

Appendix 5B

Compliance Checklist of Longhorn's Procedures Against API Recommended Practice 1129, Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

Table 5B-1. Comparison of Compliance with API Recommended Practice 1129 Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comments |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Section 1</i> | <i>General</i> | This recommended practice is a basic guide and information resource for activities to assist in providing increased assurance of a pipeline system's integrity. | n/a | |
| <i>Section 2</i> | <i>Design and Construction for Integrity Assurance</i> | | | |
| 2.1 | General | Assurance of pipeline integrity begins with design and construction practices. | n/a | Background information |
| 2.2 | Codes | Assuring pipeline integrity involves using design and construction codes. | n/a | Background information |
| 2.3 | Specifications | Development and utilization of specifications should be used to provide detailed requirements. | n/a | Background information |
| 2.4 | Pipeline route selection and environmental protection | Pipeline routing should be based on a formalized risk assessment/management technique. | Will meet | Being implemented in mitigation measures |
| 2.5 | Construction contractor/supplier considerations | An evaluation should be carried out to assure quality and capability prior to the selection and engagement of contractors, suppliers, and other resources. | n/a | Design and construction issue |
| 2.6 | Inspection | Inspections are required to ensure pipeline systems are installed in accordance with certain requirements and procedures. | n/a | Since the focus of this review is on operational procedures, a compliance check of construction inspections is beyond the scope of this effort. |
| 2.7 | Records and documentation | A complete record of construction data should be maintained. | n/a | Background information |
| | Girth welds and nondestructive test results | | Meets | Welding Manual |
| | Amount, location, cover of each pipe size installed | | Meets | As built, OP-19.10 to -19.13 |
| | Location of pipeline crossings | | Meets | As built, OP-19.10 to -19.14 |
| | Locations of buried utility crossings | | Meets | As built, OP-19.10 to -19.15 |
| | Locations of overhead crossings | | Meets | As built, OP-19.10 to -19.16 |
| | Locations of valves and corrosion test stations | | Meets | As built, OP-19.10 to -19.17 |
| | Pipe mill certificates | | Meets | WPL 100-2, WPL 101-1 |

Table 5B-1. Comparison of Compliance with API Recommended Practice 1129 Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comments |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Land survey records | | Meets | Business records |
| | Corrosion control facilities records | | Meets | CP system reports |
| | Coating material records | | Meets | Construction records |
| | Application information | | Meets | Permit records |
| | Hydrostatic test results | | Meets | Welding Manual, Scope, 3.4; MCOJT 3.02, O2-ENG-1010 |
| | Welder qualification records | | Meets | Welding 102 |
| | Inspector qualifications | | Meets | |
| | Construction drawings | | Meets | Design and construction issue |
| <i>Section 3</i> | <i>System Monitoring and Control</i> | | | |
| 3.1 | General | The pipeline controller must be able to operate the pipeline system within acceptable limits during normal and abnormal conditions. | n/a | Background information |
| 3.2 | Controls | Knowledge of valves, actuators, pressure control devices, communication systems, and SCADA systems is required for design of controls. | Will meet | SCADA |
| 3.3 | Leak detection | Pipeline companies use a number of procedures and methods to detect the movement of products in their pipelines | Will meet | SCADA |
| 3.3.1 | Computational pipeline monitoring - SCADA system | | Will meet | SCADA |
| 3.3.2 | Station/terminal sensors | | Will meet | SCADA |
| 3.3.3 | Monitoring of pipeline conditions by pipeline controllers | Pipeline monitoring and trending for operation and failure | Will meet | SCADA |
| 3.4 | Training and testing | Pipeline operators should establish training standards for design and operational safety. | Meets | OOJT, MCOJT |
| <i>Section 4</i> | <i>Corrosion Control</i> | | | |
| 4.1 | Corrosion control design of new pipelines | Corrosion protection within one year of construction. DOT 49 CFR Part 195, NACE RP0169 | | OP-6.53 to -6.59, -15.1 to -15.6, NACE - OP-6.26, design and construction issue. |
| 4.1.2 | Monitoring | Test stations installed during construction. NACE RP 01 69 4.5. | | OP-6.54, -19.5, NACE not addressed/design and construction issue |

Table 5B-1. Comparison of Compliance with API Recommended Practice 1129 Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comments |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4.1.4 | Coating systems | External coating required. NACE RP0169 5.6.3.1; DOT 49 CFR § 195.238. Internal corrosion control per NACE RP 01 75. | Meets | OP-6.53 to -6.59, -15.1 to -15.16, design and construction issue |
| 4.2 | Coatings and linings | | n/a | Background information |
| 4.2.1 | Coating selection | Factors and concerns for coating selection | Meets | OP-6.55 |
| 4.2.2 | Coating system evaluations | Evaluations of the coating systems on all structures should be conducted periodically | Meets | OP-6.55 |
| 4.3 | Routine external corrosion control | | n/a | Background information |
| 4.3.1 | Monitoring: | CP levels must be monitored annually | n/a | Background information |
| | Power sources | During annual survey, tests should be performed on these components. | Meets | OP-6.54, CBT Module #20 |
| | Cased pipe | | Meets | OP-6.57 |
| | Isolation flanges | | | |
| | Pipe-to-soil potentials | | Meets | MCOJT 2.03, OP-6.53 to -6.58, -19.6 |
| | Additional monitoring: | Periodic monitoring of condition should be conducted on these components. | n/a | Background information |
| | Above ground piping | | Meets | OP-6.58, MCOJT 2.14 |
| | Valves | | Meets | OP-19.7, MCOJT 2.05, O2-OPR-1035 |
| | Meter stations | | | |
| | Tankage | | Meets | OPOJT 6.21, O2-FAC-1009 |
| 4.3.2 | Rectifier inspection | Rectifiers inspected once every two months, six times a year | Meets | OP-6.54, CBT Module #20, OP-19.6 |
| 4.3.3 | Other inspections | Electrical inspection of all bare pipe without cathodic protection, net protective current criterion. Once every five years. | Meets | MCOJT 2.14, OP-6.58, OP-19.6 |
| | Leak record review | Per 49 CFR 195.416(d) | Meets | OP-6.26, OP-19.5 |
| | Maintenance of cathodic protection system | Per NACE RP 0169 10 | Meets | OP-6.26 |
| | Monitor electrically-shortened cased pipe | Monitor per company procedures | Meets | OP-6.57 |
| | Inspect unearthed buried pipe | Inspection to include coating condition, metallic pipe surface condition if exposed and internal conditions if cut. | Meets | OP-6.58 |
| | Out of tolerance corroded piping replaced or repaired or operating pressure reduced | Per 49 CFR 195.416. | Meets | MCOJT 2.11, CBT Module LQ 18, LQ33 |

Table 5B-1. Comparison of Compliance with API Recommended Practice 1129 Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comments |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Measurement of pipe-to-soil potentials | Including continuous current, interrupted current, cell-to-cell potential. | Meets | OP-6.53, -6.54 |
| 4.3.4 | Close interval survey (CIS) | Test frequency based on sound engineering judgement. | Meets | OP-6.54 |
| 4.4 | Routine internal corrosion monitoring and control methods | Weight loss coupons inspected twice per year with chemical inhibitor use, 49 CFR 195.418 | Meets | OP-6.58 |
| | Test methods | Internal corrosion monitoring methods include the following: | n/a | Background information |
| | Probes | Electrical, galvanic and/or hydrogen probes | n/a | Addressed by reference to NACE requirements and in contractor terms. |
| | Visual inspections | | Meets | OP-6.58, OP-19.6 |
| | Test spools | | n/a | Explicit reference discussion not found. Design and construction issue |
| | Ultrasonic wall thickness measurements | | Will meet | Being addressed in mitigation measures. |
| | Ultrasonic, magnetic flux leakage internal inspections | | Meets | Addressed in ILI contracts and being addressed in mitigation measures |
| | Radiography | | | Design and construction issue |
| | Water chemistry tests | Including iron concentration, manganese concentration, pH, bacterial levels, oxygen levels, CO ₂ , H ₂ S, Cl, SO ₄ , and inhibitor residual | n/a | |
| <i>Section 5 Inspection and Review</i> | | | | |
| 5.1.1 | Regulatory Requirements | | n/a | Background information |
| | 195.412 | Inspection of ROW and crossings under navigable waters | Meets | OP-6.22 to -6.25, -6.48 to -6.52, -19.5; MCOJT 2.16 |
| | 195.414 | Corrosion control | Meets | OP-6.51 to -6.57, -15.1 to -15.16 |
| | 195.416* | External corrosion control | Meets | OP-6.51 to -6.57, -19.5 |
| | 195.418* | Internal corrosion control | Meets | OP-6.58, -19.6 |
| | 195.42 | Valve maintenance | Meets | OP-19.7, MCOJT 2.05 |
| | 195.428 | Overpressure safety devices | Meets | OP-19.8, MC-5.8 |
| | 195.432 | Breakout tanks | Meets | OP-19.9, OOJT 6.21 |
| 5.2 | Risk assessment | | Meets | Has been practiced and incorporated into proposed mitigation measures and LIMS |

Table 5B-1. Comparison of Compliance with API Recommended Practice 1129 Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comments |
|---------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| 5.2.1 | Analysis | Includes elements of third-party damage review, corrosion, operating errors, manufacturing defects, and design/construction flaws | Meets | Mitigation plans |
| 5.2.1.1 | Consequences | Includes public and personnel health and safety, environmental damage, and property and/or asset losses | Meets | Mitigation plans |
| 5.2.2 | Results | Identifying high risk areas | Meets | Mitigation plan |
| 5.3 | Hydrostatic testing | | n/a | Background information |
| 5.3.1 | General | Per 49 CFR 195 Subpart E | Meets | OP-6.42, MCOJT 3.02 |
| 5.3.2 | Effectiveness | Operators should evaluate each pipeline segment and/or components with respect to potential defect behavior. | Meets | Mitigation plans |
| 5.3.3 | Hydrostatic Testing Programs | Formalized program should be developed | Meets | Mitigation plans |
| 5.3.4 | Implementation | Testing schedule should be developed | Meets | Mitigation plans |
| 5.4 | Internal inspection | | n/a | Background information |
| 5.4.2 | Anomaly characterization | Assessment plan used to plan and prioritize pipe repair/replacement; coating repair, debris removal in bedding or backfill | Meets | Mitigation plan |
| 5.4.3 | Frequency of inspection or inspection planning | Based on sound engineering judgement | Meets | Mitigation plan |
| 5.4.3.1 | Group failure issues | Include, pipeline age, cathodic protection levels, pipeline condition, coating condition and type, leak history, MIC, soil type, soil stress, and population densities | Meets | Mitigation plan |
| 5.4.3.2 | Consequence issues | Include location and use of public buildings, environmental considerations, and products transported | Meets | Mitigation plan |
| 5.4.4 | In-line inspection capabilities | | n/a | Background information |
| | External and internal metal loss | Magnetic flux leakage technology or ultrasonic pulse-echo technology | Will meet | |
| | Geometric anomalies including dents | Mechanical calipers or sonar | Will meet | |
| 5.4.5 | Limitations | Consider factors effecting the accommodation of internal inspection devices | Meets | Pipeline has been pigged previously |

Table 5B-1. Comparison of Compliance with API Recommended Practice 1129 Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comments |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.4.6 | Operating considerations | Consider potential alterations to normal pipeline operations | Meets | Operational Control Procedures Mitigation Plan – Management of Change |
| 5.4.7 | Correlation of in-line inspection and close interval surveys | CIS and internal inspection for pipeline corrosion control | Will meet | OP-6.53 to -6.58 |
| 5.5 | Tank Integrity - Referenced API Standards | | n/a | Background information |
| | API RP 651 | Cathodic protection of above ground petroleum storage tanks | Meets | Design and construction issue |
| | API RP 652 | Lining of above ground petroleum storage tank bottoms | Meets | Design and construction issue |
| | API RP 653 | Tank inspection, repair, alteration, and reconstruction | Meets | WPL 102 and WPL 104 |
| | API Std 2510 | Design and construction of LPG installations | n/a | Does not apply |
| | API Std 2610 | Design, construction, operation, maintenance and inspection of terminal and tank facilities | Meets | OP-9, Operators On-The Job Training Manual, Preventative maintenance Manual, Operations Control Procedures, Safety manual |
| 5.6 | Other reviews and analyses | | n/a | Background information |
| 5.6.1 | Reviews | | n/a | Background information |
| | 49 CFR 195.402 | Maintenance and operating manuals and emergency response | Meets | OP-19.2 |
| | 49 CFR 195.402 | Training | Meets | OP-18.1 |
| 5.6.2 | Audits | Regulatory and internal compliance audits | Meets | Mitigation plan |
| 5.6.2.1 | Documentation requirements | Up-to-date documentation, completed and maintained | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| | | System for filing and retrieval | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| | | Personnel training for proper use | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| | | Match documentation and practice | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| | | Timely corrective action on discovered deficiencies | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |

Table 5B-1. Comparison of Compliance with API Recommended Practice 1129 Assurance of Hazardous Liquid Pipeline System Integrity, First Edition, 1996

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comments |
|---------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5.6.2.2 | Audit requirements | Process used to improve performance | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| | | Assess overall effectiveness of compliance processes | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| | | Constructive feedback at action level with follow-up to ensure corrective action is taken. | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| | | Combine other compliance audits e.g., EH&S to improve efficiency of audit process | | Expected to be covered within mitigation plan |
| 5.6.3 | Failure analysis | Metallurgical examination of pipe, flange, bolting, fitting, or weld deterioration or failure. | Meets | Conducted when needed. See report on 1998 Houston accident. |
| | | Metallurgical/electrical examination of unexplained machinery failure | Meets | Expected to be "conducted when needed" |
| | | Other laboratory analyses or examination of various failures | Meets | Expected to be addressed when needed |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Chapter I</i> | <i>Scope and Definitions</i> | This Code prescribes requirements for the design, materials, construction, assembly, inspection, and testing of piping | n/a | Background information |
| <i>Chapter II</i> | <i>Design</i> | Defines pressures, temperatures, and various forces applicable to the design of piping systems. | n/a | Design and construction issue |
| <i>Chapter III</i> | <i>Materials</i> | Prescribes acceptable materials and specifications | n/a | Design and construction issue |
| <i>Chapter IV</i> | <i>Dimensional Requirements</i> | Dimensional requirements for standard and nonstandard piping components | n/a | Design and construction issue |
| <i>Chapter V</i> | <i>Construction, Welding, and Assembly</i> | This section contains requirements for new construction and replacement of existing systems | n/a | Design and construction issue |
| 434.6 | Ditching | | n/a | Background information |
| 434.6(a) | Depth of cover | Specifies minimum depth of cover (same table as 195.248) or where minimum cover cannot be achieved, additional protection from external forces must be provided. | Meets | OP-6.13 (12"), MCOJT 2.15 (18"), MCOJT 2.09 |
| 434.6(b) | Underground structures | Location of underground structures shall be determined in advance. Minimum 12 inch clearance. | Meets | MCOJT 2.15 |
| 434.8 | Welding | Incorporates requirements of API 1104 | Meets | William's Welding Manual |
| 434.12 | Restoration of Right of Way and Cleanup | Shall follow good construction practices and considerations of private and public safety. | Meets | MCJOT 2.16 |
| 434.18 | Line Markers | Requires adequate markers indicating caution for the protection of the pipeline and people. No frequency specified. References API RP 1109. | Meets | MCJOT 2.08 |
| <i>Chapter VI</i> | <i>Inspection and Testing</i> | | | |
| 436 | Inspection | Construction inspection provisions for material, construction, welding, assembly, and testing. | n/a | Since the focus of our review is on operational procedures, a compliance check on this section is beyond the scope of this effort. |
| 437 | Testing | Testing required for new construction. Should leaks occur, the line section shall be repaired or replaced and retested. | Meets | OC -5, OP-6.41 to 6.46, API RP-1110 referenced, MCOJT 302, 159 PPTP |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 437.1 | Testing required for fabricated components and after new construction | Per 437.4 | n/a | Background information |
| 437.4 | Testing pressure | | n/a | Background information |
| 437.4.1 | Hydrotesting of Internal Pressure Piping | | n/a | Background information |
| 437.4.1(a) | Hydrotest of 1.25 times internal design pressure for not less than four hours for piping operated at hoop stress of more than 20% of specified minimum yield strength | A leak test is not required for portions which have passed a visual inspection. A leak test is required for portions which have not had a visual inspection. Leak test to be held at 1.1 times internal design pressure for no less than 4 hours. | Meets | Company Pipeline Pressure Testing Procedure (159 PPTP), OP-6.42, MCOJT 3.02 |
| 437.4.1(b) | API RP 1110 may be used as a basis of hydrotest | | Meets | OP-6.43, MCOJT 3.02 |
| 437.4.1(c) | Hydrotest to be conducted with water with exceptions: pipeline not offshore; outside of cities and other populated areas; and each building within 300 ft unoccupied during test with hoop stress of 50% or more of specified yield strength. | Also requires that test section kept under surveillance by regular patrols during test and communication maintained along test section. | Meets | OP-6.43 |
| 437.4.1(d) | Provisions made for pressure relief during testing subject to thermal expansion. Temperature change effects accounted for in test results | | Meets | MCOJT 3,02 |
| 437.4.1(e) | Water drained in cold weather after test to avoid freeze damage | | Meets | OP-6.43 |
| 437.4.3 | Leak Test - 1 hour hydrostatic or leak test used for piping systems operated at hoop stress of 20% of specified yield strength. | Test at 1.25 times design pressure | Meets | OP-6.43 |
| 437.6 | Qualification Tests | | n/a | Background information |
| 437.6.1 | Visual Examination | Per 436.5.1 | Meets | William's Welding M annual |
| 437.6.2 | Bending Properties | Required for pipe of unknown specification or ASTM A 120 if minimum yield strength for design is above 24,000 | n/a | A design/construction issue |
| 437.6.3 | Determination of Wall Thickness | Measure thickness at quarter points. Use next nominal wall thickness below average measurement. | Meets | OP-6.29 to 6.33, WPL 101 6.2, WPL U-2 |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 437.6.4 | Determination of Weld Joint Factor | For unknown weld joints, joint factor shall not exceed 0.6 for NPS 4 or smaller or 0.8 for > NPS 4 | n/a | Design and construction issue |
| 437.6.5 | Weldability | Specifications for determining weldability of steel pipe with unknown specifications. | Meets | WPL-101-8.3 |
| 437.6.6 | Determination of Yield Strength | Establish tensile properties by API 5L or 5LU | Meets | William's Welding Manual, MCOJT 3.02 |
| 437.6.7 | Minimum Yield Strength Value | Lesser of: (a) 80% of average yield strength tests; (b) minimum value of any yield strength test < 52,000; (c) 24,000 if average yield-to-tensile ratio exceeds 0.85 | Meets | MCOJT 3.02 |
| 437.7 | Records | | | |
| | Records for design, construction, and testing of each mainline. | Records to include specs, route maps, alignments, as-builts, locations, coatings, test data | Meets | OP-19.10 to 19.13 |
| <i>Chapter VIII</i> | <i>Operation and Maintenance Procedures</i> | | | |
| 450 | Operation and Maintenance Procedures Affecting the Safety of Liquid Transportation Piping Systems | | n/a | Background information |
| 450.1 | General | | n/a | Background information |
| 450.1(a) | Procedures based on code provisions and company's knowledge and experience of its conditions and safe operating conditions | | Meets | Williams System of Operating Manuals |
| 450.1(b) | Code serves as a general guide, company to operate prudently accounting for current circumstances | | Meets | Williams System of Operating Manuals |
| 450.1(c) | Recognition of local conditions on maintenance and repair | | Meets | Williams System of Operating Manuals |
| 450.2 | Operation and Maintenance Plans and Procedures | | n/a | Background information |
| 450.2(a) | Written detailed plans and training procedures for operations and maintenance for piping systems | | Meets | Williams System of Operating Manuals |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 450.2(b) | Plan for external and internal corrosion control of new and existing piping systems | Include requirements per 453 and Chapter VIII | Meets | OP-6.22 to -6.25, MCOJT 2.04 |
| 450.2(c) | Written emergency plan, training of operators, and liaison with local officials | Per 453 | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 450.2(d) | Have plan for reviewing changes in conditions affecting integrity and safety of piping system | Include provisions for patrolling and reporting construction activities and changes in conditions | Meets | OP-6.22 to 6.25, MCOJT 2.04 |
| 450.2(e) | Establish liaison with local authorities to prevent accidents with excavators | | Meets | MCOJT 2.17, 2.18 |
| 450.2(f) | Establish procedures to analyze failures and accidents to determine cause and minimize recurrence | | Meets | OP-20.1 to 20.12 |
| 450.2(g) | Maintain maps and records to administer plans and procedures | | Meets | OP-19.10 to 19.13 |
| 450.2(h) | Procedures for abandoning piping systems in place | | Meets | OP 6.14 |
| 450.2(i) | Establish plans and procedures based on greatest hazard to public, construction, or extraordinary maintenance requests | | Will meet | Prioritization of hazards to establish "greatest" hazards addressed in monitoring plan |
| 450.2(j) | Operate and maintain system in accordance with plans and procedures | | Meets | Operating Procedures Manual |
| 450.2(k) | Modify plans and procedures periodically based on experience, system exposure to public, and changes in operating conditions | | Meets | Operating Procedures Manual Introduction |
| 451 | Pipeline operation and Maintenance | | n/a | Background information |
| 451.1 | Operating Pressure | | n/a | Background information |
| 451.1(a) | Maximum steady state pressure and static head pressure not to exceed rated design pressure, pressure surges not to exceed design pressure by more than 10% | | Meets | OC 2.10, OC 3.1; Welding, Scope and Definitions 2.4, 3.4; MCOJT 3.02 |
| 451.1(b) | Piping system qualified with hoop stress greater than 20% of minimum yield strength in accordance with 456 | | Meets | OC 5.1, MCOJT 3.02 |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| 451.1(c) | Piping derated to lower operating pressure in lieu of repair or replacement shall operate at maximum steady state pressure in 451.7 | | Meets | OP-6.28 |
| 451.1(d) | For materials constructed under superceded codes and standards, design pressures to be determined using codes and standards in effect at time of construction | | Meets | Design and construction issue |
| 451.2 | Communications | A communications facility shall be maintained | Meets | SCADA |
| 451.3 | Markers | Requires markers to locate and identify the system. No frequency specified. Markers shall be maintained. References API RP 1109. | Meets | Pipe Marker Standard in Operating Manual missing, MCOJT 2.11 |
| 451.4 | Right of Way Maintenance | Shall be maintained to provide clear visibility and reasonable access. | Meets | MCOJT 2.11 |
| 451.5 | Patrolling | Patrols shall be made at intervals not exceeding 2 weeks. Underwater crossings inspected periodically and when in danger from floods, storms or suspected mechanical damage. | Meets | MCOJT 2.03, OP-6.22, -6.48 to -6.52 |
| 451.6 | Pipeline Repairs | | n/a | Background information |
| 451.6.1 | Repairs shall be covered by a maintenance plan per 450.2 | References API Publ. 2200, 2201; API RP 1107, 1111. | Meets | MCOJT 2.11, OP-6.28 to -6.33, WPL 101 |
| 451.6.2 | Disposition of Defects | | n/a | Background information |
| 451.6.2(a) | Limits and Dispositions of Imperfections | Specifies which imperfections must be repaired or replaced | Meets | OP-6.28 to 6.33, WPL 101 4.0 |
| 451.6.2(b) | Allowable Pipeline Repairs | Specifies types of repairs when not practical to take pipe out of service | Meets | OP-6.29 |
| 451.6.2(c) | Repair methods | Specifies acceptable repair techniques | Meets | OP-6.34 to 6.41 |
| 451.6.3 | Testing Repairs to Pipelines Operating at a Hoop Stress of More than 20% of the Specified Minimum Yield Strength of the Pipe | Requires pressure test for pipe replacements and examination of repair welds. | Meets | OP-6.42 to 6.47 |
| 451.7 | Derating a Pipeline to a Lower Operating Pressure | | Meets | OP-6.28 |
| 451.8 | Valve Maintenance | Block valves to be inspected, serviced, and partially operated at least annually. | Meets | OP-19.7, MCOJT 2.05, Form 02-OPR-1035 |
| 451.9 | Railroads and Highways Crossing Existing | Reanalyze pipeline in terms of anticipated | Will meet | Mitigation plan |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Pipelines | external loads | | |
| 452 | Pump station, terminal, and tank farm operation and maintenance | | n/a | Background information |
| 452.1 | General | Requires procedures for start-up, operating, and shut-down. Requires periodic measurements and monitoring to detect deviations in operating conditions. | Meets | OP-4.1, 4.2, -7.1 to -7.7; Preventative Maintenance Manual; Maintenance and Calibration Manual; Operator OJT Manual |
| 452.2 | Controls and protective equipment | Pressure limiting devices, regulators, controllers, relief valves, and other safety devices | Meets | OP-7.8, -7.9-19.8; MC-5.8; O2-FAC-1010 |
| 452.3 | Storage vessels | Maintain records and periodically inspect | Meets | OP-19.9, OOJT 6.21, O2-FAC-1009 |
| 452.4 | Storage of combustible materials | Store in separate structure | Meets | SA-8.7 to 8.10 |
| 452.5 | Fencing | Stations, terminals, and tank farms shall be fenced and locked or attended. | Meets | MCOJT-3.08, SA-2.13, OOJT 2.14 |
| 452.6 | Signs | | Meets | MCOJT-3.08, OP-10.2 to -10.5; SA 2.1 to 2.11 |
| 452.7 | Prevention of accidental ignition | | Meets | SA-8.6 and 8.6 |
| 453 | Corrosion control | Per Chapter VIII | Meets | OP-6.51 to 6.75, -15.1 to -15.10; MCOJT 2.14 |
| 454 | Emergency plan | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(a) | Written emergency plan implemented for system failures, accidents, and emergencies. | Include procedures for remedial action for safety of public and operating personnel, minimizing property damage, environmental protection, limiting discharge from pipeline. | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(b) | Plan for training personnel on execution in emergency situations. | Scheduled reviews every six months. | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(c) | Plan for coordinated communications with local civil authorities. | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(d) | Line of communications with residents along pipeline. | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(e) | Emergency response plan o include the following information: | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(e)(1) | Cooperative pipeline leak notification emergency action system between operating companies having pipelines in area | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 454(e)(2) | Reduction of pipeline pressure by termination of pumping operations, draining pipeline on either side of leak | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(e)(3) | Interim instructions to local authorities prior to arrival of qualified company operating personnel on site | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(e)(4) | Rapid transport of company personnel to site | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 454(e)(5) | Public evacuation | | Meets | Emergency Response Plan |
| 455 | Records | | n/a | Background information |
| 455(a) | Operational data | | Meets | Operating Manual |
| 455(b) | Pipeline patrol records | | Meets | OP-6.22 to 6.25 |
| 455(c) | Corrosions records | | Meets | OP-6.58, O2-OPR-1575, O2-OPR-1509 |
| 455(d) | Leak and break records | | Meets | OP-20.5 |
| 455(e) | Routine or unusual inspections | | Meets | OP-6.23,6.24 |
| 455(f) | Pipeline repair records | | Meets | Operating Manual |
| 456 | Qualifying a piping system for a higher operating pressure | Investigative and corrective measures required for uprating to > 20% SMYS | Meets | OP-6.42 |
| 457 | Abandoning a piping system | | Meets | OP-6.14 |
| <i>Chapter VIII</i> | <i>Corrosion Control</i> | | | |
| 460 | General | | n/a | Background information |
| 460(a) | Minimum requirements for external and internal corrosion control | | Meets | OP-6.53 to 6.59, -15.1 to -15.6 |
| 460(b) | Application to accommodate local conditions | | Meets | OP-6.53 to 6.59, -15.1 to -15.7 |
| 460(c) | Established and written procedures to be developed and implemented under the control of trained and qualified personnel in corrosion control. | References NACE RP-01-69 and RP-06-75 | Meets | OP-6.53 to 6.59, -15.1 to -15.8; MC-7.19; NACE RP-06-75 not addressed |
| 460(d) | Corrosion personnel to be provided with proper equipment and instrumentation | | Meets | OP-6.53 to 6.59, -15.1 to -15.9 |
| 460(e) | Coating crews and inspectors to be suitably trained and equipped | | Will meet | Mitigation plan |
| 461 | External corrosion control for buried or submerged pipelines | | n/a | Background information |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| 461.1 | New installations | | Meets | OP-6.53 to 6.59 |
| 461.1.1(a) | Control of external corrosion of new buried piping to be provided except where non-corrosive conditions are shown to exist | | Meets | OP-6.53 to 6.59 |
| 461.1.1(b) | Control of external corrosion to include protective coating with cathodic protection | | Meets | OP-6.53 to 6.59 |
| 461.1.2 | Protective coating | | n/a | Background information |
| 461.1.2(a) | Protective coatings to mitigate corrosion, have sufficient adhesion, be ductile to resist cracking, sufficient strength to resist damage in handling and soil stress, properties compatible with cathodic protection | | Meets | OP-6.55 |
| 461.1.2(b) | Weld protrusions to be removed | | Meets | WPL 100, WPL 101 |
| 461.1.2(c) | Coating to be visually inspected and holiday detected | | Meets | OP-6.55 |
| 461.1.2(d) | Insulating type coatings to have low moisture absorption and high electrical resistance | | Meets | OP-6.55, -6.56 |
| 461.1.2(e-g) | Piping to be carefully handled, installed, and backfilled to minimize damage to coatings | | Meets | OP-6.55, -6.56 |
| 461.1.2(h) | Coating applied to attachments | | | Not addressed |
| 461.1.3 | Cathodic Protection Systems | | n/a | Background information |
| 461.1.3(a) | Cathodic protections system by galvanic anode or impressed current anode system required | | Meets | OP-6.53, MC 7.15-7.18 |
| 461.1.3(b) | System to be installed no later than one year after completion of construction | | | Design and construction issue |
| 461.1.3(c) | Control system to not damage coating, pipe, or components | | Meets | OP-6.57 |
| 461.1.3(d) | Owners of underground structures which may be affected by cathodic protection system to be notified | | | Design and construction issue |
| 461.1.4 | Electrical isolation | References NACE RP-01-77 | Will meet | Mitigation plan |
| 461.1.5 | Test leads | | Meets | OP-6.54, MC 7.15-7.18 |
| 461.1.6 | Electrical interference | References NACE RP-01-69 and RP-01-77 | Will meet | Mitigation plan |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 461.2 | Existing piping systems | Procedures to be established for determining external condition of piping | Meets | OP-6.58, O2-OPR-1575, O2-OPR-1581 |
| 461.2(a) | Examine records from previous inspections | | Meets | O2-OPR-1575,1581 |
| 461.2(b) | Install cathodic protection on all buried, coated piping. | | Meets | OP 6.54, all piping will be cathodically protected |
| 461.2(c) | Operation pressures increased only upon passing of electrical inspection | | Will meet | Mitigation plan |
| 461.3 | Monitoring | | n/a | Background information |
| 461.3(a) | Cathodic protection facilities to be maintained in serviceable condition | Inspections conducted every 15 months | Meets | OP-6.54, CBT Module #20 |
| 461.3(b) | Testing of cathodic protection per NACE RP-01-69 Section 6 or NACE RP-06-75, Section 5 | | Meets | WPC Operating Manual cites NACE RP-01-69. NACE RP-06-75 is not addressed, but this RP applies to offshore pipelines |
| 461.3(c) | Testing schedule to be developed based on specific conditions | Age and condition of pipe, corrosiveness of environment, probability of loss of protection, method of cathodic protection, and safety | | Is being developed in mitigation procedures. |
| 462 | Internal corrosion control | | n/a | Background information |
| 462.1 | New installations | References NACE RP-01-75 | Meets | OJT-5.31, 15.3 |
| 462.2 | Existing piping systems | Requires procedures for determining corrosivity and internal condition | Meets | OP-6.58 |
| 462.3 | Monitoring | | Meets | OP-6.58, -15.3 |
| 462.3(a) | Examine coupons or other monitoring techniques | Intervals not exceeding 6 months | Meets | OP-6.58 |
| 462.3(b) | Visual inspection when pipe is opened | | Meets | OP-6.56 |
| 463 | External corrosion control for piping exposed to atmosphere | | n/a | Background information |
| 463.1 | New installations | Constructed of corrosion resistant steel or applied with protective coating or paint | Meets | MC-7.19 |
| 463.2 | Existing piping systems | Inspected in accordance with planned schedule and corrective actions taken | Meets | OP-6.22 to -6.25, -6.56 |
| 463.3 | Monitoring | Paint or coating maintained in serviceable condition with frequency of inspections not to exceed 3 years | Meets | OP-6.58 |
| 464 | Corrective measures | | n/a | Background information |

Table 5B-2. Comparison of Longhorn Procedures with ASME B31.4 - 1992 Edition/1994 Revisions Liquid Transportation Systems for Hydrocarbons, Liquid Petroleum Gas, Anhydrous Ammonia and Alcohols

| Section | Topic | Issue/Details | Compliance | Comment/ Referenced Section |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| 464(a) | Criteria on corrosion limits and disposition of corroded pipe in accordance with 451.6.2a6 and 451.6.2a7 | | Meets | OP-6.28 to 6.33 |
| 464(b) | Mitigate external corrosion with cathodic protection, internal corrosion per 462.1, exposed pipe with protective coating or paint | | Meets | OP-6.53 to -6.59, OP-15.1 to -15.6 |
| 464(c) | Pipe replaced due to external corrosion shall be coated. Exposed pipe shall be corrosion resistance steel, coated or painted | | Meets | OP-6.54, -6.58, MC-19 |
| 464(d) | Past corrosion shall be considered and controlled for repaired, replaced or reconditioned pipe | | Meets | OP-6.54, O2-OPR-1575, O2-OPR-1581 |
| 465 | Records | | n/a | Background information |
| 465(a) | Records and maps of cathodically protected pipe and facilities to be maintained as long as piping is in service | | Meets | O2-OPR-1575, O2-OPR-1581 |
| 465(b) | Results of tests and inspections to be maintained for the service life of the system | | Meets | OP-19.5,-19.6, -19.10 to -19.13 |