

**MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES**

**EL SALVADOR**

**DEPARTURE/SAFE HAVEN**

**[ME/SLV/97.014]**

**OCTOBER 1997**

All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

**DISTRIBUTED BY:**

INS RESOURCE INFORMATION CENTER  
425 1 STREET, NW  
(ULLICO BUILDING, 3RD FLOOR)  
WASHINGTON, DC 20536

**PRODUCED BY:**

HUMAN RIGHTS DOCUMENTATION EXCHANGE  
(FORMERLY CENTRAL AMERICA RESOURCE CENTER)  
P. O. BOX 2327  
AUSTIN, TX 78768

**DISCLAIMER**

The July 27, 1990 Regulations, "Aliens and Nationality: Asylum and Withholding of Deportation Procedures," mandated the creation of a new corps of Asylum Officers to provide an initial, nonadversarial adjudication of asylum claims. Asylum Officers use asylum law, interviews with asylum applicants, and relevant information on country conditions to determine the merits of individual claims for asylum.

The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

Master Exhibits are one means by which credible information on a given group or groups deemed "at risk" is presented to Asylum and Immigration Officers. Master Exhibits are submitted by private voluntary organizations, law firms, or other groups, which are credited on the title page of the Exhibit. The contents of each Master Exhibit distributed by the Resource Information Center, taken as a whole, meet certain basic standards on credibility, relevance and format, and can provide Asylum Officers with valuable background material for evaluating country conditions.

This Master Exhibit provides publicly available information, analyses, or comment. All sources are cited. Updates to this Master Exhibit may be made from time to time. This Master Exhibit, however, cannot be, and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. It is for the Asylum Officer adjudicating a particular case to determine what evidentiary weight to give to the information in this Master Exhibit.

The inclusion of this Master Exhibit in the collection of Master Exhibits compiled by the Service does not constitute an endorsement of the information in this Master Exhibit. *The views expressed in this Master*

*Exhibit, therefore, do not necessarily represent statements of policy of the United States Government, nor does this Master Exhibit reflect foreign policy concerns of the United States Government.*

#### **EL SALVADOR - 14. Departure/Safe Haven**

Articles focus on lack of safe residence and/or legal status for Salvadorans in Mexico or Central American countries outside of El Salvador.

#### **El Salvador - *Departure/Safe Haven***

"Running the Gauntlet: The Central American Journey through Mexico," The U.S. Committee for Refugees, January 1991 (pp.6-24)

"Foreign Minister Cites Obstacles to Refugee Flow," FBIS, 26 December 1990

"Refugee Office Searched in Nicaragua," El Salvador On Line, 29 October 1990

"Immigration Judge Holds that Three Undocumented Salvadorans Cannot be Deported to Their Country While Civil War Continues," Federal Immigration Law Update, 4 September 1990

"Mexico Steps Up Effort to Seize Illegal Aliens," Miami Herald, 1 April 1990

"A Year of Reckoning: El Salvador a Decade After the Assassination of Archbishop Romero," Americas Watch, March 1990 (pp. 127-128)

"Terrorists Make Attempt Against Former Duarte Advisor in Guatemala," Excelsior, 28 February 1990 (Central America NewsPak #106)

"Neighbor's Wars hit Guatemala," Miami Herald, 22 January 1990 (ISLA 96)

"Salvadorans Persecuted in Guatemala," Excelsior, 6 December 1989 (Central America NewsPak # 100)

"Human Rights in Honduras - Central America's Slideshow," Americas Watch Report, May 1987 (ch. IV - Army Abuses)

"Seeking Safe Ground: The Legal Situation of Central American Refugees in Mexico," by Juan Friedland and Jesus Rodriguez y Rodriguez, 1987 (pp.4-7,34-56)

"Salvadorans in the United States -The Case for Extended Voluntary Departure," National Immigration and Alien Rights Project of the ACLU, April 1984 (pp.42-49, A29-A31)

"Human Rights in Honduras: Signs of 'The Argentine Method'," Americas Watch, December 1982 (pp. 31-33)

"Amnesty International Concerns and Actions on Central American Refugees (Primarily From El Salvador and Guatemala), AI AMR 02/03/82, 13 April 1982