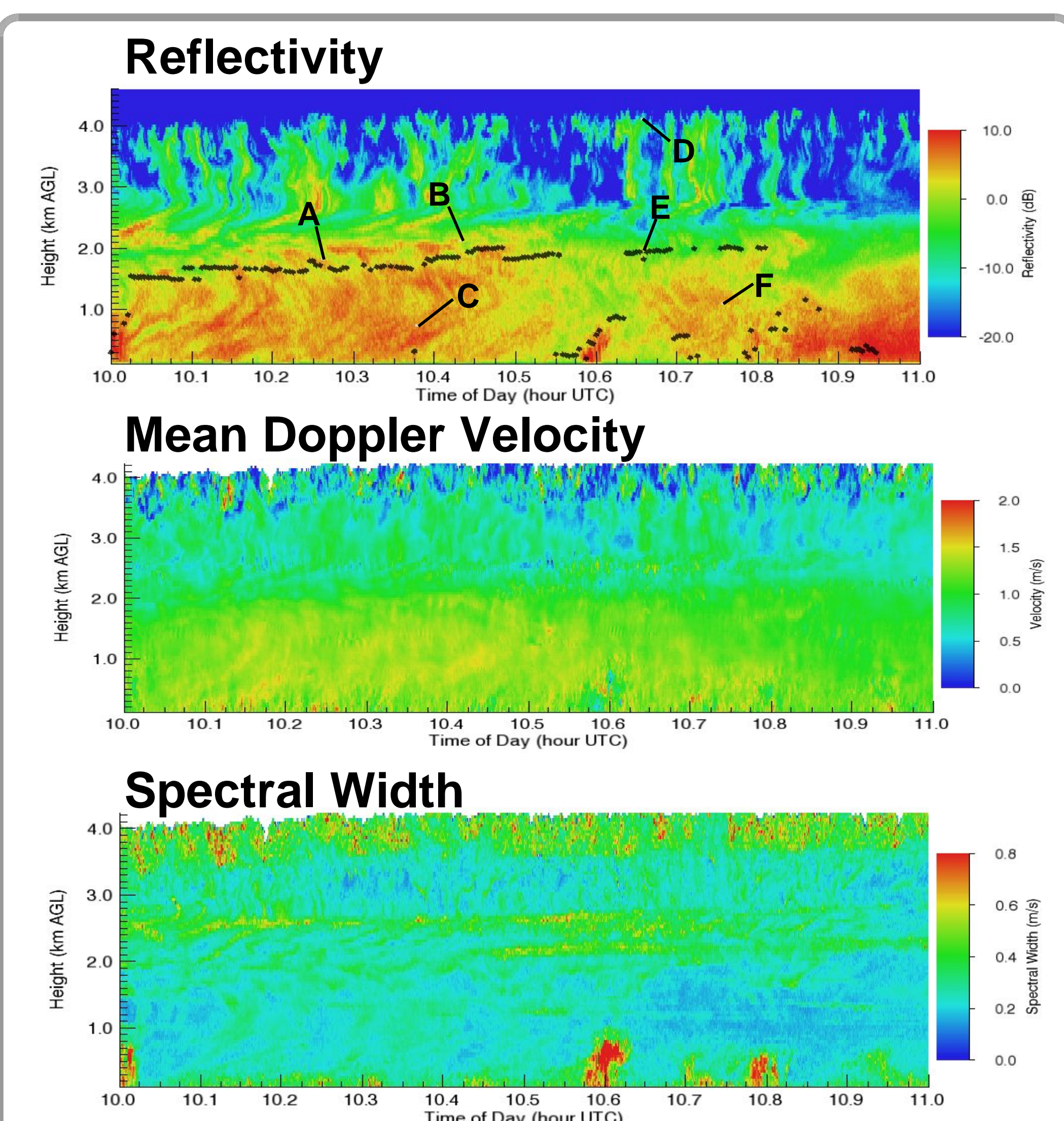


Cloud Properties from Doppler Radar Spectra - a Growing Suite of Information Extraction Algorithms

Edward Luke¹, Pavlos Kollias², Matthew Shupe³, Karen Johnson¹, Eugene Clothiaux⁴

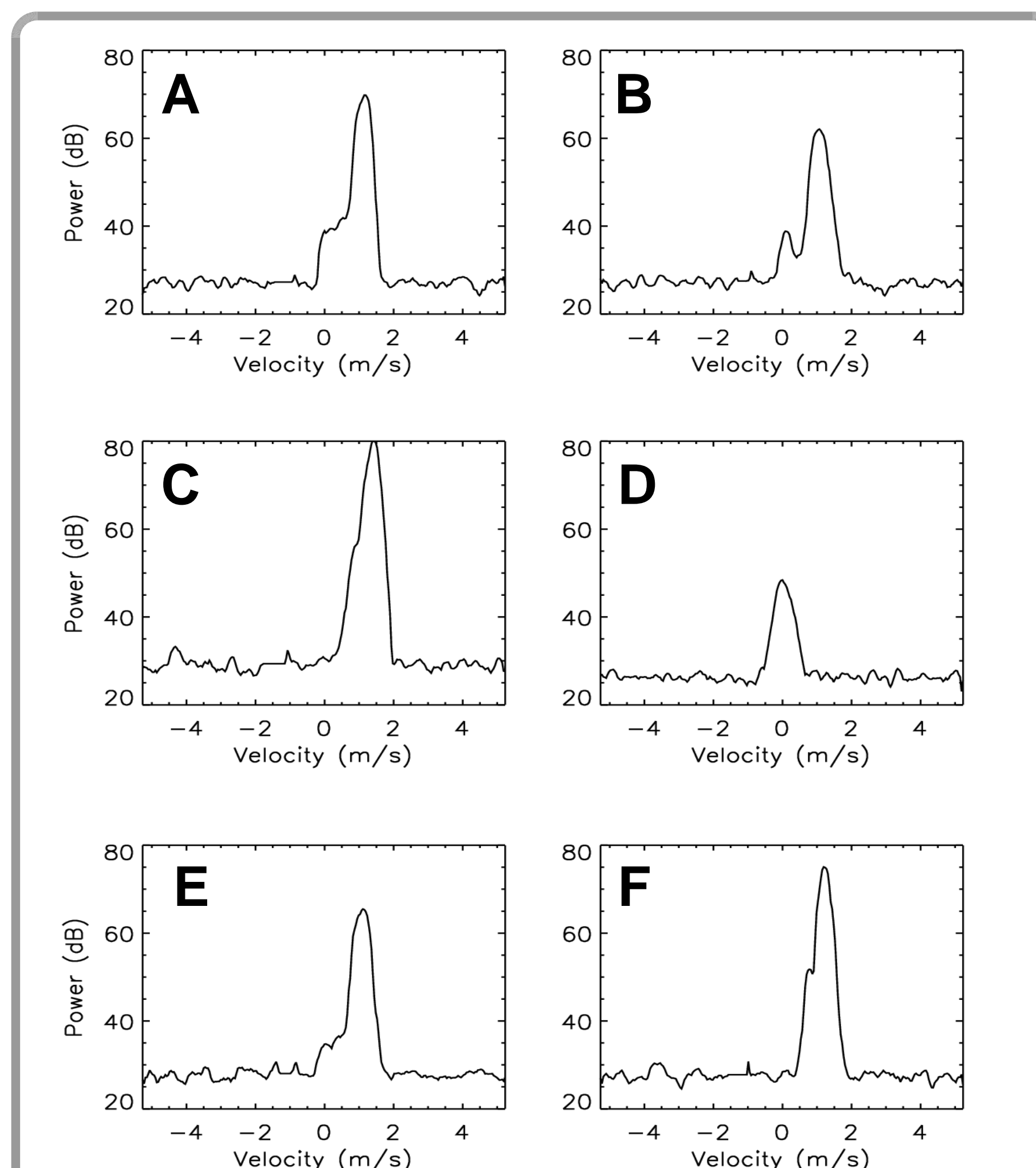
1. Brookhaven National Laboratory 2. McGill University 3. CIRES/NOAA/ETL 4. Penn State University

DOPPLER RADAR MOMENTS

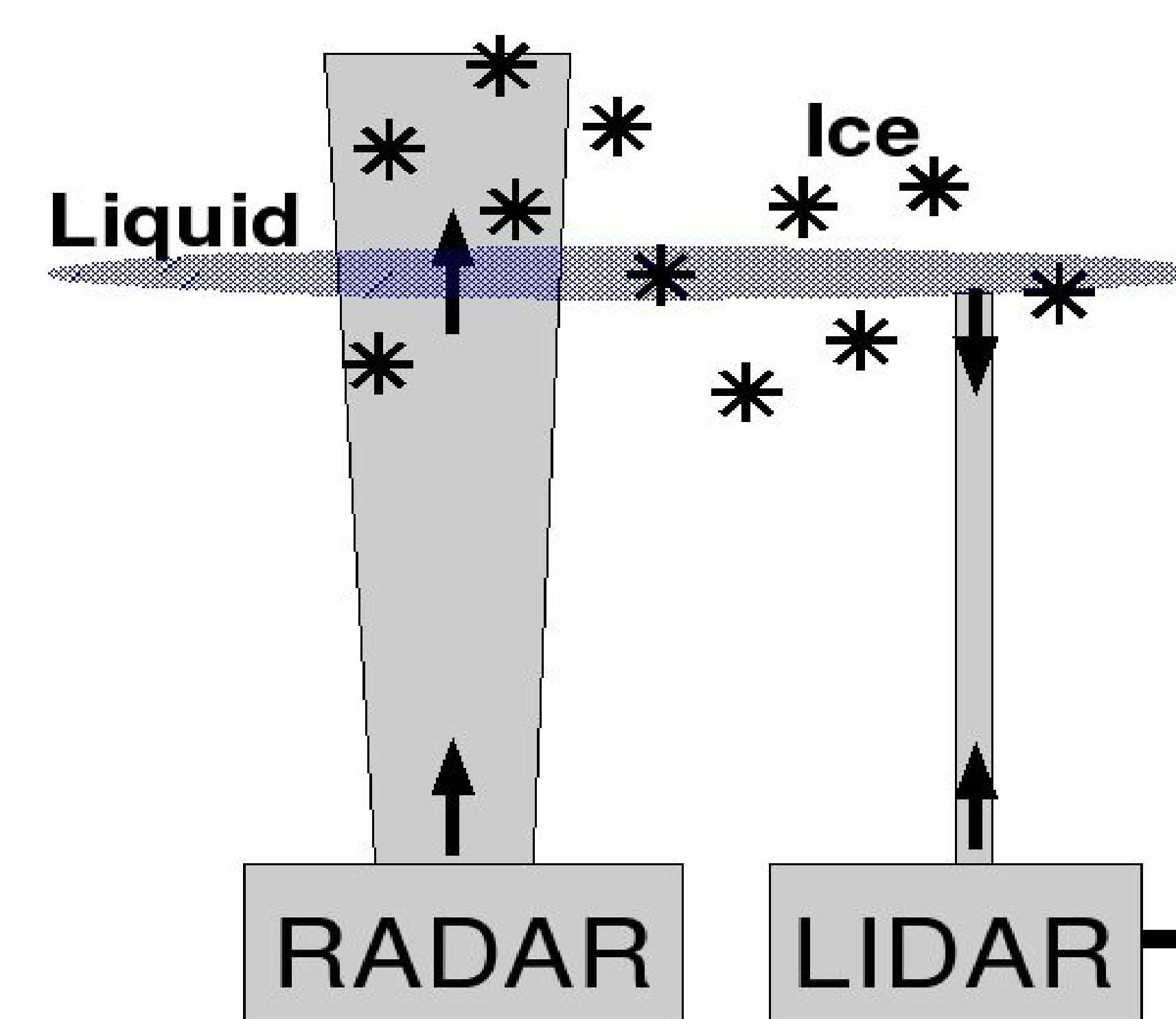


There are multiple mixed-phase layers present, but these Doppler radar moments do not capture them.

DOPPLER RADAR SPECTRA



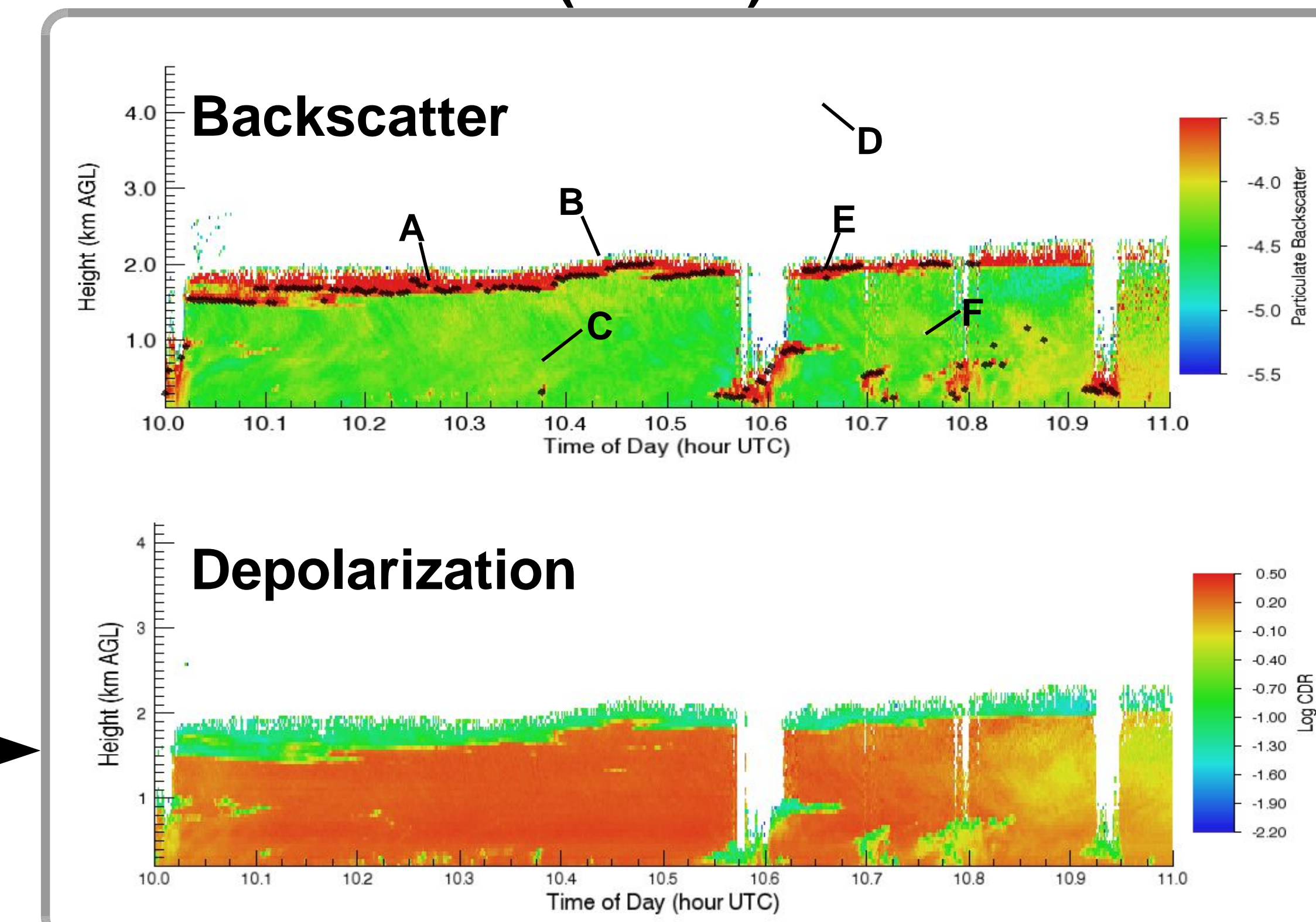
These example spectra are from positions A-F shown in the time-height plots. Spectral signatures produced by mixed-phase conditions are sometimes multimodal, but also often unimodal and very subtle.



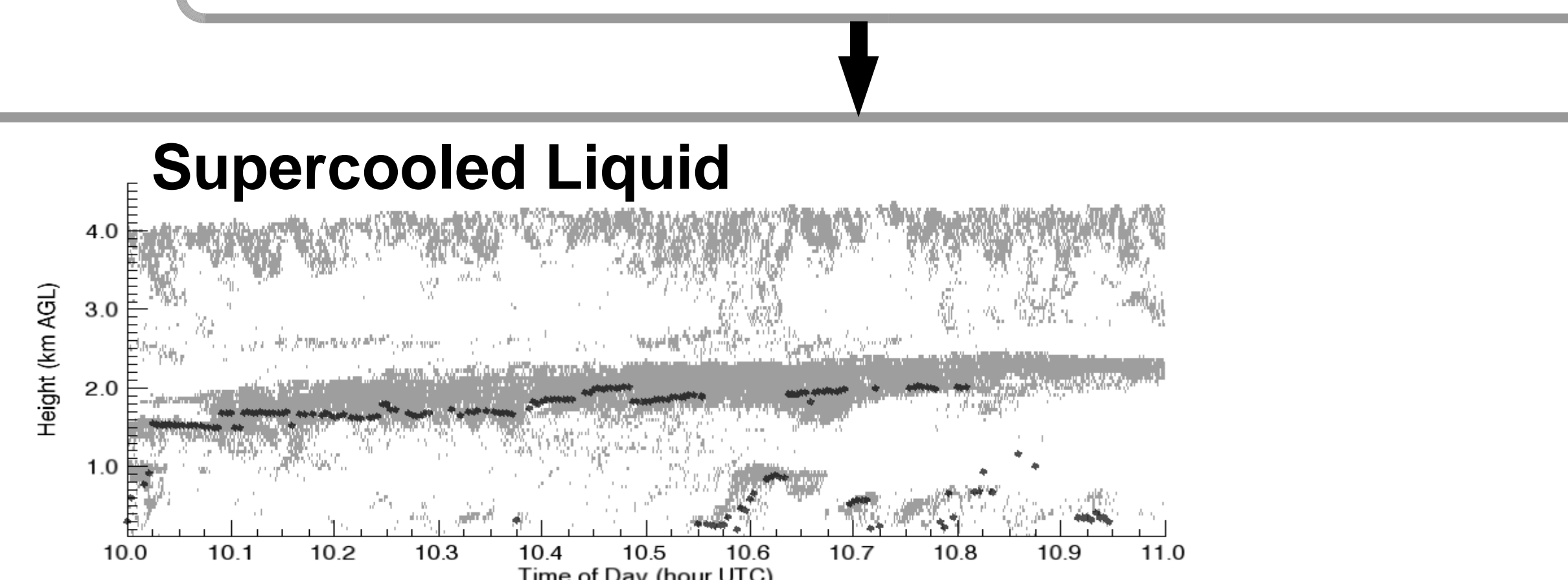
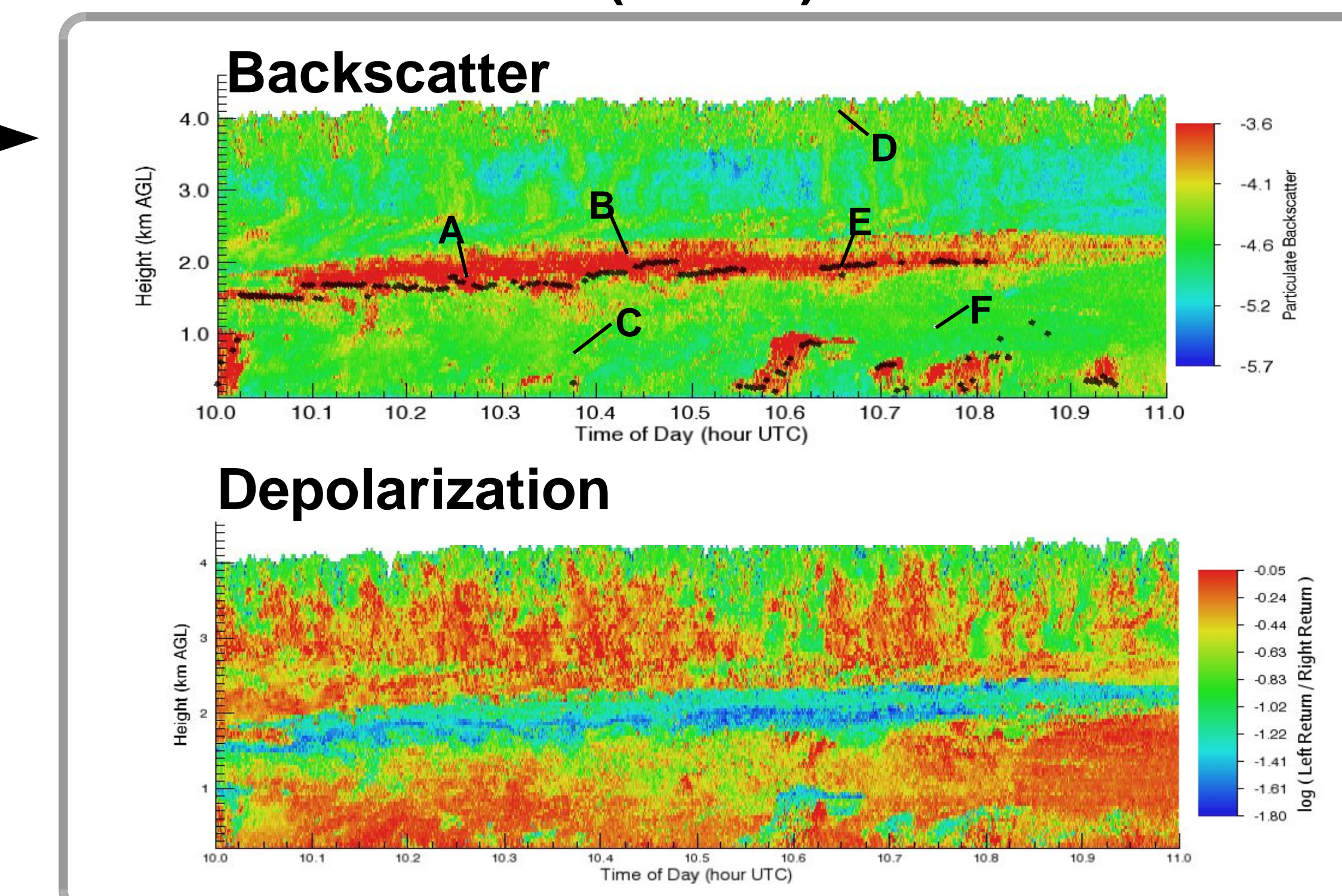
Lidar Prediction Algorithm

Our lidar prediction algorithm works by analyzing subtle Doppler radar spectrum features. Based on spectra alone, it generates the predictions shown to the right, which agree well with the measurements shown above them.

ACTUAL HSRL (LIDAR) MEASUREMENTS

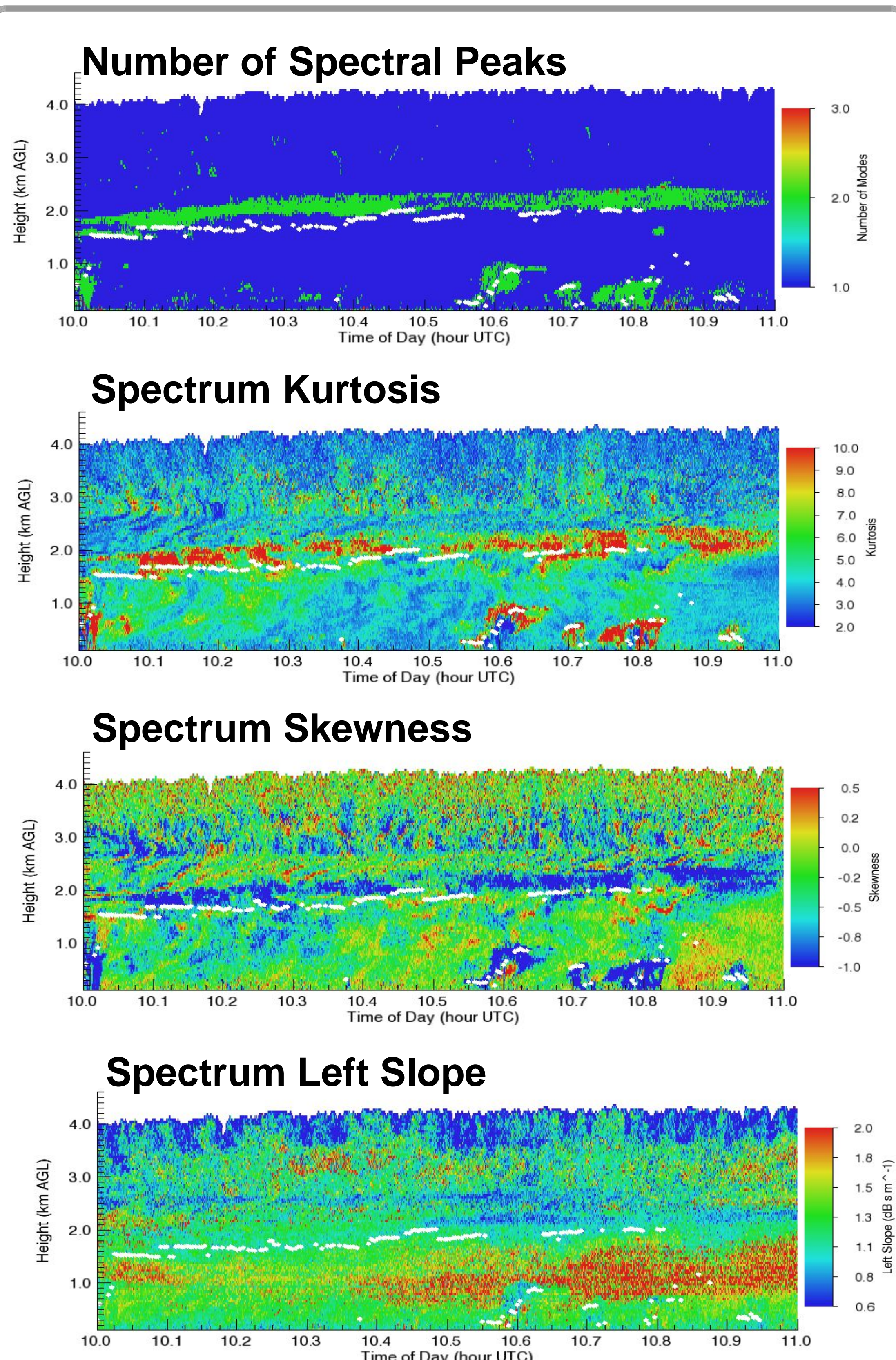


PREDICTED HSRL (LIDAR) MEASUREMENTS



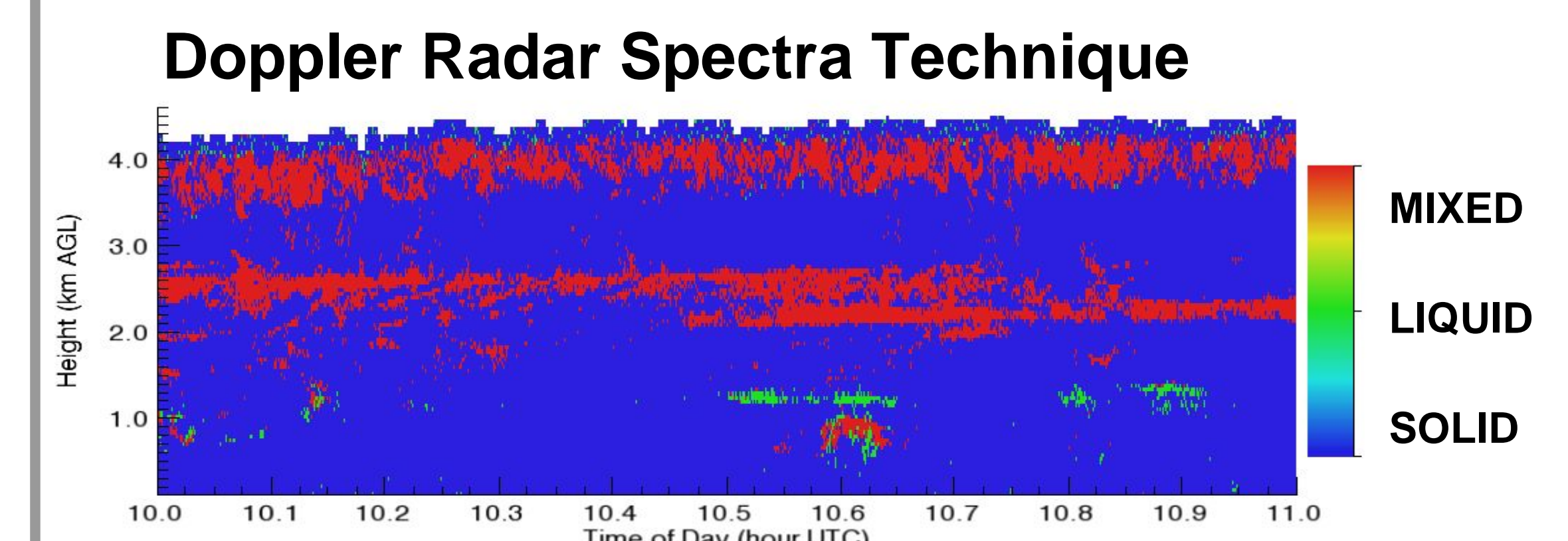
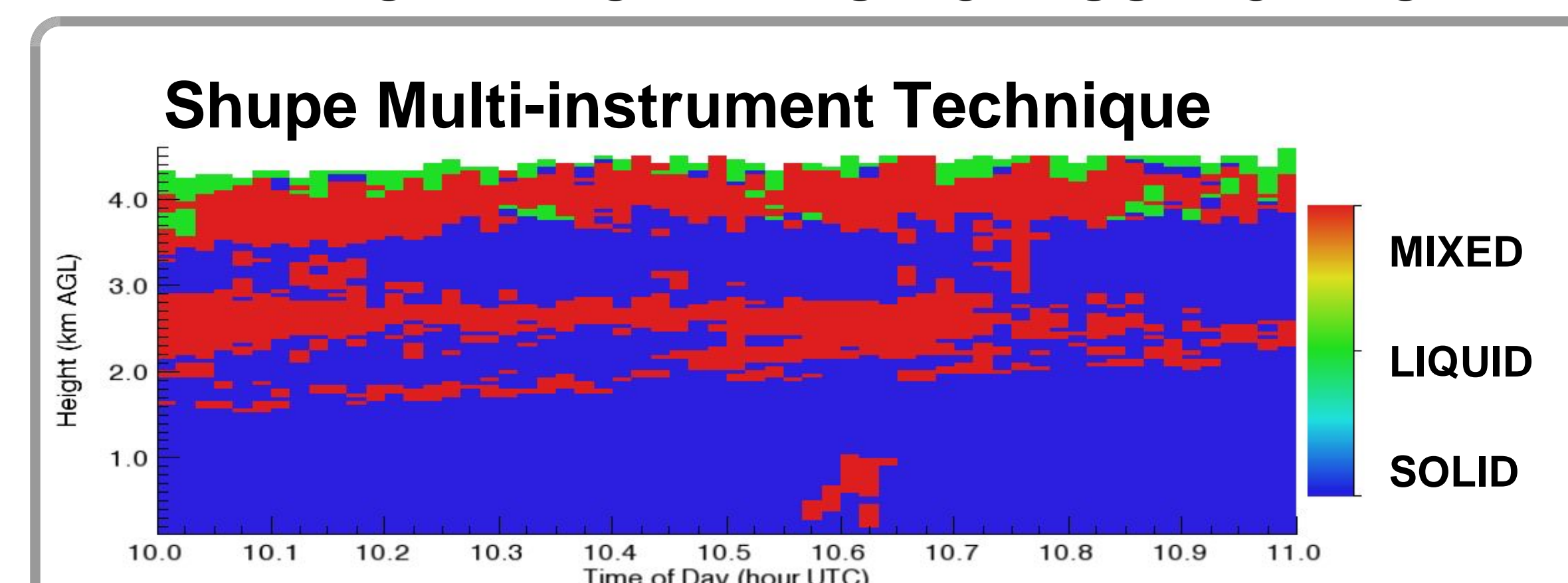
The presence of supercooled liquid is predicted by combining thresholded predictions of lidar backscatter and depolarization, producing agreement about multiple layers with the independent phase classifications to the left. The broken black line shows the independently measured cloud base.

MICRO-ARISCL



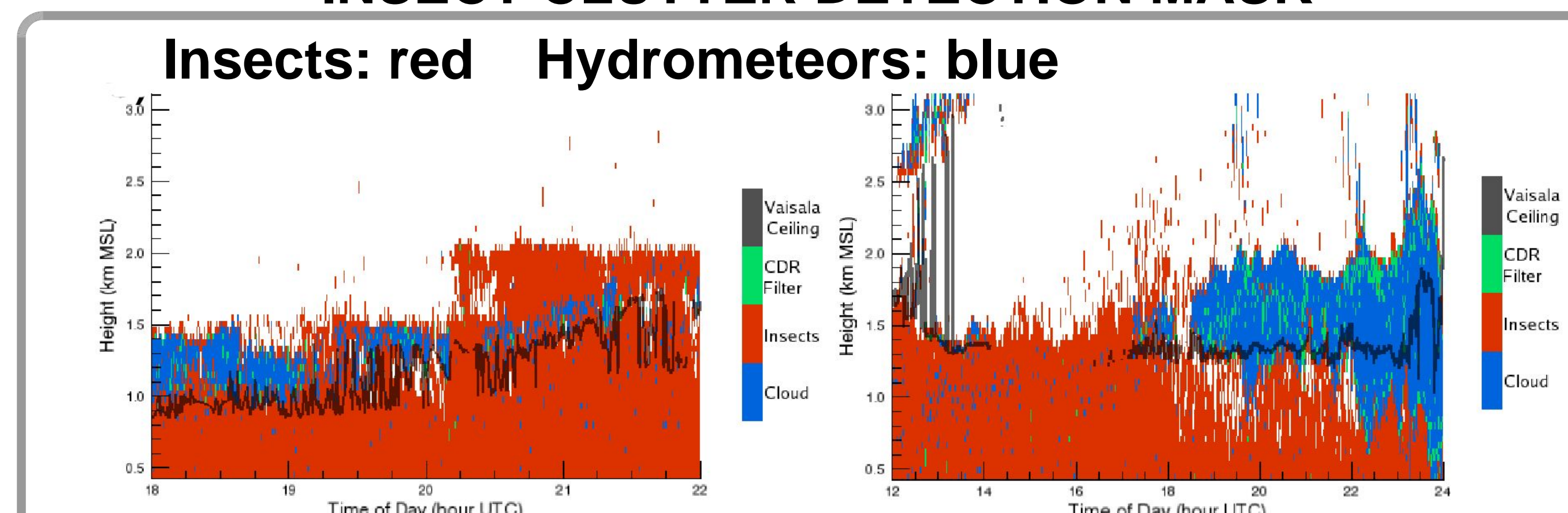
Micro-ARISCL offers an enhanced characterization of microphysics captured by higher-order Doppler moments and statistics.

HYDROMETEOR PHASE CLASSIFICATION



Good agreement between two hydrometeor phase classification techniques, the lower based entirely on Doppler radar spectra analysis.

INSECT CLUTTER DETECTION MASK



REFERENCES

- Luke, E., P. Kollias, 2007: A high resolution hydrometeor phase classifier based on analysis of cloud radar Doppler spectra. Presented at the 33rd AMS Conference on Radar Meteorology, Cairns, Australia.
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- Pavlos Kollias, Eugene E. Clothiaux, Mark A. Miller, Edward Luke, Karen L. Johnson, Kenneth P. Moran, Kevin B. Widener, and Bruce A. Albrecht: The Atmospheric Radiation Measurement Program Cloud Profiling Radars: Second Generation Sampling Strategies, Processing, and Cloud Data Products, J. Atmos. Oceanic Technology, 24