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## List of Interviews

**T**HE following is a list of individuals who were interviewed by Commission Staff or members of the Commission. Affiliations listed reflect the individual's primary association with the Intelligence Community as of the date of the interview. The list does not include the numerous briefings provided to members of the Commission and Commission Staff by various U.S. Government officials both in the United States and abroad.

**Kenneth Michael Absher**, *former Central Intelligence Agency official*

**Gordon Adams**, *Associate Director, National Security & International Affairs, Office of Management & Budget*

**Madeleine Albright**, *Ambassador to the United Nations*

**Dr. John Alger**, *Dean, School of Information Warfare and Strategy, National Defense University*

**Joseph Amato**, *former National Security Agency official*

**Duane P. Andrews**, *Vice President, SAIC; former Assistant Secretary of Defense, C<sup>3</sup>I*

**Minoru Sam Araki**, *President, Lockheed Martin Missiles & Space Company, Inc., Lockheed Martin*

**Bernard Aronson**, *former Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs*

**Allen B. Ashby**, *Business Development Director, Boeing Space Systems*

**Norm Augustine**, *CEO, Lockheed Martin*

**Charles Battaglia**, *Staff Director, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Frederick Berghoff**, *Chairman, National SIGINT Committee*

**Richard A. Best**, *Analyst in National Defense, Congressional Research Service, Library of Congress*

**Richard K. Betts**, *Professor, Columbia University*

**James Blaker**, *Special Assistant to the Vice Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff*

**James W. Boginis**, *Vice President, Management & Data Systems, Washington Special Projects Office, Lockheed Martin*

**Nancy Bone**, *Director, National Photographic Interpretation Center*

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**James V. Boone**, *Vice President, TRW Corporation*

**Adm. Jeremy Boorda**, *USN, Chief of Naval Operations*

**L. Paul Bremer, III**, *former Ambassador and State Department official*

**Kenneth Brody**, *President & Chairman, Export-Import Bank*

**Rear Adm. Thomas A. Brooks, USN (Ret.)**, *Vice President, AT&T Corporation*

**Robert Bryant**, *Assistant Director, National Security Division, Federal Bureau of Investigation*

**Jon H. Bryson**, *Vice President, National Systems Group, Aerospace Corporation*

**Greg Burns**, *Senior Program Manager, Interactive Television, Microsoft Corporation*

**George Bush**, *former President of the United States*

**Albert Carnesale**, *Provost and Dean, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*

**Vice Adm. Arthur K. Cebrowski, USN**, *Director for Command, Control, Communications & Computer Systems (J-6), The Joint Staff*

**George G. Chadwick**, *CEO, Deskin Research Group*

**Richard Cheney**, *former Secretary of Defense*

**A. R. Cinquegrana**, *Deputy Inspector General for Investigations, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Richard A. Clarke**, *Special Assistant to President for Global Issues, National Security Council Staff*

**Duane Clarridge**, *former Central Intelligence Agency official*

**Eileen Claussen**, *Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Global & Environmental Affairs, National Security Council Staff*

**Tyrus W. Cobb**, *President & CEO, Business Executives for National Security*

**Vance Coffman**, *President & COO, Space & Strategic Missiles Sector, Lockheed Martin*

**Charles Cogan**, *former Central Intelligence Agency official*

**William E. Colby**, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

- Raymond Colloday**, *Vice President, Business Development & Advanced Programs, Lockheed Martin*
- Frank Conahan**, *Special Assistant to Comptroller General for National Security & International Affairs, General Accounting Office*
- Larry Cox**, *Vice President, Washington Operations, David Sarnoff Research Center*
- Rear Adm. Michael W. Cramer, USN**, *Director of Naval Intelligence*
- Lt. Gen. Donald Cromer, USAF (Ret.)**, *President, Hughes Space and Communications Company*
- William Crowell**, *Deputy Director, National Security Agency*
- Charles Curtis**, *Under Secretary of Energy*
- W. Bowman Cutter**, *Deputy Assistant to the President for Economic Policy, National Economic Council*
- Brian Dailey**, *Vice President, Business Development/Washington Operations, Space & Strategic Missiles Sector, Lockheed Martin*
- Paul Daly**, *Assistant Administrator for Intelligence, Drug Enforcement Administration*
- Dennis Deconcini**, *former Senator and Chairman, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence*
- Joan Dempsey**, *Director, National Military Intelligence Production Center, Defense Intelligence Agency*
- Jack Devine**, *Associate Deputy Director for Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*
- John P. Devine**, *former Deputy Director for Technology & Systems, National Security Agency*
- Arnold Donahue**, *former Chief, Intelligence Branch, Office of Management and Budget*
- Peggy H. Donnelly**, *Director, Agency Information Staff, Central Intelligence Agency*
- Darwin R. Drewyer, III**, *former Director of Personnel, Central Intelligence Agency*
- McClellan (Guy) DuBois**, *Director, Operations and Tasking Directorate, Central Imagery Office*
- Lawrence Eagleburger**, *former Secretary of State*
- Lt. Gen. Albert J. Edmonds, USAF**, *Director, Defense Information Systems Agency*

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**Dawn R. Eilenburger**, *Director, Equal Employment Opportunity Office, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Fritz Ermarth**, *former Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

**Lt. Gen. Howell Estes, III, USAF**, *Director of Operations (J-3), The Joint Staff*

**Martin Faga**, *Senior Vice President, MITRE Corporation; former Director, National Reconnaissance Office*

**Lt. Gen. Lincoln D. Faurer, USAF (Ret.)**, *former Director, National Security Agency*

**Gen. Ronald Fogleman, USAF**, *Chief of Staff, U.S. Air Force*

**Gary Foster**, *former Deputy Director for Planning and Coordination, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Robert Gallager**, *Office of Intelligence Liaison, Department of Commerce*

**Robert L. Gallucci**, *Ambassador-at-Large*

**Robert M. Gates**, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

**Toby T. Gati**, *Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence & Research*

**Robert Gelbard**, *Assistant Secretary of State for International Narcotics & Law Enforcement Affairs*

**Richard Genet**, *Program Director, Imagery & Information Systems, GDE Systems*

**Regina Genton**, *Director for Intelligence Programs, National Security Council Staff*

**Clair George**, *former Deputy Director for Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Roy Godson**, *Professor, Georgetown University*

**Daniel Goldin**, *Director, National Aeronautics & Space Administration*

**Allan E. Goodman**, *Professor, Georgetown University*

**Gary W. Goodrich**, *Associate Deputy Director for Science & Technology, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Jamie Gorelick**, *Deputy Attorney General of the United States*

**Art Grant**, *staff member, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Capt. William Gravel**, *USN, Chief of Information Warfare, (J6), The Joint Staff*

**David Gries**, *former Central Intelligence Agency official*

**Richard Haass**, *former Senior Director for Near East and South Asian Affairs, National Security Council Staff*

**Keith R. Hall**, *Executive Director, Intelligence Community Affairs; former Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense (Intelligence & Security)*

**Morton H. Halperin**, *Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Democracy, National Security Council Staff*

**John Harney**, *former Assistant Director for Policy and Liaison, National Security Agency*

**Jeffrey K. Harris**, *Director, National Reconnaissance Office & Assistant Secretary of Air Force for Space*

**Richard L. Haver**, *Executive Director, Intelligence Community Affairs*

**Charles Hawkins**, *former Assistant to Secretary of Defense for Intelligence Oversight*

**Leo Hazlewood**, *Executive Director, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Donald J. Healey**, *former Central Intelligence Agency official*

**Terry Heil**, *Senior Vice President, E-Systems Corporation*

**Richard M. Helms**, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

**Jan P. Herring**, *The Futures Group*

**Philip B. Heymann**, *Professor of Criminal Law, Harvard Law School and former U.S. Deputy Attorney General*

**Michael Higgins**, *Technical Director, SAIC*

**Jimmie Hill**, *Deputy Director, National Reconnaissance Office*

**James Hirsch**, *former Deputy Director for Science & Technology, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Frederick P. Hitz**, *Inspector General, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Col. Douglas Hotard, USAF**, *Director, Information Warfare, Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for C<sup>3</sup>I*

**Maj. Gen. Patrick M. Hughes, USA**, *Director for Intelligence (J-2), The Joint Staff*

**Samuel P. Huntington**, *Professor, Harvard University*

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**William Hyland**, *former Deputy Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs*

**Karl F. Inderfurth**, *U.S. Delegation to the United Nations*

**Adm. Bob R. Inman, USN (Ret.)**, *former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence;  
former Director, National Security Agency*

**Rear Adm. Lowell Jacoby, USN**, *Director for Intelligence (J-2), U.S. Pacific Command*

**Walter Jajko**, *Assistant Secretary of Defense for Intelligence Oversight*

**Robert Jervis**, *Professor, Columbia University*

**Frederick M. Kaiser**, *Specialist in American National Government, Congressional  
Research Service, Library of Congress*

**Joseph Kammerer**, *Director for Planning, National Security & International Affairs  
Division, General Accounting Office*

**Ambassador Mickey Kantor**, *United States Trade Representative*

**Barry Kelly**, *former Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for  
Intelligence Programs, National Security Council Staff*

**Richard J. Kerr**, *former Deputy Director of Central Intelligence*

**Robert Kimmitt**, *former Under Secretary of State for Policy and former Ambassador*

**Ken Kobayashi**, *General Manager, Systems Applications, Hughes Space and  
Communications Company*

**Ken Kodama**, *staff member, House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Dr. Annette Krygiel**, *Director, Central Imagery Office*

**Ellen Laipson**, *Director for Near East & South Asian Affairs, National Security Council  
Staff*

**Melvin Laird**, *former Secretary of Defense*

**John Larabee**, *Director, International and Commercial Affairs/OSA, National  
Reconnaissance Office*

**Donald Latham**, *Vice President, Loral Corporation; former Assistant Secretary of  
Defense, C<sup>3</sup>I*

**Maj. Gen. Jack Leide, USA**, *Director, National Military Intelligence Collection Center,  
Defense Intelligence Agency*

**Edward Levine**, *staff member, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Winston Lord**, *Assistant Secretary of State for East Asian and Pacific Affairs*

**Mark Lowenthal**, *Staff Director, House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Brad Lucas**, *Deputy Director, Operations and Tasking Directorate, Central Imagery Office*

**John Lueders**, *Principal, Booz•Allen & Hamilton, Inc.*

**Peter A. Marino**, *Senior Vice President, E-Systems Corporation*

**Henry Marsden**, *Acting Deputy Director for Supply Reduction, Office of National Drug Control Policy*

**David Martin**, *Reporter, CBS News*

**Ernest R. May**, *Professor, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*

**Kirk McConnell**, *staff member, House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Tidal W. McCoy**, *Vice President for Government Relations, Thiokol Corporation*

**J. Kenneth McDonald**, *former Chief, History Staff, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Lt. Gen. Paul E. Menoher, USA**, *Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence, U.S. Army*

**Maj. Gen. Kenneth A. Minihan, USAF**, *Assistant Chief of Staff, Intelligence, U.S. Air Force*

**John N. Moore**, *Professor, University of Virginia*

**Gen. Thomas Moorman, USAF**, *Vice Chief of Staff, U.S. Air Force*

**L. A. Motley**, *former Assistant Secretary of State for Inter-American Affairs and former Ambassador*

**Senator Daniel P. Moynihan**, *United States Senator*

**Dennis Nagy**, *Director, C<sup>4</sup>I Integration Support Activity, Office of Assistant Secretary of Defense C<sup>3</sup>I*

**William A. Nitze**, *Assistant Administrator for International Activities, Environmental Protection Agency*

**Edmund Nowinski**, *Director, Imagery Systems Acquisition and Operations Directorate, National Reconnaissance Office*

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**Maj. Gen. Philip Nuber, USAF**, *Director, Defense Mapping Agency*

**Dr. Joseph S. Nye, Jr.**, *Assistant Secretary of Defense, International Security Affairs;*  
*former Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

**Robert Oakley**, *former Ambassador and State Department official*

**Lt. Gen. William Odom, USA (Ret.)**, *former Director, National Security Agency*

**Anthony Oettinger**, *Professor, Harvard University*

**Lionel Olmer**, *former Under Secretary of Commerce for International Trade*

**Michael J. O'Neil**, *Chief of Staff, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Marvin Ott**, *Professor, National Defense University*

**Gardner Peckham**, *Foreign Policy & National Security Affairs Advisor to Speaker of the*  
*House of Representatives*

**Edwin J. Pechous**, *retired senior government official (CIA)*

**Walter Pforzheimer**, *former Legislative Counsel, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Richard Pipes**, *Professor, Harvard University*

**Kevin Powers**, *Deputy General Counsel, National Security Agency*

**Hugh E. Price**, *former Deputy Director for Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Anthony Quinton**, *Assistant Secretary of State for Diplomatic Security*

**Harry Howe Ransom**, *Professor, Vanderbilt University*

**Paul J. Redmond**, *Assistant Deputy Director for Operations/CI, Central Intelligence*  
*Agency*

**Condoleeza Rice**, *former Special Assistant to the President & Director for Soviet & East*  
*European Affairs, National Security Council Staff*

**Elizabeth R. Rindskopf**, *former General Counsel, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Alice Rivlin**, *Director, Office of Management and Budget*

**Stephen Robinson**, *Deputy General Counsel, Federal Bureau of Investigation*

**Rita Rodriguez**, *Director, Export-Import Bank*

**Lt. Gen. Ervin Rokke, USAF**, *President, National Defense University*

**Michael L. Romey**, *Special Assistant to the Secretary (National Security) Department of the Treasury*

**Steven P. Rosen**, *Professor, Harvard University*

**Maj. Gen. Robert A. Rosenberg, USAF (Ret.)**, *Executive Vice President, SAIC*

**Nicholas Rostow**, *former Legal Advisor, National Security Council*

**Harvey M. Sapolsky**, *Professor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

**Steven Schanzer**, *Director, Intelligence Systems Secretariat, Community Management Staff*

**Michael P. Schulhof**, *President & CEO, Sony Corporation of America*

**Lt. Gen. Brent Scowcroft, USAF (Ret.)**, *former Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs*

**Rear Adm. Sumner Shapiro, USN (Ret.)**, *former Director of Naval Intelligence*

**Rear Adm. Edward Sheaffer, USN (Ret.)**, *former Director of Naval Intelligence; former Deputy Director, Defense Intelligence Agency*

**Brian Sheridan**, *Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Drug Enforcement Policy & Support*

**Abram Shulsky**, *RAND Corporation*

**Walter Slocombe**, *Under Secretary of Defense for Policy*

**Albert Smith**, *President, Space Division, Lockheed Martin Missiles & Space Company, Inc., Lockheed Martin*

**David A. Spetrino**, *Intelligence Liaison to the U.S. Trade Representative*

**Gen. B. E. Spivy, USA (Ret.)**, *former Director, Strategic Plans & Policy (J-5), The Joint Staff*

**Richard Stolz**, *former Deputy Director for Operations, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Wayne Strand**, *Deputy Director, Imagery Systems Acquisition and Operations Directorate, National Reconnaissance Office*

**Chris Straub**, *staff member, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Dr. Terry A. Streaeter**, *President, GDE Systems, Inc.*

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**Adm. William O. Studeman, USN**, *Acting Director of Central Intelligence and Deputy Director of Central Intelligence; former Director, National Security Agency*

**Mary Sturtevant**, *staff member, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence*

**Gen. Gordon R. Sullivan, USA (Ret.)**, *former Chief of Staff of the Army*

**Peter Tarnoff**, *Under Secretary of State for Policy*

**George J. Tenet**, *Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Intelligence Programs, National Security Council Staff*

**Eric Thoenmes**, *staff member, Senate Armed Services Committee*

**Maj. Gen. Jack E. Thomas, USAF (Ret.)**, *Consultant on Intelligence to the Office of the Secretary of Defense*

**Alvin Toffler**, *Author*

**Amy Tozzi**, *Senior Training Officer, Central Intelligence Agency*

**Lt. Gen. Bernard E. Trainor, USMC (Ret.)**, *Director of National Security Executive Programs, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University*

**Gregory F. Treverton**, *former Vice Chairman, National Intelligence Council*

**Adm. Stansfield Turner, USN (Ret.)**, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

**Lt. Gen. Paul K. Van Riper, USMC**, *former Assistant Chief of Staff, Command, Control, Communications, Computer and Intelligence; Director of Intelligence, Headquarters, U.S. Marine Corps*

**Maj. Gen. Don Walker, USAF**, *Director, Space Systems Acquisition and Operations Directorate, National Reconnaissance Office*

**Richard B. Wallace**, *Deputy Director, Center for Information Strategy & Policy, SAIC*

**Judge William H. Webster**, *former Director of Central Intelligence; former Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation*

**H. Bradford Westerfield**, *Professor, Yale University*

**Jon Wiant**, *Chief, National HUMINT Requirements Tasking Center*

**Rear Adm. Thomas A. Wilson, USN**, *Vice Director for Intelligence (J-2), The Joint Staff*

**Donald C. Winter**, *Vice President, Space & Electronics, TRW*

**Ira Wolf**, *former Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Japan and China*

**Bob Woodward**, *The Washington Post*

**R. James Woolsey**, *former Director of Central Intelligence*

**William Working**, *Chief of Staff, Central Imagery Office*

**Leneice N. Wu**, *Coordinator of Division Research, Foreign Affairs & National Defense Division, Library of Congress*

**Eugene F. Yeates**, *Senior Vice President, SAIC; former Executive Director, President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board*

**Milton Zaslow**, *former Deputy Director for Telecommunications & Computer Services, National Security Agency*

**Philip Zelikow**, *former Director for European Affairs, National Security Council Staff*

**Robert Zoellick**, *former Department of State and Department of Treasury official*

