

MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES
EL SALVADOR
RETURNEES-DEPORTEES & REPATRIATES

[ME/SLV/97.013]

OCTOBER 1997

All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

DISTRIBUTED BY:

INS RESOURCE INFORMATION CENTER
425 1 STREET, NW
(ULLICO BUILDING, 3RD FLOOR)
WASHINGTON, DC 20536

PRODUCED BY:

HUMAN RIGHTS DOCUMENTATION EXCHANGE
(FORMERLY CENTRAL AMERICA RESOURCE CENTER)
P. O. BOX 2327
AUSTIN, TX 78768

DISCLAIMER

The July 27, 1990 Regulations, "Aliens and Nationality: Asylum and Withholding of Deportation Procedures," mandated the creation of a new corps of Asylum Officers to provide an initial, nonadversarial adjudication of asylum claims. Asylum Officers use asylum law, interviews with asylum applicants, and relevant information on country conditions to determine the merits of individual claims for asylum.

The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

Master Exhibits are one means by which credible information on a given group or groups deemed "at risk" is presented to Asylum and Immigration Officers. Master Exhibits are submitted by private voluntary organizations, law firms, or other groups, which are credited on the title page of the Exhibit. The contents of each Master Exhibit distributed by the Resource Information Center, taken as a whole, meet certain basic standards on credibility, relevance and format, and can provide Asylum Officers with valuable background material for evaluating country conditions.

This Master Exhibit provides publicly available information, analyses, or comment. All sources are cited. Updates to this Master Exhibit may be made from time to time. This Master Exhibit, however, cannot be, and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. It is for the Asylum Officer adjudicating a particular case to determine what evidentiary weight to give to the information in this Master Exhibit.

The inclusion of this Master Exhibit in the collection of Master Exhibits compiled by the Service does not constitute an endorsement of the information in this Master Exhibit. *The views expressed in this Master*

Exhibit, therefore, do not necessarily represent statements of policy of the United States Government, nor does this Master Exhibit reflect foreign policy concerns of the United States Government.

EL SALVADOR

13. Returnees - Articles focus on repression and harassment of people repatriating to El Salvador either voluntarily or through deportation; includes material on resettlement communities.

El Salvador - Returnees - Deportees & Repatriates

"Repopulation Denounces Army Incursion," El Salvador On Line, 27 August 1990

"Army Mortars Repopulated Village," El Salvador On Line, 6 August 1990

"Return to Morazan," Los Angeles Times, 29 July 1990 (ISLA 56)

"Attacks Against Repatriations and Other Communities," CUANES Alerts, March-June 1990

"Refugees Returning Home," Central America Report, 23 March 1990

"Reasonable Fear - Human Rights and U.S. Refugee Policy," Amnesty International USA, March 1990 (pp.14-16, 21-23)

"A Year of Reckoning: El Salvador a Decade After the Assassination of Archbishop Romero," Americas Watch, March 1990 (pp.39-42)

"El Salvador Chronology," El Rescate, January 1990 (p.42)

"A Troubled Journey Home," Boston Globe, 28 October 1989

"Salvadorans Here Say Embassy Personnel Harass Them," Washington Post, 25 July 1989 (Central America NewsPak #90)

"INS Shares Data with CIA, Report Shows," National Catholic Reporter, 2 June 1989 (CAM)

"Scorched Earth in El Salvador," Los Angeles Times, 24 January 1989 (ISLA 79)

"Ex-Agent Says FBI Gave Data to Salvador National Guard," Boston Globe, 14 September 1988

"Army Hostile to Returnees," This Week, 22 August 1988

"Letter to Congressman Robert C. Byrd from President Duarte of July 26, 1988"

"Sanctuary Refugee Returns Home," CARECEN Speaks, October/November/December 1987

"Salvadoran Refugees to Head Home Despite Duarte's 'Unwelcome' Mat," Christian Science Monitor, 7 October 1987 (ISLA 1829)

"Human Rights Violations Directed Against Repatriated Refugees and the Displaced, and Against Church, Relief and Refugee Workers Assisting Them," Amnesty International AMR 29/35/87, 27 July 1987

"Illegal Aliens: Extent of Problems Experienced by Returned Salvadorans Not Determinable," U.S. GAO, May 1987

"Death Squad Executioner Testified in Hearing," UPDATE - Political Asylum Emergency Representation Program, February 1987

"El Salvador Chronology," E1 Rescate, January 1987

"Refugees' Fear of Persecution Subject to Double Standard," Christian Science Monitor, 14 August 1986 (ISLA 1011)

"Salvadorans Need Not Apply," The National Reporter, Summer 1985 (CAM Nov/Dec 85)

"Memos Prove Aliens Die After Deportation," National Catholic Reporter, 31 May 1985 (CAM)

"Witness to Political Violence in E1 Salvador: Testimonies of Salvadoran Refugees in the United States," Central American Refugee Center (CARECEN), June 1984 (pp.5-11)

"Evidence of Persons Returned from the U.S. to E 1 Salvador and Subsequently Killed, Imprisoned or Disappeared," ACLU Political Asylum Project, 1984

"No Promised Land: American Refugee Policies and the Rule of Law (The Fate of Deported Refugees)," Oxfam America, 1982 (pp.42-46)