

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–2006

Type of coverage and service	1967	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	19,521	25,515	30,948	34,261	35,777	36,317
Hospital Insurance	19,494	25,104	30,464	33,841	35,407	35,953
Supplementary Medical Insurance	17,893	24,680	29,685	32,602	33,780	34,183
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	27,833	30,399	29,622
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	27,422	30,033	29,263
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	26,174	28,402	27,490
<i>Persons served (thousands) ^a</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	7,154	16,271	24,809	25,486	28,071	27,603
Hospital Insurance	3,960	6,024	6,367	6,361	7,016	6,843
Inpatient hospital	3,601	5,951	5,906	5,975	6,455	6,230
Skilled nursing services	354	248	615	1,390	1,719	1,707
Home health services ^b	126	675	1,818	1,325	1,574	1,539
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	514	825	890
Supplementary Medical Insurance	6,523	16,099	24,687	25,256	27,816	27,326
Physicians' and other medical services	6,415	15,627	24,193	24,846	27,468	26,952
Outpatient services	1,511	6,629	14,055	18,159	20,436	20,009
Home health services ^b	118	302	38	1,081	1,214	1,291
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	367	638	802	916	923	932
Hospital Insurance	203	240	209	232	234	234
Inpatient hospital	185	237	94	218	215	213
Skilled nursing services	18	10	21	51	57	58
Home health services ^b	7	27	60	48	52	53
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	19	27	30
Supplementary Medical Insurance	365	652	832	965	979	994
Physicians' and other medical services	359	633	815	949	967	980
Outpatient services	77	269	474	694	720	728
Home health services ^b	7	12	1	41	43	47
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	4,239	29,134	88,778	148,488	227,594	232,468
Hospital Insurance	2,967	20,353	54,244	87,549	125,993	127,855
Inpatient hospital	2,659	19,583	48,952	72,041	95,557	94,767
Skilled nursing services	274	331	1,886	10,066	17,666	18,978
Home health services ^b	26	440	3,406	2,679	5,333	5,396
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	2,763	7,436	8,714
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,272	8,871	34,533	60,939	101,601	104,613
Physicians' and other medical services	1,224	7,361	27,379	44,506	70,111	71,342
Outpatient services	38	1,261	7,077	12,588	25,385	26,258
Home health services ^b	17	159	78	3,845	6,106	7,013
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	592	1,791	3,578	5,826	8,108	8,422
Hospital Insurance	749	3,379	8,520	13,763	17,958	18,684
Inpatient hospital	738	3,291	8,289	12,057	14,804	15,212
Skilled nursing services	774	1,336	3,068	7,242	10,277	11,118
Home health services ^b	204	652	1,874	2,022	3,388	3,507
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	5,375	9,015	9,791
Supplementary Medical Insurance	195	545	1,399	2,413	3,653	3,828
Physicians' and other medical services	191	471	1,132	1,791	2,552	2,647
Outpatient services	25	190	503	693	1,242	1,312
Home health services ^b	145	526	2,033	3,557	5,030	5,433

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B1—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–2006—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1967	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	217	1,142	2,869	5,335	7,487	7,848
Hospital Insurance	152	811	1,781	3,193	4,195	4,369
Inpatient hospital	137	780	1,607	2,627	3,182	3,238
Skilled nursing services	14	13	62	367	588	649
Home health services ^b	1	18	112	98	178	184
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	101	248	298
Supplementary Medical Insurance	71	356	1,163	2,328	3,577	3,805
Physicians' and other medical services	69	298	922	1,700	2,469	2,595
Outpatient services	2	51	238	481	894	955
Home health services ^b	1	6	3	147	215	255

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

... = not applicable; -- = not available.

- Does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported. Totals by type of service do not equal the sum of components because one beneficiary may have used several types of services.
- The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1967 and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–2006

Type of coverage and service	1974	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service and managed care) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,928	2,963	3,255	5,371	6,723	7,022
Hospital Insurance	1,928	2,963	3,255	5,370	6,722	7,022
Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,745	2,719	2,943	4,768	5,951	6,215
<i>Persons enrolled (fee-for-service only) (thousands)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	4,907	6,286	6,225
Hospital Insurance	--	--	--	4,907	6,285	6,225
Supplementary Medical Insurance	--	--	--	4,304	5,514	5,418
<i>Persons served (thousands) ^a</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	792	1,760	2,390	4,096	5,436	5,461
Hospital Insurance	400	728	680	964	1,291	1,227
Inpatient hospital	397	721	644	942	1,255	1,237
Skilled nursing services	8	9	23	78	128	131
Home health services ^b	15	51	122	119	178	175
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	27	46	49
Supplementary Medical Insurance	740	1,723	2,365	4,057	5,384	5,406
Physicians' and other medical services	691	1,631	2,249	3,917	5,241	5,254
Outpatient services	296	909	1,496	2,870	3,987	4,001
Home health services ^b	9	25	^d	110	156	169
<i>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	411	594	734	835	865	877
Hospital Insurance	208	246	209	196	205	197
Inpatient hospital	206	243	198	192	200	199
Skilled nursing services	4	3	7	16	20	21
Home health services ^b	8	17	38	24	28	28
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	6	7	8
Supplementary Medical Insurance	424	634	804	943	976	998
Physicians' and other medical services	396	600	764	910	950	970
Outpatient services	170	334	508	667	723	738
Home health services ^b	5	9	^d	26	28	31
<i>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,049	4,478	11,239	25,773	46,550	48,204
Hospital Insurance	694	2,765	6,694	14,114	23,399	24,061
Inpatient hospital	681	2,714	6,346	13,156	21,091	21,582
Skilled nursing services	7	13	85	555	1,297	1,409
Home health services ^b	6	38	264	239	583	583
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	164	428	487
Supplementary Medical Insurance	355	1,713	4,545	11,660	23,151	24,142
Physicians' and other medical services	206	997	2,831	6,968	13,727	13,963
Outpatient services	145	701	1,714	4,198	8,547	9,153
Home health services ^b	3	16	^d	493	877	1,026
<i>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</i>						
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	1,324	2,544	4,703	6,292	8,563	8,826
Hospital Insurance	1,735	3,798	9,847	14,641	18,124	18,841
Inpatient hospital	1,714	3,765	9,849	13,966	16,808	17,442
Skilled nursing services	936	1,571	3,702	7,115	10,127	10,757
Home health services ^b	399	733	2,156	2,008	3,280	3,327
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	6,074	9,223	9,882
Supplementary Medical Insurance	479	994	1,922	2,874	4,229	4,466
Physicians' and other medical services	298	611	1,259	1,779	2,619	2,658
Outpatient services	490	771	1,146	1,463	2,144	2,288
Home health services ^b	345	619	^d	4,482	5,631	6,077

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B2—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–2006—Continued

Type of coverage and service	1974	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006
	<i>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</i>					
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance	544	1,511	3,453	5,252	7,405	7,744
Hospital Insurance	360	933	2,057	2,876	3,723	3,865
Inpatient hospital	353	916	1,950	2,681	3,356	3,467
Skilled nursing services	4	4	26	113	206	226
Home health services ^b	3	13	81	49	93	94
Hospice services ^c	...	...	--	33	68	78
Supplementary Medical Insurance	208	630	1,544	2,709	4,199	4,456
Physicians' and other medical services	118	639	962	1,619	2,489	2,577
Outpatient services	83	258	582	975	1,550	1,689
Home health services ^b	2	5	^d	115	159	189

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Measurement of the use of services represents those persons receiving a reimbursed service under the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare plan. Amount reimbursed represents payments recorded on fee-for-service claims only and excludes nonbilling reimbursements, such as end-of-year cost settlements and premiums paid to managed care plans. For all years, total enrollment as of July 1 in the original (or fee-for-service) Medicare program as well as those enrolled in alternative prepaid plans, such as Medicare managed care, are shown. Beginning in 2000, data for the original fee-for-service enrollment population are shown separately, as they provide a more accurate population for denominators for computing persons served per 1,000 enrollees and average fee-for-service reimbursement per enrollee.

-- = not available; ... = not applicable.

- a. Does not reflect beneficiaries who received covered services, but for whom no program payments were reported. Totals by type of service do not equal the sum of components because one beneficiary may have used several types of services.
- b. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on August 5, 1997, specified that, effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to the Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services were almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.
- c. The hospice care benefit was enacted in 1982. Therefore, for calendar years 1974 and 1980, hospice services were not applicable.
- d. Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B3a—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance):
Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2007, selected
years (in thousands)**

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total								
All areas	25,515	30,948	33,142	34,253	35,334	35,777	36,317	36,966
United States ^a	25,027	30,350	32,492	33,549	34,571	34,994	35,515	36,145
New England	1,506	1,734	1,816	1,838	1,843	1,843	1,859	1,883
Connecticut	362	436	455	458	458	457	459	464
Maine	142	165	174	180	186	188	191	195
Massachusetts	715	795	825	829	819	815	819	828
New Hampshire	103	126	139	147	156	160	163	168
Rhode Island	125	145	149	148	145	143	144	144
Vermont	59	68	72	76	79	80	82	84
Middle Atlantic	4,496	5,084	5,267	5,282	5,277	5,258	5,290	5,335
New Jersey	851	1,006	1,058	1,070	1,073	1,070	1,079	1,090
New York	2,128	2,280	2,328	2,347	2,365	2,353	2,368	2,390
Pennsylvania	1,516	1,798	1,881	1,865	1,839	1,835	1,843	1,855
East North Central	4,462	5,224	5,500	5,552	5,625	5,650	5,711	5,791
Illinois	1,238	1,401	1,446	1,440	1,452	1,455	1,467	1,486
Indiana	579	685	725	736	751	759	770	782
Michigan	916	1,101	1,177	1,203	1,226	1,231	1,248	1,268
Ohio	1,162	1,387	1,471	1,480	1,489	1,492	1,505	1,523
Wisconsin	567	650	683	693	707	713	721	731
West North Central	2,186	2,424	2,510	2,519	2,542	2,561	2,589	2,623
Iowa	387	422	432	427	426	427	430	434
Kansas	304	337	348	347	345	347	349	352
Minnesota	479	544	570	583	600	606	617	629
Missouri	639	706	733	736	744	751	760	771
Nebraska	205	221	228	227	227	228	230	232
North Dakota	81	91	94	93	92	92	92	93
South Dakota	91	102	106	106	108	110	111	113
South Atlantic	4,179	5,536	6,091	6,410	6,730	6,884	7,013	7,170
Delaware	59	80	90	97	104	108	110	114
District of Columbia	71	71	70	66	63	62	62	63
Florida	1,579	2,174	2,396	2,493	2,596	2,641	2,663	2,706
Georgia	499	636	700	750	799	831	859	887
Maryland	381	496	542	570	596	602	611	622
North Carolina	588	786	878	939	997	1,025	1,054	1,084
South Carolina	279	383	428	463	496	516	533	551
Virginia	490	645	714	761	808	827	845	865
West Virginia	233	264	274	271	271	272	274	277
East South Central	1,613	1,887	2,000	2,060	2,128	2,174	2,213	2,255
Alabama	428	508	541	558	573	584	592	601
Kentucky	402	459	482	491	504	514	524	533
Mississippi	280	313	325	330	339	343	347	352
Tennessee	503	607	652	681	712	732	750	769
West South Central	2,363	2,880	3,120	3,274	3,414	3,472	3,546	3,622
Arkansas	303	343	356	359	365	370	377	383
Louisiana	380	460	488	498	507	492	499	507
Oklahoma	361	412	432	438	445	451	457	463
Texas	1,318	1,665	1,845	1,979	2,097	2,159	2,213	2,269
Mountain	1,043	1,490	1,726	1,906	2,079	2,154	2,213	2,279
Arizona	295	456	536	591	645	674	689	709
Colorado	244	324	367	403	434	447	462	477
Idaho	95	121	134	144	157	163	168	174
Montana	85	106	114	119	124	126	129	133
Nevada	65	128	172	209	246	253	261	270
New Mexico	114	160	182	200	215	222	228	234
Utah	108	147	168	183	198	206	212	218
Wyoming	38	47	54	57	60	61	62	64

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3a—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2007, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Pacific	3,157	4,082	4,444	4,697	4,924	4,993	5,076	5,183
Alaska	11	22	28	35	41	42	44	46
California	2,346	2,990	3,241	3,436	3,592	3,628	3,678	3,750
Hawaii	74	118	138	151	159	162	165	168
Oregon	300	390	422	432	453	463	473	484
Washington	426	562	614	643	679	697	716	735
Unknown	22	10	18	11	10	6	5	4
Outlying areas	270	344	383	420	459	467	478	491
Puerto Rico	263	337	367	401	436	444	454	466
U.S. Virgin Islands	4	6	8	9	11	11	12	12
Other	3	1	8	10	12	12	12	13
Foreign countries	217	254	268	284	304	316	323	331

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B3b—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance):
Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2007, selected years
(in thousands)**

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total								
All areas	2,963	3,255	4,393	5,367	6,395	6,723	7,022	7,297
United States ^a	2,863	3,149	4,266	5,208	6,225	6,548	6,846	7,120
New England	141	156	228	285	335	349	364	379
Connecticut	31	33	47	58	67	69	71	73
Maine	16	18	27	36	45	47	49	51
Massachusetts	64	72	108	131	150	156	162	169
New Hampshire	9	11	17	23	30	32	34	36
Rhode Island	14	14	19	24	28	29	30	31
Vermont	7	7	10	13	15	16	17	18
Middle Atlantic	493	473	603	731	848	878	912	946
New Jersey	91	86	110	133	153	157	162	167
New York	237	229	302	368	414	423	437	450
Pennsylvania	165	158	190	230	281	297	313	329
East North Central	486	561	715	823	962	1,009	1,053	1,091
Illinois	113	132	172	195	226	236	246	255
Indiana	63	77	99	117	138	146	153	159
Michigan	118	132	170	200	240	251	263	272
Ohio	141	156	196	221	251	262	273	282
Wisconsin	50	64	79	90	107	113	119	124
West North Central	180	211	280	338	408	431	450	466
Iowa	29	34	43	50	59	62	64	66
Kansas	22	26	35	43	52	55	57	60
Minnesota	35	44	60	72	87	91	96	100
Missouri	67	75	100	124	152	162	169	175
Nebraska	14	16	22	26	32	33	35	36
North Dakota	6	7	9	10	11	12	12	13
South Dakota	7	8	11	13	15	15	16	16
South Atlantic	545	607	834	1,075	1,301	1,372	1,426	1,475
Delaware	7	8	11	15	19	20	21	23
District of Columbia	8	7	8	10	11	11	11	12
Florida	147	165	232	311	384	405	416	426
Georgia	88	96	134	166	196	208	216	223
Maryland	41	46	60	75	89	93	97	101
North Carolina	91	106	149	194	237	252	263	275
South Carolina	51	59	81	105	127	135	141	146
Virginia	68	77	105	132	158	166	173	179
West Virginia	43	44	55	67	80	83	87	90
East South Central	246	287	397	495	602	636	665	689
Alabama	63	74	101	127	160	171	180	188
Kentucky	62	75	105	132	156	164	171	178
Mississippi	46	53	72	88	107	111	114	117
Tennessee	76	85	119	148	179	190	199	206
West South Central	288	317	452	539	655	696	743	787
Arkansas	45	48	67	80	96	102	108	113
Louisiana	63	71	93	104	122	118	125	133
Oklahoma	41	39	56	69	84	91	97	102
Texas	139	159	236	286	353	386	413	439
Mountain	112	148	228	284	349	374	394	413
Arizona	34	42	66	84	109	119	126	131
Colorado	24	34	54	65	72	75	78	81
Idaho	9	11	16	21	27	29	31	33
Montana	9	12	16	18	21	22	22	23
Nevada	8	13	22	30	41	44	46	48
New Mexico	15	19	28	34	41	45	47	51
Utah	9	13	20	24	29	31	34	36
Wyoming	3	4	7	8	9	10	10	10

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B3b—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of disabled enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2007, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Census division and state or area	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007
Pacific	367	388	529	637	766	803	839	872
Alaska	2	3	5	7	9	10	10	11
California	284	289	392	465	550	573	597	619
Hawaii	7	9	11	15	19	19	20	21
Oregon	31	34	47	57	72	77	80	83
Washington	43	53	74	93	116	124	131	138
Unknown	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Outlying areas	88	93	111	139	155	159	160	162
Puerto Rico	88	92	110	136	151	154	156	157
U.S. Virgin Islands	--	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Other	--	--	--	2	2	2	3	3
Foreign countries	12	14	14	14	15	16	16	16

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

-- = not available.

a. Represents beneficiaries of the 50 states and the District of Columbia and beneficiaries with unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2007, selected years (in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>								
Total	25,515	28,176	30,948	33,142	34,253	35,783	36,317	36,966
Age								
65–69	8,459	8,956	9,695	9,517	9,167	9,905	10,194	10,582
70–74	6,756	7,441	7,951	8,756	8,609	8,353	8,403	8,494
75–79	4,809	5,453	6,058	6,563	7,285	7,251	7,244	7,203
80–84	3,081	3,463	3,957	4,470	4,870	5,494	5,526	5,561
85 or older	2,410	2,861	3,286	3,837	4,322	4,780	4,951	5,125
Sex								
Men	10,268	11,282	12,416	13,434	14,112	15,095	15,395	15,756
Women	15,247	16,894	18,532	19,708	20,141	20,688	20,922	21,210
Race								
White	22,534	24,745	26,855	29,011	29,757	30,693	31,071	31,562
Black	--	--	--	--	2,721	2,932	2,994	3,060
All other races ^a	2,257	2,585	3,114	3,253	1,682	2,094	2,192	2,288
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	--	42	121	125	129
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	494	648	686	724
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	710	768	789	807
Other	--	--	--	--	436	557	592	629
Unknown	724	846	979	878	92	64	60	57
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>								
Total	25,104	27,683	30,464	32,742	33,833	35,413	35,953	36,613
Age								
65–69	8,302	8,818	9,565	9,411	9,074	9,811	10,102	10,495
70–74	6,592	7,292	7,829	8,652	8,505	8,274	8,324	8,418
75–79	4,731	5,315	5,947	6,483	7,189	7,176	7,170	7,133
80–84	3,072	3,403	3,872	4,409	4,806	5,432	5,464	5,502
85 or older	2,407	2,854	3,252	3,787	4,259	4,721	4,891	5,065
Sex								
Men	10,156	11,146	12,280	13,310	13,979	14,975	15,277	15,641
Women	14,948	16,536	18,184	19,431	19,854	20,438	20,676	20,972
Race								
White	22,244	24,424	26,591	28,822	29,570	30,544	30,925	31,421
Black	--	--	--	--	2,668	2,886	2,949	3,016
All other races ^a	2,160	2,444	2,931	3,127	1,507	1,922	2,021	2,122
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	--	40	117	122	125
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	406	559	595	636
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	656	716	736	756
Other	--	--	--	--	405	530	568	605
Unknown	699	815	942	792	87	60	57	53

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B4—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees aged 65 or older, by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2007, selected years (in thousands)—Continued

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
	<i>Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>							
Total	24,680	27,311	29,686	31,742	32,590	33,784	34,183	34,656
Age								
65–69	8,156	8,607	9,008	8,830	8,330	8,852	9,039	9,286
70–74	6,570	7,277	7,740	8,430	8,256	7,949	7,986	8,062
75–79	4,684	5,333	5,942	6,431	7,088	7,042	7,025	6,976
80–84	2,981	3,381	3,879	4,392	4,782	5,367	5,394	5,427
85 or older	2,289	2,712	3,118	3,659	4,134	4,575	4,739	4,905
Sex								
Men	9,868	10,852	11,758	12,694	13,205	14,000	14,222	14,483
Women	14,813	16,459	17,927	19,048	19,384	19,784	19,961	20,174
Race								
White	21,876	24,060	25,849	27,899	28,432	29,113	29,387	29,736
Black	--	--	--	--	2,544	2,730	2,781	2,833
All other races ^a	2,114	2,441	2,910	3,028	1,542	1,898	1,976	2,051
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	--	39	110	114	117
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	470	604	635	664
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	665	711	727	740
Other	--	--	--	--	368	473	500	530
Unknown	691	810	927	815	71	43	40	36

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

Totals do not necessarily equal the sum of rounded components.

-- = not available.

a. Before 2000, black enrollees and members of other races were combined into "All other races." In 1994, the Health Care Financing Administration expanded the race codes to include Hispanic, Asian or Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native. There were a number of efforts during the 1990s to populate these codes and identify persons coded as "Unknown." Consequently for 2000 and later, blacks are broken out separately from "All other races" and the detail for that category is shown.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease (ESRD), by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2007, selected years

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		2000		2006		2007	
	All disabled	ESRD only	All disabled	ESRD only	All disabled	ESRD only	All disabled	Disabled with ESRD and ESRD only	All disabled	Disabled with ESRD and ESRD only
<i>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</i>										
Total	2,963,175	28,334	3,255,007	64,692	5,367,151	73,890	7,021,977	209,111	7,297,265	214,404
Age										
Under 35	371,204	8,773	483,265	16,603	522,321	13,255	614,778	23,604	635,082	23,155
35–44	369,460	5,188	654,957	14,159	1,129,288	15,084	1,183,326	36,532	1,180,060	36,716
45–54	657,486	6,977	741,200	15,800	1,627,238	22,647	2,192,065	64,386	2,279,892	65,632
55–64	1,565,025	7,396	1,375,585	18,130	2,088,304	22,904	3,031,808	84,589	3,202,231	88,901
Sex										
Men	1,870,558	14,547	2,042,944	33,647	3,014,107	40,062	3,745,171	121,747	3,865,632	125,138
Women	1,092,617	13,787	1,212,063	31,045	2,353,044	33,828	3,276,806	87,364	3,431,633	89,266
Race										
White	2,422,253	19,232	2,480,767	35,638	3,989,357	35,636	5,164,158	94,124	5,344,992	95,589
Black	--	--	--	--	1,007,147	27,404	1,326,485	83,653	1,387,282	85,875
All other races ^a	486,677	7,907	712,315	26,477	355,310	37,820	515,186	29,930	549,703	31,330
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	--	23,379	739	54,671	3,126	57,136	3,147
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	41,384	2,143	73,290	6,129	79,792	6,421
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	200,808	4,087	257,192	13,767	275,153	14,825
Other	--	--	--	--	89,739	3,447	130,033	6,908	137,622	6,937
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,337	434	16,148	1,404	15,288	1,610
<i>Hospital Insurance</i>										
Total	2,963,156	28,334	3,254,983	64,677	5,366,598	73,890	7,021,504	209,066	7,296,749	214,363
Age										
Under 35	371,199	8,773	483,262	16,601	522,123	13,255	614,715	23,591	635,019	23,150
35–44	369,458	5,188	654,953	14,157	1,129,170	15,084	1,183,238	36,519	1,179,951	36,706
45–54	657,483	6,977	741,193	15,794	1,627,107	22,647	2,191,964	64,376	2,279,779	65,619
55–64	1,565,016	7,396	1,375,575	18,125	2,088,198	22,904	3,031,587	84,580	3,202,000	88,888
Sex										
Men	1,870,543	14,547	2,042,929	33,639	3,013,803	40,062	3,744,908	121,724	3,865,344	125,114
Women	1,092,613	13,787	1,212,054	31,038	2,352,795	33,828	3,276,596	87,342	3,431,405	89,249
Race										
White	2,422,239	19,232	2,480,754	35,631	3,988,957	35,636	5,163,875	94,097	5,344,660	95,557
Black	--	--	--	--	1,007,035	27,404	1,326,356	83,642	1,387,168	85,870
All other races ^a	486,672	7,907	712,304	26,469	355,270	37,820	515,126	29,923	549,635	31,326
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	--	23,378	739	54,669	3,126	57,133	3,147
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	41,379	2,143	73,273	6,128	79,771	6,419
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	200,793	4,087	257,168	13,764	275,134	14,823
Other	--	--	--	--	89,720	3,447	130,016	6,905	137,597	6,937
Unknown	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	15,336	434	16,147	1,404	15,286	1,610

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B5—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance) and/or Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Number of enrollees under age 65 who are disabled or have end-stage renal disease (ESRD), by program, age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2007, selected years—Continued

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		2000		2006		2007	
	All disabled	ESRD only	All disabled	ESRD only	All disabled	ESRD only	All disabled	Disabled with ESRD and ESRD only	All disabled	Disabled with ESRD and ESRD only
Supplementary Medical Insurance										
Total	2,719,226	27,046	2,943,480	58,912	4,769,804	68,800	6,214,752	193,323	6,453,021	198,472
Age										
Under 35	339,665	8,294	441,640	14,782	466,869	12,159	552,077	21,496	571,073	21,124
35–44	337,146	4,963	586,537	12,567	998,230	13,783	1,040,302	33,169	1,037,333	33,447
45–54	596,287	6,683	666,257	14,559	1,421,904	20,961	1,926,837	59,365	2,004,798	60,566
55–64	1,446,128	7,106	1,249,046	17,004	1,882,801	21,897	2,695,536	79,293	2,839,817	83,335
Sex										
Men	1,694,569	13,887	1,833,959	30,338	2,665,252	37,037	3,286,124	112,157	3,384,659	115,338
Women	1,024,657	13,159	1,109,521	28,574	2,104,552	31,763	2,928,628	81,166	3,068,362	83,134
Race										
White	2,218,176	18,458	2,236,781	32,347	3,535,008	33,154	4,556,193	86,302	4,710,954	87,756
Black	--	--	--	--	917,336	25,581	1,199,390	78,288	1,252,753	80,450
All other races ^a	449,753	7,446	650,121	24,240	304,500	35,256	445,642	27,520	476,353	28,863
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	--	--	20,994	688	48,989	2,913	51,171	2,933
Asian or Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	36,401	2,003	63,944	5,622	69,468	5,856
Hispanic	--	--	--	--	176,093	3,850	226,560	12,812	242,524	13,821
Other	--	--	--	--	71,012	3,134	106,149	6,173	113,190	6,253
Unknown	51,297	1,142	56,578	2,325	12,960	390	13,527	1,213	12,961	1,403

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of beneficiaries as to Medicare status and demographic categories may differ from that in other tables on enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

-- = not available.

a. Before 2000, black enrollees and members of other races were combined into "All other races." In 1994, the Health Care Financing Administration expanded the race codes to include Hispanic, Asian or Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native. There were a number of efforts during the 1990s to populate these codes and identify persons coded as "Unknown." Consequently for 2000 and later, blacks are broken out separately from "All other races" and the detail for that category is shown.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance): Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2007 (in dollars)

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
Total								
All areas ^b	143	292	1,090	1,908	2,762	4,999	5,475	5,895
United States ^c	144	293	1,081	1,920	2,787	5,043	5,508	5,920
New England	159	298	988	1,763	2,436	3,766	4,066	4,380
Connecticut	167	287	1,177	2,013	2,608	4,063	4,460	4,877
Maine	133	284	927	1,645	2,328	3,515	3,709	3,950
Massachusetts	168	316	942	1,705	2,429	3,618	3,867	4,138
New Hampshire	123	264	1,022	1,699	2,480	4,069	4,388	4,792
Rhode Island	154	284	851	1,638	2,316	3,980	4,360	4,629
Vermont	124	230	923	1,580	1,995	3,087	3,374	3,582
Middle Atlantic	163	304	943	1,704	2,743	5,628	6,109	6,420
New Jersey	157	300	725	1,865	3,757	8,621	9,176	9,517
New York	176	301	836	1,366	2,116	4,123	4,501	4,732
Pennsylvania	145	312	1,236	2,109	3,003	5,806	6,413	6,797
East North Central	140	294	1,097	1,866	2,550	4,387	4,815	5,173
Illinois	148	322	1,202	2,126	3,017	4,980	5,493	5,960
Indiana	116	236	997	1,713	2,271	3,847	4,279	4,709
Michigan	156	332	1,193	1,881	2,451	4,089	4,424	4,618
Ohio	134	277	1,030	1,730	2,360	4,307	4,724	5,085
Wisconsin	128	251	933	1,690	2,424	4,426	4,852	5,168
West North Central	117	248	1,052	1,831	2,638	4,580	5,035	5,373
Iowa	110	239	902	1,573	2,124	3,847	4,268	4,649
Kansas	113	244	1,093	1,957	2,589	4,748	5,216	5,592
Minnesota	124	248	1,132	1,938	2,913	5,095	5,602	5,886
Missouri	119	257	1,108	1,922	2,783	4,514	4,948	5,326
Nebraska	116	251	1,043	1,850	3,007	5,279	5,821	6,110
North Dakota	118	237	937	1,509	2,180	3,549	3,837	3,921
South Dakota	107	228	915	1,518	2,167	4,255	4,697	5,006
South Atlantic	135	273	1,106	1,876	2,637	4,546	4,940	5,335
Delaware	153	274	1,191	1,831	1,971	3,336	3,647	4,062
District of Columbia	174	373	1,374	2,129	3,331	5,355	5,776	6,188
Florida	161	321	1,360	2,351	3,439	5,936	6,422	6,965
Georgia	125	258	1,081	1,744	2,527	4,357	4,785	5,196
Maryland	164	274	813	1,365	1,608	2,286	2,462	2,590
North Carolina	101	214	932	1,603	2,175	3,611	3,960	4,267
South Carolina	106	229	1,021	1,818	2,611	4,702	5,178	5,662
Virginia	118	247	1,022	1,732	2,432	4,237	4,623	5,021
West Virginia	108	247	1,009	1,472	1,821	2,886	3,085	3,256
East South Central	115	243	1,019	1,718	2,451	4,237	4,617	4,934
Alabama	126	282	1,176	2,054	2,914	5,068	5,409	5,721
Kentucky	107	216	967	1,630	2,269	3,866	4,189	4,403
Mississippi	98	213	865	1,437	2,017	3,654	4,030	4,344
Tennessee	122	250	1,012	1,662	2,479	4,184	4,630	5,009
West South Central	117	253	1,138	1,937	2,767	5,029	5,549	5,991
Arkansas	104	231	923	1,511	2,194	3,860	4,228	4,471
Louisiana	116	265	1,180	1,926	2,724	4,427	4,703	5,080
Oklahoma	128	271	997	1,620	2,335	4,145	4,610	4,969
Texas	118	250	1,212	2,118	3,008	5,600	6,200	6,706
Mountain	142	305	1,350	2,321	3,279	5,760	6,293	6,872
Arizona	155	325	1,442	2,617	3,885	6,304	6,916	7,598
Colorado	144	288	1,308	2,240	3,392	6,271	6,868	7,396
Idaho	129	273	1,140	1,951	2,471	4,108	4,402	4,663
Montana	116	262	1,036	1,742	2,233	3,757	4,119	4,252
Nevada	177	424	2,031	3,253	4,320	7,475	7,939	8,815
New Mexico	133	293	1,140	1,913	2,533	4,464	4,842	5,314
Utah	142	316	1,283	2,069	2,871	4,567	5,037	5,443
Wyoming	109	245	1,094	1,985	2,373	4,028	4,554	4,945

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B8a—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance): Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals, by census division and state or other area, selected years 1975–2007 (in dollars)—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	1975	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
Pacific	196	416	1,651	2,877	4,228	7,886	8,595	9,331
Alaska	228	379	1,470	2,385	3,144	5,438	5,855	6,603
California	206	448	1,794	3,156	4,701	8,803	9,586	10,405
Hawaii	148	333	1,224	2,319	2,991	4,582	4,639	4,762
Oregon	158	329	1,275	1,987	2,717	4,602	5,033	5,350
Washington	163	293	1,162	1,924	2,708	5,144	5,655	6,367
Outlying areas	77	152	510	739	947	1,138	1,225	1,313
Puerto Rico	77	151	505	736	946	1,124	1,197	1,276
U.S. Virgin Islands	92	161	746	843	1,007	1,922	2,058	2,075
Other ^d	88	263	...	...	...	...	1,421	1,461

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid.

NOTES: Data for 1975–1995 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded before June 1996. Data from 2000–2007 are based on the stay records for 100 percent of Medicare aged and disabled beneficiaries as recorded in the agency's Medicare Provider Analysis and Review (MEDPAR) file.

... = not applicable.

- Geographic distribution for 1975, 1980, 1990, and 1995 reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence. Geographic distribution for 2000–2007 reflects the providers' state.
- Data for 1975, 1980, 1990, and 1995 exclude claims for persons residing in foreign countries.
- Data for 1975, 1980, 1990, and 1995 include claims for beneficiaries whose place of residence is unknown. For 1990–2005, residents of other areas were not separately identified and were grouped with "United States."
- Beginning in 2006, stays for providers in other territories were separately identified and grouped in the "other" category.

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Table 8.B8.1—Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance): Short-stay hospital discharges, by state or other area, selected fiscal years 1990–2007

State or area	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
All areas	10,472,587	11,680,874	11,778,705	12,192,174	12,499,749	12,698,388	12,986,560	12,980,067	12,492,501	12,284,000
Alabama	226,359	255,013	274,518	282,999	291,991	294,850	299,746	289,916	276,177	275,785
Alaska	6,491	8,635	11,684	11,748	11,794	11,398	11,554	11,506	11,862	12,033
Arizona	140,069	139,564	135,143	144,989	156,302	165,231	182,094	191,400	176,691	179,740
Arkansas	143,363	152,516	164,310	166,445	170,102	170,421	174,242	170,003	161,538	154,315
California	834,829	875,926	740,564	756,629	801,758	836,444	847,296	846,286	833,501	846,762
Colorado	98,262	105,216	101,486	101,258	107,180	109,879	114,051	116,310	113,626	113,536
Connecticut	114,938	141,765	124,951	135,169	148,864	154,460	159,594	164,766	163,911	162,839
Delaware	26,125	30,336	34,049	36,386	36,541	38,216	40,959	42,295	42,734	42,718
District of Columbia	36,062	39,526	39,112	40,138	39,389	39,151	40,527	40,881	39,767	38,454
Florida	579,368	742,862	765,130	823,957	869,777	899,404	925,090	921,995	896,030	870,181
Georgia	274,957	316,301	324,286	334,599	338,687	342,392	353,846	355,683	351,720	343,632
Hawaii	26,340	32,526	26,146	26,343	26,932	26,302	27,453	28,125	26,531	25,346
Idaho	31,559	36,327	44,027	43,272	40,996	40,738	39,756	37,580	36,170	34,119
Illinois	460,926	533,238	556,122	578,327	601,373	607,561	624,034	625,493	612,458	606,108
Indiana	254,404	276,601	297,851	306,202	304,034	303,404	310,393	312,461	300,895	297,704
Iowa	141,191	146,448	159,451	162,466	156,854	148,591	145,095	138,025	128,413	127,196
Kansas	117,017	120,593	128,024	129,973	129,334	131,412	130,138	128,439	121,592	119,008
Kentucky	199,042	222,162	243,886	252,454	257,205	255,264	258,938	260,340	248,702	240,036
Louisiana	213,819	234,663	237,154	243,724	248,183	253,774	254,224	244,437	216,209	211,838
Maine	54,963	63,013	69,030	68,547	66,705	67,401	67,914	65,640	62,303	62,285
Maryland	179,835	214,989	208,038	234,162	244,595	251,754	259,460	265,963	269,297	271,851
Massachusetts	286,332	310,455	263,152	271,657	275,984	291,062	300,460	303,171	304,618	309,091
Michigan	366,349	435,455	452,367	468,675	497,195	506,259	522,536	531,888	517,652	494,458
Minnesota	170,808	178,018	200,918	209,469	210,382	208,364	212,125	207,340	188,055	181,781
Mississippi	142,662	162,934	183,952	185,626	182,535	183,965	185,131	182,237	171,334	169,001
Missouri	281,059	298,509	300,576	315,642	317,278	320,454	331,919	335,644	318,253	314,010
Montana	40,505	40,770	44,208	45,697	42,880	40,952	41,719	40,734	37,799	36,547
Nebraska	69,299	70,113	76,960	74,217	71,921	71,577	72,718	75,456	71,717	68,098
Nevada	37,478	49,254	49,613	51,836	56,622	57,345	62,742	65,749	67,049	65,920
New Hampshire	39,103	42,746	45,712	48,206	46,282	46,304	46,893	44,246	43,848	45,865
New Jersey	338,509	385,145	372,063	374,250	389,938	404,035	410,302	415,558	408,774	408,855
New Mexico	50,391	50,334	51,085	51,396	51,469	51,533	52,083	53,247	51,922	51,726
New York	723,060	797,453	750,793	761,352	771,835	780,893	793,919	827,445	801,593	786,979
North Carolina	267,370	336,173	406,700	413,429	418,725	431,441	439,157	437,330	420,790	408,628
North Dakota	37,543	37,014	39,672	38,764	34,707	34,645	34,712	34,214	32,349	31,366
Ohio	527,006	562,234	536,335	550,989	559,223	565,314	588,640	596,857	582,853	577,196
Oklahoma	155,100	156,239	176,021	179,543	182,998	187,913	193,773	190,727	186,979	183,961
Oregon	106,164	105,878	91,806	98,854	102,568	102,182	99,869	92,710	85,095	90,889
Pennsylvania	685,403	766,535	634,802	649,458	656,105	654,661	665,143	666,969	609,706	600,730
Rhode Island	46,578	49,740	38,489	39,658	40,229	38,506	39,556	40,098	40,098	42,598
South Carolina	112,232	156,060	204,038	213,513	216,412	218,775	221,825	223,044	216,080	206,712
South Dakota	38,175	41,714	45,239	45,202	43,134	42,626	40,946	39,276	36,052	35,791
Tennessee	290,371	310,335	327,423	341,212	344,524	348,700	357,600	355,948	347,221	348,083
Texas	603,621	671,734	742,628	798,667	843,945	868,784	897,873	883,811	866,549	848,886
Utah	39,963	43,819	53,003	55,207	56,244	57,928	61,309	60,885	57,025	53,866
Vermont	20,251	22,815	24,014	24,778	22,658	22,690	22,174	20,866	18,715	18,463
Virginia	240,165	271,620	295,790	305,346	310,602	315,181	324,379	323,414	313,069	303,791
Washington	157,942	157,146	153,660	162,197	166,846	167,102	171,361	175,107	175,580	174,343
West Virginia	111,305	124,293	134,585	135,458	132,356	131,953	134,992	128,795	120,039	116,257
Wisconsin	217,727	227,774	238,572	240,711	243,774	244,100	243,116	230,655	217,354	206,379
Wyoming	15,255	16,009	18,764	18,932	18,044	16,416	16,097	15,958	15,335	15,321
Outlying areas										
Puerto Rico	93,436	111,950	137,315	138,713	139,682	134,979	131,223	118,565	74,985	49,084
U.S. Virgin Islands	528	1,374	1,552	1,468	1,571	1,641	1,743	1,785	1,768	1,852
Unknown/other ^a	978	1,012	1,936	2,265	2,485	2,061	2,121	2,794	2,118	1,987

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for 2000 through 2007 are based on short-stay inpatient hospital stay records for claims processed and recorded in the agency's Medicare Provider Analysis and Review (MEDPAR) file through June 2008.

a. Represents unknown and other areas not listed separately.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or supplement@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B10—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Claims received by carriers and assignment rates, 1969–2007

Year	Total number of claims (thousands)	Net assignment rate ^a (percent)
1969	37,542	61.5
1970	42,148	60.8
1971	46,572	58.5
1972	51,041	54.9
1973	57,007	52.7
1974	68,307	51.9
1975	79,980	51.8
1976	91,624	50.5
1977	105,339	50.5
1978	117,886	50.6
1979	132,098	51.3
1980	150,048	51.5
1981	167,154	52.3
1982	182,440	53.0
1983	204,122	53.9
1984	238,362	59.0
1985	279,559	68.5
1986	306,714	68.0
1987	346,551	73.1
1988	386,763	77.3
1989	421,305	79.7
1990	474,226	81.1
1991	517,123	83.1
1992	554,619	86.2
1993	583,863	90.1
1994	622,514	92.8
1995	647,855	94.7
1996	678,030	95.9
1997	688,891	96.7
1998	697,523	97.3
1999	703,227	97.6
2000	720,493	97.9
2001	766,758	98.1
2002	821,993	98.4
2003	860,746	98.5
2004	922,197	98.7
2005	951,551	98.9
2006	944,072	99.0
2007	951,072	99.1

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Represents the number of assigned claims as a percentage of claims received.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or supplement@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2007

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
<i>Assigned claims</i>				
1971	25,919	44.5	1,571	11.1
1972	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 ^a	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
2001	665,196	87.5	145,641	48.0
2002	722,826	87.7	152,373	56.3
2003	759,783	88.9	189,920	52.0
2004	781,000	89.8	208,027	52.9
2005	846,093	87.2	236,430	52.0
2006	837,332	92.0	246,608	55.1
2007	822,902	93.4	253,248	58.1
<i>Unassigned claims</i>				
1971	17,955	57.6	1,348	12.5
1972	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 ^a	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B11—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2007—Continued

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percentage reduced	Amount (millions of dollars)	Percentage reduced
1990	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1
2001	12,085	76.7	1,252	18.2
2002	11,352	79.8	1,107	17.2
2003	11,100	82.1	1,066	15.9
2004	10,016	83.0	1,009	16.3
2005	9,589	82.2	1,000	17.4
2006	8,439	85.1	894	18.8
2007	7,378	88.4	790	18.2

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

a. Excludes Texas Blue Shield plan from July to December 1981.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or supplement@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B12—Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance): State buy-ins, by state or other area, selected years 1991–2008

State or area	1991	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All areas	3,640,121	4,705,625	5,425,048	5,810,613	6,145,589	6,305,467	6,577,577	6,885,326	7,082,006	7,292,444
Alabama	97,601	116,916	136,860	144,603	162,912	164,499	169,460	175,134	179,542	183,860
Alaska	4,539	6,193	8,486	9,324	10,008	10,318	10,748	11,465	11,904	12,218
Arizona	28,650	44,236	57,712	74,678	91,782	95,804	110,977	116,065	121,455	126,518
Arkansas	64,996	77,660	79,606	82,040	86,597	86,181	89,372	96,906	99,214	101,893
California	646,108	747,814	818,846	892,260	950,503	977,676	1,012,804	1,047,842	1,078,076	1,120,069
Colorado	36,470	46,660	55,325	57,987	59,114	61,140	61,294	64,505	68,264	72,451
Connecticut	23,535	48,047	53,141	60,083	65,223	66,664	66,191	66,968	67,876	70,682
Delaware	4,499	6,645	10,737	13,252	15,224	16,081	17,104	19,534	19,821	20,628
District of Columbia	12,791	14,152	14,233	15,065	15,079	15,586	15,246	15,365	15,584	16,023
Florida	196,992	271,430	342,109	369,092	389,599	406,006	431,764	459,146	470,337	490,437
Georgia	128,976	160,380	176,596	186,466	193,807	199,524	205,476	212,257	217,562	221,444
Hawaii	11,529	16,695	20,326	21,748	22,904	22,988	23,703	26,040	25,862	26,601
Idaho	9,127	12,931	17,081	19,725	21,255	22,291	23,482	24,628	26,030	26,744
Illinois	94,434	137,571	155,743	163,368	175,822	189,044	206,014	215,631	222,728	233,211
Indiana	60,297	76,460	87,543	95,553	102,654	105,011	109,669	114,933	120,079	120,825
Iowa	41,170	48,517	51,976	54,536	56,920	58,023	60,458	63,221	66,022	68,782
Kansas	26,960	34,708	41,217	43,123	44,602	46,175	47,707	49,483	50,732	51,829
Kentucky	76,456	97,978	117,697	122,096	126,690	126,343	126,468	134,469	137,602	140,970
Louisiana	87,570	112,090	117,179	120,478	127,340	132,498	139,802	140,291	141,009	148,875
Maine	22,176	29,453	36,946	39,575	42,269	43,800	46,510	52,560	64,164	78,157
Maryland	48,028	58,865	65,372	70,224	73,994	75,366	79,234	83,078	85,824	89,624
Massachusetts	89,163	125,859	152,587	164,510	167,681	170,689	178,691	188,576	191,171	195,461
Michigan	91,340	123,948	145,172	152,758	158,998	161,519	170,044	180,235	185,626	190,827
Minnesota	39,366	52,192	63,607	70,873	75,080	77,499	79,428	81,353	83,420	85,356
Mississippi	90,530	108,577	107,495	125,832	131,706	133,337	135,023	137,715	136,096	137,874
Missouri	55,116	72,659	88,343	93,512	99,127	103,449	109,561	110,734	113,722	117,954
Montana	10,058	11,031	12,828	13,359	13,889	13,917	14,455	15,097	15,456	15,811
Nebraska	11,358	16,146	20,520	22,120	22,922	23,082	24,210	25,243	25,640	27,030
Nevada	8,657	14,227	19,155	22,207	24,587	26,977	27,408	28,639	30,319	32,197
New Hampshire	3,807	5,405	7,434	9,231	10,120	10,732	11,584	12,597	13,454	14,669
New Jersey	95,795	122,923	146,705	151,644	155,377	153,231	159,110	169,804	170,280	170,807
New Mexico	22,246	29,855	37,330	41,263	44,534	44,642	49,333	52,078	53,757	56,797
New York	255,952	325,882	369,479	409,388	432,681	448,373	465,068	487,736	500,099	489,668
North Carolina	117,656	186,328	223,402	233,229	240,422	241,543	251,739	258,981	261,690	266,009
North Dakota	4,639	5,560	5,908	6,317	6,541	6,560	6,757	7,185	7,610	7,892
Ohio	112,598	164,044	171,139	182,821	191,295	195,792	204,905	223,726	234,958	247,445
Oklahoma	51,457	60,080	67,413	68,905	70,761	72,758	75,903	80,536	82,671	82,920
Oregon	28,537	43,642	59,169	66,255	68,421	69,610	70,927	72,394	75,113	78,272
Pennsylvania	127,519	162,788	206,468	218,691	229,814	232,885	242,552	258,675	268,833	274,566
Rhode Island	10,585	15,517	19,787	22,928	25,146	25,361	26,311	27,002	27,508	27,860
South Carolina	78,701	95,970	112,232	118,635	117,997	118,393	118,843	121,469	124,502	126,074
South Dakota	9,399	12,346	13,146	13,542	14,231	14,045	14,534	15,176	15,407	15,613
Tennessee	116,861	148,391	182,342	187,438	203,567	208,678	218,894	228,849	232,611	236,854
Texas	234,169	314,991	360,191	380,954	410,248	423,560	440,938	457,346	473,962	489,552
Utah	10,263	13,506	16,231	17,497	18,548	19,361	21,787	24,114	24,775	25,459
Vermont	8,223	12,428	13,754	14,650	15,016	15,079	15,509	20,857	21,831	22,078
Virginia	77,898	102,964	113,259	116,496	120,711	124,996	131,083	137,991	141,569	145,896
Washington	54,774	71,531	97,390	99,552	105,516	108,780	113,233	119,180	123,471	127,450
West Virginia	28,086	39,720	46,305	47,547	50,008	51,365	54,200	57,688	59,576	61,749
Wisconsin	67,516	75,247	74,101	75,179	78,124	79,889	83,383	85,661	87,901	90,928
Wyoming	3,505	5,265	6,444	7,087	7,422	7,454	7,749	8,015	8,135	8,458
Outlying areas										
Guam	443	669	417	339	339	375	409	647	633	537
Northern Mariana Islands	273	314	342	372	358	340	358	354	373	381
U.S. Virgin Islands	727	219	204	206	194	178	165	152	150	159

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data are as of July except for 1995 data, which are as of June.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178 or supplement@ssa.gov.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B13—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by type of plan, and Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) coverage, by census division, state, or other area, December 2007

Census division and state or area	Total Part D and RDS enrollees	Medicare Part D			RDS ^a
		Total	Stand-alone prescription drug plan (PDP)	Medicare Advantage plan offering Part D coverage	
Total					
All areas ^b	31,551,229	25,165,409	17,090,506	8,074,928	6,385,795
United States	31,137,294	24,766,322	17,046,108	7,720,239	6,370,947
New England	1,619,960	1,239,991	936,862	303,132	379,966
Connecticut	397,365	286,171	220,188	65,983	111,194
Maine	162,174	141,401	133,737	7,664	20,773
Massachusetts	738,733	554,561	386,945	167,618	184,170
New Hampshire	124,247	88,650	84,038	4,612	35,597
Rhode Island	125,148	113,864	57,333	56,532	11,283
Vermont	72,293	55,344	54,621	723	16,949
Middle Atlantic	4,650,486	3,546,242	2,191,432	1,354,811	1,104,243
New Jersey	914,708	640,295	532,906	107,389	274,413
New York	2,127,527	1,598,592	971,835	626,758	528,934
Pennsylvania	1,608,251	1,307,355	686,691	620,664	300,896
East North Central	4,962,352	3,507,872	2,662,737	845,135	1,454,480
Illinois	1,250,943	950,509	838,667	111,842	300,434
Indiana	679,188	490,005	437,280	52,725	189,183
Michigan	1,187,170	756,603	497,862	258,739	430,569
Ohio	1,287,848	882,954	578,427	304,529	404,892
Wisconsin	557,203	427,801	310,501	117,300	129,402
West North Central	2,258,469	1,949,647	1,505,148	444,497	308,824
Iowa	374,086	324,650	286,008	38,642	49,436
Kansas	276,762	244,814	216,461	28,352	31,949
Minnesota	562,863	485,053	295,127	189,926	77,810
Missouri	682,220	567,802	415,729	152,072	114,419
Nebraska	194,222	170,182	149,192	20,990	24,040
North Dakota	77,552	72,765	68,544	4,221	4,787
South Dakota	90,764	84,381	74,087	10,294	6,383
South Atlantic	6,001,412	4,770,281	3,445,522	1,324,774	1,231,116
Delaware	100,164	66,881	64,075	2,806	33,283
District of Columbia	37,194	33,378	27,291	6,087	3,816
Florida	2,238,254	1,804,739	1,003,373	801,381	433,500
Georgia	772,736	649,409	544,645	104,764	123,327
Maryland	450,900	310,175	266,227	43,948	140,725
North Carolina	999,659	790,971	625,313	165,658	208,688
South Carolina	487,853	370,927	305,603	65,324	116,926
Virginia	643,745	527,593	446,334	81,259	116,152
West Virginia	270,907	216,208	162,661	53,547	54,699
East South Central	2,120,184	1,751,900	1,377,031	374,872	368,281
Alabama	565,175	454,330	322,035	132,295	110,845
Kentucky	517,182	392,035	337,609	54,426	125,147
Mississippi	325,673	297,523	276,603	20,920	28,150
Tennessee	712,154	608,012	440,784	167,231	104,139
West South Central	3,108,936	2,508,669	1,901,672	606,999	600,265
Arkansas	342,701	294,166	250,061	44,105	48,535
Louisiana	466,704	382,043	270,511	111,533	84,660
Oklahoma	376,487	326,154	265,996	60,158	50,333
Texas	1,923,044	1,506,306	1,115,104	391,203	416,737
Mountain	1,871,723	1,557,905	855,484	702,422	313,817
Arizona	605,359	504,835	215,273	289,562	100,524
Colorado	397,700	323,531	162,552	160,980	74,168
Idaho	138,718	115,833	83,481	32,352	22,885
Montana	102,786	87,973	73,402	14,571	14,813
Nevada	215,333	175,619	81,466	94,153	39,714
New Mexico	196,992	173,724	113,613	60,111	23,268
Utah	167,472	136,466	88,224	48,242	31,006
Wyoming	47,363	39,924	37,473	2,451	7,439

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B13—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by type of plan, and Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) coverage, by census division, state, or other area, December 2007—Continued

Census division and state or area	Total Part D and RDS enrollees	Medicare Part D			RDS ^a
		Total	Stand-alone prescription drug plan (PDP)	Medicare Advantage plan offering Part D coverage	
Pacific	4,543,772	3,933,815	2,170,220	1,763,597	609,955
Alaska	37,404	23,006	22,749	257	14,398
California	3,410,969	2,983,483	1,569,818	1,413,668	427,483
Hawaii	128,890	121,770	61,504	60,265	7,121
Oregon	401,186	356,147	181,986	174,161	45,039
Washington	565,323	449,409	334,163	115,246	115,914
Outlying areas ^c	413,935	399,087	44,398	354,689	14,848

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of enrollees may differ from that in other tables on Part D enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

- a. RDS provides a Medicare subsidy to employers and unions who continue assisting their Medicare-eligible retirees with prescription drug coverage.
- b. Represents enrollees in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and outlying areas.
- c. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands, and all other outlying areas. Excludes unknown residence.

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8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B14—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by Part D status, census division, state, or other area, July 1, 2006

Census division and state or area ^a	Total Medicare enrollees	Medicare Part D				Retiree drug subsidy (RDS) ^b	Other creditable coverage ^c (no Part D plan or RDS)	No Part D plan, RDS, or other creditable coverage
		Total	Full low-income subsidy ^d	Partial low-income subsidy ^e	No low-income subsidy			
Total								
All areas ^f	43,338,571	22,854,973	8,928,404	375,426	13,551,143	6,838,613	5,843,746	7,801,239
United States	42,355,590	22,483,685	8,915,727	375,263	13,192,695	6,811,521	5,772,294	7,228,090
New England	2,222,961	1,148,349	493,320	18,911	636,118	398,491	289,267	386,854
Connecticut	530,034	265,620	96,683	3,294	165,643	111,960	64,570	87,884
Maine	240,568	127,585	66,010	1,814	59,761	28,826	40,561	43,596
Massachusetts	981,691	513,391	234,395	8,810	270,186	191,612	110,272	166,416
New Hampshire	197,821	81,076	31,123	2,042	47,911	35,790	33,962	46,993
Rhode Island	173,776	109,906	39,872	2,099	67,935	12,619	25,321	25,930
Vermont	99,071	50,771	25,237	852	24,682	17,684	14,581	16,035
Middle Atlantic	6,202,255	2,993,464	1,238,922	39,293	1,715,249	1,175,087	828,602	1,205,102
New Jersey	1,241,698	600,587	209,931	13,188	377,468	281,643	146,228	213,240
New York	2,804,725	1,340,617	694,665	14,532	631,420	567,612	310,354	586,142
Pennsylvania	2,155,832	1,052,260	334,326	11,573	706,361	325,832	372,020	405,720
East North Central	6,763,777	3,173,347	1,181,850	58,253	1,933,244	1,659,208	709,163	1,222,059
Illinois	1,712,828	896,259	334,325	15,249	546,685	342,940	182,953	290,676
Indiana	922,553	444,210	157,502	10,838	275,870	197,410	115,069	165,864
Michigan	1,510,532	653,751	254,523	13,447	385,781	459,521	128,968	268,292
Ohio	1,778,058	808,361	298,364	15,303	494,694	517,225	180,125	272,347
Wisconsin	839,806	370,766	137,136	3,416	230,214	142,112	102,048	224,880
West North Central	3,039,491	1,834,283	532,356	29,386	1,272,541	320,528	429,374	455,306
Iowa	494,523	310,571	78,149	5,133	227,289	53,327	65,351	65,274
Kansas	406,456	226,709	63,536	4,379	158,794	30,699	67,332	81,716
Minnesota	713,242	447,250	120,544	5,232	321,474	79,361	85,764	100,867
Missouri	929,501	532,357	191,176	8,774	332,407	120,948	131,052	145,144
Nebraska	264,307	164,238	41,653	2,762	119,823	24,913	41,440	33,716
North Dakota	104,418	71,826	16,538	1,528	53,760	4,755	15,200	12,637
South Dakota	127,044	81,332	20,760	1,578	58,994	6,525	23,235	15,952
South Atlantic	8,439,182	4,336,061	1,740,265	89,715	2,506,081	1,300,752	1,354,022	1,448,347
Delaware	131,832	60,913	22,654	1,156	37,103	32,230	17,802	20,887
District of Columbia	73,575	31,714	19,858	379	11,477	3,955	19,932	17,974
Florida	3,079,554	1,661,093	561,789	22,308	1,076,996	465,467	450,241	502,753
Georgia	1,075,265	587,846	274,229	12,921	300,696	127,209	170,023	190,187
Maryland	708,049	280,708	114,593	6,295	159,820	146,181	140,625	140,535
North Carolina	1,317,754	729,062	320,635	19,885	388,542	202,457	174,720	211,515
South Carolina	673,965	334,449	161,717	9,346	163,386	116,728	114,341	108,447
Virginia	1,017,880	477,026	185,373	12,354	279,299	120,219	218,861	201,774
West Virginia	361,308	173,250	79,417	5,071	88,762	86,306	47,477	54,275
East South Central	2,878,078	1,616,017	841,212	34,238	740,567	398,653	414,679	448,729
Alabama	772,280	411,010	208,884	9,896	192,230	121,486	125,583	114,201
Kentucky	694,894	361,830	178,571	10,603	172,656	125,756	90,510	116,798
Mississippi	461,641	282,824	158,032	5,613	119,179	30,626	74,302	73,889
Tennessee	949,263	560,353	295,725	8,126	256,502	120,785	124,284	143,841
West South Central	4,288,144	2,287,700	1,036,495	53,499	1,197,706	621,004	643,467	735,973
Arkansas	484,836	270,905	124,152	7,457	139,296	52,088	83,611	78,232
Louisiana	624,151	342,291	173,844	7,653	160,794	94,280	76,220	111,360
Oklahoma	553,545	304,985	113,812	6,773	184,400	52,125	92,151	104,284
Texas	2,625,612	1,369,519	624,687	31,616	713,216	422,511	391,485	442,097
Mountain	2,607,186	1,416,564	436,214	21,647	958,703	333,761	419,408	437,453
Arizona	815,115	463,279	145,465	5,330	312,484	103,974	120,203	127,659
Colorado	539,883	298,279	86,171	4,462	207,646	76,864	82,828	81,912
Idaho	199,505	104,892	32,089	2,294	70,509	19,548	33,366	41,699
Montana	151,738	81,588	23,588	1,829	56,171	14,855	26,077	29,218
Nevada	306,777	162,614	43,435	2,478	116,701	40,109	53,801	50,253
New Mexico	275,806	146,898	63,613	2,611	80,674	39,226	43,807	45,875
Utah	245,960	121,227	31,525	1,858	87,844	31,786	45,671	47,276
Wyoming	72,402	37,787	10,328	785	26,674	7,399	13,655	13,561

(Continued)

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B14—Medicare Part D: Number of enrollees by Part D status, census division, state, or other area, July 1, 2006—Continued

Census division and state or area ^a	Total Medicare enrollees	Medicare Part D				Retiree drug subsidy (RDS) ^b	Other creditable coverage ^c (no Part D plan or RDS)	No Part D plan, RDS, or other creditable coverage
		Total	Full low-income subsidy ^d	Partial low-income subsidy ^e	No low-income subsidy			
Pacific	5,914,516	3,677,900	1,415,093	30,321	2,232,486	604,037	684,312	948,267
Alaska	54,305	20,900	13,610	297	6,993	11,946	9,862	11,597
California	4,275,113	2,821,982	1,137,126	17,637	1,667,219	424,184	425,174	603,773
Hawaii	185,449	92,534	33,332	1,449	57,753	8,349	35,288	49,278
Oregon	552,856	329,265	88,394	5,230	235,641	46,443	76,420	100,728
Washington	846,793	413,219	142,631	5,708	264,880	113,115	137,568	182,891
Outlying areas ^g	982,981	371,288	12,677	163	358,448	27,092	71,452	513,149

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Characterization of enrollees may differ from that in other tables on Part D enrollment because of differences in sources and methodology.

- a. Based on the residence of the beneficiary.
- b. RDS provides a Medicare subsidy to employers and unions who continue assisting their Medicare-eligible retirees with prescription drug coverage.
- c. Creditable coverage is alternative prescription drug coverage in which the actuarial value of the coverage equals or exceeds the actuarial value of standard Medicare prescription drug coverage.
- d. Individuals are automatically eligible for the full low-income subsidy (LIS) if they are dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid benefits, enrolled in a Medicare savings program, or receiving Supplemental Security Income.
- e. Individuals not automatically eligible for full LIS must apply for LIS coverage. Applicants may be found eligible for full or partial LIS, depending on their income and resources.
- f. Represents enrollees in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and outlying areas. Includes unknown residence.
- g. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, U.S. Virgin Islands, all other outlying areas, and unknown residence.

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