New Developments in Corporate Climate Disclosure

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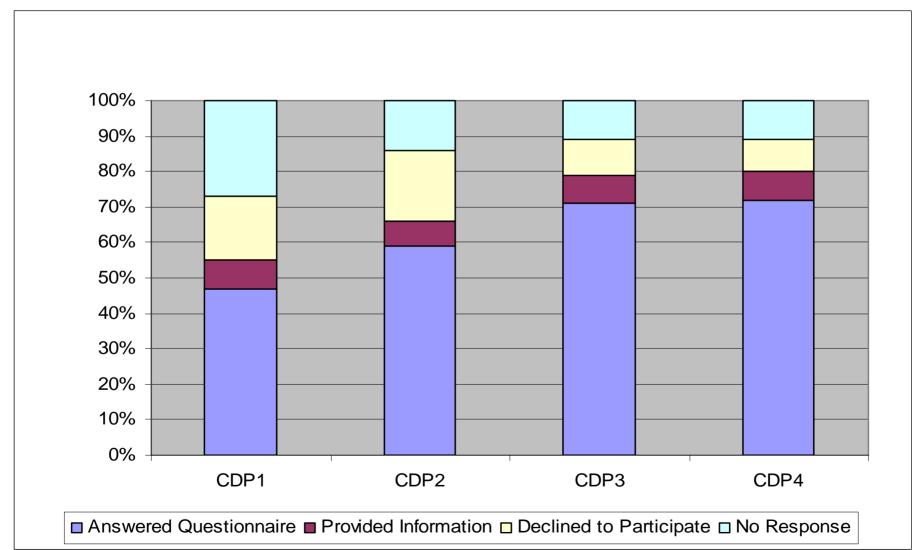
EPA Climate Leaders 5th Anniversary Meeting



Carbon Disclosure Project 2007 – Key Facts

- > 300 investors with assets of \$41 trillion (30% of global total invested assets)
- Information requested from 2,400 companies
- Over 950 companies answered the questions in 2006
- > 11 reports published, (Innovest FT500; CERES S&P500)
- www.cdproject.net largest registry of corporate GHGs in the world
- 2007 expansions in US, Japan, UK, France, Germany, Canada, Brazil, India, Australia, Asia, South Africa, Scandinavia
- > 2007 expansions to Electric Utilities and Transport Sector
- Launch events planned all over the world
- > CDP is now an established annual process
- > CDP is where the corporate world reports GHG emissions

CDP FT500 Response Rates Over Time



Key Findings from CDP4 FT500 Sample

- Highest-ever response rate: 72% overall; average of <u>85%</u> in high-impact sectors.
- > Emission intensity varies significantly, both among and within sectors.
- > GHG reduction less costly than generally believed.
- Emissions levels of some industry competitors trending in opposite directions
 potential for new winners and losers
- Significant gap (52%) between corporate awareness and *action*
- Investors more involved

Key Findings from CDP4 S&P500 Sample

- Relatively low response rate: 47% overall with large number of patchy responses
- Comparison for investors very difficult
- 80% of responders addressed need to reduce GHG emissions but only 25% of these disclosed emissions reductions targets
- Companies with low emissions largely unresponsive to financial risks and opportunities
- CDP4 signatories own up to 35% of the common shares of some nonresponding companies

Recent Changes to the Carbon Landscape

- Al Gore wins an Oscar and testifies before U.S. Congress on Global Warming
- > TXU announces it will cease building 8 coal fired power stations
- > Citigroup, Lehman Brothers and UBS release Climate Change reports
- California calls for 25% reduction in CO₂ emissions by 2020
- Continued growth in the clean tech sector
- Stern Review Benefits of strong, early action outweigh the costs
- UK Government introduces draft Climate Change Bill calling for 60% reduction in CO₂ by 2050

Future of the Carbon Disclosure Project

- More Investors examining risks and opportunities
- More companies measuring and reporting
- Global expansion of CDP continues (2007 Scandinavia, India, South Africa and Italy)
- Focus on improving quality of data and comparability
- > Development of a single response database for easy comparison by investors

Climate Disclosure Standards Board - CDSB

- Launched at Davos 2007
- Founding Members:

California Climate Action Registry Carbon Disclosure Project Ceres The Climate Group International Emissions Trading Association World Economic Forum Global Greenhouse Gas Register World Resources Institute

Establishing Generally Accepted Carbon Accounting Principles (GACAP)

" Embedded in the challenge of climate change are both dangers and possibilities. Immense dangers for firms and investors who make bad choices, or no choices, about how to respond to the risks, and are then held accountable in the marketplace, the boardroom, or the courts; and immense possibilities for firms and investors to turn challenge into opportunity."

Dr. John Holdren, Professor, Harvard University



Many thanks

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