
Total, medical care	811	765	46	891	836	55	922	861	61
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Total, assistance to students	678	678	.....	781	781	.....	787	787	.....
Housing assistance	67	.....	67	82	.....	82	91	4	87
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Total, food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	82	.....	82	98	.....	98
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556
Veterans non-service connected pensions	800	800	.....	883	883	.....	950	950	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,227	800	1,427	2,338	883	1,455	2,507	950	1,556
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	674	674	.....	651	651	.....	645	645	.....
Total, payments for individuals	14,297	12,674	1,623	15,208	13,534	1,674	17,027	15,226	1,802

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959			1960		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....	528	528	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	721	721	.....	644	644	.....	343	343	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....	11,738	11,738	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	562	562	.....	641	641	.....	694	694	.....
Civil service retirement	696	696	.....	783	783	.....	893	893	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Other	90	90	.....	103	103	.....	95	95	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....	3,730	3,730	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....	2,782	2,782	.....
Medical care:									
Indian health	41	41	.....	47	47	.....	55	55	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	832	826	6	894	887	6	931	925	6
Health resources and services	108	52	56	118	60	58	109	58	51
Substance abuse and mental health services	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	5	*	5
Other	8	8	.....	5	5	.....	4	4	.....
Total, medical care	993	926	67	1,069	999	70	1,104	1,043	62
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Total, assistance to students	711	711	.....	585	585	.....	392	392	.....
Housing assistance	99	4	95	117	6	111	140	13	127
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Child nutrition and special milk programs	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Total, food and nutrition assistance	165	.....	165	216	.....	216	232	*	232
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....	1,966	2,059	*	2,059
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....	1,263	1,263	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	2,831	1,036	1,795	3,119	1,153	1,966	3,322	1,263	2,059
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	708	708	.....	693	693	.....	720	720	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,931	18,810	2,121	22,757	20,393	2,364	24,162	21,682	2,480

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1961			1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268	14,268	.....
Social security: disability insurance	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190	1,190	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622	622	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080	16,080	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	786	786	.....	894	894	.....	1,015	1,015	.....
Civil service retirement	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178	1,178	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,034	2,034	.....	2,019	2,019	.....	2,118	2,118	.....
Other	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110	110	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	3,871	3,871	.....	4,076	4,076	.....	4,420	4,420	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,426	4,426	.....	3,475	3,475	.....	3,212	3,212	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157	.....	157
Indian health	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62	62	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	996	988	8	1,043	1,035	7	1,102	1,094	7
Health resources and services	118	62	56	128	53	75	139	55	84
Substance abuse and mental health services	8	—*	8	11	2	10	11	4	7
Other	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	7	7	.....
Total, medical care	1,208	1,114	95	1,354	1,159	195	1,479	1,223	256
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95	95	.....
Total, assistance to students	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95	95	.....
Housing assistance	155	15	140	167	13	154	182	11	170
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico) .....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20	1	19
Child nutrition and special milk programs	239	*	239	261	3	258	263	1	262
Total, food and nutrition assistance	239	*	239	275	3	272	284	2	281
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572	.....	2,572
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698	1,698	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	3,676	1,532	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271	1,698	2,572
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	857	857	.....	768	768	.....	877	877	.....
Refugee assistance and other .....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....	58	58	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	857	857	.....	774	774	.....	935	935	.....
Total, payments for individuals	27,525	24,907	2,618	28,938	25,987	2,951	30,958	27,677	3,280

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,209	1,209	.....	1,384	1,384	.....	1,591	1,591	.....
Civil service retirement	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,159	2,159	.....	2,177	2,177	.....	2,222	2,222	.....
Other	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	4,796	4,796	.....	5,107	5,107	.....	5,608	5,608	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,012	3,012	.....	2,537	2,537	.....	2,068	2,068	.....
Medical care:									
Medicaid	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....	770
Indian health	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,182	1,174	8	1,218	1,210	8	1,266	1,257	9
Health resources and services	178	68	110	205	68	137	276	102	174
Substance abuse and mental health services	13	3	10	9	-2	11	15	3	12
Other	9	9	.....	10	10	.....	11	11	.....
Total, medical care	1,657	1,321	337	1,786	1,358	428	2,413	1,449	965
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	70	70	.....	52	52	.....	48	48	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45	.....
Total, assistance to students	70	70	.....	52	52	.....	94	94	.....
Housing assistance	193	11	183	219	11	208	239	13	226
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4	65
Child nutrition and special milk programs	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2	291
Total, food and nutrition assistance	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6	357
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....	2,758
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910	2,758
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	735	735	.....	676	676	.....	599	599	.....
Refugee assistance and other	47	47	.....	38	38	.....	35	35	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	783	783	.....	714	714	.....	634	634	.....
Total, payments for individuals	32,217	28,658	3,559	33,103	29,385	3,718	37,076	32,771	4,305

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	1,830	1,830	.....	2,095	2,095	.....	2,444	2,444	.....
Civil service retirement	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,311	2,311	.....	2,469	2,469	.....	2,663	2,663	.....
Other	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	6,225	6,225	.....	6,834	6,834	.....	7,659	7,659	.....
Unemployment assistance	2,042	2,042	.....	2,270	2,270	.....	2,297	2,297	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Medicaid	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,331	1,322	9	1,410	1,399	11	1,498	1,483	14
Health resources and services	381	134	246	350	58	293	488	109	379
Substance abuse and mental health services	23	12	11	39	18	21	52	22	30
Other	10	10	.....	11	11	.....	12	12	.....
Total, medical care	6,173	4,734	1,439	8,835	6,705	2,130	10,739	8,031	2,708
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	300	300	.....	470	470	.....	691	691	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, assistance to students	526	526	.....	930	930	.....	1,261	1,261	.....
Housing assistance	257	7	251	281	-3	284	342	-5	346
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Total, food and nutrition assistance	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
All other payments for individuals:									
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	897	897	.....	691	691	.....	775	775	.....
Refugee assistance and other	47	47	.....	61	61	.....	74	74	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	944	944	.....	751	751	.....	848	848	.....
Total, payments for individuals	43,211	38,392	4,819	49,849	43,779	6,070	57,225	49,983	7,243

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	2,849	2,849	.....	3,386	3,386	.....	3,885	3,885	.....
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,980	2,980	.....	3,360	3,360	.....	3,496	3,496	.....
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	8,747	8,747	.....	10,177	10,177	.....	11,374	11,374	.....
Unemployment assistance	3,083	3,083	.....	5,760	5,760	.....	6,652	6,652	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601
Indian health	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,723	1,706	17	1,954	1,935	18	2,336	2,317	18
Health resources and services	545	166	380	568	204	364	686	173	513
Substance abuse and mental health services	110	30	80	151	35	116	232	45	187
Other	17	17	.....	25	25	.....	24	24	.....
Total, medical care	12,026	8,822	3,204	13,681	9,820	3,861	16,413	11,093	5,320
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,002	1,002	.....	1,644	1,644	.....	1,942	1,942	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....
Total, assistance to students	1,505	1,505	.....	2,548	2,548	.....	3,009	3,009	.....
Housing assistance	480	38	442	737	175	562	1,121	371	751
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707
Commodity donations and other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580
Total, food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314
Public assistance and related programs:									
Family support payments to States and TANF	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	848	848	.....	820	820	.....	887	887	.....
Refugee assistance and other	95	95	.....	121	121	.....	140	140	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	954	954	.....	1,261	1,260	1	1,444	1,444	*
Total, payments for individuals	64,806	56,079	8,727	80,564	70,030	10,533	93,055	79,112	13,943

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973			1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	49,799	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	4,390	4,390	.....	5,128	5,128	.....	6,242	6,242	.....
Civil service retirement	4,515	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,843	3,843	.....	3,990	3,990	.....	4,697	4,697	.....
Other	240	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	12,987	12,987	.....	15,041	15,041	.....	18,372	18,372	.....
Unemployment assistance	4,893	4,893	.....	5,594	5,594	.....	12,806	12,806	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....
Medicaid	4,600	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840
Indian health	198	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,598	2,578	20	2,868	2,844	25	3,490	3,464	26
Health resources and services	676	156	520	685	154	530	785	218	567
Substance abuse and mental health services	395	76	319	358	56	302	639	49	590
Other	37	37	.....	40	40	.....	45	45	.....
Total, medical care	17,544	12,085	5,459	20,666	13,991	6,675	26,203	18,180	8,024
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,781	2,781	.....	3,233	3,233	.....	4,560	4,560	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	1,199	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22
Total, assistance to students	3,979	3,979	.....	4,287	4,287	.....	6,164	6,142	22
Housing assistance	1,614	559	1,055	1,794	673	1,122	2,093	761	1,333
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	2,208	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136
Child nutrition and special milk programs	693	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565
Commodity donations and other	740	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451
Total, food and nutrition assistance	3,641	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program .....	.....	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,922	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,565	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	8,487	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,180	6,948	5,231
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	680	680	.....	819	819	.....	978	978	.....
Refugee assistance and other	164	164	.....	153	153	.....	151	151	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	1,796	1,796	.....	1,972	1,972	*	2,096	2,096	.....
Total, payments for individuals	104,739	90,860	13,879	120,407	105,557	14,851	153,836	137,074	16,762

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ			1977		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	63,361	63,361	.....	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....
Social security: disability insurance	9,341	9,341	.....	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,226	2,226	.....	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	74,929	74,929	.....	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	7,296	7,296	.....	1,947	1,947	.....	8,216	8,216	.....
Civil service retirement	8,267	8,267	.....	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	5,173	5,173	.....	1,325	1,325	.....	5,735	5,735	.....
Other	463	463	.....	129	129	.....	553	553	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	21,199	21,199	.....	5,662	5,662	.....	24,035	24,035	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,560	18,560	.....	3,304	3,304	.....	14,318	14,318	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	12,270	12,270	.....	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	4,672	4,672	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....
Medicaid	8,568	.....	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876
Indian health	332	332	.....	91	91	.....	395	395	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	3,888	3,857	31	997	990	8	4,526	4,478	48
Health resources and services	1,120	214	905	191	50	142	1,029	289	740
Substance abuse and mental health services	604	69	535	172	16	156	516	45	471
Other	60	60	.....	16	16	.....	67	67	.....
Total, medical care	31,515	21,475	10,040	8,280	5,746	2,534	37,188	26,054	11,134
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	5,493	5,493	.....	776	776	.....	3,672	3,672	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	2,394	2,359	35	595	590	6	2,719	2,657	62
Total, assistance to students	7,887	7,852	35	1,372	1,366	6	6,391	6,329	62
Housing assistance	2,466	873	1,594	648	236	413	2,964	1,139	1,825
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,632	5,365	267	1,325	1,260	65	5,399	5,128	271
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,890	12	1,878	393	3	390	2,792	17	2,775
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	143	1	141	41	1	41	245	3	242
Commodity donations and other	294	10	284	64	2	62	91	5	86
Total, food and nutrition assistance	7,959	5,389	2,570	1,824	1,266	558	8,527	5,153	3,375
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	4,573	4,507	67	1,165	1,159	5	4,772	4,732	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,753	.....	5,753	1,570	.....	1,570	6,165	.....	6,165
Low income home energy assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	.....	110
Earned income tax credit	808	808	.....	86	86	.....	901	901	.....
Legal services	85	85	.....	52	52	.....	125	125	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,859	2,859	.....	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	14,078	8,259	5,819	3,591	2,016	1,575	15,186	8,872	6,314
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	998	998	.....	240	240	.....	956	956	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	869	869	.....	196	196	.....	933	933	.....
Refugee assistance and other	175	175	.....	46	46	.....	220	220	.....
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,042	2,042	.....	483	483	.....	2,109	2,109	.....
Total, payments for individuals	180,634	160,576	20,058	45,534	40,449	5,085	196,978	174,268	22,710

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1978			1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	80,119	80,119	.....	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....
Social security: disability insurance	12,328	12,328	.....	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,332	2,332	.....	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	94,779	94,779	.....	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	9,171	9,171	.....	10,279	10,279	.....	11,920	11,920	.....
Civil service retirement	10,867	10,867	.....	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,173	6,173	.....	6,756	6,756	.....	7,446	7,446	.....
Other	483	483	.....	538	538	.....	661	661	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	26,694	26,694	.....	29,942	29,942	.....	34,689	34,689	.....
Unemployment assistance	10,886	10,886	.....	9,837	9,837	.....	16,889	16,889	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	17,419	17,419	.....	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	6,856	6,856	.....	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....
Medicaid	10,680	.....	10,680	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957
Indian health	467	467	.....	555	555	.....	637	637	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,049	5,009	41	5,407	5,358	49	6,280	6,230	49
Health resources and services	1,079	261	818	1,183	270	913	1,311	395	916
Substance abuse and mental health services	642	37	605	632	38	594	730	51	679
Other	74	74	.....	83	83	.....	106	106	.....
Total, medical care	42,266	30,123	12,143	48,427	34,464	13,963	56,975	41,374	15,601
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	3,334	3,334	.....	2,790	2,790	.....	2,418	2,418	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	3,059	3,004	56	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78
Total, assistance to students	6,393	6,338	56	6,557	6,495	62	7,507	7,428	78
Housing assistance	3,631	1,208	2,423	4,230	1,447	2,784	5,418	1,965	3,453
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	5,499	5,200	299	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412
Child nutrition and special milk programs	2,665	139	2,526	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	.....	371	542	.....	542	717	1	716
Commodity donations and other	325	4	321	338	4	334	562	5	557
Total, food and nutrition assistance	8,859	5,343	3,516	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	5,280	5,241	39	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39
Family support payments to States and TANF	6,393	23	6,369	6,358	27	6,331	6,924	36	6,888
Low income home energy assistance	193	.....	193	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180
Earned income tax credit	881	881	.....	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Legal services	157	157	.....	254	254	.....	320	320	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,239	3,239	.....	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	16,143	9,542	6,601	15,957	9,399	6,558	19,398	11,291	8,107
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,005	1,005	.....	1,604	1,604	.....	1,788	1,788	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	909	909	.....	1,033	1,033	.....	1,188	1,188	.....
Refugee assistance and other	195	139	56	173	41	132	413	74	338
Total, all other payments for individuals	2,110	2,054	56	2,810	2,678	132	3,388	3,050	338
Total, payments for individuals	211,761	186,967	24,795	233,837	206,276	27,561	278,530	245,879	32,652

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982			1983		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....
Social security: disability insurance	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,643	3,643	.....	3,856	3,856	.....	3,771	3,771	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	141,524	141,524	.....	157,773	157,773	.....	172,284	172,284	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	13,729	13,729	.....	14,938	14,938	.....	15,945	15,945	.....
Civil service retirement	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	8,438	8,438	.....	9,289	9,289	.....	9,857	9,857	.....
Other	735	735	.....	816	816	.....	759	759	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	40,499	40,499	.....	44,448	44,448	.....	47,277	47,277	.....
Unemployment assistance	18,406	18,406	.....	22,314	22,314	.....	29,815	29,815	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....
Medicaid	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985
Indian health	679	679	.....	654	654	.....	692	692	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,720	6,670	50	7,280	7,223	57	8,034	7,977	57
Health resources and services	1,298	330	968	1,546	955	591	1,174	745	429
Substance abuse and mental health services	712	48	664	656	.....	656	506	.....	506
Other	124	124	.....	69	69	.....	90	90	.....
Total, medical care	67,635	49,119	18,516	76,762	58,067	18,695	84,981	65,003	19,978
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,367	2,367	.....	2,083	2,083	.....	1,827	1,827	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	6,166	6,087	78	5,758	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51
Total, assistance to students	8,533	8,454	78	7,840	7,784	57	8,428	8,377	51
Housing assistance	6,775	2,716	4,059	7,960	3,038	4,922	9,366	3,648	5,718
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	11,253	10,764	489	11,014	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,543	183	3,359	3,043	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	930	2	928	930	1	928	1,126	3	1,123
Commodity donations and other	394	5	389	506	6	500	797	5	791
Total, food and nutrition assistance	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493	10,436	5,056	17,869	11,396	6,473
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	6,467	6,422	45	6,864	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13
Family support payments to States and TANF	7,736	42	7,694	7,530	42	7,488	7,875	31	7,844
Low income home energy assistance	1,780	126	1,653	1,687	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991
Earned income tax credit	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....
Legal services	324	324	.....	259	259	.....	234	234	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	557	1	557	418	16	402	410	2	408
Total, public assistance and related programs	21,938	11,988	9,949	21,839	12,244	9,595	23,513	13,257	10,256
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,770	1,770	.....	1,706	1,706	.....	1,737	1,737	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,243	1,243	.....	1,130	1,130	.....	1,073	1,073	.....
Refugee assistance and other	773	133	641	1,076	199	878	591	86	504
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,787	3,146	641	3,912	3,034	878	3,400	2,896	504
Total, payments for individuals	325,216	286,808	38,408	358,342	319,139	39,202	396,933	353,953	42,980

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1984			1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732	.....	176,949	176,949	.....
Social security: disability insurance	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700	.....	19,598	19,598	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,672	3,672	.....	3,863	3,863	.....	3,699	3,699	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	179,724	179,724	.....	190,295	190,295	.....	200,246	200,246	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	16,471	16,471	.....	15,801	15,801	.....	17,621	17,621	.....
Civil service retirement	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012	.....	23,942	23,942	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,973	9,973	.....	10,243	10,243	.....	10,442	10,442	.....
Other	825	825	.....	790	790	.....	942	942	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	49,082	49,082	.....	49,846	49,846	.....	52,945	52,945	.....
Unemployment assistance	16,911	16,911	.....	16,186	16,186	.....	16,427	16,427	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841	.....	49,018	49,018	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808	.....	25,166	25,166	.....
Medicaid	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995
Indian health	790	790	.....	872	872	.....	870	870	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	8,599	8,539	59	9,258	9,174	84	9,618	9,537	81
Health resources and services	1,203	178	1,025	1,224	186	1,037	1,249	171	1,078
Substance abuse and mental health services	501	.....	501	501	.....	501	494	.....	494
Other	107	107	.....	55	55	.....	61	61	.....
Total, medical care	92,211	70,565	21,646	104,214	79,937	24,277	111,472	84,823	26,649
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,538	1,538	.....	1,321	1,321	.....	1,142	1,142	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724	76	8,036	7,954	82
Total, assistance to students	8,574	8,505	70	9,121	9,045	76	9,177	9,095	82
Housing assistance	9,932	4,163	5,769	11,200	4,783	6,417	12,279	4,836	7,443
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201	3,480	3,835	157	3,678
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*	1,495	1,578	*	1,577
Commodity donations and other	677	9	668	756	9	747	668	9	660
Total, food and nutrition assistance	17,972	11,032	6,941	18,457	11,025	7,431	18,524	10,817	7,707
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654	.....	9,323	9,323	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	8,346	34	8,311	8,625	33	8,592	9,877	.....	9,877
Low income home energy assistance	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046
Earned income tax credit	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,415	1,415	.....
Legal services	271	271	.....	300	300	.....	305	305	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842	.....	3,874	3,874	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	659	10	648	749	11	738	808	14	794
Total, public assistance and related programs	24,001	13,010	10,991	25,411	13,942	11,469	27,648	14,931	12,717
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,687	1,687	.....	1,663	1,663	.....	1,612	1,612	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,102	1,102	.....	1,134	1,134	.....	1,204	1,204	.....
Refugee assistance and other	669	83	585	524	104	420	534	112	422
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,459	2,873	585	3,322	2,902	420	3,350	2,928	422
Total, payments for individuals	401,868	355,866	46,001	428,051	377,961	50,090	452,069	397,049	55,020

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988			1989		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....	207,493	207,493	.....
Social security: disability insurance	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....	22,644	22,644	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,904	3,904	.....	3,872	3,872	.....	4,097	4,097	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	209,009	209,009	.....	220,679	220,679	.....	234,234	234,234	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	18,080	18,080	.....	19,011	19,011	.....	20,184	20,184	.....
Civil service retirement	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....	29,134	29,134	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,516	10,516	.....	11,268	11,268	.....	11,669	11,669	.....
Other	907	907	.....	970	970	.....	1,132	1,132	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	55,216	55,216	.....	59,296	59,296	.....	62,119	62,119	.....
Unemployment assistance	15,760	15,760	.....	13,857	13,857	.....	14,125	14,125	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospice insurance	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....	57,433	57,433	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....	36,867	36,867	.....
Medicaid	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....	30,462	34,604	.....	34,604
Indian health	866	866	.....	951	951	.....	1,050	1,050	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	10,041	9,947	94	10,701	10,596	106	11,228	11,103	125
Health resources and services	1,235	107	1,128	1,308	229	1,079	1,230	145	1,085
Substance abuse and mental health services	622	.....	622	720	.....	720	666	.....	666
Other	34	34	.....	42	42	.....	22	22	.....
Total, medical care	120,145	90,866	29,279	129,888	97,521	32,366	143,099	106,620	36,480
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,075	1,075	.....	1,042	1,042	.....	1,014	1,014	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	7,469	7,402	66	8,139	8,070	68	9,906	9,838	68
Total, assistance to students	8,544	8,477	66	9,180	9,112	68	10,920	10,852	68
Housing assistance	12,626	5,226	7,400	13,841	5,190	8,651	14,661	6,108	8,553
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152	1,993	13,725	11,650	2,075
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146	4,158	4,574	119	4,455
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3	1,801	1,942	2	1,940
Commodity donations and other	725	10	716	745	9	736	861	9	852
Total, food and nutrition assistance	18,863	10,596	8,267	19,998	11,310	8,688	21,102	11,780	9,323
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....	11,503	11,503	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....	10,764	11,166	.....	11,166
Low income home energy assistance	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....	1,585	1,393	.....	1,393
Earned income tax credit	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....	4,002	4,002	.....
Legal services	309	309	.....	306	306	.....	307	307	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....	4,024	4,024	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	802	19	783	1,004	16	988	1,344	6	1,338
Total, public assistance and related programs	28,616	15,464	13,152	31,663	18,325	13,337	33,739	19,842	13,897
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....	1,520	1,520	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,205	1,205	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,350	1,350	.....
Refugee assistance and other	498	124	374	426	114	312	504	134	370
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,301	2,927	374	3,260	2,948	312	3,374	3,004	370
Total, payments for individuals	472,079	413,541	58,538	501,661	438,238	63,422	537,374	468,683	68,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1990			1991			1992		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....	254,466	254,466	.....
Social security: disability insurance	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....	30,452	30,452	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,138	4,138	.....	4,032	4,032	.....	4,424	4,424	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	250,488	250,488	.....	270,514	270,514	.....	289,342	289,342	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	21,545	21,545	.....	23,093	23,093	.....	24,491	24,491	.....
Civil service retirement	31,036	31,036	.....	33,188	33,188	.....	33,545	33,545	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,735	10,735	.....	12,153	12,153	.....	12,658	12,658	.....
Other	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,235	1,235	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	64,120	64,120	.....	69,663	69,663	.....	71,928	71,928	.....
Unemployment assistance	17,445	17,445	.....	25,451	25,451	.....	37,701	37,701	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospice insurance	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....	80,784	80,784	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....	48,627	48,627	.....
Medicaid	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533	67,827	.....	67,827
Indian health	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	11,995	11,864	131	12,483	12,345	138	13,799	13,644	155
Health resources and services	1,371	230	1,141	1,467	355	1,112	1,832	473	1,359
Substance abuse and mental health services	1,241	.....	1,241	1,744	.....	1,744	1,778	.....	1,778
Other	19	19	.....	12	12	.....	419	419	.....
Total, medical care	164,256	120,640	43,616	183,769	128,242	55,527	216,623	145,505	71,118
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	795	795	.....	814	814	.....	1,005	1,005	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60	10,500	10,427	73
Total, assistance to students	11,238	11,164	73	12,086	12,026	60	11,505	11,432	73
Housing assistance	15,901	6,349	9,552	17,178	6,711	10,466	18,864	6,578	12,286
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371	22,800	20,193	2,607
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418	6,146	154	5,993
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275	2,545	3	2,542
Commodity donations and other	831	11	820	902	13	888	1,030	13	1,017
Total, food and nutrition assistance	23,872	13,932	9,939	28,388	17,435	10,953	32,521	20,363	12,158
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....	17,239	17,239	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520	15,103	.....	15,103
Low income home energy assistance	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742	1,142	*	1,142
Earned income tax credit	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....	7,345	7,345	.....
Legal services	291	291	.....	344	344	.....	329	329	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....	3,666	3,666	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	1,579	.....	1,579	2,120	.....	2,120	2,505	.....	2,505
Total, public assistance and related programs	34,872	19,733	15,139	41,196	23,814	17,382	47,330	28,580	18,751
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,482	1,482	.....	1,462	1,462	.....	1,453	1,453	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,400	1,400	.....	1,395	1,395	.....	1,460	1,460	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees .....	.....	.....	.....	499	499	.....	500	500	.....
Refugee assistance and other	597	206	391	428	200	228	604	300	304
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,478	3,087	391	3,785	3,556	228	4,017	3,713	304
Total, payments for individuals	585,669	506,958	78,711	652,029	557,412	94,617	729,831	615,140	114,691

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1993			1994			1995		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....	292,669	292,669	.....
Social security: disability insurance	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....	40,316	40,316	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,370	4,370	.....	4,468	4,468	.....	3,974	3,974	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	306,013	306,013	.....	321,144	321,144	.....	336,959	336,959	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	25,708	25,708	.....	26,717	26,717	.....	27,797	27,797	.....
Civil service retirement	34,792	34,792	.....	36,254	36,254	.....	38,319	38,319	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	13,399	13,399	.....	15,117	15,117	.....	14,842	14,842	.....
Other	1,316	1,316	.....	1,284	1,284	.....	1,287	1,287	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	75,214	75,214	.....	79,373	79,373	.....	82,245	82,245	.....
Unemployment assistance	36,208	36,208	.....	27,145	27,145	.....	21,919	21,919	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....	113,583	113,583	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....	63,491	63,491	.....
Medicaid	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034	89,070	.....	89,070
Indian health	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....	2,012	2,012	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,520	14,335	185	15,390	15,192	197	16,121	15,871	250
Health resources and services	1,994	555	1,438	2,258	793	1,465	2,213	778	1,435
Substance abuse and mental health services	1,994	.....	1,994	2,132	.....	2,132	2,444	.....	2,444
Other	814	814	.....	1,061	1,061	.....	336	336	.....
Total, medical care	239,984	160,593	79,391	264,237	178,409	85,827	289,270	196,071	93,199
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,102	1,102	.....	1,369	1,369	.....	1,386	1,386	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	13,463	13,373	89	7,231	7,150	81	13,385	13,303	82
Total, assistance to students	14,564	14,475	89	8,601	8,520	81	14,771	14,689	82
Housing assistance	20,870	6,959	13,911	22,445	7,430	15,015	25,505	8,316	17,189
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688	25,554	22,814	2,740
Child nutrition and special milk programs	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938	7,499	112	7,387
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155	3,404	3	3,401
Commodity donations and other	979	125	854	1,002	86	916	1,029	16	1,013
Total, food and nutrition assistance	35,040	22,143	12,897	36,646	22,949	13,697	37,486	22,945	14,541
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....	23,583	23,583	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508	17,133	.....	17,133
Low income home energy assistance	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125	1,419	.....	1,419
Earned income tax credit	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....	15,244	15,244	.....
Legal services	389	389	.....	375	375	.....	429	429	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	411	.....	411	786	.....	786	933	.....	933
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....	3,024	3,024	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	2,636	.....	2,636	3,030	.....	3,030	3,243	-1	3,244
Total, public assistance and related programs	52,784	33,042	19,743	60,902	38,453	22,450	65,008	42,279	22,729
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,412	1,412	.....	1,371	1,371	.....	1,284	1,284	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,247	1,247	.....	1,349	1,349	.....	1,374	1,374	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	500	500	.....	87	87	.....	10	10	.....
Aging services programs	567	.....	567	859	.....	859	952	1	951
Refugee assistance and other	641	314	327	690	357	333	684	338	346
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,367	3,473	894	4,356	3,164	1,192	4,304	3,007	1,297
Total, payments for individuals	785,046	658,121	126,925	824,850	686,588	138,262	877,467	728,430	149,037

* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1996			1997			1998		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....	327,936	327,936	.....
Social security: disability insurance	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....	47,894	47,894	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,598	4,598	.....	4,458	4,458	.....	4,440	4,440	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	351,418	351,418	.....	366,516	366,516	.....	380,270	380,270	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	28,831	28,831	.....	30,188	30,188	.....	31,142	31,142	.....
Civil service retirement	39,670	39,670	.....	41,604	41,604	.....	42,943	42,943	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	14,247	14,247	.....	16,242	16,242	.....	17,151	17,151	.....
Other	1,338	1,338	.....	1,491	1,491	.....	1,507	1,507	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	84,086	84,086	.....	89,525	89,525	.....	92,743	92,743	.....
Unemployment assistance	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....	20,094	20,094	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....	135,486	135,486	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....	74,841	74,841	.....
State children's health insurance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Medicaid	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552	101,234	.....	101,234
Indian health	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....	2,151	2,151	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	16,378	16,114	264	16,841	16,570	271	17,378	17,093	285
Health resources and services	3,537	775	2,762	3,023	1,943	1,080	3,042	1,451	1,591
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,084	1	2,083	1,622	.....	1,622	2,234	-2	2,236
Other	351	351	.....	370	370	.....	373	373	.....
Total, medical care	307,636	210,537	97,099	326,890	228,365	98,525	336,744	231,393	105,351
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,386	1,386	.....	1,489	1,489	.....	1,457	1,457	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	11,407	11,328	79	11,481	11,438	43	11,341	11,290	51
Total, assistance to students	12,793	12,714	79	12,970	12,927	43	12,798	12,747	51
Housing assistance	24,498	9,184	15,314	23,692	9,196	14,496	24,689	8,304	16,385
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122	20,141	16,468	3,673
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141	8,564	128	8,436
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863	3,902	1	3,901
Commodity donations and other	851	15	836	968	15	953	876	15	861
Total, food and nutrition assistance	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079	33,483	16,612	16,871
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	22,938	22,938	.....	25,367	25,367	.....	26,111	26,111	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	-2	15,071	15,455	.....	15,455
Low income home energy assistance	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221	1,132	.....	1,132
Earned income tax credit	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....	23,239	23,239	.....
Legal services	282	282	.....	282	282	.....	284	284	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307	3,122	2	3,120
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	3,691	.....	3,691	4,047	.....	4,047	4,451	.....	4,451
Other public assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2
Total, public assistance and related programs	67,574	45,213	22,361	73,204	50,558	22,646	76,855	52,695	24,160
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,212	1,212	.....	1,154	1,154	.....	1,090	1,090	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,369	1,369	.....	1,355	1,355	.....	1,339	1,339	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	35	35	.....
Aging services programs	818	.....	818	828	.....	828	830	.....	830
Refugee assistance and other	585	266	319	558	281	277	655	361	294
Total, all other payments for individuals	3,990	2,853	1,137	3,902	2,797	1,105	3,949	2,825	1,124
Total, payments for individuals	912,779	761,490	151,289	953,800	800,906	152,894	981,625	817,683	163,942

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	1999			2000			2001		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	336,064	336,064	.....	351,432	351,432	.....	370,950	370,950	.....
Social security: disability insurance	50,622	50,622	.....	54,435	54,435	.....	58,231	58,231	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,429	4,429	.....	4,600	4,600	.....	5,125	5,125	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	391,115	391,115	.....	410,467	410,467	.....	434,306	434,306	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	31,889	31,889	.....	32,808	32,808	.....	34,096	34,096	.....
Civil service retirement	43,828	43,828	.....	45,072	45,072	.....	47,244	47,244	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,994	17,994	.....	20,775	20,775	.....	18,579	18,579	.....
Other	1,601	1,601	.....	1,673	1,673	.....	1,940	1,940	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	95,312	95,312	.....	100,328	100,328	.....	101,859	101,859	.....
Unemployment assistance	21,736	21,736	.....	21,139	21,139	.....	28,341	28,341	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	129,462	129,462	.....	127,933	127,933	.....	139,356	139,356	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	79,008	79,008	.....	87,212	87,212	.....	97,526	97,526	.....
State children's health insurance	565	.....	565	1,220	.....	1,220	3,699	.....	3,699
Medicaid	108,042	.....	108,042	117,921	.....	117,921	129,374	-60	129,434
Indian health	2,201	2,201	.....	2,379	2,379	.....	2,561	2,561	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,999	17,686	313	19,304	18,882	422	20,914	20,526	388
Health resources and services	3,481	2,033	1,448	3,884	1,856	2,028	4,065	2,245	1,820
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,215	1	2,214	2,499	568	1,931	2,737	643	2,094
Other	230	230	.....	264	264	.....	332	332	.....
Total, medical care	343,203	230,621	112,582	362,616	239,094	123,522	400,564	263,129	137,435
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	1,592	1,592	.....	1,636	1,636	.....	1,783	1,783	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	10,013	9,990	23	9,243	9,202	41	8,335	8,275	60
Total, assistance to students	11,605	11,582	23	10,879	10,838	41	10,118	10,058	60
Housing assistance	22,731	3,931	18,800	23,944	7,921	16,023	24,971	7,937	17,034
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	19,005	15,643	3,362	18,295	14,787	3,508	19,096	15,432	3,664
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,878	138	8,740	9,203	143	9,060	9,560	144	9,416
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,942	.....	3,942	3,950	.....	3,950	4,077	-8	4,085
Commodity donations and other	1,212	16	1,196	921	19	902	1,203	17	1,186
Total, food and nutrition assistance	33,037	15,797	17,240	32,369	14,949	17,420	33,936	15,585	18,351
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	26,698	26,698	.....	29,511	29,511	.....	25,875	25,875	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	16,917	.....	16,917	18,370	.....	18,370	21,864	-425	22,289
Low income home energy assistance	1,176	.....	1,176	1,495	.....	1,495	2,161	.....	2,161
Earned income tax credit	25,632	25,632	.....	26,099	26,099	.....	26,123	26,123	.....
Legal services	298	298	.....	303	303	.....	319	319	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,286	3	3,283	3,307	5	3,302	3,717	12	3,705
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,076	3,076	.....	2,969	2,969	.....	2,760	2,760	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	4,707	.....	4,707	5,453	.....	5,453	5,711	1	5,710
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	445	445	.....	809	809	.....	982	982	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	82,235	56,152	26,083	88,316	59,696	28,620	89,512	55,647	33,865
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,039	1,039	.....	988	988	.....	931	931	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,321	1,321	.....	1,363	1,363	.....	1,347	1,347	.....
Payments to Japanese American WWII internees	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DC employee retirement	-3,258	-3,258	.....	411	411	.....	430	430	.....
Aging services programs	879	.....	879	885	1	884	952	4	948
Refugee assistance and other	593	357	236	649	369	280	1,006	661	345
Total, all other payments for individuals	580	-535	1,115	4,296	3,132	1,164	4,666	3,373	1,293
Total, payments for individuals	1,001,554	825,711	175,843	1,054,354	867,564	186,790	1,128,273	920,235	208,038

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2002			2003		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	387,463	387,463	.....	400,179	400,179	.....
Social security: disability insurance	64,423	64,422	1	70,014	70,012	2
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	6,502	6,502	.....	24,309	24,309	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	458,388	458,387	1	494,502	494,500	2
Federal employees retirement and insurance:						
Military retirement	35,060	35,060	.....	35,568	35,568	.....
Civil service retirement	48,838	48,838	.....	50,248	50,248	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	22,418	22,418	.....	24,696	24,696	.....
Other	1,894	1,894	.....	1,771	1,771	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	108,210	108,210	.....	112,283	112,283	.....
Unemployment assistance	51,207	51,207	.....	55,049	55,049	.....
Medical care:						
Medicare: hospital insurance	145,566	145,566	.....	151,250	151,250	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	107,108	107,108	.....	121,810	121,810	.....
State children's health insurance	3,682	.....	3,682	4,355	.....	4,355
Medicaid	147,512	-138	147,650	160,693	-112	160,805
Indian health	2,817	2,817	.....	2,945	2,945	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	22,644	22,284	360	24,722	24,319	403
Health resources and services	5,012	2,659	2,353	5,323	2,810	2,513
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,885	692	2,193	3,038	867	2,171
Health care tax credit .....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund .....	.....	.....	.....	4,315	4,315	.....
Other	214	214	.....	246	246	.....
Total, medical care	437,440	281,202	156,238	478,700	308,453	170,247
Assistance to students:						
Veterans education benefits	1,681	1,681	.....	2,049	2,049	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	15,197	15,118	79	20,715	20,633	82
Total, assistance to students	16,878	16,799	79	22,764	22,682	82
Housing assistance	27,426	8,268	19,158	29,507	8,217	21,290
Food and nutrition assistance:						
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	22,069	18,120	3,949	25,325	21,163	4,162
Child nutrition and special milk programs	10,254	154	10,100	10,826	162	10,664
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,330	.....	4,330	4,547	-1	4,548
Commodity donations and other	1,370	-2	1,372	1,693	25	1,668
Total, food and nutrition assistance	38,023	18,272	19,751	42,391	21,349	21,042
Public assistance and related programs:						
Supplemental security income program	29,378	29,378	.....	30,445	30,445	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,747	.....	22,747	23,140	.....	23,140
Low income home energy assistance	1,773	.....	1,773	2,030	.....	2,030
Earned income tax credit	27,826	27,826	.....	31,961	31,961	.....
Legal services	333	333	.....	337	337	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,539	14	4,525	5,203	14	5,189
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,166	3,166	.....	3,229	3,229	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	5,885	.....	5,885	6,124	.....	6,124
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	5,060	5,060	.....	6,435	6,435	.....
Total, public assistance and related programs	100,707	65,777	34,930	108,904	72,421	36,483
All other payments for individuals:						
Coal miners and black lung benefits	888	888	.....	841	841	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,320	1,320	.....	1,331	1,331	.....
DC employee retirement	459	459	.....	481	481	.....
Aging services programs	1,105	.....	1,105	1,309	.....	1,309
Energy employees compensation fund	347	347	.....	321	321	.....
September 11th victim compensation	20	20	.....	709	709	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,156	794	362	850	498	352
Total, all other payments for individuals	5,295	3,828	1,467	5,842	4,181	1,661
Total, payments for individuals	1,243,574	1,011,950	231,624	1,349,942	1,099,135	250,807

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2004 estimate			2005 estimate			2006 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	414,747	414,747	.....	427,942	427,942	.....	442,051	442,051	.....
Social security: disability insurance	76,949	76,935	14	82,232	82,181	51	86,761	86,707	54
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	6,020	6,020	.....	7,862	7,862	.....	8,069	8,069	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	497,716	497,702	14	518,036	517,985	51	536,881	536,827	54
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	37,182	37,182	.....	38,329	38,329	.....	39,573	39,573	.....
Civil service retirement	52,672	52,672	.....	54,881	54,881	.....	57,303	57,303	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	27,030	27,030	.....	31,446	31,446	.....	31,017	31,017	.....
Other	2,225	2,225	.....	2,404	2,404	.....	2,488	2,488	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	119,109	119,109	.....	127,060	127,060	.....	130,381	130,381	.....
Unemployment assistance	46,169	46,169	.....	41,082	41,082	.....	41,225	41,225	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	166,532	166,532	.....	181,716	181,716	.....	185,316	185,316	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	130,503	130,503	.....	143,716	143,716	.....	205,553	205,553	.....
State children's health insurance	5,232	.....	5,232	5,299	.....	5,299	5,292	.....	5,292
Medicaid	177,282	-125	177,407	182,064	-106	182,170	192,241	-112	192,353
Indian health	2,905	2,905	.....	3,208	3,208	.....	3,202	3,202	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	27,540	27,097	443	28,445	27,970	475	28,389	27,915	474
Health resources and services	5,443	2,775	2,668	5,592	2,783	2,809	5,345	2,660	2,685
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,133	865	2,268	3,295	867	2,428	3,401	893	2,508
Health care tax credit	65	65	.....	171	171	.....	3,868	3,868	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	5,171	5,171	.....	5,283	5,283	.....	5,692	5,692	.....
Other	168	168	.....	177	177	.....	174	174	.....
Total, medical care	523,974	335,956	188,018	558,966	365,785	193,181	638,473	435,161	203,312
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,336	2,336	.....	2,496	2,496	.....	2,620	2,620	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	19,121	19,036	85	20,643	20,573	70	19,232	19,213	19
Total, assistance to students	21,457	21,372	85	23,139	23,069	70	21,852	21,833	19
Housing assistance	31,169	8,306	22,863	31,131	8,240	22,891	31,887	8,493	23,394
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	29,044	24,663	4,381	30,668	26,324	4,344	30,459	26,142	4,317
Child nutrition and special milk programs	11,467	172	11,295	11,615	174	11,441	11,949	179	11,770
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,715	.....	4,715	4,900	.....	4,900	4,676	.....	4,676
Commodity donations and other	1,246	27	1,219	1,176	26	1,150	1,130	25	1,105
Total, food and nutrition assistance	46,472	24,862	21,610	48,359	26,524	21,835	48,214	26,346	21,868
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	31,208	31,208	.....	35,421	35,421	.....	33,898	33,898	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,964	.....	22,964	22,574	1	22,573	22,895	2	22,893
Low income home energy assistance	1,892	.....	1,892	1,965	.....	1,965	1,959	.....	1,959
Earned income tax credit	33,551	33,551	.....	33,708	33,708	.....	34,619	34,619	.....
Legal services	341	341	.....	329	329	.....	321	321	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	5,103	14	5,089	4,887	16	4,871	4,777	16	4,761
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,289	3,289	.....	3,620	3,620	.....	3,400	3,400	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	6,442	.....	6,442	6,693	.....	6,693	7,042	.....	7,042
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	7,447	7,447	.....	11,486	11,486	.....	12,560	12,560	.....
Other public assistance .....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	9	8	.....	8
Total, public assistance and related programs	112,237	75,850	36,387	120,692	84,581	36,111	121,479	84,816	36,663
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	817	817	.....	766	766	.....	726	726	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,376	1,376	.....	1,388	1,388	.....	1,388	1,388	.....
DC employee retirement	498	498	.....	504	504	.....	479	479	.....
Aging services programs	1,313	.....	1,313	1,377	1	1,376	1,358	4	1,354
Energy employees compensation fund	281	281	.....	221	221	.....	187	187	.....
September 11th victim compensation	3,928	3,928	.....	714	714	.....	33	33	.....
Refugee assistance and other	792	414	378	802	413	389	691	308	383
Total, all other payments for individuals	9,005	7,314	1,691	5,772	4,007	1,765	4,862	3,125	1,737
Total, payments for individuals	1,407,308	1,136,640	270,668	1,474,237	1,198,333	275,904	1,575,254	1,288,207	287,047

Table 11.3—OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Program	2007 estimate			2008 estimate			2009 estimate		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:									
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	459,386	459,386	.....	479,819	479,819	.....	504,908	504,908	.....
Social security: disability insurance	92,078	92,021	57	96,101	96,042	59	102,530	102,467	63
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	8,139	8,139	.....	8,488	8,488	.....	8,780	8,780	.....
Total, social security and railroad retirement	559,603	559,546	57	584,408	584,349	59	616,218	616,155	63
Federal employees retirement and insurance:									
Military retirement	41,050	41,050	.....	42,635	42,635	.....	44,237	44,237	.....
Civil service retirement	59,093	59,093	.....	61,481	61,481	.....	64,103	64,103	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	30,385	30,385	.....	35,094	35,094	.....	37,549	37,549	.....
Other	2,566	2,566	.....	2,588	2,588	.....	2,718	2,718	.....
Total, federal employees retirement and insurance	133,094	133,094	.....	141,798	141,798	.....	148,607	148,607	.....
Unemployment assistance	42,156	42,156	.....	43,812	43,812	.....	45,996	45,996	.....
Medical care:									
Medicare: hospital insurance	194,759	194,759	.....	204,395	204,395	.....	215,969	215,969	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	240,239	240,239	.....	256,397	256,397	.....	273,758	273,758	.....
State children's health insurance	5,494	.....	5,494	5,566	.....	5,566	5,601	.....	5,601
Medicaid	207,535	-121	207,656	226,042	-131	226,173	245,692	-143	245,835
Indian health	3,119	3,119	.....	3,081	3,081	.....	3,072	3,072	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	28,359	27,885	474	28,569	28,092	477	28,689	28,210	479
Health resources and services	5,394	2,684	2,710	5,548	2,760	2,788	5,468	2,720	2,748
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,433	902	2,531	3,448	905	2,543	3,460	908	2,552
Health care tax credit	5,161	5,161	.....	6,516	6,516	.....	7,271	7,271	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	6,133	6,133	.....	6,609	6,609	.....	7,121	7,121	.....
Other	171	171	.....	172	172	.....	176	176	.....
Total, medical care	699,797	480,932	218,865	746,343	508,796	237,547	796,277	539,062	257,215
Assistance to students:									
Veterans education benefits	2,765	2,765	.....	2,889	2,889	.....	3,025	3,025	.....
Student assistance—Department of Education and other	18,221	18,204	17	18,012	17,995	17	18,031	18,014	17
Total, assistance to students	20,986	20,969	17	20,901	20,884	17	21,056	21,039	17
Housing assistance	33,061	8,928	24,133	29,884	8,077	21,807	25,685	6,712	18,973
Food and nutrition assistance:									
Food stamp program (including Puerto Rico)	30,473	26,152	4,321	30,667	26,318	4,349	31,101	26,690	4,411
Child nutrition and special milk programs	12,391	186	12,205	12,871	193	12,678	13,421	201	13,220
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,671	.....	4,671	4,694	.....	4,694	4,703	-1	4,704
Commodity donations and other	1,129	25	1,104	1,131	25	1,106	1,131	25	1,106
Total, food and nutrition assistance	48,664	26,363	22,301	49,363	26,536	22,827	50,356	26,915	23,441
Public assistance and related programs:									
Supplemental security income program	32,334	32,334	.....	37,389	37,389	.....	38,718	38,718	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,911	2	22,909	22,595	2	22,593	22,672	2	22,670
Low income home energy assistance	1,951	-1	1,952	1,959	-1	1,960	1,963	-1	1,964
Earned income tax credit	34,468	34,468	.....	34,478	34,478	.....	35,295	35,295	.....
Legal services	321	321	.....	322	322	.....	323	323	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,767	15	4,752	4,774	15	4,759	4,780	16	4,764
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,157	3,157	.....	3,456	3,456	.....	3,489	3,489	.....
Payments to States—Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	7,424	.....	7,424	7,674	.....	7,674	7,920	.....	7,920
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	12,221	12,221	.....	11,810	11,810	.....	11,695	11,695	.....
Other public assistance	6	.....	6	20	.....	20	33	.....	33
Total, public assistance and related programs	119,560	82,517	37,043	124,477	87,471	37,006	126,888	89,537	37,351
All other payments for individuals:									
Coal miners and black lung benefits	688	688	.....	652	652	.....	620	620	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,394	1,394	.....	1,379	1,379	.....	1,357	1,357	.....
DC employee retirement	519	519	.....	530	530	.....	540	540	.....
Aging services programs	1,345	3	1,342	1,350	4	1,346	1,352	3	1,349
Energy employees compensation fund	168	168	.....	156	156	.....	151	151	.....
Refugee assistance and other	667	287	380	661	281	380	655	274	381
Total, all other payments for individuals	4,781	3,059	1,722	4,728	3,002	1,726	4,675	2,945	1,730
Total, payments for individuals	1,661,702	1,357,564	304,138	1,745,714	1,424,725	320,989	1,835,758	1,496,968	338,790

Table 12.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940–2009

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder
1940	872	298	442	132	11.4	3.2	5.2	3.0	9.2	3.1	4.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
1941	847	356	290	201	11.4	3.7	3.2	4.4	6.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
1942	892	410	222	261	11.5	3.9	2.2	5.5	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
1943	914	427	218	269	10.9	3.7	1.9	5.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
1944	911	461	183	266	10.2	3.7	1.6	4.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1945	859	432	154	273	9.5	3.3	1.4	4.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1946	819	451	142	226	8.2	3.3	1.2	3.7	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1947	1,603	761	599	244	13.3	5.1	4.5	3.7	4.6	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
1948	1,612	835	440	337	12.6	5.1	2.9	4.6	5.4	2.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
1949	1,876	1,036	462	378	13.8	6.2	2.8	4.7	4.8	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1950	2,253	1,257	484	512	17.2	7.6	3.2	6.4	5.3	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
1951	2,287	1,324	566	397	15.6	7.6	3.4	4.6	5.0	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1952	2,433	1,325	575	533	16.4	7.3	3.2	5.9	3.6	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
1953	2,835	1,490	756	589	18.5	8.1	4.1	6.3	3.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1954	3,056	1,611	744	701	20.1	8.6	4.2	7.3	4.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1955	3,207	1,623	820	764	20.9	8.7	4.7	7.6	4.7	2.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1956	3,561	1,674	915	972	23.1	8.8	4.9	9.3	5.0	2.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1957	3,974	1,802	1,148	1,024	24.4	9.3	5.8	9.4	5.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
1958	4,905	2,121	1,788	995	28.3	10.6	9.0	8.7	6.0	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
1959	6,463	2,364	2,956	1,144	36.2	11.6	14.9	9.7	7.0	2.6	3.2	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
1960	7,019	2,480	3,321	1,219	39.0	12.0	17.0	10.0	7.6	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
1961	7,126	2,618	3,053	1,456	39.7	12.5	15.7	11.6	7.3	2.7	3.1	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
1962	7,926	2,951	3,239	1,736	43.7	13.9	16.5	13.3	7.4	2.8	3.0	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
1963	8,602	3,280	3,600	1,721	46.1	15.3	18.0	12.8	7.7	2.9	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
1964	10,164	3,559	4,482	2,123	53.9	16.4	22.1	15.4	8.6	3.0	3.8	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
1965	10,910	3,718	4,985	2,207	56.7	16.9	24.2	15.6	9.2	3.1	4.2	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3
1966	12,887	4,305	4,912	3,670	67.4	19.2	23.1	25.1	9.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
1967	15,233	4,818	5,231	5,183	78.1	20.9	23.7	33.6	9.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
1968	18,551	6,067	5,896	6,588	91.6	25.5	25.7	40.4	10.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
1969	20,164	7,238	6,165	6,761	93.8	29.2	25.6	39.1	11.0	3.9	3.4	3.7	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
1970	24,065	8,717	7,056	8,292	105.3	33.5	27.2	44.6	12.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
1971	28,099	10,527	7,872	9,700	115.4	38.7	28.0	48.7	13.4	5.0	3.7	4.6	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.9
1972	34,375	13,940	8,417	12,017	134.6	49.4	28.2	57.0	14.9	6.0	3.6	5.2	2.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
1973	41,847	13,871	8,865	19,111	160.5	47.3	28.0	85.1	17.0	5.6	3.6	7.8	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.5
1974	43,357	14,841	9,845	18,672	151.9	46.9	28.0	77.1	16.1	5.5	3.7	6.9	3.0	1.0	0.7	1.3
1975	49,791	16,752	10,880	22,158	157.7	48.0	26.0	83.8	15.0	5.0	3.3	6.7	3.2	1.1	0.7	1.4
1976	59,094	20,043	13,517	25,533	173.4	53.9	31.0	88.6	15.9	5.4	3.6	6.9	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.5
TQ	15,920	5,081	3,936	6,902	45.1	13.2	8.9	23.0	16.6	5.3	4.1	7.2	3.5	1.1	0.9	1.5
1977	68,415	22,692	16,164	29,559	186.4	56.7	35.6	94.1	16.7	5.5	3.9	7.2	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.5
1978	77,889	24,777	18,328	34,785	199.3	58.0	38.2	103.1	17.0	5.4	4.0	7.6	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.6
1979	83,351	27,535	20,639	35,177	195.8	59.6	39.7	96.6	16.5	5.5	4.1	7.0	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.4
1980	91,385	32,619	22,570	36,196	192.6	63.9	38.9	89.9	15.5	5.5	3.8	6.1	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.3
1981	94,704	38,375	22,222	34,107	179.4	68.5	34.3	76.6	14.0	5.7	3.3	5.0	3.1	1.3	0.7	1.1
1982	88,134	39,159	20,508	28,467	154.7	65.8	29.4	59.4	11.8	5.3	2.8	3.8	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
1983	92,448	42,944	20,513	28,991	154.5	69.0	28.7	56.7	11.4	5.3	2.5	3.6	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.8
1984	97,553	45,978	22,693	28,882	155.9	71.2	31.7	53.1	11.5	5.4	2.7	3.4	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.8
1985	105,852	50,059	24,901	30,893	163.1	75.0	34.2	53.9	11.2	5.3	2.6	3.3	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7
1986	112,331	54,978	26,268	31,084	167.6	80.2	35.3	52.2	11.3	5.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
1987	108,400	58,487	23,849	26,064	155.4	82.7	30.9	41.8	10.8	5.8	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.6
1988	115,342	63,101	24,888	27,353	159.4	85.9	31.4	42.1	10.8	5.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
1989	121,928	67,861	25,296	28,771	161.9	88.5	31.1	42.3	10.7	5.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
1990	135,325	77,264	27,185	30,876	172.1	96.6	32.6	42.9	10.8	6.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.5
1991	154,519	92,865	28,237	33,417	188.6	111.4	33.1	44.0	11.7	7.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	1.6	0.5	0.6
1992	178,065	112,522	29,297	36,247	211.4	131.3	34.3	45.9	12.9	8.1	2.1	2.6	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
1993	193,612	124,155	31,170	38,287	223.9	141.4	35.9	46.7	13.7	8.8	2.2	2.7	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.6
1994	210,596	134,153	35,274	41,170	238.1	149.7	39.7	48.7	14.4	9.2	2.4	2.8	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.6

See note at end of table.

Table 12.1—SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940–2009—Continued

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 2000) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder
1995	224,991	144,427	39,579	40,985	247.9	157.6	43.3	47.0	14.8	9.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.0	0.5	0.6
1996	227,811	146,493	40,355	40,963	245.5	156.6	43.3	45.6	14.6	9.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.5
1997	234,160	148,236	41,485	44,439	247.7	155.5	43.9	48.3	14.6	9.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.5
1998	246,128	160,305	41,105	44,718	257.3	166.5	42.9	47.9	14.9	9.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
1999	267,081	172,384	43,938	50,759	274.7	176.6	45.2	52.9	15.7	10.1	2.6	3.0	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.6
2000	284,659	182,592	48,655	53,412	284.7	182.6	48.7	53.4	15.9	10.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.6
2001	317,211	203,920	53,403	59,888	309.5	199.5	52.2	57.8	17.0	10.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.6
2002	351,550	227,373	58,661	65,516	337.4	219.6	56.2	61.5	17.5	11.3	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.2	0.6	0.6
2003	387,281	246,570	59,843	80,868	363.0	233.6	56.5	72.8	17.9	11.4	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.3	0.6	0.7
2004 estimate	418,091	266,057	61,303	90,731	384.2	247.2	56.8	80.2	18.0	11.5	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.3	0.5	0.8
2005 estimate	416,512	271,190	63,126	82,196	375.5	246.8	57.4	71.3	17.4	11.3	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.3	0.5	0.7
2006 estimate	427,686	282,339	61,908	83,439	377.6	251.6	55.1	70.9	17.3	11.4	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.2	0.5	0.7
2007 estimate	443,773	299,562	61,905	82,306	383.2	261.2	53.8	68.3	17.1	11.6	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.3	0.5	0.6
2008 estimate	459,375	317,199	59,929	82,247	387.9	270.6	50.7	66.5	16.9	11.6	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.3	0.4	0.6
2009 estimate	477,667	335,290	60,037	82,340	394.0	279.6	49.5	64.8	16.7	11.8	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.3	0.4	0.6

Note: Total outlays include off-budget outlays; however, all grant outlays are from on-budget accounts. Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Natural resources and environment	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12
Agriculture	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64
Transportation	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334
Community and regional development	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
Education, training, employment, and social services	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117
Health	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40
Income security	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884
Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	385	128
General government	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	872	847	892	914	911	859	819	1,603	1,612

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
National defense				*	13	14	10	10	9
Energy	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5
Natural resources and environment	14	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42
Agriculture	87	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369
Transportation	434	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976
Federal funds	(434)	(465)	(426)	(448)	(528)	(540)	(594)	(746)	(23)
Trust funds									(953)
Community and regional development	8	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44
Education, training, employment, and social services	99	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331
Health	70	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169
Income security	1,096	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898
Veterans benefits and services	36	18	10	7	7	6	8	8	8
General government	31	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	1,876	2,253	2,287	2,433	2,835	3,056	3,207	3,561	3,974
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(1,876)	(2,253)	(2,287)	(2,433)	(2,835)	(3,056)	(3,207)	(3,561)	(3,021)
Trust funds									(953)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
National defense	14	11	5	11	17	40	35	33	25
International affairs				1	7	7	4	4	6
Energy	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10
Natural resources and environment	67	94	108	109	116	163	168	183	227
Agriculture	262	300	243	365	485	464	599	517	368
Commerce and housing credit			2	1	*	*	*	*	2
Transportation	1,562	2,671	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072
Federal funds	(69)	(82)	(86)	(97)	(89)	(93)	(109)	(120)	(113)
Trust funds	(1,493)	(2,589)	(2,913)	(2,591)	(2,752)	(2,984)	(3,607)	(3,980)	(3,959)
Community and regional development	53	85	109	153	185	246	517	643	575
Education, training, employment, and social services	370	436	525	567	658	693	844	1,050	2,583
Federal funds	(370)	(436)	(525)	(447)	(488)	(562)	(684)	(873)	(2,346)
Trust funds				(120)	(170)	(131)	(160)	(177)	(237)
Health	182	222	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165
Income security	2,253	2,497	2,635	2,780	3,054	3,230	3,475	3,512	3,580
Federal funds	(2,253)	(2,497)	(2,635)	(2,525)	(2,756)	(3,024)	(3,222)	(3,290)	(3,340)
Trust funds				(255)	(298)	(205)	(253)	(223)	(239)
Veterans benefits and services	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9
Administration of justice									1
General government	128	133	165	172	184	216	251	226	264
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	4,905	6,463	7,019	7,126	7,926	8,602	10,164	10,910	12,887
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(3,412)	(3,875)	(4,106)	(4,161)	(4,707)	(5,282)	(6,144)	(6,531)	(8,452)
Trust funds	(1,493)	(2,589)	(2,913)	(2,966)	(3,220)	(3,320)	(4,020)	(4,379)	(4,435)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
National defense	27	27	34	37	34	45	57	64	74
International affairs	7	6	6	5	5	5	6	7	.....
Energy	12	18	20	25	28	31	33	36	43
Natural resources and environment	254	320	351	411	755	758	1,066	1,995	2,437
Agriculture	427	542	752	604	591	496	484	481	404
Commerce and housing credit	4	9	10	4	2	*	2	3	2
Transportation	4,135	4,340	4,408	4,599	4,919	5,065	5,349	5,279	5,864
Federal funds	(170)	(222)	(323)	(299)	(295)	(385)	(468)	(596)	(911)
Trust funds	(3,966)	(4,117)	(4,085)	(4,300)	(4,624)	(4,680)	(4,881)	(4,683)	(4,952)
Community and regional development	582	862	1,049	1,780	2,138	2,523	2,623	2,702	2,842
Federal funds	(582)	(862)	(1,049)	(1,779)	(2,137)	(2,513)	(2,606)	(2,685)	(2,820)
Trust funds				(1)	(1)	(10)	(17)	(17)	(23)
Education, training, employment, and social services	4,165	5,170	5,085	6,417	7,326	9,478	9,497	9,345	12,133
Federal funds	(3,882)	(4,867)	(4,768)	(6,065)	(6,969)	(9,117)	(9,134)	(8,971)	(11,652)
Trust funds	(283)	(303)	(317)	(351)	(357)	(360)	(363)	(374)	(481)
Health	1,672	2,706	3,203	3,849	4,494	6,010	6,009	7,322	8,810
Income security	3,636	4,188	4,806	5,795	7,074	9,040	8,872	8,633	9,352
Federal funds	(3,379)	(3,940)	(4,535)	(5,523)	(6,672)	(8,624)	(8,421)	(8,175)	(8,716)
Trust funds	(257)	(248)	(271)	(273)	(402)	(416)	(452)	(458)	(636)
Veterans benefits and services	10	13	14	18	19	19	20	26	32
Administration of justice	3	12	28	42	197	322	528	639	725
General government	299	338	396	479	516	584	7,302	6,824	7,072
Federal funds	(299)	(338)	(396)	(479)	(516)	(584)	(665)	(719)	(942)
Trust funds							(6,636)	(6,106)	(6,130)
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	15,233	18,551	20,164	24,065	28,099	34,375	41,847	43,357	49,791
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(10,727)	(13,882)	(15,491)	(19,141)	(22,715)	(28,907)	(29,499)	(31,720)	(37,569)
Trust funds	(4,506)	(4,669)	(4,673)	(4,925)	(5,384)	(5,467)	(12,348)	(11,638)	(12,222)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
National defense	89	15	96	60	94	93	75	68	86
Energy	56	27	74	180	183	499	617	509	482
Natural resources and environment	3,027	1,064	4,189	3,898	4,631	5,363	4,944	4,872	4,018
Federal funds	(3,027)	(1,064)	(4,189)	(3,898)	(4,631)	(5,363)	(4,944)	(4,869)	(4,005)
Trust funds								(3)	(13)
Agriculture	425	123	371	426	456	569	829	986	1,822
Commerce and housing credit	4	2	8	13	12	3	4	3	62
Transportation	7,980	2,007	8,299	8,837	10,931	13,022	13,404	12,110	13,200
Federal funds	(1,492)	(347)	(2,031)	(2,305)	(3,307)	(3,450)	(3,983)	(3,974)	(4,074)
Trust funds	(6,488)	(1,660)	(6,268)	(6,532)	(7,624)	(9,571)	(9,421)	(8,136)	(9,126)
Community and regional development	3,445	1,024	4,496	7,078	6,641	6,486	6,124	5,379	4,962
Federal funds	(3,391)	(1,007)	(4,448)	(7,034)	(6,596)	(6,442)	(6,081)	(5,364)	(4,960)
Trust funds	(54)	(17)	(48)	(43)	(45)	(44)	(43)	(16)	(3)
Education, training, employment, and social services	14,141	3,921	15,753	20,557	22,249	21,862	20,917	16,187	15,717
Federal funds	(13,797)	(3,751)	(15,202)	(19,975)	(21,639)	(21,152)	(20,187)	(15,502)	(14,993)
Trust funds	(344)	(170)	(551)	(582)	(610)	(710)	(730)	(685)	(724)
Health	10,914	2,721	12,104	12,725	14,377	15,758	18,895	18,839	20,224
Income security	10,948	2,791	12,663	13,782	14,740	18,495	21,569	22,332	25,166
Federal funds	(10,080)	(2,582)	(11,699)	(12,843)	(13,788)	(17,357)	(20,254)	(20,915)	(23,464)
Trust funds	(868)	(209)	(964)	(939)	(952)	(1,138)	(1,315)	(1,417)	(1,702)
Veterans benefits and services	52	13	79	76	86	90	74	63	66
Administration of justice	795	169	713	572	517	529	332	187	101
General government	7,218	2,043	9,571	9,687	8,434	8,616	6,918	6,599	6,541
Federal funds	(975)	(455)	(2,814)	(2,864)	(1,587)	(1,787)	(1,782)	(2,031)	(1,927)
Trust funds	(6,243)	(1,588)	(6,758)	(6,823)	(6,848)	(6,829)	(5,137)	(4,569)	(4,614)
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	59,094	15,920	68,415	77,889	83,351	91,385	94,704	88,134	92,448
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(45,096)	(12,276)	(53,827)	(62,970)	(67,272)	(73,093)	(78,057)	(73,310)	(76,266)
Trust funds	(13,997)	(3,644)	(14,588)	(14,920)	(16,079)	(18,292)	(16,646)	(14,825)	(16,182)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
National defense	95	157	177	193	188	253	241	185	318
Energy	534	529	538	455	457	420	461	457	448
Natural resources and environment	3,779	4,069	4,255	4,073	3,747	3,606	3,745	4,040	3,929
Federal funds	(3,722)	(4,022)	(4,167)	(3,945)	(3,540)	(3,316)	(3,323)	(3,514)	(3,484)
Trust funds	(57)	(47)	(88)	(128)	(208)	(290)	(422)	(526)	(445)
Agriculture	1,832	2,420	1,932	2,092	2,069	1,359	1,285	1,220	1,142
Commerce and housing credit	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	11
Transportation	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873	18,043	18,176	19,174	19,826	20,556
Federal funds	(3,835)	(3,115)	(2,852)	(2,691)	(2,629)	(2,746)	(2,940)	(2,827)	(2,448)
Trust funds	(11,153)	(13,894)	(15,465)	(14,182)	(15,414)	(15,430)	(16,233)	(16,999)	(18,109)
Community and regional development	5,157	5,221	4,861	4,235	4,266	4,074	4,965	4,273	4,539
Federal funds	(5,155)	(5,221)	(4,861)	(4,235)	(4,266)	(4,074)	(4,965)	(4,273)	(4,539)
Trust funds	(2)	(*)	(-*)	(*)	.....	(-*)	(-*)	(-*)	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	16,020	17,080	18,158	17,874	18,894	20,649	21,780	24,445	26,289
Federal funds	(15,257)	(16,162)	(17,226)	(16,973)	(17,944)	(19,654)	(20,771)	(23,400)	(25,266)
Trust funds	(763)	(918)	(932)	(901)	(950)	(995)	(1,009)	(1,045)	(1,023)
Health	21,837	24,451	26,823	29,466	32,586	36,679	43,890	55,783	71,416
Income security	26,326	27,890	29,864	30,755	32,608	33,861	36,768	40,984	45,991
Federal funds	(24,778)	(26,314)	(28,295)	(29,195)	(30,998)	(32,147)	(35,026)	(39,030)	(43,503)
Trust funds	(1,548)	(1,576)	(1,570)	(1,560)	(1,610)	(1,714)	(1,742)	(1,954)	(2,488)
Veterans benefits and services	66	91	90	95	106	127	134	141	164
Administration of justice	69	95	155	288	427	520	574	940	987
General government	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000	1,950	2,204	2,309	2,224	2,274
Federal funds	(2,282)	(2,254)	(2,044)	(1,924)	(1,950)	(2,204)	(2,309)	(2,224)	(2,274)
Trust funds	(4,567)	(4,584)	(5,114)	(76)	(-*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	97,553	105,852	112,331	108,400	115,342	121,928	135,325	154,519	178,065
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(79,463)	(84,833)	(89,161)	(91,553)	(97,160)	(103,500)	(115,919)	(133,995)	(156,001)
Trust funds	(18,089)	(21,019)	(23,170)	(16,846)	(18,181)	(18,428)	(19,406)	(20,524)	(22,064)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
National defense	152	169	68	38	.....	12	1	2	47
Energy	460	466	492	481	440	424	462	433	492
Natural resources and environment	3,796	3,727	3,985	3,822	3,998	3,758	4,103	4,595	4,882
Federal funds	(3,318)	(3,255)	(3,532)	(3,401)	(3,580)	(3,358)	(3,631)	(4,012)	(4,389)
Trust funds	(477)	(473)	(453)	(421)	(418)	(400)	(472)	(583)	(493)
Agriculture	1,117	937	780	641	634	668	659	724	755
Commerce and housing credit	6	8	5	8	9	9	5	3	6
Transportation	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957	26,846	26,144	28,904	32,222	36,647
Federal funds	(2,851)	(1,887)	(2,564)	(2,363)	(2,740)	(2,667)	(2,896)	(4,355)	(6,446)
Trust funds	(19,440)	(21,747)	(23,223)	(23,594)	(24,106)	(23,477)	(26,008)	(27,867)	(30,201)
Community and regional development	5,666	7,789	7,230	7,850	8,161	7,653	9,332	8,665	9,485
Federal funds	(5,665)	(7,789)	(7,230)	(7,850)	(8,161)	(7,653)	(9,332)	(8,665)	(9,485)
Trust funds	(*)								
Education, training, employment, and social services	27,524	29,714	30,881	30,343	30,688	32,051	33,510	36,672	40,133
Federal funds	(26,447)	(28,678)	(29,801)	(29,261)	(29,656)	(31,093)	(32,484)	(35,711)	(39,033)
Trust funds	(1,077)	(1,036)	(1,080)	(1,082)	(1,032)	(958)	(1,026)	(961)	(1,100)
Health	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650	98,974	105,833	113,969	124,843	139,295
Income security	49,628	54,562	58,366	57,066	59,012	63,321	68,885	68,653	76,064
Federal funds	(47,092)	(52,289)	(56,050)	(54,768)	(56,719)	(60,994)	(66,389)	(66,294)	(73,700)
Trust funds	(2,536)	(2,273)	(2,316)	(2,298)	(2,293)	(2,327)	(2,496)	(2,359)	(2,364)
Social security								6	
Veterans benefits and services	189	199	253	266	277	288	317	434	405
Administration of justice	987	992	1,222	1,547	2,845	3,658	4,923	5,263	6,612
General government	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142	2,276	2,309	2,011	2,144	2,388
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	193,612	210,596	224,991	227,811	234,160	246,128	267,081	284,659	317,211
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	(170,082)	(185,068)	(197,919)	(200,416)	(206,311)	(218,966)	(237,079)	(252,883)	(283,053)
Trust funds	(23,531)	(25,528)	(27,072)	(27,395)	(27,849)	(27,162)	(30,002)	(31,776)	(34,158)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.2—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
National defense	91							
Energy	528	589	613	653	674	740	810	806
Natural resources and environment	5,085	5,593	6,511	5,926	5,746	5,764	5,604	5,449
Federal funds	(4,559)	(5,040)	(5,937)	(5,339)	(5,172)	(5,177)	(4,997)	(4,829)
Trust funds	(526)	(553)	(574)	(587)	(574)	(587)	(607)	(620)
Agriculture	750	800	865	762	765	754	749	750
Commerce and housing credit	2	3	28	10				
Transportation	40,998	41,029	43,460	44,905	45,139	44,924	44,980	45,421
Federal funds	(7,135)	(7,390)	(8,578)	(7,654)	(5,601)	(4,029)	(2,847)	(2,526)
Trust funds	(33,863)	(33,639)	(34,882)	(37,251)	(39,538)	(40,895)	(42,133)	(42,895)
Community and regional development	10,501	15,082	14,759	13,908	12,354	12,536	11,503	11,341
Education, training, employment, and social services	44,827	51,543	56,941	57,027	58,057	58,033	58,153	58,357
Federal funds	(43,787)	(50,472)	(55,870)	(56,633)	(57,718)	(57,712)	(57,834)	(58,036)
Trust funds	(1,040)	(1,071)	(1,071)	(394)	(339)	(321)	(319)	(321)
Health	158,677	173,814	191,929	197,141	207,142	222,685	241,405	260,885
Income security	81,506	86,476	88,333	88,485	89,042	91,124	89,060	87,497
Federal funds	(78,713)	(83,849)	(86,175)	(86,378)	(86,934)	(88,971)	(86,825)	(85,156)
Trust funds	(2,793)	(2,627)	(2,158)	(2,107)	(2,108)	(2,153)	(2,235)	(2,341)
Social security	1	2	14	51	54	57	59	63
Veterans benefits and services	360	403	443	475	474	474	477	479
Administration of justice	5,826	4,498	4,266	4,345	5,585	4,030	3,882	3,920
General government	2,398	7,449	9,929	2,824	2,654	2,652	2,693	2,699
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	351,550	387,281	418,091	416,512	427,686	443,773	459,375	477,667
Memorandum:								
Federal funds	(313,327)	(349,389)	(379,392)	(376,122)	(385,073)	(399,760)	(414,022)	(431,427)
Trust funds	(38,223)	(37,892)	(38,699)	(40,390)	(42,613)	(44,013)	(45,353)	(46,240)

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
270 ENERGY										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund										2
Total, 270										2
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
State and private forestry	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9	9
Subtotal, Agriculture	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9	9
Interior:										
Fish and Wildlife Service		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	5
Subtotal, Interior		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	5
Total, 300	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12	14
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Extension activities	18	18	19	19	19	19	23	27	26	30
Cooperative State Research Service	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
AMS payments to States and possessions									2	3
Price support and related programs: CCC									28	46
Total, 350	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64	87
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)									6	30
Other Federal fund aid for highways	165	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334	434
Total, 400	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334	434

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Public works planning and facilities	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
Total, 450	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Education:										
Impact aid								5	6	6
Rehabilitation services and disability research	4	4	4	5	36	54	48	25	27	18
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vocational and adult education	19	80	132	152	93	64	16	20	26	26
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Education	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	64	55
Labor:										
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds)									53	44
Subtotal, Labor									53	44
Total, 500	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117	99
550 HEALTH										
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services			1	3	48	61	38	12	4	11
Disease control (Preventive health)	4	6	8	9	10	10	9	13	7	21
National Institutes of Health										3
***Health Resources and Services	18	20	22	20	20	20	22	33	29	31
***Substance abuse and mental health services										3
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40	70
Total, 550	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40	70
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Child nutrition programs								76	68	75
Subtotal, Agriculture								76	68	75
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732	921
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732	921
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3	3
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3	3
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80	97
Subtotal, Labor	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80	97
Total, 600	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884	1,096

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools									6	5
VA State administration of UI Benefits									24	21
VA veterans re-use housing							29	358	42	5
VA educational facilities								26	53	2
***Medical care	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Total, 700	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	385	128	36
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	2	2	2	*	*	*	4	4	5	6
Subtotal, Agriculture	2	2	2	*	*	*	4	4	5	6
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	6	10
Subtotal, Interior	3	3	3	5	5	6	6	6	9	13
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues							*	*	*	*
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	12	12
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	12	12
Total, 800	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26	31
Total, outlays for grants	872	847	892	914	911	859	819	1,603	1,612	1,876

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Homeland Security:										
Operating Expenses			*	13	14	10	10	9	14	11
Total, 050			*	13	14	10	10	9	14	11
270 ENERGY										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
Total, 270	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Watershed and flood prevention operations					6	10	15	13	17	23
State and private forestry	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	12
Subtotal, Agriculture	10	10	10	10	16	20	26	24	29	35
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and tribal assistance grants	1	1	1					2	19	36
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	1	1	1					2	19	36
Interior:										
Mines and minerals									1	2
Fish and Wildlife Service	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19	20
Subtotal, Interior	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19	22
Total, 300	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42	67	94
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Extension activities	31	31	32	32	32	39	44	50	56	61
Cooperative State Research Service	12	12	12	12	13	19	25	29	30	31
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1
Price support and related programs: CCC	62	53	38	52	162	178	305	289	174	207
Total, 350	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369	262	300

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43	57
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) TF								953	1,493	2,589
Other Federal fund aid for highways	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	2	25	25
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562	2,671
Total, 400	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562	2,671
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Homeland Security:										
Disaster Relief			16	12	2	9	15	10	12	4
Subtotal, Homeland Security			16	12	2	9	15	10	12	4
Housing and Urban Development:										
Public works planning and facilities	1	*								
Urban renewal programs				8	12	34	14	30	37	77
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	1	*		8	12	34	14	30	37	77
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ...									*	*
Subtotal, Interior									*	*
Other Independent Agencies:										
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works			4	5	5	6	7	4	4	3
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)			4	5	5	6	7	4	4	3
Total, 450	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44	53	85

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Education:										
Impact aid	7	17	91	200	173	203	170	160	178	198
Education for the disadvantaged				4	13	5	1	1	2	44
Rehabilitation services and disability research	25	16	22	22	23	26	35	34	41	45
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vocational and adult education	26	27	26	25	25	30	33	38	39	38
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Subtotal, Education	64	65	144	257	239	269	244	238	266	332
Interior:										
Indian education									7	6
Labor:										
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds)	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92	94
Subtotal, Labor	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92	94
Other Independent Agencies:										
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration								1	5	5
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)								1	5	5
Total, 500	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331	370	436
550 HEALTH										
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services	57	108	125	110	91	75	57	74	110	148
Disease control (Preventive health)	20	17	15	11	6	5	28	36	6	6
National Institutes of Health	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4
***Health Resources and Services	36	42	44	44	40	39	47	51	56	58
***Substance abuse and mental health services	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	6	6
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169	182	222
Total, 550	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169	182	222
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Child nutrition programs	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165	216
Subtotal, Agriculture	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165	216
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795	1,966
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795	1,966
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95	111
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95	111
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199	204
Subtotal, Labor	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199	204
Total, 600	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898	2,253	2,497

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
VA State administration of UI Benefits	8	2	1	1						
VA veterans re-use housing	2	1	1	*						
VA educational facilities	1									
***Medical care	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	6
Total, 700	18	10	7	7	6	8	8	8	8	8
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	8	9	14	17	19	16	19	29	27	22
Subtotal, Agriculture	8	9	14	17	19	16	19	29	27	22
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues			2	3	4	3	5	5	6	7
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	5	3	5	12	9	14	11	14	13	14
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	11	17	15	17	19	22	24	26	32	33
Assistance to territories			5	7	6	6	6	6	7	6
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance						4	4	2	3	4
Subtotal, Interior	16	19	26	36	34	46	45	48	55	56
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	12	11	11	11	12	22	20	20	20	25
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	12	11	11	11	12	22	20	20	20	25
Treasury:										
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico					15	16	18	19	19	21
Subtotal, Treasury					15	16	18	19	19	21
Total, 800	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123	128	133
Total, outlays for grants	2,253	2,287	2,433	2,835	3,056	3,207	3,561	3,974	4,905	6,463

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense—Military:										
Military construction, Army National Guard				19	14	11	3	1	1	8
Subtotal, Defense—Military				19	14	11	3	1	1	8
Homeland Security:										
Operating Expenses	5	11	17	21	20	22	22	26	26	26
Total, 050	5	11	17	40	35	33	25	27	27	34
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center		1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6	6
Total, 150		1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6	6
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Emergency conservation and regulation									5	6
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	13	15
Total, 270	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	18	20
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Resource conservation and development						*	*	1	2	7
Watershed and flood prevention operations	33	32	39	57	57	58	69	72	64	64
State and private forestry	11	11	14	16	16	15	19	19	19	22
Subtotal, Agriculture	44	44	53	74	73	74	88	92	85	93
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and tribal assistance grants	40	44	42	52	66	70	81	84	122	135
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)						5	7	13	14	26
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	97	136	161
Interior:										
Mines and minerals	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*	*
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations						*	*	*	*	*
Water resources and research										*
Fish and Wildlife Service	22	21	20	20	21	20	22	22	31	34
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)						*	3	22	51	44
Historic preservation fund									*	*
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations							5	6		
Subtotal, Interior	24	21	21	21	21	22	32	51	83	80
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control			*	17	8	12	18	12	15	15
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning								2	2	2
Total, 300	108	109	116	163	168	183	227	254	320	351

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Salaries and expenses						1	2	3	3	1
Extension activities	61	65	68	72	77	82	87	89	74	81
Cooperative State Research Service	31	32	35	37	40	45	51	55	57	58
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Price support and related programs: CCC	149	268	381	353	481	387	227	278	405	610
Total, 350	243	365	485	464	599	517	368	427	542	752
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations							1	1	4	4
Promote, develop American fishery products and research							*	3	5	6
Scientific and technical research and services						*	*		*	*
Subtotal, Commerce						*	2	4	9	10
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance	2	1	*	*	*	*				
Total, 370	2	1	*	*	*	*	2	4	9	10
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA									2	6
Transportation:										
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64	75	104
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) TF	2,913	2,591	2,752	2,984	3,607	3,980	3,959	3,966	4,117	4,085
Other Federal fund aid for highways	29	32	31	39	37	38	43	63	80	77
Urban mass transportation grants			*	2	5	11	16	42	66	136
Merchant Marine Schools	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072	4,135	4,338	4,402
Total, 400	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072	4,135	4,340	4,408

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural community advancement program							*	11	29	28
Subtotal, Agriculture							*	11	29	28
Commerce:										
Economic development assistance programs			*	3	11	8	7	20	114	145
Local public works and drought assistance programs				15	257	288	85	19	5	2
Subtotal, Commerce			*	18	269	297	92	39	119	147
Homeland Security:										
Disaster Relief	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31	7
Subtotal, Homeland Security	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31	7
Housing and Urban Development:										
Planning assistance	3	3	7	12	15	17	20	22	25	33
Urban renewal programs	102	141	163	185	207	281	313	370	475	534
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)				*	5	6	8	26	84	144
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	104	144	169	197	227	303	341	418	584	711
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subtotal, Interior	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs						*	10	60	98	155
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works	2	1								
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	2	1				*	10	60	98	155
Total, 450	109	153	185	246	517	643	575	582	862	1,049

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Education:										
Impact aid	237	267	268	330	323	341	378	417	472	375
Education for the disadvantaged	69	50	53	48	69	67	900	1,364	1,455	1,427
School improvement programs			13	15	15	13	2	10	22	28
Special education	*	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	8	22
Rehabilitation services and disability research	49	55	65	73	88	101	159	185	282	353
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vocational and adult education	39	40	40	41	41	132	128	233	255	255
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	7	15	14	14	16	57	187	387	350
Subtotal, Education	400	420	455	523	552	674	1,628	2,401	2,882	2,812
Health and Human Services:										
Job opportunities and basic skills training program										31
Social services block grant								322	347	378
Children and families services programs	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	420	441	330
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	742	788	738
Interior:										
Indian education	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Labor:										
Training and employment services					80	87	336	281	556	513
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment—Federal funds)	100									
Unemployment trust fund		120	170	131	160	177	237	283	303	317
Salaries and expenses								2		
Subtotal, Labor	100	120	170	131	240	264	573	566	859	830
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)						41	229	375	526	615
Corporation for Public Broadcasting					2	3	4	8	7	5
National Endowments for the Arts: grants							*	5	3	4
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration	7	7	8	7	7	26	41	57	93	68
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	7	7	8	7	9	70	274	445	629	692
Total, 500	525	567	658	693	844	1,050	2,583	4,165	5,170	5,085
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection									1	10
Health and Human Services:										
Salaries and expenses	3	3	4	6	10	5	4			
Health Resources and Services	145	158	164	184	189	196	204	239	415	450
Disease control (Preventive health)	5	6								
National Institutes of Health	6	9	9	12	11	2	*	2		2
Substance abuse and mental health services									171	47
***Health Resources and Services	51	56	75	84	110	137	174	246	293	379
***Substance abuse and mental health services	5	8	10	7	10	11	12	11	21	30
***Grants to States for Medicaid		23	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165	1,672	2,705	3,193
Total, 550	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165	1,672	2,706	3,203

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Rural housing assistance grants								*	1	3
***Food stamp program			14	19	29	32	65	106	171	234
***Child nutrition programs	232	239	258	262	276	263	291	302	318	336
Subtotal, Agriculture	232	239	272	281	305	295	357	408	490	573
Health and Human Services:										
***Family support payments to States	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Subsidized housing programs	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283	344
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283	344
Labor:										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	217	2								
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) TF		255	298	205	253	223	239	257	248	271
Subtotal, Labor	217	257	298	205	253	223	239	257	248	271
Total, 600	2,635	2,780	3,054	3,230	3,475	3,512	3,580	3,636	4,188	4,806
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
Medical care						*	*	1	2	*
VA State supervision of schools	2	1	1	1						
***Medical care	6	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	11	14
Total, 700	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	10	13	14
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Justice:										
Justice assistance							1	3	6	28
Subtotal, Justice							1	3	6	28
Other Independent Agencies:										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission									6	
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)									6	
Total, 750							1	3	12	28

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45	53
Subtotal, Agriculture	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45	53
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	8	9	14	13	14	17	20	28	32	35
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	19	19	16	18	17	23	22	24	25	29
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	36	35	39	47	47	48	47	48	48	51
Assistance to territories	2	2	9	8	12	1	10	11	10	13
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	5	6	6	15	20	13	17	15	21	34
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	15	13	12	11	26	9	16	11	12	13
Subtotal, Interior	77	75	83	98	122	93	111	109	117	139
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75	86
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75	86
Treasury:										
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	23	25	30	45	45	43	52	59	66	80
Subtotal, Treasury	23	25	30	45	45	43	52	59	66	80
Total, 800	165	172	184	216	251	226	264	299	338	396
Total, outlays for grants	7,019	7,126	7,926	8,602	10,164	10,910	12,887	15,233	18,551	20,164

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense—Military:										
Military construction, Army National Guard	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56	16
Subtotal, Defense—Military	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56	16
Homeland Security:										
Operating Expenses	27	26	26	31	32	39	38	7	40	43
Total, 050	37	34	45	57	64	74	89	15	96	60
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center	5	5	5	6	7					
Total, 150	5	5	5	6	7					
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Emergency conservation and regulation	9	8	5	5	5	7	8	7	6	100
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	16	20	26	27	31	37	48	20	68	80
Total, 270	25	28	31	33	36	43	56	27	74	180

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Resource conservation and development	8	12	7	8	8	9	13	3	11	17
Watershed and flood prevention operations	74	74	80	79	97	94	114	27	115	99
Forest and rangeland research										8
State and private forestry	21	21	26	26	26	32	40	3	22	25
Subtotal, Agriculture	104	107	113	112	131	136	167	33	148	149
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities		4	20	26	18	18	23	6	19	18
NOAA: Coastal zone management						7	13	5	22	24
Subtotal, Commerce		4	20	26	18	24	36	11	41	42
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and tribal assistance grants	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429	919	3,530	3,187
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)	18	42	46	61	70	87	134	36	194	203
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	194	520	460	745	1,623	2,025	2,563	955	3,724	3,390
Interior:										
Mines and minerals	2	-2	2	2	1	4	1	-*	*	*
Water and related resources										3
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations	*	*	*							
Water resources and research		8	11	8	7	9	10	2		
Fish and Wildlife Service	43	45	54	58	54	72	73	17	90	91
Parks and recreation		*	*	*	*	*	*		*	12
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	46	62	89	107	151	157	156	43	156	180
Historic preservation fund		1	4	4	5	6	6	2	9	10
Youth conservation corps							9	*	18	18
Subtotal, Interior	91	116	161	180	219	247	256	65	274	314
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control	19	4	1							
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning	2	4	3	3	3	5	5		2	3
Total, 300	411	755	758	1,066	1,995	2,437	3,027	1,064	4,189	3,898
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Salaries and expenses	1	1	7							
Extension activities	106	134	147	158	162	183	181	48	198	252
Cooperative State Research Service	60	67	72	80	83	92	101	28	117	87
AMS payments to States and possessions	2	2	2	2	2	*	-*	*	*	1
Price support and related programs: CCC	434	387	268	244	234	128	143	47	56	87
Total, 350	604	591	496	484	481	404	425	123	371	426
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations	4	2								
Minority business development			*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13
Scientific and technical research and services	*									
Subtotal, Commerce	4	2	*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13
Total, 370	4	2	*	2	3	2	4	2	8	13

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Boat Safety TF			2	4	4	5	5	1	7	6
Subtotal, Homeland Security			2	4	4	5	5	1	7	6
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA	16	35	84	76	170	175	170	52	290	149
Transportation:										
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund) TF		61	105	232	243	292	269	26	335	562
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds)	83									
Federal-aid highways (trust fund) TF	4,300	4,561	4,562	4,604	4,361	4,573	6,132	1,605	5,799	5,807
Other Federal fund aid for highways	95	104	121	101	76	46	57	12	101	146
Other Trust fund aid for highways TF		2	4	7	9	8	1	3	11	24
Highway safety grants TF			7	32	66	74	81	26	116	133
Rail service assistance						*	2	5	22	35
Urban mass transportation grants	104	156	179	291	348	689	1,262	279	1,616	1,972
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)			*		1	1	1	1	2	1
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*					*
Subtotal, Transportation	4,583	4,884	4,979	5,269	5,105	5,683	7,805	1,954	8,002	8,682
Total, 400	4,599	4,919	5,065	5,349	5,279	5,864	7,980	2,007	8,299	8,837

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural community advancement program	25	26	35	42	34	35	75	24	113	180
Rural community fire protection grants					*	2	4	1	4	3
Rural development planning grants						4	7	3	10	10
Subtotal, Agriculture	25	26	35	42	34	41	86	28	126	193
Commerce:										
Economic development assistance programs	156	176	167	194	202	209	202	59	165	260
Local public works and drought assistance programs	1	*	*	*					579	3,108
Regional development programs		1	16	22	21	19	21	2	17	18
Regional development commissions	1	1	10	16	16	22	53	17	47	43
Coastal energy impact fund										*
Subtotal, Commerce	158	178	193	232	240	250	276	78	808	3,429
Homeland Security:										
Operating Expenses										2
Disaster Relief	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168	209
Subtotal, Homeland Security	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168	210
Housing and Urban Development:										
Planning assistance	41	49	47	74	99	96	92	20	76	67
Community development fund						38	983	439	2,089	2,464
Urban renewal programs	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166	295	899	392
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	254	505	704	836	726	601	271	33	80	46
New community assistance grants			*	*	1	3	1	*	2	1
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	1,349	1,581	1,969	1,921	2,030	2,112	2,513	787	3,146	2,971
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development) ...	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*		17
Subtotal, Interior	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*		17
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs	184	229	235	260	286	306	315	72	246	257
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works				1	1	*	1	*	1	
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds				*	1	1	*	*	1	
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	184	229	235	261	287	307	316	72	247	257
Total, 450	1,780	2,138	2,523	2,623	2,702	2,842	3,445	1,024	4,496	7,078

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program						22	269	79	98	12
Subtotal, Commerce						22	269	79	98	12
Education:										
Indian education					10	24	25	13	47	56
Impact aid	622	493	602	519	529	577	558	66	719	706
Education for the disadvantaged	1,470	1,798	1,883	1,819	1,615	2,184	2,108	647	2,225	2,666
School improvement programs	86	163	178	161	399	332	218	60	274	291
English language acquisition					50	93	51	48	115	135
Special education	31	29	33	40	43	58	90	16	120	226
Rehabilitation services and disability research	441	486	544	598	649	810	836	235	870	868
Special institutions for the handicapped	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3
Vocational and adult education	285	410	501	592	569	653	748	90	692	691
Higher education (including college housing loans)	342	309	216	187	68	61	8	2	21	6
***Student financial assistance						22	35	6	62	56
Subtotal, Education	3,279	3,689	3,959	3,917	3,935	4,815	4,679	1,184	5,149	5,703
Health and Human Services:										
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	81	123	163	266	323	304	299	84	348	353
Social services block grant	574	785	1,931	1,613	1,471	2,047	2,251	561	2,534	2,809
Children and families services programs	390	430	508	459	609	803	759	200	950	1,119
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	1,045	1,338	2,602	2,338	2,403	3,154	3,310	846	3,832	4,281
Interior:										
Indian education	16	21	24	23	25	24	12	2	5	5
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance			558	1,002	598	372	1,887	519	2,340	4,769
Training and employment services	954	1,107	1,156	987	1,137	2,504	2,853	980	2,940	4,251
Community service employment for older Americans									3	24
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations				64	60	-19	182	-26	53	46
Unemployment trust fund	351	357	360	363	374	481	344	170	551	582
Salaries and expenses								5		
Subtotal, Labor	1,305	1,464	2,075	2,416	2,169	3,339	5,266	1,648	5,887	9,673
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)	648	715	708	676	622	493	380	116	499	537
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	15	23	35	35	48	62	70	26	103	119
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	4	5	6	7	8	14	17	6	20	19
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration	105	71	68	85	137	210	137	16	160	209
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	772	814	818	803	814	779	605	163	782	884
Total, 500	6,417	7,326	9,478	9,497	9,345	12,133	14,141	3,921	15,753	20,557

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection	18	27	29	29	30	33	30	6	27	27
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention					6	10	7	*	*	1
Health and Human Services:										
Health Resources and Services	578	570	569	484	558	672	768	168	884	494
Disease control (Preventive health)	2	5	1	46	51	59	67	11	74	58
Substance abuse and mental health services	66	50	103							
***Health Resources and Services	380	364	513	520	530	567	905	142	740	818
***Substance abuse and mental health services	80	116	187	319	302	590	535	156	471	605
***Grants to States for Medicaid	2,727	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876	10,680
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	3,832	4,467	5,974	5,969	7,259	8,729	10,844	2,706	12,044	12,655
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety		*	7	11	27	38	34	9	32	42
Total, 550	3,849	4,494	6,010	6,009	7,322	8,810	10,914	2,721	12,104	12,725
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)			580	728	743	451	277	62	38	269
***Rural housing assistance grants	6	3	1	4	3	3	3	1	7	6
***Mutual and self-help housing grants		*	1	1	3	3	3	1	4	4
***Food stamp program	559	20	27	31	48	136	267	65	271	299
***Commodity donations/assistance programs							8	*	48	52
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)							141	41	242	371
***Child nutrition programs	379	603	707	685	793	1,565	1,878	390	2,775	2,526
Subtotal, Agriculture	944	627	1,316	1,450	1,589	2,159	2,576	560	3,385	3,527
Health and Human Services:										
Family support payments to States							96	36	186	247
Payments to States from receipts for child support										*
***Family support payments to States	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,753	1,570	6,165	6,369
***Low income home energy assistance									110	193
***Refugee and entrant assistance										56
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,461	6,865
Housing and Urban Development:										
***Public housing operating fund							178	128	506	691
***Subsidized housing programs	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,410	283	1,309	1,721
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,588	411	1,814	2,412
Labor:										
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	273	402	416	452	458	636	868	209	964	939
***Special benefits for disabled coal miners		1	*		*					
Subtotal, Labor	273	403	416	452	458	636	868	209	964	939
Social Security Administration(On-budget):										
***Supplemental security income program					47	110	67	5	39	39
Total, 600	5,795	7,074	9,040	8,872	8,633	9,352	10,948	2,791	12,663	13,782

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
Medical care	1	1	*	1	1	7	21	5	31	35
***Medical care	17	18	18	20	25	26	31	8	48	41
Total, 700	18	19	19	20	26	32	52	13	79	76
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Justice:										
Prisons									1	4
Justice assistance	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168	706	559
Subtotal, Justice	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168	707	563
Other Independent Agencies:										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6	9
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6	9
Total, 750	42	197	322	528	639	725	795	169	713	572
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Forest Service: shared revenues	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50	226
Subtotal, Agriculture	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50	226
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	*		*
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	48	58	73	77	95	172	187	39	238	237
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	34	31	34	40	50	64	56	62	36	117
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	53	54	56	56	57	117	120	78	105	175
Payments in lieu of taxes									100	98
Assistance to territories	9	11	13	16	17	16	19	16	36	61
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	40	49	51	61	63	69	82	21	84	84
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	14	13	19	22	17	17	33	3	19	22
Subtotal, Interior	149	158	172	195	203	283	310	181	381	557
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance			3	14	14	15	15	4	13	19
Other Defense—Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4		5
Other Independent Agencies:										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276	304
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276	304
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund									1,699	1,329
General revenue sharing trust fund				6,636	6,106	6,130	6,243	1,588	6,758	6,823
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	85	85	101	109	101	122	139	29	157	188
Subtotal, Treasury	85	85	101	6,746	6,207	6,251	6,382	1,617	8,614	8,340
Total, 800	479	516	584	7,302	6,824	7,072	7,218	2,043	9,571	9,687
Total, outlays for grants	24,065	28,099	34,375	41,847	43,357	49,791	59,094	15,920	68,415	77,889

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE									
Defense—Military:									
Operation and maintenance, Navy									5
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy									2
Military construction, Army National Guard	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	107
Subtotal, Defense—Military	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	113
Homeland Security:									
Operating Expenses	44	39	45	39	45	55	105	81	80
Total, 050	94	93	75	68	86	95	157	177	193
270 ENERGY									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation	83	384	480	346	317	356	314	311	242
Housing and Urban Development:									
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements					*	8	27	32	10
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	100	116	137	163	165	170	188	196	203
Total, 270	183	499	617	509	482	534	529	538	455
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT									
Agriculture:									
Resource conservation and development	19	14	17	13	14	17	11	10	7
Watershed and flood prevention operations	123	57	71	144	134	151	160	169	124
Forest and rangeland research	8	8	6	10	9	7	1	8	13
State and private forestry	42	31	28	32	32	28	26	25	27
Subtotal, Agriculture	191	111	121	199	189	204	198	212	171
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	43	69	47	50	80	109	143	139	158
NOAA: Coastal zone management	27	41	50	33	43	31	24		
Subtotal, Commerce	70	110	97	83	123	140	167	139	158
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and tribal assistance grants	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619	2,889	3,109	2,919
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)	206	260	300	320	270	246	262	260	290
Hazardous substance superfund				3	13	57	47	49	42
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	3,963	4,603	4,181	4,079	3,266	2,921	3,197	3,419	3,251
Interior:									
Mines and minerals	13	25	27	72	80	103	144	164	179
Colorado River dam fund, Boulder Canyon project	1	1	1	1					
Fish and Wildlife Service	96	124	141	149	155	155	155	161	119
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)								39	85
Parks and recreation	10	10	16	35	31	39	44	7	4
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	239	307	292	211	144	166	135	90	80
Historic preservation fund	28	47	51	36	31	51	29	25	25
Youth conservation corps	18	16	11	6	—*				
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations						*	*		
Subtotal, Interior	404	531	538	510	440	513	506	486	493
Other Independent Agencies:									
Water resources planning	3	8	7						
Total, 300	4,631	5,363	4,944	4,872	4,018	3,779	4,069	4,255	4,073

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
350 AGRICULTURE									
Agriculture:									
Salaries and expenses						8	3		
Extension activities	273	288	301	307	323	330	338	340	319
Cooperative State Research Service	99	110	117	129	126	139	141	260	281
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Price support and related programs: CCC	84	169	409	548	1,366	1,306	1,888	1,281	1,445
Commodity assistance program					7	49	50	50	46
Total, 350	456	569	829	986	1,822	1,832	2,420	1,932	2,092
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT									
Agriculture:									
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations		1	2	1	*	*		-*	
Commerce:									
Miscellaneous appropriations					-*				
Minority business development	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Subtotal, Commerce	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Small Business Administration:									
Small business assistance					59				
Total, 370	12	3	4	3	62	2	2	2	1
400 TRANSPORTATION									
Homeland Security:									
Boat Safety	4	2	*		5	11	12	23	22
Subtotal, Homeland Security	4	2	*		5	11	12	23	22
Other Independent Agencies:									
WMATA	577	34	3	5	3	8	25	7	6
Transportation:									
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	556	590	469	339	453	694	789	853	917
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	6,825	8,675	8,641	7,590	8,529	10,072	12,434	13,785	12,414
Other Federal fund aid for highways	266	230	155	106	232	307	254	153	73
Other Trust fund aid for highways	49	93	84	43	17	12	12	12	12
National motor carrier safety program						2	9	14	26
Highway safety grants	189	210	226	164	119	129	132	147	124
Rail service assistance	53	54	51	55	47	34	35	22	22
Conrail commuter transition assistance				25	135				
Urban mass transportation grants					3	233	507	633	668
Urban mass transportation grants	2,408	3,129	3,771	3,782	3,655	3,483	2,797	2,666	2,586
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4
Merchant Marine Schools	1	1							
Subtotal, Transportation	10,349	12,986	13,401	12,105	13,192	14,969	16,972	18,287	16,845
Total, 400	10,931	13,022	13,404	12,110	13,200	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program	287	325	269	210	157	135	176	178	157
Rural community fire protection grants	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
Rural development planning grants	15	17	14	8	4	1	1	1	.....
Subtotal, Agriculture	306	346	287	221	163	139	180	182	160
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs	345	452	408	323	248	248	263	253	205
Local public works and drought assistance programs	1,750	416	83	39	17	10	2	2	1
Regional development programs	19	60	31	10	5	-1	10	*	*
Regional development commissions	TF 45	44	43	16	3	2	*	-*	*
Coastal energy impact fund	3	4	2	1	-2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	2,162	976	567	389	270	260	275	255	205
Energy:									
Energy conservation	*	7	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Homeland Security:									
Operating Expenses	3	5	.....	4	5	10	17	10	9
Disaster Relief	224	375	268	110	182	207	163	288	193
National Flood Insurance Fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Subtotal, Homeland Security	227	380	268	114	186	216	180	300	201
Housing and Urban Development:									
Subsidized housing programs .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	142	166
Planning assistance	62	52	39	20	3	-*	-*	.....	.....
Community development fund	3,161	3,902	4,042	3,792	3,554	3,819	3,817	3,326	2,967
Urban development action grants	73	225	371	388	451	454	497	461	354
Urban renewal programs	298	214	156	101	38	24	28	13	.....
Miscellaneous appropriations .....	.....	.....	.....	1	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	38	20	19	9	3	4	.....	.....	7
New community assistance grants	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	.....
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	3,632	4,413	4,628	4,310	4,048	4,300	4,357	3,941	3,494
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	8
Payment to White Earth economic development fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Subtotal, Interior	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	14
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs	297	335	329	304	262	209	198	154	141
Payment to Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation .....	.....	12	12	14	16	16	16	18	19
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	297	347	341	318	278	225	213	172	160
Total, 450	6,641	6,486	6,124	5,379	4,962	5,157	5,221	4,861	4,235

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
Commerce:									
Job opportunities program	2	5	*	1	1	1	*	*	*
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	9	20	20	12	23	17	19	18	22
Subtotal, Commerce	11	25	20	14	23	18	19	18	22
Corps of Engineers:									
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation									10
Education:									
Indian education	57	90	52	74	65	67	78	59	37
Impact aid	858	622	693	546	548	567	629	678	695
Education for the disadvantaged	2,965	3,370	3,345	2,939	2,629	3,067	4,194	3,392	3,199
School improvement programs	395	523	627	636	509	570	479	575	785
English language acquisition	149	166	160	110	108	112	111	98	103
Special education	456	810	1,023	1,131	1,125	791	928	1,596	1,159
Rehabilitation services and disability research	946	956	978	780	852	1,301	733	1,198	1,280
Special institutions for the handicapped	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	6
Promotion of education for the blind	TF						*	—*	*
Vocational and adult education	769	854	723	802	705	719	633	1,008	1,225
Higher education (including college housing loans)	24	20	11	3	3		14	6	15
***Student financial assistance	62	78	78	57	51	70	76	82	66
Subtotal, Education	6,685	7,493	7,694	7,084	6,600	7,266	7,881	8,696	8,571
Health and Human Services:									
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	372	383	368	222	281	259	274	227	137
Social services block grant	3,091	2,763	2,646	2,567	2,508	2,789	2,743	2,671	2,688
Children and families services programs	1,199	1,548	1,735	1,770	2,024	2,070	2,179	2,181	2,132
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	4,662	4,694	4,749	4,560	4,813	5,118	5,196	5,079	4,956
Interior:									
Indian education	7	7	5	5	5	5	2	22	23
Labor:									
Temporary employment assistance	3,285	1,796	852	38	45	—15	—18		
Training and employment services	5,397	6,191	5,926	3,295	3,187	2,555	2,775	3,019	2,929
Community service employment for older Americans	35	45	52	56	51	59	70	71	68
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	65	24	51	24	—5	16	—27	25	38
Unemployment trust fund	TF	610	710	730	685	724	763	918	901
Subtotal, Labor	9,392	8,766	7,611	4,097	4,003	3,378	3,719	4,046	3,936
Other Independent Agencies:									
Community services program (Social services)	553	547	576	131	—18	—12	—1	—2	—3
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	120	152	162	172	137	138	150	160	200
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	22	20	20	18	28	26	30	36	31
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration	255	158	80	107	126	84	84	104	127
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	950	876	838	427	273	236	262	298	356
Treasury:									
Social services claims	543								
Total, 500	22,249	21,862	20,917	16,187	15,717	16,020	17,080	18,158	17,874

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
550 HEALTH									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection	30	30	30	29	29	32	33	33	34
Executive Office of the President:									
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention	1	*	—*	*					
Health and Human Services:									
Health Resources and Services	293	25	240	4	55				
Disease control (Preventive health)	93	103	114	120	165	154	162	164	182
***Health Resources and Services	913	916	968	591	429	1,025	1,037	1,078	1,128
***Substance abuse and mental health services	594	679	664	656	506	501	501	494	622
***Grants to States for Medicaid	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	14,301	15,679	18,820	18,762	20,141	21,741	24,356	26,731	29,368
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety	45	48	45	47	54	64	62	59	65
Total, 550	14,377	15,758	18,895	18,839	20,224	21,837	24,451	26,823	29,466

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
600 INCOME SECURITY									
Agriculture:									
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	270	456	285	379	541	408	467	351	381
***Rural housing assistance grants	6	13	17	20	16	11	3	17	19
***Mutual and self-help housing grants	5	6	7	8	7	8	8	7	6
***Food stamp program	324	412	489	752	1,444	1,547	1,710	1,792	1,959
***Commodity donations/assistance programs	64	101	104	121	171	202	210	219	220
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	542	716	928	928	1,123	1,365	1,495	1,577	1,669
***Child nutrition programs	2,862	3,388	3,359	2,875	3,115	3,361	3,480	3,678	3,922
Subtotal, Agriculture	4,072	5,093	5,189	5,084	6,417	6,901	7,372	7,642	8,178
Health and Human Services:									
Program administration								6	3
Family support payments to States	252	384	439	459	497	487	577		
Payments to States from receipts for child support	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
***Family support payments to States	6,331	6,888	7,694	7,488	7,844	8,311	8,592	9,877	10,540
***Low income home energy assistance	186	1,180	1,653	1,685	1,991	2,024	2,139	2,046	1,829
***Refugee and entrant assistance	132	338	641	878	504	585	420	422	374
***Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance			557	402	408	648	738	794	783
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	6,901	8,791	10,985	10,912	11,245	12,057	12,466	13,145	13,529
Homeland Security:									
***Emergency food and shelter					79	58	69	89	114
Housing and Urban Development:									
***Public housing operating fund	654	824	929	1,008	1,542	1,135	1,205	1,181	1,388
***Subsidized housing programs	2,119	2,610	3,105	3,883	4,151	4,611	5,197	5,221	4,588
***Low-rent public housing—loans and other expenses								1,012	1,393
***Emergency shelter grants program									2
***Congregate services		*	1	3	3	4	5	4	4
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	2,773	3,435	4,034	4,894	5,695	5,750	6,407	7,418	7,375
Labor:									
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations				5	15	4			
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	952	1,138	1,315	1,417	1,702	1,548	1,576	1,570	1,560
Subtotal, Labor	952	1,138	1,315	1,422	1,718	1,552	1,576	1,570	1,560
Social Security Administration(On-budget):									
***Supplemental security income program	41	39	45	20	13	8			
Total, 600	14,740	18,495	21,569	22,332	25,166	26,326	27,890	29,864	30,755
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES									
Veterans Affairs:									
Medical care	37	41	24	5	7	6	7	5	*
Burial administration		*	1	1	2	1	1	4	1
***Medical care	49	49	50	57	57	59	84	81	94
Total, 700	86	90	74	63	66	66	91	90	95

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE									
Homeland Security:									
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico									8
Subtotal, Homeland Security									8
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities			1	2	5	6	5	5	6
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund								17	47
Prisons	8	9	8	9	9	3	6	7	3
Justice assistance	497	504	308	159	69	40	64	89	148
Crime victims fund								11	49
Subtotal, Justice	505	513	316	168	79	44	69	124	248
Other Independent Agencies:									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses									*
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20
Treasury:									
Treasury forfeiture fund								5	6
Total, 750	517	529	332	187	101	69	95	155	288
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Agriculture:									
Forest Service: shared revenues	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303
Subtotal, Agriculture	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1
Homeland Security:									
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	214	278	58	69	76	77	105	100	97
Interior:									
Miscellaneous shared revenues	95	109	116	115	55	68	146	31	89
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	210	268	331	536	535	736	539	423	375
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund					15				
Payments in lieu of taxes	105	103	104	96	96	104	103	100	105
Assistance to territories	77	52	73	115	65	67	76	77	52
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	105	68	117	131	131	104	106	93	38
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	27	49	113	66	59	65	53	78	71
Subtotal, Interior	619	649	855	1,058	956	1,145	1,023	802	731
Office of Personnel Management:									
Intergovernmental personnel assistance	19	19	18	7	*	-*			
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Other Independent Agencies:									
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560
Treasury:									
Antirecession financial assistance fund	*								
General revenue sharing trust fund	6,848	6,829	5,137	4,569	4,614	4,567	4,584	5,114	76
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	213	217	240	245	316	365	336	205	225
Subtotal, Treasury	7,060	7,045	5,377	4,814	4,931	4,932	4,919	5,319	301
Total, 800	8,434	8,616	6,918	6,599	6,541	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000
Total, outlays for grants	83,351	91,385	94,704	88,134	92,448	97,553	105,852	112,331	108,400

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE									
Defense—Military:									
Operation and maintenance, Defense-wide							63		
Operation and maintenance, Navy		4							
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy	2	1							
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army		2							
Military construction, Army National Guard	104	131	150	104	218	53	10	4	15
National defense stockpile transaction fund	2	28							
Subtotal, Defense—Military	108	165	150	104	218	53	73	4	15
Homeland Security:									
Operating Expenses	80	88	91	80	100	99	96	64	23
Total, 050	188	253	241	185	318	152	169	68	38
270 ENERGY									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation	230	187	228	214	207	223	218	240	225
Housing and Urban Development:									
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements	3	1	*	*	*	*			
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	225	232	233	243	241	237	248	252	256
Total, 270	457	420	461	457	448	460	466	492	481

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT									
Agriculture:									
Resource conservation and development	11	9	19	22	5	8	1	5	3
Watershed and flood prevention operations	114	94	122	133	113	128	187	244	228
Rural community advancement program					1	3	3		
Forest and rangeland research	14	15	*	1	*	*			
State and private forestry	37	40	56	72	96	85	78	103	81
Subtotal, Agriculture	176	158	197	228	214	224	269	352	312
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	140	151	93	126	49	59	53	14	26
NOAA: Coastal zone management					6	4	9	-3	1
Subtotal, Commerce	140	151	93	126	55	64	62	11	27
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and tribal assistance grants	2,514	2,354	2,290	2,389	2,412	2,109	1,962	2,455	2,573
Abatement, control, and compliance(including loans)	295	299	341	357	408	496	484	241	4
Hazardous substance superfund	TF 78	120	198	262	154	187	189	153	140
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund	TF 7	24	45	63	64	59	65	63	62
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	2,895	2,797	2,874	3,071	3,038	2,852	2,700	2,912	2,779
Interior:									
National forests fund, Payment to States						2	2	2	3
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.						1	1	1	1
Mines and minerals	195	181	200	197	166	170	203	191	193
Bureau of Reclamation loan program account					1	2	5	6	13
Fish and Wildlife Service	134	106	141	156	170	181	190	199	228
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	TF 122	146	179	200	227	231	218	237	219
Parks and recreation	1	2	2	*	3	7	7	4	4
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	59	37	27	27	20	24	30	23	2
Historic preservation fund	25	28	31	34	35	37	39	47	41
Subtotal, Interior	537	500	580	614	621	656	696	710	704
Total, 300	3,747	3,606	3,745	4,040	3,929	3,796	3,727	3,985	3,822
350 AGRICULTURE									
Agriculture:									
Extension activities	318	360	364	367	404	404	436	435	403
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers								1	3
Cooperative State Research Service	302	343	350	396	219	213	225	225	223
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State mediation grants					2	3	3	3	2
Price support and related programs: CCC	1,400	493	403	288	349	281	149	115	9
Agricultural resource conservation demonstration program account						9	4		
Commodity assistance program	49	161	167	168	165	163	119		
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance						42			
Total, 350	2,069	1,359	1,285	1,220	1,142	1,117	937	780	641

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT									
Commerce:									
Miscellaneous appropriations							*		
Minority business development	1								
USTS: Tourism marketing programs					2	3	3		
Promote, develop American fishery products and research					3	3	4	2	4
Industrial technology services					*	*	1	3	4
Subtotal, Commerce	1				5	6	8	5	8
Treasury:									
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account					6				
Total, 370	1				11	6	8	5	8
400 TRANSPORTATION									
Homeland Security:									
Port safety development									15
Capital Acquisitions					*	*	1	1	1
Boat Safety	TF 31	27	26	35	36	37	39	62	40
Subtotal, Homeland Security	31	27	26	35	37	38	40	63	56
Other Independent Agencies:									
WMATA	9	3	8	4	1	1			1
Transportation:									
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	TF 825	1,135	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931	1,620	1,859	1,655
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	TF 13,665	13,196	13,854	14,124	14,884	15,895	18,139	18,945	19,366
Other Federal fund aid for highways	64	72	63	48	117	236	233	198	237
Other Trust fund aid for highways	TF 23	17	37	38	46	74	85	102	85
National motor carrier safety program	TF 47	54	65	62	63	62	59	66	73
Highway safety grants	TF 127	153	152	145	140	142	151	164	151
Rail service assistance	22	15	14	*	1	5	4	3	
Local rail freight assistance			*	2	6	7	23	16	13
Alaska railroad rehabilitation									9
Railroad research and development								2	
Conrail commuter transition assistance	1	2	2	5	8	7	1	1	2
Northeast corridor improvement program									1
Urban mass transportation grants	TF 696	849	879	1,054	1,268	1,298	1,652	2,025	2,224
Urban mass transportation grants	2,531	2,649	2,849	2,762	2,309	2,587	1,615	2,328	2,067
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	3	4	4	5	6	7	5	10	11
Emergency preparedness grants						*	5	5	6
Subtotal, Transportation	18,003	18,146	19,140	19,787	20,519	22,253	23,593	25,724	25,900
Total, 400	18,043	18,176	19,174	19,826	20,556	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program	137	128	139	141	167	219	297	333	600
Distance learning, telemedicine, and broadband program							1	6	10
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account					55	85	103	150	
Rural community fire protection grants	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
Rural cooperative development grants									2
Rural development loan fund liquidating account	2	3	2	2	1	—*			
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund									23
Subtotal, Agriculture	142	134	144	146	227	307	404	492	638
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs	211	184	160	153	141	130	204	322	394
Local public works and drought assistance programs	*	—*	*	—*					
Regional development programs	*	*	*						
Regional development commissions	TF	—*	—*	—*		*			
Subtotal, Commerce	211	183	160	153	141	131	204	322	394
Homeland Security:									
Operating Expenses	9	9	11	15	22	17	16	79	111
Disaster Relief	164	123	1,173	482	606	1,821	3,182	1,693	1,786
Subtotal, Homeland Security	173	132	1,184	496	629	1,837	3,198	1,772	1,897
Housing and Urban Development:									
Subsidized housing programs	180	271							
Community development fund	3,050	2,948	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545
Urban development action grants	216	242	209	128	52	51	33	20	27
Rental rehabilitation grants		4	37	80					
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless	3	6	3	4	3	5	7	8	5
Community development loan guarantees program account									1
Other assisted housing programs			239	88	13	1			
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	109	8	—1	2	185	—86			
New community assistance grants	*								
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	3,557	3,480	3,304	3,278	3,344	3,169	3,691	4,361	4,578
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	24	21	20	17	58	66	91	91	102
Payment to White Earth economic development fund	*								
Indian direct loan program account					2	2	2	1	
Indian guaranteed loan program account					1	4	3	9	11
Subtotal, Interior	24	21	20	17	60	73	96	101	113
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs	141	104	124	157	125	138	181	182	230
Payment to Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation	19	19	27	26	15	11	14		
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	160	124	151	183	139	149	195	182	230
Total, 450	4,266	4,074	4,965	4,273	4,539	5,666	7,789	7,230	7,850

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
Commerce:									
Job opportunities program	*	*							
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	20	18	23	20		12	11	15	23
Information infrastructure grants								9	24
Subtotal, Commerce	20	18	23	20		12	11	24	47
Education:									
Indian education	18	60	63	59	63	91	70	69	75
Impact aid	694	735	799	747	785	468	797	803	945
Chicago litigation settlement	*	6	10	10	13	15	10	6	1
Education reform							2	60	265
Education for the disadvantaged	4,016	4,165	4,437	5,193	6,129	6,582	6,819	6,785	7,006
School improvement programs	384	846	1,080	1,243	1,361	1,903	1,358	1,288	1,140
English language acquisition	130	132	152	148	160	101	176	189	160
Special education	1,355	1,771	1,485	2,006	2,067	2,356	2,748	2,938	2,991
Rehabilitation services and disability research	1,409	1,490	1,623	1,751	1,835	1,804	2,031	2,113	2,194
Special institutions for the handicapped	5	7	6	8	5	8	6	7	5
Promotion of education for the blind	*	*	*						
Vocational and adult education	1,261	824	1,287	1,038	1,020	1,133	1,292	1,449	1,323
Higher education (including college housing loans)	21	21	25	19	23	30	30	35	29
Institute of education sciences					4	29	33	22	16
***Student financial assistance	68	68	73	60	73	89	81	82	79
Subtotal, Education	9,360	10,125	11,040	12,283	13,538	14,609	15,452	15,846	16,229
Health and Human Services:									
State legalization impact assistance grants	9	321	544	825	501	317	651	358	-2
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	90	86	265	546	594	736	839	953	931
Promoting safe and stable families							1	38	126
Social services block grant	2,666	2,671	2,749	2,822	2,708	2,785	2,728	2,797	2,484
Children and families services programs	2,406	2,954	2,618	3,340	4,064	3,614	3,998	4,463	4,494
***Aging services programs						567	859	951	818
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	5,171	6,031	6,175	7,534	7,866	8,018	9,076	9,560	8,851
Interior:									
Indian education					41	43	90	88	96
Labor:									
Training and employment services	2,958	3,020	3,042	2,985	3,388	3,245	3,310	3,620	3,231
Community service employment for older Americans	62	68	76	79	88	84	85	77	101
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	29	-22	23	-25	-38	23	246	34	96
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances		17	3	51	65	77	74	103	99
Unemployment trust fund	950	995	1,009	1,045	1,023	1,077	1,036	1,080	1,082
Subtotal, Labor	3,998	4,078	4,152	4,135	4,526	4,507	4,751	4,914	4,609
Other Independent Agencies:									
Community services program (Social services)	-*	-1	-1						
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	214	228	229	299	84	84	92	95	92
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	32	33	30	38	37	43	47	45	38
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration	99	136	132	137	197	164	129	117	161
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses						43	54	140	115
National and community service programs, operating expenses							12	52	105
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	345	396	391	474	318	334	334	449	511
Total, 500	18,894	20,649	21,780	24,445	26,289	27,524	29,714	30,881	30,343

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
550 HEALTH									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection	35	36	36	38	39	36	39	41	41
Health and Human Services:									
Disease control (Preventive health)	213	230	299	281	343	355	522	521	701
Health activities funds	27	3							
***Health Resources and Services	1,079	1,085	1,141	1,112	1,359	1,438	1,465	1,435	2,762
***Substance abuse and mental health services	720	666	1,241	1,744	1,778	1,994	2,132	2,444	2,083
***Grants to States for Medicaid	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	32,500	36,588	43,784	55,670	71,307	79,562	86,152	93,470	97,536
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety	51	55	70	75	70	66	74	76	73
Total, 550	32,586	36,679	43,890	55,783	71,416	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
600 INCOME SECURITY									
Agriculture:									
Rural housing assistance grants							*		1
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	373	445	368	439	543	400	451	480	435
***Rural housing assistance grants	26	31	28	23	27	26	18	18	26
***Mutual and self-help housing grants	7	7	8						
***Food stamp program	1,993	2,075	2,130	2,371	2,607	2,611	2,688	2,740	3,030
***Commodity donations/assistance programs	243	282	320	317	340	325	335	403	301
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,801	1,940	2,119	2,275	2,542	2,842	3,155	3,401	3,676
***Child nutrition programs	4,158	4,455	4,871	5,418	5,993	6,589	6,938	7,387	7,757
Subtotal, Agriculture	8,601	9,237	9,844	10,843	12,051	12,794	13,585	14,429	15,226
Health and Human Services:									
Program administration	10	4	4						
Payments to States from receipts for child support	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
***Family support payments to States	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670
***Low income home energy assistance	1,585	1,393	1,314	1,742	1,142	1,067	2,125	1,419	1,067
***Refugee and entrant assistance	312	370	391	228	304	327	333	346	319
***Payments to States for the child care and development block grants						411	786	933	933
***Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance	988	1,338	1,579	2,120	2,505	2,636	3,030	3,244	3,691
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	13,660	14,271	15,534	17,611	19,055	20,069	22,783	23,075	22,680
Homeland Security:									
***Emergency food and shelter	120	125	132	133	135	129	130	130	100
Housing and Urban Development:									
Homeless assistance grants								12	186
Home investment partnership program					3	212	782	1,179	1,206
Youthbuild program							*	20	41
Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program							4	17	20
Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy				*	1	3	8	17	21
***Public housing operating fund	1,489	1,519	1,759	2,004	2,162	2,453	2,584	2,762	2,688
***Subsidized housing programs	5,880	6,154	7,216	8,007	9,706	10,899	12,011	13,903	11,939
***Drug elimination grants for low-income housing				*	37	116	160	178	259
***Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI)							1	31	110
***Low-rent public housing—loans and other expenses	1,210	773	458	313	207	213			
***Emergency shelter grants program	23	42	46	60	71	71	63	84	30
***Transitional housing program	11	22	33	56	69	91	102	115	148
***Shelter plus care						1	5	17	43
***Congregate services	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	6	8
***HOPE grants						35	65	75	63
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	8,618	8,515	9,516	10,444	12,262	14,100	15,791	18,416	16,762
Labor:									
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses) TF	1,610	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298
Subtotal, Labor	1,610	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298
Total, 600	32,608	33,861	36,768	40,984	45,991	49,628	54,562	58,366	57,066

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES									
Veterans Affairs:									
Medical care	—*	*							
Burial administration	*	2	3	3	9	5	2	3	2
***Medical care	106	125	131	138	155	185	197	250	264
Total, 700	106	127	134	141	164	189	199	253	266
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE									
Health and Human Services:									
Violent crime reduction programs									10
Homeland Security:									
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico	8								
Subtotal, Homeland Security	8								
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities	8	7	5	11	12	9	11	27	32
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund	77	156	177	267	200	193	214	224	155
BATF&E								3	7
Prisons	3	3	3	3	3	1	3		
Weed and seed program fund						12			
Justice assistance	239	235	244	397	505	545	546	571	222
State and local law enforcement assistance								19	137
Juvenile justice programs								7	52
Community oriented policing services								45	313
Crime victims fund	58	76	85	105	141	125	124	137	143
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement								74	391
Subtotal, Justice	377	469	508	772	849	876	887	1,080	1,420
Other Independent Agencies:									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	20	20	20	24	24	25	26	26	23
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses	3	8	10	13	11	11	9	12	8
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	23	28	30	38	35	36	36	38	31
Treasury:									
Treasury forfeiture fund	11	17	30	119	92	66	58	77	54
Total, 750	427	520	574	940	987	987	992	1,222	1,547

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Agriculture:									
Forest Service: shared revenues	305	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277
Subtotal, Agriculture	305	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2
Homeland Security:									
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	116	129	101	111	93	102	170	135	110
Interior:									
Miscellaneous shared revenues	86	128	231	95	144	93	55	183	95
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	396	432	451	480	432	463	520	474	454
Payments in lieu of taxes	103	104	103	100	101	103	100	101	113
Assistance to territories	70	69	78	69	74	26	76	60	58
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	35	46	38	22	29	26	23	23	7
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	71	80	74	64	90	97	102	83	81
Subtotal, Interior	762	860	976	830	870	809	876	924	808
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	5	5	6	7	6	6	5	5	6
Other Independent Agencies:									
Commission on National and Community Service					3	8	89	28	6
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	550	538	578	671	691	698	698	714	712
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	550	538	578	671	694	706	787	742	718
Treasury:									
General revenue sharing trust fund	TF	—*	*						
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	210	308	277	272	271	197	201	206	221
Subtotal, Treasury	210	308	277	272	271	197	201	206	221
Total, 800	1,950	2,204	2,309	2,224	2,274	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142
Total, outlays for grants	115,342	121,928	135,325	154,519	178,065	193,612	210,596	224,991	227,811

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE									
Defense—Military:									
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army				2					
Military construction, Army National Guard		5							
Subtotal, Defense—Military		5		2					
Homeland Security:									
Operating Expenses		7	1		47	91			
Total, 050		12	1	2	47	91			
270 ENERGY									
Energy:									
Emergency conservation and regulation	168	160	158	124	177	200	260	270	289
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority fund	272	264	304	309	315	328	329	343	364
Total, 270	440	424	462	433	492	528	589	613	653

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT									
Agriculture:									
Watershed rehabilitation program						1			
Resource conservation and development	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Watershed and flood prevention operations	174	63	52	66	66	59	47	99	64
State and private forestry	101	96	90	98	131	148	154	217	179
Management of national forest lands for subsistence uses				1	6	5	5	6	5
Subtotal, Agriculture	277	160	143	166	204	214	207	323	249
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	2	70	91	91	3	104	83	118	109
Pacific coastal salmon recovery				1	35	71	107	330	100
NOAA: Coastal zone management	5								
Subtotal, Commerce	7	70	91	92	38	175	190	448	209
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and tribal assistance grants	2,719	2,597	2,745	3,192	3,548	3,353	3,684	4,039	3,575
Hazardous substance superfund	TF 135	95	156	240	141	170	177	161	164
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund	TF 53	54	59	58	61	65	56	77	72
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	2,907	2,746	2,960	3,490	3,750	3,588	3,917	4,277	3,811
Interior:									
Miscellaneous permanent payment accounts			50	2	7	209	251	288	375
National forests fund, Payment to States	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
Mines and minerals	233	238	204	206	197	212	258	228	303
Bureau of Reclamation loan program account	10	19	9	10	13	4	2		
Fish and Wildlife Service	232	225	224	248	296	271	335	410	419
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	TF 230	251	257	285	291	291	320	336	351
Parks and recreation	2	1		2	2	33	48	74	73
Land acquisition(land and water conservation fund)	20			7	10	33	15	70	87
Historic preservation fund	40	40	37	52	55	41	39	40	38
Everglades watershed protection	35	4	119	25	6	5		6	
Everglades restoration account				1	2		2	1	1
Subtotal, Interior	807	782	904	842	885	1,103	1,274	1,458	1,652
Treasury:									
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund			5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total, 300	3,998	3,758	4,103	4,595	4,882	5,085	5,593	6,511	5,926
350 AGRICULTURE									
Agriculture:									
Fund for rural America		6	12	11	11	4	8	14	
Extension activities	420	413	407	437	448	432	418	426	421
Outreach for socially disadvantaged farmers	2	1	4	4	2	3	3	10	9
Cooperative State Research Service	207	219	206	224	232	239	237	242	241
Integrated activities					3	7	10	13	19
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State mediation grants	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	4
Price support and related programs: CCC	1	25	27	44	56	61	120	156	67
Total, 350	634	668	659	724	755	750	800	865	762

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT									
Commerce:									
Promote, develop American fishery products and research	5	9	5	3	6	2	3	28	10
Industrial technology services	4								
Subtotal, Commerce	9	9	5	3	6	2	3	28	10
Total, 370	9	9	5	3	6	2	3	28	10
400 TRANSPORTATION									
Homeland Security:									
Port safety development	5								
Boat Safety	TF 26	32	21	9	1				
Subtotal, Homeland Security	31	32	21	9	1				
Transportation:									
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	TF 1,489	1,511	1,565	1,624	2,017	2,860	2,681	3,395	3,471
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	TF 20,304	19,791	22,590	24,711	27,075	29,833	29,960	30,380	32,309
Other Federal fund aid for highways	181	248	167	253	144	93	182	490	406
Other Trust fund aid for highways	TF 56	46	40	42	80	304	347	372	283
National motor carrier safety program	TF 78	73	87	99	110	152	155	233	125
Motor carrier safety	TF						1	9	
Motor Carrier Safety Grants	TF								62
Border enforcement program	TF					1	3	13	
Highway safety grants	TF 151	149	181	182	196	218	199	219	313
Emergency railroad rehabilitation and repair		14	6	3	4				
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program	21	21	18						
Local rail freight assistance	7	4	3	1	1	1			
Alaska railroad rehabilitation	8	9	11	11	28	41	20	19	29
Railroad research and development	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2
Conrail commuter transition assistance	2	5	5	3	2	1			
Urban mass transportation grants	TF 2,002	1,875	1,524	1,200	722	495	293	261	688
Urban mass transportation grants	2,497	2,346	2,664	4,062	6,241	6,967	7,155	8,035	7,185
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	12	13	15	13	14	19	19	19	19
Emergency preparedness grants	6	6	6	8	10	12	12	13	13
Subtotal, Transportation	26,815	26,112	28,883	32,213	36,646	40,998	41,029	43,460	44,905
Total, 400	26,846	26,144	28,904	32,222	36,647	40,998	41,029	43,460	44,905

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT									
Agriculture:									
Rural community advancement program	627	569	529	479	803	740	800	798	768
Distance learning, telemedicine, and broadband program	3	8	9	7	10	19	22	3	63
Rural community fire protection grants	2	3	2						
Rural cooperative development grants	2	2	3	4	3	18	29	59	23
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund	47	20	20	10	7	7			
Subtotal, Agriculture	681	602	563	500	823	784	851	860	854
Commerce:									
Economic development assistance programs	400	364	355	356	356	355	375	383	363
Subtotal, Commerce	400	364	355	356	356	355	375	383	363
Homeland Security:									
State and local programs							550	3,583	2,967
Firefighter assistance grants							31	399	560
Operating Expenses	108	147	73	192	263	218		319	
Mitigation grants		4	8	13	13	18	21	74	173
Disaster Relief	2,041	1,598	3,184	2,234	2,734	3,220	7,259	2,588	2,859
Subtotal, Homeland Security	2,149	1,749	3,265	2,439	3,010	3,456	7,861	6,963	6,559
Housing and Urban Development:									
Moving to work					3	1	1	1	
Community development fund	4,517	4,621	4,804	4,955	4,939	5,429	5,569	5,990	5,586
Urban development action grants	30	6	18	10	1	6	16	10	
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless	2								
Community development loan guarantees program account	3	6	9	7	7	6	7	36	9
National cities in schools development program			4	5					
Brownfields redevelopment				4	4	5	13	20	23
Empowerment zones/enterprise communities		1	3	7	31	57	60	70	65
Lead hazard reduction			2	95	86	95	91	127	134
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	4,552	4,634	4,840	5,083	5,071	5,599	5,757	6,254	5,817
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	110	121	132	119	123	213	146	146	147
Indian direct loan program account					1		5		
Indian guaranteed loan program account	33	3	4	5	4	6	5	6	7
King Cove road and airstrip			35						
Subtotal, Interior	143	124	171	124	128	219	156	152	154
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs	236	180	136	125	86	101	74	88	96
Denali Commission			1	38	11	-14	2	47	57
Delta regional authority						1	6	12	8
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	236	180	137	163	97	88	82	147	161
Treasury:									
United States community adjustment and investment program			1						
Total, 450	8,161	7,653	9,332	8,665	9,485	10,501	15,082	14,759	13,908

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
Commerce:									
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	17	19	14	12	15	16	40	22	21
Information infrastructure grants	28	20	7	8	9	10	20	17	12
Subtotal, Commerce	45	39	21	20	24	26	60	39	33
Education:									
Reading excellence				27	124	194	214	156	64
Indian education	51	50	56	64	76	102	112	121	116
Impact aid	651	724	1,076	875	1,021	1,116	1,103	1,331	1,224
Chicago litigation settlement		2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Education reform	427	731	792	965	987	729	206	179	
Education for the disadvantaged	7,187	7,800	7,534	8,511	8,616	9,211	11,204	14,049	14,288
School improvement programs	1,187	1,260	1,255	2,394	2,721	3,401	5,964	8,041	6,259
Innovation and improvement								27	387
Safe schools and citizenship education								40	557
English language acquisition	171	204	284	319	344	326	450	677	553
Special education	3,067	3,425	4,251	4,696	5,552	6,730	8,216	8,779	10,446
Rehabilitation services and disability research	2,243	2,268	2,623	2,567	2,507	2,592	2,593	2,657	2,743
Special institutions for the handicapped	7	7	8	9	11	13	15	22	16
Vocational and adult education	1,382	1,425	1,338	1,448	1,651	1,742	1,908	1,870	1,975
Higher education (including college housing loans)	32	39	42	152	300	365	405	509	417
Institute of education sciences	44	141	74	166	86	88	89	77	
***Student financial assistance	43	51	23	24	43	62	65	68	53
Subtotal, Education	16,492	18,127	19,358	22,219	24,040	26,672	32,545	38,604	39,098
Health and Human Services:									
State legalization impact assistance grants	-5	-4	-1						
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	445	48	9	15	4	23			
Promoting safe and stable families	216	214	246	242	261	298	337	412	430
Social services block grant	2,571	2,437	1,993	1,827	1,852	1,780	1,740	1,767	1,769
Children and families services programs	4,876	5,054	5,421	5,843	6,614	7,749	8,161	8,253	8,490
***Aging services programs	828	830	879	884	948	1,105	1,309	1,313	1,376
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	8,931	8,579	8,547	8,811	9,679	10,955	11,547	11,745	12,065
Interior:									
Indian education	90	93	92	50	229	112	184	87	91
Labor:									
Training and employment services	3,324	3,399	3,436	2,957	3,132	4,206	4,291	3,656	3,623
Community service employment for older Americans	88	101	97	99	102	99	98	107	97
Welfare to work jobs		16	267	527	659	500	312	181	2
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations	105	219	45	225	119	157	167	157	190
Federal unemployment benefits and allowances	120	95	100	133	141	142	212	233	253
Foreign labor certification processing									6
Unemployment trust fund	1,032	958	1,026	961	1,100	1,040	1,071	1,071	394
Subtotal, Labor	4,669	4,788	4,971	4,902	5,253	6,144	6,151	5,405	4,565
Other Independent Agencies:									
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	87	83	150	190	360	375	411	437	390
Federal payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia							1		
Federal payment for school improvement								40	40
Payment to the institute							1	1	
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	28	27	30	31	32	32	42	53	56
Challenge America arts fund					1	4			
Office of Museum and Library Services: grants and administration	138	126	134	158	189	202	239	251	236

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Domestic volunteer service programs, operating expenses	143	134	152	70	70	74	81	94	86
National and community service programs, operating expenses	65	55	55	204	239	214	264	168	350
***Federal payment for resident tuition support				17	17	17	17	17	17
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	461	425	521	670	908	918	1,056	1,061	1,175
Total, 500	30,688	32,051	33,510	36,672	40,133	44,827	51,543	56,941	57,027
550 HEALTH									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection	42	41	44	43	43	39	43	44	45
Health and Human Services:									
Salaries and expenses				1	1		1	1	1
Disease control (Preventive health)	596	643	1,571	1,611	2,106	1,935	2,603	2,377	2,423
State grants and demonstrations					2	10	15	47	304
General departmental management						717	1,198	1,775	1,558
***Health Resources and Services	1,080	1,591	1,448	2,028	1,820	2,353	2,513	2,668	2,809
***Substance abuse and mental health services	1,622	2,236	2,214	1,931	2,094	2,193	2,171	2,268	2,428
***Grants to States for Medicaid	95,552	101,234	108,042	117,921	129,434	147,650	160,805	177,407	182,170
***State children's health insurance fund		5	565	1,220	3,699	3,682	4,355	5,232	5,299
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	98,850	105,709	113,840	124,712	139,156	158,540	173,661	191,775	196,992
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety	82	83	85	88	96	98	110	110	104
Total, 550	98,974	105,833	113,969	124,843	139,295	158,677	173,814	191,929	197,141

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940–2005—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
600 INCOME SECURITY									
Agriculture:									
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	534	497	816	523	776	915	1,253	907	821
***Food stamp program	3,122	3,673	3,362	3,508	3,664	3,949	4,162	4,381	4,344
***Commodity donations/assistance programs	319	264	280	269	270	317	263	160	176
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,863	3,901	3,942	3,950	4,085	4,330	4,548	4,715	4,900
***Child nutrition programs	8,141	8,436	8,740	9,060	9,416	10,100	10,664	11,295	11,441
Subtotal, Agriculture	15,979	16,771	17,140	17,310	18,211	19,611	20,890	21,458	21,682
Health and Human Services:									
Children's research and technical assistance		1							
***Family support payments to States	5,345	2,171	2,756	2,906	3,706	3,998	3,788	4,098	4,219
***Low income home energy assistance	1,221	1,132	1,176	1,495	2,161	1,773	2,030	1,892	1,965
***Refugee and entrant assistance	277	294	236	280	345	362	352	378	389
***Payments to States for the child care and development block grants	909	1,092	1,029	1,065	1,369	2,167	2,313	2,230	2,161
***Contingency fund		2							9
***Payments to States for foster care and adoption assistance	4,047	4,451	4,707	5,453	5,710	5,885	6,124	6,442	6,693
***Child care entitlement to States	1,398	2,028	2,254	2,237	2,336	2,358	2,876	2,859	2,710
***Temporary assistance for needy families	9,726	13,284	14,161	15,464	18,583	18,749	19,352	18,866	18,354
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	22,923	24,455	26,319	28,900	34,210	35,292	36,835	36,765	36,500
Homeland Security:									
***Emergency food and shelter	100	100	100	110	140	140	152	152	
Housing and Urban Development:									
Preserving existing housing investment	1,483								
Native American housing block grant		453	597	643	684	713	723	733	723
Section 8 reserve preservation account			429						
Homeless assistance grants	319	463	643	885	965	1,019	1,080	1,400	1,467
Home investment partnership program	1,211	1,286	1,347	1,479	1,424	1,540	1,616	1,747	1,884
Youthbuild program	32	9	2	1					
Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program	21	19	9						
Housing opportunities for persons with AIDS	130	200	211	215	241	314	254	282	292
Rural housing and economic development				8	17	22	20	20	20
Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy	25	29	31						
Housing for the elderly		824	761	720	774	895	992	755	766
***Public housing operating fund	1,530	3,116	2,876	2,836	3,137	3,635	3,395	3,551	3,572
***Subsidized housing programs	12,142	3,874	7,364						
***Drug elimination grants for low-income housing	291	281	283	288	309	325	222	75	
***Revitalization of severely distressed public housing (HOPE VI)	205	237	321	379	487	466	555	626	699
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant									1
***Public housing capital fund		3,321	3,080	3,690	3,550	3,767	3,665	3,716	3,742
***Housing certificate fund	51	5,315	4,715	8,803	9,530	10,962	13,451	14,641	14,615
***Emergency shelter grants program	4	1							
***Transitional housing program	159	133	63						
***Shelter plus care	58	71	75						
***Emergency food and shelter program									153
***Samaritan housing									5
***Congregate services	7	7	5	2					
***HOPE grants	49	29	18	25	21	3	2	2	2
***Housing for persons with disabilities							252		255
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	17,717	19,668	22,830	19,974	21,139	23,661	25,975	27,800	28,196
Labor:									
State unemployment insurance and employment service operations						9	-3		
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	TF	2,293	2,327	2,496	2,359	2,364	2,793	2,158	2,107
Subtotal, Labor	2,293	2,327	2,496	2,359	2,364	2,802	2,624	2,158	2,107

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Total, 600	59,012	63,321	68,885	68,653	76,064	81,506	86,476	88,333	88,485
650 SOCIAL SECURITY									
Social Security Administration(Off-budget):									
Disability Insurance trust fund TF				6					
***Disability Insurance trust fund TF						1	2	14	51
Total, 650				6		1	2	14	51
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES									
Veterans Affairs:									
Burial administration	6	3	4	12	17				
***Medical care	271	285	313	422	388	360	403	443	475
Total, 700	277	288	317	434	405	360	403	443	475
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE									
Health and Human Services:									
Violent crime reduction programs	10	34	64	97	84	13	6	3	
Homeland Security:									
State and local programs								124	423
Customs and border protection						90			
Office for Domestic Preparedness						54			
Subtotal, Homeland Security						144		124	423
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair housing activities	28	24	31	33	39	43	50	47	44
Justice:									
Assets forfeiture fund	163	179	240	220	200	225	239	245	329
Justice assistance	217	68	28	65	290	15	151	129	1,920
State and local law enforcement assistance	257	414	310	475	585	2,993	1,856	1,305	
Juvenile justice programs	74	135	127	177	263	216	233	212	
Community oriented policing services	616	968	1,161	1,390	1,355	1,325	1,148	1,271	524
Violence Against Women Office								76	207
Crime victims fund	223	252	341	386	437	590	510	513	643
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement	1,172	1,477	2,266	2,049	3,092				
Subtotal, Justice	2,722	3,493	4,473	4,762	6,222	5,364	4,137	3,751	3,623
Other Independent Agencies:									
High-intensity drug trafficking areas program			130	143	136	152	194	231	222
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	25	16	28	46	30	30	33	33	33
State Justice Institute: salaries and expenses	6	6	8	8	7	2	3	2	
Ounce of prevention council	1								
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency			57	66					
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	32	22	223	263	173	184	230	266	255
Treasury:									
Treasury forfeiture fund	53	85	132	108	94	78	75	75	
Total, 750	2,845	3,658	4,923	5,263	6,612	5,826	4,498	4,266	4,345

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12.3—TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940-2005—
Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Agriculture:									
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee	135	130	125						
Forest Service: shared revenues	125	100	109	213	200	441	374	366	370
Subtotal, Agriculture	260	230	234	213	200	441	374	366	370
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	3
Health and Human Services:									
Disabled voter services								5	8
Homeland Security:									
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	107	110	97	90	90				
Interior:									
Miscellaneous shared revenues	143	91	87	124	27	25	21	25	26
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	565	546	478	691	1,045	685	948	1,099	1,124
Payments in lieu of taxes	114	120	125	133	197	210	219	225	226
Assistance to territories	67	69	75	74	87	84	76	69	73
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	6	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	81	80	109	147	105	134	95	108	108
Subtotal, Interior	976	909	877	1,171	1,462	1,140	1,361	1,528	1,559
Labor:									
Workers compensation programs							44	131	
Other Defense—Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	6	7	12	17			6	8	9
Other Independent Agencies:									
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	719	820	553	353	289	473	301	344	308
Election reform programs								2,172	185
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	719	820	553	353	289	473	301	2,516	493
Treasury:									
Temporary State fiscal assistance fund							5,000	5,000	
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico	205	230	235	297	334	341	357	372	382
Processing, assistance, and management					10				
Subtotal, Treasury	205	230	235	297	344	341	5,357	5,372	382
Total, 800	2,276	2,309	2,011	2,144	2,388	2,398	7,449	9,929	2,824
Total, outlays for grants	234,160	246,128	267,081	284,659	317,211	351,550	387,281	418,091	416,512

* \$500 thousand or less.

All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).

*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***) preceding the title.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009

(in millions of dollars)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts		265	387	503	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Interest (903)		2	15	27	42	56	71	87	103	124
Total cash income		267	402	530	592	744	967	1,218	1,395	1,434
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments		*	5	14	16	64	110	149	185	240
Administrative expenses					12	27	27	27	33	27
Total cash outgo		*	5	14	28	91	137	177	217	267
Surplus or deficit (-)		267	397	516	564	653	830	1,041	1,178	1,167
Fund balance, end of year		267	664	1,180	1,745	2,398	3,227	4,268	5,446	6,613
Invested balance		267	662	1,177	1,738	2,381	3,202	4,237	5,409	6,546
Uninvested balance		*	2	3	7	17	26	31	38	67

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	1,238	1,459	1,616	1,690	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)									1	6
Interest (903)	148	163	191	230	257	287	334	387	439	438
Other		*	1	3	4	4	4		12	10
Total intragovernmental receipts	148	164	191	233	260	291	337	387	452	454
Other cash income							*	*	*	*
Total cash income	1,386	1,623	1,807	1,924	2,367	3,411	3,932	4,483	5,040	5,535
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	321	426	512	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,276	4,333
Administrative expenses	37	41	47	53	57	70	85	89	89	103
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)									-*	
Total cash outgo	358	466	559	661	784	1,569	2,067	2,717	3,364	4,436
Surplus or deficit (-)	1,028	1,157	1,248	1,263	1,583	1,843	1,864	1,766	1,677	1,098
Fund balance, end of year	7,641	8,798	10,047	11,310	12,893	14,736	16,600	18,366	20,040	21,141
Invested balance	7,549	8,742	9,937	11,231	12,645	14,323	16,273	17,818	19,337	20,580
Uninvested balance	93	56	110	79	248	413	327	549	703	560

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	6,425	6,457	7,138	7,418	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	18	83	130	147	171	189	203	224	260	263
Interest (903)	487	555	555	543	516	530	539	512	539	583
Other	7	5	2	*	1	1	2	2	3	3
Total intragovernmental receipts	513	644	687	690	688	720	744	738	801	849
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	6,938	7,101	7,825	8,109	10,360	11,824	12,011	13,856	16,043	16,417
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	5,361	6,515	7,875	9,049	10,270	11,185	12,658	13,845	14,579	15,226
Payments to the railroad retirement account				124	600	332	361	423	403	436
Administrative expenses	124	150	166	206	203	236	252	263	303	300
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)			—*	—3	—3	—22	9	1	—1	3
Total cash outgo	5,485	6,665	8,041	9,377	11,069	11,730	13,279	14,531	15,284	15,965
Surplus or deficit (–)	1,452	436	–216	–1,268	–710	94	–1,268	–675	760	452
Fund balance, end of year	22,593	23,029	22,813	21,545	20,835	20,929	19,662	18,987	19,746	20,198
Invested balance	22,041	22,263	21,765	20,478	19,756	19,553	18,456	17,633	18,325	18,783
Uninvested balance	552	766	1,048	1,066	1,079	1,376	1,206	1,354	1,421	1,415
Disability insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts		332	911	878	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)		5	15	17	17	17	18	18	19	19
Interest (903)		1	16	33	47	61	70	70	68	65
Other					27					
Total intragovernmental receipts		6	31	51	91	78	88	88	87	85
Other cash income										*
Total cash income		339	942	928	1,061	1,083	1,092	1,145	1,211	1,241
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments			168	339	528	704	1,011	1,171	1,251	1,392
Payments to the railroad retirement account						5	11	20	19	24
Administrative expenses		1	12	21	32	36	66	69	70	82
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)			—*	—*	*	—1	*	*	—2	*
Total cash outgo		1	180	360	560	745	1,089	1,259	1,339	1,498
Surplus or deficit (–)		337	762	568	501	338	3	–114	–128	–258
Fund balance, end of year		337	1,099	1,667	2,168	2,505	2,509	2,394	2,266	2,009
Invested balance		325	1,055	1,607	2,101	2,386	2,407	2,278	2,141	1,878
Uninvested balance		12	45	60	66	119	102	116	125	131

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Old age and survivors insurance fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	17,556	22,197	22,265	25,484	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	310	370	397	469	559	561	579	615	677	810
Interest (903)	588	725	896	1,009	1,346	1,617	1,718	1,846	2,039	2,292
Other	7	79	78	382	442	449	488	475	442	447
Total intragovernmental receipts	905	1,174	1,371	1,859	2,347	2,627	2,785	2,936	3,157	3,549
Other cash income	*	*	4	4	3	1	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	18,461	23,371	23,641	27,348	31,746	33,982	37,916	43,639	50,935	58,756
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	18,071	18,886	20,737	23,732	26,267	31,101	34,541	42,170	47,849	54,839
Payments to the railroad retirement account	444	508	438	491	579	613	724	783	909	982
Administrative expenses	254	334	449	465	474	552	582	667	723	848
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)	1	1	*	2	1	2	1	3	2	8
Total cash outgo	18,770	19,729	21,624	24,690	27,320	32,268	35,848	43,623	49,483	56,676
Surplus or deficit (–)	–309	3,642	2,017	2,657	4,426	1,714	2,068	16	1,452	2,080
Fund balance, end of year	19,889	23,531	25,548	28,205	32,631	34,345	36,413	36,429	37,881	39,961
Invested balance	17,925	21,780	23,250	26,235	30,121	31,375	33,203	35,501	37,717	39,892
Uninvested balance	1,964	1,751	2,298	1,971	2,510	2,970	3,211	928	164	69
Disability insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	1,530	2,204	2,651	3,469	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	27	45	48	63	78	79	78	80	87	106
Interest (903)	54	67	83	140	221	324	388	434	482	512
Other .....	.....	16	16	32	16	16	50	51	52	52
Total intragovernmental receipts	81	128	147	235	315	419	516	565	621	670
Other cash income	*	*	2	1	1	1	*	*	*	.....
Total cash income	1,611	2,332	2,800	3,705	4,380	4,910	5,291	5,946	6,768	7,920
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments	1,721	1,861	2,088	2,443	2,778	3,381	4,046	5,162	6,159	7,630
Payments to the railroad retirement account	25	31	20	21	10	13	24	20	22	29
Administrative expenses	184	99	112	134	149	190	212	247	154	253
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	2	7	15	15	16	21	28	39	49	71
Total cash outgo	1,931	1,997	2,237	2,613	2,954	3,606	4,309	5,467	6,384	7,982
Surplus or deficit (–)	–321	335	564	1,092	1,426	1,305	982	479	384	–62
Fund balance, end of year	1,688	2,024	2,587	3,679	5,105	6,410	7,392	7,871	8,255	8,192
Invested balance	1,465	1,835	2,351	3,492	4,835	6,078	7,012	7,803	8,195	8,158
Uninvested balance	224	189	236	187	270	332	380	68	60	35

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Hospital insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Social insurance and retirement receipts	893	2,645	3,493	4,398	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Employer share, employee retirement (951)	16	60	65	79	91	87	85	121	147	166
Interest (902)	6	46	61	96	139	183	190	198	408	614
Other		338	284	771	628	874	551	429	499	529
Total intragovernmental receipts	22	444	410	946	859	1,144	826	748	1,054	1,309
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:										
Premium income									4	6
Other (mainly proprietary interest)		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Total cash income	915	3,089	3,902	5,344	5,614	6,018	6,031	8,352	11,610	12,568
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments		2,508	3,736	4,654	4,804	5,442	6,108	6,648	7,806	10,353
Administrative expenses	64	89	79	104	149	149	166	193	258	256
Other					*	1	1	1	1	2
Total cash outgo	64	2,597	3,815	4,758	4,953	5,592	6,276	6,842	8,065	10,612
Surplus or deficit (–)	851	492	87	586	661	426	–244	1,510	3,545	1,956
Fund balance, end of year	851	1,343	1,431	2,017	2,677	3,103	2,859	4,369	7,914	9,870
Invested balance	786	1,298	1,370	2,001	2,653	3,030	2,884	4,222	7,864	9,761
Uninvested balance	65	45	60	15	24	73	–25	146	49	109
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:										
<i>Cash income:</i>										
Offsetting collections:										
Intragovernmental receipts:										
Interest (902)		14	21	23	12	17	29	45	76	106
Federal contributions and other		623	634	984	928	1,245	1,365	1,430	2,029	2,330
Total intragovernmental receipts		637	655	1,008	940	1,263	1,394	1,476	2,105	2,435
Premium income:										
From aged participants		647	698	903	936	1,253	1,340	1,427	1,579	1,750
From States and other participants									125	151
Total premium income		647	698	903	936	1,253	1,340	1,427	1,704	1,901
Other		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income		1,284	1,353	1,911	1,876	2,516	2,734	2,902	3,809	4,336
<i>Cash outgo:</i>										
Benefit payments		664	1,390	1,645	1,979	2,035	2,255	2,391	2,874	3,765
Administrative expenses		134	143	195	217	248	289	246	409	404
Other (mainly health insurance experiments)						*	*	*	*	*
Total cash outgo		798	1,532	1,840	2,196	2,283	2,544	2,637	3,283	4,170
Surplus or deficit (–)		486	–179	71	–321	233	191	265	526	166
Fund balance at end of year		486	307	378	57	290	481	746	1,272	1,438
Invested balance		479	281	358	13	257	478	700	1,231	1,378
Uninvested balance		7	25	20	44	33	3	46	41	60

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Old age and survivors insurance fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840	128,972
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	852	220	863	906	948	1,027	1,259	1,406	1,534
Interest (903)	2,344	80	2,279	2,151	1,920	1,886	2,015	1,707	1,396
Other	425	.....	614	613	615	557	540	675	18,683
Total intragovernmental receipts	3,621	300	3,756	3,670	3,483	3,470	3,814	3,788	21,613
Other cash income	3	*	8	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	62,327	16,186	71,795	76,811	86,893	100,051	121,572	126,629	150,586
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	62,140	16,876	71,271	78,524	87,592	100,615	119,413	134,655	148,312
Payments to the railroad retirement account	1,212	.....	1,208	1,589	1,448	1,442	1,585	1,793	2,251
Interest payments .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,544
Administrative expenses	935	234	993	1,086	1,077	1,160	1,302	1,475	1,552
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) ¹	9	1	7	6	12	10	4	6	330
Total cash outgo	64,296	17,110	73,479	81,205	90,129	103,227	122,304	137,929	153,989
Surplus or deficit (-)	-1,969	-924	-1,683	-4,394	-3,236	-3,176	-733	-11,300	-3,403
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,519
Fund balance, end of year	37,992	37,068	35,384	30,990	27,754	24,578	23,845	12,545	26,661
Invested balance	37,968	37,055	35,410	30,967	27,328	23,577	23,255	11,932	25,503
Uninvested balance	25	13	-25	23	426	1,000	590	614	1,158
Disability insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626	18,348
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	111	29	114	154	166	177	171	240	244
Interest (903)	468	13	372	251	305	454	273	363	449
Other	90	.....	103	128	142	129	130	168	2,866
Total intragovernmental receipts	669	42	589	533	612	760	574	772	3,559
Other cash income .....	*	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	8,355	2,172	9,374	12,784	15,196	17,388	12,992	21,398	21,907
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	9,222	2,555	11,135	12,214	13,428	14,899	16,853	17,399	17,588
Payments to the railroad retirement account	26	.....	*	30	30	.....	29	26	28
Administrative expenses	266	71	378	327	402	334	402	572	659
Interest payments .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	92	27	77	84	84	99	-4	37	4
Total cash outgo	9,606	2,653	11,590	12,655	13,944	15,332	17,280	18,035	18,291
Surplus or deficit (-)	-1,251	-481	-2,216	128	1,252	2,057	-4,288	3,363	3,615
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-5,081
Fund balance, end of year	6,941	6,460	4,245	4,373	5,625	7,682	3,394	6,757	5,291
Invested balance	6,931	6,453	4,242	4,352	5,583	7,674	3,392	6,753	5,288
Uninvested balance	10	7	3	21	43	7	2	4	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Hospital insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301	35,641
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (951) ²	175	45	175	206	228	249	332	397	1,054
Interest (902) ²	716	12	771	797	883	1,061	1,325	1,873	1,656
Interest from OASI									1,028
Other	658		944	860	907	871	834	1,015	4,541
Total intragovernmental receipts	1,549	57	1,890	1,863	2,018	2,182	2,490	3,285	8,279
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:									
Premium income	8	2	11	12	17	17	21	25	26
Other (mainly proprietary interest)	*		*	*	1	*	*	*	3
Total cash income	13,544	3,516	15,374	18,543	21,910	25,415	32,851	37,611	43,949
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	12,267	3,314	14,906	17,415	19,898	23,793	28,909	34,344	38,102
Administrative expenses	308	88	295	442	443	486	333	510	519
Interest on normalized transfers									27
Other	4	1	7	4	1	8	7	10	-97
Total cash outgo	12,579	3,404	15,207	17,862	20,343	24,288	29,248	34,864	38,551
Surplus or deficit (-)	966	112	167	681	1,567	1,127	3,603	2,747	5,398
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund									-12,437
Fund balance, end of year	10,836	10,948	11,115	11,796	13,363	14,490	18,093	20,840	13,800
Invested balance	10,942	11,009	10,974	11,757	13,164	14,656	18,191	20,800	13,514
Uninvested balance	-106	-62	141	39	199	-166	-99	40	286
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Offsetting collections:									
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Interest (902)	104	4	137	229	363	416	384	473	680
Federal contributions and other	2,939	878	5,053	6,386	6,841	6,932	8,747	13,323	14,238
Total intragovernmental receipts	3,043	882	5,190	6,614	7,204	7,347	9,132	13,796	14,918
Premium income:									
From aged participants	1,769	492	1,987	2,186	2,373	2,637	2,987	3,460	3,834
From States and other participants	168	46	206	245	263	291	332	371	393
Total premium income	1,937	539	2,193	2,431	2,636	2,928	3,319	3,831	4,227
Other	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Total cash income	4,980	1,421	7,383	9,045	9,840	10,275	12,451	17,627	19,147
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	4,671	1,269	5,865	6,852	8,259	10,144	12,345	14,806	17,487
Administrative expenses	528	132	475	494	544	594	889	746	823
Other	1	*	2	4	1	8	7	7	6
Total cash outgo	5,200	1,401	6,342	7,350	8,805	10,746	13,240	15,559	18,317
Surplus or deficit (-)	-220	20	1,041	1,696	1,035	-471	-789	2,068	830
Fund balance at end of year	1,219	1,239	2,279	3,975	5,010	4,539	3,750	5,818	6,648
Invested balance	1,230	1,244	2,232	4,021	4,974	4,558	3,821	5,874	6,958
Uninvested balance	-12	-5	47	-45	36	-19	-72	-56	-310

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Old age and survivors insurance fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337	240,595	255,031	265,503	273,137
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	1,852	2,288	2,608	3,011	4,000	4,432	5,038	5,242	5,508
Interest (903)	2,752	3,537	3,698	4,495	6,758	10,649	15,125	19,164	22,557
Other	8,400	6,639	7,544	5,447	5,501	5,819	4,405	5,838	5,949
Total intragovernmental receipts	13,004	12,465	13,850	12,953	16,259	20,900	24,568	30,244	34,015
Other cash income	*	*	*	30	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	163,315	182,287	196,368	207,525	236,596	261,495	279,599	295,747	307,152
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	155,846	165,422	174,364	182,055	192,541	204,648	218,957	236,120	251,317
Payments to the railroad retirement account	2,404	2,310	2,585	2,557	2,790	2,845	2,969	3,375	3,148
Interest payments	2,565	2,293	1,013	625	836	989	982	418	.....
Administrative expenses	1,585	1,588	1,610	1,542	1,730	1,658	1,566	1,747	1,824
Military service credit adjustment .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,114	.....
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)	6	*	.....	.....	-*	.....	*	*	.....
Total cash outgo	162,406	171,614	179,572	186,780	197,897	210,141	224,475	243,774	256,290
Surplus or deficit (-)	909	10,673	16,797	20,745	38,700	51,354	55,125	51,972	50,862
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds .....	.....	-4,364	-13,155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	27,570	33,879	37,521	58,266	96,966	148,320	203,445	255,417	306,280
Invested balance	27,224	30,971	36,948	58,356	97,137	148,565	203,717	255,557	306,524
Uninvested balance	346	2,908	573	-89	-171	-245	-271	-140	-244
Disability insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,861	21,154	23,071	26,625	28,382	29,289
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	192	221	249	289	382	426	529	562	593
Interest (903)	558	580	631	795	657	745	866	1,058	1,080
Other	1,299	912	1,586	167	266	335	302	133	217
Total intragovernmental receipts	2,049	1,714	2,466	1,251	1,306	1,506	1,697	1,753	1,890
Other cash income	*	*	*	3	*	.....	*	*	*
Total cash income	17,812	18,062	20,177	20,115	22,460	24,577	28,322	30,135	31,179
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	17,735	18,654	19,526	20,421	21,395	22,516	24,306	26,871	30,360
Payments to the railroad retirement account	22	43	68	57	61	88	80	82	58
Administrative expenses	585	603	600	738	803	747	707	785	843
Interest payments	77	69	45	60	80	95	100	45	.....
Military service credit adjustment .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	775	.....
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	40	3	4	15	21	40	38	34	34
Total cash outgo	18,459	19,372	20,243	21,290	22,360	23,487	25,230	28,592	31,295
Surplus or deficit (-)	-647	-1,310	-66	-1,175	100	1,090	3,091	1,543	-116
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund .....	.....	2,540	2,541	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	4,644	5,874	8,349	7,174	7,273	8,364	11,455	12,998	12,881
Invested balance	4,656	5,704	8,335	7,193	7,345	8,428	11,505	13,105	12,918
Uninvested balance	-12	170	14	-19	-72	-65	-50	-107	-36

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Hospital insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859	65,396	68,556	72,842	79,108
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (951) ²	1,306	1,449	1,604	1,700	1,884	2,007	2,153	2,205	2,324
Interest (902) ²	1,686	2,016	2,809	3,994	5,169	6,603	7,943	8,992	10,054
Interest from OASI	1,337	1,207	383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	1,106	1,348	254	999	1,045	1,070	798	631	706
Total intragovernmental receipts	5,435	6,020	5,049	6,693	8,098	9,679	10,894	11,828	13,084
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:									
Premium income	35	38	40	40	42	42	113	367	484
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis)	*	*	*	9	*	.....	*	*	*
Total cash income	45,732	50,928	56,424	62,735	67,999	75,117	79,563	85,038	92,677
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	41,461	47,710	48,867	49,804	51,862	57,317	65,722	68,486	80,584
Administrative expenses	632	813	667	827	707	805	774	937	1,187
Interest on normalized transfers	187	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....
Other	15	131	151	172	160	116	190	218	200
Total cash outgo	42,295	48,667	49,685	50,803	52,730	58,238	66,687	70,742	81,971
Surplus or deficit (–)	3,437	2,261	6,739	11,932	15,270	16,880	12,876	14,296	10,706
Lending (–) or repayment of loans to OASI fund .....	.....	1,824	10,613	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	17,237	21,322	38,674	50,606	65,876	82,755	95,631	109,927	120,633
Invested balance	16,982	21,176	38,340	50,779	66,078	82,689	96,249	109,327	120,647
Uninvested balance	255	146	334	–173	–202	66	–617	600	–13
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Individual income taxes ³ .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	527	–527	.....	.....
Offsetting collections:									
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Interest (902) ³	807	1,154	1,228	1,019	828	1,025	1,427	1,627	1,716
Federal contributions and other	16,811	17,898	18,076	20,299	25,418	30,712	33,210	34,730	38,684
Total intragovernmental receipts	17,618	19,052	19,304	21,318	26,246	31,737	34,637	36,358	40,400
Premium income:									
From aged participants	4,463	5,042	5,200	5,897	7,963	10,603	10,499	10,741	11,564
From States and other participants	444	482	500	582	793	945	995	1,066	1,184
Total premium income	4,907	5,524	5,699	6,480	8,756	11,548	11,494	11,807	12,748
Other ⁴ .....	*	–*	*	*	*	.....	3	1	1
Total cash income	22,526	24,576	25,004	27,797	35,002	43,812	45,607	48,166	53,149
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	19,475	21,808	25,166	29,932	33,677	36,854	41,450	45,456	48,595
Administrative expenses ³	899	923	1,051	900	1,265	1,450	1,524	1,507	1,658
Other .....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	13	47	58	32
Total cash outgo	20,374	22,730	26,217	30,837	34,947	38,316	43,022	47,021	50,285
Surplus or deficit (–)	2,151	1,846	–1,214	–3,039	55	5,495	2,585	1,145	2,863
Fund balance at end of year	8,799	10,645	9,431	6,392	6,447	11,942	14,527	15,672	18,535
Invested balance	9,117	10,736	9,424	6,166	6,326	11,928	14,286	16,241	18,534
Uninvested balance	–318	–91	7	226	121	15	241	–569	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Old age and survivors insurance fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	281,735	302,607	284,091	311,869	336,729	358,784	383,559	411,677	434,057
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	5,796	5,787	5,434	5,326	5,582	6,086	6,374	6,542	6,761
Interest (903)	25,822	28,505	31,417	34,026	37,688	42,197	46,847	53,531	61,239
Other	5,967	5,378	5,143	5,772	6,486	8,620	10,197	12,509	11,813
Total intragovernmental receipts	37,585	39,670	41,994	45,124	49,756	56,903	63,418	72,582	79,813
Other cash income	4	*							1
Total cash income	319,325	342,278	326,085	356,993	386,485	415,687	446,977	484,259	513,871
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	264,582	276,291	288,617	299,985	312,880	324,274	332,383	347,894	367,702
Payments to the railroad retirement account	3,353	3,420	4,052	3,554	3,688	3,662	3,681	3,538	3,273
Interest payments	—								
Administrative expenses	2,026	1,876	1,805	1,793	2,001	1,833	1,851	1,995	2,093
Military service credit adjustment				129					
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)	*								-25
Total cash outgo	269,960	281,586	294,474	305,461	318,569	329,769	337,915	353,427	373,043
Surplus or deficit (–)	49,364	60,691	31,611	51,532	67,916	85,918	109,062	130,832	140,828
Fund balance, end of year	355,644	416,335	447,946	499,479	567,395	653,314	762,376	893,208	1,034,036
Invested balance	355,510	413,425	447,947	499,403	567,445	653,282	762,226	893,519	1,034,114
Uninvested balance	134	2,911	–1	75	–49	32	150	–311	–78
Disability insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	30,199	32,419	66,988	55,623	55,261	57,015	60,909	68,907	73,462
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	620	622	998	952	901	966	1,011	1,095	1,149
Interest (903)	966	698	1,888	2,481	3,526	4,433	5,224	6,265	7,572
Other	279	310	341	378	412	539	647	787	770
Total intragovernmental receipts	1,865	1,631	3,227	3,811	4,839	5,938	6,882	8,147	9,491
Other cash income	2	*						8	27
Total cash income	32,065	34,049	70,215	59,434	60,100	62,953	67,791	77,062	82,980
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	33,588	36,823	40,201	43,231	45,367	47,680	50,424	54,210	58,159
Payments to the railroad retirement account	83	106	68	2	59	157	135	159	10
Administrative expenses	932	1,018	1,064	1,074	1,211	1,565	1,520	1,611	1,764
Military service credit adjustment				203					836
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	38	37	47	48	64	57	63	66	62
Total cash outgo	34,641	37,984	41,380	44,558	46,701	49,459	52,142	56,046	60,831
Surplus or deficit (–)	–2,576	–3,935	28,835	14,876	13,399	13,494	15,649	21,016	22,149
Fund balance, end of year	10,305	6,371	35,206	50,083	63,483	76,979	92,628	113,644	135,793
Invested balance	10,237	6,100	35,225	50,100	63,562	76,996	92,666	113,707	135,842
Uninvested balance	69	271	–19	–17	–79	–17	–37	–64	–49

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Hospital insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Social insurance and retirement receipts	81,224	90,062	96,024	104,997	110,710	119,863	132,268	135,529	149,651
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Employer share, employee retirement (951) ²	2,375	2,440	2,449	2,382	2,465	2,499	2,576	2,630	2,704
Interest (902) ²	10,581	10,593	10,871	10,389	9,757	9,154	9,286	10,470	12,338
Federal Payment (OASI taxes) .....	.....	1,639	3,913	4,069	3,558	5,067	6,552	8,787	4,903
Other	495	608	591	554	691	197	861	725	725
Total intragovernmental receipts	13,450	15,280	17,824	17,394	16,471	16,917	19,275	22,612	20,670
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:									
Premium income	622	852	998	1,107	1,279	1,320	1,401	1,392	1,440
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis)	1	1	1	1	89	104	71	148	454
Total cash income	95,297	106,195	114,847	123,499	128,549	138,204	153,015	159,681	172,215
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	90,535	101,350	113,402	123,908	136,010	135,299	129,286	127,698	139,082
Administrative expenses	866	1,235	1,300	1,228	1,203	1,204	1,296	1,262	1,442
Military service credit adjustment .....	.....	.....	.....	2,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,177
Other	203	185	181	181	671	795	918	1,070	1,200
Total cash outgo	91,604	102,770	114,883	127,683	137,884	137,298	131,500	130,030	142,901
Surplus or deficit (–)	3,693	3,425	–36	–4,184	–9,335	906	21,515	29,651	29,314
Adjustment to balances .....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	–2	.....	.....
Transfer of CHI balances	1,805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	126,131	129,555	129,520	125,337	116,002	116,908	138,421	168,072	197,385
Invested balance	126,078	128,716	129,864	125,805	116,621	118,236	153,767	168,859	197,137
Uninvested balance	52	840	–344	–467	–619	–1,328	–15,346	–787	247
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:									
<i>Cash income:</i>									
Offsetting collections:									
Intragovernmental receipts:									
Interest (902)	1,888	2,116	1,935	1,388	2,192	2,606	2,926	3,160	3,187
Federal contributions and other	44,227	38,355	36,988	61,702	59,471	59,919	62,185	65,561	69,863
Total intragovernmental receipts	46,114	40,471	38,923	63,090	61,663	62,525	65,111	68,721	73,050
Premium income:									
From aged participants	13,255	15,212	17,126	16,858	16,984	17,153	17,722	17,961	19,447
From States and other participants	1,428	1,683	2,117	2,073	2,158	2,274	2,438	2,554	2,861
Total premium income	14,683	16,895	19,243	18,931	19,142	19,427	20,160	20,515	22,308
Other ⁴	1	2	3	4	1	3	7	4	4
Total cash income	60,799	57,367	58,169	82,025	80,806	81,955	85,278	89,240	95,362
<i>Cash outgo:</i>									
Benefit payments	52,398	57,997	63,482	67,167	71,115	74,808	78,972	87,169	97,471
Administrative expenses	1,845	1,718	1,722	1,770	1,420	1,431	1,510	1,780	1,926
Other	11	10	9	9	18	33	36	43	55
Total cash outgo	54,254	59,724	65,213	68,946	72,553	76,272	80,518	88,992	99,452
Surplus or deficit (–)	6,545	–2,357	–7,044	13,079	8,253	5,683	4,760	248	–4,090
Transfer of CHI balances	–1,805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance at end of year	23,276	20,919	13,874	26,953	35,206	40,889	45,649	45,896	41,805
Invested balance	23,268	21,489	13,513	27,175	34,464	39,502	26,529	45,075	41,978
Uninvested balance	8	–570	361	–222	742	1,387	19,120	821	–174

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Old age and survivors insurance fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	440,541	447,806	456,513	491,627	515,586	543,900	570,695	597,465
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	7,591	8,207	9,107	10,223	10,062	10,694	11,518	12,318
Interest (903)	68,105	73,980	76,487	81,747	89,422	98,889	110,457	123,892
Other	13,040	12,367	13,261	14,006	15,168	16,523	18,850	19,680
Total intragovernmental receipts	88,736	94,554	98,855	105,976	114,652	126,106	140,825	155,890
Other cash income	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total cash income	529,278	542,361	555,369	597,604	630,239	670,007	711,521	753,356
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments	383,970	396,597	411,112	424,296	438,597	455,791	476,213	501,284
Payments to the railroad retirement account	3,493	3,580	3,630	3,640	3,454	3,595	3,606	3,624
Administrative expenses	2,118	2,519	2,546	2,685	2,647	2,666	2,698	2,727
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)		2	5	6				
Total cash outgo	389,581	402,698	417,293	430,627	444,698	462,052	482,517	507,635
Surplus or deficit (-)	139,697	139,663	138,076	166,977	185,541	207,955	229,004	245,721
Fund balance, end of year	1,173,733	1,313,395	1,451,471	1,618,448	1,803,989	2,011,944	2,240,948	2,486,669
Invested balance	1,173,759	1,313,427	1,451,471	1,618,448	1,803,989	2,011,944	2,240,948	2,486,669
Uninvested balance	-26	-32						
Disability insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	74,780	76,036	77,491	83,474	87,551	92,361	96,910	101,457
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	1,287	1,395	1,547	1,735	1,709	1,816	1,956	2,092
Interest (903)	8,715	9,565	9,799	10,171	10,702	11,282	11,962	12,748
Other	972	949	1,085	1,166	1,304	1,452	1,706	1,827
Total intragovernmental receipts	10,974	11,909	12,431	13,072	13,715	14,550	15,624	16,667
Other cash income	36	40	44	45	46	47	49	51
Total cash income	85,790	87,985	89,966	96,591	101,312	106,958	112,583	118,175
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments ⁵	64,202	69,789	76,639	81,819	86,517	91,794	95,798	102,207
Payments to the railroad retirement account	154	167	203	243	244	284	303	323
Administrative expenses	2,008	1,968	2,024	2,224	2,173	2,173	2,187	2,195
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation)	68	58	107	170				
Total cash outgo	66,432	71,982	78,973	84,456	88,934	94,251	98,288	104,725
Surplus or deficit (-)	19,358	16,003	10,993	12,135	12,378	12,707	14,295	13,450
Fund balance, end of year	155,151	171,153	182,146	194,279	206,657	219,364	233,659	247,109
Invested balance	155,287	170,793	182,146	194,279	206,657	219,364	233,659	247,109
Uninvested balance	-137	360						

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.1—CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

	2002	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate	2006 estimate	2007 estimate	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
Hospital insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Social insurance and retirement receipts	149,049	147,186	150,540	165,173	173,748	183,790	193,294	202,831
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (951) ²	2,913	3,049	3,257	3,557	3,480	3,634	3,838	4,034
Interest (902) ²	13,774	14,791	14,753	14,648	14,930	15,542	16,522	17,758
Federal Payment (OASI taxes)	10,946	8,318	7,743	9,052	10,024	11,001	12,637	13,902
Other	1,201	641	689	624	558	575	590	604
Total intragovernmental receipts	28,834	26,799	26,442	27,881	28,992	30,752	33,587	36,298
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:								
Premium income	1,525	1,598	1,712	1,892	1,987	2,076	2,180	2,299
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis)	331	231	233	233	233	233	233	233
Total cash income	179,739	175,814	178,927	195,179	204,960	216,851	229,294	241,661
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments ⁶	145,308	150,967	166,241	181,415	186,391	195,128	204,527	216,100
Payments to Stabilization Fund.						706	943	944
Administrative expenses	1,484	1,543	1,723	1,755	1,780	1,769	1,779	1,783
Other ⁶	1,221	1,310	1,366	1,376				
Total cash outgo	148,013	153,820	169,330	184,546	188,171	197,603	207,249	218,827
Surplus or deficit (–)	31,726	21,994	9,597	10,633	16,789	19,248	22,045	22,834
Adjustment to balances		–13						
Fund balance, end of year	229,111	251,091	260,688	271,321	288,110	307,358	329,403	352,237
Invested balance	228,906	251,297	260,688	271,321	288,110	307,358	329,403	352,237
Uninvested balance	204	–206						
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:								
<i>Cash income:</i>								
Offsetting collections:								
Intragovernmental receipts:								
Interest (902)	2,916	2,452	2,006	2,021	2,534	2,775	2,950	3,113
Federal contributions and other	78,334	80,910	96,839	116,778	166,319	181,217	193,056	205,704
Total intragovernmental receipts	81,250	83,362	98,845	118,799	168,853	183,992	196,006	208,817
Premium income:								
From aged participants	21,173	23,115	26,117	29,793	31,305	32,298	34,260	36,374
For prescription drugs					10,465	15,004	16,397	17,871
From States and other participants	3,254	3,720	4,340	5,118	11,842	14,668	15,638	16,641
Total premium income	24,427	26,835	30,457	34,911	53,612	61,970	66,295	70,886
Other ⁴	3	–1						
Total cash income	105,680	110,196	129,302	153,710	222,465	245,962	262,301	279,703
<i>Cash outgo:</i>								
Benefit payments ⁶	106,901	121,740	130,427	143,550	205,528	239,633	255,591	272,953
Payments to Stabilization Fund.						606	806	805
Administrative expenses	1,717	2,245	2,786	2,877	2,927	2,770	2,790	2,800
Other ⁶	207	70	76	78				
Total cash outgo	108,825	124,055	133,289	146,505	208,455	243,009	259,187	276,558
Surplus or deficit (–)	–3,145	–13,859	–3,987	7,205	14,010	2,953	3,114	3,145
Fund balance at end of year	38,660	24,801	20,814	28,019	42,029	44,982	48,096	51,241
Invested balance	38,804	24,850	20,814	28,019	42,029	44,982	48,096	51,241
Uninvested balance	–145	–49						

See footnotes on following page.

Note: Figures for 2006-2009 for SMI trust fund income and surplus or deficit (–) have been corrected.

* \$500 thousand or less.

¹ In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.

² Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.

³ For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.

⁴ For years after 1986, receipts for kidney dialysis.

⁵ For years after 2005, includes outlays for vocational rehabilitation.

⁶ For years after 2005, outlays for peer review organizations are included in the benefit payments line.

Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.

Table 14.1—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 2003–2005

(in billions of dollars)

	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Current Receipts			
Current tax receipts	1,029.8	1,009.2	1,210.1
Personal current taxes	(781.7)	(721.0)	(850.4)
Taxes on production and imports	(90.3)	(97.4)	(97.0)
Taxes on corporate income	(151.0)	(184.1)	(256.0)
Taxes from the rest of the world	(6.8)	(6.7)	(6.7)
Contributions for gov. social insurance	749.8	788.0	846.7
Income receipts on assets	21.4	23.6	24.0
Current transfer receipts	26.3	27.7	30.0
Current surplus of government enterprises	2.9	-0.6	-1.4
Total current receipts	1,830.2	1,847.9	2,109.5
Current Expenditures			
Consumption expenditures	640.3	706.1	712.3
Defense	(424.8)	(471.2)	(459.8)
Nondefense	(215.5)	(234.9)	(252.4)
Current Transfer payments	1,310.5	1,398.8	1,447.2
Government social benefits	(955.7)	(1,010.1)	(1,060.1)
Grants to State and local governments	(333.3)	(360.6)	(356.5)
To the rest of the world	(21.5)	(28.1)	(30.6)
Interest payments	217.8	218.5	243.8
Subsidies	49.3	44.0	44.2
Wage disbursements less accruals			
Total current expenditures	2,218.0	2,367.4	2,447.4
Net Federal Government Saving	-387.8	-519.5	-338.0

Table 14.2—FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 2003–2005

	2003	2004 estimate	2005 estimate
Current Receipts			
Current tax receipts	9.5	8.8	10.0
Personal current taxes	(7.2)	(6.3)	(7.1)
Taxes on production and imports	(0.8)	(0.8)	(0.8)
Taxes on corporate income	(1.4)	(1.6)	(2.1)
Taxes from the rest of the world	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Contributions for gov. social insurance	6.9	6.9	7.0
Income receipts on assets	0.2	0.2	0.2
Current transfer receipts	0.2	0.2	0.2
Current surplus of government enterprises	*	—*	—*
Total current receipts	16.9	16.1	17.5
Current Expenditures			
Consumption expenditures	5.9	6.2	5.9
Defense	(3.9)	(4.1)	(3.8)
Nondefense	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)
Current Transfer payments	12.1	12.2	12.0
Government social benefits	(8.8)	(8.8)	(8.8)
Grants to State and local governments	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.0)
To the rest of the world	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)
Interest payments	2.0	1.9	2.0
Subsidies	0.5	0.4	0.4
Wage disbursements less accruals			
Total current expenditures	20.5	20.6	20.3
Net Federal Government Saving	–3.6	–4.5	–2.8

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 15.1—TOTAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2003

(dollar amounts in billions)

Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars					Addendum: Fiscal Year GDP	As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts			State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)		Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts	State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget					
1947	51.0	38.5	37.1	1.5	12.4	233.2	21.9	16.5	5.3
1948	55.8	41.6	39.9	1.6	14.2	256.7	21.7	16.2	5.5
1949	55.1	39.4	37.7	1.7	15.7	271.3	20.3	14.5	5.8
1950	56.6	39.4	37.3	2.1	17.1	273.2	20.7	14.4	6.3
1951	70.7	51.6	48.5	3.1	19.1	320.3	22.1	16.1	6.0
1952	86.8	66.2	62.6	3.6	20.6	348.7	24.9	19.0	5.9
1953	92.1	69.6	65.5	4.1	22.5	372.6	24.7	18.7	6.0
1954	93.6	69.7	65.1	4.6	23.9	377.1	24.8	18.5	6.3
1955	91.1	65.5	60.4	5.1	25.7	395.9	23.0	16.5	6.5
1956	103.0	74.6	68.2	6.4	28.4	427.0	24.1	17.5	6.7
1957	111.1	80.0	73.2	6.8	31.1	450.9	24.6	17.7	6.9
1958	112.4	79.6	71.6	8.0	32.7	460.0	24.4	17.3	7.1
1959	114.4	79.2	71.0	8.3	35.2	490.2	23.3	16.2	7.2
1960	131.3	92.5	81.9	10.6	38.8	518.9	25.3	17.8	7.5
1961	136.3	94.4	82.3	12.1	41.9	529.9	25.7	17.8	7.9
1962	145.0	99.7	87.4	12.3	45.3	567.8	25.5	17.6	8.0
1963	155.1	106.6	92.4	14.2	48.5	599.2	25.9	17.8	8.1
1964	165.2	112.6	96.2	16.4	52.6	641.4	25.8	17.6	8.2
1965	173.8	116.8	100.1	16.7	57.0	687.5	25.3	17.0	8.3
1966	192.8	130.8	111.7	19.1	62.0	755.8	25.5	17.3	8.2
1967	216.3	148.8	124.4	24.4	67.5	810.2	26.7	18.4	8.3
1968	228.7	153.0	128.1	24.9	75.7	868.5	26.3	17.6	8.7
1969	272.5	186.9	157.9	29.0	85.6	948.3	28.7	19.7	9.0
1970	288.9	192.8	159.3	33.5	96.1	1,012.9	28.5	19.0	9.5
1971	292.8	187.1	151.3	35.8	105.7	1,080.3	27.1	17.3	9.8
1972	326.5	207.3	167.4	39.9	119.2	1,176.9	27.7	17.6	10.1
1973	364.1	230.8	184.7	46.1	133.3	1,311.0	27.8	17.6	10.2
1974	408.6	263.2	209.3	53.9	145.3	1,438.9	28.4	18.3	10.1
1975	436.7	279.1	216.6	62.5	157.6	1,560.8	28.0	17.9	10.1
1976	472.1	298.1	231.7	66.4	174.1	1,738.8	27.2	17.1	10.0
TQ	127.4	81.2	63.2	18.0	46.1	459.6	27.7	17.7	10.0
1977	553.5	355.6	278.7	76.8	197.9	1,974.4	28.0	18.0	10.0
1978	617.3	399.6	314.2	85.4	217.7	2,218.3	27.8	18.0	9.8
1979	699.8	463.3	365.3	98.0	236.5	2,502.4	28.0	18.5	9.4
1980	776.1	517.1	403.9	113.2	259.0	2,725.4	28.5	19.0	9.5
1981	890.0	599.3	469.1	130.2	290.7	3,058.6	29.1	19.6	9.5
1982	933.5	617.8	474.3	143.5	315.7	3,225.5	28.9	19.2	9.8
1983	946.4	600.6	453.2	147.3	345.9	3,442.7	27.5	17.4	10.0
1984	1,059.7	666.5	500.4	166.1	393.2	3,846.7	27.5	17.3	10.2
1985	1,165.5	734.1	547.9	186.2	431.4	4,148.9	28.1	17.7	10.4
1986	1,234.5	769.2	569.0	200.2	465.3	4,406.7	28.0	17.5	10.6
1987	1,352.7	854.4	641.0	213.4	498.3	4,654.4	29.1	18.4	10.7
1988	1,442.7	909.3	667.8	241.5	533.4	5,011.9	28.8	18.1	10.6
1989	1,572.5	991.2	727.5	263.7	581.3	5,401.7	29.1	18.3	10.8
1990	1,646.9	1,032.0	750.3	281.7	615.0	5,737.0	28.7	18.0	10.7
1991	1,703.2	1,055.0	761.2	293.9	648.2	5,934.2	28.7	17.8	10.9
1992	1,779.5	1,091.3	788.9	302.4	688.2	6,240.6	28.5	17.5	11.0
1993	1,869.5	1,154.4	842.5	311.9	715.1	6,578.4	28.4	17.5	10.9
1994	2,015.8	1,258.6	923.6	335.0	757.2	6,964.2	28.9	18.1	10.9
1995	2,148.9	1,351.8	1,000.8	351.1	797.1	7,325.1	29.3	18.5	10.9
1996	2,293.3	1,453.1	1,085.6	367.5	840.2	7,697.4	29.8	18.9	10.9
1997	2,466.0	1,579.3	1,187.3	392.0	886.7	8,186.6	30.1	19.3	10.8
1998	2,657.3	1,721.8	1,306.0	415.8	935.5	8,626.3	30.8	20.0	10.8
1999	2,817.7	1,827.5	1,383.0	444.5	990.2	9,127.0	30.9	20.0	10.8
2000	3,084.9	2,025.2	1,544.6	480.6	1,059.7	9,708.4	31.8	20.9	10.9
2001	3,091.6	1,991.2	1,483.7	507.5	1,100.4	10,040.7	30.8	19.8	11.0
2002	2,964.5	1,853.2	1,337.9	515.3	1,111.3	10,373.4	28.6	17.9	10.7
2003	2,927.6	1,782.3	1,258.5	523.8	1,145.3	10,828.3	27.0	16.5	10.6

Table 15.2—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES: 1947–2003

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1947	45.5	34.5	34.2	0.3	(1.3)	11.0
1948	42.8	29.8	29.4	0.4	(1.6)	13.0
1949	53.2	38.8	38.4	0.4	(1.8)	14.3
1950	58.5	42.6	42.0	0.5	(2.0)	16.0
1951	62.4	45.5	44.2	1.3	(2.0)	16.9
1952	85.7	67.7	66.0	1.7	(2.0)	18.0
1953	95.2	76.1	73.8	2.3	(2.3)	19.1
1954	91.2	70.9	67.9	2.9	(2.3)	20.4
1955	91.0	68.4	64.5	4.0	(2.3)	22.6
1956	95.0	70.6	65.7	5.0	(2.5)	24.3
1957	103.2	76.6	70.6	6.0	(2.7)	26.6
1958	111.9	82.4	74.9	7.5	(3.0)	29.5
1959	124.0	92.1	83.1	9.0	(3.7)	31.9
1960	126.8	92.2	81.3	10.9	(3.9)	34.6
1961	135.4	97.7	86.0	11.7	(4.2)	37.7
1962	147.4	106.8	93.3	13.5	(4.8)	40.6
1963	154.4	111.3	96.4	15.0	(5.3)	43.0
1964	164.9	118.5	102.8	15.7	(6.2)	46.4
1965	168.9	118.2	101.7	16.5	(6.6)	50.6
1966	189.2	134.5	114.8	19.7	(8.5)	54.7
1967	217.5	157.5	137.0	20.4	(11.0)	60.1
1968	246.6	178.1	155.8	22.3	(12.3)	68.5
1969	261.8	183.6	158.4	25.2	(13.2)	78.2
1970	283.6	195.6	168.0	27.6	(16.9)	88.0
1971	310.0	210.2	177.3	32.8	(21.4)	99.8
1972	339.2	230.7	193.8	36.9	(26.9)	108.6
1973	361.6	245.7	200.1	45.6	(34.4)	115.9
1974	402.0	269.4	217.3	52.1	(34.7)	132.7
1975	485.4	332.3	271.9	60.4	(40.4)	153.1
1976	541.1	371.8	302.2	69.6	(48.0)	169.4
TQ	140.5	96.0	76.6	19.4	(12.6)	44.5
1977	595.1	409.2	328.5	80.7	(55.4)	185.9
1978	658.6	458.7	369.1	89.7	(63.6)	199.9
1979	725.7	504.0	404.1	100.0	(66.0)	221.7
1980	841.2	590.9	476.6	114.3	(70.5)	250.2
1981	959.2	678.2	543.0	135.2	(74.1)	281.0
1982	1,061.9	745.7	594.3	151.4	(69.3)	316.2
1983	1,153.9	808.4	661.3	147.1	(71.2)	345.5
1984	1,223.9	851.9	686.0	165.8	(74.8)	372.1
1985	1,353.9	946.4	769.6	176.8	(79.8)	407.5
1986	1,433.4	990.4	806.9	183.5	(87.2)	443.0
1987	1,489.6	1,004.1	810.2	193.8	(84.2)	485.5
1988	1,582.8	1,064.5	861.8	202.7	(89.1)	518.4
1989	1,699.9	1,143.6	932.7	210.9	(96.4)	556.3
1990	1,858.5	1,253.2	1,028.1	225.1	(107.7)	605.3
1991	1,976.6	1,324.4	1,082.7	241.7	(125.5)	652.3
1992	2,071.2	1,381.7	1,129.3	252.3	(145.6)	689.5
1993	2,126.4	1,409.5	1,142.9	266.6	(158.8)	716.9
1994	2,208.1	1,461.9	1,182.5	279.4	(173.0)	746.2
1995	2,303.6	1,515.8	1,227.1	288.7	(184.0)	787.7
1996	2,376.5	1,560.5	1,259.6	300.9	(189.0)	815.9
1997	2,452.8	1,601.2	1,290.6	310.6	(194.2)	851.5
1998	2,540.3	1,652.6	1,336.0	316.6	(209.3)	887.7
1999	2,639.8	1,701.9	1,381.1	320.8	(227.6)	937.9
2000	2,793.6	1,788.8	1,458.0	330.8	(245.0)	1,004.8
2001	2,937.2	1,863.8	1,516.9	346.8	(267.6)	1,073.5
2002	3,126.2	2,011.0	1,655.3	355.7	(297.3)	1,115.2
2003	3,314.5	2,157.6	1,794.6	363.0	(329.6)	1,156.8

Table 15.3—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2003

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1947	19.5	14.8	14.7	0.1	(0.6)	4.7
1948	16.7	11.6	11.5	0.1	(0.6)	5.1
1949	19.6	14.3	14.2	0.2	(0.7)	5.3
1950	21.4	15.6	15.4	0.2	(0.7)	5.8
1951	19.5	14.2	13.8	0.4	(0.6)	5.3
1952	24.6	19.4	18.9	0.5	(0.6)	5.2
1953	25.5	20.4	19.8	0.6	(0.6)	5.1
1954	24.2	18.8	18.0	0.8	(0.6)	5.4
1955	23.0	17.3	16.3	1.0	(0.6)	5.7
1956	22.2	16.5	15.4	1.2	(0.6)	5.7
1957	22.9	17.0	15.6	1.3	(0.6)	5.9
1958	24.3	17.9	16.3	1.6	(0.7)	6.4
1959	25.3	18.8	17.0	1.8	(0.7)	6.5
1960	24.4	17.8	15.7	2.1	(0.7)	6.7
1961	25.6	18.4	16.2	2.2	(0.8)	7.1
1962	26.0	18.8	16.4	2.4	(0.8)	7.1
1963	25.8	18.6	16.1	2.5	(0.9)	7.2
1964	25.7	18.5	16.0	2.5	(1.0)	7.2
1965	24.6	17.2	14.8	2.4	(1.0)	7.4
1966	25.0	17.8	15.2	2.6	(1.1)	7.2
1967	26.9	19.4	16.9	2.5	(1.4)	7.4
1968	28.4	20.5	17.9	2.6	(1.4)	7.9
1969	27.6	19.4	16.7	2.7	(1.4)	8.2
1970	28.0	19.3	16.6	2.7	(1.7)	8.7
1971	28.7	19.5	16.4	3.0	(2.0)	9.2
1972	28.8	19.6	16.5	3.1	(2.3)	9.2
1973	27.6	18.7	15.3	3.5	(2.6)	8.8
1974	27.9	18.7	15.1	3.6	(2.4)	9.2
1975	31.1	21.3	17.4	3.9	(2.6)	9.8
1976	31.1	21.4	17.4	4.0	(2.8)	9.7
TQ	30.6	20.9	16.7	4.2	(2.7)	9.7
1977	30.1	20.7	16.6	4.1	(2.8)	9.4
1978	29.7	20.7	16.6	4.0	(2.9)	9.0
1979	29.0	20.1	16.1	4.0	(2.6)	8.9
1980	30.9	21.7	17.5	4.2	(2.6)	9.2
1981	31.4	22.2	17.8	4.4	(2.4)	9.2
1982	32.9	23.1	18.4	4.7	(2.1)	9.8
1983	33.5	23.5	19.2	4.3	(2.1)	10.0
1984	31.8	22.1	17.8	4.3	(1.9)	9.7
1985	32.6	22.8	18.5	4.3	(1.9)	9.8
1986	32.5	22.5	18.3	4.2	(2.0)	10.1
1987	32.0	21.6	17.4	4.2	(1.8)	10.4
1988	31.6	21.2	17.2	4.0	(1.8)	10.3
1989	31.5	21.2	17.3	3.9	(1.8)	10.3
1990	32.4	21.8	17.9	3.9	(1.9)	10.6
1991	33.3	22.3	18.2	4.1	(2.1)	11.0
1992	33.2	22.1	18.1	4.0	(2.3)	11.0
1993	32.3	21.4	17.4	4.1	(2.4)	10.9
1994	31.7	21.0	17.0	4.0	(2.5)	10.7
1995	31.4	20.7	16.8	3.9	(2.5)	10.8
1996	30.9	20.3	16.4	3.9	(2.5)	10.6
1997	30.0	19.6	15.8	3.8	(2.4)	10.4
1998	29.4	19.2	15.5	3.7	(2.4)	10.3
1999	28.9	18.6	15.1	3.5	(2.5)	10.3
2000	28.8	18.4	15.0	3.4	(2.5)	10.3
2001	29.3	18.6	15.1	3.5	(2.7)	10.7
2002	30.1	19.4	16.0	3.4	(2.9)	10.8
2003	30.6	19.9	16.6	3.4	(3.0)	10.7

Table 15.4—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE: 1947–2003

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1947	45.5	18.6	4.7	0.4	8.6	2.6	10.5
1948	42.8	13.7	4.8	0.5	8.5	2.7	12.6
1949	53.2	19.2	5.0	0.6	9.5	5.0	13.8
1950	58.5	18.4	5.4	0.7	12.9	5.7	15.4
1951	62.4	27.2	5.3	1.5	8.8	3.4	16.3
1952	85.7	48.8	5.4	2.0	8.9	3.4	17.4
1953	95.2	54.9	5.9	2.6	8.3	5.1	18.3
1954	91.2	50.9	5.7	3.3	9.3	2.6	19.5
1955	91.0	45.0	5.8	4.3	10.0	4.3	21.6
1956	95.0	44.9	6.2	5.4	9.8	5.4	23.2
1957	103.2	48.6	6.7	6.5	10.5	5.6	25.3
1958	111.9	50.2	7.1	8.0	12.9	5.7	28.0
1959	124.0	52.2	7.4	9.5	13.2	11.4	30.3
1960	126.8	51.1	8.9	11.4	12.8	10.0	32.6
1961	135.4	52.8	8.8	12.2	15.3	10.7	35.6
1962	147.4	58.0	9.3	14.0	14.9	13.0	38.2
1963	154.4	58.7	10.2	15.5	15.5	13.9	40.5
1964	164.9	59.7	11.1	16.2	16.0	18.4	43.5
1965	168.9	55.9	11.6	17.1	16.0	20.6	47.6
1966	189.2	63.7	12.7	20.3	16.8	24.4	51.4
1967	217.5	77.0	13.7	24.5	18.7	27.0	56.7
1968	246.6	87.2	15.2	28.4	21.4	30.0	64.4
1969	261.8	87.1	16.9	33.0	24.2	26.6	73.9
1970	283.6	86.0	19.2	36.4	28.4	30.4	83.2
1971	310.0	83.0	20.8	42.6	38.0	31.7	93.8
1972	339.2	84.0	22.5	47.7	45.3	38.2	101.5
1973	361.6	80.8	25.3	57.2	47.5	42.8	108.0
1974	402.0	85.1	30.4	65.7	54.7	42.4	123.7
1975	485.4	93.6	33.6	77.7	76.2	61.6	142.8
1976	541.1	96.1	38.5	89.6	91.0	68.4	157.5
TQ	140.5	24.7	10.1	24.0	21.5	18.8	41.4
1977	595.1	103.6	43.3	104.5	92.5	78.7	172.5
1978	658.6	112.0	50.0	116.7	95.0	99.5	185.4
1979	725.7	123.8	59.3	130.8	103.1	103.8	205.0
1980	841.2	146.7	71.3	151.0	127.5	113.2	231.5
1981	959.2	170.6	90.6	179.1	146.1	113.6	259.1
1982	1,061.9	197.6	111.0	203.1	155.3	104.8	290.2
1983	1,153.9	221.8	120.8	224.0	172.9	99.9	314.5
1984	1,223.9	243.3	146.9	237.0	164.9	95.6	336.2
1985	1,353.9	268.9	168.8	256.1	172.0	119.9	368.2
1986	1,433.4	287.5	174.0	270.7	181.3	114.8	405.1
1987	1,489.6	293.6	182.4	285.0	187.1	99.7	441.7
1988	1,582.8	300.8	200.3	302.5	199.1	110.2	469.8
1989	1,699.9	313.1	221.8	324.4	212.9	124.1	503.5
1990	1,858.5	313.1	241.6	353.8	231.9	170.1	548.1
1991	1,976.6	289.1	255.4	380.7	271.3	188.7	591.3
1992	2,071.2	314.5	261.5	414.3	315.5	138.0	627.4
1993	2,126.4	308.3	259.2	444.8	340.3	117.4	656.4
1994	2,208.1	298.7	264.2	476.2	348.6	135.4	685.0
1995	2,303.6	288.5	295.7	510.1	367.4	117.7	724.1
1996	2,376.5	279.2	308.1	538.1	374.7	127.5	748.9
1997	2,452.8	285.7	314.7	569.4	384.4	117.7	780.8
1998	2,540.3	281.6	314.3	586.2	395.5	148.3	814.6
1999	2,639.8	290.1	304.0	595.2	406.4	180.5	863.7
2000	2,793.6	311.7	300.8	621.0	433.3	199.8	926.9
2001	2,937.2	322.0	291.3	666.1	462.2	207.3	988.3
2002	3,126.2	370.9	260.2	704.6	539.0	225.5	1,026.0
2003	3,314.5	426.1	245.4	743.3	606.7	228.5	1,064.5

Table 15.5—TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2003

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1947	19.5	8.0	2.0	0.2	3.7	1.1	4.5
1948	16.7	5.3	1.9	0.2	3.3	1.1	4.9
1949	19.6	7.1	1.9	0.2	3.5	1.9	5.1
1950	21.4	6.7	2.0	0.3	4.7	2.1	5.6
1951	19.5	8.5	1.6	0.5	2.7	1.0	5.1
1952	24.6	14.0	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.0	5.0
1953	25.5	14.7	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.4	4.9
1954	24.2	13.5	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.7	5.2
1955	23.0	11.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.1	5.4
1956	22.2	10.5	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.3	5.4
1957	22.9	10.8	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.2	5.6
1958	24.3	10.9	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.2	6.1
1959	25.3	10.6	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.3	6.2
1960	24.4	9.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.9	6.3
1961	25.6	10.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	6.7
1962	26.0	10.2	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	6.7
1963	25.8	9.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	6.8
1964	25.7	9.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	6.8
1965	24.6	8.1	1.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	6.9
1966	25.0	8.4	1.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	6.8
1967	26.9	9.5	1.7	3.0	2.3	3.3	7.0
1968	28.4	10.0	1.7	3.3	2.5	3.5	7.4
1969	27.6	9.2	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	7.8
1970	28.0	8.5	1.9	3.6	2.8	3.0	8.2
1971	28.7	7.7	1.9	3.9	3.5	2.9	8.7
1972	28.8	7.1	1.9	4.1	3.9	3.2	8.6
1973	27.6	6.2	1.9	4.4	3.6	3.3	8.2
1974	27.9	5.9	2.1	4.6	3.8	2.9	8.6
1975	31.1	6.0	2.2	5.0	4.9	3.9	9.1
1976	31.1	5.5	2.2	5.2	5.2	3.9	9.1
TQ	30.6	5.4	2.2	5.2	4.7	4.1	9.0
1977	30.1	5.2	2.2	5.3	4.7	4.0	8.7
1978	29.7	5.0	2.3	5.3	4.3	4.5	8.4
1979	29.0	4.9	2.4	5.2	4.1	4.1	8.2
1980	30.9	5.4	2.6	5.5	4.7	4.2	8.5
1981	31.4	5.6	3.0	5.9	4.8	3.7	8.5
1982	32.9	6.1	3.4	6.3	4.8	3.2	9.0
1983	33.5	6.4	3.5	6.5	5.0	2.9	9.1
1984	31.8	6.3	3.8	6.2	4.3	2.5	8.7
1985	32.6	6.5	4.1	6.2	4.1	2.9	8.9
1986	32.5	6.5	3.9	6.1	4.1	2.6	9.2
1987	32.0	6.3	3.9	6.1	4.0	2.1	9.5
1988	31.6	6.0	4.0	6.0	4.0	2.2	9.4
1989	31.5	5.8	4.1	6.0	3.9	2.3	9.3
1990	32.4	5.5	4.2	6.2	4.0	3.0	9.6
1991	33.3	4.9	4.3	6.4	4.6	3.2	10.0
1992	33.2	5.0	4.2	6.6	5.1	2.2	10.1
1993	32.3	4.7	3.9	6.8	5.2	1.8	10.0
1994	31.7	4.3	3.8	6.8	5.0	1.9	9.8
1995	31.4	3.9	4.0	7.0	5.0	1.6	9.9
1996	30.9	3.6	4.0	7.0	4.9	1.7	9.7
1997	30.0	3.5	3.8	7.0	4.7	1.4	9.5
1998	29.4	3.3	3.6	6.8	4.6	1.7	9.4
1999	28.9	3.2	3.3	6.5	4.5	2.0	9.5
2000	28.8	3.2	3.1	6.4	4.5	2.1	9.5
2001	29.3	3.2	2.9	6.6	4.6	2.1	9.8
2002	30.1	3.6	2.5	6.8	5.2	2.2	9.9
2003	30.6	3.9	2.3	6.9	5.6	2.1	9.8

Table 15.6—TOTAL GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (–) IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1947–2003

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Current Dollars					As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government	Federal Government			State and Local (NIPA Basis)	Total Government	Total Federal	State and Local
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget				
1947	5.5	4.0	2.9	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.7	0.6
1948	13.0	11.8	10.5	1.2	1.2	5.1	4.6	0.5
1949	2.0	0.6	-0.7	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
1950	-2.0	-3.1	-4.7	1.6	1.2	-0.7	-1.1	0.4
1951	8.3	6.1	4.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.9	0.7
1952	1.1	-1.5	-3.4	1.9	2.6	0.3	-0.4	0.7
1953	-3.1	-6.5	-8.3	1.8	3.4	-0.8	-1.7	0.9
1954	2.3	-1.2	-2.8	1.7	3.5	0.6	-0.3	0.9
1955	0.1	-3.0	-4.1	1.1	3.1	*	-0.8	0.8
1956	8.1	3.9	2.5	1.5	4.1	1.9	0.9	1.0
1957	7.9	3.4	2.6	0.8	4.5	1.8	0.8	1.0
1958	0.5	-2.8	-3.3	0.5	3.2	0.1	-0.6	0.7
1959	-9.6	-12.8	-12.1	-0.7	3.2	-2.0	-2.6	0.7
1960	4.6	0.3	0.5	-0.2	4.2	0.9	0.1	0.8
1961	0.9	-3.3	-3.8	0.4	4.2	0.2	-0.6	0.8
1962	-2.4	-7.1	-5.9	-1.3	4.7	-0.4	-1.3	0.8
1963	0.7	-4.8	-4.0	-0.8	5.5	0.1	-0.8	0.9
1964	0.2	-5.9	-6.5	0.6	6.2	*	-0.9	1.0
1965	5.0	-1.4	-1.6	0.2	6.4	0.7	-0.2	0.9
1966	3.6	-3.7	-3.1	-0.6	7.3	0.5	-0.5	1.0
1967	-1.2	-8.6	-12.6	4.0	7.4	-0.2	-1.1	0.9
1968	-17.9	-25.2	-27.7	2.6	7.2	-2.1	-2.9	0.8
1969	10.7	3.2	-0.5	3.7	7.5	1.1	0.3	0.8
1970	5.3	-2.8	-8.7	5.9	8.2	0.5	-0.3	0.8
1971	-17.2	-23.0	-26.1	3.0	5.9	-1.6	-2.1	0.5
1972	-12.7	-23.4	-26.4	3.1	10.7	-1.1	-2.0	0.9
1973	2.4	-14.9	-15.4	0.5	17.4	0.2	-1.1	1.3
1974	6.5	-6.1	-8.0	1.8	12.7	0.5	-0.4	0.9
1975	-48.7	-53.2	-55.3	2.0	4.5	-3.1	-3.4	0.3
1976	-69.0	-73.7	-70.5	-3.2	4.7	-4.0	-4.2	0.3
TQ	-13.2	-14.7	-13.3	-1.4	1.6	-2.9	-3.2	0.3
1977	-41.6	-53.7	-49.8	-3.9	12.0	-2.1	-2.7	0.6
1978	-41.3	-59.2	-54.9	-4.3	17.9	-1.9	-2.7	0.8
1979	-25.9	-40.7	-38.7	-2.0	14.8	-1.0	-1.6	0.6
1980	-65.0	-73.8	-72.7	-1.1	8.8	-2.4	-2.7	0.3
1981	-69.2	-79.0	-73.9	-5.0	9.7	-2.3	-2.6	0.3
1982	-128.5	-128.0	-120.0	-7.9	-0.5	-4.0	-4.0	*
1983	-207.5	-207.8	-208.0	0.2	0.3	-6.0	-6.0	*
1984	-164.2	-185.4	-185.6	0.3	21.1	-4.3	-4.8	0.5
1985	-188.4	-212.3	-221.7	9.4	23.9	-4.5	-5.1	0.6
1986	-199.0	-221.2	-237.9	16.7	22.3	-4.5	-5.0	0.5
1987	-136.9	-149.7	-169.3	19.6	12.9	-2.9	-3.2	0.3
1988	-140.1	-155.2	-194.0	38.8	15.0	-2.8	-3.1	0.3
1989	-127.4	-152.5	-205.2	52.8	25.1	-2.4	-2.8	0.5
1990	-211.5	-221.2	-277.8	56.6	9.7	-3.7	-3.9	0.2
1991	-273.4	-269.3	-321.5	52.2	-4.1	-4.6	-4.5	-0.1
1992	-291.7	-290.4	-340.5	50.1	-1.3	-4.7	-4.7	*
1993	-256.9	-255.1	-300.4	45.3	-1.8	-3.9	-3.9	*
1994	-192.2	-203.2	-258.9	55.7	11.0	-2.8	-2.9	0.2
1995	-154.6	-164.0	-226.4	62.4	9.4	-2.1	-2.2	0.1
1996	-83.2	-107.5	-174.1	66.6	24.3	-1.1	-1.4	0.3
1997	13.3	-22.0	-103.3	81.4	35.2	0.2	-0.3	0.4
1998	117.0	69.2	-30.0	99.2	47.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
1999	177.9	125.6	1.9	123.7	52.3	1.9	1.4	0.6
2000	291.4	236.4	86.6	149.8	54.9	3.0	2.4	0.6
2001	154.4	127.4	-33.3	160.7	26.9	1.5	1.3	0.3
2002	-161.7	-157.8	-317.5	159.7	-3.9	-1.6	-1.5	*
2003	-386.9	-375.3	-536.1	160.8	-11.6	-3.6	-3.5	-0.1

* If dollars, \$50 million or less. If percent, 0.05 percent or less.

Table 16.1—OUTLAYS FOR HEALTH PROGRAMS: 1962–2009

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Dollars									As Percentages of	
	Total	Defense Health Program	Medicare (Excluding Premiums)	Medicare Premiums	Medicaid	Veterans Medical Care	Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB)		Other Health	Total Outlays	GDP
							Gross Outlays	Income			
1962	2.3	N/A			0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.3	1.1	2.1	0.4
1963	2.6	N/A			0.2	1.1	0.4	-0.4	1.3	2.3	0.4
1964	3.0	N/A			0.2	1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.6	2.5	0.5
1965	3.1	N/A			0.3	1.3	0.5	-0.5	1.5	2.6	0.4
1966	3.9	N/A	0.1		0.8	1.3	0.5	-0.5	1.8	2.9	0.5
1967	7.5	N/A	3.4	-0.6	1.2	1.4	0.6	-0.6	2.2	4.8	0.9
1968	10.5	N/A	5.3	-0.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	-0.7	2.6	5.9	1.2
1969	12.4	N/A	6.6	-0.9	2.3	1.6	0.8	-0.8	2.9	6.8	1.3
1970	13.9	N/A	7.1	-0.9	2.7	1.8	0.9	-0.9	3.2	7.1	1.4
1971	15.5	N/A	7.9	-1.3	3.4	2.0	1.1	-1.1	3.5	7.4	1.4
1972	18.6	N/A	8.8	-1.3	4.6	2.4	1.3	-1.3	4.1	8.1	1.6
1973	20.1	N/A	9.5	-1.4	4.6	2.7	1.4	-1.4	4.7	8.2	1.5
1974	23.3	N/A	11.3	-1.7	5.8	3.0	1.5	-1.5	5.0	8.7	1.6
1975	29.4	N/A	14.8	-1.9	6.8	3.6	1.8	-1.8	6.1	8.9	1.9
1976	35.6	N/A	17.8	-1.9	8.6	4.0	2.2	-2.3	7.2	9.6	2.0
TQ	9.2	N/A	4.8	-0.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	-0.6	1.7	9.6	2.0
1977	41.3	N/A	21.5	-2.2	9.9	4.7	2.7	-2.7	7.5	10.1	2.1
1978	46.5	N/A	25.2	-2.4	10.7	5.2	3.0	-3.1	7.9	10.1	2.1
1979	52.6	N/A	29.1	-2.7	12.4	5.6	3.2	-3.3	8.2	10.4	2.1
1980	65.4	3.7	35.0	-2.9	14.0	6.5	3.6	-3.6	9.2	11.1	2.4
1981	77.8	4.8	42.5	-3.3	16.8	7.0	4.3	-4.3	10.0	11.5	2.5
1982	87.3	5.8	50.4	-3.9	17.4	7.5	5.0	-5.0	10.1	11.7	2.7
1983	95.9	6.4	56.8	-4.3	19.0	8.3	5.7	-5.9	9.9	11.9	2.8
1984	103.6	6.8	62.5	-4.9	20.1	8.9	6.6	-6.7	10.4	12.2	2.7
1985	117.1	8.2	71.4	-5.6	22.7	9.5	6.5	-6.8	11.2	12.4	2.8
1986	124.8	8.9	75.9	-5.7	25.0	9.9	6.6	-6.8	11.2	12.6	2.8
1987	135.4	10.1	81.6	-6.5	27.4	10.2	7.3	-7.1	12.3	13.5	2.9
1988	145.1	10.9	87.7	-8.8	30.5	10.8	8.7	-9.0	14.4	13.6	2.9
1989	156.3	11.6	96.6	-11.6	34.6	11.3	9.1	-11.0	15.7	13.7	2.9
1990	180.4	12.4	109.7	-11.6	41.1	12.1	11.0	-12.2	17.8	14.4	3.1
1991	202.7	14.2	116.7	-12.2	52.5	12.9	12.4	-13.4	19.6	15.3	3.4
1992	237.0	14.4	132.3	-13.2	67.8	14.1	13.9	-14.3	22.1	17.2	3.8
1993	259.9	15.2	145.9	-15.3	75.8	14.8	14.6	-15.5	24.5	18.4	4.0
1994	282.6	15.1	162.5	-17.7	82.0	15.6	15.5	-16.2	25.7	19.3	4.1
1995	307.1	15.4	180.1	-20.2	89.1	16.4	15.9	-16.2	26.7	20.3	4.2
1996	325.6	15.4	194.3	-20.0	92.0	16.6	16.1	-15.7	26.9	20.9	4.2
1997	346.4	15.5	210.4	-20.4	95.6	17.1	16.6	-15.9	27.6	21.6	4.2
1998	357.3	15.6	213.6	-20.7	101.2	17.5	17.2	-16.7	29.7	21.6	4.1
1999	365.8	16.2	212.0	-21.6	108.0	18.1	18.5	-18.0	32.6	21.5	4.0
2000	388.9	17.8	219.0	-21.9	117.9	19.5	19.6	-19.7	36.8	21.7	4.0
2001	429.5	19.0	241.1	-23.7	129.4	20.9	20.8	-21.5	43.6	23.0	4.3
2002	473.1	23.5	256.8	-26.0	147.5	22.2	22.7	-23.6	49.9	23.5	4.6
2003	519.3	26.3	277.9	-28.4	160.7	24.0	25.0	-26.4	60.4	24.1	4.8
2004 estimate	569.0	28.5	302.6	-32.2	177.3	26.6	28.7	-29.7	67.3	24.5	5.0
2005 estimate	604.0	30.4	331.1	-36.8	182.1	26.8	31.1	-32.1	71.6	25.2	5.0
2006 estimate	667.8	32.4	396.6	-55.6	192.2	26.6	33.6	-34.5	76.3	27.0	5.3
2007 estimate	722.6	34.3	440.6	-64.0	207.5	26.4	36.2	-37.1	78.6	27.9	5.4
2008 estimate	767.1	36.1	466.4	-68.5	226.0	26.5	39.2	-40.1	81.4	28.2	5.5
2009 estimate	814.8	38.0	495.4	-73.2	245.7	26.4	42.1	-42.9	83.4	28.6	5.5

Note: Totals for fiscal years prior to 1980 do not include defense health.

Table 17.1—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–2003

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. ¹	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1940	699	256	443	98	9	18	46	11	.....	45	40	176
1941	1,081	556	525	91	10	20	50	15	.....	52	43	244
1942	1,934	1,291	643	95	11	20	49	22	.....	55	44	348
1943	2,935	2,200	735	109	11	21	43	23	.....	69	53	406
1944	2,930	2,246	683	78	11	21	42	21	.....	81	51	378
1945	3,370	2,635	736	82	11	20	45	19	.....	84	65	409
1946	2,212	1,416	795	97	12	20	51	17	.....	95	169	335
1947	1,637	859	777	88	12	20	53	17	.....	82	217	288
1948	1,569	871	698	82	13	18	57	20	.....	79	196	233
1949	1,573	880	694	87	12	19	59	19	.....	77	195	226
1950	1,439	753	686	84	13	20	66	20	.....	76	188	219
1951	1,974	1,235	738	81	16	21	65	25	.....	79	183	269
1952	2,066	1,337	729	79	15	22	61	25	.....	75	175	278
1953	2,026	1,332	694	78	35	22	59	23	.....	71	178	226
1954	1,875	1,209	666	76	35	21	56	24	.....	67	179	207
1955	1,860	1,187	673	86	40	21	54	24	.....	65	178	206
1956	1,864	1,180	684	89	46	20	53	24	.....	64	177	210
1957	1,869	1,161	708	96	53	20	55	24	.....	65	174	222
1958	1,817	1,097	720	101	55	20	56	24	.....	64	172	227
1959	1,805	1,078	727	97	59	20	55	23	.....	63	171	238
1960	1,808	1,047	761	99	62	21	56	24	.....	62	172	265
1961	1,825	1,042	782	103	70	20	59	25	.....	67	175	265
1962	1,896	1,070	827	111	77	20	63	25	.....	69	177	284
1963	1,911	1,050	861	116	81	21	73	25	.....	73	173	300
1964	1,884	1,030	855	108	83	21	70	26	.....	72	172	302
1965	1,901	1,034	867	113	87	21	71	27	.....	74	167	307
1966	2,051	1,138	913	119	100	21	75	27	.....	76	170	324
1967	2,251	1,303	949	122	106	24	77	27	52	79	173	289
1968	2,289	1,317	972	123	117	23	78	29	56	79	176	292
1969	2,301	1,342	960	125	113	21	75	30	58	79	175	283
1970	2,203	1,219	983	118	112	23	75	33	62	84	169	308
1971	2,144	1,154	989	120	115	25	72	38	66	86	180	288
1972	2,117	1,108	1,009	118	114	29	72	40	65	90	184	295
1973	2,083	1,053	1,030	113	128	29	74	43	66	90	198	289
1974	2,140	1,070	1,070	116	142	30	77	46	68	97	202	292
1975	2,149	1,042	1,107	121	147	31	80	47	69	101	213	297
1976	2,157	1,010	1,147	128	155	32	82	48	71	105	222	303
1977	2,182	1,009	1,173	132	159	32	87	48	70	107	224	313
1978	2,224	1,000	1,225	138	161	37	84	49	70	110	229	348
1979	2,161	960	1,201	128	161	40	78	48	67	102	226	352
1980	2,161	960	1,201	129	163	40	77	48	66	102	228	346
1981	2,143	984	1,159	129	162	38	76	47	54	100	232	321
1982	2,110	990	1,121	121	153	38	79	48	57	98	236	291
1983	2,157	1,026	1,131	124	152	39	80	50	57	104	239	286
1984	2,171	1,044	1,127	119	150	39	79	53	57	109	240	283
1985	2,252	1,107	1,145	122	147	40	80	55	56	110	247	286
1986	2,175	1,068	1,108	113	138	39	74	56	56	114	240	277
1987	2,232	1,090	1,142	117	132	44	74	60	57	125	250	284
1988	2,222	1,050	1,172	121	128	48	78	63	58	135	245	297
1989	2,238	1,075	1,162	122	127	49	78	66	60	126	246	289
1990	2,250	1,034	1,216	123	129	49	78	71	61	132	248	326
1991	2,243	1,013	1,230	126	135	50	82	77	64	139	256	302
1992	2,225	952	1,274	128	136	56	85	82	64	133	260	329
1993	2,157	891	1,266	124	135	56	85	82	63	127	268	326
1994	2,085	850	1,235	120	133	55	81	83	59	128	262	315

Table 17.1—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–2003—Continued

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. ¹	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1995	2,012	802	1,210	113	132	56	76	87	58	128	264	297
1996	1,934	768	1,166	110	130	62	71	88	58	118	251	279
1997	1,872	723	1,149	107	131	64	71	93	59	112	243	270
1998	1,856	693	1,163	106	130	68	72	95	59	112	240	281
1999	1,820	666	1,155	105	130	69	73	97	58	113	219	290
2000	1,778	651	1,127	104	126	70	74	98	58	113	220	265
2001	1,792	647	1,145	109	129	73	76	99	59	117	226	258
2002	1,818	645	1,173	98	130	76	77	96	96	118	223	258
2003	1,867	636	1,231	100	131	153	72	102	58	132	226	257

¹ 1940–1953 data represent estimates for employment in these activities.

Table 17.2—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–2003

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. ¹	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1940	100.0	36.6	63.3	14.0	1.2	2.5	6.5	1.5		6.4	5.7	25.1
1941	100.0	51.4	48.5	8.3	0.9	1.8	4.5	1.3		4.8	4.0	22.6
1942	100.0	66.7	33.2	4.9	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.1		2.8	2.2	17.9
1943	100.0	74.9	25.0	3.7	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.7		2.3	1.8	13.8
1944	100.0	76.6	23.3	2.6	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.7		2.7	1.7	12.9
1945	100.0	78.1	21.8	2.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5		2.4	1.9	12.1
1946	100.0	64.0	35.9	4.3	0.5	0.8	2.3	0.7		4.3	7.6	15.1
1947	100.0	52.4	47.5	5.3	0.7	1.2	3.2	1.0		5.0	13.2	17.6
1948	100.0	55.5	44.4	5.2	0.8	1.1	3.6	1.2		5.0	12.4	14.8
1949	100.0	55.9	44.0	5.4	0.7	1.2	3.7	1.2		4.8	12.3	14.3
1950	100.0	52.3	47.6	5.8	0.9	1.3	4.6	1.3		5.2	13.0	15.2
1951	100.0	62.6	37.3	4.1	0.8	1.0	3.2	1.2		3.9	9.2	13.6
1952	100.0	64.7	35.2	3.8	0.7	1.0	2.9	1.2		3.6	8.4	13.4
1953	100.0	65.7	34.2	3.8	1.7	1.0	2.9	1.1		3.4	8.8	11.1
1954	100.0	64.4	35.5	4.0	1.8	1.1	3.0	1.2		3.5	9.5	11.0
1955	100.0	63.7	36.2	4.5	2.1	1.1	2.9	1.2		3.5	9.5	11.0
1956	100.0	63.3	36.6	4.7	2.4	1.0	2.8	1.2		3.4	9.4	11.2
1957	100.0	62.1	37.8	5.1	2.8	1.0	2.9	1.2		3.4	9.3	11.8
1958	100.0	60.3	39.6	5.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	1.3		3.5	9.4	12.5
1959	100.0	59.7	40.2	5.3	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.3		3.4	9.4	13.1
1960	100.0	57.9	42.0	5.4	3.4	1.1	3.1	1.3		3.4	9.5	14.6
1961	100.0	57.1	42.8	5.6	3.8	1.0	3.2	1.3		3.6	9.5	14.5
1962	100.0	56.4	43.5	5.8	4.0	1.0	3.3	1.3		3.6	9.3	14.9
1963	100.0	54.9	45.0	6.0	4.2	1.0	3.7	1.3		3.7	9.0	15.6
1964	100.0	54.6	45.3	5.7	4.4	1.1	3.6	1.3		3.8	9.1	16.0
1965	100.0	54.3	45.6	5.9	4.5	1.1	3.7	1.4		3.8	8.7	16.1
1966	100.0	55.4	44.5	5.7	4.8	1.0	3.6	1.3		3.7	8.3	15.7
1967	100.0	57.8	42.1	5.4	4.6	1.0	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.5	7.7	12.8
1968	100.0	57.5	42.4	5.3	5.1	1.0	3.3	1.2	2.4	3.4	7.6	12.7
1969	100.0	58.3	41.6	5.4	4.8	0.9	3.2	1.2	2.5	3.4	7.6	12.3
1970	100.0	55.3	44.6	5.3	5.0	1.0	3.3	1.5	2.8	3.7	7.6	14.0
1971	100.0	53.8	46.1	5.6	5.3	1.1	3.3	1.7	3.0	4.0	8.3	13.4
1972	100.0	52.3	47.6	5.5	5.4	1.3	3.4	1.9	3.0	4.2	8.7	13.9
1973	100.0	50.5	49.4	5.4	6.1	1.3	3.5	2.0	3.1	4.3	9.5	13.8
1974	100.0	50.0	49.9	5.4	6.6	1.3	3.5	2.1	3.1	4.5	9.4	13.6
1975	100.0	48.4	51.5	5.6	6.8	1.4	3.7	2.1	3.2	4.7	9.9	13.8
1976	100.0	46.8	53.1	5.9	7.1	1.4	3.7	2.2	3.2	4.8	10.3	14.0
1977	100.0	46.2	53.7	6.0	7.3	1.4	4.0	2.1	3.2	4.9	10.2	14.3
1978	100.0	44.9	55.0	6.2	7.2	1.6	3.7	2.1	3.1	4.9	10.2	15.6
1979	100.0	44.4	55.5	5.9	7.4	1.8	3.5	2.2	3.0	4.7	10.4	16.3
1980	100.0	44.4	55.5	5.9	7.5	1.8	3.5	2.2	3.0	4.7	10.5	16.0
1981	100.0	45.9	54.0	6.0	7.5	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	4.6	10.8	14.9
1982	100.0	46.8	53.1	5.7	7.2	1.7	3.7	2.2	2.6	4.6	11.1	13.7
1983	100.0	47.5	52.4	5.7	7.0	1.8	3.6	2.3	2.6	4.8	11.0	13.2
1984	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.4	6.8	1.8	3.6	2.4	2.6	5.0	11.0	13.0
1985	100.0	49.1	50.8	5.4	6.5	1.7	3.5	2.4	2.5	4.9	10.9	12.6
1986	100.0	49.0	50.9	5.2	6.3	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.5	5.2	11.0	12.7
1987	100.0	48.8	51.1	5.2	5.9	1.9	3.3	2.6	2.5	5.5	11.2	12.7
1988	100.0	47.2	52.7	5.4	5.7	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.6	6.0	11.0	13.3
1989	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.4	5.6	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	5.6	10.9	12.9
1990	100.0	45.9	54.0	5.4	5.7	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.7	5.8	11.0	14.4
1991	100.0	45.1	54.8	5.6	5.9	2.2	3.6	3.4	2.8	6.1	11.4	13.4
1992	100.0	42.7	57.2	5.7	6.1	2.5	3.8	3.6	2.8	5.9	11.6	14.7
1993	100.0	41.2	58.7	5.7	6.2	2.5	3.9	3.8	2.9	5.8	12.4	15.0
1994	100.0	40.7	59.2	5.7	6.3	2.6	3.8	3.9	2.8	6.1	12.5	15.1

Table 17.2—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES: 1940–2003—Continued

(end-of-fiscal-year count, excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin. ¹	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
1995	100.0	39.8	60.1	5.6	6.5	2.7	3.7	4.2	2.8	6.3	13.1	14.7
1996	100.0	39.7	60.2	5.6	6.6	3.2	3.6	4.5	2.9	6.0	12.9	14.4
1997	100.0	38.6	61.3	5.6	7.0	3.4	3.8	4.9	3.1	5.9	12.9	14.4
1998	100.0	37.3	62.6	5.6	6.9	3.6	3.9	5.1	3.1	6.0	12.9	15.1
1999	100.0	36.5	63.4	5.7	7.1	3.7	3.9	5.3	3.1	6.2	12.0	15.9
2000	100.0	36.6	63.3	5.8	7.1	3.9	4.1	5.4	3.2	6.3	12.3	14.8
2001	100.0	36.1	63.8	6.0	7.1	4.0	4.2	5.5	3.3	6.5	12.6	14.4
2002	100.0	35.4	64.5	5.4	7.1	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.3	6.5	12.2	14.1
2003	100.0	34.0	65.9	5.3	6.9	8.1	3.8	5.4	3.1	7.0	12.0	13.7

¹ 1940–1953 data represent estimates for employment in these activities.

Table 17.3—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981–2005

(excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings ¹												
1981	2,109	947	1,162	117	155	37	81	48	53	102	214	355
1982	2,074	978	1,096	112	147	37	73	45	55	95	215	316
1983	2,074	983	1,091	110	147	38	73	47	56	97	217	305
1984	2,083	999	1,083	109	142	38	73	50	55	102	219	296
1985	2,112	1,029	1,084	107	137	39	72	51	55	106	221	294
1986	2,113	1,041	1,071	103	133	38	71	54	55	109	221	288
1987	2,105	1,032	1,073	103	127	43	70	55	55	114	221	286
1988	2,109	1,007	1,102	107	123	47	70	58	56	128	221	294
1989	2,129	1,023	1,106	110	122	47	71	63	58	128	212	295
1990	2,174	1,006	1,168	111	122	48	71	66	59	130	214	347
1991	2,112	969	1,143	110	126	49	72	71	60	133	218	304
Total FTE Employment												
1992	2,169	973	1,196	113	134	54	75	77	63	134	229	316
1993	2,139	932	1,207	114	136	54	78	80	63	132	234	315
1994	2,052	868	1,184	110	132	54	76	80	60	129	233	309
1995	1,970	822	1,148	104	129	54	72	82	57	129	228	292
1996	1,891	779	1,112	101	126	59	67	83	57	123	222	275
1997	1,834	746	1,088	98	127	62	66	88	57	117	212	263
1998	1,790	707	1,082	96	126	65	67	91	58	113	207	259
1999	1,778	681	1,097	95	126	66	67	95	58	114	206	269
2000	1,814	660	1,153	95	128	67	67	95	57	113	203	328
2001	1,737	650	1,087	97	129	70	69	96	57	114	207	248
2002	1,756	650	1,106	97	127	81	70	97	61	116	209	248
2003	1,826	649	1,177	101	128	145	71	99	59	115	212	247
2004 estimate ...	1,856	648	1,208	102	131	144	71	113	59	116	218	255
2005 estimate ...	1,875	651	1,224	99	135	145	72	117	59	118	220	260

¹ FTE levels between 1981–1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.

Table 17.4—TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981–2005

(excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasury	Veterans	Other
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings ¹												
1981	100.0	44.8	55.1	5.5	7.3	1.7	3.8	2.2	2.5	4.8	10.1	16.8
1982	100.0	47.1	52.8	5.3	7.0	1.7	3.5	2.1	2.6	4.5	10.3	15.2
1983	100.0	47.4	52.5	5.2	7.0	1.8	3.5	2.2	2.6	4.6	10.4	14.7
1984	100.0	47.9	52.0	5.2	6.8	1.8	3.5	2.3	2.6	4.8	10.4	14.2
1985	100.0	48.7	51.2	5.0	6.5	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.6	5.0	10.4	13.9
1986	100.0	49.2	50.7	4.8	6.2	1.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	5.1	10.4	13.6
1987	100.0	49.0	50.9	4.8	6.0	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.6	5.4	10.4	13.6
1988	100.0	47.7	52.2	5.0	5.8	2.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	6.0	10.4	13.9
1989	100.0	48.0	51.9	5.1	5.7	2.2	3.3	2.9	2.7	6.0	9.9	13.8
1990	100.0	46.2	53.7	5.0	5.6	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	5.9	9.8	15.9
1991	100.0	45.8	54.1	5.2	5.9	2.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	6.3	10.3	14.3
Total FTE Employment												
1992	100.0	44.8	55.1	5.2	6.1	2.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	6.1	10.5	14.5
1993	100.0	43.5	56.4	5.3	6.3	2.5	3.6	3.7	2.9	6.1	10.9	14.7
1994	100.0	42.3	57.6	5.3	6.4	2.6	3.7	3.9	2.9	6.2	11.3	15.0
1995	100.0	41.7	58.2	5.2	6.5	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.9	6.5	11.5	14.8
1996	100.0	41.1	58.8	5.3	6.6	3.1	3.5	4.3	3.0	6.5	11.7	14.5
1997	100.0	40.6	59.3	5.3	6.9	3.3	3.5	4.7	3.1	6.3	11.5	14.3
1998	100.0	39.5	60.4	5.3	7.0	3.6	3.7	5.0	3.2	6.3	11.5	14.4
1999	100.0	38.3	61.6	5.3	7.1	3.7	3.7	5.3	3.2	6.4	11.5	15.1
2000	100.0	36.4	63.5	5.2	7.0	3.7	3.7	5.2	3.1	6.2	11.1	18.0
2001	100.0	37.4	62.5	5.5	7.4	4.0	3.9	5.5	3.3	6.5	11.9	14.2
2002	100.0	37.0	62.9	5.5	7.2	4.6	4.0	5.5	3.4	6.6	11.8	14.0
2003	100.0	35.5	64.4	5.5	6.9	7.9	3.8	5.4	3.2	6.3	11.5	13.5
2004 estimate ...	100.0	34.9	65.0	5.4	7.0	7.7	3.8	6.0	3.1	6.2	11.7	13.7
2005 estimate ...	100.0	34.7	65.2	5.2	7.1	7.7	3.8	6.2	3.1	6.3	11.7	13.8

¹ FTE levels between 1981–1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.

Table 17.5—GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION: 1962–2003

Year	Government employment							Population	
	Federal ¹				State and local governments (thousands)	All governmental units (thousands)	Federal Executive Branch civilian as a percent of all governmental units	Total United States (thousands)	Federal Executive Branch civilian employment per 1,000 population
	Executive branch civilians (thousands)	Uniformed military personnel (thousands)	Legislative and judicial branch personnel (thousands)	Total Federal personnel (thousands)					
1962	2,485	2,840	30	5,354	6,550	11,904	20.9	186,538	13.3
1963 ²	2,498	2,732	30	5,260	6,868	12,128	20.6	189,242	13.2
1964 ²	2,470	2,719	31	5,220	7,248	12,468	19.8	191,889	12.9
1965	2,496	2,687	32	5,215	7,696	12,911	19.3	194,303	12.8
1966	2,726	3,129	33	5,888	8,221	14,109	19.3	196,560	13.9
1967	2,968	3,413	34	6,416	8,673	15,089	19.7	198,712	14.9
1968	3,020	3,584	35	6,639	9,102	15,741	19.2	200,706	15.0
1969 ³	3,040	3,499	36	6,575	9,437	16,012	19.0	202,677	15.0
1970 ⁴	2,944	3,104	38	6,085	9,822	15,907	18.5	205,052	14.4
1971 ⁴	2,883	2,752	40	5,675	10,184	15,859	18.2	207,661	13.9
1972	2,823	2,360	42	5,225	10,649	15,874	17.8	209,896	13.4
1973	2,781	2,289	44	5,113	11,069	16,182	17.2	211,909	13.1
1974	2,847	2,198	46	5,091	11,446	16,537	17.2	213,854	13.3
1975	2,848	2,164	49	5,061	11,937	16,998	16.8	215,973	13.2
1976	2,833	2,119	50	5,002	12,138	17,140	16.5	218,035	13.0
1977	2,840	2,112	53	5,005	12,400	17,405	16.3	220,239	12.9
1978	2,875	2,099	55	5,028	12,920	17,948	16.0	222,585	12.9
1979	2,823	2,063	53	4,939	13,174	18,113	15.6	225,055	12.5
1980 ⁴	2,821	2,090	55	4,965	13,375	18,340	15.4	227,726	12.4
1981 ⁴	2,806	2,122	54	4,982	13,259	18,241	15.4	229,966	12.2
1982	2,770	2,147	55	4,972	13,098	18,070	15.3	232,188	11.9
1983	2,820	2,163	56	5,039	13,096	18,135	15.6	234,307	12.0
1984	2,854	2,178	56	5,088	13,216	18,304	15.6	236,348	12.1
1985	3,008	2,190	58	5,256	13,519	18,775	16.0	238,466	12.6
1986	2,966	2,206	55	5,228	13,794	19,022	15.6	240,651	12.3
1987	3,030	2,213	58	5,301	14,067	19,368	15.6	242,804	12.5
1988	3,054	2,176	59	5,289	14,415	19,704	15.5	245,021	12.5
1989	3,064	2,168	60	5,292	14,791	20,083	15.3	247,342	12.4
1990 ⁴	3,067	2,106	61	5,234	15,219	20,453	15.0	249,623	12.3
1991 ⁴	3,048	2,040	64	5,152	15,436	20,588	14.8	252,981	12.0
1992	3,017	1,848	66	4,931	15,675	20,606	14.6	256,514	11.8
1993	2,947	1,744	66	4,758	15,926	20,684	14.2	259,919	11.3
1994	2,908	1,648	63	4,620	16,258	20,878	13.9	263,126	11.1
1995	2,858	1,555	62	4,475	16,484	20,959	13.6	266,278	10.7
1996	2,786	1,507	61	4,354	16,662	21,016	13.3	269,394	10.3
1997	2,725	1,439	62	4,226	16,858	21,084	12.9	272,647	10.0
1998	2,727	1,407	62	4,196	17,137	21,333	12.8	275,854	9.9
1999	2,687	1,386	63	4,135	17,538	21,673	12.4	279,040	9.6
2000 ⁴	2,639	1,426	63	4,129	17,925	22,054	12.0	282,178	9.4
2001 ⁴	2,640	1,428	64	4,132	18,354	22,486	11.7	285,094	9.3
2002	2,630	1,456	66	4,152	18,722	22,874	11.5	287,974	9.1
2003	2,666	1,478	65	4,210	18,745	22,955	11.6	290,810	9.2

¹ Covers total end-of-year civilian employment of full-time permanent, temporary, part-time, and intermittent employees. Executive branch includes the Postal Service, and, beginning in 1970, includes various disadvantaged youth and worker-trainee programs.

² Excludes 7,411 project employees in 1963 and 406 project employees in 1964 for the public works acceleration program.

³ On Jan. 1, 1969, 42,000 civilian technicians of the Army and Air Force National Guard converted by law from State to Federal employment status. They are included in the Federal employment figures in this table starting with 1969.

⁴ Includes temporary employees for the decennial census.

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