



REPORT FOR EXPLOSION AND EARTHQUAKE DATA ACQUIRED IN THE 1999 SEISMIC HAZARDS INVESTIGATION OF PUGET SOUND (SHIPS), WASHINGTON

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ABSTRACT

This report describes the acquisition, processing, and quality of seismic reflection and refraction data obtained in the Seattle basin, central Puget Lowland, western Washington, in September 1999 during the Seismic Hazards Investigation of Puget Sound (SHIPS). As a sequel to the 1998 SHIPS air gun experiment (also known as “Wet SHIPS”), the 1999 experiment, nicknamed “Dry SHIPS”, acquired a 112-km-long east-west trending multichannel seismic-reflection and refraction line in the Seattle basin. One thousand and eight seismographs were deployed at a nominal spacing of 100 meters and 29 shot points were detonated at approximately 4 km intervals along the seismic line. The wide-angle seismic profile was designed to (1) determine the E-W geometry of Seattle basin, (2) measure the seismic velocities within the basin, and (3) define the basement structure underlying the Seattle basin. In this report, we describe the acquisition of these data, discuss the processing and merging of the data into common shot gathers, and illustrate the acquired profiles. We also describe the format and content of the archival tapes containing the SEGY-formatted, common-shot gathers. Data quality is variable but useful data were acquired from all 29 shot points fired along the Dry SHIPS seismic line. The data show pronounced travel time delays associated with the low velocity sedimentary rocks filling the Seattle basin.

Thirty-five REFTEK stations, deployed at 4 km intervals along the Dry SHIPS line, recorded 26 regional earthquakes and blasts and 17 teleseismic events, including the main shock and several aftershocks of the $M_w = 7.6$ Chi-Chi (Taiwan) earthquake of 9/20/1999. The teleseismic recordings of the Chi-Chi (Taiwan) mainshock provide useful signals down to 10 second periods. They document a significant (factor between 5 and 10) focusing of compressional- and shear-wave energy by the Seattle basin at periods between 1 and 2 seconds relative to “bedrock” sites east and west of the basin. Signal durations in the Seattle basin were also substantially increased relative to “bedrock” sites in the Olympic peninsula and Cascade foothills.

INTRODUCTION

In the past decade three major seismic hazards to western Washington and British Columbia have been recognized. Large ($M \sim 9$) magnitude earthquakes along the Cascadia subduction zone megathrust have been proposed and documented in the geological record (Heaton and Kanamori, 1984; Atwater, 1987; Heaton and Hartzell, 1987; Hyndman et al., 1990; Hyndman and Wang, 1993; Atwater, 1996; Atwater and Hempill-Haley, 1997). Earthquakes within the subducting Juan de Fuca plate also represent significant seismic hazards (Weaver and Baker, 1988). Finally, crustal faults capable of large ($M \sim 7$) magnitude earthquakes within the Puget Lowland have been inferred and mapped using a variety of methods including paleoseismicity, seismicity, seismic reflection, gravity and aeromagnetics (Atwater and Moore, 1992; Bucknam et al., 1992; Johnson et al., 1994, 1996, 1999; Pratt et al., 1997; Wells et al., 1998).

A March 1998 survey known as “Wet SHIPS (Seismic Hazards Investigation in Puget Sound)” performed a large scale investigation of the regional crustal structure of the Puget Lowland using airgun sources and land recorders during March 1998 (Brocher et al., 1999; Fisher et al., 1999). The purpose of Wet SHIPS was to obtain new, three-dimensional structural control on the seismogenic structures and Cenozoic basins in western Washington and southwestern British Columbia.

In this report we describe data obtained in September 1999 during a focused seismic investigation of the crustal structure in central Puget Sound, in an experiment nicknamed “Dry SHIPS”. During Dry SHIPS we recorded 38 shots using 1008 portable seismic stations at offsets up to 112 km. A primary goal of Dry SHIPS was to provide compressional and shear wave velocity information for the sedimentary basin fill of the Seattle basin to allow better forecasts of strong ground motion focusing in the Seattle area (Figure 1). The new 3-D models developed from Dry SHIPS will be used to calculate synthetic seismograms to help understand the lateral variations of strong ground motions in the Seattle area.

DATA ACQUISITION

Experiment Design

The Dry SHIPS seismic survey was designed to provide low-fold reflection coverage and high-fold refraction coverage along an east-west line through the center of the Seattle basin. The average shot spacing of 4 km was chosen to provide complete subsurface coverage beginning at about 2 seconds two-way travel time (above the base of the thickest part of the Seattle basin). The line orientation was selected to cross the thickest part of the Seattle basin (Finn et al., 1991) in an east-west direction. The line location was determined by the geometry of the local waterways and public lands. Because a true east-west line could not be fit through the study area, the line was broken into two line segments, lines 1 and 2, which overlap for 12 km on Kitsap Peninsula (Fig. 1). The overlap of the ends of lines 1 and 2 was designed to provide full-fold reflection coverage along the combined seismic line. Four shorter N-S trending fan lines, lines 3 to 6, were designed to provide three-dimensional control on the geometry of the eastern end of the Seattle basin. The nominal seismograph spacing along the fan lines was 1 km (Figure 1).

Station and shotpoint numbers increase from west to east (Figure 1). Line 1, 39 km long, started near the eastern end of Olympic National Park at Station 1000 and ended at the eastern end of Kitsap Peninsula at Station 1390. Line 2 was 87.8 km long and started at the western end of Kitsap Peninsula at Station 2000 and ended to the east along the north fork of the Snoqualmie River in the western foothills of the Cascade Mountains at Station 2878. Line 3, 22 km long, trended north along Bainbridge Island (Stations 3000 to 3210). Line 4, 25 km long, trended north along the western shore of Lake Washington (Stations 4010 to 4250). Line 5, 22 km long, trended north along the western shore of Lake Sammamish (Stations 5000 to 5210). Line 6, 25 km long, trended north to the east of Lake Sammamish (Stations 6000 to 6240). Station numbers for Lines 3 to 6 increase from north to south (Figure 1).

Seismographs

Five different types of portable seismographs were used during Dry SHIPS (Table 1). The 1008 recorders were deployed at a nominal station spacing of 100 m, except for the ends of the lines, where a nominal station spacing of 200 m was used. The five types of recorders included: Texans (440 units), REFTEKs (231 units), Portable Refraction Seismographs (PRS-1's and PRS-4's; 200 units), Seismic Group Recorders (SGR-III's; 129 units), and USGS Ocean bottom seismometers ("OBS's"; 8 units). The different types of land seismographs were interspersed uniformly along the line to provide a uniform instrument types along the line. Because the Texan units were completely buried, they were used in city parks and public areas to minimize vandalism

or theft of the instruments. As a rule, the seismographs were programmed to record only 72 planned shot windows. Thirty-five REFTEKs, however, each having a 1-GByte hard-disk drive, were programmed to record continuously during their deployment to obtain records for local earthquakes and teleseisms occurring during Dry SHIPS. These 35 REFTEKs were deployed at about 4 km intervals along the seismic line and are annotated in Table 2. The Reftek model type, geophone type, and gains used for the continuously recorded REFTEKs were identical.

The Texans are single-component digital seismographs that record the signal from a single Mark Products® 1-10B vertical-component 4.5-Hz geophone. The main operational problems encountered with the Texans were (1) a shorter than anticipated battery life for some units and (2) a software glitch that resulted in the failure to download the complete recording program into 5 to 10% of the Texans.

The REFTEKs are described by PASSCAL (1991) and Brocher et al. (1999). For this experiment, the REFTEKs recorded signals from Mark Products® L-28 three-component 4.5-Hz geophones. The 3-component sensors were oriented with compasses such that the N-S component was directed to **magnetic north**. Almost all the REFTEKs were equipped with Global Positioning System (GPS) receivers to synchronize the internal timing on the individual REFTEKs to satellite timing. The main operational problem encountered during the deployment of the REFTEKs was a difficulty in obtaining a lock on the GPS satellites in forested areas.

The Portable Refraction Seismographs (PRS-1s and PRS-4s) used during Dry SHIPS have been described by Asudeh et al. (1992, 1998) and Luetgert et al. (1993). A single component from a Mark Products® L4A 2-Hz vertical component geophone was recorded. All 200 PRSs deployed yielded useful data apart from two that were stolen: one at Station 5100 was recovered but had been powered down causing the data from it to be lost. The other PRS stolen was deployed at Station 2143 and was never recovered.

The Seismic Group Recorders (SGR-III's) were described by Luetgert et al. (1993). The SGR-III's recorded the vertical component from Mark Products® L4A 2-Hz geophones. The 129 SGR's were programmed to record 24 different shot windows for each of the three nights of shooting. SGR tapes were changed after each night of shooting, yielding a set of three SGR tapes per seismograph. The main operational problem for the SGR's was a shortage of new batteries, requiring the reuse of old batteries. The use of old batteries and lack of maintenance of the SGR's contributed to many of the failures of the SGR's.

The 8 USGS OBS's used in Dry SHIPS were described by Brocher et al. (1999). All the OBS's (OBS1 through OBS8) were deployed in Puget Sound between Bainbridge Island and Seattle (Station 2190-2232; Figure 1, Table 2) and were programmed to record continuously. OBS locations were determined using differential GPS navigation and are believed to be accurate to within 10-20 meters. Depths were determined using available bathymetric maps and are believed to

be accurate to within 10 meters. The OBS locations and water depths are provided in Table 4. Four channels were recorded by the OBS's, including three from a gimbaled, 3-component 4.5 Hz Mark Products® L15B seismometer and one from an OAS® E-2S hydrophone. OBS horizontal seismometer orientations were not recorded. All the OBS's were equipped with Seascan® clocks with accuracy of 1×10^{-8} sec⁻¹ that have a clock drift of ~1 msec per day. A linear drift rate was assumed for the duration of the experiment and times were corrected accordingly.

Seismograph Deployment

The 231 Reftek recorders were deployed during a two-day period from Julian Day (JD) 261 to JD 262 (September 18th to September 19th). The remaining 769 land seismographs were deployed on JD 262 (September 19th). All the land seismographs were retrieved on JD 265 (September 22nd). Only three instruments (two PRSs and one OBS) were lost or stolen, and only a few other seismographs were tampered with.

The OBS's were deployed on JD 258 (September 15) and were programmed to start recording continuous data at 0800 UTC on JD 260 (September 17). Recording by the OBS's ended upon recovery of the OBS's on JD 265 (September 22nd). OBS D9 (Station 2190) used a 1 Hz geophone, and as expected, the signals for it are smaller than for the other OBS's, which used 4.5 Hz geophones.

Detonation of Shot points

Shot hole loading began on September 9th and was completed on September 21st, the last evening of shooting. The shots were detonated on three consecutive evenings, generally under still and warm conditions.

A total of 38 shots were detonated at 29 different shot points, numbered 1 to 35, from west to east (Fig. 1; Table 3). At nine shot points, shots were repeated to allow stacking of the shots to increase data quality. The shot sizes ranged from 25 lbs (11.4 kg) to 2500 lbs (1136.4 kg) of ammonium nitrate emulsion. The main charge was detonated using 1 lb boosters ignited by Primacord® detonating cord. The detonating cord was ignited by an electrical blasting cap using shot systems whose clocks were set to a GPS master clock accurate to within a millisecond. The clock drift of each shot system was measured to determine whether correction to the shot time was necessary. Table 3 presents this shotpoint data in the chronological order that the shots were fired. Latitudes and longitudes of the shot points are given in WGS 1984 datum and in UTM eastings and northings (Zone 10). Table 4 summarizes the shot information in geographical order from west to east, and, in addition, provides the name of the lead shooter for the shot.

Several of the largest shots triggered the Pacific Northwest Seismic Network (PNSN). Table 5a identifies shots that triggered the PNSN. Hypocentral locations of the shots in Table 5a are those determined by the PNSN. Errors in these locations determined from their measured GPS locations are tabulated in Table 5b. The average error in latitude is 0.9 km; the average error in longitude is 1.6 km; the average total distance error in location is 2.0 km; the average depth error is 2.1 km. The errors are systematic in that they are smaller, on average, in the middle of the seismic line, between SP 17 and 22 (Bainbridge Island to Redmond), than on either end of the seismic line (Figure 1).

Earthquakes:

Thirty-five continuously recording REFTEK stations and the 8 OBS's, deployed at 4 km intervals along the Dry SHIPS line, recorded 26 local earthquakes and quarry blasts having magnitudes between -0.1 and 3.2 (Table 6a). The REFTEK stations that recorded continuously are shown in Figure 48 (and marked with dots in the second column of Table 4). Events 3, 6, 11 to 13, and 21 to 22 occurred closest to the seismic line (Figure 48).

Seventeen teleseisms, including the mainshock of the M_w 7.6 Chi-Chi (Taiwan) earthquake (Shin et al., 2000) (Event 4) and 10 of its aftershocks, were recorded during Dry SHIPS as determined by the USGS National Earthquake Information Center at Golden, Colorado (Table 6b).

Data Downloading

Data recorded by the Texans, REFTEK's, and PRS's were downloaded in the field at the Kitsap County Fairgrounds, Washington on the day of instrument pickup, JD 265 (September 22nd, 1999). The OBS data were downloaded after the experiment (by October 27, 1999) at Woods Hole, Massachusetts. Data recorded on cassette tape by the SGR's were downloaded at Menlo Park, California on JD 361 (December 27th, 1999) and were reduced there on January 5, 2000.

Station and Shotpoint Locations:

Shotpoint and seismograph locations and elevations provided in Tables 2 and 3 are based on differential GPS measurements, using the World Geodetic System (WGS) 1984 datum. The roving GPS receiver occupied each station for about 2 minutes, yielding a nominal differential accuracy (standard deviation) of about 1 meter, in the horizontal. The nominal vertical accuracy of these determinations is lower, being about 2 meters (standard deviation), although this nominal accuracy seems unlikely and is demonstrably larger for many stations. The locations for 10 stations were not

determined using differential GPS; for these stations the locations and elevations (WGS 1984 datum) were picked from digital USGS 7-1/2 minute topographic maps on a TOPO® CD-Rom. These stations are annotated on Table 2.

SEGY DATA MERGING

Station numbers

To avoid letters of the alphabet appearing in the shotpoint and receiver station names, all names were changed using numerals only. The shot points (SP1 - SP35) are multiplied by 10, with 1 added for an 'a' and 2 for a 'b'. Thus, shot point SP5a becomes shotpoint number 51 and SP5b becomes shot point number 52. The USGS OBS stations (OBS1 - OBS8) were numbered as Station 2190, 2196, 2202, etc. Only one land station, Station 1148a, had a letter in its name; it lies between 1148 and 1149 and is renumbered as Station 0148. Stations 1300, 1387, and 2283 are listed twice in Table 2: two different instruments were accidentally placed at each of these locations. Station 2057 is the location of the instrument center at Kitsap Fairgrounds (Figure 1). Station 5007 was an extra seismograph deployed at a participant's house located just east of the northern end of line 5.

Instrument numbers

The instrument numbers have been changed as follows

PRS Axxx are changed to PRS 1xxx (1000-1999); these are the PRS-1's
PRS Oxxx are changed to PRS 2xxx (2000-2999); these are the PRS-4's
OBS A3 changed to 3003 (etc. for all OBS's) (3001-3009)

Conversion to UTM coordinates

The WGS 1984 coordinates were converted to UTM zone 10 North coordinates in NAD83 using the National Geophysical Data Center's UTM algorithm UTMS (http://www.ngs.noaa.gov/PC_PROD/pc_prod.shtml).

Reftek and Texan data processing

Clock drift correction: previously made during preprocessing of Reftek and Texan data
Debias by subtracting the mean trace amplitude from every sample
Increase trace length to 62 seconds by adding 2 seconds of zero values to the beginning of the traces (recorded traces start at the shot time)
Put UTM geometry into SEGY headers

PRS data processing

Clock drift correction: static shift using values in headers
Debias by subtracting the mean trace amplitude from every sample

Resample to 4 msec sample interval from 8 msec sample interval (125 samples/sec) using
RESAMP in the seismic reflection processing software package SU
Increase trace length to 62 seconds from 57 seconds by adding 5 seconds of zero values to the
end of the traces (recorded traces start 2 seconds prior to the shot time)
Put UTM geometry into SEGY headers

SGR data processing

Clock drift correction: previously made during preprocessing of SGR data
Debias by subtracting the mean trace amplitude from every sample
Resample to 4 msec sample interval from 2 msec sample interval (500 samples/sec) using
RESAMP in the seismic reflection processing software package SU
Increase trace length to 62 seconds from 31 seconds by adding 31 seconds of zero values to the
end of the traces (recorded traces start 2 seconds prior to the shot time)
Put UTM geometry into SEGY headers

OBS data processing

Clock drift correction: previously made during preprocessing of OBS data
Resample to 4 msec sample interval from 10 msec sample interval (100 samples/sec) using
RESAMP in the seismic reflection processing software package SU
Shift start of trace to 2 seconds by adding 2 seconds of zero values to the beginning of the
traces (recorded traces start at the shot time)
Truncate trace length to 62 seconds from 79 seconds
Debias by subtracting the mean trace amplitude from every sample
Put UTM geometry into SEGY headers

SEGY Trace Format

The merged common shot gathers generated by combining all of the data from the 5 types of seismographs were written in an unreduced travel-time format. Sixty-two seconds of data were saved for each trace, starting two seconds before the shot time. At a sample rate of 4 ms, there are 15500 samples per trace, for a block length, including header, of 62240 bytes per trace.

SEGY trace header formats described by Barry et al. (1975) were modified slightly, as described in Table 7. Each merged record consists of a 240-byte header and a 62000 -byte data trace. All of the data trace values are written as 32 bit, IBM floating-point numbers (SEGY standard).

There are approximately 1400 total traces per common-shot gather. Of these, around 950 traces were recorded using vertical seismometers and the remaining 450 or so traces represent the horizontal geophone components recorded by the REFTEK's.

Earthquakes

The standard programs **ref2segy**, **refrate**, and **segymerge** were obtained from the PASSCAL Instrument Center and used to convert the REFTEK data to SEGY format, correct the clock drift, and make separate traces for these events (<http://www.passcal.nmt.edu/software.shtml>). (Events 17-19 represent three of our own shots.) These events were stored in SEGY format and archived to exabyte tape using unix tape-and-recovery (**tar**) commands. The local earthquakes and blasts archived to tape are listed in Table 6a.

These local earthquake data were archived in two exabyte tape formats. In the first format, the data are in PASSCAL segy format, generally with 600 seconds of data retained. On this archive tape there is a directory for each event, with each trace in a separate file named with the instrument and component of motion. The data values for each trace are preceded by a 240 byte header. The format of the header is given Table 7. All integer values are stored with the most significant byte first. Data values are 16 or 32 bit integers depending upon byte 206 of the header. Although there is a SEGY trace header for each trace, there are no IBM SEGY tape or binary headers.

In the second archival format for the local earthquakes, 120 seconds of unreduced SEGY data were saved for each event in the same format as the shot records (described below). The sample rate is 4 msec. The windows for this second format start either at the origin time, 15 seconds after the origin time, or 30 seconds after the origin time, increasing with epicentral distance. The data values for each trace are preceded by a 240 byte header that contains full geometry information in both latitude/longitude and UTM coordinates using the same header values as the shot records (described below).

Processing for the teleseismic events was similar to that used for the local events. The teleseism data were also archived in two exabyte tape formats. In the first tape format, the data are written in PASSCAL segy format with time windows from 10 minutes to 2 hours long (no geometry information has been placed into these headers). In the second tape format, the data were resampled to 80 msec (12.5 samples/sec) and 42 minutes of unreduced data were saved for each event. In this second format, the headers contain the latitude and longitude of the source and receiver, the UTM coordinates for the receiver, but do not contain the source UTM coordinates or the source-receiver distance (offset). In the headers the sample rate is given as 8 msec due to limitations in segy format for sample rate (a short integer limits the largest sample rate to 32.767 milliseconds). Thus the sample rate is a factor of ten too small, so that a 600 second trace (10 minutes) will appear to be 60 seconds long according to the header values.

DATA QUALITY

The seismic reflection/refraction data recorded during SHIPS are plotted in Figures 2 to 39. Data quality is variable; we found large variations in shotpoint efficiency. Eleven of the larger shots that triggered the Pacific Northwest Seismic Network (PNSN) had network magnitudes between 1.0 and 2.7 (Table 3). Probably due to their location within the water table, shots in Seattle carried to much greater ranges than anticipated. In the following table, we briefly describe each shot.

SP	Shot size (lbs)	Data Quality (A Qualitative Assessment)
SP1	2800	SP1a yielded strong first arrivals that carried to the far eastern end of the line and provided useful data along entire line through Seattle. SP1b, 46 m from SP1a, yielded much poorer quality data that are traceable only about 15 km from the shot.
SP2	250	Weak shot that yielded faint first arrivals for 10 km
SP4	250	Shot yielded useful first arrivals for 20 km.
SP5	2000	Both SP5a and SP5b, 169 m apart, yielded high-amplitude first arrivals that carried the far eastern end of line: arrivals recorded in Seattle are faint.
SP6	50	Fair shot that yielded first arrivals detected for ± 8 km on either side of the source.
SP8	250	Shot yielded useful data for 25 km.
SP9	50	Shot yielded high-quality first arrivals for 25 km.
SP10	150	Weak shot yielded observable first arrivals out to ± 7 km.
SP11	500	Both SP11a and SP11b, 29 m apart, were strong shots yielding arrivals can be followed to the far eastern end of the line. Data recorded in Seattle are faint. Data recorded from SP11b are <u>slightly higher in quality than those recorded from SP11a</u> .
SP12	500	SP12a yielded poor arrivals. SP12b, 30 m from SP12a, yielded higher quality data observed for ± 20 km from the shotpoint.
SP13	125	Strong shot, yielded arrivals to nearly the eastern end of the line.
SP14	50	Fair shot, yielded arrivals for about 10 km from the shotpoint.
SP15	50	Strong shot, yielded useful arrivals as far as 30 km from the shotpoint.
SP17	375	Strong shot, yielded useful arrivals to both ends of the line and possibly traceable in Seattle.
SP18	325	Strong shot, yielded useful arrivals traceable through Seattle and out to both ends of the line.
SP19	25	Both SP19a and 19b, 18 m apart, yielded very faint arrivals, traceable only near the shotpoint.
SP20	125	Strong shot, yielded useful arrivals out to both ends of the line. The arrivals have a lower frequency character than most of the other shots along the line.
SP21	400	Both SP21a and SP21b, 45 m apart, yielded large arrivals traceable through Seattle and out to both ends of the line.
SP22	400	SP22 yielded large arrivals traceable throughout Seattle and out to the ends of the line.
SP24	500	Weak shots at both SP24a and SP24b, 30 m apart, because the main charge failed to detonate.

		Both shots yielded few useful arrivals.
SP26	500	Both shots yielded comparable data quality. Both SP26a and SP26b, 46 m apart, produced arrivals all along the eastern end of the line.
SP27	250	Shot yielded useful first arrivals for at least 10 km on both sides of the shotpoint.
SP29	800	Shot yielded useful first arrivals for ± 20 km of the shot.
SP30	250	Strong shot yielded arrivals throughout the western end of the line. The arrivals in Seattle are faint.
SP31	250	Weak shot yielded arrivals for ± 6 km.
SP32	2000	Both SP32a and SP32b, 30 m apart, yielded strong first arrivals seen to the far western end of the line. Data are traceable through Seattle.
SP33	250	Strong shot yielded first arrivals detected for 15 km.
SP34	250	Fair shot yielded first arrivals detected for 6 km.
SP35	2400	Strong shot yielded which large first arrivals that are traceable through Seattle and to the far western end of the line.

Record sections for local earthquake 11 (Table 6a), a M2.8, 17-km deep event occurring near the eastern end of the line (Figure 48), are shown in Figures 40 to 42. The vertical channel is aligned on the predicted P-wave arrival time (Figure 40; dotted line) with no filtering. The North component (Figure 41) and East component (Figure 42) are aligned on the predicted S-wave arrival time and have been low-pass filtered with a corner at 3 Hz. Times are calculated for the iasp91 model that has P and S velocities of 5.8 and 3.36 km/s above 20 km depth and 6.5 and 3.75 km/s velocities below. Note the large travel time delays in both P-wave and S-wave arrivals in Seattle (Station 2262) associated with lower velocity sedimentary rocks in the Seattle basin.

Figures 43 to 47 present record sections showing 3-component recordings for the $M_w = 7.6$ Chi-Chi (Taiwan) main shock of September 20, 1999 (Shin et al., 2000). In these figures, waveforms are aligned on the iasp91 predicted time for the P- and S-wave arrivals and are shifted using cross correlation for optimal alignment of the waveforms. The time shifts (relative travel-time residuals in seconds) are shown as the last numbers in the station labels. Labels show station number, epicentral distance (degrees), and azimuth (degrees). Traces are shown in true relative amplitude. In Figure 43, the P-wave arrivals have been low-pass filtered with a corner at 1 Hz (1 second period). Figure 44 shows the P-wave record section that has been low pass filtered with a corner at 0.25 Hz (4 second period). Note the large (factor between 5 and 10) amplification of the signal at Station 2262, located in Seattle, in the middle of the Seattle basin, relative to Stations 1002 to 1082 in the Olympic Mountains west of Hood Canal and to Station 2768, in the Cascade foothills, outside of the Seattle basin (Figure 48). Similar results are seen in the shear wave arrivals, displayed in Figures 45 to 47. Note that with the 89° azimuth of propagation of these arrivals, the E-W horizontal component is nearly radial and the N-S horizontal component is nearly transverse to the direction of propagation. The locations of these recordings (Figure 48) reveal strong relative

amplification of the P- and S-wave arrivals in the Seattle basin (Figure 49). The duration of large arrivals in the Seattle basin is also significantly longer than for stations located outside of the Seattle basin, approaching 100 seconds in the vicinity of Seattle (Figures 43-47).

DATA AVAILABILITY

Tape copies of the SEGY seismic data may be ordered via the World Wide Web from the IRIS/PASSCAL Data Management Center (DMC) in Seattle, Washington. The current Web site address of the Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology (IRIS) Consortium is: <http://www.iris.edu>. The current general email address for the IRIS DMC is webmaster@iris.washington.edu.

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Table 1. Recording Parameters Used by the Five Different Types of Seismographs

Instrument Type	Number of Units	Record Length (seconds)	Recording Start Time (seconds before shottime)	Sample Rate (Hz)	No. of Geophone Components	Natural Frequency Geophone (Hz)	Internal Timing
Reftek 06, 07	231	62	2	250	3	4.5	GPS
PRS-1, PRS-4	200	58	2	125	1 (Vertical)	2	Pulsed
Texan	440	60	0	250	1 (Vertical)	4.5	Pulsed
SGR-III	129	31	2	500	1 (Vertical)	2	Pulsed
OBS	8	Continuous	Continuous	100	3	4.5	Pulsed

Two different types of REFTEKs were deployed; REFTEK Model 06's and 07's. REFTEK Models 06s (DAS No. 6000-6999) are 16-bit, 3-component recorders. REFTEK Models 07s (DAS No. 7000-7999) are 24-bit, 3-component recorders. The two different models of REFTEKs recorded channels 1 to 3. Channel 1 was used for the vertical geophone component, channel 2 was used for the N-S oriented horizontal geophone component, and channel 3 was used for the E-W oriented horizontal geophone component. Eighty-five REFTEK Model 06's and 146 REFTEK Model 07's were deployed.

One hundred seventy-three PRS-I's and 27 PRS-4's were deployed. Only the vertical geophone component was used for the 3-component PRS-4 recorders.

Internal timing of the seismographs was synchronized to Universal Time either by using an internal GPS receiver to continuously record UTC (for the REFTEKS) or by setting the internal time from a master clock at the time of deployment and using this master clock to note the clock drift at the time that the receiver was retrieved (pulsed).

Table 2. Receiver Station List (WGS 1984 Datum).

<u>Stake</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Latitude</u>	<u>Longitude</u>	<u>UTM</u>	<u>UTM</u>	<u>Elev</u>
				Easting	Northing	m
1000	*501	47.729631	-123.135968	489805	5286259	435
1002	•7283	47.730413	-123.133018	490026	5286346	411
1004	A066	47.730737	-123.130403	490222	5286382	383
1006	38	47.730517	-123.127582	490434	5286357	364
1008	6096	47.730625	-123.124675	490651	5286369	359
1010	*503	47.730128	-123.122729	490797	5286313	368
1012	*504	47.730119	-123.119628	491030	5286312	346
1014	*505	47.729801	-123.118080	491146	5286276	329
1016	6118	47.729201	-123.113740	491471	5286209	347
1018	46	47.728836	-123.111405	491646	5286168	308
◆1020	*506	47.728850	-123.109020	491825	5286169	336
◆1022	43	47.728780	-123.106330	492027	5286161	350
◆1024	6038	47.728780	-123.103920	492207	5286161	324
◆1026	A065	47.729000	-123.101340	492401	5286185	314
◆1028	40	47.729270	-123.098260	492632	5286215	301
◆1030	6061	47.730410	-123.095180	492863	5286342	250
◆1032	*508	47.731210	-123.092320	493078	5286430	226
1034	41	47.730944	-123.089770	493269	5286400	218
1036	A067	47.734213	-123.085712	493573	5286763	202
1038	•7443	47.735803	-123.082747	493796	5286940	232
1040	37	47.736645	-123.080211	493986	5287033	229
1042	*509	47.737734	-123.076317	494278	5287154	203
1044	A068	47.738925	-123.073318	494503	5287286	174
1046	6128	47.739471	-123.070344	494726	5287347	225
1048	A069	47.740054	-123.067513	494939	5287411	198
1050	36	47.740320	-123.064485	495166	5287441	196
1052	*510	47.740858	-123.061857	495363	5287500	175
1054	6047	47.741457	-123.058983	495578	5287567	212
1056	35	47.741650	-123.056059	495797	5287588	171
1058	A070	47.741715	-123.054349	495926	5287595	176
1060	34	47.742000	-123.051776	496119	5287627	161
1062	6071	47.741646	-123.049106	496319	5287587	144
1064	*511	47.741347	-123.046546	496511	5287554	156
1066	33	47.741225	-123.043788	496717	5287540	142
1068	A071	47.741412	-123.040554	496960	5287561	142
1070	6019	47.740922	-123.038002	497151	5287506	140
1072	30	47.740086	-123.035594	497332	5287413	137
1074	*512	47.739453	-123.033163	497514	5287343	148

1076	32	47.739184	-123.028264	497881	5287313	136
1078	6062	47.737804	-123.026426	498019	5287159	124
1080	A072	47.736077	-123.024298	498178	5286967	125
1082	•7613	47.735042	-123.022541	498310	5286852	124
1084	*513	47.733350	-123.020359	498474	5286664	146
1086	6109	47.731373	-123.018147	498639	5286444	103
1088	A023	47.729293	-123.016684	498749	5286213	107
1090	6003	47.727969	-123.014414	498919	5286066	104
1092	A025	47.727476	-123.012544	499059	5286011	104
1094	6080	47.725689	-123.010093	499243	5285812	105
1096	*635	47.725811	-123.007254	499456	5285826	105
1098	6125	47.725306	-123.004269	499680	5285770	115
1100	A026	47.724611	-123.002509	499812	5285693	109
1101	6056	47.724208	-123.001318	499901	5285648	116
1102	31	47.723773	-123.000205	499985	5285599	125
1102	6110	47.723773	-123.000205	499985	5285599	125
1103	*515	47.723268	-122.999018	500074	5285543	132
1104	A027	47.722828	-122.997814	500164	5285494	113
1105	6100	47.722433	-122.996036	500297	5285451	129
1106	A028	47.721720	-122.994475	500414	5285371	122
1107	A029	47.721618	-122.993066	500520	5285360	116
1108	*659	47.721477	-122.991750	500619	5285344	113
1109	6055	47.721320	-122.990409	500719	5285327	96
1110	27	47.720978	-122.989183	500811	5285289	82
1111	A056	47.720748	-122.987720	500921	5285263	82
1112	*518	47.720241	-122.986688	500998	5285207	75
1113	6119	47.720155	-122.985359	501098	5285197	74
1114	*520	47.720170	-122.984000	501200	5285199	70
1115	26	47.720425	-122.982724	501296	5285228	65
1116	A057	47.720646	-122.981338	501400	5285252	61
1117	6052	47.720705	-122.979817	501514	5285259	99
1118	29	47.720484	-122.978471	501615	5285234	65
1119	*521	47.720235	-122.977161	501713	5285207	60
1120	28	47.720008	-122.975799	501815	5285181	72
1121	6099	47.719939	-122.974499	501913	5285174	76
1122	A058	47.719887	-122.973288	502003	5285168	75
1123	*522	47.719560	-122.971951	502104	5285132	62
1124	25	47.719168	-122.970438	502217	5285088	70
1125	6025	47.719315	-122.969120	502316	5285104	69
1126	643	47.719304	-122.967687	502423	5285103	96
1127	A059	47.719422	-122.966352	502524	5285116	74
1128	*523	47.719393	-122.965027	502623	5285113	58
1129	•7593	47.719386	-122.963720	502721	5285113	72
1130	73	47.719459	-122.962370	502822	5285121	66
1131	642	47.719513	-122.961034	502922	5285127	67

1132	A060	47.719333	-122.959456	503041	5285107	70		1176	*536	47.697426	-122.906123	507044	5282676	61
1133	6035	47.719266	-122.958270	503130	5285099	55		1177	A047	47.697548	-122.904800	507143	5282689	18
1134	A061	47.719249	-122.956941	503229	5285098	57		1178	A046	47.697756	-122.903430	507246	5282712	47
1135	*524	47.719194	-122.955566	503333	5285092	57		1179	64	47.697706	-122.902157	507341	5282707	15
1136	A062	47.719239	-122.954259	503431	5285097	50		1180	63	47.697588	-122.900821	507441	5282694	6
1137	6092	47.719285	-122.952892	503533	5285102	55		1181	A045	47.697490	-122.899421	507546	5282683	22
1138	A063	47.719180	-122.951557	503633	5285090	52		1182	62	47.697906	-122.898015	507652	5282730	6
1139	72	47.719035	-122.950269	503730	5285074	58		1183	*507	47.698414	-122.896314	507779	5282786	6
1140	*525	47.718689	-122.948936	503830	5285036	60		1233	59	47.693356	-122.829128	512822	5282233	104
1141	6034	47.718707	-122.947605	503930	5285038	47		1234	57	47.692614	-122.828646	512858	5282151	109
1142	74	47.718835	-122.946165	504038	5285052	46		1235	51	47.692462	-122.827438	512949	5282134	108
1143	A064	47.718827	-122.944910	504132	5285051	48		1236	54	47.692575	-122.826048	513053	5282147	122
1144	*526	47.718854	-122.943645	504227	5285054	46		1237	6095	47.692792	-122.824795	513147	5282171	129
1145	6125	47.718446	-122.942270	504330	5285009	44		1238	A189	47.692401	-122.823661	513232	5282128	120
1146	*527	47.717754	-122.941314	504402	5284932	47		1239	53	47.691973	-122.822665	513307	5282080	119
1147	70	47.715987	-122.940348	504474	5284736	56		1240	*537	47.691487	-122.820555	513465	5282027	101
1148	A030	47.713573	-122.939833	504513	5284468	83		1241	6027	47.690660	-122.820162	513495	5281935	88
♦0148	6065	47.712817	-122.939354	504549	5284384	82		1242	56	47.689353	-122.818594	513613	5281790	71
1149	6020	47.712062	-122.938875	504585	5284300	81		1243	A125	47.689166	-122.817657	513683	5281769	62
1150	*528	47.711711	-122.937468	504691	5284261	81		1244	6081	47.689273	-122.816540	513767	5281781	61
1151	69	47.711681	-122.936206	504785	5284258	97		1245	58	47.689407	-122.815286	513861	5281797	66
1152	A050	47.710785	-122.935185	504862	5284158	71		1246	52	47.689389	-122.813945	513962	5281795	67
1153	6050	47.710346	-122.933889	504959	5284109	67		1247	60	47.689456	-122.812374	514080	5281803	61
1154	68	47.709547	-122.932708	505048	5284021	56		1248	55	47.689923	-122.810569	514215	5281855	50
1155	*529	47.708758	-122.931535	505136	5283933	59		1249	A126	47.691198	-122.808154	514396	5281997	40
1156	A049	47.708032	-122.930351	505225	5283852	47		1250	*538	47.690385	-122.807048	514479	5281907	26
1157	6029	47.707381	-122.929248	505308	5283780	40		1251	•7609	47.690417	-122.805850	514569	5281911	24
1158	A051	47.707031	-122.928002	505401	5283741	41		1252	61	47.690420	-122.804494	514671	5281911	30
1159	67	47.706766	-122.926726	505497	5283712	40		1253	A127	47.693527	-122.802200	514842	5282257	24
1160	*531	47.706449	-122.925415	505595	5283677	44		1254	50	47.695627	-122.800300	514984	5282491	59
1161	6101	47.705991	-122.924179	505688	5283626	42		1255	6113	47.695567	-122.798995	515082	5282484	82
1162	A031	47.705567	-122.923024	505775	5283579	42		1256	*539	47.695594	-122.797358	515205	5282488	78
1163	A033	47.705129	-122.921855	505862	5283530	50		1257	48	47.695602	-122.795983	515308	5282489	87
1164	*532	47.704825	-122.920605	505956	5283497	66		1258	6129	47.695581	-122.794790	515398	5282487	90
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1167	66	47.704377	-122.916251	506283	5283447	79		1261	6040	47.695472	-122.790414	515726	5282475	99
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1170	65	47.704292	-122.912337	506577	5283438	91		1264	42	47.695401	-122.786556	516015	5282468	93
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1174	A048	47.699906	-122.907999	506903	5282951	54		1269	*542	47.694671	-122.779971	516510	5282389	106
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1271	6042	47.693937	-122.777308	516710	5282308	80		1335	7075	47.678520	-122.690236	523250	5280617	42
1272	A128	47.693681	-122.775504	516845	5282279	66		1336	111	47.679385	-122.687996	523418	5280713	53
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1274	A130	47.693457	-122.773502	516996	5282255	47		1338	109	47.679404	-122.685219	523626	5280716	11
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1297	A037	47.690324	-122.740223	519494	5281915	76		1348	107	47.677493	-122.672975	524546	5280508	93
1298	*546	47.690322	-122.738838	519598	5281915	71		1349	*554	47.677395	-122.671458	524660	5280497	123
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1318	7343	47.678365	-122.712447	521583	5280593	90		1370	7070	47.676864	-122.643560	526754	5280448	80
1319	80	47.678747	-122.711151	521680	5280636	85		1371	A074	47.676698	-122.641827	526885	5280430	94
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1321	79	47.679406	-122.708506	521879	5280710	99		1373	94	47.676713	-122.639099	527089	5280432	98
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1332	641	47.678385	-122.693957	522971	5280600	43		1388	87	47.668951	-122.619730	528547	5279577	83
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1390	88	47.666933	-122.617090	528747	5279353	68		2091	129	47.664837	-122.628678	527878	5279116	97
2000	A039	47.666250	-122.750040	518766	5279237	35		2093	130	47.664769	-122.625853	528090	5279110	85
2002	112	47.666111	-122.746938	518999	5279222	67		2095	131	47.664715	-122.623206	528289	5279105	88
2004	113	47.665376	-122.743843	519231	5279141	93		2097	132	47.664678	-122.620815	528468	5279101	87
2006	114	47.665122	-122.741302	519422	5279113	110		2100	133	47.664364	-122.615558	528863	5279068	56
2008	A038	47.664817	-122.738633	519623	5279080	131		2120	134	47.662990	-122.590248	530764	5278925	10
2010	7342	47.664895	-122.735853	519831	5279090	150		2121	•7269	47.663331	-122.589228	530841	5278964	29
2012	115	47.664859	-122.733519	520007	5279086	145		2122	*639	47.663558	-122.588002	530932	5278989	36
2014	*549	47.663542	-122.730849	520208	5278941	126		2123	135	47.663765	-122.586630	531035	5279013	52
2016	7629	47.662724	-122.728201	520407	5278850	108		2124	A151	47.663750	-122.585273	531137	5279012	14
2018	116	47.662284	-122.725651	520598	5278802	94		2125	136	47.664839	-122.583286	531286	5279134	19
2020	A040	47.661682	-122.722659	520823	5278736	101		2126	7271	47.665216	-122.582848	531318	5279176	33
2022	117	47.661266	-122.720260	521004	5278690	96		2127	*640	47.665775	-122.581256	531438	5279239	31
2024	*638	47.660431	-122.718093	521167	5278598	91		2128	636	47.665407	-122.579609	531561	5279198	42
2027	118	47.661939	-122.713182	521535	5278767	101		2129	637	47.665661	-122.578479	531646	5279227	38
2029	7083	47.662501	-122.710964	521701	5278830	93		2130	137	47.665512	-122.577065	531752	5279211	42
2032	A041	47.665682	-122.706626	522025	5279185	69		2131	138	47.665092	-122.575804	531847	5279165	42
2034	119	47.666556	-122.704361	522195	5279283	87		2132	*562	47.665803	-122.574594	531938	5279244	43
2036	7452	47.666573	-122.701000	522447	5279286	78		2133	139	47.665914	-122.573135	532047	5279257	48
2039	*551	47.665307	-122.697669	522698	5279146	60		2134	140	47.665840	-122.571794	532148	5279250	26
2041	120	47.665502	-122.695525	522859	5279168	43		2138	A152	47.664806	-122.566915	532515	5279137	19
2043	A052	47.665478	-122.693173	523035	5279166	31		2139	141	47.664782	-122.565446	532625	5279135	24
2045	6122	47.665059	-122.690114	523265	5279121	17		2140	7445	47.664731	-122.563895	532742	5279130	45
2048	*561	47.665020	-122.684871	523659	5279118	14		2141	*649	47.664855	-122.562678	532833	5279144	69
2050	121	47.664708	-122.683069	523794	5279084	12		2142	142	47.664887	-122.561387	532930	5279148	53
2052	122	47.667660	-122.680951	523952	5279412	25		2143	A149	47.664853	-122.559717	533055	5279145	60
2053	123	47.670362	-122.678736	524117	5279713	28		2144	•7268	47.664950	-122.558336	533159	5279156	81
2055	124	47.669560	-122.675483	524362	5279625	41		2145	*564	47.664832	-122.557166	533247	5279144	68
2057	9900	47.633010	-122.664560	525199	5275575	84		2146	143	47.664889	-122.555713	533356	5279151	51
2058	*560	47.667404	-122.671440	524666	5279387	96		2147	144	47.664870	-122.554377	533456	5279149	69
2060	A042	47.667526	-122.668890	524858	5279401	116		2148	145	47.664846	-122.553020	533558	5279147	77
2062	634	47.668602	-122.667220	524982	5279521	120		2149	146	47.664847	-122.551693	533658	5279148	86
2064	6028	47.669440	-122.663180	525285	5279616	100		2150	147	47.664874	-122.550346	533759	5279151	84
2067	A043	47.666869	-122.660932	525455	5279331	60		2151	148	47.664873	-122.548962	533863	5279152	85
2069	635	47.666845	-122.657631	525703	5279329	57		2152	149	47.664875	-122.547653	533961	5279153	83
2071	6048	47.666791	-122.655036	525898	5279324	65		2153	150	47.664899	-122.546276	534064	5279156	80
2073	*559	47.666781	-122.652497	526089	5279324	64		2154	151	47.664880	-122.544890	534168	5279154	78
2075	125	47.667708	-122.650242	526257	5279428	55		2155	152	47.664893	-122.543551	534269	5279156	79
2077	A073	47.668653	-122.647400	526470	5279534	82		2156	153	47.664901	-122.542206	534370	5279158	67
2079	6100	47.668568	-122.644528	526686	5279525	63		2157	154	47.664918	-122.540862	534471	5279160	69
2081	126	47.668547	-122.641570	526908	5279524	58		2158	155	47.664900	-122.539502	534573	5279159	70
2083	*558	47.666806	-122.639312	527078	5279331	52		2159	156	47.664866	-122.538192	534671	5279156	74
2085	127	47.664856	-122.636515	527289	5279115	41		2160	157	47.664853	-122.536870	534771	5279155	67
2087	7076	47.664861	-122.634075	527473	5279117	40		2161	158	47.664849	-122.535503	534873	5279155	54
2089	128	47.664841	-122.631200	527689	5279116	51		2162	159	47.664885	-122.534213	534970	5279160	63

2163	160	47.664841	-122.532886	535070	5279155	43		2250	199	47.666498	-122.417672	543718	5279398	40
2164	161	47.664812	-122.531556	535170	5279153	26		2251	389	47.666102	-122.416194	543829	5279355	36
2165	162	47.664802	-122.530238	535268	5279152	16		2252	390	47.665755	-122.414611	543949	5279317	41
2166	163	47.664856	-122.528757	535380	5279159	17		2253	391	47.665357	-122.413117	544061	5279274	50
2167	164	47.664721	-122.527595	535467	5279145	33		2254	392	47.665074	-122.411718	544166	5279243	41
2168	165	47.664795	-122.526162	535575	5279153	47		2255	393	47.664804	-122.410142	544285	5279214	52
2169	*566	47.664794	-122.524960	535665	5279154	54		2256	394	47.664432	-122.408669	544396	5279174	46
2170	A150	47.664743	-122.523726	535757	5279149	58		2257	395	47.664150	-122.407260	544502	5279143	38
2171	A155	47.664768	-122.522385	535858	5279152	68		2258	396	47.663957	-122.406176	544583	5279122	42
2172	A153	47.664658	-122.520841	535974	5279141	79		2259	397	47.663769	-122.404900	544679	5279102	44
2173	166	47.664692	-122.519668	536062	5279145	78		2260	398	47.670031	-122.403968	544744	5279799	21
2174	167	47.664733	-122.518217	536171	5279150	58		2261	O312	47.670146	-122.402791	544832	5279812	19
2175	168	47.664725	-122.516972	536265	5279150	47		2262	•7595	47.670294	-122.401406	544936	5279829	31
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2179	172	47.664690	-122.511692	536661	5279148	49		2266	7316	47.670967	-122.396260	545322	5279907	31
2180	173	47.664690	-122.510191	536774	5279149	52		2267	O271	47.671102	-122.394909	545423	5279923	30
2181	174	47.664697	-122.508906	536870	5279151	54		2268	7355	47.671029	-122.393237	545549	5279916	20
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2184	177	47.663493	-122.504801	537179	5279019	35		2271	213	47.671154	-122.389451	545833	5279932	27
2185	178	47.663201	-122.503579	537271	5278987	39		2272	7303	47.670511	-122.388182	545929	5279861	25
2186	179	47.662621	-122.501926	537396	5278923	38		2273	214	47.670790	-122.388197	545927	5279892	33
2187	180	47.662742	-122.500548	537499	5278937	15		2274	O275	47.671284	-122.386340	546066	5279948	26
2190	D9	47.665783	-122.493217	538047	5279279	-56		2275	*654	47.670567	-122.384207	546227	5279870	29
2196	C1	47.666000	-122.485667	538614	5279307	-232		2276	7351	47.670762	-122.382568	546350	5279892	28
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2208	C3	47.666500	-122.470667	539740	5279370	-225		2278	O281	47.671573	-122.379765	546560	5279984	35
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2220	D4	47.665833	-122.455833	540854	5279303	-247		2280	7598	47.670820	-122.377386	546739	5279902	33
2226	D1	47.666500	-122.440833	541979	5279386	-70		2281	O262	47.670975	-122.375812	546857	5279920	30
2232	A8	47.666333	-122.436667	542292	5279369	-54		2283	7332	47.670845	-122.373118	547059	5279907	25
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2239	188	47.661142	-122.433232	542554	5278794	3		2284	*661	47.670787	-122.371884	547152	5279902	23
2240	189	47.660821	-122.431891	542655	5278759	4		2285	216	47.670843	-122.370493	547256	5279909	22
2241	190	47.660745	-122.429326	542848	5278752	27		2286	7430	47.670584	-122.369432	547336	5279881	22
2242	191	47.660040	-122.427862	542958	5278675	42		2287	O311	47.670792	-122.367961	547446	5279905	23
2243	192	47.660154	-122.426521	543059	5278688	48		2288	7434	47.670703	-122.366609	547548	5279896	31
2244	193	47.661002	-122.425378	543144	5278783	53		2289	217	47.670601	-122.365336	547644	5279885	34
2245	194	47.661594	-122.424012	543246	5278850	78		2290	7330	47.670799	-122.363628	547772	5279908	33
2246	195	47.662134	-122.422356	543370	5278911	78		2291	*660	47.671151	-122.362382	547865	5279948	38
2247	196	47.663190	-122.421253	543452	5279029	67		2292	O288	47.670758	-122.360993	547969	5279905	56
2248	197	47.663784	-122.420007	543545	5279095	83		2293	O317	47.671301	-122.360115	548035	5279966	72
2249	198	47.666042	-122.419325	543594	5279347	68		2294	7347	47.671330	-122.358488	548157	5279970	98

2415	421	47.661206	-122.198068	560211	5278957	66	2460	*601	47.668163	-122.137604	564742	5279779	94
2416	7287	47.661423	-122.196727	560311	5278982	84	2461	7447	47.668118	-122.135802	564877	5279776	72
2417	A134	47.660932	-122.195546	560401	5278929	89	2462	A137	47.666038	-122.134970	564942	5279545	83
2418	7306	47.660907	-122.193955	560520	5278927	93	2463	435	47.665867	-122.133460	565056	5279527	59
2419	*602	47.661041	-122.192379	560638	5278943	96	2464	493	47.663863	-122.132714	565115	5279305	76
2420	7296	47.661292	-122.191358	560715	5278972	102	2465	*657	47.664036	-122.131329	565218	5279326	65
2421	A135	47.661130	-122.190124	560807	5278955	103	2466	498	47.663942	-122.129776	565335	5279317	58
2422	422	47.661158	-122.188751	560911	5278959	114	2467	7338	47.663118	-122.127877	565479	5279227	73
2423	417	47.661041	-122.187654	560993	5278947	139	2468	A102	47.661607	-122.126252	565603	5279060	22
2424	418	47.661114	-122.186185	561103	5278956	148	2469	492	47.661900	-122.124999	565602	5279093	14
2425	419	47.660994	-122.184961	561195	5278944	135	2470	491	47.662372	-122.123893	565779	5279147	22
2426	416	47.660962	-122.183590	561298	5278941	138	2471	490	47.662747	-122.122670	565870	5279190	22
2427	415	47.660917	-122.182338	561392	5278937	142	2472	489	47.663158	-122.121397	565965	5279237	11
2428	414	47.660884	-122.181033	561490	5278935	166	2473	488	47.663501	-122.120588	566025	5279275	13
2429	444	47.660120	-122.179312	561620	5278851	160	2474	487	47.663632	-122.119210	566129	5279291	7
2430	443	47.660151	-122.178014	561718	5278856	163	2475	486	47.663955	-122.117805	566234	5279328	11
2431	441	47.660724	-122.176313	561845	5278921	177	2476	485	47.663960	-122.116461	566335	5279330	0
2432	440	47.660725	-122.175019	561942	5278922	157	2477	484	47.664014	-122.115360	566417	5279337	9
2433	439	47.660670	-122.173254	562075	5278917	168	2478	483	47.663922	-122.113933	566525	5279328	11
2434	445	47.660668	-122.172179	562155	5278918	164	2479	482	47.663916	-122.112388	566641	5279329	8
2435	442	47.659862	-122.171153	562233	5278829	163	2480	481	47.664099	-122.111001	566744	5279350	7
2436	438	47.659792	-122.169845	562332	5278822	141	2481	480	47.664013	-122.109566	566852	5279342	10
2437	434	47.660706	-122.168410	562438	5278925	174	2482	479	47.664010	-122.108328	566945	5279343	16
2438	437	47.660771	-122.167133	562534	5278933	157	2483	478	47.664005	-122.107032	567043	5279343	15
2439	428	47.660772	-122.165783	562635	5278935	156	2484	477	47.663986	-122.105670	567145	5279342	24
2440	431	47.660712	-122.164452	562735	5278929	153	2485	476	47.663709	-122.104323	567246	5279313	15
2441	A136	47.661654	-122.163515	562805	5279034	146	2486	452	47.663919	-122.103027	567343	5279337	12
2442	436	47.663055	-122.161354	562965	5279192	145	2487	453	47.663884	-122.101737	567440	5279334	12
2443	7604	47.663906	-122.160202	563051	5279287	144	2488	454	47.663923	-122.100470	567535	5279340	14
2444	*603	47.665269	-122.158743	563159	5279440	140	2489	455	47.664433	-122.098784	567661	5279398	12
2445	427	47.667272	-122.157827	563225	5279663	139	2490	451	47.663704	-122.097513	567758	5279318	15
2446	A140	47.667358	-122.156610	563316	5279674	138	2491	•7359	47.662819	-122.096633	567825	5279220	29
2447	7357	47.667278	-122.155403	563407	5279666	117	2492	A101	47.662032	-122.095773	567890	5279134	35
2448	432	47.666636	-122.153872	563523	5279596	121	2493	463	47.660536	-122.094525	567986	5278968	41
2449	*600	47.665551	-122.152273	563644	5279477	122	2494	7108	47.659494	-122.093438	568069	5278854	35
2450	433	47.665727	-122.150621	563768	5279498	109	2495	450	47.658792	-122.092350	568152	5278777	40
2451	•7599	47.666493	-122.149567	563846	5279584	103	2496	462	47.658055	-122.090755	568272	5278696	43
2452	A139	47.666109	-122.148306	563941	5279542	104	2497	A100	47.657601	-122.089321	568381	5278647	45
2453	430	47.666253	-122.147132	564029	5279559	104	2498	7333	47.657286	-122.087536	568515	5278613	35
2454	*599	47.666506	-122.145909	564121	5279588	94	2499	459	47.656963	-122.086168	568618	5278579	32
2455	7317	47.666835	-122.144210	564248	5279626	85	2500	448	47.656584	-122.084762	568724	5278538	27
2456	429	47.667362	-122.142480	564377	5279686	89	2501	461	47.656428	-122.083582	568813	5278522	28
2457	A138	47.667925	-122.141136	564477	5279750	76	2502	7067	47.656283	-122.082349	568906	5278507	21
2458	426	47.667917	-122.139976	564564	5279750	88	2503	A106	47.656055	-122.081140	568997	5278482	20
2459	7320	47.668319	-122.138940	564642	5279795	103	2504	460	47.655915	-122.079932	569088	5278468	26

2505	549	47.655641	-122.078792	569174	5278438	29		2550	517	47.674974	-122.018073	573706	5280643	183
2506	7273	47.655609	-122.077436	569276	5278436	21		2551	A115	47.674957	-122.016758	573805	5280642	180
2507	458	47.655302	-122.076160	569372	5278403	21		2552	7276	47.675014	-122.015458	573902	5280650	179
2508	A105	47.655158	-122.074752	569478	5278388	26		2553	629	47.674997	-122.014113	574003	5280649	197
2509	457	47.655072	-122.073296	569587	5278380	33		2554	520	47.674874	-122.012693	574110	5280637	191
2510	7277	47.655643	-122.072147	569673	5278445	17		2555	A112	47.674794	-122.011371	574209	5280629	173
2511	447	47.656197	-122.070972	569760	5278507	25		2556	7069	47.674748	-122.010038	574309	5280625	183
2512	456	47.660258	-122.069901	569835	5278959	110		2557	521	47.674688	-122.008758	574406	5280620	182
2513	A103	47.660367	-122.068665	569928	5278973	108		2558	630	47.674635	-122.007464	574503	5280615	198
2514	7321	47.660264	-122.067149	570042	5278963	94		2559	A098	47.674538	-122.006108	574605	5280606	174
2515	A104	47.660268	-122.065748	570147	5278964	94		2560	7046	47.674508	-122.004668	574713	5280604	197
2516	548	47.660704	-122.064311	570254	5279014	95		2561	A099	47.674374	-122.003442	574805	5280590	200
2517	7348	47.671214	-122.062889	570347	5280183	122		2562	523	47.674253	-122.002126	574904	5280578	187
2518	494	47.671306	-122.061466	570454	5280195	125		2563	626	47.674193	-122.000813	575003	5280573	185
2519	496	47.671372	-122.060139	570553	5280203	115		2564	7080	47.674048	-121.999494	575102	5280558	191
2520	A116	47.671333	-122.058828	570652	5280200	122		2565	524	47.674001	-121.998152	575203	5280554	199
2521	449	47.671238	-122.057426	570757	5280191	126		2566	A097	47.673856	-121.996816	575303	5280539	199
2522	7462	47.671109	-122.056029	570862	5280178	117		2567	525	47.673827	-121.995502	575402	5280537	195
2523	495	47.670828	-122.054691	570963	5280148	122		2568	7049	47.673693	-121.994217	575498	5280524	198
2524	A117	47.670522	-122.053435	571058	5280115	137		2569	625	47.673595	-121.992979	575591	5280514	193
2525	•7280	47.669515	-122.051992	571167	5280005	155		2570	•7289	47.673382	-121.991437	575708	5280492	201
2526	497	47.669218	-122.050739	571262	5279973	139		2580	A107	47.673555	-121.978923	576647	5280523	25
2527	464	47.668936	-122.049426	571361	5279943	153		2581	7466	47.673455	-121.977323	576767	5280514	26
2528	465	47.668690	-122.048101	571461	5279916	148		2582	511	47.673467	-121.976017	576865	5280516	15
2529	466	47.668416	-122.046623	571572	5279887	153		2583	611	47.673464	-121.974782	576958	5280517	17
2530	510	47.668137	-122.045291	571672	5279858	146		2584	512	47.673428	-121.973462	577057	5280515	15
2531	513	47.667940	-122.043939	571774	5279837	139		2585	7451	47.673417	-121.972115	577158	5280515	11
2532	516	47.667704	-122.042608	571874	5279812	128		2586	A108	47.673419	-121.970801	577257	5280516	14
2533	515	47.667434	-122.041250	571977	5279783	131		2587	507	47.673404	-121.969487	577355	5280516	17
2534	446	47.667183	-122.039964	572073	5279756	141		2588	612	47.673366	-121.968150	577456	5280513	15
2535	A120	47.666968	-122.038444	572188	5279734	155		2589	7461	47.673371	-121.966791	577558	5280515	12
2536	7302	47.666679	-122.036683	572320	5279704	151		2590	508	47.673356	-121.965467	577657	5280514	15
2537	514	47.666414	-122.035321	572423	5279675	150		2591	A109	47.673343	-121.964137	577757	5280514	15
2538	550	47.666058	-122.034007	572522	5279637	155		2592	509	47.675475	-121.962812	577853	5280753	25
2539	519	47.665705	-122.032593	572629	5279599	150		2593	7600	47.677692	-121.961504	577948	5281000	15
2540	7453	47.665474	-122.031218	572732	5279575	155		2594	613	47.678584	-121.959813	578074	5281101	19
2541	A121	47.665263	-122.030083	572818	5279552	156		2595	504	47.678892	-121.958527	578170	5281137	22
2542	518	47.665063	-122.028911	572906	5279531	149		2596	A110	47.678668	-121.957190	578270	5281113	38
2543	500	47.664809	-122.027628	573003	5279504	151		2597	7327	47.678363	-121.955863	578370	5281081	32
2544	7362	47.664637	-122.026321	573101	5279486	153		2598	A111	47.677919	-121.954704	578458	5281032	25
2545	522	47.665034	-122.024893	573208	5279532	157		2599	614	47.677071	-121.953213	578571	5280940	31
2546	A113	47.665980	-122.023698	573296	5279638	155		2600	505	47.676156	-121.952416	578632	5280839	21
2547	399	47.666728	-122.022283	573401	5279722	182		2601	501	47.675226	-121.950940	578745	5280737	21
2548	7040	47.667966	-122.021380	573468	5279861	129		2602	506	47.674433	-121.949991	578817	5280650	29
2549	A114	47.671358	-122.019231	573624	5280240	174		2603	A096	47.673664	-121.948697	578915	5280566	23

6000	499	47.772532	-122.036566	572183	5291468	160
6010	545	47.765382	-122.037146	572149	5290673	167
6020	A148	47.754949	-122.033128	572465	5289517	183
6030	541	47.745169	-122.029438	572755	5288434	163
6040	•7614	47.735483	-122.028715	572823	5287358	173
6050	544	47.726627	-122.035069	572359	5286368	144
6060	610	47.718595	-122.034551	572409	5285475	144
6070	7057	47.709162	-122.027062	572983	5284434	192
6080	A093	47.701041	-122.024352	573198	5283534	172
6110	609	47.672486	-122.032888	572597	5280352	167
6120	547	47.663192	-122.034009	572526	5279318	161
6130	540	47.654609	-122.035262	572444	5278363	89
6140	7094	47.645970	-122.035318	572452	5277403	53
6150	A080	47.635009	-122.037361	572313	5276183	124
6160	543	47.627059	-122.035524	572462	5275301	127
6170	A079	47.618507	-122.035432	572481	5274351	131
6180	•7340	47.610177	-122.035534	572485	5273425	113
6190	546	47.601140	-122.035578	572494	5272421	165
6200	A078	47.591894	-122.035579	572507	5271393	137
6210	•7605	47.581374	-122.035659	572515	5270224	138
6220	542	47.574246	-122.035839	572512	5269432	123
6230	607	47.573470	-122.036040	572497	5269345	126
6240	539	47.559137	-122.035911	572527	5267752	153

♦ Station location determined from a digital USGS topographic map.

• Continuously recording REFTEK Model 07.

*SGR-III

Notes: Unit numbers Axxx correspond to PRS-1's; Oxxx correspond to PRS-4's.

Unit numbers 6001-6148 correspond to REFTEK Model O6's.

Unit numbers 7038-7629 correspond to REFTEK Model 07's.

Unit numbers 1-660 are Texans.

SGR units at Stations 1000, 1084, 1103, 1114, 2024, 2295, 2359, 2695, 2870, 4010 and 4120 failed to record useful data. SGR Station 2878 was not deployed.

PRS 9900 was located at the Kitsap County Fairgrounds, near the Presidents Hall (at Station 2057).

OBS A4 (Station 2202) was not recovered. OBS A8 (Station 2232) did not record data. OBS D4 (Station 2220) accidentally released prematurely during the experiment between shot 24 and 25.

Note: The UTM coordinates in the tape headers for the OBS's (stations 2190 to 2232) are incorrect. Use the UTM coordinates from Table 2.

Table 3. Shot list ordered chronologically by shot time.

Shot No.	Shot Point No.	Shot Time (JD:Hr:Mn:S)	Shot Point	Shot Point	UTM Easting (m)	UTM Northing (m)	Shot Elev. (m)	Shot Depth (m)	Trace Header Stat.	Shot Size (lbs)	Shot Size (kgs)
1	SP02	263:08:00:00	47.741223	-123.056398	495772	5287540	155	23	20	250	113
2	SP06	263:08:02:00	47.707970	-122.892340	508076	5283849	5	15	60	50	23
3	SP30	263:08:04:00	47.660151	-121.812390	589170	5279212	224	23	300	250	113
4	SP31	263:08:06:00	47.655139	-121.758625	593216	5278718	355	23	310	250	113
5	SP34	263:08:08:00	47.653562	-121.642726	601922	5278689	467	23	340	250	113
6	SP01	263:09:30:00	47.729520	-123.086529	493512	5286242	238	37	10	2800	1267
7	SP05	263:09:32:00	47.730716	-122.947215	503958	5286372	414	30	51	2000	905
8	SP29	263:09:34:00	47.657893	-121.860752	585543	5278906	129	27	291	800	362
9	SP32	263:09:36:00	47.651181	-121.717902	596281	5278328	389	30	320	2000	905
10	SP35	263:11:08:00	47.660939	-121.616558	603872	5279543	468	27	350	2400	1086
11	SP04	264:08:00:00	47.716137	-122.991552	500634	5284751	136	23	40	250	113
12	SP09	264:08:02:00	47.693580	-122.779130	516573	5282267	86	15	90	50	23
13	SP33	264:08:06:00	47.652125	-121.672736	599671	5278490	526	23	330	250	113
14	SP10	264:08:10:00	47.699421	-122.724739	520652	5282930	121	23	100	150	68
15	SP11	264:08:12:00	47.680029	-122.718209	521150	5280776	117	24	111	500	226
16	SP24	264:08:14:00	47.682420	-122.022710	573347	5281466	171	24	240	500	226
17	SP01	264:09:30:00	47.729520	-123.086529	493512	5286242	238	37	10	2800	1267
18	SP08	264:09:32:00	47.705836	-122.801583	514885	5283625	44	23	80	250	113
19	SP05	264:09:34:00	47.729511	-122.945819	504063	5286239	404	30	52	2000	905
20	SP32	264:09:36:00	47.651181	-121.717902	596281	5278328	389	30	320	2000	905
21	SP12	264:09:38:00	47.675732	-122.740495	519479	5280293	84	24	120	500	226
22	SP11	264:09:42:00	47.679773	-122.718313	521142	5280748	117	24	112	500	226
23	SP24	264:09:44:00	47.682420	-122.022710	573347	5281466	171	24	240	500	226
24	SP12	264:11:08:00	47.675732	-122.740495	519479	5280293	84	24	120	500	226
25	SP21	265:08:00:00	47.682904	-122.249409	556333	5281330	17	24	211	400	181
26	SP27	265:08:04:00	47.672020	-121.930550	580280	5280402	9	23	270	250	113
27	SP26	265:08:06:00	47.644160	-121.946420	579131	5277289	158	21	260	500	226
28	SP14	265:08:08:00	47.677027	-122.631557	527655	5280470	73	18	140	50	23
29	SP15	265:08:10:00	47.661350	-122.578149	531674	5278748	45	18	150	50	23
30	SP19	265:08:12:00	47.668744	-122.345883	549106	5279691	79	18	190	25	11
31	SP18	265:08:14:00	47.664491	-122.419736	543565	5279174	73	23	180	325	147
32	SP21	265:09:30:00	47.682955	-122.248809	556378	5281336	16	24	212	400	181
33	SP22	265:09:34:00	47.651400	-122.174900	561962	5277886	155	26	220	400	181
34	SP26	265:09:36:00	47.644160	-121.946420	579131	5277289	158	21	260	500	226
35	SP13	265:09:38:00	47.672731	-122.687674	523445	5279974	12	15	130	125	57
36	SP17	265:09:40:00	47.654140	-122.548039	533939	5277959	85	26	170	375	170
37	SP20	265:09:44:00	47.650912	-122.298710	552665	5277740	4	14	200	125	57
38	SP19	265:11:12:00	47.668744	-122.345883	549106	5279691	79	18	190	25	11

Table 4. Shot list ordered by geographic shotpoint location (west to east). Note that shotpoints are numbered from west to east, beginning with SP01 (Figure 1).

Shot No.	SP No.	Shottime UTC (JD:Hr:Min:S)	Latitude	Longitude	Ele. (m)	Shot size (lbs)	Lead Shooter
6	SP01	263:09:30:00	47.729520	-123.086529	238	2800	Reneau
17	SP01	264:09:30:00	47.729520	-123.086529	238	2800	Reneau
1	SP02	263:08:00:00	47.741223	-123.056398	155	250	Reneau
11	SP04	264:08:00:00	47.716137	-122.991552	136	250	Reneau
7	SP05	263:09:32:00	47.730716	-122.947215	414	2000	Benz
19	SP05	264:09:34:00	47.729511	-122.945819	404	2000	Burdette
2	SP06	263:08:02:00	47.707970	-122.892340	5	50	Benz
18	SP08	264:09:32:00	47.705836	-122.801583	44	250	Benz
12	SP09	264:08:02:00	47.693580	-122.779130	86	50	Benz
14	SP10	264:08:10:00	47.699421	-122.724739	121	150	Harder
15	SP11	264:08:12:00	47.680029	-122.718209	117	500	Kaderabek
22	SP11	264:09:42:00	47.679773	-122.718313	117	500	Kaderabek
21	SP12	264:09:38:00	47.675732	-122.740495	84	500	Criley
24	SP12	264:11:08:00	47.675732	-122.740495	84	500	Criley
35	SP13	265:09:38:00	47.672731	-122.687674	12	125	Criley
28	SP14	265:08:08:00	47.677027	-122.631557	73	50	Criley
29	SP15	265:08:10:00	47.661350	-122.578149	45	50	Harder
36	SP17	265:09:40:00	47.654140	-122.548039	85	375	Harder
31	SP18	265:08:14:00	47.664491	-122.419736	73	325	Van Schaack
30	SP19	265:08:12:00	47.668744	-122.345883	79	25	Kaderabek
38	SP19	265:11:12:00	47.668744	-122.345883	79	25	Kaderabek
37	SP20	265:09:44:00	47.650912	-122.298710	4	125	Van Schaack
25	SP21	265:08:00:00	47.682904	-122.249409	17	400	Reneau
32	SP21	265:09:30:00	47.682955	-122.248809	16	400	Reneau
33	SP22	265:09:34:00	47.651400	-122.174900	155	400	Burdette
16	SP24	264:08:14:00	47.682420	-122.022710	171	500	Van Schaack
23	SP24	264:09:44:00	47.682420	-122.022710	171	500	Van Schaack
27	SP26	265:08:06:00	47.644160	-121.946420	158	500	Croker
34	SP26	265:09:36:00	47.644160	-121.946420	158	500	Croker
26	SP27	265:08:04:00	47.672020	-121.930550	9	250	Burdette
8	SP29	263:09:34:00	47.657893	-121.860752	129	800	Burdette
3	SP30	263:08:04:00	47.660151	-121.812390	224	250	Burdette
4	SP31	263:08:06:00	47.655139	-121.758625	355	250	Croker
9	SP32	263:09:36:00	47.651181	-121.717902	389	2000	Croker
20	SP32	264:09:36:00	47.651181	-121.717902	389	2000	Croker
13	SP33	264:08:06:00	47.652125	-121.672736	526	250	Croker
5	SP34	263:08:08:00	47.653562	-121.642726	467	250	Criley
10	SP35	263:11:08:00	47.660939	-121.616558	468	2400	Criley

Shotpoints 3, 7, 16, 23, 25, and 28 were not used.

Shots were repeated at SP01, SP05, SP11, SP12, SP19, SP21, SP24, SP26, and SP32.

Table 5a. Shotpoints which triggered the Pacific Northwest Seismic Network (PNSN). Event times, locations, and depths are those reported by the PNSN.

SP No.	DATE yy/mm/dd	Time (UT) hh:mm:ss	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (km)	Mag	Qual.	Comment				
SP30	99/09/20	08:04:00	47.66300	121.83933	0.0	1.2	BC	5.9	km	ENE	of	Carnation
SP1a	99/09/20	09:30:00	47.70833	123.04433	1.4	1.5	BB	30.1	km	W	of	Poulsbo
SP5a	99/09/20	09:31:59	47.72867	123.02650	15.4	1.1	AD	28.6	km	W	of	Poulsbo
SP32a	99/09/20	09:36:00	47.65367	121.70950	0.0	1.6	BA	15.5	km	E	of	Carnation
SP35	99/09/20	11:08:00	47.66417	121.61150	4.3	2.7	BB	19.2	km	WSW	of	Skykomish
SP11a	99/09/21	08:12:01	47.70833	122.76467	4.1	1.4	DC	8.4	km	W	of	Poulsbo
SP5b	99/09/21	09:34:00	47.71833	122.92883	0.1	1.6	BC	21.4	km	W	of	Poulsbo
SP32b	99/09/21	09:36:00	47.65183	121.71633	4.0	1.7	CB	14.9	km	E	of	Carnation
SP11b	99/09/21	09:42:01	47.67933	122.73200	1.3	1.6	AC	9.0	km	SW	of	Poulsbo
SP21a	99/09/22	08:00:01	47.67400	122.25317	0.0	1.3	BA	3.5	km	WSW	of	Kirkland
SP18	99/09/22	08:14:02	47.66467	122.43150	0.0	1.9	BB	10.7	km	NW	of	Seattle
SP21b	99/09/22	09:30:01	47.68150	122.24617	0.0	1.7	BA	2.9	km	W	of	Kirkland
SP22	99/09/22	09:34:01	47.63767	122.17383	0.0	1.0	BC	3.6	km	NNE	of	Bellevue
SP13	99/09/22	09:38:01	47.68367	122.72117	0.7	1.3	AD	8.1	km	SW	of	Poulsbo
SP17	99/09/22	09:40:02	47.66067	122.56617	2.9	1.2	AC	10.2	km	SE	of	Poulsbo
SP20	99/09/22	09:44:02	47.63517	122.30333	0.0	1.9	DB	4.7	km	NNE	of	Seattle

Table 5b. Position errors of shots located by the PNSN in Table 5a.

SP No.	Error Latitude (km)	Error Longitude (km)	Total Range Error (km)	Depth Error (km)	Magni- tude
SP1a	2.35	3.31	4.06	1.4	1.5
SP5a	0.23	6.22	6.22	15.4	1.1
SP5b	1.24	1.33	1.82	0.1	1.6
SP11a	3.14	3.64	4.81	4.1	1.4
SP11b	0.05	1.07	1.07	1.3	1.6
SP13	1.21	2.63	2.89	0.7	1.3
SP17	0.72	1.42	1.60	2.9	1.2
SP18	0.02	0.92	0.92	0	1.9
SP20	1.75	0.36	1.78	0	1.9
SP21a	0.99	0.29	1.03	0	1.3
SP21b	0.16	0.21	0.26	0	1.7
SP22	1.52	0.08	1.53	0	1.0
SP30	0.32	2.11	2.14	0	1.2
SP32a	0.28	0.66	0.71	0	1.6
SP32b	0.07	0.12	0.14	4	1.7
<u>SP35</u>	<u>0.36</u>	<u>0.40</u>	<u>0.53</u>	<u>4.3</u>	<u>2.7</u>
Average	0.90	1.55	1.97	2.1	1.5

TABLE 6a. Earthquakes (and Blasts) in Western Washington, September 19-22, 1999¹

Event Number	Origin Time (UTC) Yr:JD:Hr:Min:Sec	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (km)	Mag.	Window start Yr:JD:Hr:Min	Window stop Yr:JD:Hr:Min
1	1999:262:04:21:44.4	46.440	-119.620	19.9	3.1	99:262:04:21	99:262:04:31
2	1999:262:05:07:56.3	46.449	-119.636	15.8	0.0	99:262:05:07	99:262:05:17
3	1999:262:06:29:41.1	47.575	-121.768	10.2	1.3	99:262:06:29	99:262:06:39
4	1999:262:11:11:52.9	46.390	-120.100	12.4	3.2	99:262:11:11	99:262:11:21
5	1999:262:11:58:21.1	46.460	-120.083	12.6	1.0	99:262:11:58	99:262:12:08
6	1999:262:17:25:35.2	47.964	-121.931	13.0	0.8	99:262:17:25	99:262:17:35
7	1999:262:18:35:08.6	47.268	-123.969	25.3	0.6	99:262:18:35	99:262:18:45
8	1999:262:19:39:57.6	47.815	-119.504	0.0	1.8	99:262:19:39	99:262:19:49
9	1999:262:23:34:26.0	46.448	-119.636	16.6	1.5	99:262:23:34	99:262:23:44
10	1999:263:06:29:22.8	46.383	-120.115	6.9	1.3	99:263:06:29	99:263:06:39
11	1999:263:11:16:54.1	47.600	-121.760	16.9	2.8	99:263:11:16	99:263:11:26
12	1999:263:11:31:24.9	47.605	-121.773	16.1	1.7	99:263:11:31	99:263:11:41
13	1999:263:12:00:52.1	47.600	-121.760	15.9	2.1	99:263:12:00	99:263:12:10
14	1999:263:12:46:21.7	46.389	-120.106	7.7	1.6	99:263:12:46	99:263:12:56
15	1999:263:22:26:02.3	46.460	-119.608	19.4	-0.1	99:263:22:26	99:263:22:36
16	1999:263:23:50:32.8	46.398	-120.092	9.7	0.9	99:263:23:50	99:264:00:00
17	1999:264:09:34:00.5	47.718	-122.928	0.0	1.6	99:264:09:34	99:264:09:44
18	1999:264:09:36:00.6	47.652	-121.430	4.0	1.7	99:264:09:36	99:264:09:46
19	1999:264:09:42:01.4	47.679	-122.732	1.3	1.6	99:264:09:42	99:264:09:52
20	1999:264:13:09:17.2	40.619	-124.291	23.0	3.1	99:264:13:09	99:264:13:19
21	1999:264:21:27:29.4	48.085	-121.928	0.0	0.9	99:264:21:17	99:264:21:27
22	1999:265:02:06:33.6	47.349	-122.315	13.5	1.3	99:265:02:06	99:265:02:16
23	1999:265:02:32:41.3	47.643	-120.222	0.7	1.7	99:265:02:32	99:265:02:42
24	1999:265:09:56:16.7	47.640	-127.193	10.0	0.0	99:265:09:56	99:265:10:06
25	1999:265:10:01:20.5	48.612	-122.170	3.0	0.7	99:265:10:01	99:265:10:11
26	1999:265:10:21:52.2	45.890	-118.190	5.2	2.3	99:265:10:21	99:265:10:31

¹http://www.geophys.washington.edu/SEIS/PNSN/CATALOG_SEARCH/cat.search.html

Note: Events 17-19 on the archival tapes correspond to Dry SHIPS shots SP05b, SP32b, and SP11.

The correct range to station 2144 for events 11 and 13 is 60.436 km, and is given incorrectly in the tape header.

TABLE 6b. Teleseisms recorded September 19-22, 1999

Event Number	Event Window	Origin Time (UTC) Yr:JD:Hr:Min:Sec	Latitude	Longitude	Depth (km)	Mag.	Window start Yr:JD:Hr:Min	Window stop Yr:JD:Hr:Min
1	1	1999:261:21:28:33.1	51.207	157.556	60	6.2	99:261:21:30	99:261:22:30
2	2	1999:261:23:51:30.4	-19.713	169.205	103	5.9	99:262:00:00	99:262:01:00
3	3	1999:262:03:18:54.5	-3.624	150.875	431	5.9	99:262:03:25	99:262:04:25
4	4	1999:263:17:47:18.4	23.772	120.982	33	7.7	99:263:17:50	99:263:19:50
5		*1999:263:17:57:16.0	23.785	121.202	33	6.1		
6		*1999:263:18:03:44.2	23.570	121.299	33	6.3		
7		*1999:263:18:11:53.6	23.746	121.189	33	6.1		
8		*1999:263:18:16:18.5	23.756	121.246	33	6.2		
9		*1999:263:19:40:36.4	23.408	120.768	33	5.0		
10	5	1999:263:21:46:42.8	23.390	120.964	33	6.5	99:263:21:50	99:263:22:50
11		*1999:263:21:54:49.4	23.584	120.950	33	5.3		
12	6	1999:264:11:49:46.4	44.715	149.898	33	5.7	99:264:11:55	99:264:12:55
13	7	1999:264:17:38:36.8	23.810	121.320	14	5.2	99:264:17:51	99:264:18:01
14	8	1999:265:00:14:39.1	23.729	121.167	26	6.4	99:265:00:20	99:265:01:20
15		*1999:265:00:49:42.7	23.642	121.136	33	5.9		
16	9	1999:265:07:17:44.9	43.572	146.785	33	4.8	99:265:07:25	99:265:07:45
17	10	1999:265:22:27:13.1	38.393	-122.633	10	4.2	99:265:22:27	99:265:22:37

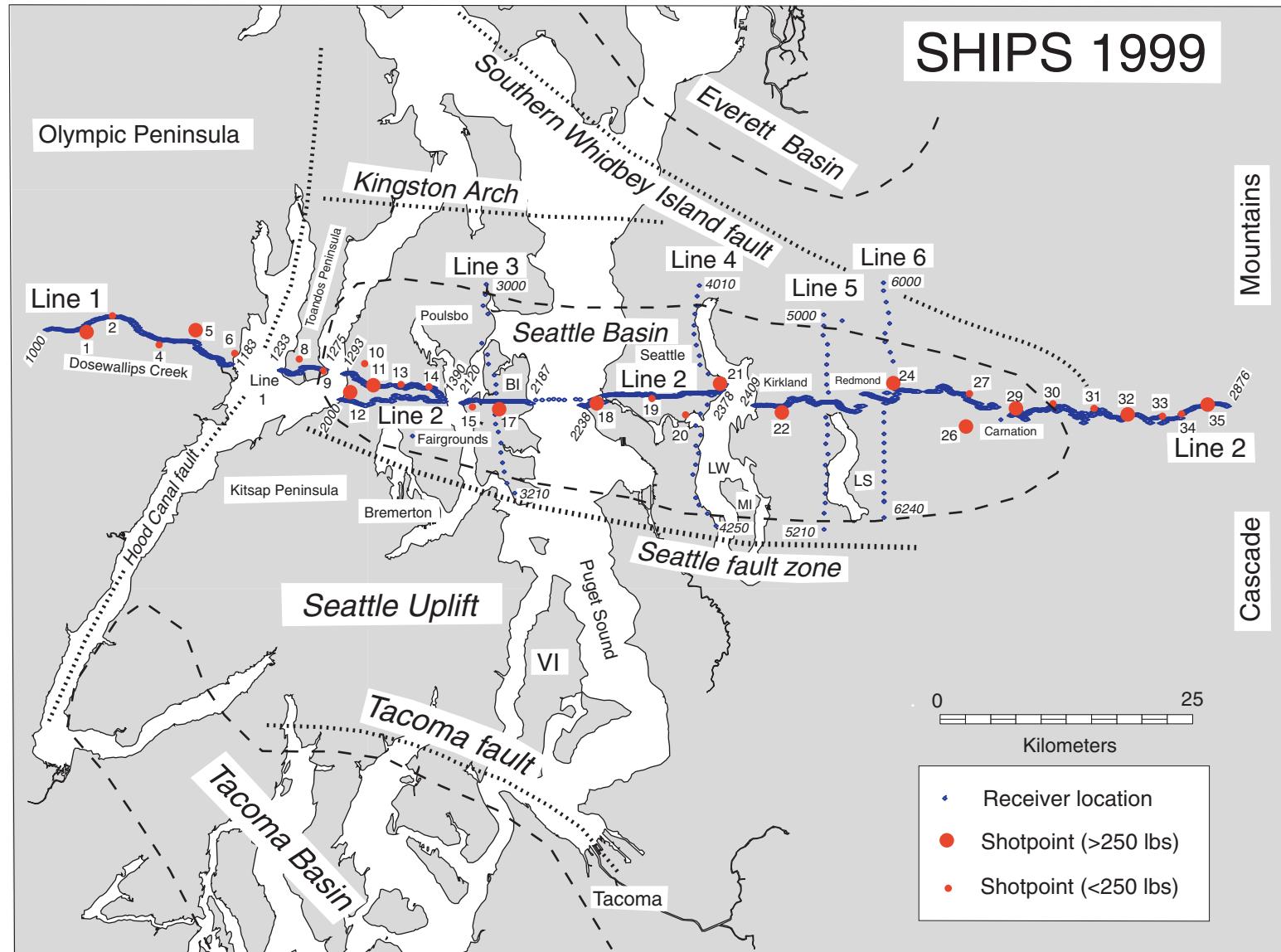
*multiple event in window

Table 7. SEGY trace header values used for Dry SHIPS SEGY Tapes

Bytes	Format	SEGY name	SHIPS header
9-12	integer	field file number (FFID)	shot sequence number (1-38)
13-16	integer	trace within field record	receiver station number
17-20	integer	source point number	shot station number
31-32	integer	vertical traces summed	instrument type: 1,2,3 - Reftek vertical, N-S, E-W 4 - Texan vertical 5 - PRS vertical 6 - SGR vertical 7 - OBS vertical 8 - OBS horizontal 1 9 - OBS horizontal 2 10 - OBS hydrophone
37-40	integer	offset	source-receiver distance (m) (negative = west of shot)
41-44	integer	receiver elevation	receiver elevation (m)
45-48	integer	source elevation	elevation at top of shot hole (m)
49-52	integer	shot depth	depth of charge below surface (m)
65-68	integer	water depth at receiver	water depth at receiver (OBS only)
73-76	integer	source - x	x coordinate at source (m, UTM)
77-80	integer	source - y	y coordinate at source (m, UTM)
81-84	integer	receiver - x	x coordinate at receiver (m, UTM)
85-88	integer	receiver - y	y coordinate at receiver (m, UTM)
103-104	int*2	total static correction	PRS: clock drift correction (msec) Reftek, Texan: 2000 msec time shift
105-106	int*2	lag time A to time break	PRS drift correction
115-116	int*2	samples per trace	samples per trace
117-118	int*2	sample rate (microsec)	sample rate (microsec)
157-158	int*2	year	year
159-160	int*2	day	day
161-162	int*2	hour	hour at start of trace
163-164	int*2	minute	minute at start of trace
165-166	int*2	second	second at start of trace
167-168	int*2	time basis	time basis (2=GMT)
173-174	int*2	Instrument number	See note below
181-184	Float	Shot latitude	Decimal degrees
185-188	float	Shot Longitude	Decimal degrees
189-192	float	Receiver latitude	Decimal degrees
193-196	float	Receiver longitude	Decimal degrees

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123

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Figure 1. Map showing locations of Dry SHIP seismic shots and recorders in the Puget Lowland. Abbreviations: BI-Bainbridge Island, LS-Lake Sammamish, LW-Lake Washington, MI-Mercer Island, VI-Vashon Island.

West

Shotpoint 1a, Shot 6, 2800 lbs

East

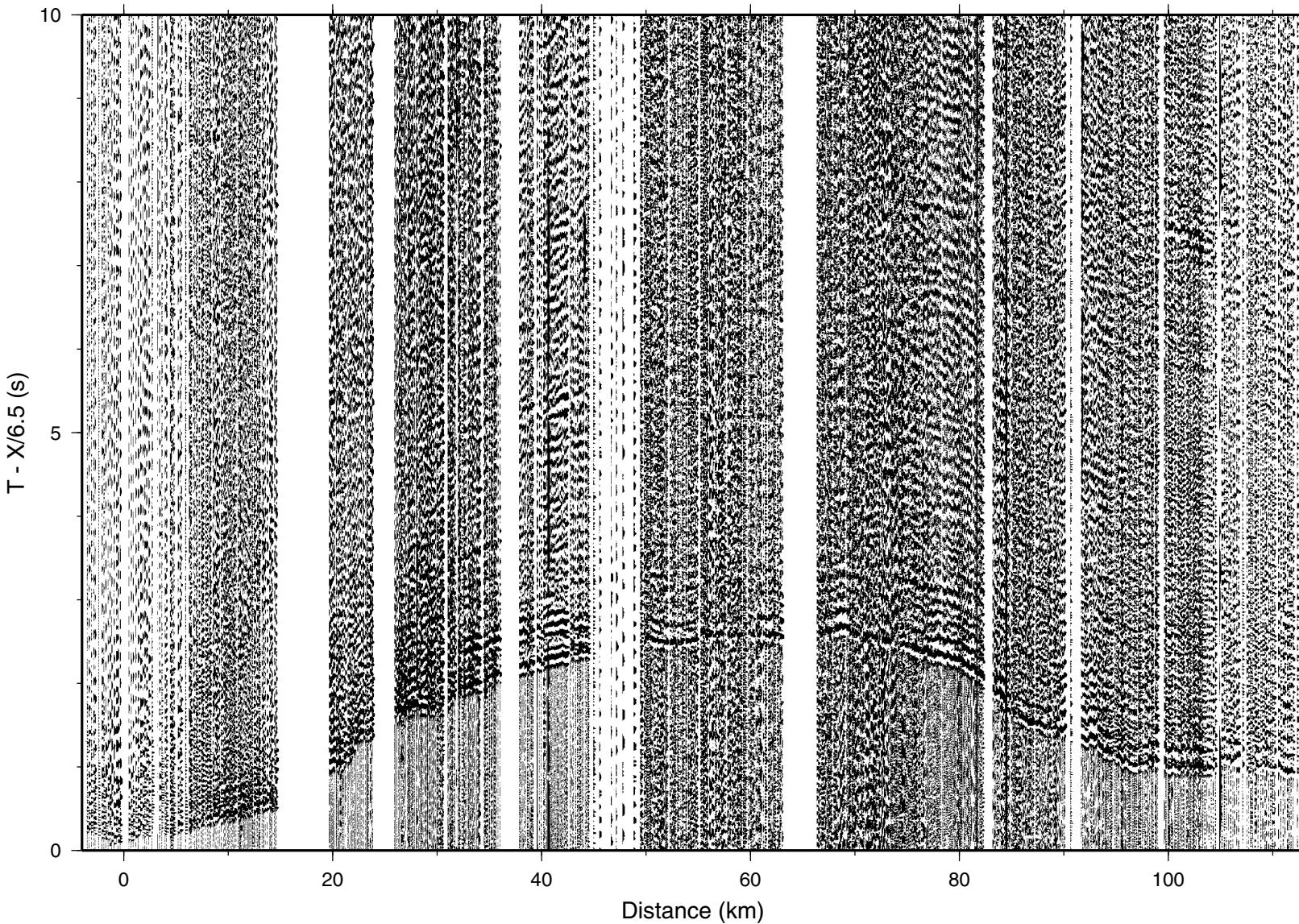


Figure 2. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 1a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

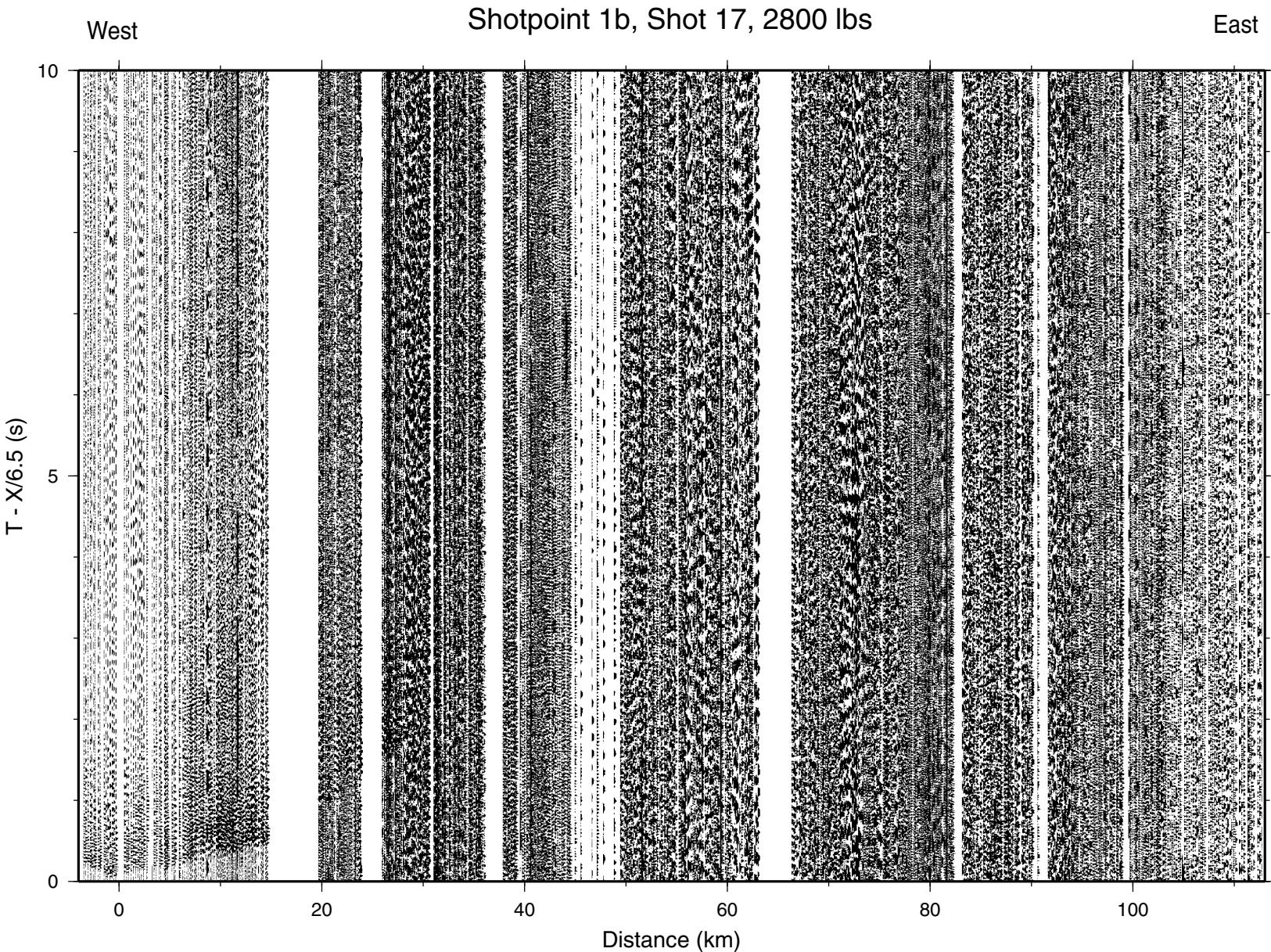


Figure 3. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 1b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

West

Shotpoint 2, Shot 1, 250 lbs

East

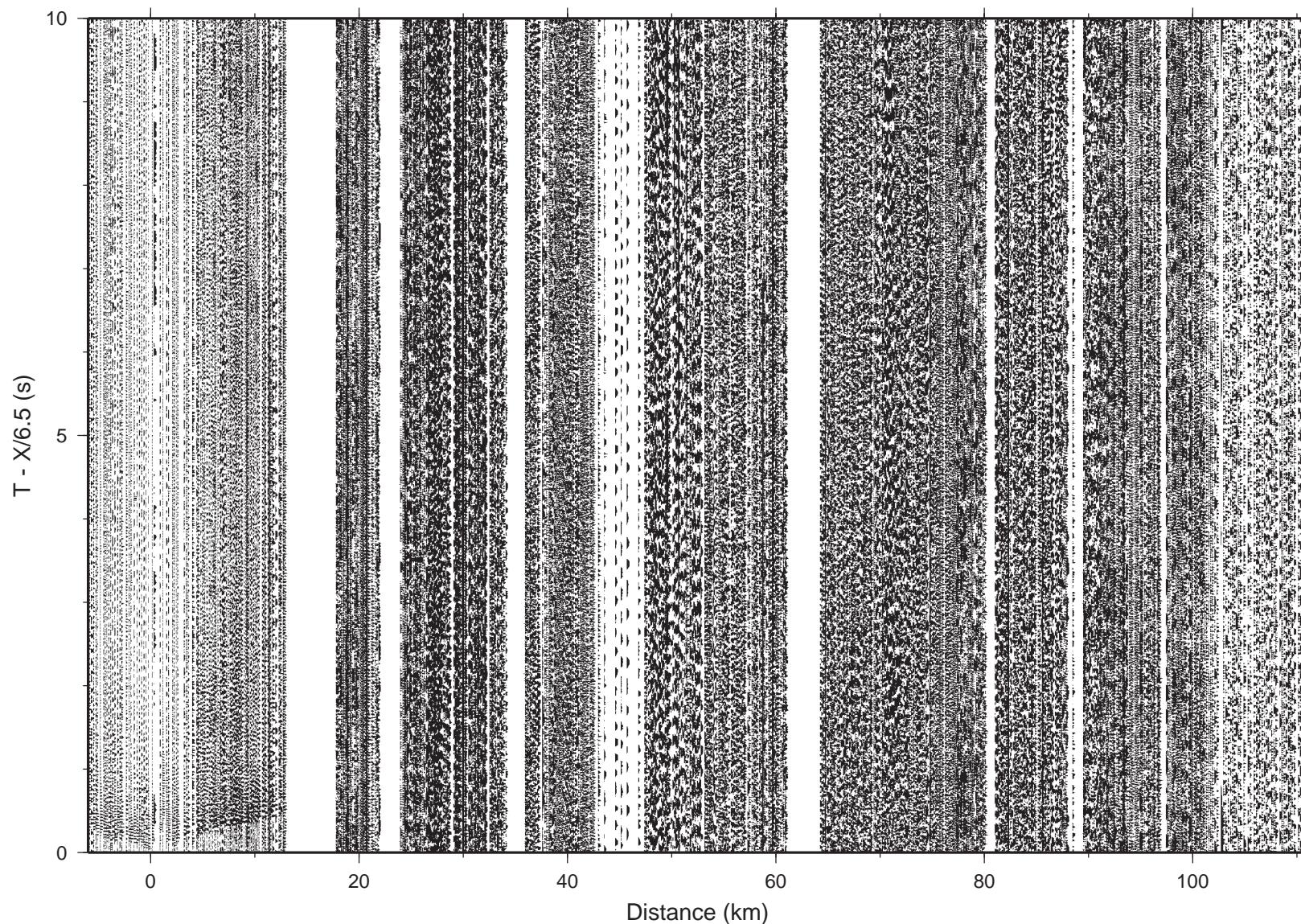


Figure 4. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 2, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

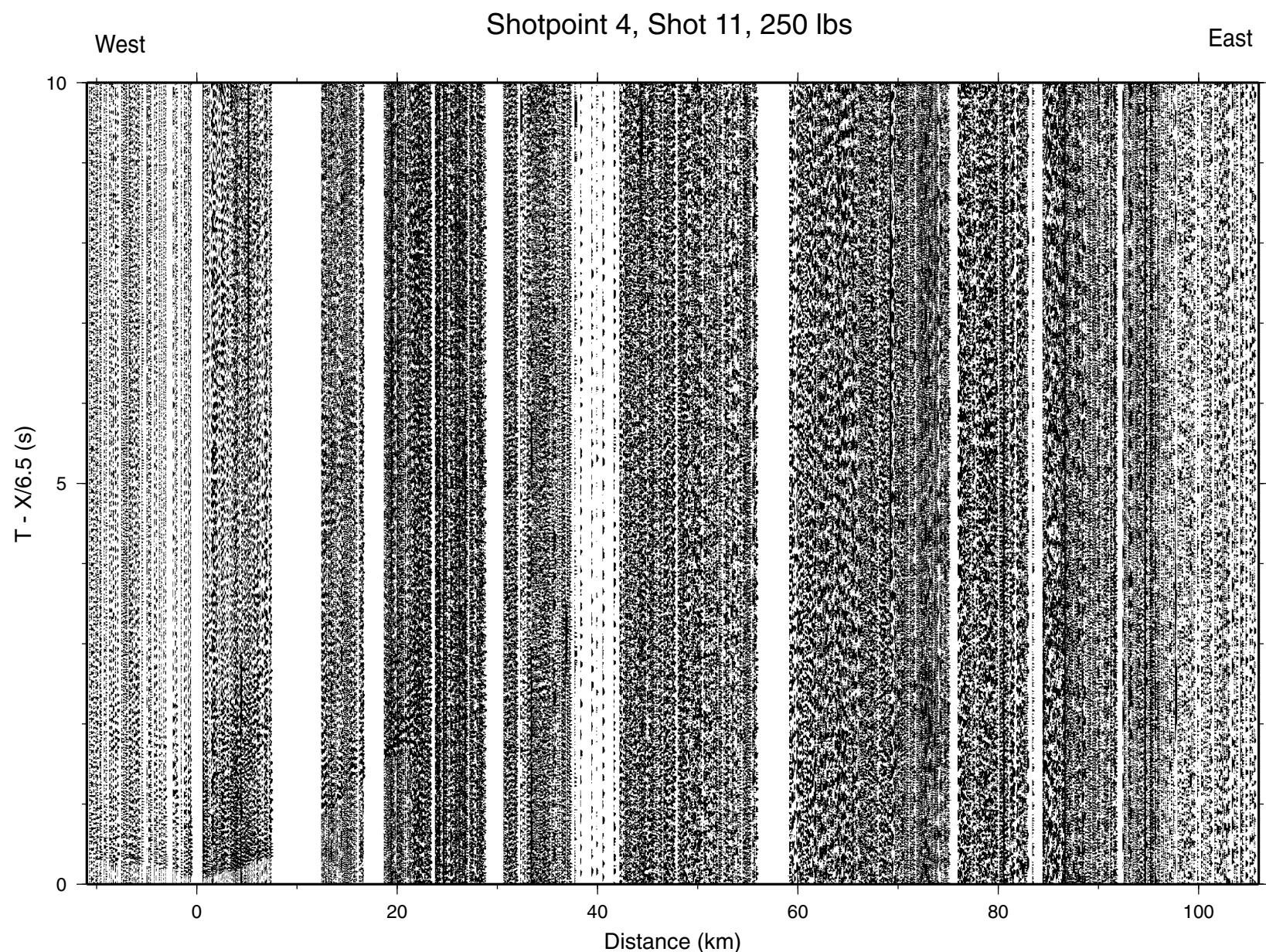


Figure 5. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 4, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

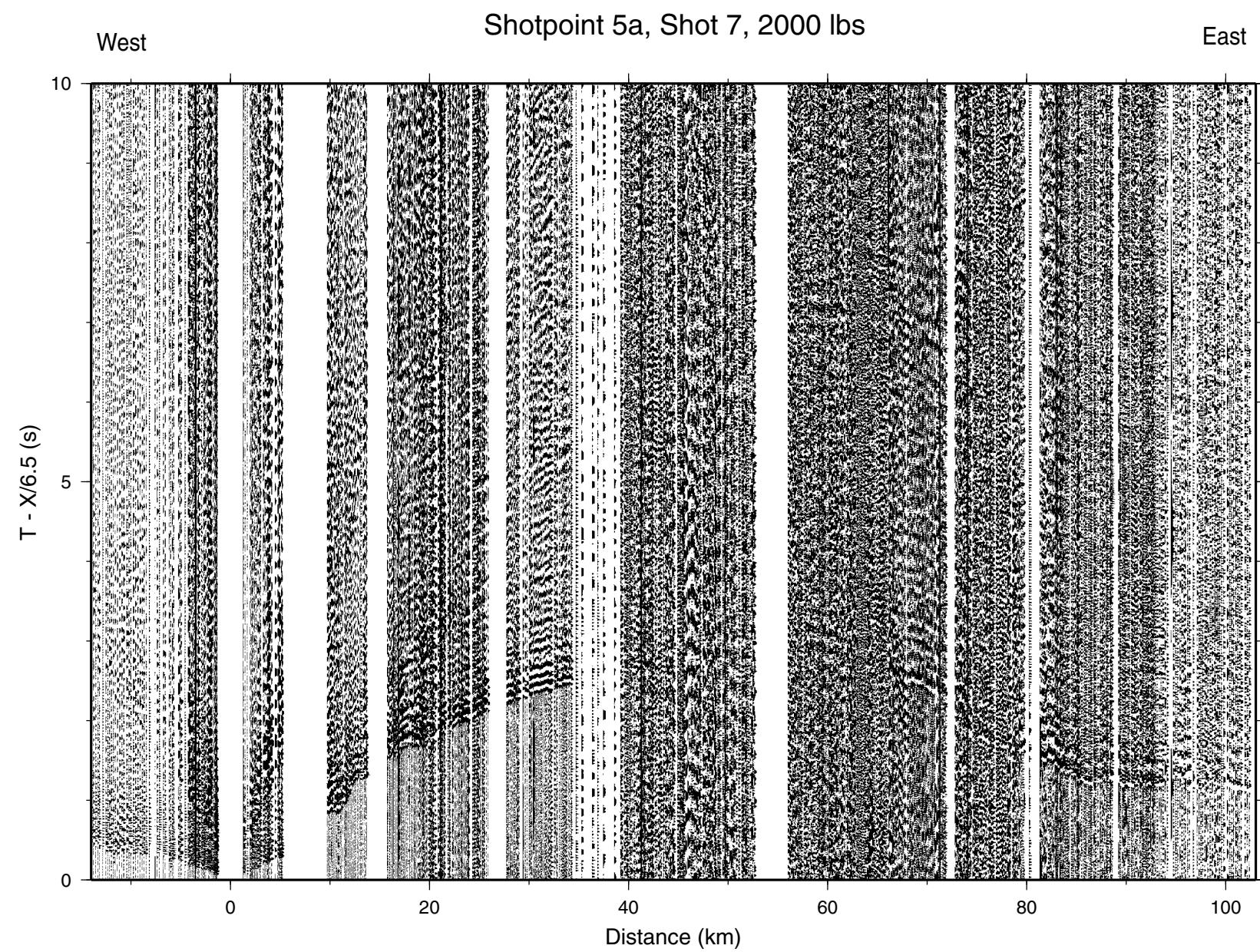


Figure 6. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 5a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

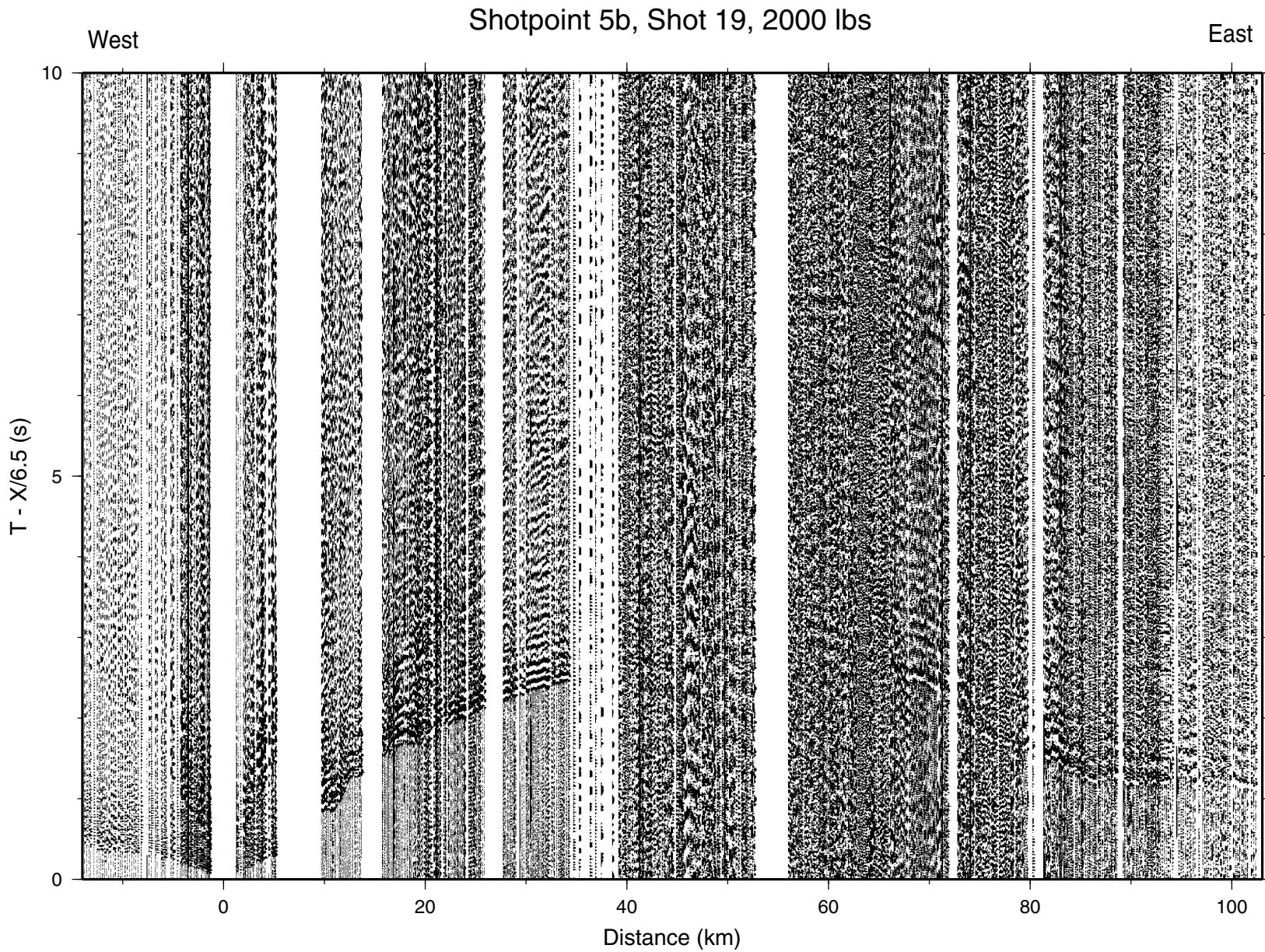


Figure 7. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 5b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

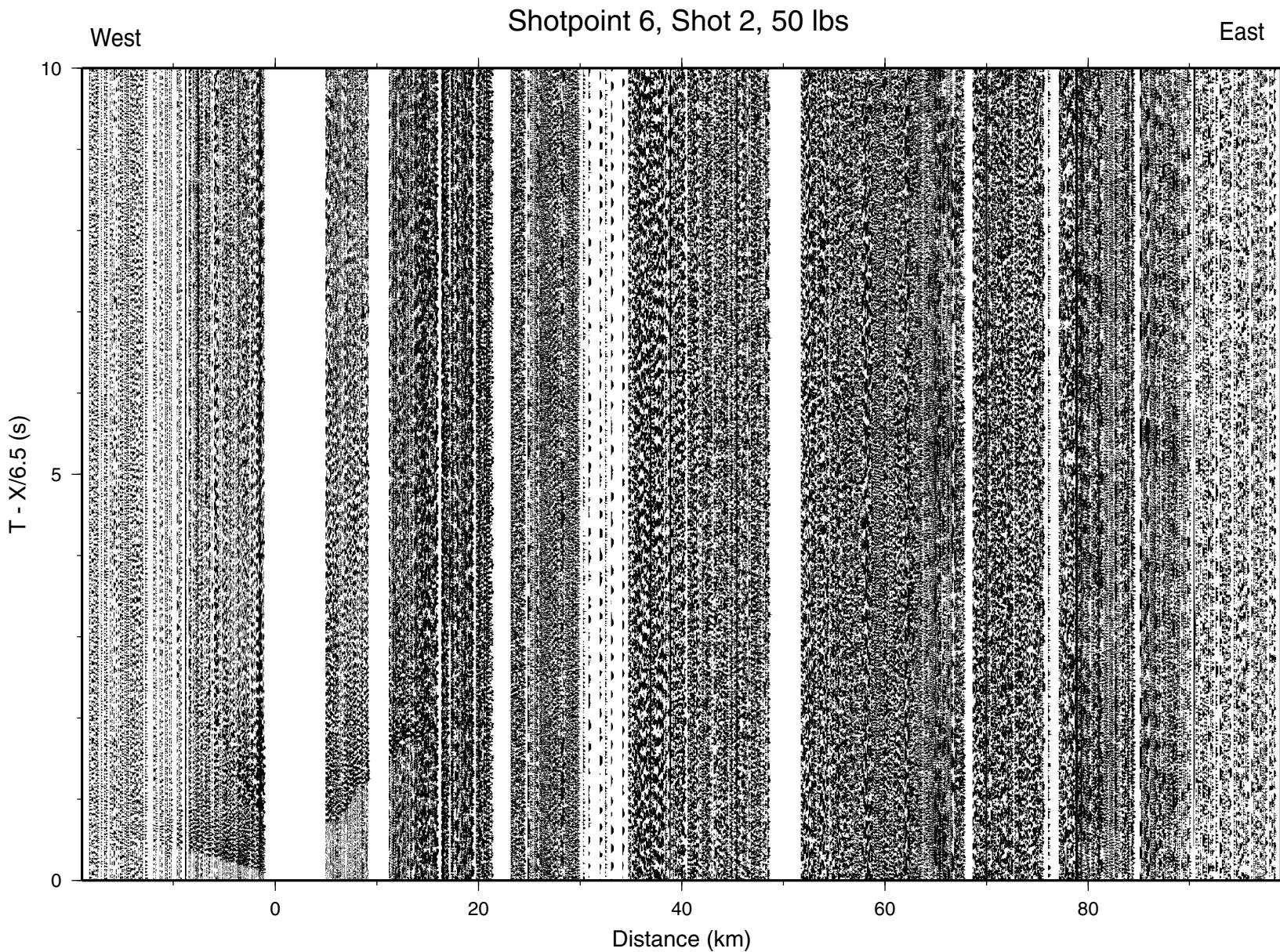


Figure 8. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 6, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

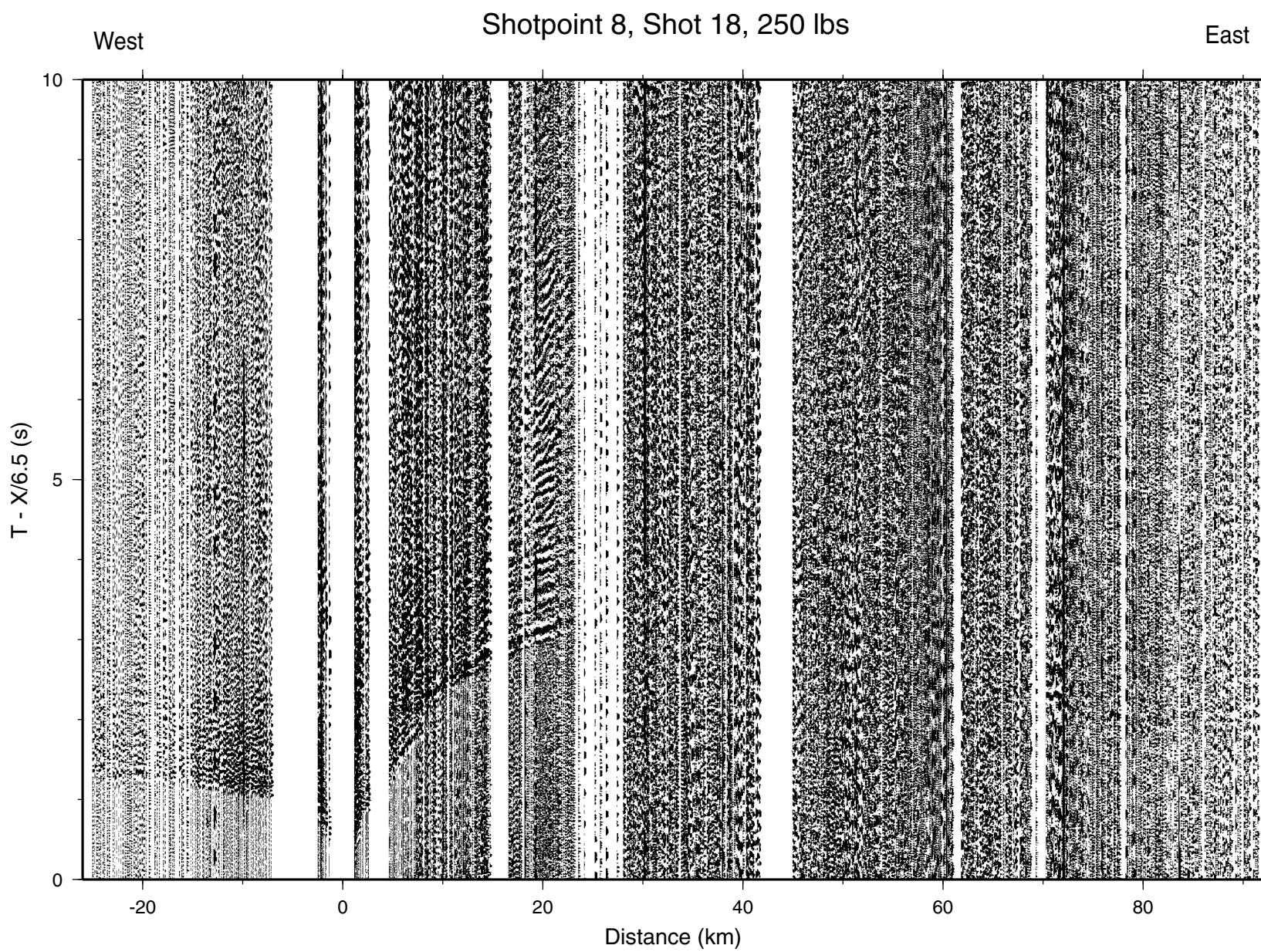


Figure 9. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 8, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

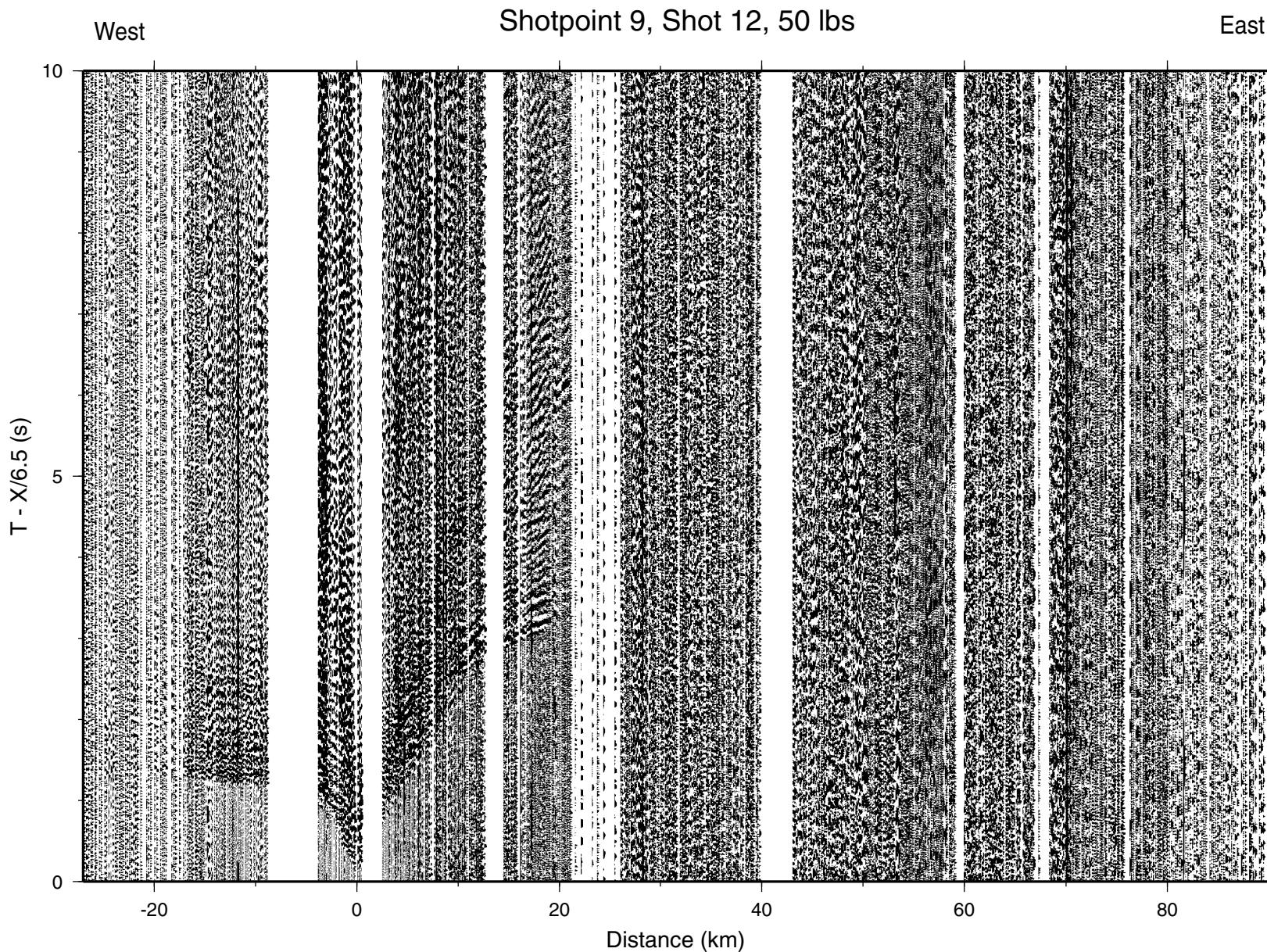


Figure 10. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 9, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

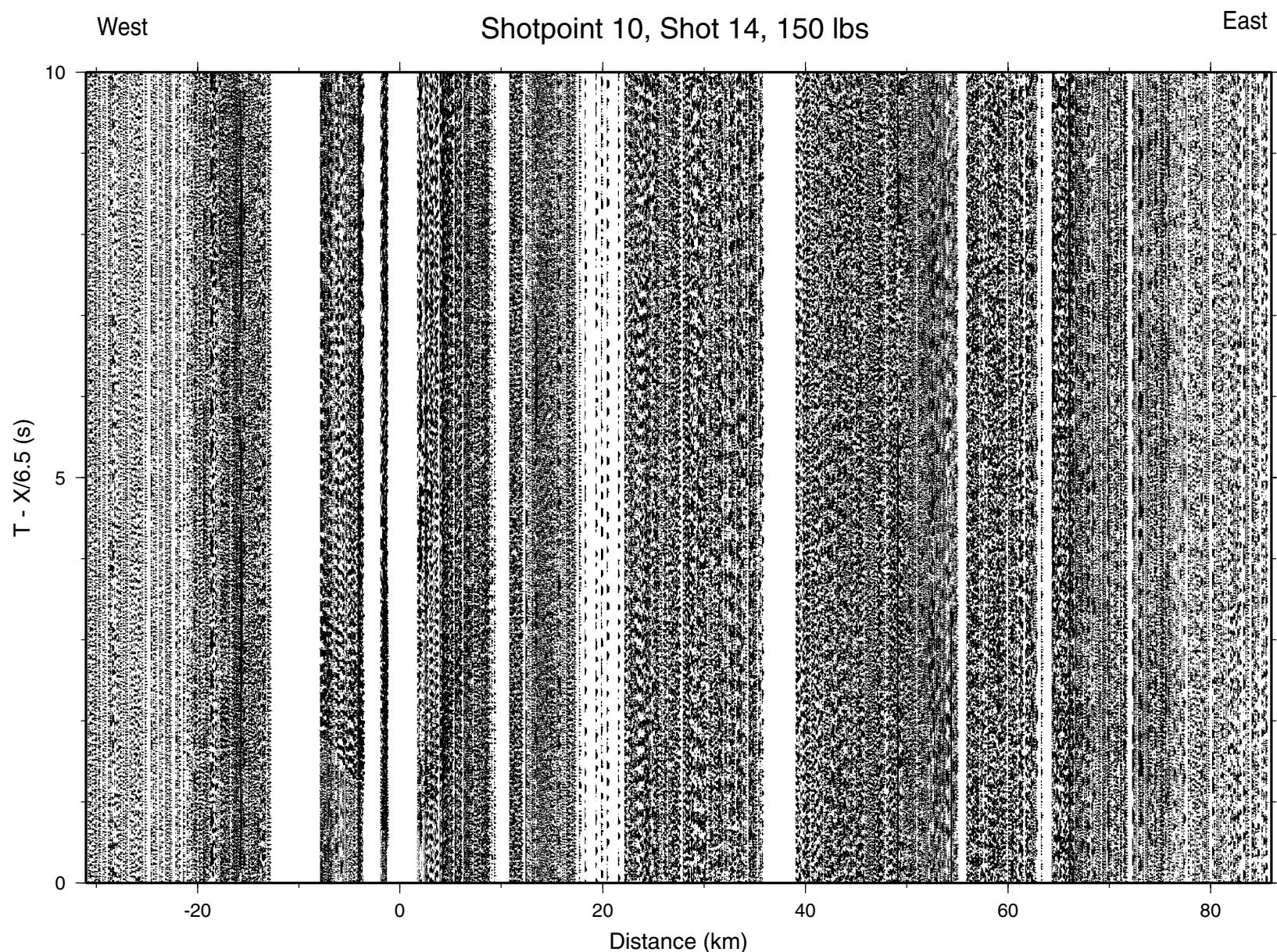


Figure 11. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 10, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

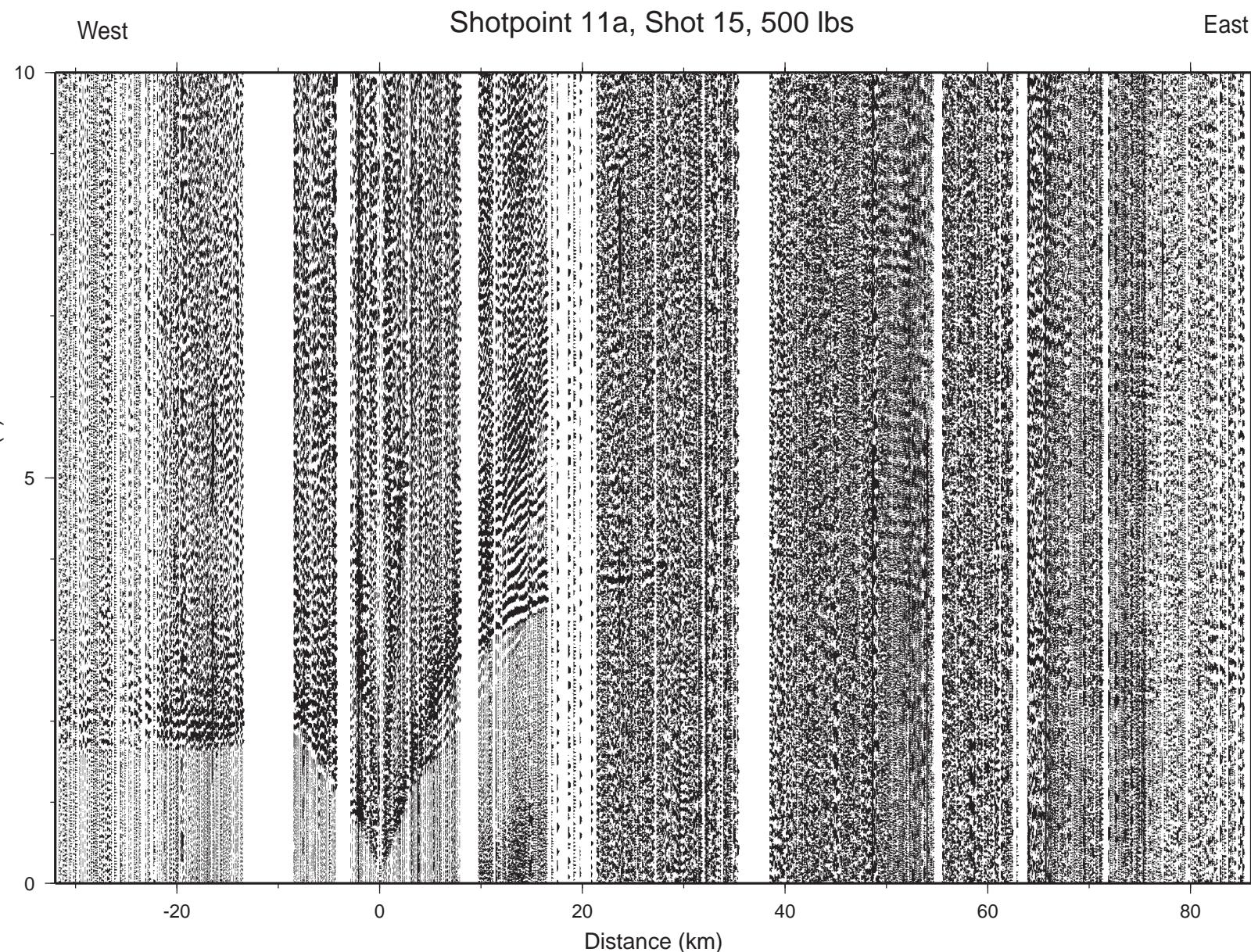


Figure 12. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 11a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

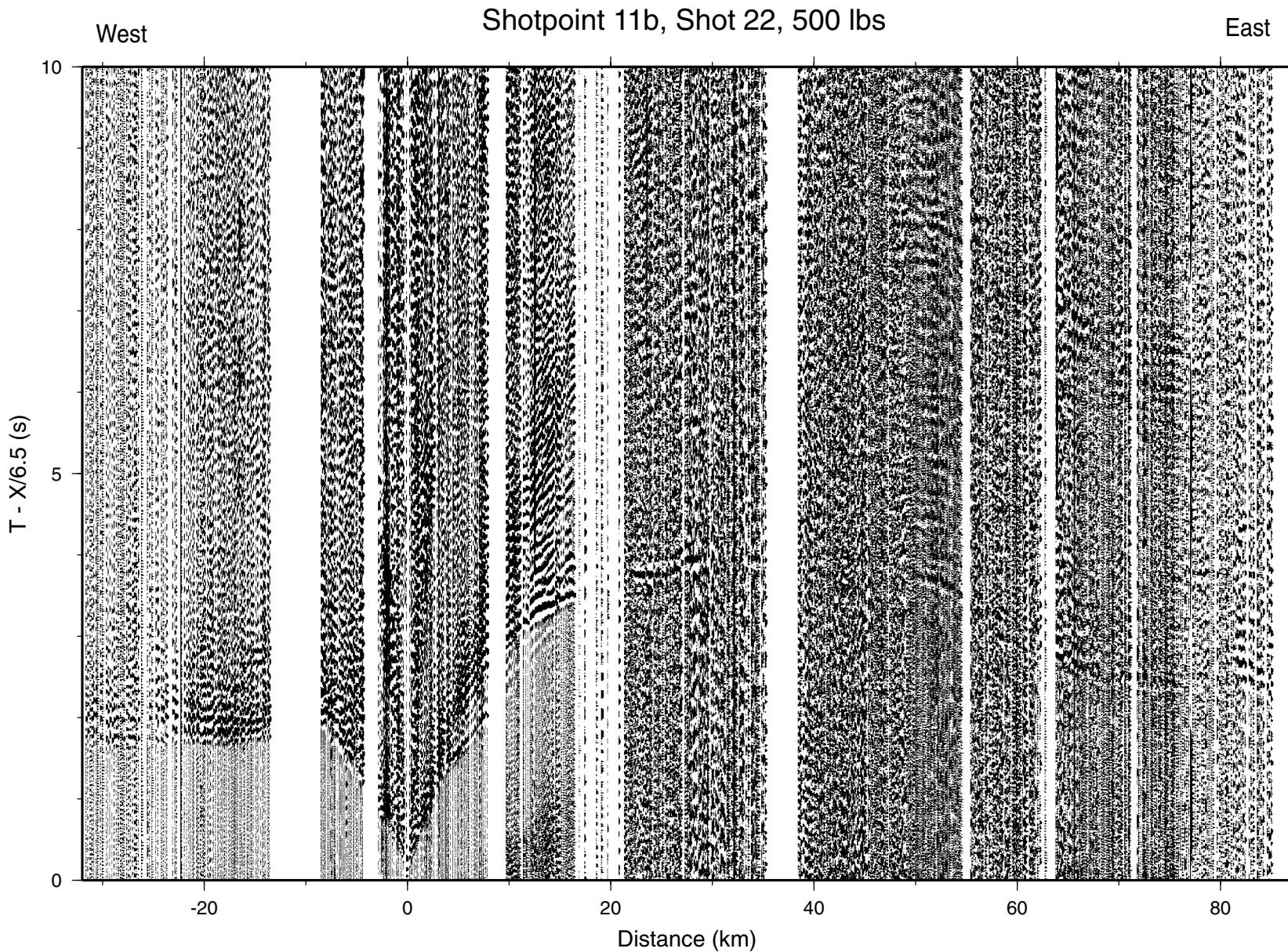


Figure 13. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 11b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

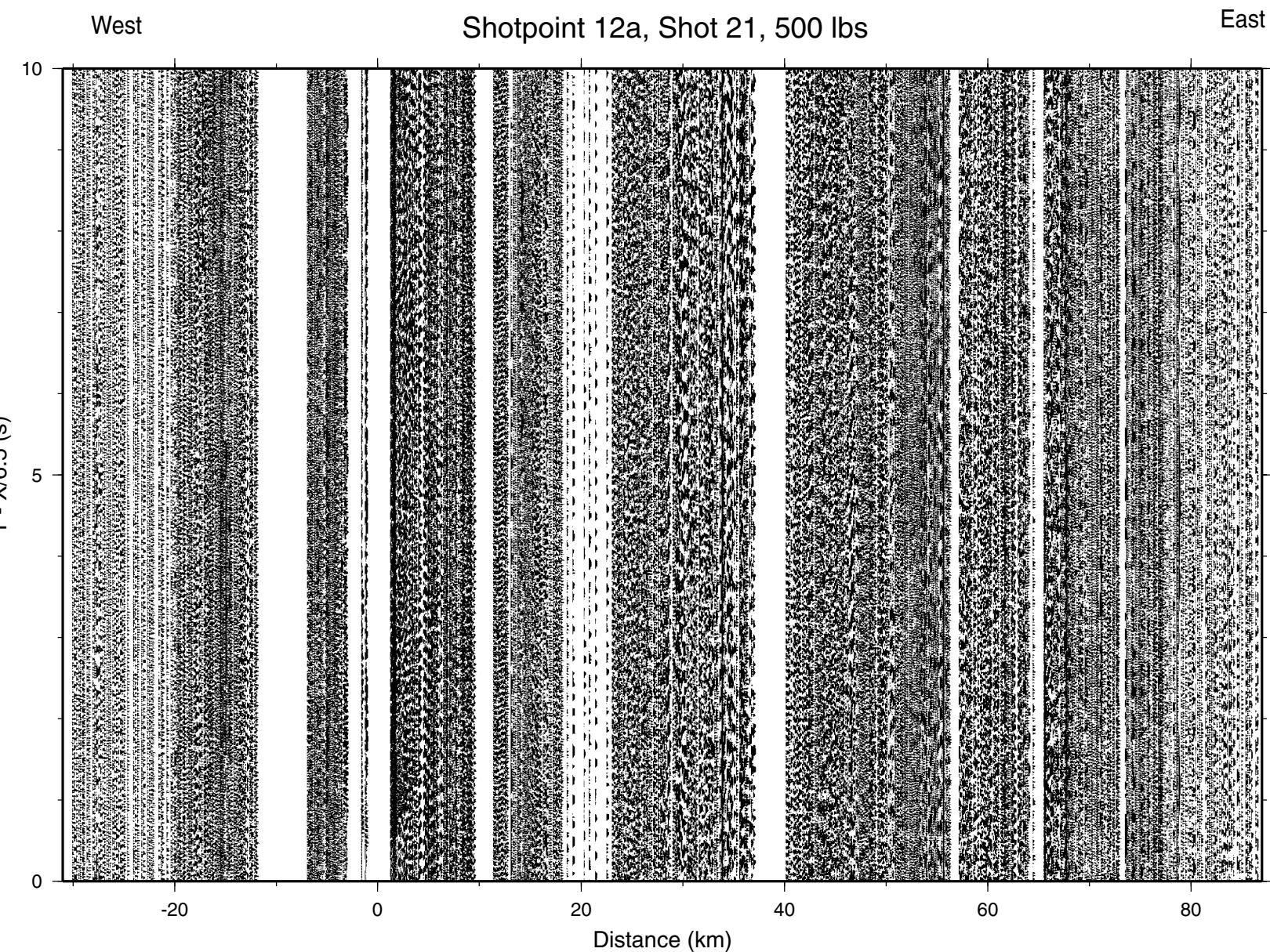


Figure 14. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 12a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

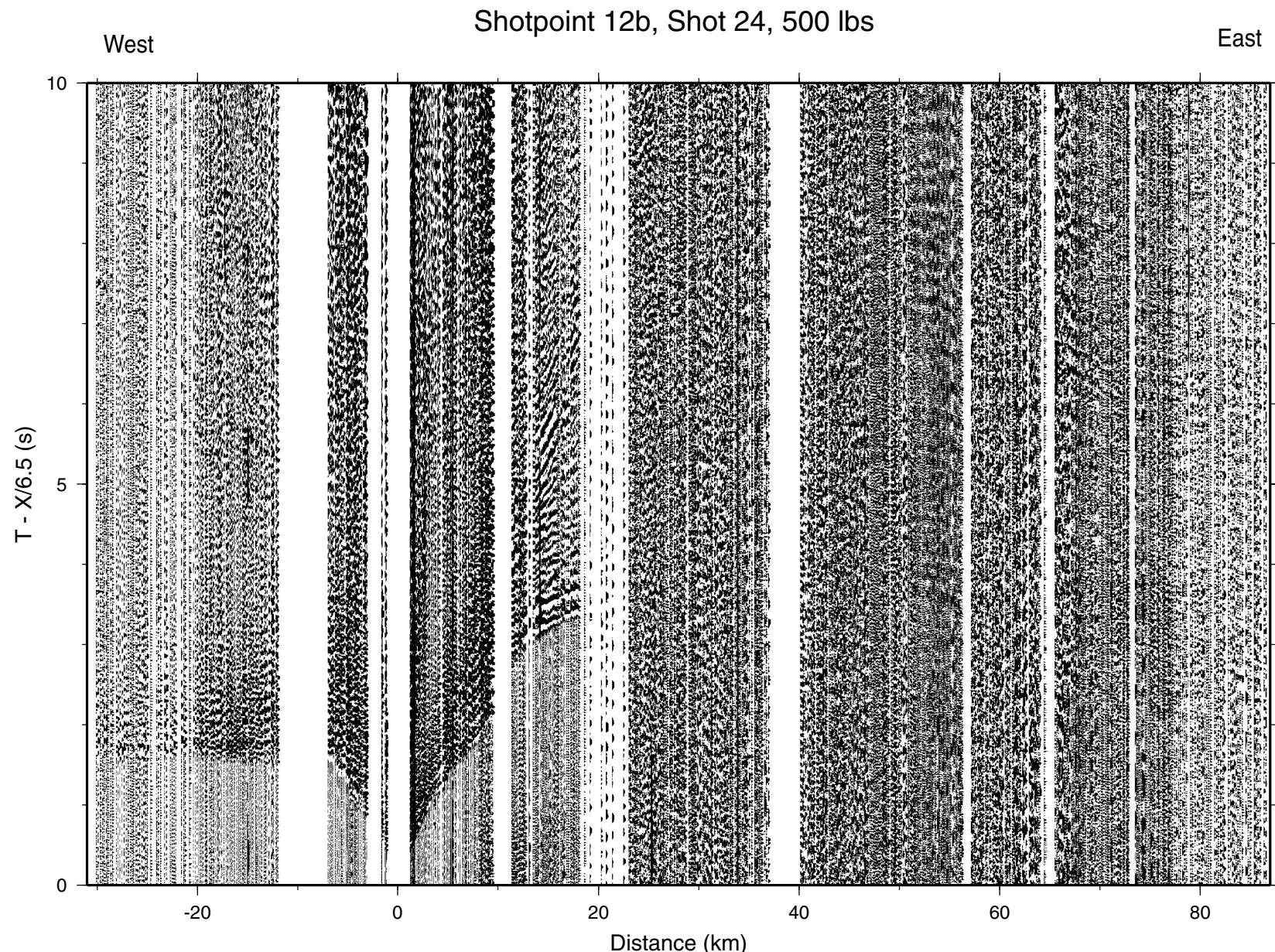


Figure 15. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 12b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

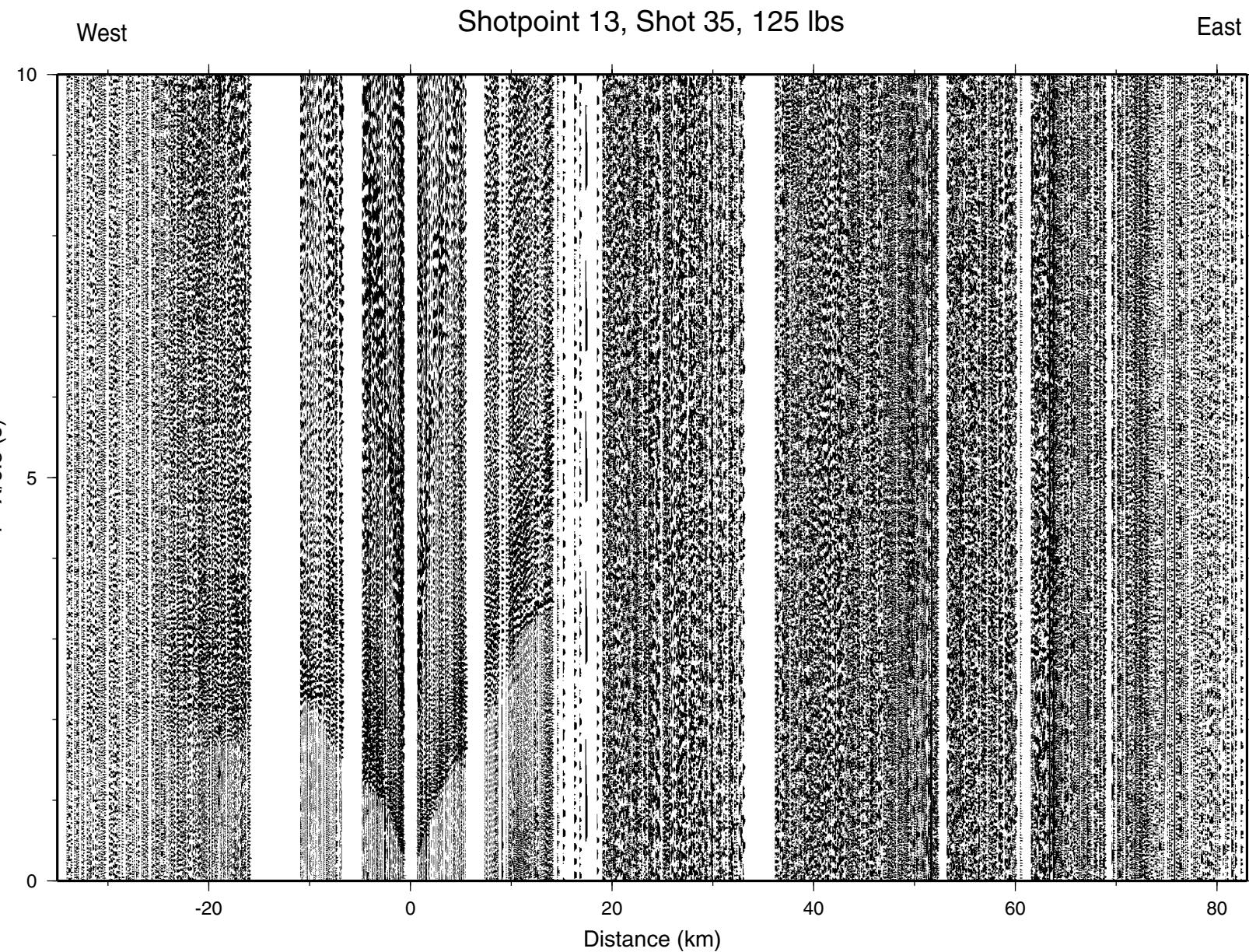


Figure 16. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 13, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

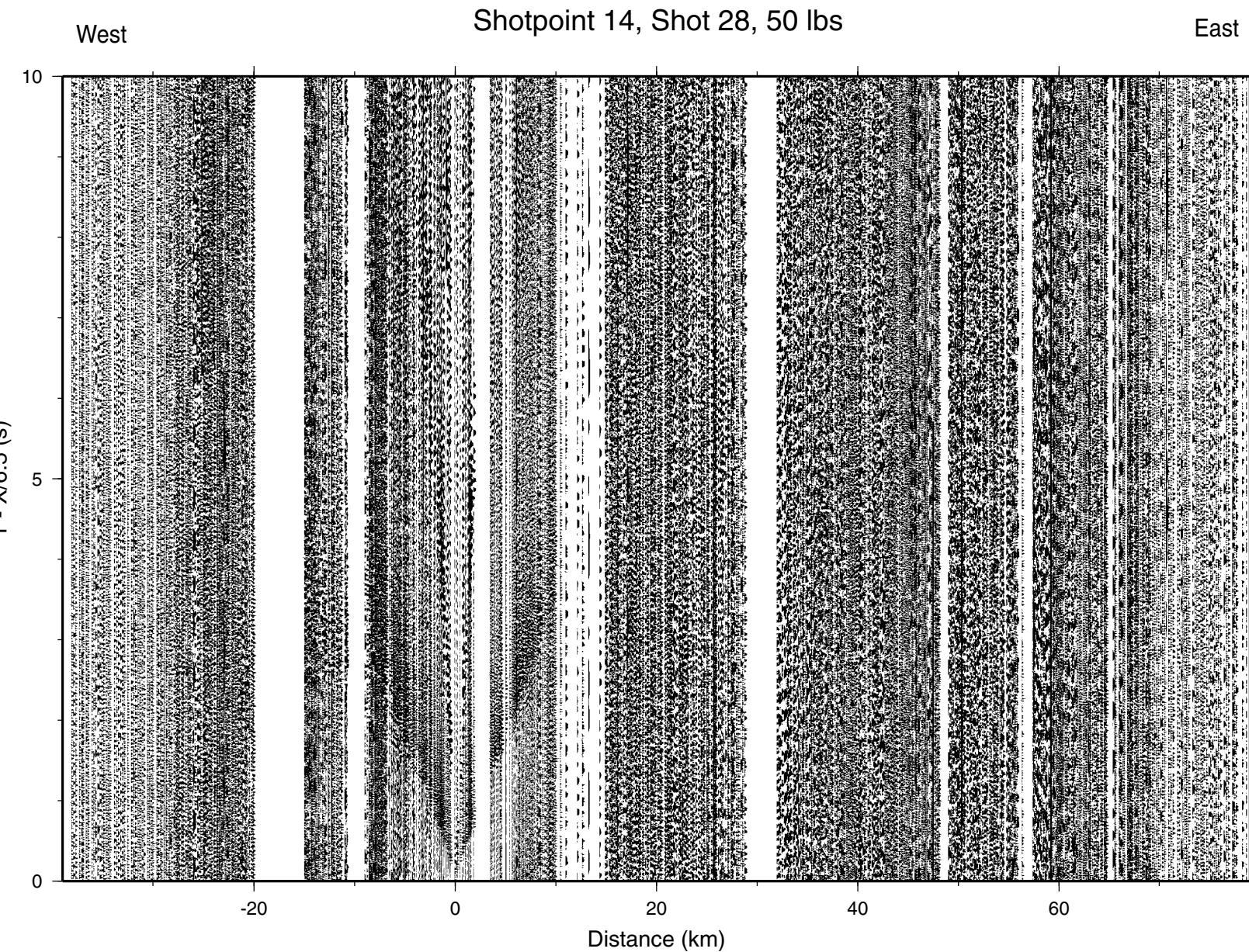


Figure 17. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 14, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

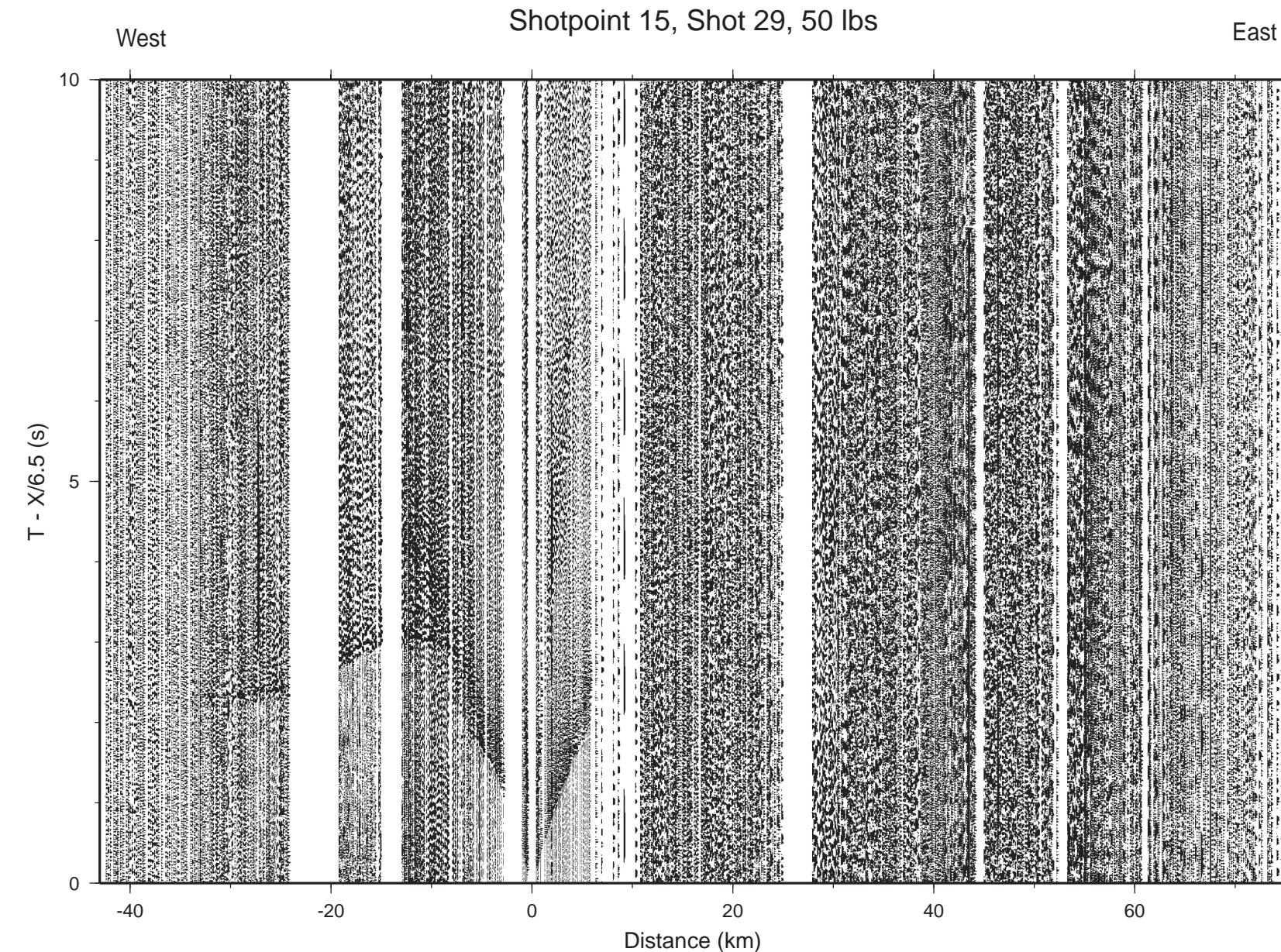


Figure 18. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 15, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

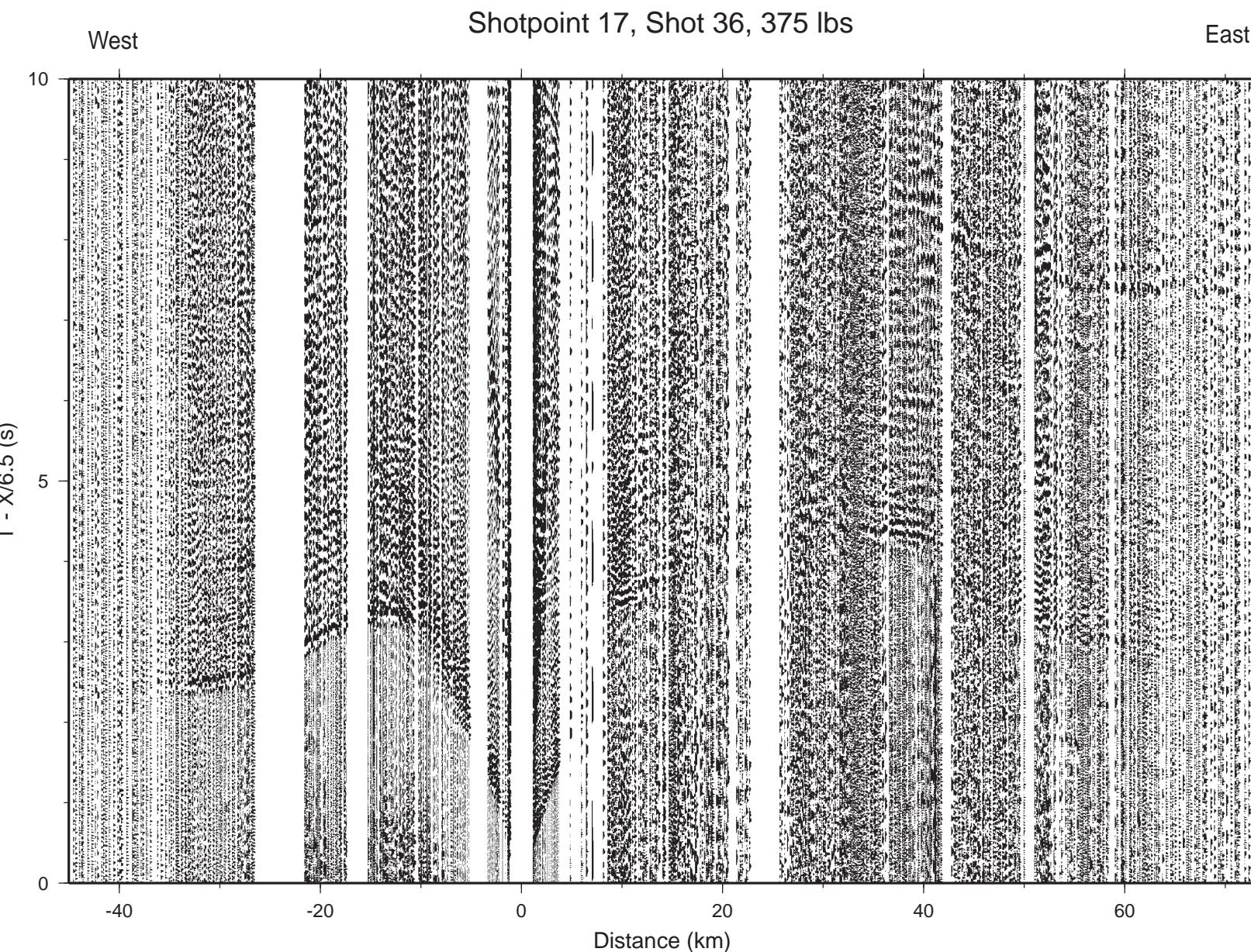


Figure 19. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 17, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

West

Shotpoint 18, Shot 31, 325 lbs

East

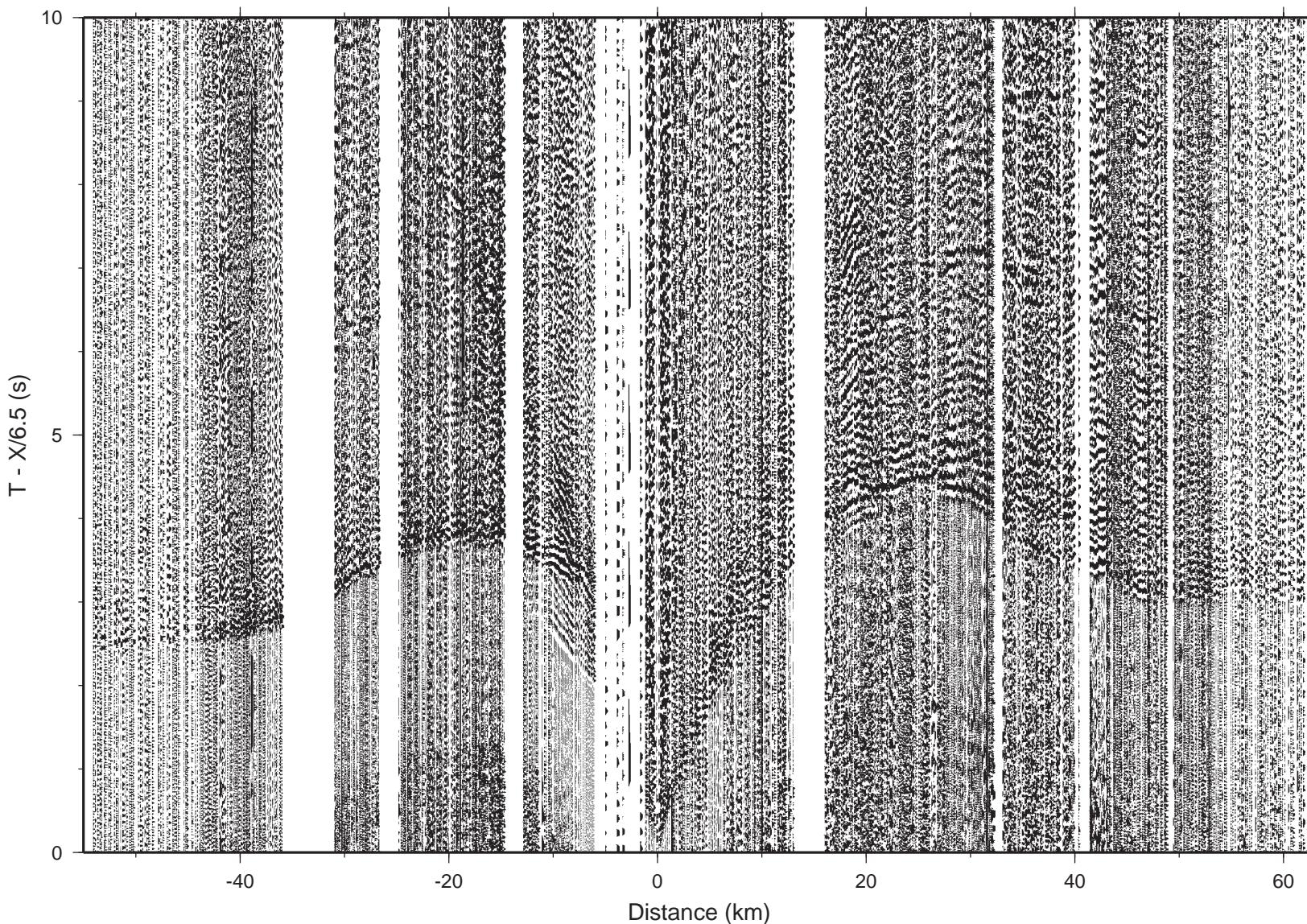


Figure 20. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 18, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

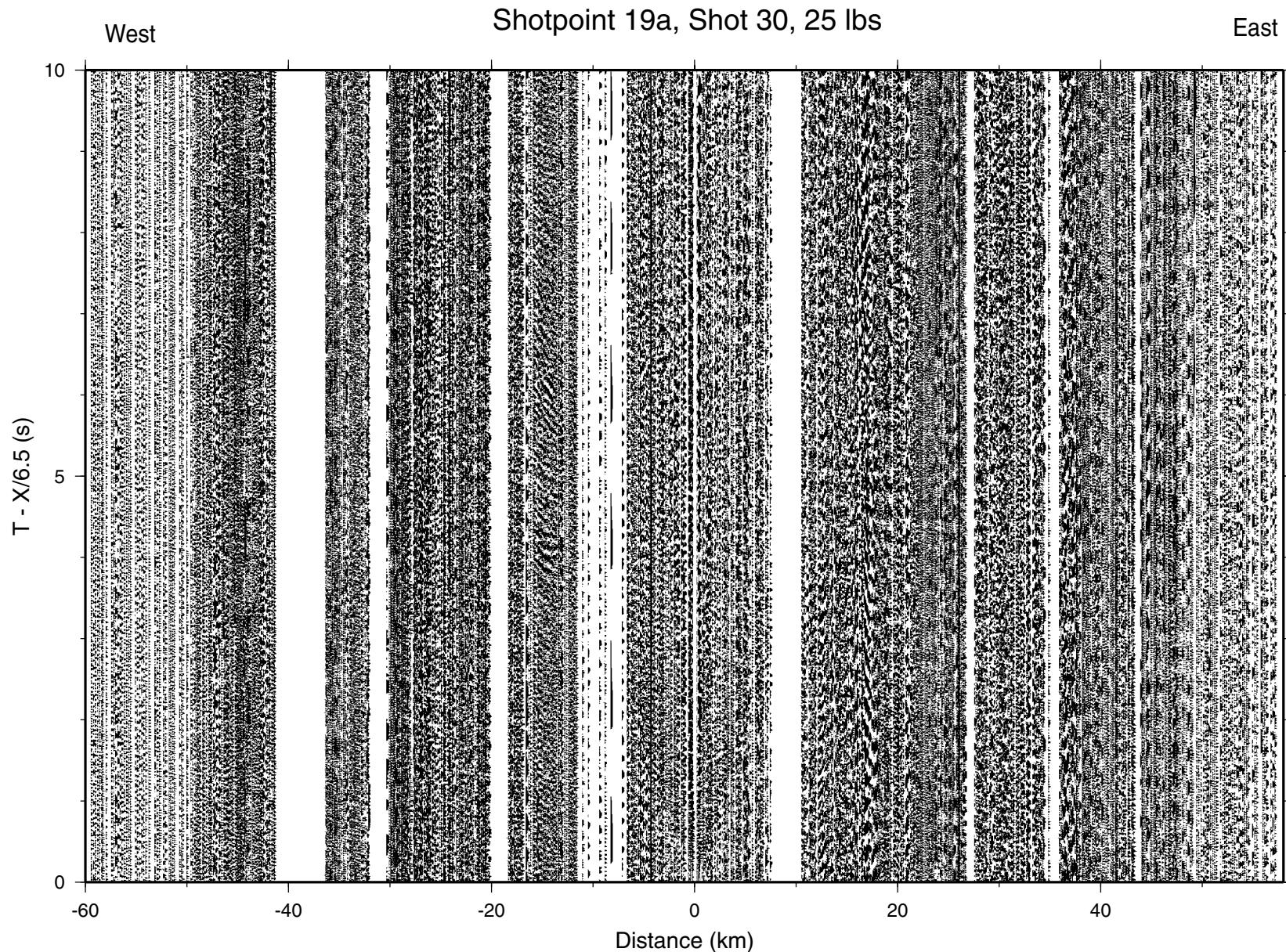


Figure 21. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 19a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

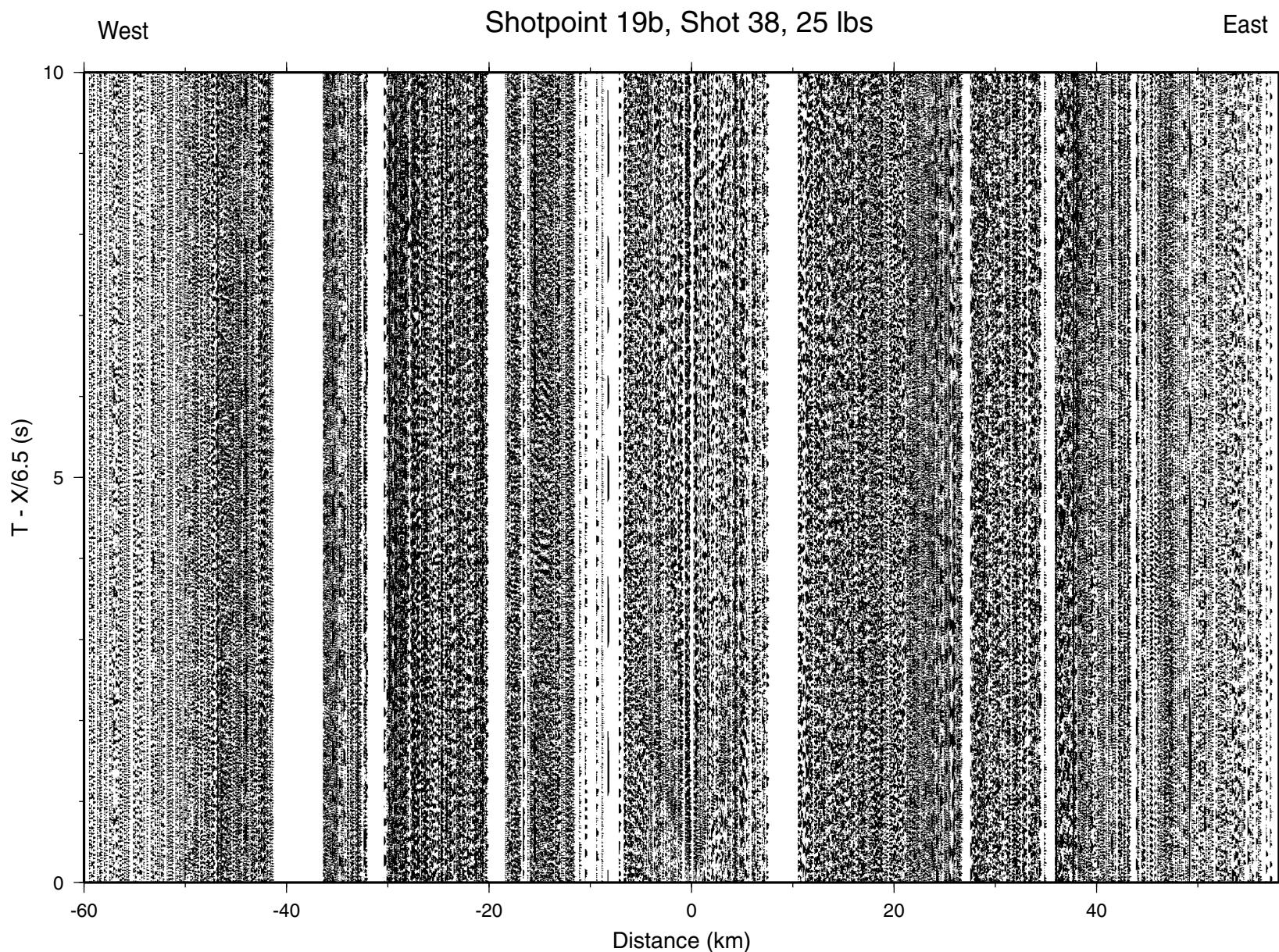


Figure 22. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 19b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

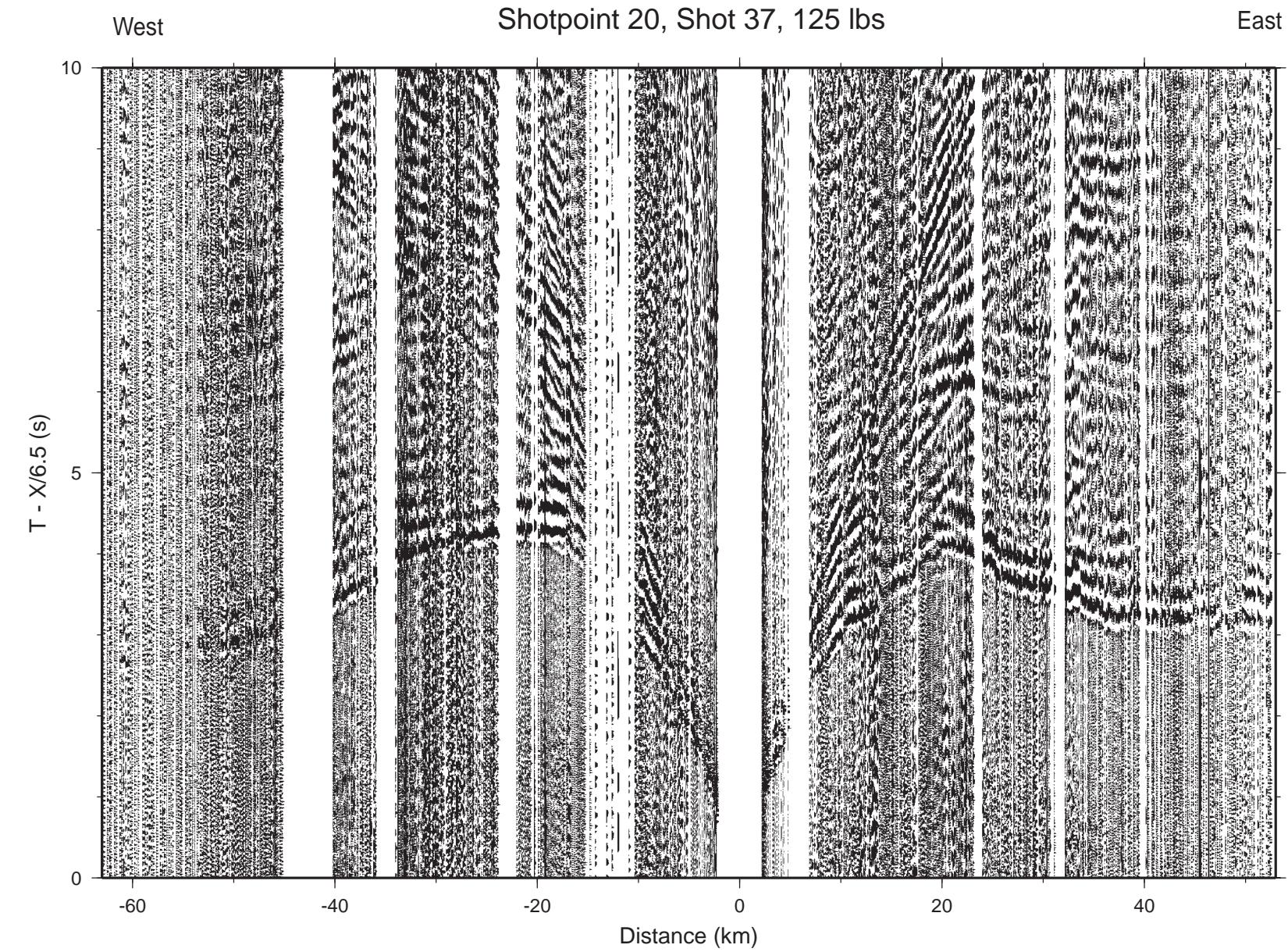


Figure 23. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 20, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

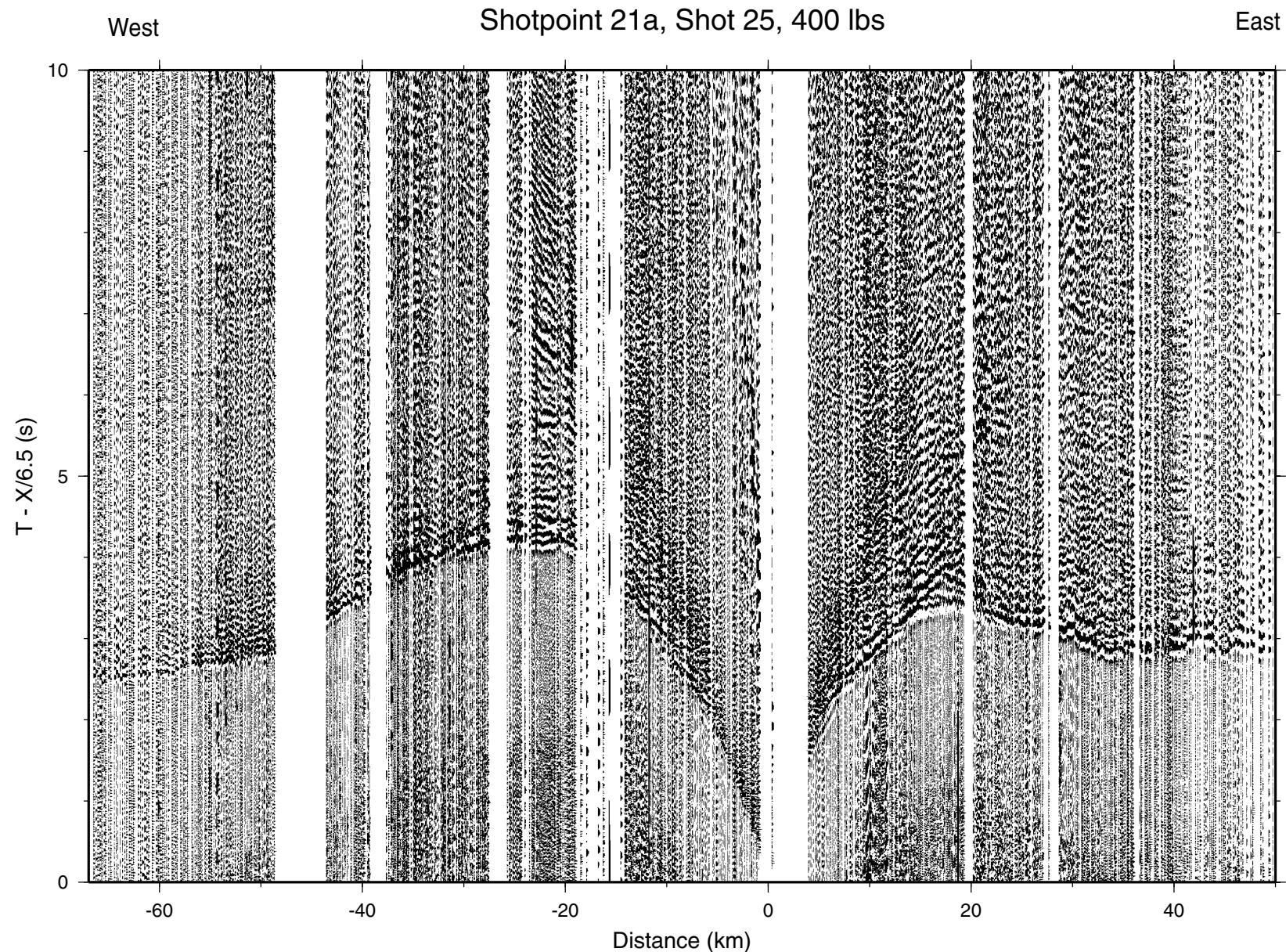


Figure 24. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 21a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

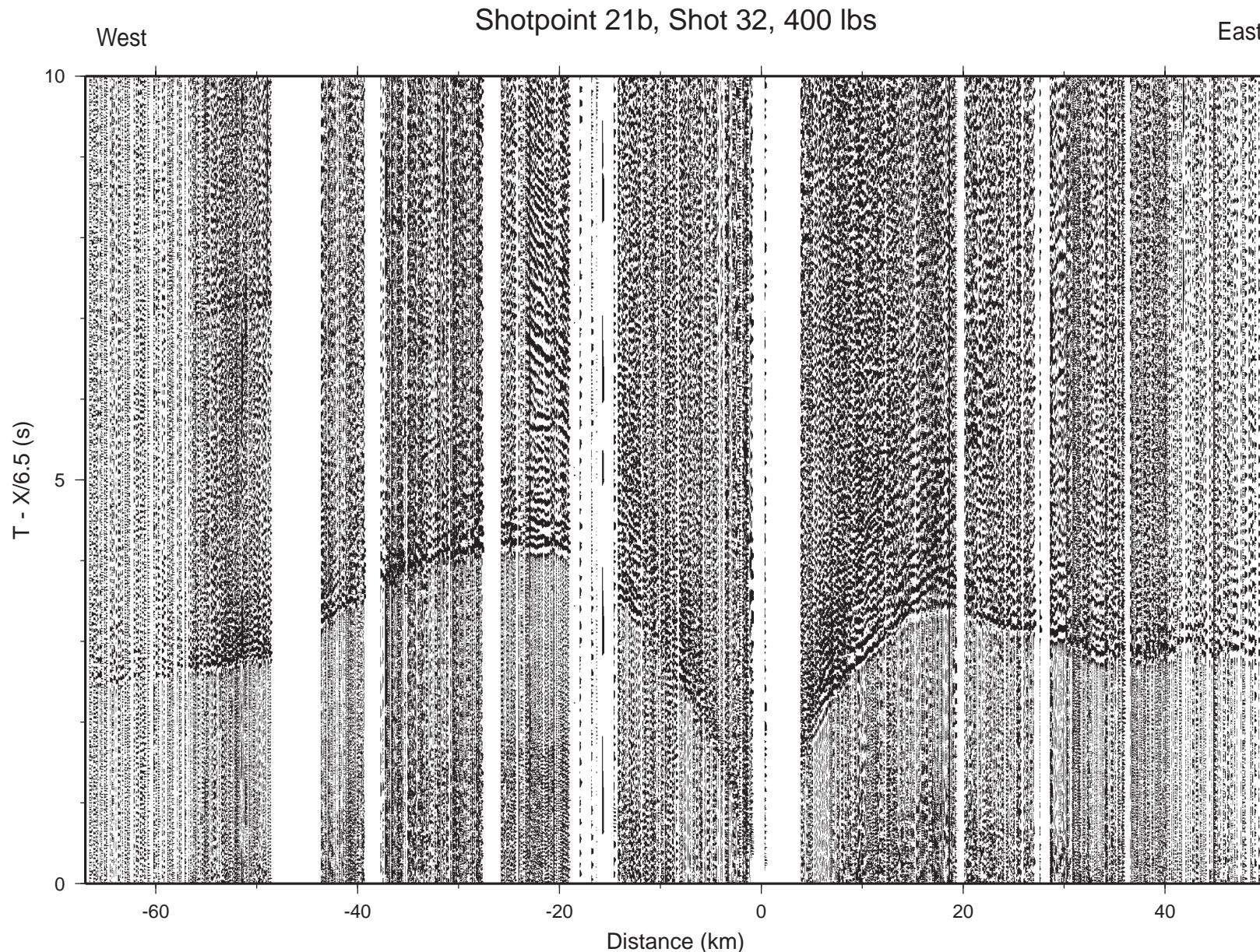


Figure 25. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 21b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

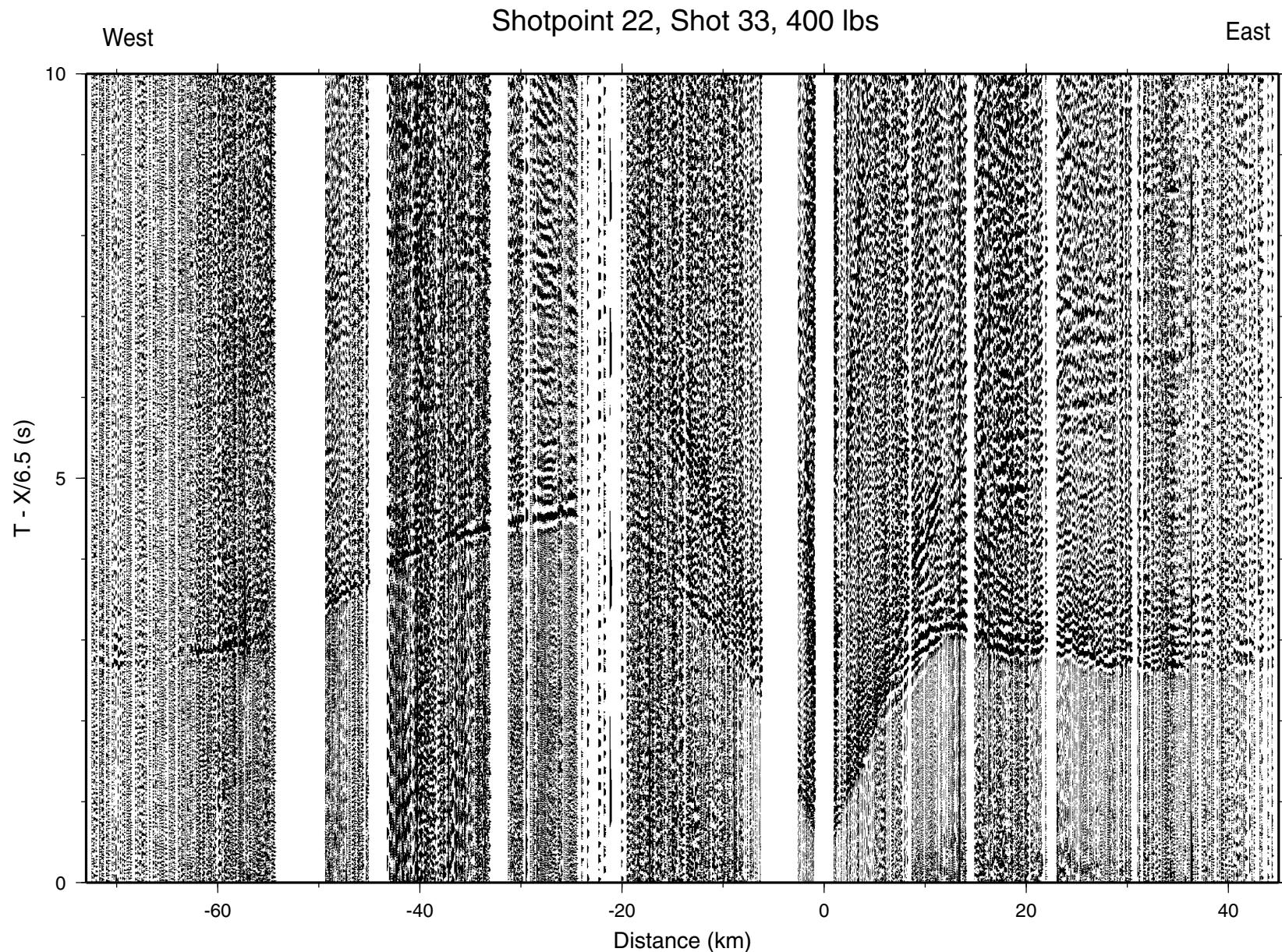


Figure 26. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 22, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

West

Shotpoint 24a, Shot 16, 500 lbs

East

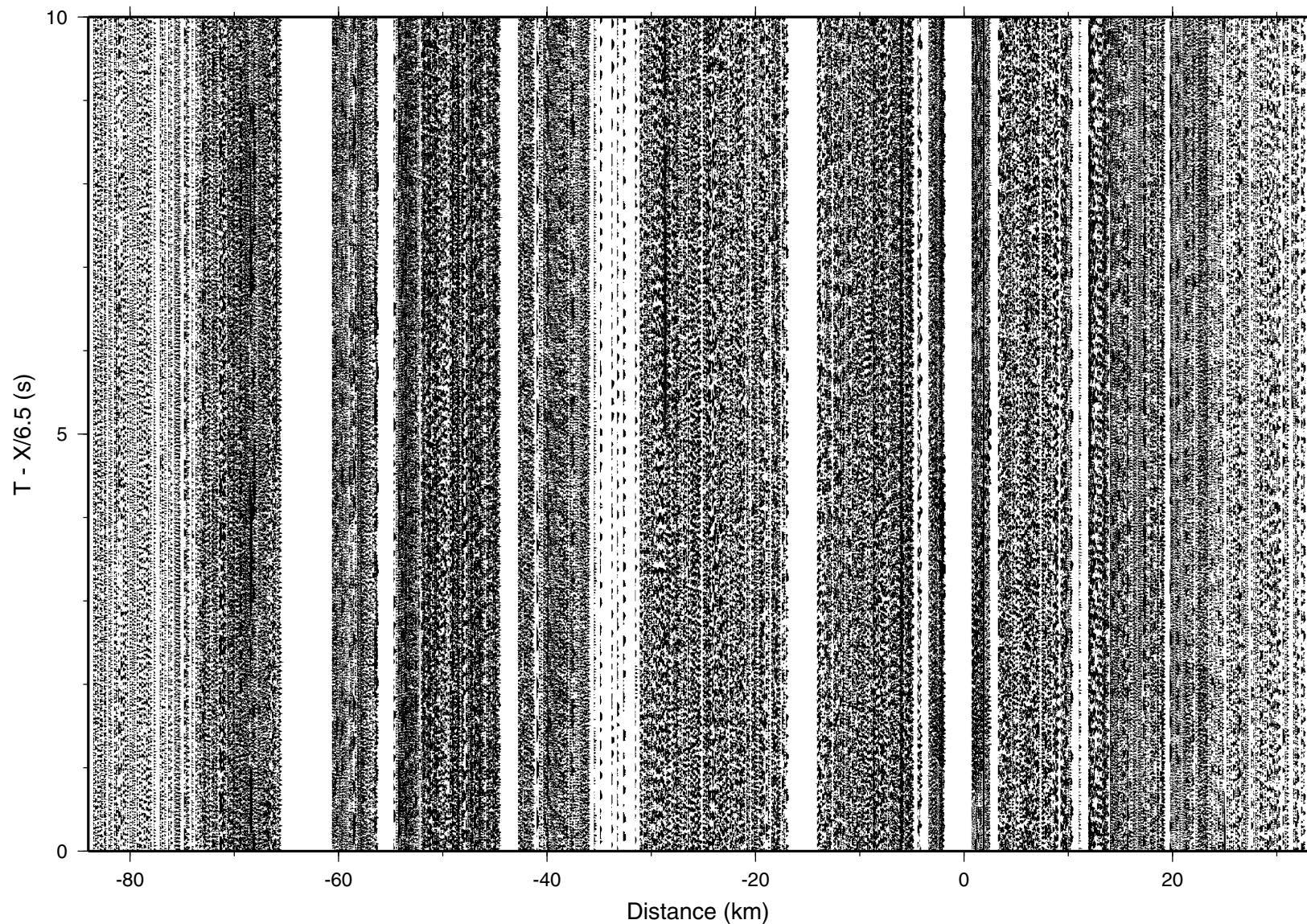


Figure 27. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 24a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

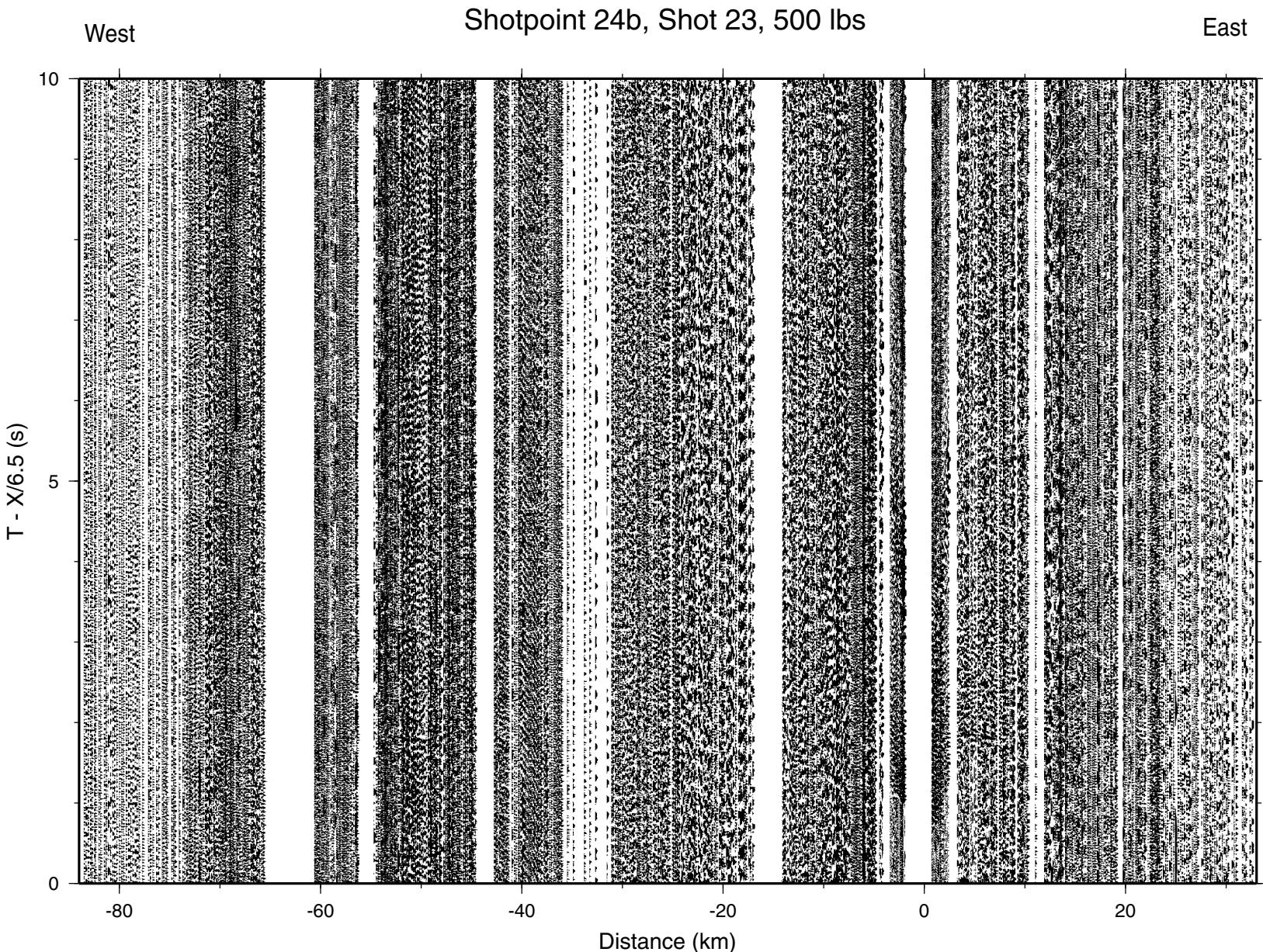


Figure 28. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 24b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

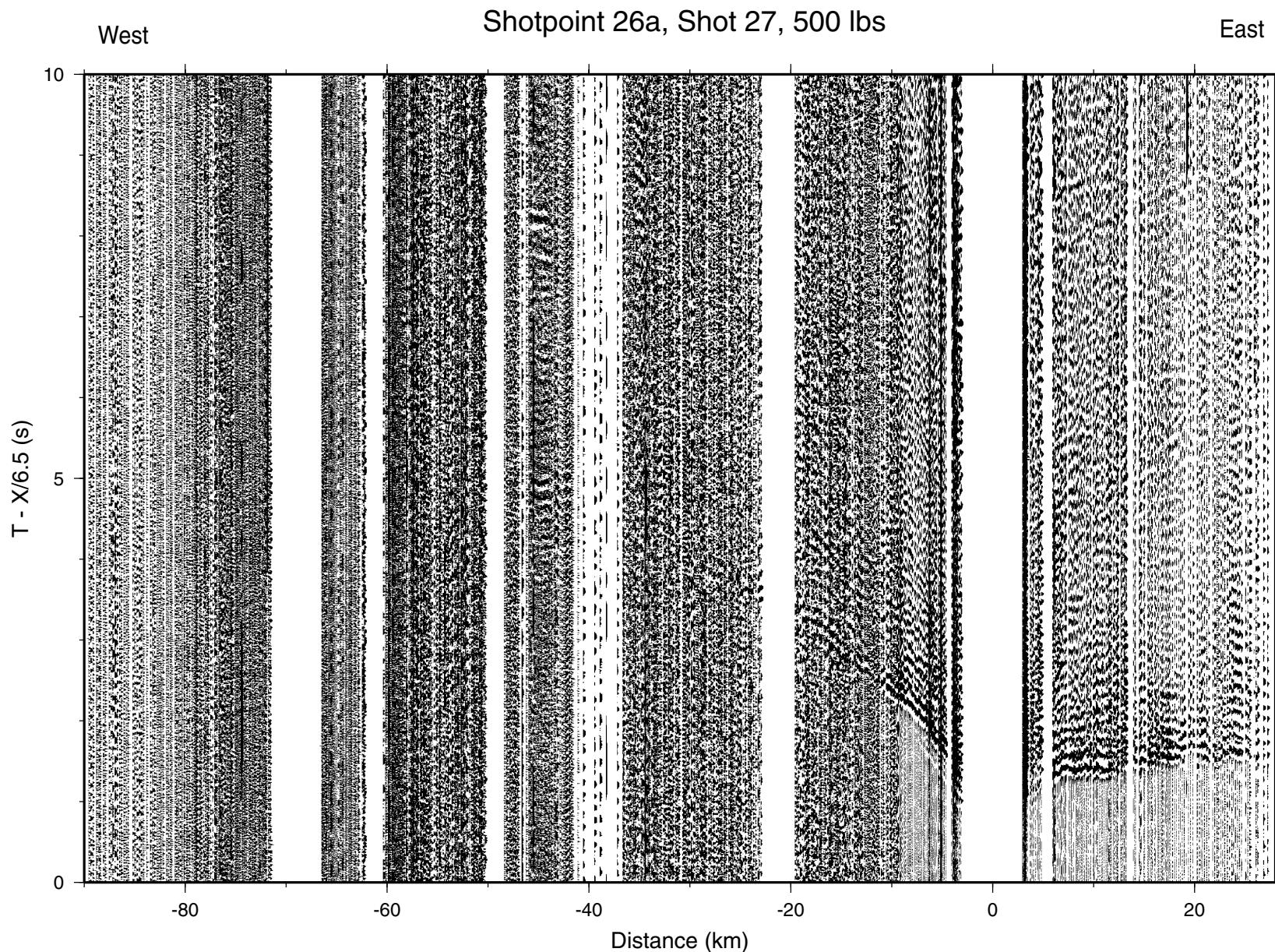


Figure 29. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 26a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

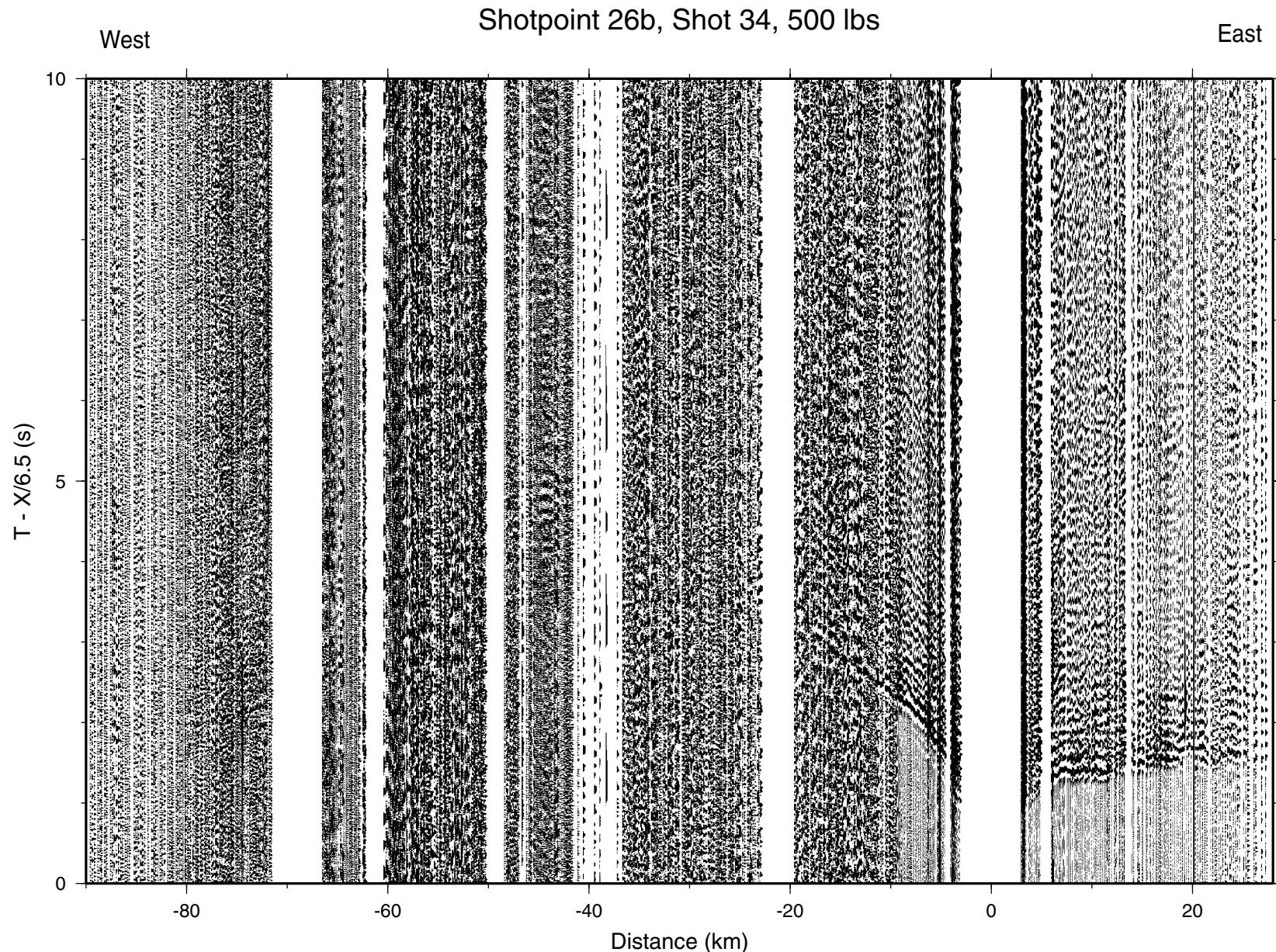


Figure 30. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 26b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

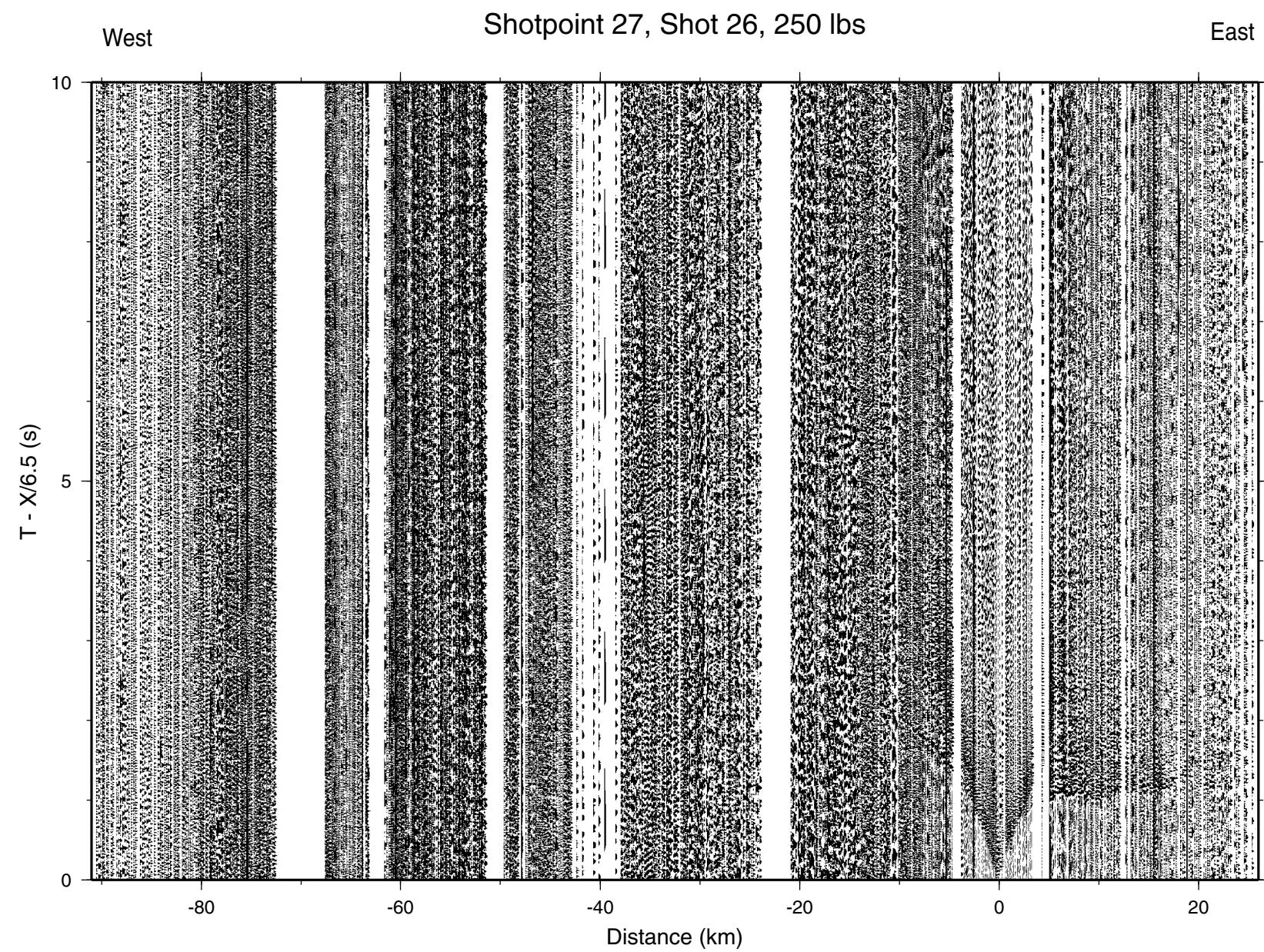


Figure 31. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 27, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

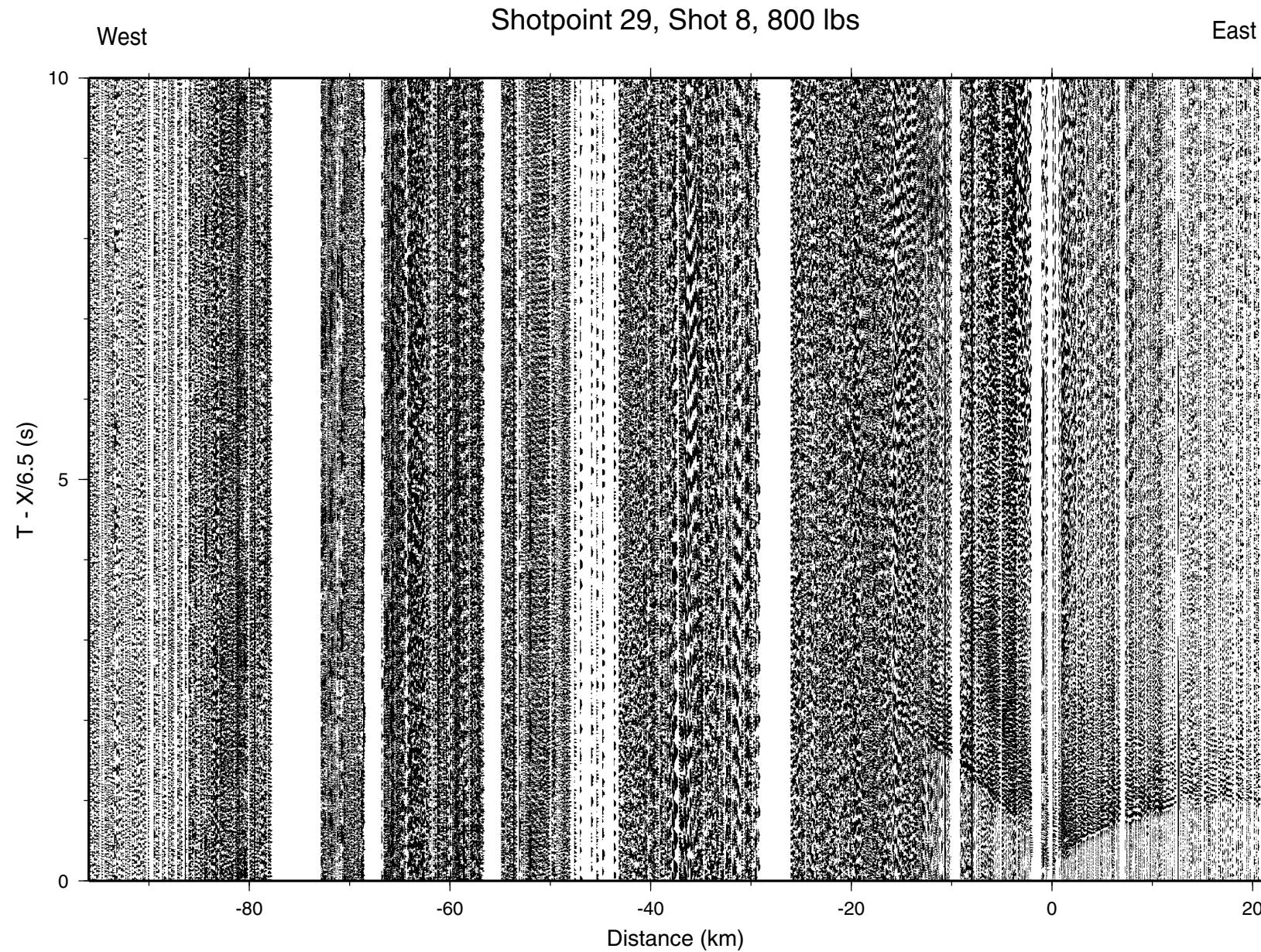


Figure 32. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 29, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

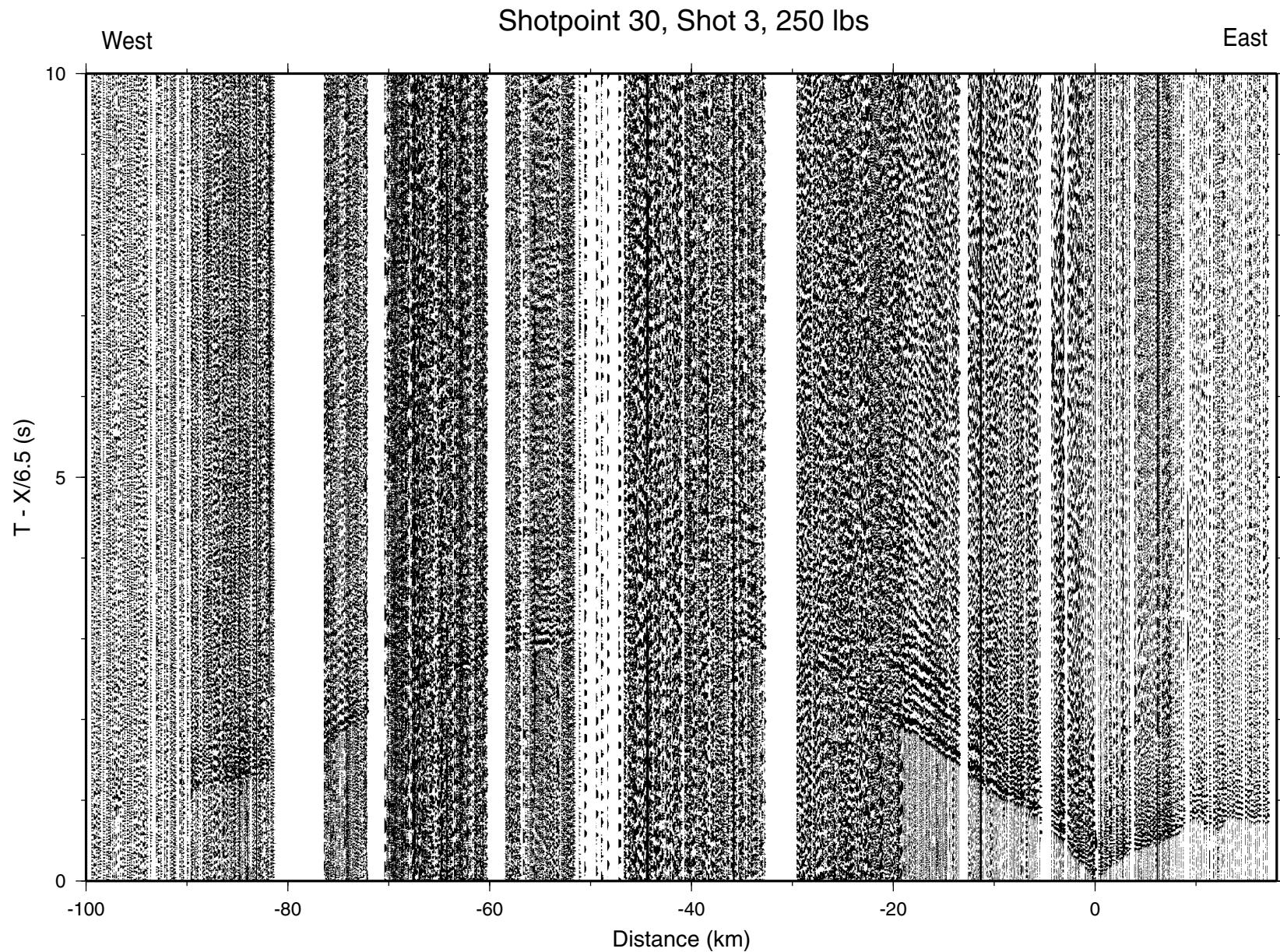


Figure 33. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 30, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

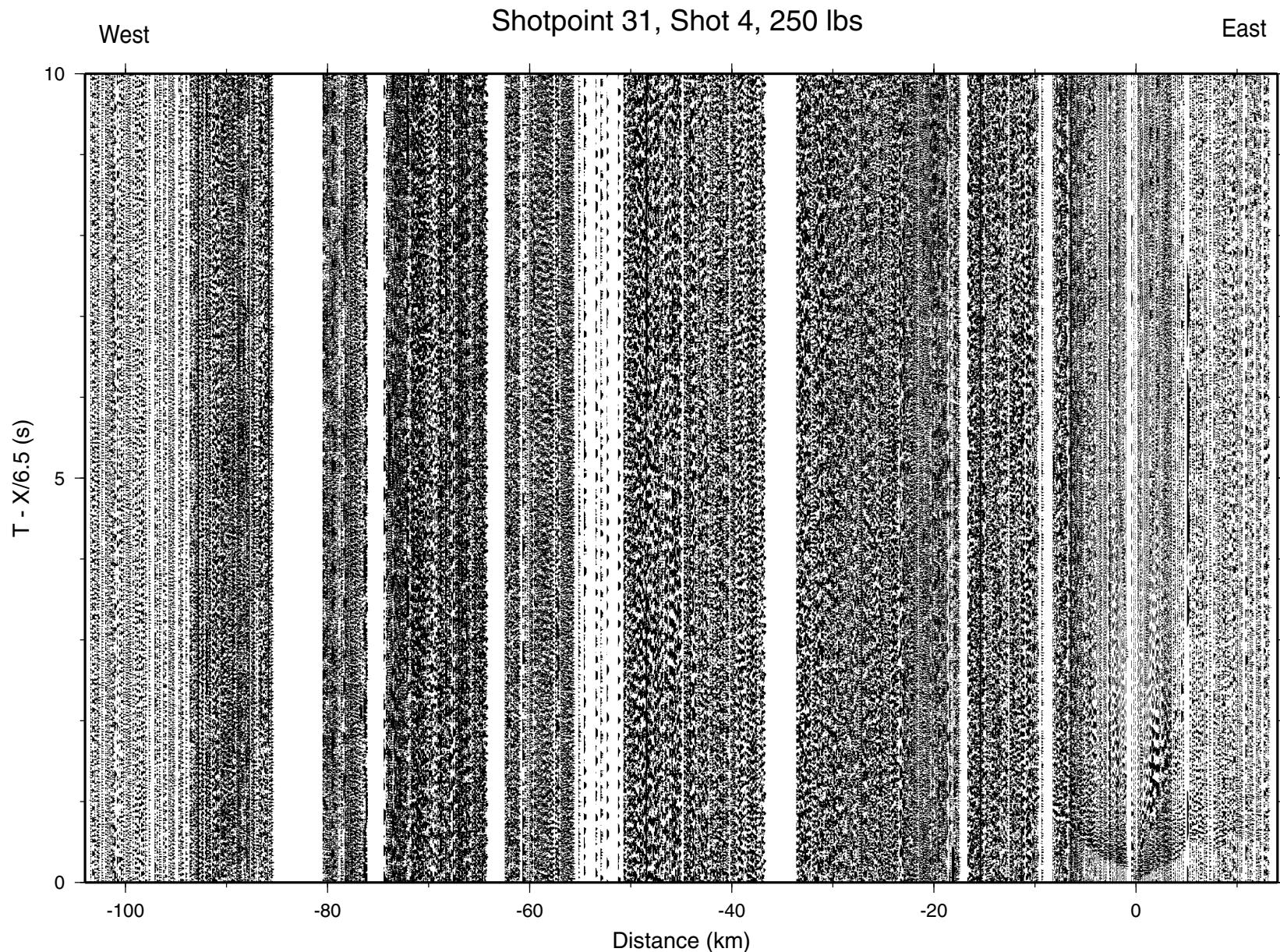


Figure 34. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 31, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

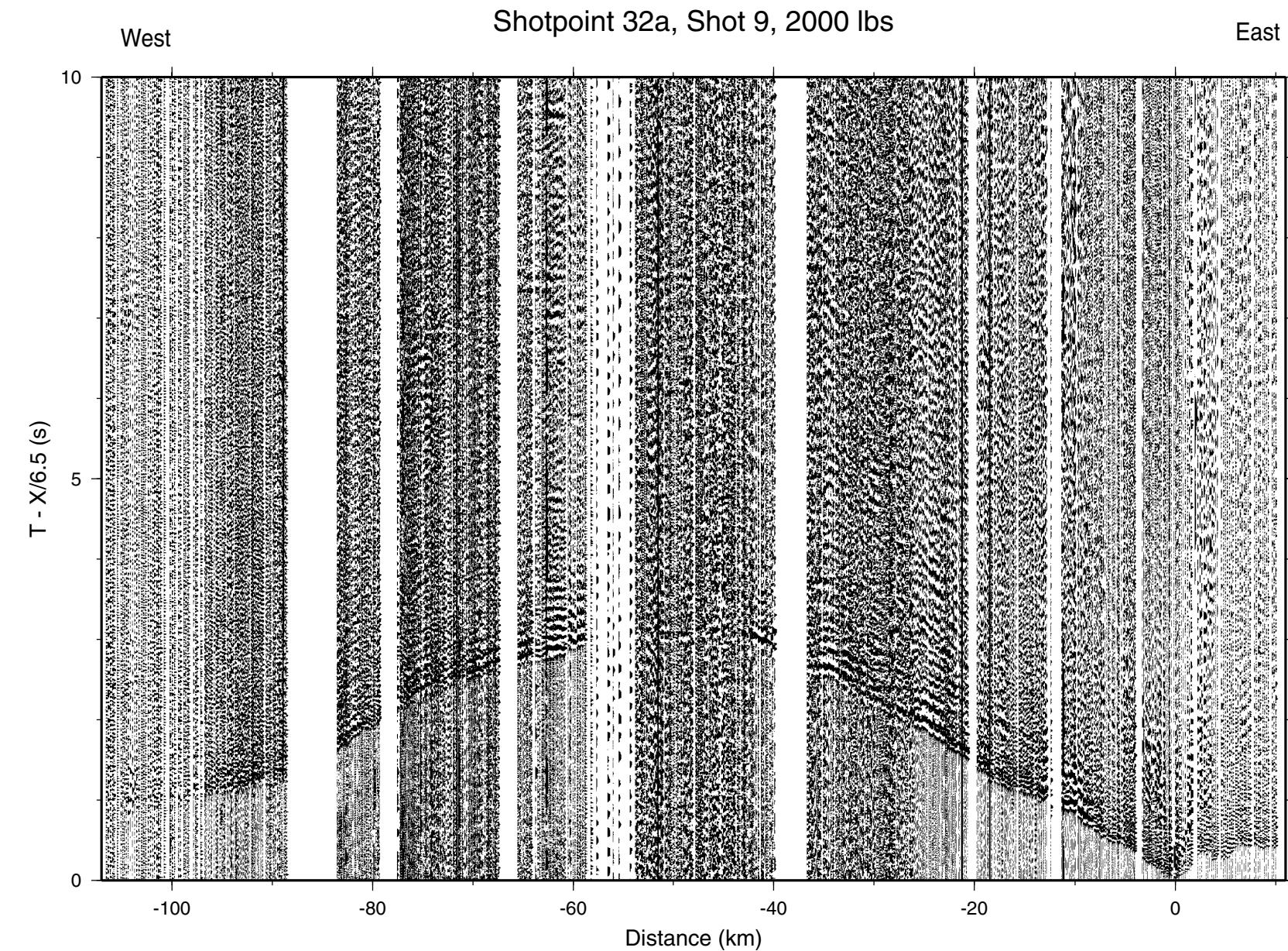


Figure 35. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 32a, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

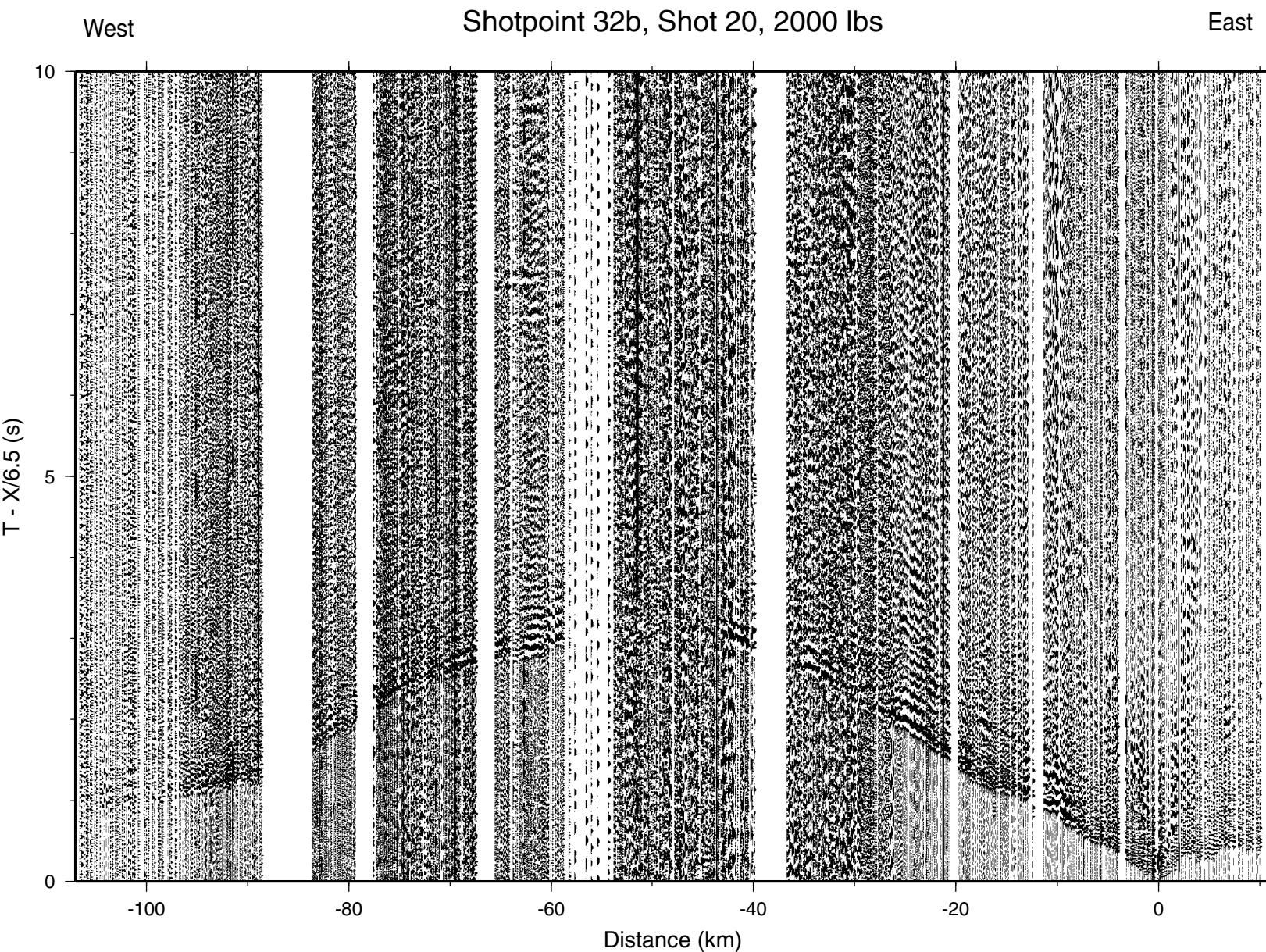


Figure 36. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 32b, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

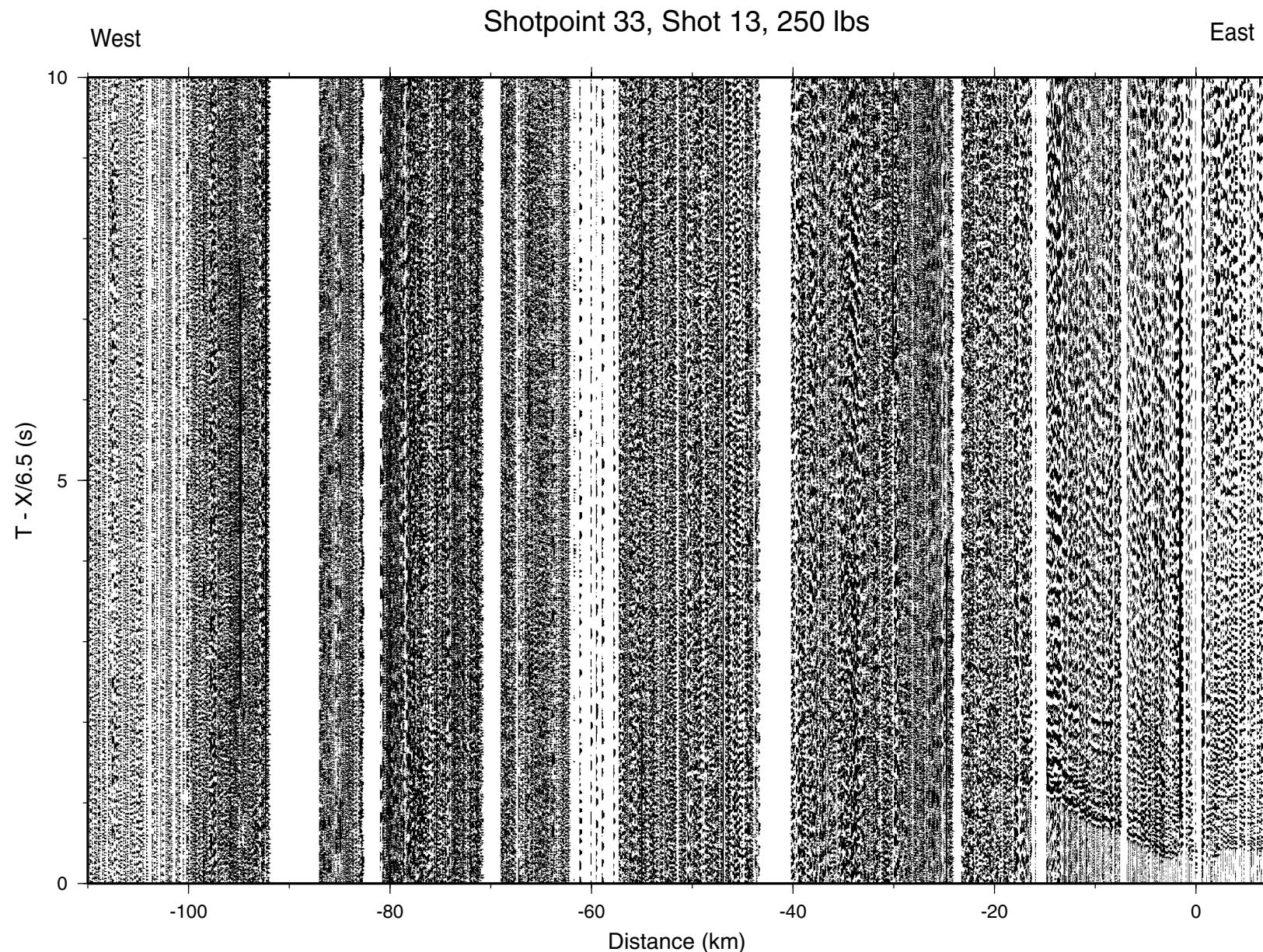


Figure 37. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 33, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

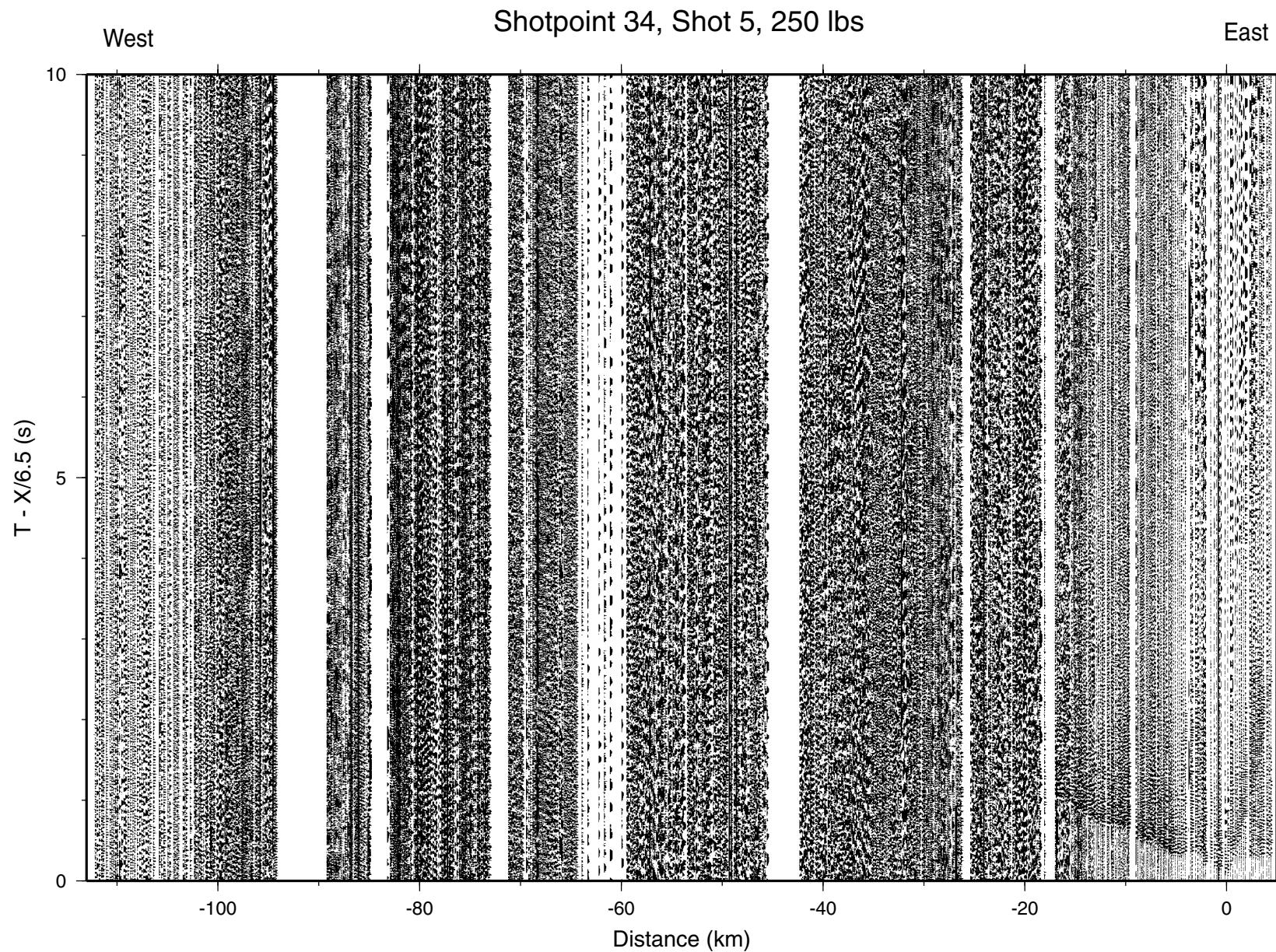


Figure 38. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 34, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

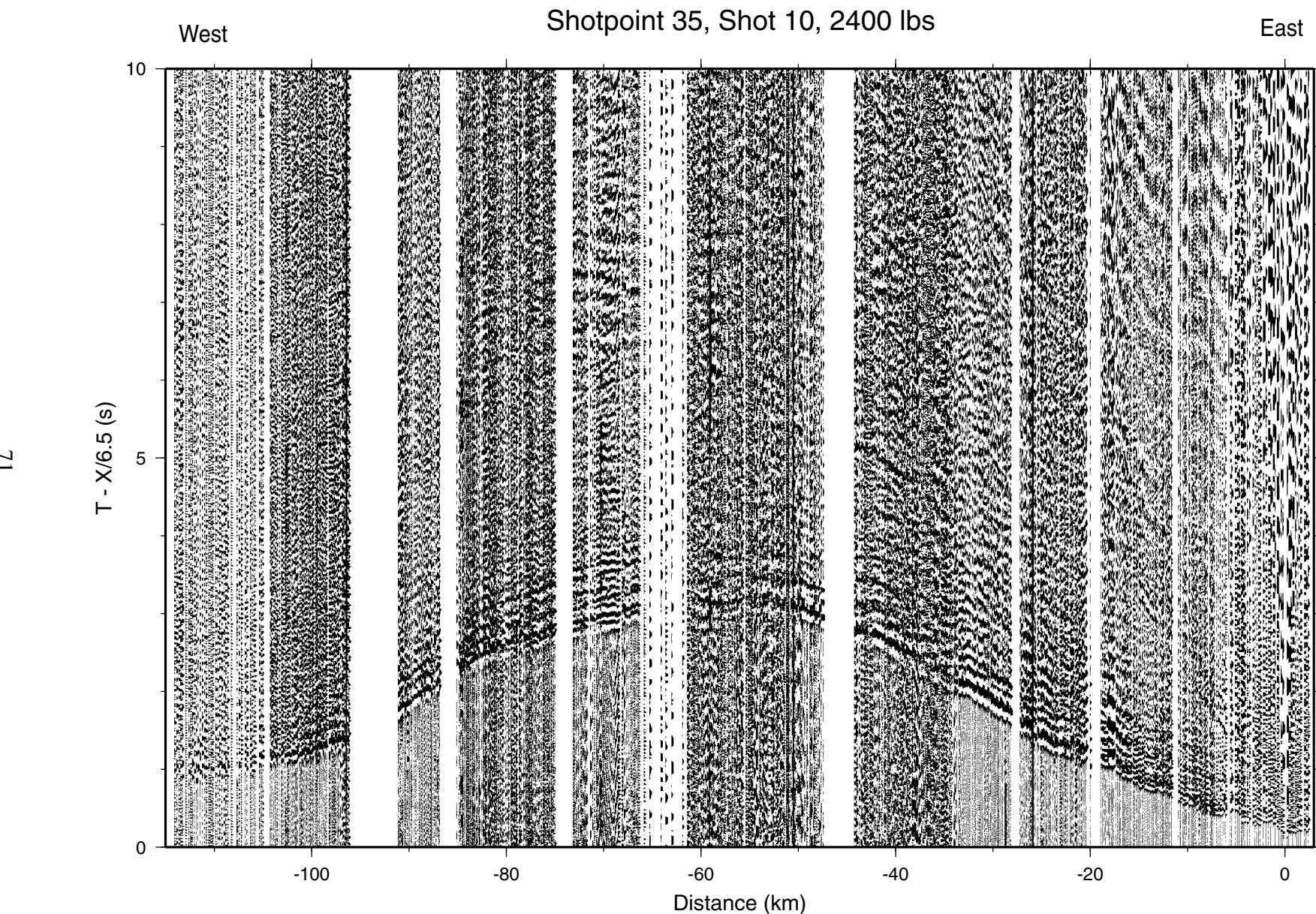


Figure 39. Reduced record section for Shotpoint 35, vertical component only, for Lines 1 and 2.

1999/9/20 11:16:54 47.6N 121.8W 17km 0.0 BHZ

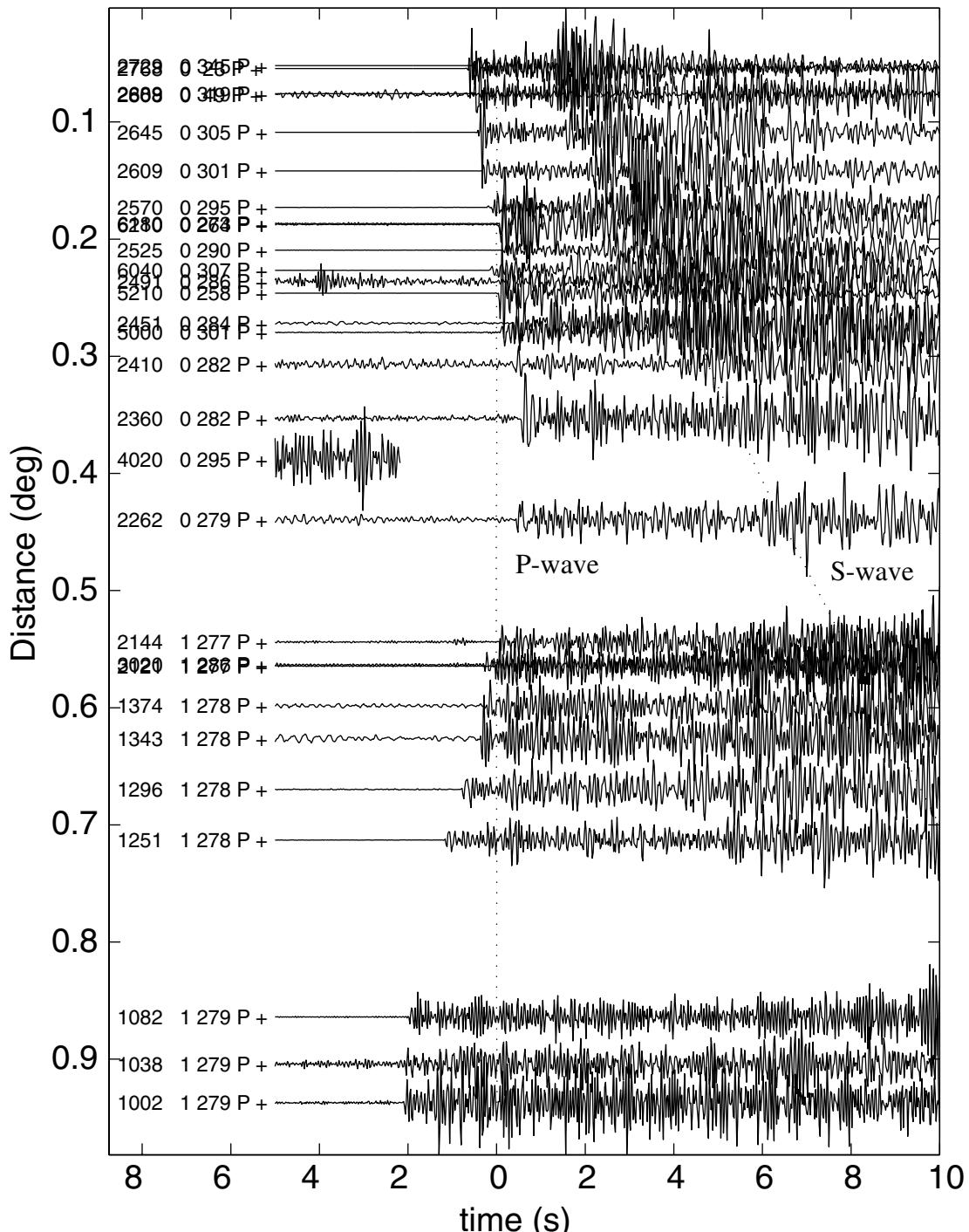


Figure 40. Vertical component REFTEK recordings of a local M2.8 earthquake on 9/20/1999 at 17 km depth (event 11 on Table 6a). Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 279 and 305 show azimuth between the earthquake and the receiver. Dotted lines show locations of P- and S-wave arrivals calculated from the iasp91 earth model.

1999/9/20 11:16:54 47.6N 121.8W 17km 0.0 BHN LP 3 Hz

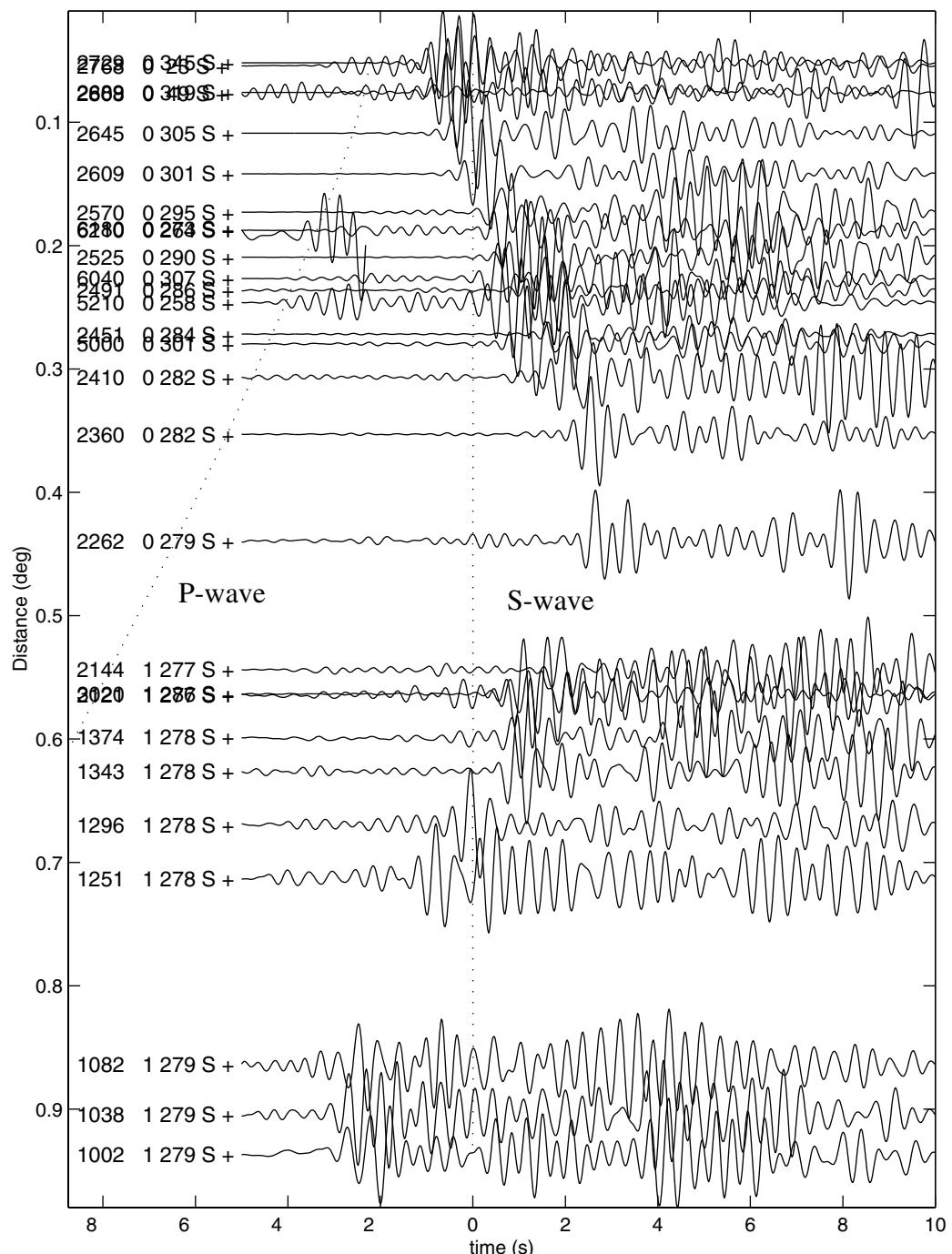


Figure 41. Horizontal component (N-S) REFTEK recordings of a local M2.8 earthquake on 9/20/1999 at 17 km depth (event 11 on Table 6a). Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 279 and 305 show azimuth between the earthquake and the receiver. Dotted lines show locations of P- and S-wave arrivals calculated from the iasp91 earth model.

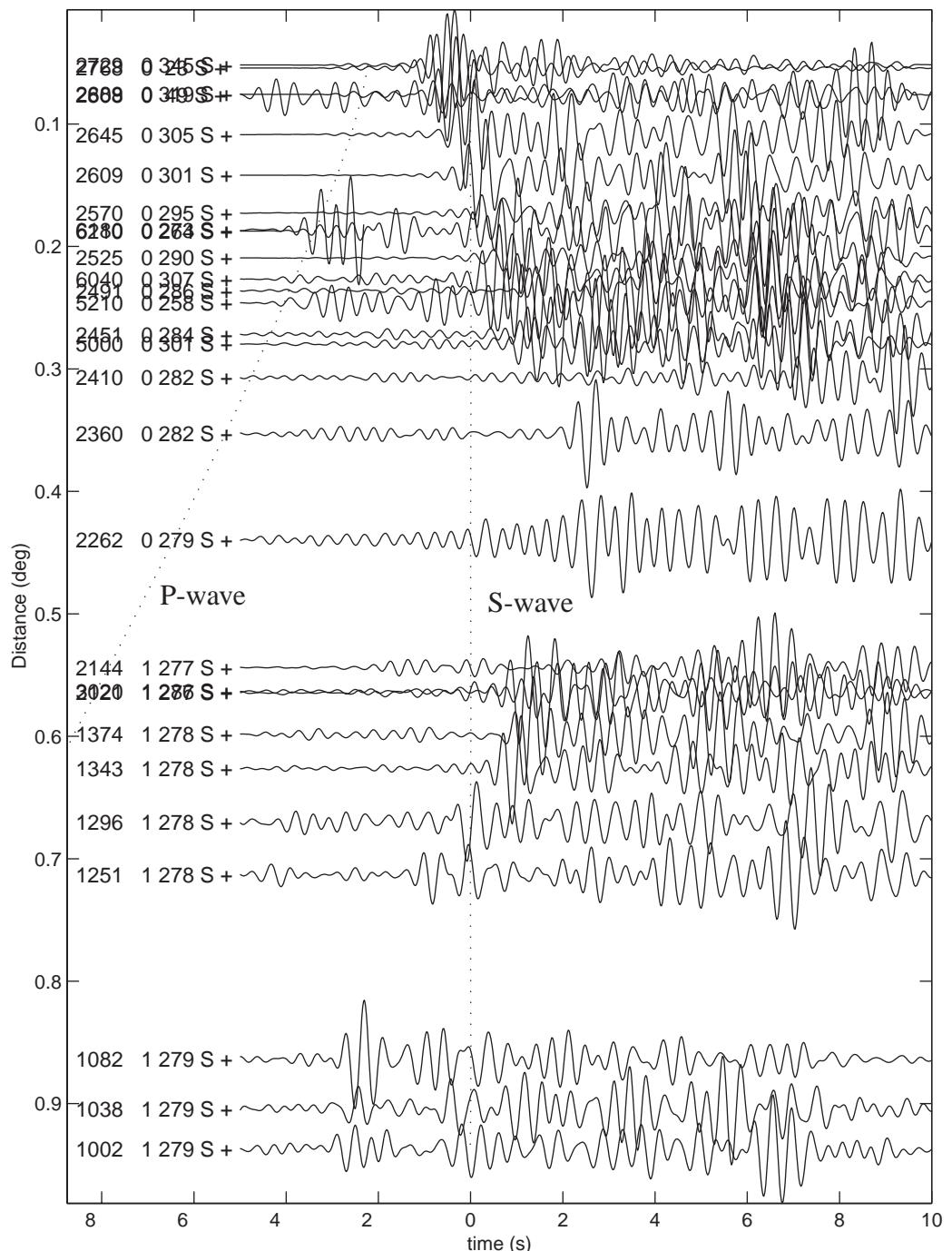


Figure 42. Horizontal component (E-W) REFTEK recordings of a local M2.8 earthquake on 9/20/1999 at 17 km depth (event 11 on Table 6a). Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 279 and 305 show azimuth between the earthquake and the receiver. Dotted lines show locations of P- and S-wave arrivals calculated from the iasp91 earth model.

1999/9/20 17:47:18 23.8N 121.0E 33km 0.0 BHZ

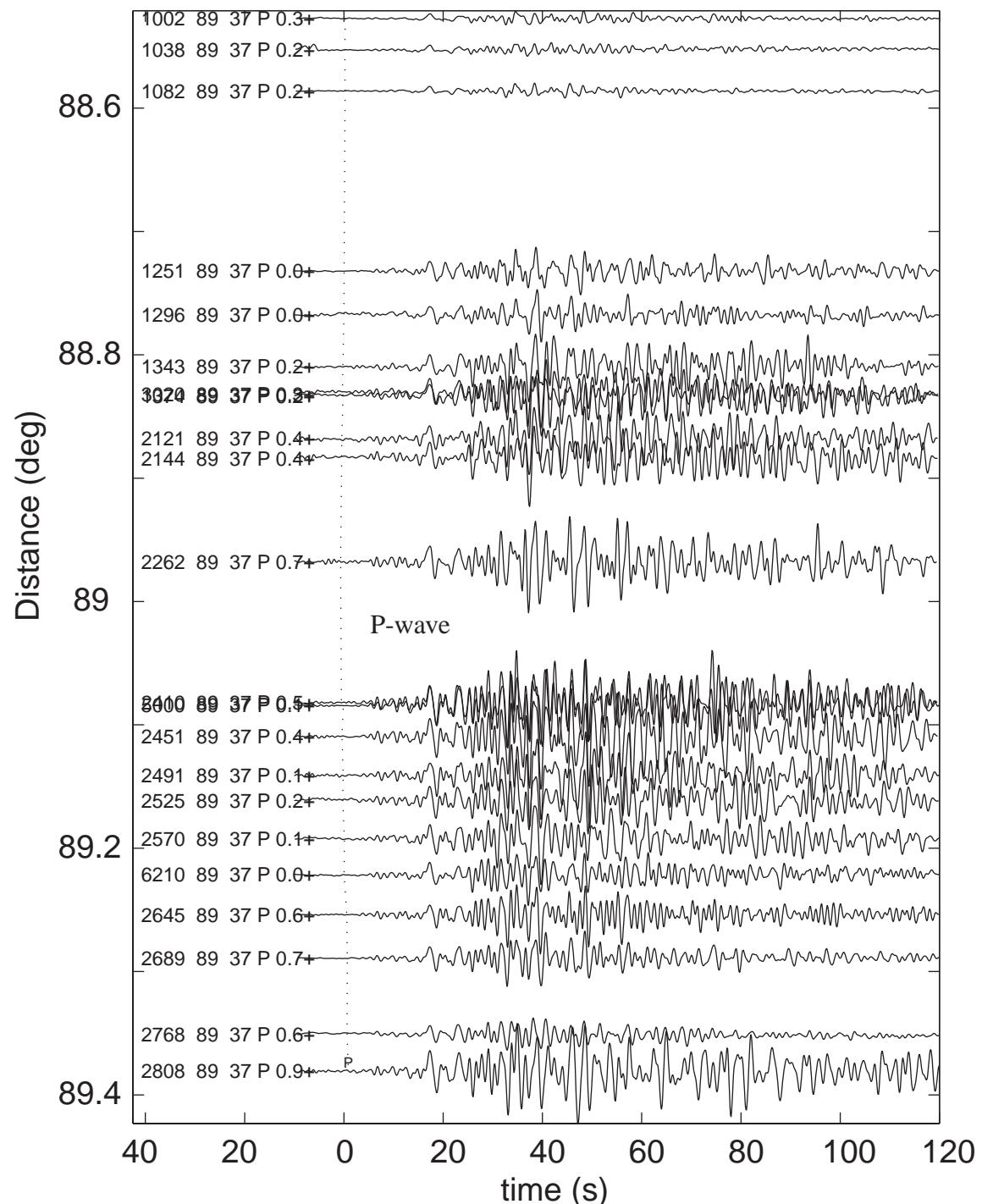


Figure 43. Vertical component REFTEK recordings of the M7.6 Chi Chi earthquake on 9/20/1999. Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 0.0 and 0.9+ show shift applied to the trace. Dotted line shows locations of P-wave arrival calculated from the iasp91 earth model.

1999/9/20 17:47:18 23.8N 121.0E 33km 0.0 BHZ

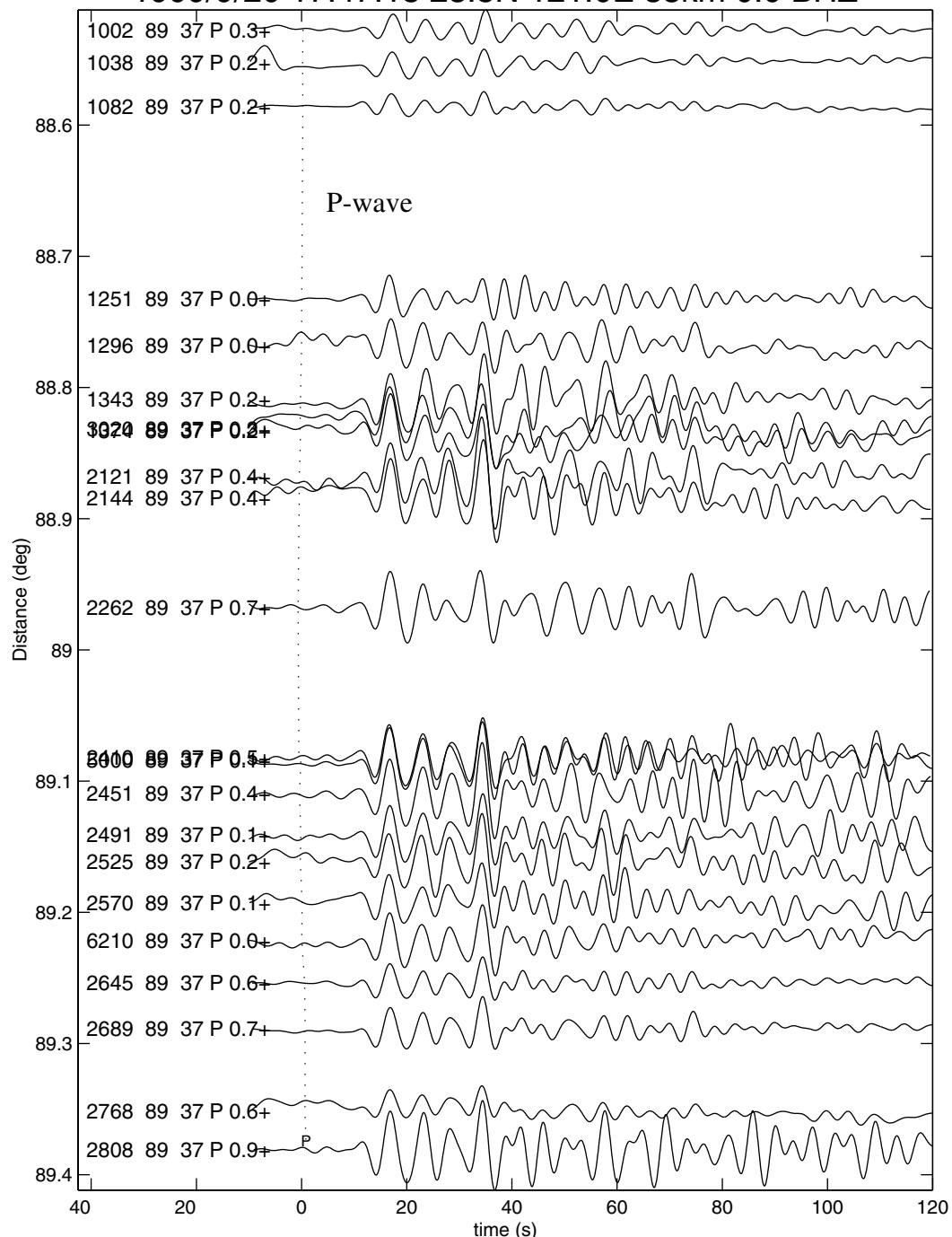


Figure 44. Vertical component REFTEK recordings of the M7.6 Chi Chi earthquake on 9/20/1999. Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 0.0 and 0.9+ show shift applied to the trace. Dotted line shows locations of P-wave arrival calculated from the iasp91 earth model. Data have been low pass filtered with an upper corner at 0.25 Hz.

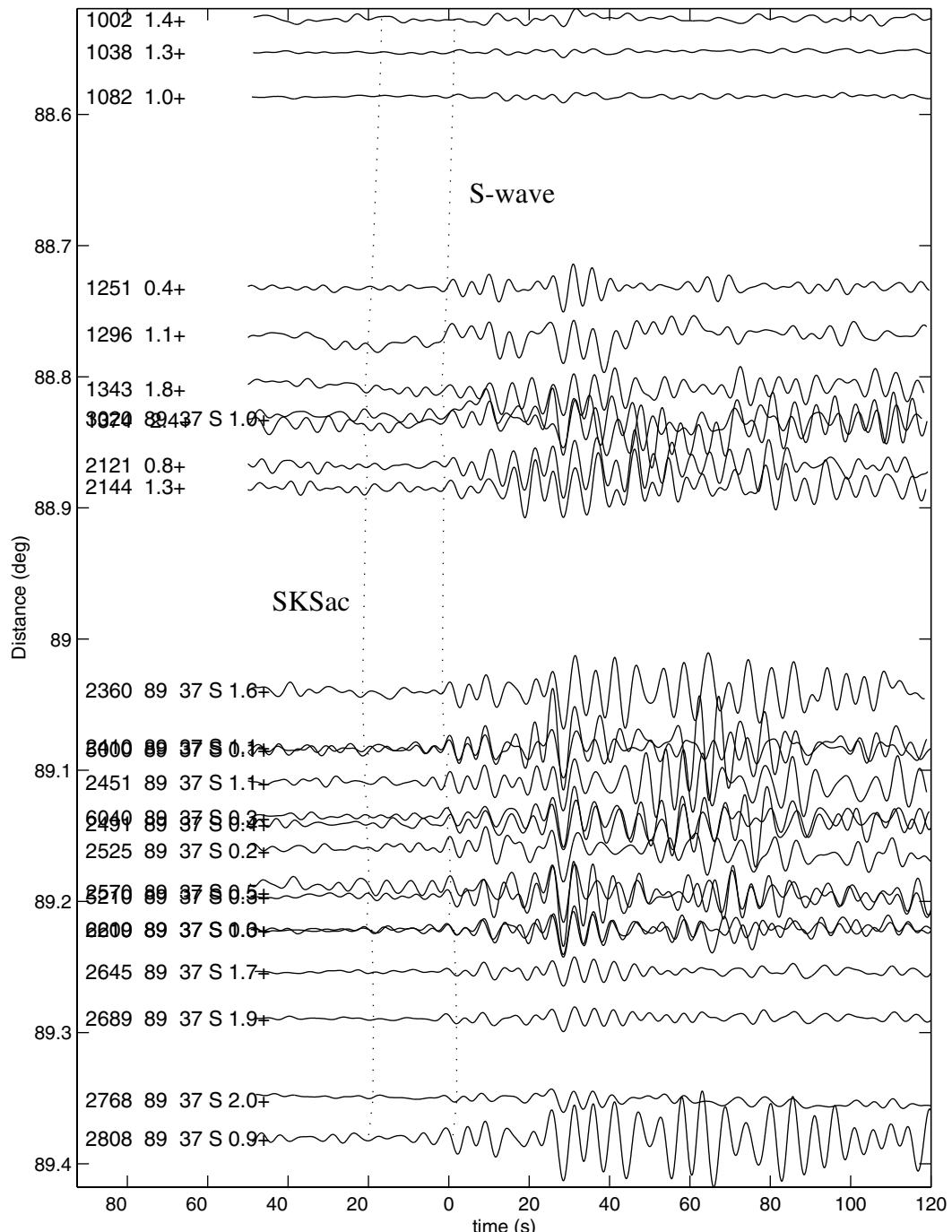


Figure 45. East-west horizontal component REFTEK recordings of the M7.6 Chi Chi earthquake on 9/20/1999. Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 0.0 and 2.0+ show shift applied to the trace. Dotted line shows locations of SKS and S-wave arrivals calculated from the iasp91 earth model. Data have been low pass filtered with an upper corner at 0.25 Hz.

1999/9/20 17:47:18 23.8N 121.0E 33km 7.7 BHN LP 0.25 Hz

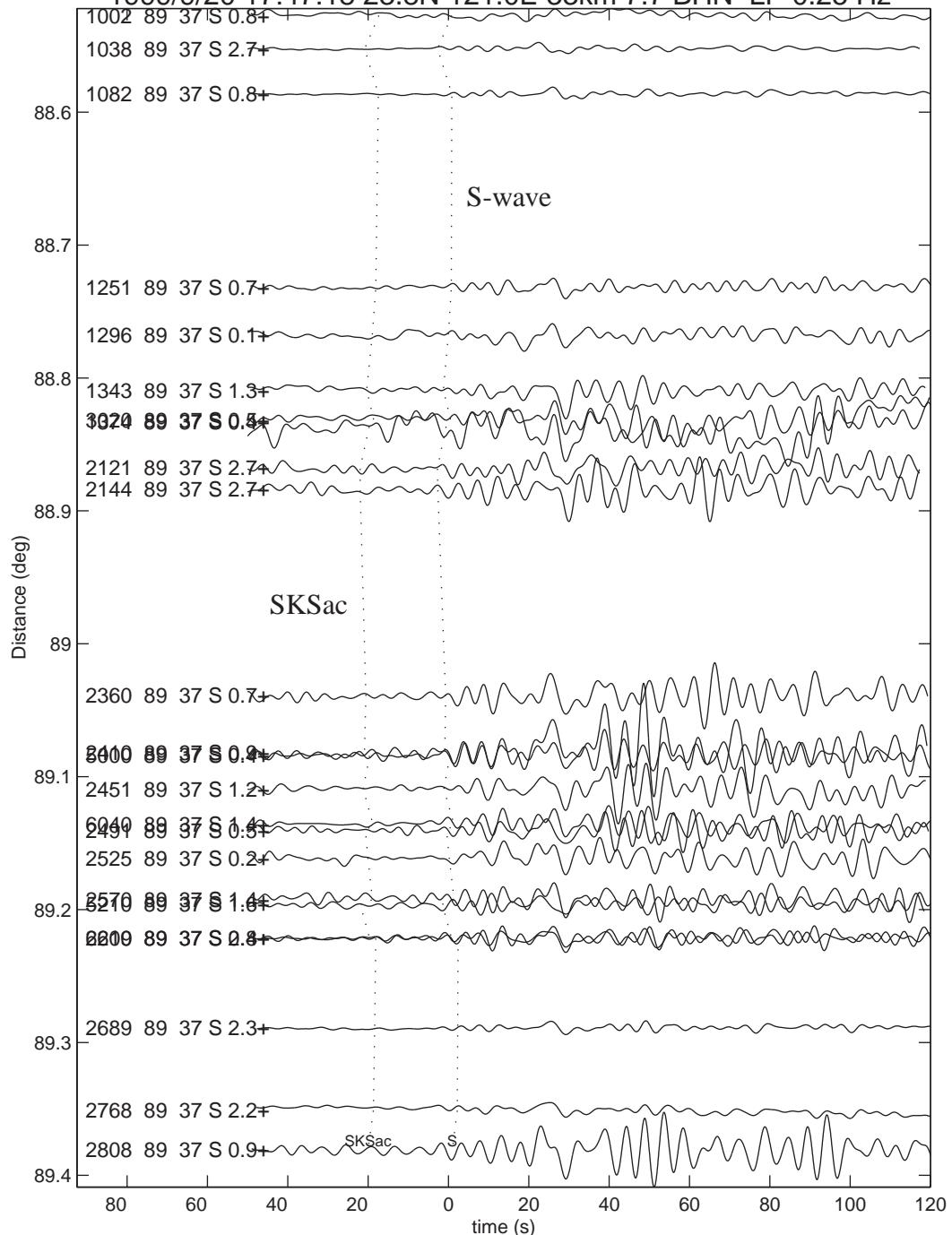


Figure 46. North-south horizontal component REFTEK recordings of the M7.6 Chi Chi earthquake on 9/20/1999. Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 0.0 and 2.7+ show shift applied to the trace. Dotted line shows locations of SKS and S-wave arrivals calculated from the iasp91 earth model. Data have been low pass filtered with an upper corner at 0.25 Hz.

1999/9/20 17:47:18 23.8N 121.0E 33km 7.7 BHN LP 0.1 Hz

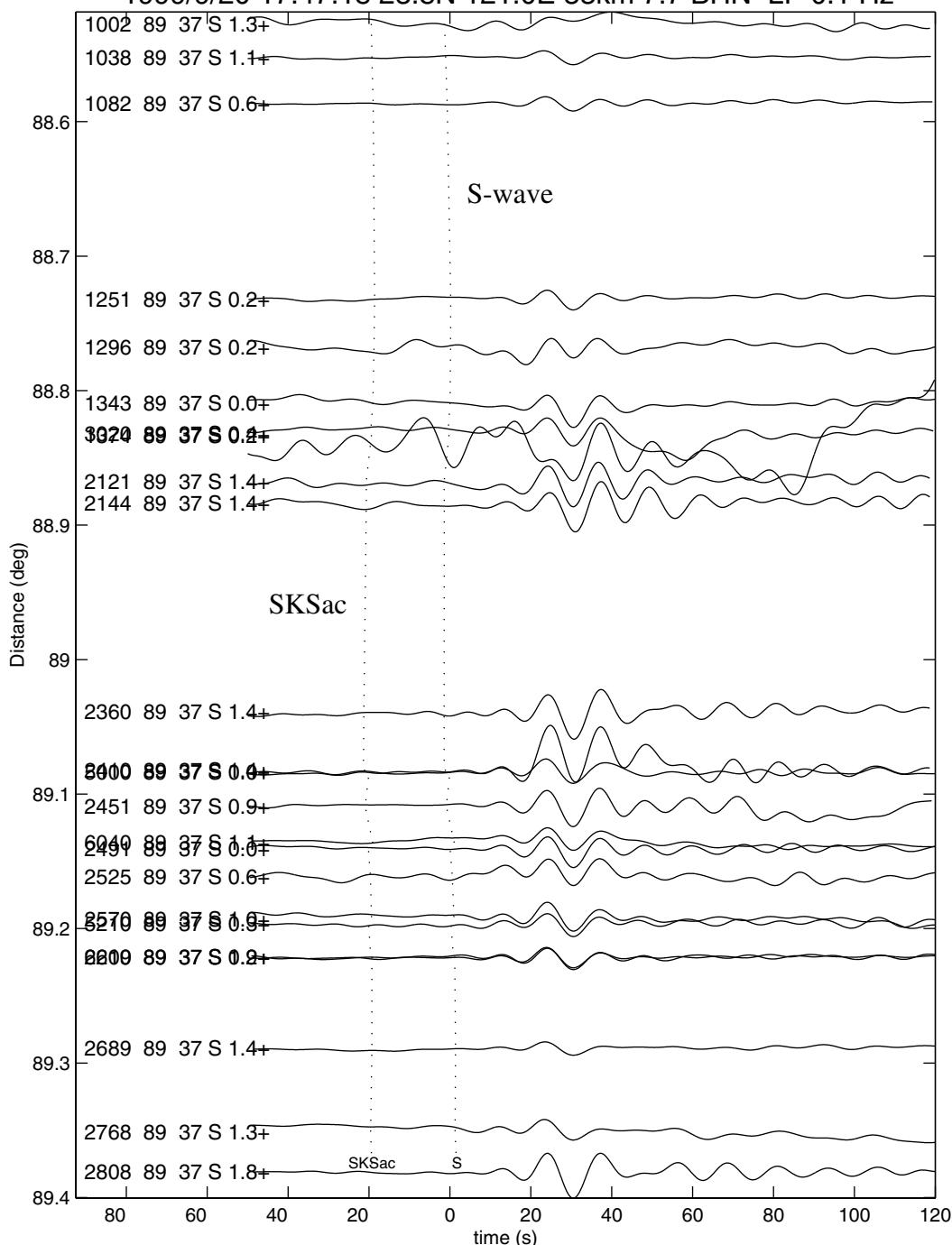


Figure 47. North-south horizontal component REFTEK recordings of the M7.6 Chi Chi earthquake on 9/20/1999. Numbers on left side of traces show station numbers of the receivers; numbers between 0.0 and 1.8+ show shift applied to the trace. Dotted line shows locations of SKS and S-wave arrivals calculated from the iasp91 earth model. Data have been low pass filtered with an upper corner at 0.1 Hz.

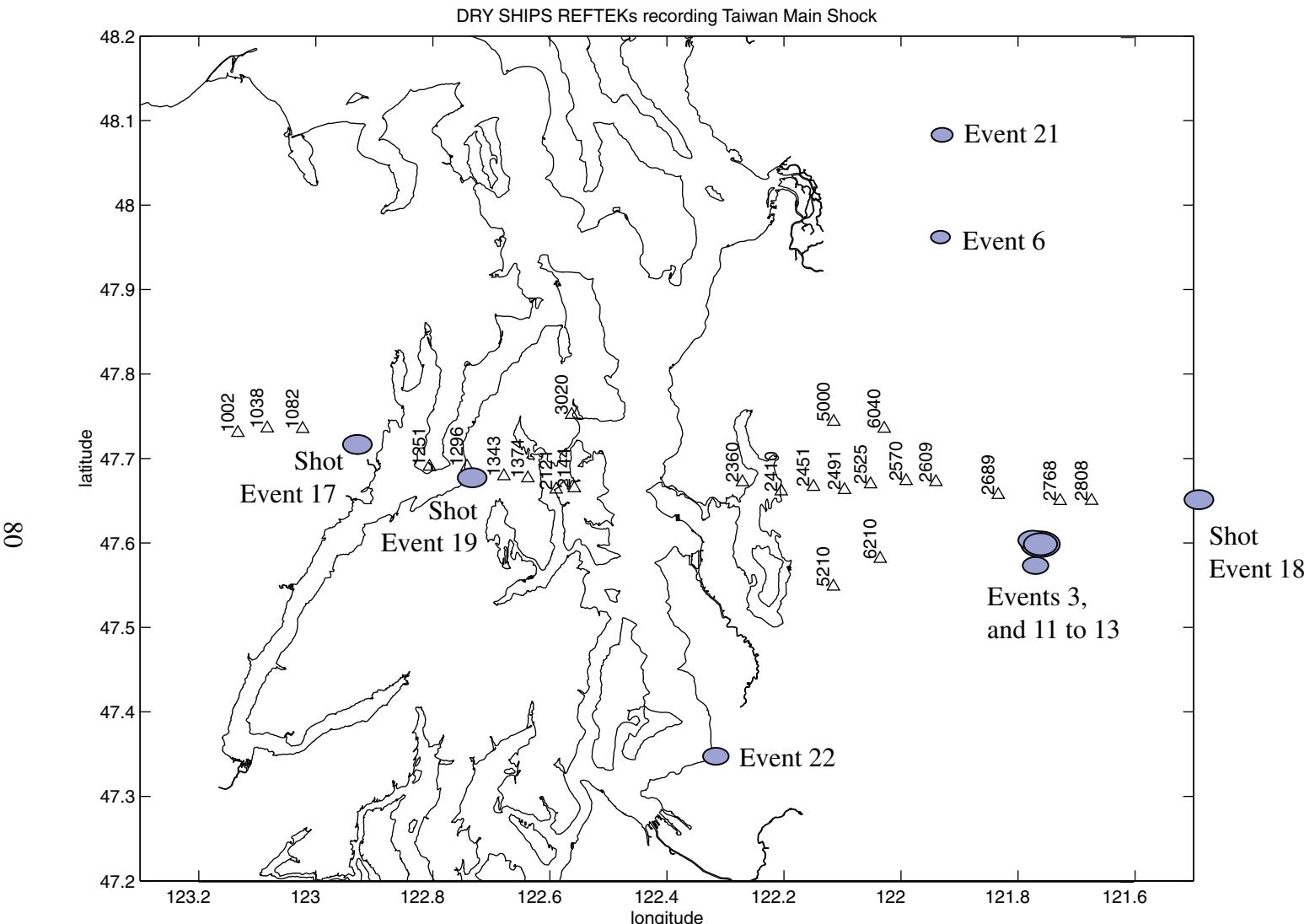


Figure 48. Map showing locations of Refteks that recorded the M7.6 Chi Chi mainshock. Ellipses show locations of local earthquakes that were also recorded by these Refteks (see Table 6a). Events 17 to 19 correspond to our own shots.

DRY SHIPS Shear wave Amplitudes from Taiwan Earthquake at 0.25 Hz

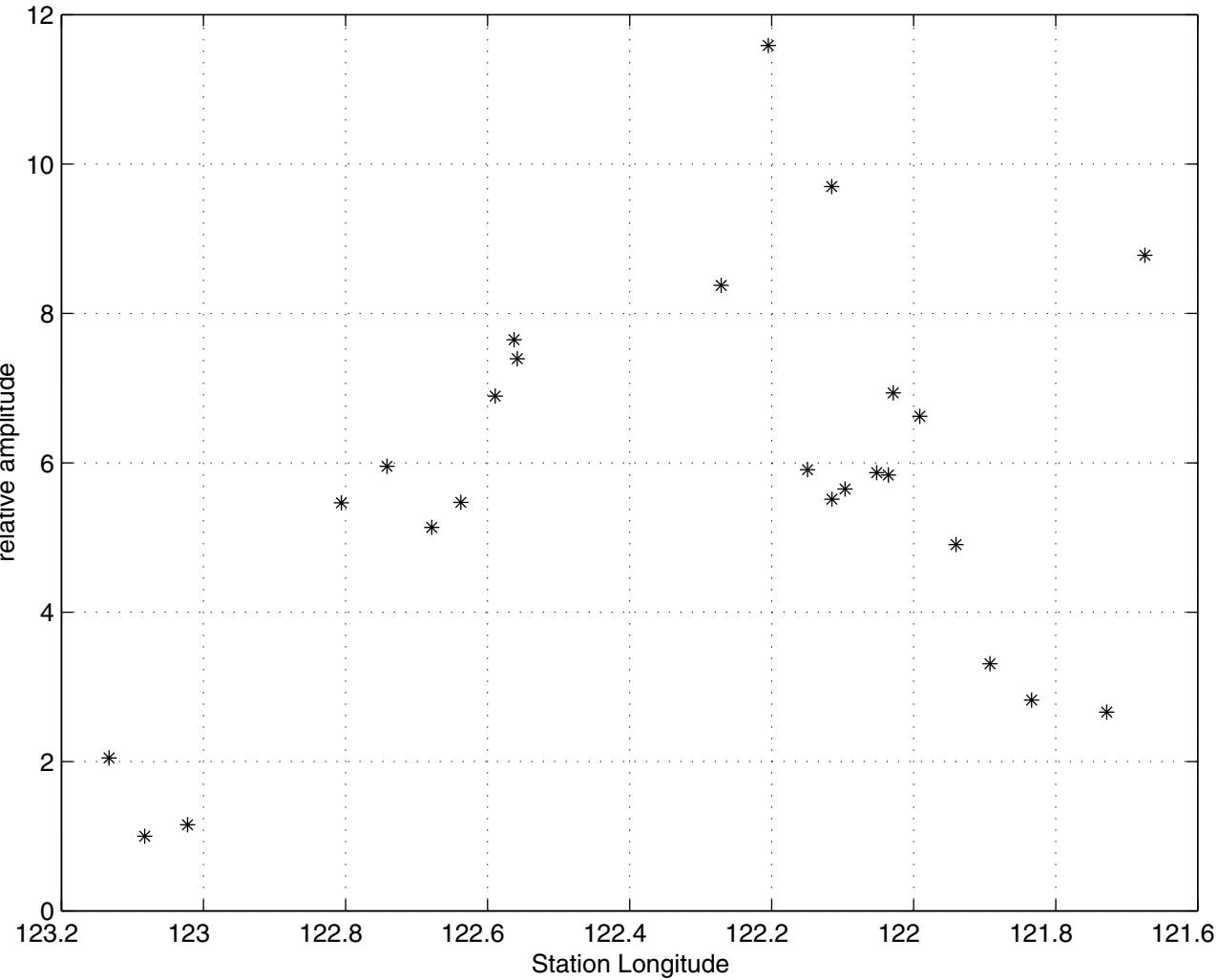


Figure 49. Relative amplitudes of shear wave arrivals from the M7.6 Chi Chi earthquake. These amplitudes represent the relative amplitudes of the east-west horizontal (nearly radial) component. The data were first low pass filtered with an upper corner of 0.25 Hz.