

Table 62. Output per hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in manufacturing, 12 countries, 1950-99

(Indexes: 1992=100)

Year	United States	Canada	Japan	Belgium	Denmark	France	Germany (unified)	Former West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden	United Kingdom
Output per hour													
1950 ...	—	26.6	—	—	22.6	13.2	—	13.2	11.5	11.3	24.7	19.5	25.5
1955 ...	—	32.7	8.6	—	24.6	16.6	—	19.7	16.1	14.4	28.7	21.3	27.5
1960 ...	—	38.7	13.8	18.0	29.9	21.8	—	29.2	20.2	18.6	37.0	27.3	31.1
1961 ...	—	40.8	15.6	18.2	31.6	23.1	—	30.6	21.8	19.6	38.3	28.7	31.2
1962 ...	—	44.3	16.4	19.2	33.2	24.7	—	32.8	24.1	20.4	38.3	30.9	31.9
1963 ...	—	46.2	17.7	19.9	34.3	26.0	—	34.1	24.8	21.2	40.3	32.7	33.6
1964 ...	—	48.2	20.1	21.2	37.1	28.0	—	37.1	25.0	23.1	42.6	35.5	35.8
1965 ...	—	50.3	21.0	22.3	38.9	30.0	—	39.3	27.9	24.7	45.1	38.2	36.8
1966 ...	—	51.0	23.0	23.8	40.8	32.5	—	40.9	30.3	26.3	47.0	39.8	38.1
1967 ...	—	51.5	26.0	25.1	43.8	34.5	—	43.4	31.8	28.3	48.7	43.2	39.8
1968 ...	—	54.5	29.1	27.3	47.8	38.1	—	47.0	34.3	31.8	51.7	47.2	42.7
1969 ...	—	57.4	33.4	29.9	49.8	40.5	—	50.4	35.6	34.9	56.5	50.9	43.7
1970 ...	—	56.6	37.5	32.9	52.7	43.0	—	52.0	37.9	38.1	58.3	52.2	44.7
1971 ...	—	60.0	39.8	35.1	56.3	45.5	—	54.0	38.5	40.4	60.0	54.5	46.8
1972 ...	—	62.7	43.6	39.2	60.8	47.5	—	57.4	41.7	43.6	63.1	57.2	49.4
1973 ...	—	66.2	47.6	43.5	66.9	50.9	—	61.1	45.2	48.3	66.9	61.4	53.0
1974 ...	—	67.2	48.8	45.8	69.1	52.0	—	63.2	48.1	51.9	69.5	64.0	53.9
1975 ...	—	64.7	50.2	47.6	76.1	53.8	—	65.9	46.5	51.2	68.8	65.0	52.8
1976 ...	—	70.3	53.2	52.4	78.8	57.1	—	70.6	52.9	56.8	70.5	66.0	55.0
1977 ...	68.3	74.9	55.3	55.0	80.4	60.5	—	72.7	54.0	61.4	71.5	65.0	55.5
1978 ...	69.2	76.7	57.5	58.3	81.6	63.2	—	75.2	57.5	65.4	72.8	66.8	56.3
1979 ...	70.1	75.9	62.2	61.4	85.6	66.2	—	78.4	63.0	68.6	78.1	72.0	56.7
1980 ...	70.5	75.1	63.2	65.4	90.3	66.5	—	77.2	65.9	69.2	76.7	73.1	56.1
1981 ...	74.1	77.8	65.2	70.1	91.8	68.5	—	78.7	67.4	70.8	76.5	72.7	59.0
1982 ...	76.2	77.3	67.9	73.5	92.1	73.3	—	78.8	68.6	72.1	79.7	75.4	62.2
1983 ...	80.0	82.4	68.8	81.0	96.6	75.0	—	82.6	71.8	77.8	82.4	80.9	67.1
1984 ...	83.2	90.2	71.1	85.0	96.1	76.1	—	85.4	78.4	85.4	87.4	85.2	70.7
1985 ...	86.0	92.4	76.5	87.0	96.7	79.1	—	89.1	82.6	89.0	90.2	86.2	72.3
1986 ...	86.0	90.0	76.1	87.8	91.1	80.4	—	89.6	83.8	90.8	89.0	87.5	74.8
1987 ...	92.9	90.6	80.2	88.9	90.6	81.8	—	88.1	85.7	91.6	93.3	89.2	79.4
1988 ...	96.9	90.9	83.9	92.0	94.1	87.5	—	91.5	86.7	93.7	92.2	90.5	82.3
1989 ...	95.7	93.7	88.5	96.9	99.6	91.9	—	94.6	89.4	97.1	94.6	93.2	86.1
1990 ...	96.9	95.7	94.4	96.8	99.1	93.5	—	99.0	92.5	98.6	96.6	94.6	88.3
1991 ...	97.9	95.3	99.0	99.1	99.6	96.9	99.0	101.9	95.2	99.6	97.5	95.5	92.1
1992 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993 ...	102.1	104.5	101.7	102.5	104.5	100.6	101.8	100.6	102.9	101.4	100.6	107.3	104.0
1994 ...	107.3	109.9	103.3	108.4	—	108.5	109.9	107.9	105.6	112.7	101.4	119.4	106.8
1995 ...	113.8	111.0	111.0	113.2	—	114.5	112.8	111.2	109.3	117.7	102.0	121.9	104.3
1996 ...	117.0	109.5	116.1	117.1	—	115.0	115.3	115.1	109.5	119.7	102.0	124.5	102.3
1997 ...	121.2	112.8	121.0	126.8	—	122.6	121.0	121.8	111.5	121.9	103.0	132.9	103.0
1998 ...	126.8	112.5	121.2	128.8	—	124.0	121.0	127.1	111.1	124.6	103.9	136.7	102.9
1999 ...	135.1	115.2	125.8	128.9	—	128.9	122.4	—	112.9	127.3	103.9	140.8	107.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Output per hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in manufacturing, 12 countries, 1950-99—Continued

(Indexes: 1992=100)

Year	United States	Canada ¹	Japan	Belgium	Denmark	France ¹	Germany (unified)	Former West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden ¹	United Kingdom ¹
Hourly compensation in national currency													
1950 ...	8.7	5.4	—	—	2.5	1.6	—	3.4	0.8	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.6
1955 ...	11.7	7.7	3.1	—	3.4	2.8	—	5.0	1.2	4.5	3.4	2.9	2.3
1960 ...	14.9	9.9	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.3	—	8.1	1.6	6.4	4.7	4.1	3.1
1961 ...	15.3	10.2	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.7	—	9.1	1.8	7.3	5.2	4.5	3.3
1962 ...	15.9	10.6	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.2	—	10.3	2.1	7.8	5.7	5.0	3.4
1963 ...	16.4	11.0	6.4	6.8	6.1	5.7	—	11.0	2.5	8.6	6.1	5.5	3.6
1964 ...	17.0	11.5	7.2	7.7	6.6	6.2	—	11.9	2.6	9.9	6.5	6.0	3.8
1965 ...	17.4	12.2	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.7	—	13.1	2.8	11.1	7.2	6.6	4.2
1966 ...	18.2	13.1	8.9	9.4	8.4	7.1	—	14.2	3.0	12.5	7.8	7.3	4.5
1967 ...	19.2	13.7	10.0	10.3	9.4	7.6	—	15.0	3.3	13.8	8.8	8.1	4.7
1968 ...	20.7	14.7	11.6	11.0	10.3	8.6	—	16.1	3.5	15.4	9.6	8.8	5.0
1969 ...	22.2	15.9	13.8	12.1	11.6	9.2	—	17.6	3.9	17.4	10.6	9.6	5.5
1970 ...	23.7	17.0	16.4	13.7	13.3	10.3	—	20.7	4.7	20.2	11.8	10.7	6.3
1971 ...	25.2	18.1	19.0	15.9	15.2	11.6	—	23.2	5.4	23.1	13.5	12.1	7.2
1972 ...	26.5	19.4	21.9	18.8	16.9	12.8	—	25.6	6.1	26.5	15.2	13.5	8.3
1973 ...	28.5	21.1	26.7	22.3	20.5	14.7	—	29.0	7.2	31.6	17.1	15.2	9.5
1974 ...	31.6	24.6	35.0	27.4	24.8	17.4	—	33.0	9.3	37.7	20.1	17.9	11.4
1975 ...	35.5	28.2	40.8	33.1	29.6	21.3	—	36.4	11.8	43.1	24.0	21.9	15.1
1976 ...	38.4	32.4	43.9	38.3	33.0	24.4	—	39.1	14.6	48.1	27.7	25.7	17.6
1977 ...	41.8	36.0	48.5	41.4	36.5	27.7	—	42.8	17.3	52.5	31.1	28.1	19.8
1978 ...	45.2	38.7	51.7	44.4	40.2	31.2	—	45.9	20.0	56.8	34.1	31.1	23.1
1979 ...	49.6	42.6	55.0	47.2	45.0	35.4	—	49.3	24.2	61.1	35.8	33.5	27.5
1980 ...	55.6	47.4	58.5	52.5	49.6	40.8	—	53.6	28.4	64.4	39.0	37.3	33.2
1981 ...	61.1	53.7	62.6	57.3	54.6	47.2	—	57.0	34.3	67.4	43.3	41.2	38.5
1982 ...	67.0	60.9	65.7	59.9	59.5	56.1	—	60.4	40.4	71.5	48.2	44.2	42.4
1983 ...	68.8	65.2	67.5	65.7	63.6	61.9	—	63.1	47.2	74.9	52.9	49.0	45.5
1984 ...	71.2	68.9	69.5	71.4	67.2	67.2	—	66.0	54.1	77.7	57.9	53.2	49.1
1985 ...	75.1	71.8	72.4	75.3	71.7	72.8	—	70.0	60.8	81.8	63.4	58.6	53.1
1986 ...	78.5	72.8	76.0	77.3	73.2	75.8	—	72.8	63.3	85.0	69.1	63.4	57.6
1987 ...	80.7	74.6	77.8	79.7	80.1	78.6	—	76.0	66.8	87.8	78.4	67.6	64.8
1988 ...	84.0	77.4	79.1	81.1	82.9	81.6	—	79.1	69.3	87.7	83.3	71.8	67.7
1989 ...	86.6	82.5	84.0	85.9	87.7	86.0	—	83.2	75.9	88.5	87.2	79.4	72.9
1990 ...	90.8	88.3	90.5	90.1	92.7	90.6	—	89.4	84.4	90.8	92.3	87.8	80.9
1991 ...	95.6	95.0	96.4	97.3	95.9	96.2	92.2	95.1	93.6	95.2	97.5	95.5	90.5
1992 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993 ...	102.7	102.0	102.8	104.8	104.6	103.0	106.4	105.9	107.5	103.7	101.5	97.1	104.3
1994 ...	105.6	103.7	104.9	106.1	—	105.6	112.0	111.7	107.8	108.2	104.4	99.8	106.5
1995 ...	107.9	106.0	108.3	109.2	—	108.4	118.2	117.7	112.8	110.6	109.2	106.3	107.0
1996 ...	109.3	105.1	109.2	110.9	—	110.2	123.8	123.7	120.3	113.2	113.6	114.1	107.1
1997 ...	111.4	108.2	112.9	114.7	—	113.0	126.3	126.6	125.4	116.2	118.7	119.1	110.3
1998 ...	117.3	111.2	115.8	116.4	—	114.9	127.5	127.6	123.0	119.8	126.2	124.1	114.6
1999 ...	122.0	113.0	115.5	116.8	—	119.3	129.6	—	126.5	123.5	133.4	127.1	119.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Output per hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in manufacturing, 12 countries, 1950-99—Continued

(Indexes: 1992=100)

Year	United States	Canada ¹	Japan	Belgium	Denmark	France ¹	Germany (unified)	Former West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden ¹	United Kingdom ¹
Hourly compensation in U.S. dollars													
1950 ...	8.7	6.0	—	—	2.2	2.4	—	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.5
1955 ...	11.7	9.4	1.1	—	3.0	4.3	—	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.6
1960 ...	14.9	12.4	1.5	3.5	4.0	4.6	—	3.0	3.2	3.0	4.1	4.6	4.9
1961 ...	15.3	12.2	1.8	3.7	4.5	5.1	—	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	5.0	5.2
1962 ...	15.9	12.0	2.0	4.0	4.9	5.6	—	4.0	4.1	3.8	5.0	5.6	5.5
1963 ...	16.4	12.3	2.2	4.4	5.4	6.1	—	4.3	4.9	4.2	5.3	6.2	5.7
1964 ...	17.0	12.9	2.5	5.0	5.8	6.6	—	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.6	6.8	6.1
1965 ...	17.4	13.6	2.8	5.5	6.4	7.2	—	5.1	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.5	6.6
1966 ...	18.2	14.6	3.1	6.1	7.3	7.6	—	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.8	8.2	7.2
1967 ...	19.2	15.4	3.5	6.7	8.1	8.2	—	5.9	6.5	6.7	7.6	9.1	7.3
1968 ...	20.7	16.5	4.1	7.1	8.3	9.2	—	6.3	7.0	7.5	8.4	9.9	6.8
1969 ...	22.2	17.8	4.9	7.7	9.3	9.4	—	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.8	7.4
1970 ...	23.7	19.7	5.8	8.9	10.7	9.9	—	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.3	12.0	8.6
1971 ...	25.2	21.7	6.9	10.5	12.4	11.1	—	10.4	10.8	11.6	11.9	13.8	10.0
1972 ...	26.5	23.7	9.1	13.7	14.7	13.4	—	12.6	12.8	14.5	14.3	16.5	11.8
1973 ...	28.5	25.5	12.5	18.5	20.5	17.5	—	17.1	15.1	20.0	18.5	20.3	13.2
1974 ...	31.6	30.3	15.2	22.6	24.6	19.2	—	19.9	17.7	24.7	22.6	23.5	15.1
1975 ...	35.5	33.5	17.4	29.0	31.1	26.3	—	23.1	22.3	30.1	28.6	30.8	19.0
1976 ...	38.4	39.8	18.8	31.9	32.9	27.0	—	24.3	21.7	32.0	31.6	34.3	17.9
1977 ...	41.8	41.0	22.9	37.1	36.7	29.8	—	28.8	24.2	37.6	36.3	36.7	19.6
1978 ...	45.2	41.0	31.4	45.4	44.1	36.7	—	35.8	29.0	46.2	40.4	40.2	25.1
1979 ...	49.6	43.9	32.0	51.7	51.6	44.0	—	42.0	35.9	53.5	43.9	45.6	33.0
1980 ...	55.6	49.0	32.7	57.7	53.2	51.1	—	46.1	40.8	57.0	49.0	51.4	43.7
1981 ...	61.1	54.1	36.0	49.5	46.2	46.0	—	39.3	37.1	47.4	46.9	47.4	44.1
1982 ...	67.0	59.6	33.4	42.1	43.0	45.1	—	38.8	36.8	47.1	46.4	41.0	42.0
1983 ...	68.8	63.9	36.0	41.3	42.0	43.0	—	38.6	38.2	46.1	45.0	37.2	39.0
1984 ...	71.2	64.3	37.1	39.7	39.2	40.7	—	36.3	37.9	42.6	44.1	37.5	37.2
1985 ...	75.1	63.5	38.5	40.8	40.9	42.9	—	37.2	39.2	43.3	45.8	39.7	39.0
1986 ...	78.5	63.3	57.2	55.6	54.6	57.9	—	52.4	52.3	61.1	58.0	51.8	47.8
1987 ...	80.7	68.0	68.2	68.6	70.6	69.2	—	66.0	63.5	76.2	72.3	62.1	60.2
1988 ...	84.0	76.0	78.2	70.9	74.3	72.5	—	70.4	65.5	78.0	79.3	68.2	68.3
1989 ...	86.6	84.1	77.1	70.1	72.3	71.4	—	69.1	68.1	73.4	78.4	71.6	67.7
1990 ...	90.8	91.5	79.1	86.6	90.4	88.0	—	86.4	86.8	87.7	91.7	86.4	81.7
1991 ...	95.6	100.1	90.8	91.5	90.5	90.2	86.7	89.4	92.9	89.4	93.3	91.9	90.5
1992 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993 ...	102.7	95.5	117.3	97.4	97.4	96.2	100.4	100.0	84.2	98.1	88.8	72.6	88.7
1994 ...	105.6	91.7	130.1	102.1	—	100.8	107.8	107.6	82.4	104.6	91.9	75.3	92.4
1995 ...	107.9	93.3	146.2	119.1	—	115.1	128.9	128.3	85.3	121.2	107.1	86.7	95.6
1996 ...	109.3	93.1	127.2	115.1	—	114.1	128.5	128.4	96.1	118.0	109.3	99.1	94.7
1997 ...	111.4	94.4	118.3	103.0	—	102.5	113.7	114.0	90.7	104.6	104.1	90.7	102.3
1998 ...	117.3	90.6	112.0	103.0	—	103.1	113.1	113.3	87.3	106.2	103.8	90.9	107.5
1999 ...	122.0	91.9	128.8	99.2	—	102.6	110.3	—	85.8	105.0	106.2	89.5	109.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Output per hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in manufacturing, 12 countries, 1950-99—Continued

(Indexes: 1992=100)

Year	United States	Canada ¹	Japan	Belgium	Denmark	France ¹	Germany (unified)	Former West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden ¹	United Kingdom ¹
Unit labor costs in national currency													
1950 ...	—	20.3	—	—	11.0	12.2	—	25.5	7.3	27.5	8.9	9.5	6.3
1955 ...	—	23.5	36.4	—	13.8	17.0	—	25.4	7.5	31.3	11.7	13.8	8.3
1960 ...	—	25.6	31.3	30.1	15.4	19.5	—	27.8	7.9	34.4	12.8	15.0	9.8
1961 ...	—	25.0	32.1	31.5	16.3	20.3	—	29.7	8.1	37.1	13.5	15.6	10.5
1962 ...	—	23.9	34.9	32.1	17.0	21.1	—	31.5	8.6	38.2	14.9	16.2	10.8
1963 ...	—	23.8	36.1	34.2	17.9	21.8	—	32.2	9.9	40.4	15.1	16.9	10.7
1964 ...	—	23.8	35.8	36.3	17.9	22.0	—	32.1	10.5	42.9	15.2	16.9	10.7
1965 ...	—	24.2	38.7	38.3	18.9	22.3	—	33.3	10.1	45.1	15.9	17.4	11.4
1966 ...	—	25.6	38.9	39.6	20.5	21.8	—	34.7	9.9	47.3	16.7	18.2	11.9
1967 ...	—	26.7	38.5	40.9	21.4	22.1	—	34.5	10.4	48.8	18.0	18.7	11.7
1968 ...	—	26.9	40.0	40.3	21.6	22.6	—	34.3	10.2	48.4	18.7	18.5	11.7
1969 ...	—	27.6	41.4	40.4	23.4	22.7	—	35.0	10.9	50.0	18.8	18.8	12.5
1970 ...	—	30.1	43.8	41.7	25.2	24.0	—	39.8	12.4	52.9	20.3	20.6	14.1
1971 ...	—	30.2	47.8	45.2	27.1	25.5	—	42.9	14.1	57.1	22.5	22.2	15.4
1972 ...	—	31.0	50.1	47.9	27.8	26.9	—	44.7	14.6	60.8	24.1	23.6	16.8
1973 ...	—	32.0	56.2	51.2	30.6	28.8	—	47.5	15.8	65.3	25.5	24.8	17.9
1974 ...	—	36.6	71.8	59.9	35.9	33.5	—	52.1	19.4	72.7	28.9	27.9	21.1
1975 ...	—	43.6	81.3	69.5	38.9	39.5	—	55.2	25.4	84.3	34.8	33.7	28.7
1976 ...	—	46.2	82.6	73.1	41.8	42.7	—	55.4	27.7	84.8	39.3	38.9	31.9
1977 ...	61.2	48.1	87.6	75.3	45.4	45.8	—	58.8	32.1	85.5	43.5	43.3	35.7
1978 ...	65.3	50.5	89.8	76.1	49.3	49.4	—	61.1	34.7	86.8	46.8	46.6	41.1
1979 ...	70.7	56.0	88.4	76.8	52.5	53.5	—	62.9	38.4	89.0	45.8	46.6	48.5
1980 ...	78.8	63.2	92.5	80.3	55.0	61.3	—	69.4	43.1	93.0	50.8	51.0	59.1
1981 ...	82.4	69.0	96.0	81.7	59.5	69.0	—	72.4	50.9	95.1	56.6	56.6	65.3
1982 ...	87.9	78.8	96.7	81.5	64.6	76.5	—	76.7	58.9	99.2	60.5	58.7	68.2
1983 ...	86.0	79.0	98.0	81.1	65.8	82.6	—	76.4	65.7	96.2	64.2	60.7	67.8
1984 ...	85.6	76.3	97.7	84.0	69.9	88.2	—	77.3	68.9	90.9	66.3	62.5	69.4
1985 ...	87.3	77.7	94.6	86.5	74.2	92.0	—	78.6	73.5	91.8	70.2	68.0	73.5
1986 ...	91.2	81.0	99.9	88.0	80.4	94.3	—	81.2	75.6	93.7	77.7	72.4	77.0
1987 ...	86.9	82.4	97.0	89.7	88.4	96.1	—	86.3	78.0	95.9	84.1	75.8	81.6
1988 ...	86.7	85.2	94.3	88.1	88.2	93.3	—	86.5	79.9	93.6	90.4	79.4	82.3
1989 ...	90.5	88.0	94.9	88.7	88.1	93.6	—	87.9	84.9	91.1	92.2	85.1	84.7
1990 ...	93.7	92.3	95.9	93.0	93.6	96.8	—	90.3	91.3	92.1	95.6	92.9	91.7
1991 ...	97.6	99.7	97.4	98.1	96.3	99.3	93.1	93.3	98.4	95.5	100.0	100.0	98.2
1992 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993 ...	100.6	97.6	101.1	102.3	100.1	102.4	104.5	105.3	104.4	102.3	100.9	90.5	100.3
1994 ...	98.5	94.3	101.5	97.9	93.0	97.3	101.9	103.6	102.1	96.0	102.9	83.5	99.7
1995 ...	94.8	95.5	97.6	96.4	93.8	94.7	104.7	105.9	103.2	94.0	107.0	87.2	102.6
1996 ...	93.5	95.9	94.0	94.7	100.9	95.9	107.4	107.5	109.9	94.5	111.4	91.7	104.8
1997 ...	91.9	95.9	93.3	90.5	102.0	92.2	104.4	103.9	112.4	95.3	115.2	89.6	107.1
1998 ...	92.5	98.8	95.5	90.3	102.8	92.7	105.3	100.4	110.8	96.1	121.5	90.8	111.4
1999 ...	90.3	98.1	91.8	90.6	108.9	92.6	105.9	—	112.0	97.0	128.4	90.3	111.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 62. Output per hour, hourly compensation, and unit labor costs in manufacturing, 12 countries, 1950-99—Continued

(Indexes: 1992=100)

Year	United States	Canada ¹	Japan	Belgium	Denmark	France ¹	Germany (unified)	Former West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Sweden ¹	United Kingdom ¹
	Unit labor costs in U.S. dollars												
1950 ...	—	22.5	—	—	9.6	18.5	—	9.5	14.4	12.7	7.8	10.7	10.0
1955 ...	—	28.8	12.8	—	12.0	25.7	—	9.4	14.8	14.5	10.2	15.5	13.2
1960 ...	—	32.0	11.0	19.4	13.5	21.1	—	10.4	15.6	16.0	11.2	16.9	15.6
1961 ...	—	29.8	11.3	20.3	14.3	21.9	—	11.6	16.0	18.0	11.8	17.6	16.7
1962 ...	—	27.0	12.3	20.7	14.9	22.8	—	12.3	17.1	18.7	12.9	18.3	17.2
1963 ...	—	26.7	12.7	22.0	15.7	23.5	—	12.6	19.7	19.8	13.1	18.9	17.0
1964 ...	—	26.7	12.5	23.5	15.6	23.7	—	12.6	20.7	20.9	13.2	19.1	17.0
1965 ...	—	27.1	13.6	24.8	16.5	24.0	—	13.0	19.9	22.0	13.8	19.6	18.0
1966 ...	—	28.7	13.6	25.6	17.9	23.5	—	13.6	19.5	23.0	14.5	20.6	18.9
1967 ...	—	29.9	13.5	26.5	18.5	23.7	—	13.5	20.5	23.8	15.6	21.1	18.3
1968 ...	—	30.2	14.1	25.9	17.4	24.2	—	13.4	20.3	23.5	16.2	20.9	15.9
1969 ...	—	31.0	14.6	25.9	18.8	23.1	—	13.9	21.3	24.3	16.4	21.1	16.9
1970 ...	—	34.8	15.5	27.0	20.3	23.0	—	17.1	24.4	25.7	17.6	23.1	19.2
1971 ...	—	36.1	17.4	29.9	22.1	24.5	—	19.3	28.1	28.8	19.9	25.3	21.3
1972 ...	—	37.8	21.0	35.0	24.1	28.2	—	21.9	30.8	33.3	22.7	28.9	23.8
1973 ...	—	38.6	26.3	42.4	30.7	34.4	—	28.0	33.5	41.3	27.6	33.1	24.8
1974 ...	—	45.2	31.2	49.5	35.6	36.9	—	31.5	36.8	47.6	32.5	36.7	28.0
1975 ...	—	51.8	34.8	60.9	40.9	48.8	—	35.1	47.9	58.7	41.5	47.4	36.1
1976 ...	—	56.6	35.3	60.9	41.8	47.3	—	34.4	41.1	56.5	44.8	52.0	32.6
1977 ...	61.2	54.7	41.5	67.6	45.7	49.3	—	39.6	44.8	61.3	50.8	56.4	35.3
1978 ...	65.3	53.5	54.6	77.8	54.1	58.1	—	47.6	50.4	70.7	55.5	60.1	44.6
1979 ...	70.7	57.8	51.3	84.2	60.3	66.5	—	53.6	57.0	78.0	56.2	63.3	58.3
1980 ...	78.8	65.3	51.8	88.3	58.9	76.8	—	59.6	62.0	82.3	63.9	70.2	77.9
1981 ...	82.4	69.5	55.2	70.6	50.4	67.1	—	49.9	55.1	66.9	61.3	65.1	74.8
1982 ...	87.9	77.2	49.2	57.2	46.7	61.6	—	49.3	53.6	65.3	58.2	54.4	67.4
1983 ...	86.0	77.5	52.3	51.0	43.4	57.4	—	46.7	53.3	59.3	54.7	46.1	58.2
1984 ...	85.6	71.2	52.2	46.8	40.8	53.5	—	42.4	48.4	49.8	50.5	44.0	52.6
1985 ...	87.3	68.7	50.3	46.9	42.3	54.2	—	41.7	47.5	48.7	50.8	46.1	54.0
1986 ...	91.2	70.4	75.2	63.4	60.0	72.1	—	58.5	62.4	67.3	65.3	59.2	64.0
1987 ...	86.9	75.1	85.0	77.2	77.9	84.6	—	74.9	74.1	83.2	77.5	69.6	75.8
1988 ...	86.7	83.6	93.2	77.0	79.0	82.9	—	76.9	75.6	83.2	86.1	75.4	83.0
1989 ...	90.5	89.8	87.1	72.3	72.6	77.6	—	73.0	76.2	75.5	82.9	76.8	78.6
1990 ...	93.7	95.6	83.8	89.5	91.3	94.1	—	87.3	93.8	88.9	95.0	91.3	92.6
1991 ...	97.6	105.1	91.7	92.3	90.8	93.1	87.6	87.8	97.6	89.8	95.7	96.3	98.3
1992 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993 ...	100.6	91.4	115.4	95.1	93.2	95.6	98.6	99.4	81.8	96.8	88.3	67.7	85.3
1994 ...	98.5	83.4	125.9	94.2	88.3	92.9	98.2	99.8	78.1	92.8	90.7	63.1	86.5
1995 ...	94.8	84.1	131.7	105.2	101.1	100.6	114.2	115.5	78.0	103.0	105.0	71.1	91.7
1996 ...	93.5	85.0	109.6	98.3	105.0	99.2	111.5	111.6	87.8	98.6	107.1	79.6	92.6
1997 ...	91.9	83.6	97.7	81.2	93.1	83.6	94.0	93.5	81.3	85.9	101.0	68.3	99.3
1998 ...	92.5	80.5	92.4	80.0	92.6	83.2	93.5	89.1	78.6	85.2	100.0	66.5	104.5
1999 ...	90.3	79.8	102.4	76.9	94.1	79.6	90.1	—	75.9	82.4	102.2	63.6	102.0

¹Compensation adjusted to include changes in employment taxes that are not compensation to employees, but are labor costs to employers.

NOTE: The data relate to employees (wage and salary earners) in Belgium, Denmark, and Italy; and to all employed persons (employees and self-employed workers) in the other countries.

Dash indicates data not available.