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1998 ANNUAL REPORT on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees



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Janet Reno

Attorney General

Raymond C. Fisher Associate Attorney General

Laurie Robinson

Assistant Attorney General

Noel Brennan

Deputy Assistant Attorney General

Jeremy Travis Director, National Institute of Justice

Office of Justice Programs

World Wide Web Site http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov

National Institute of Justice

World WideWeb Site http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij

ADAM Program

World Wide Web Site http://www.adam-nij.net

Justice Information Center World Wide Web Site http://www.ncjrs.org

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National Institute of Justice Jeremy Travis

Director

K. Jack Riley, Ph.D. ADAM Director

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The National Institute of Justice is a component of the Office of Justice Programs, which also includes the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

From the Director of NIJ

For NIJ's Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program, 1998 was a year of growth and improvement. As this second annual report on ADAM demonstrates, the program increased its methodological rigor, moved further toward a system for locally-initiated research, strengthened its role as a research and policy platform, and expanded its publications and dissemination of data and findings.

The ADAM network now exists in 35 communities across the country — 12 sites added last year and 23 from ADAM's predecessor, the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program. Last year, the program began redesigning the ADAM interview to focus more specifically on issues of interest to policymakers and practitioners. This multistage project continues, and NIJ anticipates that the new instrument will be fielded early in 2000. ADAM program staff, working with Abt Associates, have assessed the instrument from several perspectives: cognitive testing, experiments on diagnostic validity, and field tests of the interview package. When redesign and testing are completed, the new ADAM interview will allow the program to calculate the prevalence of various levels of drug dependency among arrestees, determine the need for treatment, and provide information on drug market dynamics.

In 1998, NIJ also began developing an international component — I-ADAM. Several countries have expressed interest in establishing programs modeled on ADAM. To that end, NIJ last year provided technical assistance to government organizations in Australia, Chile, England, Scotland, and South Africa to begin implementing their programs. Among other projects completed last year: an analysis of the impact of specimen handling and storage procedures on test results, an assessment of opiate testing that confirmed its ability to differentiate heroin use from use of medications containing opiate compounds, tests for metabolites and markers that indicate crack as well as general cocaine use, and a comparison of urinalysis screening kits used at ADAM sites in this country against those used in England.

As part of NIJ's efforts to improve communication of research findings to criminal justice practitioners, policymakers, and other professionals, we hosted a series of meetings on ADAM publication and communication approaches with representatives from the local, regional, and national levels. These candid discussions helped us understand their needs and preferences regarding ADAM data and information. The insights they provided are reflected in this annual report as well as the four additional drug-specific reports that accompany it.

We invite your comments about the ADAM program and its publications. You can learn more about ADAM and other NIJ research and programs by calling the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) at 800-851-3420 or e-mailing askncjrs@ncjrs.org. We also encourage you to visit us on the Internet at http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij or at http://www.adam-nij.net.

Jeremy Travis Director National Institute of Justice



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NIJ

K. Jack Riley, ADAM Director Christine Crossland Nora Fitzgerald Tom Hay Natalie Lu Gerald Soucy

ABT Associates Dana Hunt, Project Director

Bruce Taylor

Phyllis Newton, Project Manager Kyla Carrigan Michael Costa Sarah Kuck Quentin McMullen Carol Putnam William Rhodes Tom Rich Linda Truitt George Yacoubian

Sylvia Young

DBA D ESIGN Patricia L. Blake Pearl Jusem Jude Menz



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ADAM Program: 1998 Summary

his report provides an overview of 1998 findings and detailed site-bysite tables on drug use among booked arrestees.¹ The primary purpose of this report is to give community-specific information about drug use among the arrested population. However, in response to requests for more detailed analysis on specific drugs, we have developed four separate reports this year. These reports move away from the community level picture to assess regional, sub-group, and other issues that are evident in the trend data. For more extensive analysis on specific drugs, please consult the following reports:

- 1998 Annual Report on Cocaine Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175657)
- 1998 Annual Report on Opiate Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175659)
- 1998 Annual Report on Marijuana Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175658)
- 1998 Annual Report on Methamphetamine Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175660)

In 1998 the ADAM program conducted interviews and drug

tests with more than 30,000 recent arrestees in 35 metropolitan areas. A total of 20,716 adult males, 6,700 adult females, 3,134 juvenile males, and 434 juvenile females participated in the program during 1998. Twelve of the 35 sites (Albuquerque, Anchorage, Des Moines, Laredo, Las Vegas, Minneapolis, Oklahoma City, Sacramento, Salt Lake City, Seattle, Spokane, Tucson) were added during 1998.

This report presents both urinalysis and self-report data from program participants. Note that data on juvenile female participants are not summarized in this report because the sample sizes at each site are generally prohibitively small.

Drug Use Among Adult Arrestees

COCAINE

While there has been some encouraging stabilization and even declines in cocaine use among arrestees in ADAM in the last few years, cocaine is still the drug most commonly found in test results of male arrestees in 11 of the 35 ADAM sites. However, there was substantial variation in cocaine prevalence between sites. For example, in Miami 47 percent of the adult male arrestees tested positive for cocaine, while in San Jose only 8 percent of that group tested positive. Among adult females, 67 percent tested positive in New York City compared to 10 percent in San Jose.

The percentages of persons who tested positive for cocaine declined between 1997 and 1998 in a majority of the 23 sites for which trend data are available. The median site rate of cocaine positives for males decreased from 37 percent to 36 percent between 1997 and 1998. For females, the site median is higher at 45 percent in 1997 and 41 percent in 1998. Notable percentage point decreases for cocaine positives among adult males were seen in New York City (-11), Portland (-8), St. Louis (-6), and Chicago (-4), and for females in St. Louis (-9), Portland (-8), and San Jose (-6). The largest percentage point increases for males were in Philadelphia (+10), Cleveland (+10), and Detroit (+6). For females, the largest percentage point increases in cocaine positives were in Omaha (+18), Houston (+8), and Birmingham (+8).

¹ Throughout this report we will refer to the number of *arresteesor* participants in the program. These figures actually represent the number of *arrests*. Since we do not retain any identifying information on each case, the counts are not unduplicated; that is, an individual may be represented more than once if he/she was arrested and sampled more than once each year.



There are two sub-groups where discouraging trends may be developing. The use of powder cocaine appears to be increasing among young adults, particularly in the Southwestern and Southern United States. This is a trend which may be masked in part by declines in self-reported crack use. Among adult females, crack use is not declining at the same pace as among males and, in fact, may be growing. These two trends are discussed more fully in the "1998 Annual Report on Cocaine Use Among Arrestees."

OPIATES

There has been little change in the prevalence of opiate use among ADAM arrestees or the populations who are using opiates. Only 8 of 35 ADAM sites in 1998 had more than 10 percent of their adult male populations test positive for opiates: Philadelphia (18 percent), Chicago (18 percent), Seattle (17 percent), Portland (16 percent), New York City (16 percent), New Orleans (13 percent), Laredo (11 percent), and St. Louis (11 percent). Excluding Laredo and Seattle, which are in their first year of reporting, the overall opiate-positive rates have remained relatively stable.

As has been the case in previous years, in1998 female arrestees were more likely to test positive for opiates than male arrestees. In 1998, male arrestees showed opiate-positive rates higher than female arrestees by at least 4 percent in only 4 sites: three veteran (Cleveland, New Orleans, and St. Louis) and one new (Laredo). In addition, opiate use remains disproportionately concentrated among older offenders (31 and older).

Use of multiple drugs continues to be a substantial problem among opiate users. Sixty-four percent of those testing positive for opiates also tested positive for cocaine, 30 percent also tested positive for marijuana, 15 percent also for benzodiazepines (Valium and other similar drugs), and 13 percent also for methadone.

For additional discussion of these and other issues relating to opiates, please obtain the "1998 Annual Report on Opiate Use Among Arrestees."

METHAMPHETAMINE

The addition of 12 new Western sites to the ADAM program has substantially enriched available information about methamphetamine use, which appears to be a phenomenon concentrated in that region of the country. Two of the new sites — Sacramento and Salt Lake City — join San Diego in having more than 20 percent of both the male and female arrestee populations testing positive for methamphetamine. In addition, Des Moines, Las Vegas, and Spokane each reported more than 20 percent of their females and more than 10 percent of their males as positive for methamphetamine, findings that are similar to such places as Phoenix, Portland, and San Jose. Oklahoma City reported 8 percent of its male arrestees testing positive for methamphetamine. In other new sites such as Albuquerque, Minneapolis, and Tucson, less than 5 percent of their adult population tested positive. In Anchorage and Laredo, methamphetamine was undetectable among the arrested population.

1998 offered relatively little change over 1997 for most communities. Methamphetaminepositive percentages for males were stable across most sites, including Denver, Omaha, Phoenix, and San Jose. The most notable change came in San Diego, which has consistently been the site with the highest proportion of methamphetamine positives. Between 1997 and 1998, however, San Diego showed a drop of 6 percentage points in adult male arrestees testing positive for methamphetamine.

Methamphetamine continues to appear only sporadically outside



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western ADAM sites and is showing no signs of geographic expansion within the ADAM network. Other surveillance systems such as NIDA's Community Epidemiological Work Group and the ONDCP Pulse Checkave indicated methamphetamine problems are also found in the South and Midwest. ADAM sites in the urban centers of Atlanta, Birmingham, and St. Louis demonstrate little or no methamphetamine use among the recently arrested population. More in-depth analysis of methamphetamine use is presented in the "1998 Annual Report on Methamphetamine Use Among Arrestees."

MARIJUANA

Marijuana use continues to predominate among young adult offenders, particularly males. None of the 35 sites report less than 20 percent of the adult male samples testing positive, and one site (Oklahoma City) reports that 53 percent of its adult male sample tested positive for marijuana. The majority of sites report consistent levels of around a third of adult male arrestees with only a few reporting any notable changes since 1997. Houston reports a marijuana-positive increase of 12 percentage points for adult males, for example,

while another Southern site. Atlanta, reports a decrease of 10 percentage points among males.

The majority of marijuana use is concentrated among the younger arrestees. For example, 87 percent of the 15- to 20-year-old males in Oklahoma City tested positive for marijuana. In 9 of the 35 sites, over 70 percent of the 15- to 20-year-old male arrestees tested positive for marijuana. Overall, the 1998 levels for males are approximately the same or higher than reported in 1997, with the exceptions of Atlanta, Birmingham, Chicago, Cleveland. Omaha and San Jose. More in-depth analysis of marijuana use is presented in the "1998 Annual Report on Marijuana Use Among Arrestees."

USE OF AT LEAST ONE DRUG AND MULTIPLE DRUGS

In 15 sites, about two-thirds of the adult arrestees and more than half of the juvenile males arrestees tested positive for at least one drug. Among adult males, marijuana was the drug most frequently detected in 22 of the 35 sites. Cocaine was the drug most likely to be detected in 11 sites. Among females, cocaine was the drug most frequently detected in 28 of 32 sites. Methamphetamine was

the most frequently detected drug in the three sites for females. Among juveniles, marijuana was far and away the most frequently detected drug in sites collecting juvenile data.

Multiple drug use remains an endemic problem among arrestees. In Philadelphia, more than 40 percent of the males and nearly 30 percent of the females tested positive for more than one drug. In Seattle, almost 45 percent of the females tested positive for multiple drugs. Among certain types of drug users, such as opiate users, there is a strong tendency toward multiple drug use. More than three-fourths of the individuals who tested positive for opiates also tested positive for another drug.

Drug Use Among **Juvenile Arrestees**

Among juvenile arrestees, marijuana is overwhelmingly the primary drug of use. Ranging from a low of 35 percent in San Jose to a high of 64 percent in Phoenix, on average half of the juvenile males tested positive for marijuana. By contrast, anywhere from 2 percent (St. Louis) to 15 percent (Los Angeles) test-



ed positive for cocaine. San Diego recorded the highest fraction of its juveniles positive for methamphetamine, about 12 percent. Opiate use remains very low among juveniles; no site recorded more than 2 percent of its juveniles as positive for opiates. Generally, those male juvenile arrestees that are in school are less likely to test positive for drugs than juveniles not in school. This is particularly the case for the harder drugs of cocaine and methamphetamine, although it also holds for marijuana. In Los Angeles, for example, 23 percent of the boys not currently attending school tested positive for cocaine, compared to 13 percent of the boys currently attending school; nearly 10 percent of the boys not in school tested positive for methamphetamine, compared to 3 percent of the boys in school.



ADAM Program: Development and Methodology

n 1997 the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) unveiled the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program. ADAM replaced the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program, which had operated since 1987. Although the ADAM program is modeled after DUF, there are several substantive areas that distinguish the two programs, including:

- The ADAM program is supported by substantial resources for training and quality control to ensure that comparable data collection methods are used in each site.
- ADAM will select facilities within a county and arrestees for interview within a facility on a probability basis, and will track arrest activity during the data collection periods in each of the sites. These steps improve the ability to make estimates using the ADAM data and allow assignment of confidence intervals to such estimates.
- The interview instrument has been revised and it substantially improves the ADAM program's ability to produce policy-relevant treatment and law enforcement data. It also includes improved links to other national drug data collection programs, such as the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse and the Treatment Episode Data Set.

- Pending funding approvals, each ADAM site will annually conduct outreach data collection. Outreach is supplemental data collection in areas and jurisdictions beyond the site's boundaries, or in sub-populations found within the site's catchment area.
- The ADAM program incorporates a specific mechanism Local Coordinating Councils
 — by which community planners can begin to integrate ADAM data into criminal justice, public health, treatment, and other service planning.

This report summarizes some of the more important technical and operational changes that have occurred in the program over the past 2 years. It serves as interim documentation of programmatic changes until a *Program Focus* detailing the ADAM program's evolution is published in 2000.

Program Overview

In principle, ADAM is a simple program with two fundamental components. The first is a questionnaire, administered by a trained interviewer to an arrestee in a booking facility within 48 hours of arrest. The second is a urine specimen collected from the respondent that is used to corroborate claims about recent drug use. Together these two techniques — interviewing and drug testing - provide a powerful platform from which communities can assess the dimensions of their particular local substance abuse problems; evaluate, in a low-cost manner, programs and interventions that serve or target the criminally active population; and plan policy responses that are appropriate for that population. As one of the only regular sources of information that communities have about local drug trends, ADAM is an invaluable aid to community planning, monitoring, and resource allocation.

Although most ADAM sites are referred to by the name of the largest city in the area, the boundaries (or catchment area) of most sites are substantially larger than the named city. In most cases, the catchment area is the county. Some states, such as Alaska, do not have counties or comparable units of government. In those cases, the catchment area is defined by the city or municipal boundaries. In addition, the New York City site includes the five boroughs of the city and thus five counties.

Entire counties are used as catchment areas whenever possible for several reasons. First, county populations are often substantially different from city populations along many demographic measures, including race, employ-



ment, and income. Thus, collecting data at the county level can produce a more varied population than that found within city limits. Second, many jurisdictions have structures under which the largest city will operate a jail of its own and the county sheriff will operate a jail for all of the smaller cities and towns in the county. Often, then, it is a relatively simple task to expand data collection to the county level. Finally, counties are easier geo-political boundaries to track, particularly with respect to the processing of arrestees. The population in city jails tends to change, both because of annexations and population growth, but also because cities may start and stop jailing service contracts with smaller surrounding municipalities depending on jail capacity and other factors. County boundaries tend to be more fixed, with little movement of arrestees across county borders. Thus, counties are an easier unit of analysis to monitor over time. For many sites, catchment areas were gradually expanded to the county level during 1998, so that for sites that were not previously operating at the county level, the catchment area may have changed during the 1998 data collection year. In certain complicated sites with multiple jails, sites gradually increased the number of facilities where they conducted data collection as they added interview staff

and gained access to additional jails. Changes in the catchment area are reported in the "Notes" section that accompanies the trend graphs on all site pages.

Data Collection Process

Sites collect data on specific populations (adult males, adult females, juveniles) for a two-week period, four times a year. Data collection is done quarterly for several reasons. Perhaps most importantly, quarterly data collection assists the program in maintaining access to jail facilities. Quarterly collection is frequent enough that jail facility staff become familiar with program operations, but not so frequent that the data collection process becomes intrusive. In addition, because continuous data collection is not practical due to the interference it would generate, quarterly data collection ensures that interviewers get frequent opportunity to hone their skills in a live interview environment. Quarterly collection also helps account for potential seasonal variations in arrest and crime patterns that occur in some sites. One byproduct of quarterly data collection is that the process generates new information more frequently than many other national data collection programs. Quarterly collection allows policymakers and analysts to view trends as

they develop, potentially permitting earlier intervention against problems.

During data collection periods, a random selection of arrestees is approached and asked to participate in the study. Prospective respondents are read an informed consent statement, which notes that no identifying information will be requested and that a urine specimen will be requested at the end of the interview. Bar code strips are placed on both the interview form and the urine specimen bottle to ensure that the interview form is matched to the correct urine specimen. In some cases where the facility staff permits it, a small incentive, such as a candy bar, is given to respondents that complete the interview.

In most sites, more than 80 percent of the individuals approached agree to the interview and, of those, more than 80 percent agree to give the urine specimen. The fact that the program does not collect identifying information is an essential component to achieving these high response rates. With the knowledge that the interview is anonymous and confidential, respondents feel more confident in giving honest answers about sensitive topics. In addition, the ADAM program ensures that

interviewers have no potential conflicts of interests with the respondents. This means that police officers, whether off-duty or on, court workers, and pretrial services staff are not allowed to be ADAM interviewers. Their job-related duties present potential conflicts of interest with information that may be disclosed during the interview process. Equally importantly, respondents are less likely to want to talk to interviewers they see working around the jail in other capacities or they encounter during pretrial release interviews.

At the conclusion of the interview and the collection of the urine specimen, site staff may ask additional questions of the respondent. It is important that the ADAM interview process be completed prior to asking supplemental questions so that all ADAM arrestees are exposed to the same stimulus and interviewed under the same circumstances. These supplemental questions, called addenda, are usually oriented around a specific topic that policymakers want to address. Examples of addenda administered in the past include:

• acquisition of and attitudes about firearms (see Scott H. Decker, Susan Pennell, and Ami Caldwell, "Illegal Firearms: Access and Use by Arrestees," NCJ 163496);

- patterns of acquiring and using crack, powder cocaine, and heroin (K. Jack Riley, "Crack, Powder Cocaine, and Heroin: Drug Purchase and Use Patterns in Six U.S. Cities," NCJ 167265): and
- patterns of acquiring and using methamphetamine (see Susan Pennell, Joe Ellett, Cynthia Rienick, and Jackie Grimes, "Meth Matters: Report on Methamphetamine Users in Five Western Cities," NCJ 176331).

Reports from these studies may be obtained by calling the National Criminal Justice Reference Service at 800-851-3420 and referring to the "NCJ" number. Examples of addenda under development or currently going to the field include:

- definitions of gang membership and participation in gang activity (in cooperation with researchers at the University of Missouri-St. Louis); and
- attitudes about and patterns of sexually risky behaviors (in cooperation with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV, STD, and **TB** Prevention).

Training is an important component of the ADAM program. In 1998 each site received training

using a standard curriculum that addresses basic and advanced interview skills and site operational procedures. Interviewers are required to complete and demonstrate competence in basic interviewing skills as well as an understanding of project operational procedures. Their continued competence is monitored through quarterly evaluation of individual interviewers and site error rates. In January 2000, ADAM will field a new interview instrument that will focus on three policy areas: drug use; treatment needs and dependency; and drug markets. See "ADAM Adult Interview Instrument" (page 12) for more details about the new instrument.

The Drug Test

Drug testing is an important component of the ADAM program because it lets analysts know, with a high degree of certainty, whether a person has used drugs recently. In this report, we report on those persons testing positive by urinalysis for any drug. ADAM is the only national drug data program that utilizes drug testing. The ADAM program uses the EMIT[™] (Enzyme Multiplied Immunoassay Testing) system to screen for the presence of drugs in urine. The testing is done at a laboratory and the specificity and accuracy are, for



The standard ADAM testing panel includes the following ten drugs:

- amphetamines
- barbiturates
- benzodiazepines
- cocaine
- marijuana
- methadone
- methaqualone
- opiates
- PCP
- propoxyphene

For cases in which a specimen screens positive for amphetamine, the specimen is subjected to confirmation testing to detect whether a specific form of amphetamine, methamphetamine, was used. In some cases, the EMIT[™] test detects the drug itself, while in other cases the assay detects the metabolites of the drug. Metabolites are compounds that result from the breakdown of a drug by the body. A list follows that details the drugs for which the ADAM program tests. The specific drugs or metabolites that the EMIT[™] process detects are listed as well.

It is important to note that in some cases the EMIT[™] test is very specific to a drug, while in other cases, it is general to a class of drugs because it detects multiple drug metabolites. For example, there are specific metabolites for the EMIT[™] marijuana assay. However, there is no specific EMIT[™] heroin assay. Instead, EMIT[™] detects metabolites common to both heroin and codeine. In other words, EMIT[™] is general to the opiate group, not specific to heroin. For cases in which a screen is indicative of a class of drugs, but not a specific drug, a confirmation test can be done. Such is the case with methamphetamine among the amphetamine class of drugs.

Amphetamines

The drug detection period for amphetamines is 2 to 4 days. A positive EMIT[™] screen result indicates the presence of one or more drugs in the amphetamine group. Drugs that will result in an amphetamine positive screen include:

- amphetamine (d, d&l, l forms)
- methamphetamine (d, d&l, l forms)
- methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)
- methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)

Any screen that is positive for amphetamine is subjected to GC/MS confirmation for methamphetamine. This is necessary because when methamphetamine is administered, some of the drug is metabolized into amphetamine, its major active metabolite, and both of these drugs will appear in the urine. Without confirmation of the screen, it cannot be determined whether amphetamine or methamphetamine was used. Policymakers are interested in separately tracking



amphetamine and methamphetamine use. In the United States, most amphetamine use represents legal or illegal use of manufactured products containing amphetamines (e.g., diet pills). In contrast, most methamphetamine use represents consumption of an illegal substance trafficked on the black market.

Barbiturates

The drug detection period for barbiturates is 3 days. A barbiturate screen detects drugs belonging to the barbiturate drug group. A positive screen indicates the presence of any metabolite of the drug group. The EMIT[™] screen process is most efficient at detecting secobarbital in the urine. However, the assay will detect other commonly encountered barbiturates, depending on the concentration of drug present, including butalbital, pentobarbital, alphenal, amobarbital, aprobarbital, barbital, cyclopentobarbital, 5-ethyl-5-(4-hydroxyphenyl) barbituric acid, butabarbital, phenobarbital, talbutal, and thiopental.

Benzodiazepines

The drug detection period for benzodiazepines is up to two weeks. Most benzodiazepines are extensively metabolized in the liver and excreted in the urine as metabolites. The EMIT[™] assay is best at detecting oxazepam, a common metabolite of benzodiazepines. However, the assay shows positive for many other metabolites of benzodiazepines, such as the following compounds: alprazolam, bromazepam, chlordiazepoxide, clobazam, clonazepam, clorazepate, clotiazepam, demoxepam, N-desalkylflurazepam, desmethyldiazepam, diazepam, flunitrazepam (Rohypnol), flurazepam, halazepam (Halcion), ahydroxyalprazolam, 1-N-hydroxyethylflurazepam, a-hydroxytriazolam, ketazolam, lorazepam, medazepam, midazolam, nitrazepam, norchlordiazepoxide, prazepam, temazepam, tetrazepam, and triazolam. Common names of prescription drugs are given in parentheses.



Cocaine

The drug detection period for cocaine is 2 to 3 days. Cocaine is extensively metabolized by liver and plasma esterases, and only 1 percent of the dose is excreted in the urine unchanged. Unless a person has consumed very high doses of cocaine very recently, the EMIT[™] test is unlikely to find cocaine itself. However, a metabolite of cocaine, benzoylecgonine, is easily identified in a urine specimen. Therefore, the EMIT[™] assay was specifically designed to detect benzoylecgonine, the major metabolite of cocaine. It also detects cocaine, ecgonine, and methyl ester if they are present in sufficiently high concentrations.

Opiates

The drug detection period for opiates is 2 to 3 days. Opiates are a broad class of drugs that include heroin, morphine, codeine, and semisynthetic derivatives of morphine. Heroin is rapidly broken down first to 6-monoacetylmorphine, which is then metabolized to morphine in the body. Both heroin and 6-monoacetylmorphine disappear rapidly from the blood. Codeine is metabolized to morphine, the same compound as for heroin.

Because heroin and codeine all break down to morphine and the unique metabolite of heroin, 6-monoacetyImorphine disappears rapidly from the body, the EMIT[™] opiate assay was designed to detect morphine and morphine's metabolites. A positive screen on the EMIT[™] assay indicates only that heroin might have been used; use of other opiate drugs cannot be ruled out with the screen. The EMIT[™] assay can detect the following common compounds that belong to the class of opiates:

- morphine
- morphine-3-glucuronide
- · codeine, dihydrocodeine
- hydrocodone
- hydromorphone
- levallorphan

A person who has used morphine (after surgery, for example) or codeine (in a prescription pain medication, for example) might screen positive for opiates. The ADAM program is currently conducting confirmation testing of opiate positive urine specimens to determine what fraction of these samples are positive because of something other than heroin consumption.

PCP

The drug detection period for PCP is 3 to 8 days. The EMIT^m assay for PCP is designed to detect the following metabolites of PCP:

- phencyclidine
- N,N-diethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine (PCDE)
- 1-(4-hydroxypiperidino) phenylcyclohexane
- 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) morpholine(PCM)
- 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) pyrrolidine (PCPy)
- 4-phenyl-4lpiperidinocyclohexanol
- 1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) morpholine (TCM)
- 1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) piperidine (TCP)
- 1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) pyrrolidine (TCPy)

All of these are metabolites that the body produces as a result of consuming PCP. Only about 10 percent of a PCP dose is excreted unchanged in the urine. About 40 percent of the material in a PCP urine specimen has not been identified.

Methadone

The drug detection period for methadone is 2 to 4 days. The EMIT[™] assay is specific to methadone. Unchanged methadone is directly detectable in the urine.

Marijuana

The drug detection period for marijuana is up to 10 days for infrequent users and up to 30 days or longer for chronic users. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) is the primary psychoactive ingredient in marijuana. THC is rapidly metabolized by the body to a number of metabolites (approximately 30). All types of marijuana are broken down to the same metabolites. These breakdown compounds are excreted in the urine and are detectable by the EMIT[™] test. Practically no unchanged THC is excreted in the urine. The primary metabolite of THC is 11-nor-delta-9-THC-9-carboxylic acid. Major metabolites detected by EMIT[™] assay are listed as follows:

- 11-nor-delta-9-THC-9-carboxylic acid
- 8-beta-11-hydroxy-delta 9-THC
- 8-beta-hydroxy-delta 9-THC
- 11-hydroxy-delta 8-THC
- 11-hydroxy-delta 9-THC

Prior to 1996 marijuana was tested at the 100-nanogram level. In 1996, testing at the 50-nanogram level became the standard.

Propoxyphene

The drug detection period for proxyphene is 3 to 7 days. Propoxyphene is a category of drugs used for pain relief that includes the trade name drug Darvon. The EMIT[™] process detects the following compounds indicative of propoxyphene use:

- propoxyphene
- norpropoxyphene

Methaqualone

The drug detection period for methaqualone is up to 10 days. Methaqualone is extensively metabolized. Less than 1 percent of the dose is excreted as unchanged drug in the urine. The assay is designed to detect the following compounds:

- methaqualone
- macloqualone
- 3'-hydroxy-methaqualone
- · 4'-hydroxy-methaqualone
- · 2'-hydroxymethyl-methaqualone



most drugs, higher than 95 percent. Because the program's mission is primarily epidemiological, it is not necessary or costeffective to confirm the presence of the drug. Confirmation gives greater accuracy, but the ADAM program only uses confirmation if it is necessary to establish the presence of a particular sub-category of a drug, or if no screening method exists. For example, the laboratory confirms specimens that screen positive for amphetamines to determine if methamphetamine was used.

Sampling Strategy

ADAM's redesigned sampling methodology allows policymakers and planners to generalize ADAM data to all arrest and booking activity that occurs in the catchment area. Beginning in 1999, ADAM participants will represent a probability sample of adult males and females arrested and booked during the data collection period (juveniles do not yet constitute probability samples, but this issue will be addressed in 1999 and 2000). Use of probability samples provides policymakers with greater accuracy of ADAM estimates, as well as allowing them to quantify the uncertainty associated with those estimates. In addition, local policymakers will be able to report not only the proportion of arrestees testing positive for illegal drugs in their counties, but also

estimate the number of arrestees who would test positive, giving local areas a powerful tool for resource allocation and planning.

The goal set in establishing case production targets — i.e., setting sample sizes — across sites was to provide an adequate number of cases to each site to estimate the proportion of arrestees who test positive with a specified precision. Cases are sampled with known probability of selection within each 24-hour period (to capture types of cases over the entire day) and on each day of the week (to capture variation in types of cases over different days). Simple sites with a single facility in the catchment area can thus collect a random sample of arrestees, determine the proportion with the characteristic of interest (drug use, need for treatment) and, using data on the total number of arrests in the target area for the data collection period, estimate the number of arrestees with that characteristic. The standard error for estimating proportions associated with a simple site with a sample size of approximately 200 cases per quarter is approximately .035. The sampling problem is not much more complicated in sites with just a few jails. Site staff would sample arrestees from every jail, developing proportionately more cases in large jails than in small jails. In the case of a

small number of jails, the standard error associated with a given sample size would be about the same as in places with a single jail.

Sites with many booking facilities, however, have a more complex problem. To capture variation in arrestees across facilities requires that all be represented and adequate numbers of cases (representing times and days as discussed earlier) be collected. For sites with many facilities, this requires clustering or grouping them in some logical fashion. This clustering of facilities introduces what are termed "design effects," reducing the precision of the estimates and necessitating a larger sample size. In both the simple and complex sites, the overall number of cases is determined in part by the volume of arrest activity. Sites with a smaller annual arrest figure, but numerous facilities, may in fact collect a larger proportion of their total flow than large, high volume sites.

Local Coordinating Councils

ADAM represents an important partnership with and among local, State, and national policymakers. The National Institute of Justice provides ADAM as a flexible platform that allows policymakers to customize aspects of the program to meet specific



needs. For example, officials interested in gang activity can, in partnership with their local data collection team, append gangrelated questions to the main interview instrument. This type of special study can be done on a local, regional, or national basis, depending on who has interest in the topic. In a significant departure from the DUF program, NIJ supports Local Coordinating Councils (LCCs) to assist in identifying such research needs and to assist in integrating ADAM data into local planning and policymaking

contexts. Funding for LCCs is now available and sites are preparing budgets to reflect their LCC plans.

Next Steps

In the coming year, sites will implement the probabilitybased sampling procedures and the new instrument discussed earlier. These represent major enhancements to the ADAM program, allowing sites to have greater confidence that results represent their entire catchment areas and that questions of importance to policymakers

have been addressed. In addition, the President has submitted a Fiscal Year 2000 budget request that includes funds to expand ADAM from 35 to 50 sites, begin the operation of outreach data collection in sites that were established in FY 1999 and earlier, and support localfederal research partnerships. NIJ anticipates using a competitive process to add the 15 new sites. The process will be publicized through direct mailings, and the NIJ and ADAM web sites (www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij and www.adam-nij.net, respectively).



ADAM Adult Interview Instrument

n the fall of 1997, NIJ convened a panel of criminologists, treatment practitioners, evaluation specialists, law enforcement representatives, and researchers to discuss ways that a new ADAM interview instrument could be developed to address ongoing policy concerns. The panel drew several broad conclusions that have guided instrument development work. First, given resource and interview time constraints, each question on the instrument needs to serve an analytic or monitoring purpose. Second, the instrument should not try to be all things to all constituencies, but rather should focus on establishing core components that have direct utility for policymakers and practitioners. Finally, the instrument should capitalize on the ability to use addenda, or supplemental questionnaires, to address topic areas outside the core.

Development work on the new instrument began in the spring of 1998, and was oriented around assessing information needs in several broad topical areas: dependence and treatment; law enforcement; prevalence estimation; and links to other national drug data systems. Consultations were undertaken with policymakers and practitioners in these areas, and existing interview instruments in these areas were also reviewed. At the same time, a planning time line was established for completing the instrument development process. This article provides a status report on the development process to date.

Objectives for the New ADAM Instrument

The new ADAM instrument is designed to collect data from a probability-based sample of arrestees in each of the participating counties. The primary objectives of the new instrument are:

- to estimate the proportion and number of arrestees who use a variety of illegal drugs;
- to estimate the need for treatment and dependence on substances in the arrestee population;
- to describe drug markets in an area over time; and
- to establish links to other data sets (such as the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse and the Treatment Episode Data Set) to facilitate development of more comprehensive and integrated national estimates of drug use.

Much of the data to be collected remains the same as in prior years. The new content areas need for treatment assessment and drug markets — were identified by the initial review panel, as well as by treatment, law enforcement, and other representatives, as areas not adequately covered by the current instrument. In assessing need for treatment, we are developing a brief set of diagnostic questions to determine substance abuse dependency as an indicator of treatment needs. In the case of drug markets, questions will provide information on such things as how users obtain drugs, how much their use costs, and how different drugs are distributed. As these areas are new to ADAM, each was subject to more detailed validity testing than other areas of the instrument.

Strategy for Instrument Development

With the exception of booking information and urinalysis, ADAM data collection relies primarily on self-reported data. The limitations of self-report data have been discussed repeatedly in the literature and consist basically of two problems: poor recall of events and unwillingness to reveal information. In the case of drug use behaviors, both problems confound the results. To minimize these problems several strategies were identified to assist in the instrument development process:

• using a calendar method of data collection to help respondents recall events over time with greater precision;

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- creating the shortest possible dependency diagnostic and need for treatment module through validation testing;
- exploring new topical areas with focus groups consisting of active drug users who have recent arrest experience; and
- assessing the effectiveness of drafts of the new instrument as they are developed through cognitive interviews with active drug users with recent ar rest experience.

Calendar Method of Data Collection

"Calendar" or "life events" methods of data collection are designed to collect data using a visual cue (a calendar) to better characterize complex behaviors or events and to increase the accuracy of recall. As many researchers have reported, an individual's drug abuse is dynamic in nature and most often consists of cycles of use and nonuse which change over time. This makes static information about a single point in time a less useful measure of drug use than one which can capture drug use behavior over time of sufficient length to reflect cycles of use and non-use.

Problems related to memory are also addressed by the use of a cal-

endar. By placing events in real time with memory anchors relevant to the respondent, the individual is able to more clearly remember complex behaviors than if asked simply, "How often did you ...?" The method operates on the assumption that events in peoples' lives are interrelated and are remembered as such. At the start of the interview, significant "anchoring" events are placed within the structure of a calendar containing the time frame to be referenced. First, events such as holidays are placed within the calendar. Respondents are then encouraged to provide additional, more personal anchors such as birthdays, weddings, travel, and personal medical events. Typically, as the interview progresses, more events which are significant to the respondent evidence themselves and are added as anchors. The interview is then conducted by referencing the anchors when asking about events and behaviors over time, rather than referring to labels (like month names) that may be of little, or no, personal significance. The timing and utility of the calendar method in this context was explored first in focus group settings, and again in cognitive interviewing and preliminary testing of the full draft instrument.

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Dependency and Need for **Treatment Module**

The dependency module of the ADAM instrument has to serve two primary purposes: it needs to be accurate so that policymakers can correctly estimate the need for treatment among the arrested population and it needs to be brief because the ADAM program has only a limited amount of time with each arrestee. Achieving a clinical diagnosis of dependency during the interview is neither necessary (the responses are confidential and information obtained during the interview cannot be used to develop individual treatment plans) nor practical (clinical dependency instruments are too long to use in the limited time available for interviewing).

The aim in developing a dependency diagnosis screen was to condense elements from longer diagnosis instruments into the shortest set of questions that would give high concordance with DSM-IV (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual 4th Edition, American Psychiatric Association) criteria for a diagnosis of substance dependence or abuse. Fifteen screening questions, which have been found effective in estimating probability of dependence and abuse in other populations and which are generic to a wide



range of drugs and alcohol, were considered for inclusion in the new instrument. A validity test was constructed in which responses to these 15 items were compared to responses to a longer clinical diagnostic interview, the SUDDS-IV (Substance Use Disorder Diagnostic Schedule). Hair samples were also obtained to corroborate selfreport information about levels and frequency of drug use.

Data for the validity test were provided by volunteer arrestees from four different booking facilities in three different cities: Boston, Massachusetts; Tampa, Florida; and Riverside, California. The self-report data will be analyzed to determine the sensitivity (proportion of true positives correctly identified) and specificity (proportion of negative cases correctly identified as negative) of the 15 screener questions. These data are then compared with an analysis of hair samples provided by the respondents, matching the concentration of drugs found with diagnostic levels obtained. This analysis is expected to yield a subset of the 15 questions that provide a valid and reliable measure of dependence and need for treatment.

Feasibility of New Question Areas

Topic areas such as episodes of treatment, incidents of arrest and incarceration, drug transactions, and other drug marketplace characteristics represent new content for the ADAM program. To assess how to formulate questions in these topic areas, we convened focus groups that consisted of current drug users with recent arrest experiences. Focus groups were conducted in three locations (Roxbury, Massachusetts; Brooklyn, New York; and San Diego, California) and involved a total of 70 participants. The participants were recruited by local organizations actively involved with drug users and located in areas with a high percentage of active drug users. Each local group recruited men and women who reported both current drug use and recent incidents of arrest. The recruitment of these individuals was intended to bring together participants with knowledge of illegal drug use and arrest situations. They were not intended to mirror exactly the information that would be provided by a respondent participating in an ADAM interview. The difference in environment would make it impossible for them to mimic the kind of information provided by individuals in an arrest situation. The information provided by the

focus group participants was, nonetheless, valuable in understanding the context in which the information the instrument seeks to collect exists.

The groups explored several areas targeted for inclusion in the core instrument, including 12-month calendar recall/reporting of employment, treatment, arrest, incarceration, and alcohol and other drug use; cash and noncash drug transactions; frequency and quantity of drug purchases; and characteristics of the marketplaces in which transactions take place. The groups also provided valuable insights about users' ability to recall treatment, arrest, and drug purchase events. From the focus groups it was apparent that for certain drugs, such as heroin and crack cocaine, there are both multiple purchase per day patterns, as well as multiple use per day patterns. In one of the Brooklyn focus groups, respondents indicated that purchasing 4-6 times per day was not uncommon. Such information is crucial to collecting accurate data about total quantities of drugs obtained during transactions. In addition. it was also clear from the focus groups that characteristics of participation in drug markets change relatively rapidly as

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users gain experience and as selling conditions change. Thus, questions which ask drug users to describe drug market participation over longer periods, such as a month, in effect require respondents to inappropriately "average" across diverse circumstances.

Experience with the cognitive interview phase of the new instrument development has emphasized the importance of designing the questionnaire as a discussion of interrelating topics that proceed in a logical sequence, rather than as a set of disjointed modules that have no connection to the preceding topic. The cognitive test version of the draft instrument was fielded in Boston and employed the interrelated topic structure discussed above as well as the new topic areas. Results indicate that the new structure assists the respondent in recalling many different kinds of information as the interview proceeds. For example, first discussing patterns of obtaining drugs over a given period of time enabled respondents to then fairly easily recall use patterns over that same period of time. Building (with the respondent) an overlapping history of events enables the respondent to more accurately recall information.

Links to National Datasets

To expand the usefulness of ADAM data as much as possible, it is important that they be linked to other national datasets. For example, booking information collected on the face sheet will be used to link to UCR (Uniform Crime Report) and NIBRS (National Incident-Based Reporting System) data. New sections will offer clear links to NHSDA (National Household Survey on Drug Abuse) data for sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, education, employment, residency, marital status, and past 30-day alcohol and other drug use. The 12month calendar will also collect information about treatment episodes which can be used to link to data regarding state-funded primary, secondary, and tertiary treatment programs contained in the TEDS (Treatment Episode Data Set). The drug transaction and marketplace characteristics section will be used to link to data contained in STRIDE (System to **Retrieve Information from Drug** Evidence) by collecting data regarding drug price, quantity, and unit; STRIDE data can then in turn inform the ADAM data as to levels of purity of drugs. Working in concert with these other national datasets will both increase the usefulness of ADAM data to a wider audience. as well as allow the users of ADAM data to better interpret findings.

Summary

As of April 1999, the draft instrument will have undergone three levels of preliminary testing:

- testing of new content areas and formats in focus groups in three cities:
- validity testing of instrument subsections in three cities; and
- preliminary testing of the full draft instrument in two ADAM sites.

The full instrument will be subjected to two final peer review panels and then undergo final field testing in the last quarters of 1999. All ADAM sites will begin using the new instrument in the first quarter of data collection in 2000. Toward the conclusion of 1999, a process will be established for re-design of the juvenile interview instrument.

The original DUF/ADAM instrument was limited to basic data on drug use and characteristics of a purposive sample of arrestees over time. The new instrument offers the opportunity to collect information not previously available to policymakers through DUF/ADAM. It is tempting, however, to forget the limitations inherent in the ADAM data collection setting. Only a small subset of what we want to know about the arrestee popula-



tion can be addressed in the instrument. Interview time is limited and certain types of questions cannot be asked in a setting where extensive development of rapport is not possible. Any new instrument must ultimately work within these boundaries. So that while a new instrument could be wide ranging in scope, if it is too long, too complex, or too threatening, it is useless in this context. Therefore, our overall goal is to determine the extent of drug use in the arrestee population, in specified counties, for the time period of data collection, while providing as much corollary information about those users as is reasonable in a 20- to 30minute interview in the holding facility setting.



Adult Program Findings 1998





Albuquerque New Mexico



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MALES

Catchment Area:

Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire county

			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
	Males	671	9.8	16.4	17.1	17.6	39.2	9.3	21.4	59.0	10.3		
-	Females	208	8.2	18.8	17.8	21.6	33.7	5.0	26.2	60.4	8.4		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —		Percent Positive						Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						64.8 73.1	66.2 70.6	58.7 74.4	66.7 75.7	71.8 77.8	62.5 68.6	70.5 70.0	60.0 77.4	68.1 76.2	50.7 35.3	
Cocaine						38.7 59.1	27.7 41.2	38.5 56.4	39.5 64.9	47.0 64.4	37.2 58.6	55.7 70.0	25.7 66.0	44.4 59.8	17.9 23.5	
Marijuana						35.9 24.0	56.9 52.9	42.2 20.5	41.2 32.4	35.0 20.0	26.1 17.1	44.3 10.0	37.1 20.8	35.8 27.0	28.4 11.8	
Opiates						8.2 15.4	4.6 5.9	3.7 12.8	7.9 16.2	12.0 20.0	9.2 15.7	3.3 20.0	4.3 9.4	.4 8.9	1.5 0.0	
Metham- phetamine	•					3.4 2.4	1.5 0.0	2.8 7.7	5.3 2.7	2.6 0.0	3.8 1.4	0.0 0.0	6.4 5.7	3.6 1.6	0.0 0.0	
PCP						0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	
Multiple Drugs						26.8 33.2	23.1 23.5	31.2 23.1	28.9 35.1	29.9 35.6	23.4 38.6	34.4 30.0	20.7 32.1	30.9 36.9	13.4 5.9	
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	65 17	109 39	4 37	117 45	261 70	61 10	140 53	385 122	67 17	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N by Sex		Coo	Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		РСР		Any Drug	
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	
Violent Offense	124	22	36.3	40.9	37.9	40.9	2.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	65.3	59.1	
Robbery	11	I	45.5	100.0	45.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	100.0	
Assault	94	17	40.4	41.2	38.3	41.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.1	58.8	
Weapons	3	0	0.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	33.3	-	
Other Violent	16	4	12.5	25.0	31.3	25.0	12.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	50.0	
Property Offense	86	37	45.3	75.7	34.9	10.8	4.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	73.3	89.2	
Larceny/Theft	21	20	47.6	80.0	42.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.2	90.0	
Burglary	11	3	72.7	66.7	36.4	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	100.0	
Stolen Vehicle	6	5	66.7	100.0	33.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Other Property	48	9	35.4	55.6	31.3	11.1	6.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	64.6	77.8	
Drug Offense	41	15	63.4	73.3	53.7	13.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.4	86.7	
Drug Sales	13	8	46.2	75.0	53.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	100.0	
Drug Possession	28	7	71.4	71.4	53.6	14.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	71.4	
Prostitution	4	27	25.0	92.6	0.0	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	92.6	
Other Offense	402	105	34.8	47.6	34.8	26.7	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	60.9	64.8	
Total	671	208	38.7	59.1	35.9	24.0	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	64.8	73.1	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

NOTE: Positive by urina

Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Site added in Q2 1998.



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Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed Males Femal									
6th Grade or Less	2.3	1.1							
7th to 9th Grade	4.0	10.7							
10th to 12th Grade	71.5	65.8							
Above 12th Grade	22.2	22.5							

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	4.3	4.3
Private House or Apartment	85.1	80.3
Shelter	1.2	1.9
Incarceration Facility	1.8	4.3
Treatment Facility	0.4	0.0
No Fixed Residence	5.1	8.2
Other	2.1	1.0

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source		
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	7.6	19.4
Full or Part-Time Employment	70.4	33.0
Other Legal	8.3	11.7
Illegal or None	13.7	35.9

Self-Reported Drug Information

Ane at First lise (for the -o odmittin

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Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)	Ever In
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N	Females Mean Age		Males	Females	
Alcohol	651	13.9	202	14.8	Alcohol	35.4	29.8	Cocaine
Crack	336	26.1	141	24.8	Crack	8.7	20.3	Heroin
Cocaine	410	20.4	137	20.9	Cocaine	7.8	12.5	Amphetam
Marijuana	572	14.4	177	14.8	Marijuana	8.5	6.3	Methamph
Opiates	195	21.8	82	23.4	Opiates	7.3	16.5	·
Methamphetamine	244	21.0	68	21.0	Methamphetamine	3.3	5.3	
PCP	109	18.8	34	16.8				

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine Heroin Amphetamine/	20.3 22.5 13.1	28.8 30.8 14.4
Methamphetamine		

MALES	Perc	cent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex									
			Percent	Reporting	l Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack)			28.2 54.9	18.5 47.1	22.0 46.2	28.9 59.5	34.2 67.4	29.5 51.4
Cocaine						7. 8.8	23.1 11.8	22.9 7.7	14.9 22.2	16.2 28.9	4.9 8.6
Crack & Cocaine						10.6 15.0	3.8 .8	11.0 7.7	9.6 16.2	10.3 27.3	10.3 11.4
Marijuana & Cocai	ne S					2. 0.6	21.5 11.8	17.4 5.1	10.5 13.5	10.3 20.0	9.2 5.8
Opiates & Cocaine						3.6 8.3	3.1 0.0	3.7 2.6	4.4 5.6	2.6 16.3	3.8 10.0
Any 2 or More Dru	igs 📒			•		39.9 51.2	43.8 52.9	37.4 51.3	39.8 47.2	46.2 57.8	37.3 48.6

MALES	Pas	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N			
Crack)			2.6 7.7	189 113			
Cocaine							6.8 8.7	115 39			
Marijuana)			12.2 10.3	328 93			
Opiates							15.9 20.9	88 42			
Methamphetamine							9.7 8.8	63 23			

Ŷ	MALES
8	FEMALES

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

FEMALES	0	 	 2	3	 4	 5	6		N
Cocaine								1.4 1.8	257 123
Marijuana			I					1.5 1.4	240 50
Opiates								1.4 2.1	55 32



Anchorage Alaska

MALES



			A	ge of Bo	oked Arre	estees (°	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
8	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
7	Males	87	11.6	12.8	15.1	18.6	41.9	16.1	48.3	4.6	31.0
\$	Females	26	12.0	24.0	16.0	28.0	20.0	19.2	57.7	3.8	19.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

19-			ent Positi	Positive			Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					42.5 57.7	40.0 66.7	54.5 33.3	76.9 75.0	31.3 57.1	30.6 60.0	50.0 60.0	45.2 60.0	50.0 0.0	33.3 60.0
Cocaine					19.5 50.0	20.0 66.7	18.2 33.3	30.8 75.0	6.3 57.1	19.4 40.0	28.6 60.0	19.0 46.7	50.0 0.0	. 60.0
Marijuana					33.3 23.1	40.0 33.3	54.5 0.0	61.5 25.0	18.8 42.9	22.2 20.0	35.7 20.0	35.7 26.7	50.0 0.0	25.9 20.0
Opiates	•				2.3 3.8	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	7.7 0.0	6.3 0.0	0.0 20.0	0.0 0.0	4.8 6.7	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Metham- phetamine					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs					13.8 30.8	30.0 33.3	18.2 0.0	23.1 50.0	0.0 42.9	. 40.0	14.3 20.0	14.3 40.0	50.0 0.0	7.4 20.0
					otal Males (N) al Females (N)	10 3	 6	3 4	16 7	36 5	14 5	42 15	4 I	27 5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Coo	aine	Marij	uana	Metham	ohetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	28	П	21.4	36.4	39.3	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	45.5
Robbery	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	23	10	13.0	40.0	34.8	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.1	40.0
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Violent	3	1	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Property Offense	18	4	27.8	25.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	50.0
Larceny/Theft	6	3	50.0	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7
Burglary	5	0	20.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Property	6	1	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Drug Offense	5	3	60.0	33.3	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3
Drug Sales	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	5	3	60.0	33.3	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3
Prostitution	0	0	-	-		-		-	-	-		-
Other Offense	36	8	8.3	87.5	27.8	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	87.5
Total	87	26	19.5	50.0	33.3	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	57.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

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NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Site added in Q3 1998. Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.

1998 Annual Report



1998 Adult Program Findings

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females						
6th Grade or Less	1.3	0.0						
7th to 9th Grade	2.5	4.3						
10th to 12th Grade	75.0	73.9						
Above 12th Grade	21.3	21.7						

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	3.4	3.8						
Private House or Apartment	82.8	92.3						
Shelter	4.6	0.0						
Incarceration Facility	3.4	0.0						
Treatment Facility	1.1	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	1.1	3.8						
Other	3.4	0.0						

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	8.0	19.2
Full or Part-Time Employment	64.4	23.1
Other Legal	23.0	34.6
Illegal or None	4.6	23.1

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	Received Prior Treatment (%)					
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	86	13.6	25	14.6	Alcohol	49.4	26.9
Crack	38	25.2	14	27.5	Crack	3.4	15.4
Cocaine	45	19.1	15	19.8	Cocaine	2.3	0.0
Marijuana	74	14.2	21	13.5	Marijuana	5.7	3.8
Opiates	10	22.1	4	24.0	Opiates	1.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	22	21.7	5	21.0	Methamphetamine	1.1	0.0
РСР	12	18.3	3	18.7			

	Males	Female
Alcohol	49.4	26.9
Crack	3.4	15.4
Cocaine	2.3	0.0
Marijuana	5.7	3.8
Opiates	1.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	1.1	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine Heroin	10.5 8.1	19.2 11.5
Amphetamine/	4.7	11.5
Methamphetamine		

MALES	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex										
			Percent	Reporting	Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age				
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						17.4 36.0	20.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	15.4 33.3	26.7 42.9	19.4 100.0
Cocaine						6.3 2.0	30.0 0.0	27.3 20.0	15.4 25.0	20.0 0.0	8.3 20.0
Crack & Cocaine	•					8.1 4.0	20.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	7.7 0.0	13.3 0.0	5.6 20.0
Marijuana & Cocai	ne S	Ð				14.0 7.7	30.0 0.0	27.3 16.7	7.7 0.0	13.3 0.0	8.3 20.0
Opiates & Cocaine						0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Any 2 or More Dru	igs 📒					24.7 30.8	55.6 0.0	27.3 16.7	25.0 50.0	18.8 28.6	19.4 60.0

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber c Days admitti	•									
FEMALES	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	N					
Crack							. 3.6	15 9					
Cocaine							3.9 10.3	14 3					
Marijuana							. 4.9	37 10					
Opiates	•						2.0	0 1					
Methamphetamine	-						2.0 30.0						

ø	MALES
\$	FEMALES

21

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

FEMALES	0	l	2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								1.2 0.5	7 3
Marijuana								0.9 0.7	29 6
Opiates	•							0.5	2 0



Atlanta Georgia



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Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire city
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			Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Sample Size	5	15-20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
1	Males	300	10.0	11.0	11.3	17.7	50.0	86.9	10.1	1.3	1.7

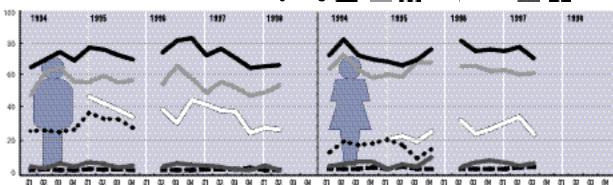
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

A																
MALES			Perc	ent Positiv	ve			Percent Positive by Age Percent Positive by Race								
		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						65.7	73.3	63.6	58.8	67.9	65.3	67.1	53.3	50.0	60.0	
Cocaine						51.3	23.3	33.3	32.4	67.9	59.3	52.7	40.0	0.0	60.0	
Marijuana						26.0	63.3	45.5	32.4	18.9	15.3	27.1	13.3	50.0	20.0	
Opiates	I					1.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Metham- phetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
PCP						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Multiple Drug	s 🛑	Ð				14.0	13.3	15.2	5.9	18.9	14.0	14.3	10.0	0.0	20.0	
					1	Total Males (N)	30	33	34	53	150	258	30	4	5	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	•	•	•••							
	Ν	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug				
Offense	М	М	М	М	М	М				
Violent Offense	31	48.4	32.3	0.0	0.0	74.2				
Robbery	0	-	-	-	-	-				
Assault	26	53.8	26.9	0.0	0.0	73.1				
Weapons	3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0				
Other Violent	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0				
Property Offense	88	60.2	23.9	0.0	0.0	73.9				
Larceny/Theft	34	70.6	26.5	0.0	0.0	82.4				
Burglary	I	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0				
Stolen Vehicle	8	62.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	87.5				
Other Property	45	51.1	17.8	0.0	0.0	64.4				
Drug Offense	12	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	83.3				
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0				
Drug Possession	II	54.5	45.5	0.0	0.0	81.8				
Prostitution	17	64.7	47.1	0.0	0.0	88.2				
Other Offense	151	45.7	21.9	0.0	0.0	55.6				
Total	300	51.3	26.0	0.0	0.0	65.7				

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.





Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	2.5	-							
7th to 9th Grade	6.5	-							
10th to 12th Grade	67.4	-							
Above 12th Grade	23.6	-							
Above 12th Grade	23.6	-							

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females							
Public Housing	8.7	-							
Private House or Apartment	68.2	-							
Shelter	6.7	-							
Incarceration Facility	4.3	-							
Treatment Facility	0.0	-							
No Fixed Residence	6.4	-							
Other	5.7	-							

Alcohol

Cocaine

Marijuana Opiates

Methamphetamine

Crack

Current Primary of Booked A		1e
Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Female

in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	9.8	-
Full or Part-Time Employment	68.0	-
Other Legal	7.1	-
Illegal or None	15.2	-

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	Ma	ales	Females		
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
Alcohol	284	15.4	-	-	
Crack	130	27.6	-	-	
Cocaine	120	20.7	-	-	
Marijuana	231	16.2	-	-	
Opiates	36	19.9	-	-	
Methamphetamine	21	25.1	-	-	
РСР	23	20.6	-	-	

Received Prior Treatment (%)

Males

21.0

13.4

6.8

5.1

2.0

0.3

Females

-

-

-

-

-

-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.7	-
Heroin	9.0	-
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	3.7	-

A MALES	MALES Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30								Days, by Age and Sex					
			Percent	Reporting	Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+			
Crack						29.1	3.4	9.1	26.5	43.4	34.0			
Cocaine	•					8.7	10.0	12.1	5.9	3.8	10.1			
Crack & Cocaine	•					4.0	3.3	0.0	2.9	3.8	5.4			
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 🛑					6.3	6.7	9.1	5.9	3.8	6.7			
Opiates & Cocaine	I					1.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0			
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 🗲					23.3	7.1	18.2	23.5	30.2	25.0			

MALES	Pas	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)								
	0	 5	 0	15	20	25	30	N		
Crack							15.7	87		
Cocaine							11.9	26		
Marijuana							10.1	128		
Opiates							18.4	5		
Methamphetamine	I						1.0	3		

MALES	Pa	Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)									
-	0		2	 3	4	5	6	N			
Cocaine							1.0	154			
Marijuana							0.9	78			
Opiates		D					0.8	4			



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Birmingham Alabama



MALES

Catchment Area: Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire city and part of county

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees (°	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
9	Males	711	15.8	21.4	16.5	12.3	34.1	76.5	22.0	0.3	1.3	
	Females	74	9.5	21.6	16.2	13.5	39.2	67.6	32.4	0.0	0.0	

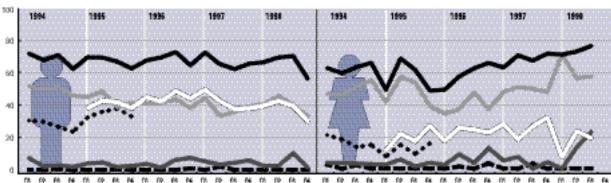
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive						Percent	Positive by	y Age		Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					67.1 74.3	67.9 42.9	75.0 62.5	62.4 83.3	67.8 80.0	64.0 82.8	67.4 68.0	64.5 87.5	50.0	88.9 -
Cocaine					41.2 56.8	22.3 42.9	32.2 37.5	41.9 58.3	52.9 80.0	51.2 62.1	43.3 56.0	32.9 58.3	0.0	44.4 -
Marijuana					39.2 17.6	59.8 42.9	62.5 18.8	41.0 33.3	33.3 0.0	16.5 10.3	40.6 20.0	33.5 12.5	50.0	77.8 -
Opiates					3.7 17.6	4.5 0.0	3.9 12.5	3.4 25.0	2.3 10.0	3.7 24.1	3.1 6.0	5.2 41.7	0.0	. -
Metham- phetamine					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs 🗧					21.8 28.4	18.8 42.9	30.9 12.5	27.4 41.7	20.7 10.0	15.3 34.5	21.7 18.0	20.6 50.0	0.0	55.6 -
					otal Males (N) al Females (N)	112 7	152 16	7 2	87 10	242 29	540 50	155 24	2 0	9 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Co	caine	Marij	uana	Methamp	hetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	102	9	30.4	55.6	46.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.8	77.8
Robbery	18	1	61.1	100.0	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
Assault	57	5	21.1	60.0	35.1	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	80.0
Weapons	7	1	28.6	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.0
Other Violent	20	2	30.0	50.0	55.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
Property Offense	152	11	49.3	63.6	35.5	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.4	81.8
Larceny/Theft	41	8	53.7	62.5	39.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.0	75.0
Burglary	39	I	43.6	100.0	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	6	0	50.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Property	66	2	50.0	50.0	37.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	100.0
Drug Offense	173	13	45.I	69.2	49.1	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.7	92.3
Drug Sales	22	0	40.9	-	36.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	68.2	-
Drug Possession	151	13	45.7	69.2	51.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.8	92.3
Prostitution	5	5	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
Other Offense	278	34	38.8	44.I	33.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.7	61.8
Total	711	74	41.2	56.8	39.2	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.1	74.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.



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Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females						
6th Grade or Less	0.9	1.4						
7th to 9th Grade	3.8	1.4						
10th to 12th Grade	80.5	72.9						
Above 12th Grade	14.7	24.3						

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females								
Public Housing	8.3	12.2								
Private House or Apartment	83.8	81.1								
Shelter	1.5	1.4								
Incarceration Facility	2.3	1.4								
Treatment Facility	0.3	1.4								
No Fixed Residence	3.2	2.7								
Other	0.6	0.0								

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source		
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	5.7	16.7
Full or Part-Time Employment	73.0	48.6
Other Legal	9.2	20.8
Illegal or None	12.1	13.9

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	Received Prior Treatment (%)					
		ales Mean Age		emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	677	14.9	70	16.4	Alcohol	18.7	16.7
Crack	270	27.0	30	26.7	Crack	13.6	18.9
Cocaine	274	21.6	24	23.4	Cocaine	6.7	9.6
Marijuana	584	16.1	55	17.3	Marijuana	13.6	16.7
Opiates	94	23.1	17	24.2	Opiates	2.5	5.5
Methamphetamine	48	21.5	4	26.5	Methamphetamine	0.7	2.7
PCP	45	19.4	0	-			

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.0	6.8
Heroin	5.4	5.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	1.3	2.7

MALES	Perc	ercent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex									
			Percent	Reporting	Use		F	Percent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						26.3 32.4	8.0 14.3	.8 8.8	21.1 25.0	45.3 70.0	39.7 34.5
Cocaine		•				10.5 9.5	17.0 0.0	12.7 0.0	6.0 0.0	9.3 10.0	8.7 20.7
Crack & Cocaine						5.4 5.4	3.6 0.0	4.6 0.0	1.7 0.0	8.0 10.0	7.5 10.3
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 🛑					9.1 5.4	17.0 0.0	11.3 0.0	6.0 0.0	7.0 10.0	6.2 10.3
Opiates & Cocaine	I					1.4 0.0	1.8 0.0	1.3 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.1 0.0	2.1 0.0
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 📒					25.2 27.0	23.6 28.6	23.5 12.5	21.6 16.7	27.4 40.0	28.0 34.5

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)								
FEMALES	0	5	 0	15	20	25	30	N	
Crack							4.3 6.5	186 24	
Cocaine)				7.6 14.0	74 7	
Marijuana							2.0 3.0	340 24	
Opiates							6.3 13.5	26 8	
Methamphetamine							4.8	4 0	



Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

FEMALES	0	 	2	 3	4	 5	6		N
Cocaine								0.7 1.1	293 42
Marijuana		D						0.8 0.2	277 13
Opiates								0.8 1.2	26 13



Chicago Illinois



MALES

1998 Adult Program Findings

Catchment Area: Q1, Q2 — entire city Q3, Q4 — entire city and part of county

			Age of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Sample Size	15–20	21-25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
9	Males 11	09 20.4	18.7	15.7	16.4	28.9	71.1	11.0	17.5	0.5
	Females 1	37 10.9	15.3	16.1	21.9	35.8	85.3	10.3	4.4	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive						Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						74.2 71.5	78.2 20.0	72.8 71.4	75.7 72.7	72.9 73.3	72.4 85.7	78.4 72.4	66.9 71.4	61.7 50.0	60.0
Cocaine						44.9 55.5	18.2 13.3	30.6 23.8	55.5 50.0	58.6 63.3	59.9 79.6	45.8 55.2	46.3 64.3	39.9 33.3	40.0
Marijuana						41.5 19.7	71.1 13.3	54.9 38.1	37.0 27.3	30.9 16.7	20.7 12.2	45.7 20.7	29.8 7.1	32.1 16.7	40.0
Opiates						18.3 27.0	5.3 6.7	2. 9.0	26.6 13.6	22.7 33.3	24.1 38.8	19.6 27.6	19.8 21.4	.9 33.3	0.0
Metham- phetamine	I					0.2 0.0	0.4 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0
PCP	•					2.6 0.7	4.4 0.0	4.4 4.8	2.3 0.0	1.7 0.0	0.9 0.0	2.0 0.9	0.8 0.0	6.2 0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs						29.8 37.2	19.6 13.3	26.2 19.0	35.8 27.3	35.9 40.0	32.6 55.1	30.5 36.2	31.4 35.7	25.9 50.0	20.0
						otal Males (N) Il Females (N)	225 15	206 21	173 22	181 30	319 49	784 116	121 14	193 6	5 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	oy Sex	Co	caine	Marij	uana	Methamp	ohetamine	PC	:P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	433	34	34.6	17.6	39.5	14.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	63.5	32.4
Robbery	57	0	56.1	-	52.6	-	0.0	-	7.0	-	87.7	-
Assault	299	27	30.4	22.2	35.5	14.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	59.2	37.0
Weapons	54	4	37.0	0.0	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	70.4	0.0
Other Violent	23	3	30.4	0.0	30.4	33.3	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	43.5	33.3
Property Offense	262	26	56.9	61.5	36.6	11.5	0.4	0.0	1.9	3.8	80.5	73.1
Larceny/Theft	97	18	59.8	55.6	24.7	11.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.4	66.7
Burglary	74	0	58.1	-	45.9	-	0.0	-	1.4	-	82.4	-
Stolen Vehicle	46	3	50.0	66.7	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	33.3	82.6	100.0
Other Property	45	5	55.6	80.0	37.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	77.8	80.0
Drug Offense	274	49	55.5	69.4	50.4	20.4	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	90.9	85.7
Drug Sales	9	4	11.1	50.0	66.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	75.0
Drug Possession	265	45	57.0	71.1	49.8	20.0	0.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	90.9	86.7
Prostitution	3	7	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Offense	136	21	33.1	61.9	39.7	42.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	62.5	90.5
Total	1109	137	44.9	55.5	41.5	19.7	0.2	0.0	2.6	0.7	74.2	71.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

----1854 1995 199 1998 1556 £2 와 한 55 £2 44 44 5 ER 55 Ū3 £Ŕ. Q2 Q4 (m Ú2 ČS 64 a 08

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new facilities within the county.

100

80

60

40

20





Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)							
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females					
6th Grade or Less	4.9	0.8					
7th to 9th Grade	5.1	5.4					
10th to 12th Grade	73.1	74.6					
Above 12th Grade	17.0	19.2					

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	7.4	16.1						
Private House or Apartment	86.7	78.8						
Shelter	1.7	0.7						
Incarceration Facility	1.1	0.7						
Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	2.4	3.6						
Other	0.4	0.0						

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	9.8	30.7
Full or Part-Time Employment	62.6	33.6
Other Legal	14.4	16.1
Illegal or None	13.2	19.7

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	•	5	<i>,</i>	
	Ma	ales		emales
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
AL 1 1				
Alcohol	961	15.1	111	16.3
Crack	368	25.4	68	27.1
Cocaine	352	21.4	41	22.2
Marijuana	834	15.5	92	16.0
Opiates	255	22.6	45	24.9
Methamphetamine	23	22.3	0	-
РСР	122	19.9	7	18.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)							
	Males	Females					
Alcohol	11.5	8.0					
Crack	9.3	17.5					
Cocaine	4.9	2.9					
Marijuana	6.7	1.5					
Opiates	7.9	16.8					
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0					

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine Heroin Amphetamine/	3.5 5.8 0.1	3.7 5.1 0.7
Methamphetamine		

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex						
			Percent	Reporting	Use	Percent Reporting Use by Age						
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	
Crack						25.1 35.0	4.4 0.0	10.2 14.3	32.0 31.8	39.3 40.0	37.5 53.1	
Cocaine						9.3 5.9	4.9 0.0	8.7 0.0	6.9 0.0	5. 6.7	11.0 6.3	
Crack & Cocaine	•					4.2 3.6	0.9 0.0	1.9 0.0	2.3 0.0	8.9 13.3	6.3 2.0	
Marijuana & Cocain	e 🍧					5.5 4.4	3.1 0.0	4.9 0.0	4.0 0.0	10.1 16.7	6.0 2.1	
Opiates & Cocaine	•					3.2 1.5	0.4 0.0	1.0 0.0	1.7 0.0	4.5 3.3	6.6 2.0	
Any 2 or More Drug	Is E					23.2 27.4	8.0 6.7	16.2 14.3	32.6 22.7	35.6 41.4	26.9 33.3	

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)										
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	15	20	25	30	N			
Crack							5.3 5.8	276 48			
Cocaine							6.8 5.8	103 8			
Marijuana							3.3 0.2	513 46			
Opiates							20.9 18.3	188 32			
Methamphetamine	•						1.0 -	 0			

Ŷ	MALES
8	FEMALES

27

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)

FEMALES	0	l	 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.8 1.0	497 76
Marijuana		D						0.8 0.3	460 27
Opiates								0.8 0.9	202 37



Cleveland Ohio



MALES

1998 Adult Program Findings

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire city and part of county

Catchment Area:

		A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	600	14.3	19.7	14.7	15.3	36.0	71.2	25.8	2.7	0.3
\$ Females	74	8.1	14.9	29.7	18.9	28.4	79.7	18.9	1.4	0.0

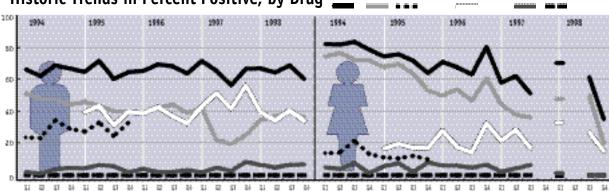
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

! —		Perc		Percent	Positive b	y Age	Percent Positive by Race							
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					65.2 58.1	76.7 100.0	68.6 45.5	61.4 54.5	62.0 57.1	61.6 57.1	69.7 62.7	54.2 42.9	75.0 0.0	0.0
Cocaine					36.8 40.5	17.4 16.7	17.8 9.1	35.2 40.9	45.7 50.0	51.9 57.1	41.2 42.4	26.8 35.7	31.3 0.0	0.0
Marijuana					36.8 27.0	68.6 83.3	58.5 45.5	39.8 18.2	28.3 35.7	14.8 4.8	39.3 32.2	30.7 7.1	43.8 0.0	0.0
Opiates	•				6.0 1.4	1.2 0.0	0.8 0.0	4.5 0.0	5.4 0.0	11.6 4.8	4.0 1.7	10.5 0.0	12.5 0.0	0.0
Metham- phetamine					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 -
PCP	•				6.0 0.0	15.1 0.0	13.6 0.0	4.5 0.0	1.1 0.0	0.9 0.0	8.5 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs					21.3 12.2	25.6 0.0	20.3 9.1	22.7 4.5	20.7 35.7	19.9 9.5	21.3 13.6	22.2 7.1	8.8 0.0	0.0
					tal Males (N) Females (N)	86 6	8 	88 22	92 14	216 21	422 59	153 14	6 	2 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	
Violent Offense	60	5	31.7	0.0	33.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	55.0	20.0	
Robbery	15	0	26.7	-	53.3	-	0.0	-	20.0	-	73.3	-	
Assault	31	4	29.0	0.0	22.6	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2	25.0	
Weapons	5	0	40.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-	
Other Violent	9	1	44.4	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	0.0	
Property Offense	71	25	29.6	32.0	46.5	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.0	44.0	
Larceny/Theft	34	14	38.2	35.7	41.2	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.8	50.0	
Burglary	14	I	21.4	0.0	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	0.0	
Stolen Vehicle	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	
Other Property	22	9	22.7	33.3	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	33.3	
Drug Offense	156	10	48.1	40.0	46.2	40.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	79.5	60.0	
Drug Sales	26	0	46.2	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	76.9	-	
Drug Possession	130	10	48.5	40.0	45.4	40.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	80.0	60.0	
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	•	
Other Offense	312	34	33.7	52.9	30.8	26.5	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	60.6	73.5	
Total	600	74	36.8	40.5	36.8	27.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	65.2	58.1	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine



NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; data across quarters should not be interpreted as trend data.





Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)											
Highest Grade Completed Males Females											
6th Grade or Less	0.5	0.0									
7th to 9th Grade	3.6	2.8									
10th to 12th Grade 80.5 72.2											
Above 12th Grade 15.5 25.0											

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females								
Public Housing	3.5	6.8								
Private House or Apartment	90.7	87.8								
Shelter	0.7	1.4								
Incarceration Facility	1.8	0.0								
Treatment Facility	0.8	0.0								
No Fixed Residence	1.5	1.4								
Other	1.0	2.7								

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	6.3	18.9
Full or Part-Time Employment	75.2	48.6
Other Legal	6.5	10.8
Illegal or None	12.0	21.6

Self-Reported Drug Information

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Age at First Use	(for those	admitting use)	1		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)	Ever Injected D	rugs Ill	egally (%)
	Ma N	iles Mean Age	N I	Females Mean Age		Males	Females		Males	Females
Alcohol	575	15.1	65	15.5	Alcohol	20.8	18.9	Cocaine	5.2	6.8
Crack	263	26.7	41	25.4	Crack	17.0	31.1	Heroin	7.9	9.5
Cocaine	236	21.0	29	20.3	Cocaine	7.7	13.5	Amphetamine/	0.8	0.0
Marijuana	529	15.8	60	15.4	Marijuana	8.3	14.9	Methamphetamine		
Opiates	75	22.2	8	24.6	Opiates	4.5	4.1			
Methamphetamine	26	20.6	2	29.0	Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0			
PCP	82	18.2	3	14.3						

MALES	MALES Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Data								Days, by Age and Sex							
FEMALES			Percent	Reporting	l Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age						
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+					
Crack						25.9 36.5	5.8 16.7	11.0 9.1	28.4 27.3	34.8 50.0	37.2 57.1					
Cocaine						6.2 5.4	3.5 0.0	5.9 0.0	4.5 0.0	8.7 7.1	6.9 14.3					
Crack & Cocaine						3.0 5.4	0.0 0.0	1.7 0.0	2.3 0.0	5.4 7.1	4.2 14.3					
Marijuana & Cocair	ne 🛑					3.3 1.4	2.3 0.0	3.4 0.0	1.1 0.0	6.5 7.1	3.2 0.0					
Opiates & Cocaine	•					.3 .4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.1 0.0	2.2 0.0	2.3 4.8					
Any 2 or More Drug	gs 📒					20.1 23.3	8.1 0.0	14.5 0.0	23.9 23.8	28.3 28.6	22.8 38.1					

MALES	Pas	t 30 E	mber o Days admittir	•				
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N
Crack							12.5 14.1	155 27
Cocaine							5.9 1.8	37 4
Marijuana							.8 0.3	258 38
Opiates							20.0 15.0	31 3
Methamphetamine	•						3.0	2 0

Ô	MALES
8	FEMALES

29

FEMALES	0	l	 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine		D						0.7 0.5	221 30
Marijuana								1.1 0.8	221 20
Opiates								0.6 0.0	36



Dallas Texas

MALES

Catchment Area:				A	ge of Bo	oked Arre	estees (°	%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	i (%)
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county		Sample Size	!	15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
		Males	576	22.6	21.5	16.2	15.2	24.5	56.2	29.9	13.3	0.5
	1	Females	227	16.0	19.1	20.9	18.7	25.3	60. I	31.8	8.1	0.0

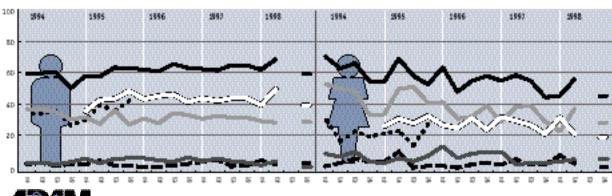
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —		Percent Positive						Percent	Positive b	y Age	Percent Positive by Race				
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						63.4 48.9	75.8 27.8	59.8 51.2	56.5 51.1	68.6 50.0	59.0 57.9	67.1 49.3	63.7 52.1	45.3 44.4	66.7 -
Cocaine						29.0 29.5	14.1 5.6	18.9 25.6	32.6 34.0	41.9 33.3	42.4 42.1	31.6 30.6	23.2 29.6	28.0 27.8	33.3
Marijuana						43.1 24.2	71.9 19.4	53.3 37.2	32.6 23.4	37.2 21.4	20.1 19.3	45.6 26.1	45.2 22.5	26.7 22.2	66.7 -
Opiates	•					2.3 4.8	0.0 2.8	4.1 4.7	1.1 2.1	2.3 7.1	3.6 7.0	1.9 4.5	4.2 5.6	0.0 5.6	0.0 -
Metham- phetamine	•					3.3 4.0	1.6 0.0	4.9 2.3	2.2 12.8	7.0 4.8	2.2 0.0	0.6 1.5	9.5 9.9	1.3 0.0	0.0 -
PCP	•					3.5 0.0	7.8 0.0	4.1 0.0	2.2 0.0	2.3 0.0	0.7 0.0	5.1 0.0	1.2 0.0	1.3 0.0	0.0 -
Multiple Drugs	5 🗲					7.9 7.2	18.8 0.0	20.5 16.3	17.4 23.4	19.8 23.8	4.4 7.5	18.0 16.4	19.6 21.1	3.3 .	33.3
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	128 36	122 43	92 47	86 42	139 57	316 134	168 71	75 18	3 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	oy Sex	Coc	aine	Marij	uana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any I	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	161	30	24.2	30.0	36.0	20.0	2.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	54.0	50.0
Robbery	17	4	41.2	50.0	41.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	75.0
Assault	118	24	22.0	25.0	32.2	16.7	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	47.5	45.8
Weapons	19	0	15.8	-	47.4	-	5.3	-	10.5	-	63.2	-
Other Violent	7	2	42.9	50.0	57.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	50.0
Property Offense	244	83	29.5	26.5	42.6	25.3	3.7	4.8	4.5	0.0	62.7	49.4
Larceny/Theft	132	53	30.3	26.4	40.2	26.4	2.3	3.8	3.0	0.0	60.6	47.2
Burglary	38	5	36.8	40.0	55.3	20.0	2.6	20.0	2.6	0.0	73.7	60.0
Stolen Vehicle	27	4	22.2	0.0	59.3	50.0	11.1	0.0	7.4	0.0	74.1	50.0
Other Property	47	21	25.5	28.6	29.8	19.0	4.3	4.8	8.5	0.0	53.2	52.4
Drug Offense	78	25	41.0	28.0	62.8	36.0	2.6	4.0	2.6	0.0	89.7	52.0
Drug Sales	7	2	28.6	50.0	57.1	50.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	50.0
Drug Possession	71	23	42.3	26.1	63.4	34.8	1.4	4.3	2.8	0.0	90.1	52.2
Prostitution	5	15	40.0	73.3	40.0	20.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	80.0
Other Offense	88	74	25.0	24.3	39.8	21.6	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.0	59.1	40.5
Total	576	227	29.0	29.5	43.1	24.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	0.0	63.4	48.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



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NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

1998 Annual Report

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)											
Highest Grade Completed Males Females											
6th Grade or Less	3.6	1.9									
7th to 9th Grade	5.1	5.2									
10th to 12th Grade	71.2	69.0									
Above 12th Grade	20.0	23.8									

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females								
Public Housing	7.9	9.3								
Private House or Apartment	88.3	87.2								
Shelter	0.9	0.4								
Incarceration Facility	0.9	1.8								
Treatment Facility	0.0	0.4								
No Fixed Residence	1.7	0.9								
Other	0.3	0.0								

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	1.6	11.6
Full or Part-Time Employment	77.7	59.4
Other Legal	10.5	14.7
Illegal or None	10.2	14.3

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	539	15.0	201	16.6	Alcohol	8.9	7.5
Crack	150	24.4	75	23.6	Crack	6.1	7.5
Cocaine	182	20.2	60	20.6	Cocaine	3.2	2.7
Marijuana	426	15.3	150	15.9	Marijuana	4.6	3.6
Opiates	60	22.9	21	23.5	Opiates	1.7	2.7
Methamphetamine	61	19.8	19	18.3	Methamphetamine	1.1	1.8
PCP	47	17.9	6	14.5	·		

		• • •
	Males	Female
Alcohol	8.9	7.5
Crack	6.1	7.5
Cocaine	3.2	2.7
Marijuana	4.6	3.6
Opiates	1.7	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.1	1.8

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.9	9.3
Heroin	6.3	6.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	6.6	7.5

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 D										
			Percent	t Reporting	Use	P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age							
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+					
Crack						5.0 9.4	3.1 5.6	4.1 14.0	18.7 23.4	24.4 23.8	28.1 24.6					
Cocaine		D				11.9 7.5	11.7 0.0	11.7 7.0	8.7 4.3	15.5 19.0	12.9 7.0					
Crack & Cocaine	•					3.8 2.6	2.3 0.0	0.8 4.7	4.3 0.0	7.0 7.1	5.8 1.8					
Marijuana & Cocain	e 🛑					8.4 4.4	10.9 0.0	8.3 4.7	6.5 4.3	12.8 9.5	5.0 3.5					
Opiates & Cocaine	•					2.6 1.8	2.3 0.0	2.5 2.3	0.0 0.0	3.5 4.8	4.3 1.8					
Any 2 or More Drug	5					22.0 21.0	20.6 5.7	18.6 16.3	21.7 21.3	31.4 34.1	20.4 23.2					

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	5	 0	15	20	25	30	N		
Crack							3.5 5.9	86 44		
Cocaine							9.2 8.9	68 17		
Marijuana							5.9 1.6	279 82		
Opiates)			3.0 9.8	22 9		
Methamphetamine							3.3 9.4	21 5		

Ŷ	MALES
\$	FEMALES

31

FEMALES	0	I	2	3	4	5	6	N
Cocaine							0 	.6 165 .0 67
Marijuana								.8 248 .0 55
Opiates								.8 3 .7



Denver

★

MALES



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —

		A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	d Arrestee	5 (%)			
Sample Size		15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	960	16.1	16.9	18.2	16.1	32.7	32.4	29.2	36.1	2.3
Females	415	10.1	16.9	19.8	21.9	31.3	31.7	30.5	33.2	4.6

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —	Percent Positive							Percent	Positive b	y Age	Percent Positive by Race				
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						68.8 68.7	68.8 59.5	70.4 57.1	66.7 70.7	77.3 79.1	64.9 69.2	74.7 77.1	69.0 65.9	65.9 64.2	36.4 57.9
Cocaine						39.6 49.9	17.5 21.4	31.5 32.9	43.1 54.9	59.1 67.0	43.5 53.1	50.3 66.4	28.9 38.1	40.8 49.6	4.5 15.8
Marijuana						41.3 29.9	61.0 47.6	50.6 41.4	41.4 24.4	36.4 27.5	28.8 23.1	42.9 29.8	44.0 28.6	39.4 31.4	27.3 26.3
Opiates	•					4.2 3.4	3.9 0.0	3.1 1.4	5.2 6.1	5.2 1.1	3.8 5.4	1.3 2.3	6.9 4.8	5.0 3.6	0.0 0.0
Metham- phetamine	•					5.2 4.6	7.8 7.1	5.6 2.9	7.5 6.1	4.5 4.4	2.9 3.8	0.3 0.0	4. .9	2.3 2.9	4.5 0.0
PCP						0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						23.1 21.2	20.1 14.3	18.5 21.4	29.3 20.7	29.2 23.1	20.8 22.3	20.8 23.7	27.8 23.0	22.7 20.4	9.1 0.0
						Total Males (N) al Females (N)	154 42	162 70	174 82	154 91	313 130	308 3	277 126	343 137	22 19

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Coca	ine	Mariju	ana	Methamp	hetamine	PCF	,	Any D	rug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	283	86	25.8	24.4	37.1	31.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.8	44.2
Robbery	19	I	26.3	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	0.0
Assault	182	68	28.0	23.5	36.8	32.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.5	45.6
Weapons	21	3	28.6	0.0	52.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Other Violent	61	14	18.0	35.7	36.1	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2	50.0
Property Offense	181	74	40.3	54.1	37.0	25.7	4.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	66.3	68.9
Larceny/Theft	41	38	31.7	42.1	39.0	28.9	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	63.2
Burglary	35	I.	54.3	0.0	48.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.1	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	44	6	56.8	83.3	45.5	33.3	6.8	16.7	0.0	0.0	79.5	100.0
Other Property	61	29	26.2	65.5	23.0	20.7	1.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	47.5	69.0
Drug Offense	296	73	53.4	65.8	49.0	37.0	11.8	17.8	0.0	0.0	86.5	93.2
Drug Sales	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	295	73	53.2	65.8	49.2	37.0	11.9	17.8	0.0	0.0	86.4	93.2
Prostitution	7	18	42.9	88.9	14.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	94.4
Other Offense	192	164	38.0	50.0	40.6	29.3	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	65.1	67.7
Total	960	415	39.6	49.9	41.3	29.9	5.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	68.8	68.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine .

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. 100 1854 1995 1557 1998 1995 1994 1996 1997 1665 1658 80 :00 40 20 24 24 -04 DR. 24 21 28 Ċ\$ 21 Ď6





Education of Booked Arrestees (%)						
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females				
6th Grade or Less	5.2	3.5				
7th to 9th Grade	6.3	7.9				
10th to 12th Grade	69.6	74.7				
Above 12th Grade	18.8	13.9				

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	2.0	3.1						
Private House or Apartment	85.2	82.9						
Shelter	0.9	0.5						
Incarceration Facility	2.0	1.2						
Treatment Facility	0.6	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	8.5	11.4						
Other	0.8	1.0						

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	4.9	14.8
Full or Part-Time Employment	74.6	44.7
Other Legal	7.2	11.4
Illegal or None	13.2	29.1

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

-

Ma N	ales Moon Ago		Females	1
N	Maan Aga			
	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
942	14.6	398	15.7	
367	25.4	222	24.7	
458	21.3	199	21.7	
819	15.2	349	15.4	
149	22.3	63	23.5	
191	21.6	87	22.3	
75	18.6	27	17.4	
	367 458 819 149 191	367 25.4 458 21.3 819 15.2 149 22.3 191 21.6	367 25.4 222 458 21.3 199 819 15.2 349 149 22.3 63 191 21.6 87	367 25.4 222 24.7 458 21.3 199 21.7 819 15.2 349 15.4 149 22.3 63 23.5 191 21.6 87 22.3

Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Males	Females
Alcohol	21.9	21.3
Crack	8.2	16.4
Cocaine	7.0	8.0
Marijuana	9.7	10.4
Opiates	2.9	4.1
Methamphetamine	2.6	3.1

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females	
Cocaine Heroin	11.9 10.7	15.7 12.1	
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	7.2	6.3	

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	e Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex		
			Percent	t Reporting	j Use		F	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						20.1 35.7	2.6 .9	9.3 21.4	23.6 40.2	30.5 52.7	27.6 36.4
Cocaine						4.7 5.7	9.1 16.7	13.0 15.7	14.4 22.0	21.4 15.4	5.3 1.6
Crack & Cocaine						5.8 9.9	0.6 2.4	3.7 10.0	7.5 15.9	10.4 12.1	6.4 7.0
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 📒					9.5 .	7.1 14.3	7.4 14.3	8.0 18.3	17.5 11.0	8.6 3.9
Opiates & Cocaine	•					2.4 2.7	1.9 2.4	1.9 2.9	1.7 4.9	1.3 0.0	3.8 3.1
Any 2 or More Dru	igs 📒					26.1 36.8	19.9 38.1	21.0 28.6	27.7 40.7	33.3 49.5	27.4 29.5

MALES	Pas	t 30 [mber c Days admittin	•				
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N
Crack)			.8 2.5	93 48
Cocaine							6.2 5.9	141 65
Marijuana							11.7 9.4	471 197
Opiates							9. 9.8	45 19
Methamphetamine							10.7 9.0	62 31

Ŷ	MALES
8	FEMALES

33

FEMALES	0	I	2	3	 4	5	6	N
Cocaine							1.0 1.6	378 203
Marijuana							0.9 1.2	395 121
Opiates)				1.5 0.9	39 14



Des Moines Iowa

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MALES



Catchment Area:
Q4 — entire county

			A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Sample Size		15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
9	Males	177	21.6	17.6	17.0	12.5	31.3	33.3	60.9	2.9	2.9		
1	Females	33	6.1	21.2	15.2	18.2	39.4	27.3	72.7	0.0	0.0		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			Perce	ent Positiv	/e		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES	2	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						57.1 66.7	68.4 0.0	58.1 85.7	50.0 40.0	77.3 66.7	43.6 76.9	70.7 77.8	53.8 62.5	20.0	20.0
Cocaine						8. 24.2	10.5 0.0	9.7 0.0	23.3 20.0	36.4 66.7	18.2 23.1	36.2 44.4	10.4 16.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana						41.8 15.2	68.4 0.0	54.8 42.9	26.7 0.0	36.4 0.0	25.5 15.4	48.3 33.3	41.5 8.3	20.0	0.0
Opiates						2.8 6.1	0.0 0.0	3.2 0.0	10.0 0.0	4.5 0.0	0.0 15.4	1.7 0.0	3.8 8.3	0.0	0.0
Metham- phetamine						10.2 24.2	0.0 0.0	3.2 42.9	10.0 20.0	22.7 0.0	16.4 30.8	1.7 0.0	16.0 33.3	0.0	0.0
PCP	I •					0.6 3.0	0.0 0.0	3.2 4.3	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	.7 .	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs						19.2 30.3	13.2 0.0	16.1 57.1	30.0 0.0	27.3 16.7	16.4 38.5	19.0 22.2	20.8 33.3	0.0	20.0
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	38 2	31 7	30 5	22 6	55 13	58 9	106 24	5 0	5 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Coo	aine	Marij	uana	Metham	phetamine	P	CP	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	49	7	12.2	28.6	34.7	14.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.9	57.1
Robbery	4	0	0.0	-	75.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Assault	32	7	12.5	28.6	28.1	14.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	57.1
Weapons	5	0	20.0	-	80.0	-	20.0	-	0.0	-	80.0	-
Other Violent	8	0	12.5	-	12.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	37.5	-
Property Offense	38	6	34.2	0.0	44.7	16.7	7.9	33.3	2.6	0.0	68.4	66.7
Larceny/Theft	26	3	30.8	0.0	46.2	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	66.7
Burglary	2	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	10	3	40.0	0.0	40.0	33.3	10.0	66.7	10.0	0.0	60.0	66.7
Drug Offense	19	6	10.5	16.7	84.2	16.7	31.6	16.7	0.0	16.7	89.5	66.7
Drug Sales	7	1	14.3	0.0	85.7	100.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	85.7	100.0
Drug Possession	12	5	8.3	20.0	83.3	0.0	25.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	60.0
Prostitution	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0		0.0	•	100.0	-
Other Offense	70	14	14.3	35.7	34.3	14.3	10.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	48.6	71.4
Total	177	33	18.1	24.2	41.8	15.2	10.2	24.2	0.6	3.0	57.1	66.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

100 1558 1998 60 60 40 20 02 Ċ1

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Site added in Q4 1998.

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)							
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females					
6th Grade or Less	5.5	13.3					
7th to 9th Grade	5.5	10.0					
10th to 12th Grade	72.6	56.7					
Above 12th Grade	16.5	20.0					

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	4.5	0.0						
Private House or Apartment	81.4	78.8						
Shelter	3.4	9.1						
Incarceration Facility	1.1	6.1						
Treatment Facility	0.0	3.0						
No Fixed Residence	5.1	3.0						
Other	4.5	0.0						

Current Primary Source of Income

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	7.3	30.3
Full or Part-Time Employment	72.3	45.5
Other Legal	13.6	9.1
Illegal or None	6.8	15.2

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)	Received Prior Treatment (%)				
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	171	13.3	32	15.4	Alcohol	27.8	18.2
Crack	71	23.9	15	22.6	Crack	9.6	18.2
Cocaine	80	19.5	11	16.4	Cocaine	10.3	3.0
Marijuana	152	14.8	26	15.5	Marijuana	21.0	18.2
Opiates	26	19.2	6	23.2	Opiates	2.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	66	21.5	10	21.7	Methamphetamine	14.2	12.1
РСР	22	16.4	2	19.0			

		• • •
	Males	Female
Alcohol	27.8	18.2
Crack	9.6	18.2
Cocaine	10.3	3.0
Marijuana	21.0	18.2
Opiates	2.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	14.2	12.1

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	11.9	15.6
Heroin	7.4	6.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	14.8	21.9

MALES	Perc	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex											
			Percent	Reporting	l Use	F	ercent Rep	orting Use I	oy Age				
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+		
Crack						15.3 30.3	7.9 0.0	9.7 42.9	23.3 20.0	31.8 66.7	3.0 5.4		
Cocaine						8.5 6.1	10.8 0.0	9.7 28.6	6.7 0.0	13.6 0.0	5.5 0.0		
Crack & Cocaine						3.4 6.1	0.0 0.0	6.5 28.6	3.3 0.0	9.1 0.0	1.8 0.0		
Marijuana & Coca	ine 🚍					6.8 6.1	10.8 0.0	9.7 28.6	3.3 0.0	13.6 0.0	1.8 0.0		
Opiates & Cocaine	, I					0.6 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	3.3 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0		
Any 2 or More Dr	ugs 📒					29.7 30.3	35.1 0.0	22.6 71.4	33.3 40.0	42.9 16.7	23.6 15.4		

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber o Days admitti	•				
FEMALES	0	 5	10	15	20	25	30	N
Crack							3.0 2.6	27 10
Cocaine)					2.9 14.0	15 2
Marijuana							8.6 10.3	88 13
Opiates							9.0 -	3 0
Methamphetamine)		10.2 17.6	33 7

Ŷ	MALES
8	FEMALES

35

FEMALES	0	l	 2	 3	4	5	6		N
Cocaine				D				2.8 1.0	32 8
Marijuana								1.3 2.2	74 5
Opiates	•							0.4 0.0	5 2



Detroit Michigan

MALES



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire city

			A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other			
9	Males	529	22.5	22.0	15.7	11.0	28.8	85.0	12.3	1.9	0.8			
-	Females	93	10.8	14.0	16.1	18.3	40.9	83.9	16.1	0.0	0.0			

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			_					_							
			Perc	ent Positiv	/e			Percent	Positive by	y Age		Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES	I	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						68.2 60.2	75.6 50.0	65.5 46.2	57.8 66.7	75.9 52.9	67.1 68.4	68.3 57.7	72.3 73.3	60.0 -	25.0
Cocaine						28.2 46.2	4.2 10.0	14.7 7.7	21.7 60.0	51.7 41.2	52.0 65.8	29.5 43.6	24.6 60.0	0.0	25.0
Marijuana						46.5 21.5	74.8 40.0	62.9 38.5	39.8 20.0	34.5 11.8	19.7 15.8	45.8 21.8	52.3 20.0	60.0	0.0
Opiates						6.8 21.5	0.8 0.0	2.6 0.0	6.0 3.3	6.9 11.8	5. 42.	6.3 17.9	12.3 40.0	0.0	0.0
Metham- phetamine	I					0.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.5 0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP						0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs						15.7 25.8	6.7 0.0	15.5 0.0	12.0 26.7	19.0 11.8	23.7 47.4	14.3 23.1	27.7 40.0	10.0	0.0
						tal Males (N) Females (N)	9 0	6 3	83 15	58 17	152 38	448 78	65 15	10 0	4 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Co	caine	Marij	uana	Methamp	hetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	252	17	21.0	35.3	51.6	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.I	52.9
Robbery	45	2	37.8	50.0	48.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.6	50.0
Assault	124	11	18.5	27.3	43.5	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.5	45.5
Weapons	13	2	0.0	50.0	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	50.0
Other Violent	70	2	18.6	50.0	65.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.3	100.0
Property Offense	123	27	32.5	33.3	39.0	25.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.9	48.1
Larceny/Theft	19	2	42.1	50.0	31.6	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.7	100.0
Burglary	25	0	36.0	-	36.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	76.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	23	I	17.4	100.0	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.6	100.0
Other Property	56	24	33.9	29.2	33.9	25.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.I	41.7
Drug Offense	60	20	36.7	65.0	58.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	80.0
Drug Sales	2	1	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Drug Possession	58	19	34.5	68.4	58.6	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	84.2
Prostitution	I	11	100.0	72.7	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	90.9
Other Offense	93	18	35.5	38.9	35.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	44.4
Total	529	93	28.2	46.2	46.5	21.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	60.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:

100 1354 1995 1995 1557 1998 1994 1997 1556 1996 83 d0 40 20 21 0.0 24 24 64 80 28 60 44 É\$ 66 88 Ēŝ

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Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods

when data were not collected.



Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	2.1	2.4							
7th to 9th Grade	5.2	8.3							
10th to 12th Grade	82.0	64.3							
Above 12th Grade	10.6	25.0							

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	0.6	1.1
Private House or Apartment	93.8	90.3
Shelter	2.1	2.2
Incarceration Facility	0.8	1.1
Treatment Facility	0.2	1.1
No Fixed Residence	2.3	1.1
Other	0.4	3.2

Current Primary Source of Income Arrestees

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	8.0	32.3
Full or Part-Time Employment	64.2	39.8
Other Legal	16.1	16.1
Illegal or None	11.7	11.8

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use))		Received Prior Treatment (%)			
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	F N	emales Mean Age		Males	Females	
Alcohol	493	15.5	82	16.1	Alcohol	8.2	8.6	
Crack	126	27.2	42	25.0	Crack	8.5	15.1	
Cocaine	110	22.5	20	22.0	Cocaine	0.8	3.2	
Marijuana	422	16.1	69	16.7	Marijuana	3.6	3.2	
Opiates	60	22.9	18	22.6	Opiates	3.2	8.6	
Methamphetamine	11	22.2	9	23.0	Methamphetamine	0.2	3.3	
PCP	15	21.3	3	21.7	,			

		• • •
	Males	Female
Alcohol	8.2	8.6
Crack	8.5	15.1
Cocaine	0.8	3.2
Marijuana	3.6	3.2
Opiates	3.2	8.6
Methamphetamine	0.2	3.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.1	0.0
Heroin	5.7	12.9
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0

MALES	Perc	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex											
			Percent	t Reporting	Use	P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age				
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+		
Crack						5.0 30.1	1.7 10.0	0.9 7.7	14.6 40.0	25.9 58.8	32.2 26.3		
Cocaine	•					2.3 3.2	1.7 0.0	0.9 0.0	1.2 6.7	3.4 0.0	3.9 5.3		
Crack & Cocaine						.3 .	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 6.7	3.4 0.0	3.3 0.0		
Marijuana & Coca	ine 🖡					2.1 1.1	1.7 0.0	0.9 0.0	1.2 0.0	3.4 0.0	3.3 2.6		
Opiates & Cocaine						1.3 2.2	0.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.7 0.0	3.3 5.3		
Any 2 or More Dr	ugs 📒					10.5 21.7	4.2 10.0	2.6 0.0	15.9 13.3	13.8 23.5	17.2 35.1		

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	15	20	25	30	N		
Crack							3.4 5.0	79 28		
Cocaine							6.3 15.3	12 3		
Marijuana							.7 7.8	242 25		
Opiates							17.9 21.0	30 12		
Methamphetamine							2.0 30.0	 2		

Ŷ	MALES
8	FEMALES

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FEMALES	0	l	2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.8 0.7	149 43
Marijuana	•							0.5 0.3	246 20
Opiates								0.4 0.7	36 20



Fort Lauderdale Florida



MALES

Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire

				A	ge of Bo	oked Arre	estees (%	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
e county		Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
,	9	Males	602	22.1	16.6	15.0	12.8	33.6	51.2	45.3	3.3	0.2
	-	Females	277	10.8	13.0	19.5	19.9	36.8	42.5	57.1	0.4	0.0

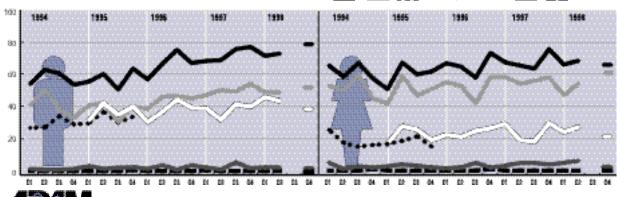
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

								D 111 1							
FEMALES		Perc	ent Positiv	/e		Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Race			
	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug					74.4 67.1	74.4 40.0	74.0 61.1	74.4 61.1	77.9 89.1	73.3 68.6	74.6 58.1	74.6 74.5	70.0 0.0	0.0	
Cocaine					50.2 53.4	29.3 20.0	41.0 41.7	48.9 50.0	68.8 81.8	61.9 53.9	48.5 48.7	52.6 58.0	50.0 0.0	0.0	
Marijuana					43.5 24.5	69.9 33.3	62.0 30.6	48.9 25.9	29.9 23.6	19.8 19.6	45.0 22.2	42.3 26.1	35.0 0.0	0.0	
Opiates)				2.0 4.7	1.5 10.0	0.0 2.8	3.3 1.9	.3 .8	3.0 6.9	0.7 2.6	3.7 6.4	0.0 0.0	0.0	
Metham- phetamine					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0	
PCP					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0	
Multiple Drugs					24.8 23.1	30.1 20.0	33.0 13.9	27.8 22.2	22.1 25.5	16.8 26.5	20.2 16.2	30.1 28.7	20.0 0.0	0.0	
					Males (N) emales (N)	133 30	100 36	90 54	77 55	202 102	307 117	272 157	20 	 0	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NŁ	oy Sex	Co	aine	Marij	uana	Methamp	ohetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	106	64	34.9	26.6	42.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.I	46.9
Robbery	14	7	21.4	57.1	57.1	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	85.7
Assault	73	55	37.0	23.6	35.6	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.6	43.6
Weapons	12	I	41.7	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0
Other Violent	7	I	28.6	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.I	0.0
Property Offense	134	42	55.2	38.1	33.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.6	52.4
Larceny/Theft	47	26	51.1	26.9	25.5	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.0	42.3
Burglary	46	I	63.0	100.0	34.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	9	2	55.6	100.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
Other Property	32	13	50.0	46.2	37.5	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.8	61.5
Drug Offense	114	62	63.2	87.I	53.5	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.1	95.2
Drug Sales	16	4	62.5	75.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	75.0
Drug Possession	98	58	63.3	87.9	57.I	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	96.6
Prostitution	0	8		100.0		12.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	248	101	48.0	52.5	44.8	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.2	66.3
Total	602	277	50.2	53.4	43.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.4	67.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



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1998 Annual Report

NOTE: Positivo bu

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Males	Females									
1.5	1.1									
6.9	6.8									
73.7	66.9									
18.0	25.2									
	Males 1.5 6.9 73.7									

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	1.2	1.4
Private House or Apartment	92.5	92.1
Shelter	0.3	0.4
Incarceration Facility	0.7	0.0
Treatment Facility	0.5	0.4
No Fixed Residence	4.0	3.6
Other	0.8	2.2

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	2.3	9.4
Full or Part-Time Employment	72.4	46.6
Other Legal	11.0	24.5
Illegal or None	14.3	19.5

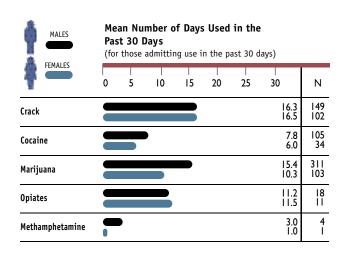
Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	admitting use		Received Prior Treatment (%)					
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N	Females Mean Age		Males	Females		
Alcohol	556	14.8	262	15.7	Alcohol	13.1	13.4		
Crack	225	26.4	135	24.9	Crack	15.1	19.9		
Cocaine	304	20.5	156	20.3	Cocaine	9.7	8.3		
Marijuana	506	15.4	224	15.7	Marijuana	8.8	4.0		
Opiates	82	20.6	46	21.3	Opiates	2.0	2.5		
Methamphetamine	68	19.9	29	20.5	Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0		
PCP	62	18.6	31	16.7					

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%) Females

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.7	12.7
Heroin	7.2	12.7
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.5	1.8

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting l	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex					
FEMALES			Percent	Reporting	l Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use b	oy Age	
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						24.8 37.0	0.8 6.7	8.0 22.2	26.7 34.0	42.9 65.5	41.1 37.3
Cocaine						17.4 12.3	10.5 13.3	19.0 8.3	20.0 16.7	27.3 21.8	16.3 5.9
Crack & Cocaine						6.6 7.9	0.0 6.7	2.0 5.6	6.7 7.4	18.2 16.4	8.9 4.9
Marijuana & Coca	ine S	Ð				3. 0.	10.5 13.3	17.0 5.6	7.8 4.8	6.9 8.2	9.4 3.9
Opiates & Cocaine						1.8 2.2	0.0 6.7	3.0 0.0	3.3 3.7	1.3 3.6	2.0 0.0
Any 2 or More Dr	ugs 📒					26.2 26.4	18.0 13.3	23.0 19.4	34.4 31.5	33.8 43.6	26.7 20.8



Ŷ	MALES
	FEMALES

FEMALES	0	I	2	3	4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.9 1.1	300 145
Marijuana								0.8 0.5	262 67
Opiates								0.2 1.1	2 3



Houston Texas

MALES

Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, — entire city Q4 — entire county

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arre	estees (°	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
8	Sample Size		15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
9	Males	584	24.8	21.4	16.6	12.2	25.0	54.0	17.8	27.1	1.0
\$	Females	373	15.0	23.9	17.2	19.6	24.4	52.0	22.0	24.7	1.3

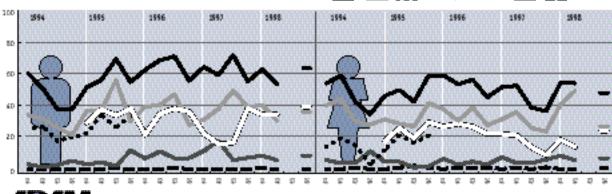
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			Perc	ent Positi	ve			Percent	Positive b	y Age			Percent Pos	itive by Race	
FEMALES	I	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						59.9 51.7	60.7 37.5	58.4 43.8	58.8 53.1	54.9 65.8	63.7 56.0	69.3 53.6	62.7 70.7	41.9 32.6	16.7 20.0
Cocaine						35.8 37.3	24.1 23.2	29.6 20.2	37.1 39.1	35.2 58.9	52.1 44.0	39.5 35.6	40.2 57.3	26.5 23.9	16.7 20.0
Marijuana						35.8 20.1	52.4 19.6	42.4 29.2	34.0 21.9	26.8 16.4	9.2 3.2	44.3 24.2	33.3 23.2	22.6 9.8	16.7 0.0
Opiates						7.5 7.0	9.7 3.6	7.2 7.9	7.2 7.8	4.2 4.1	7.5 9.9	11.0 7.7	5.9 9.8	1.9 2.2	0.0 20.0
Metham- phetamine	I					0.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP	•					5.7 2.1	13.8 3.6	6.4 4.5	3.1 0.0	2.8 2.7	0.0 0.0	10.4 2.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 4.3	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs	5					22.4 18.0	26.2 12.5	23.2 16.9	23.7 18.8	2.7 9.2	21.9 20.9	27.2 19.6	26.5 24.4	11.0 8.7	16.7 20.0
						otal Males (N) Il Females (N)	145 56	125 89	97 64	71 73	146 91	309 194	102 82	155 92	6 5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	oy Sex	Coc	aine	Marij	uana	Methamp	ohetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	99	31	27.3	41.9	33.3	25.8	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.5	50.5	58.1
Robbery	19	3	31.6	100.0	36.8	33.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	47.4	100.0
Assault	63	24	25.4	33.3	31.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	8.3	49.2	50.0
Weapons	15	2	26.7	50.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	53.3	100.0
Other Violent	2	2	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
Property Offense	142	63	33.1	33.3	38.7	19.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.6	61.3	47.6
Larceny/Theft	54	40	33.3	30.0	29.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	59.3	42.5
Burglary	25	4	28.0	50.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	64.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	27	2	37.0	100.0	63.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	70.4	100.0
Other Property	36	17	33.3	29.4	33.3	11.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	55.6	41.2
Drug Offense	91	50	64.8	76.0	35.2	12.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.0	81.3	78.0
Drug Sales	16	11	87.5	81.8	25.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	6.3	9.1	87.5	81.8
Drug Possession	75	39	60.0	74.4	37.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.6	80.0	76.9
Prostitution	1	9	0.0	66.7	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8
Other Offense	251	219	30.3	27.9	35.5	21.5	0.4	0.0	4.8	1.4	55.4	45.2
Total	584	373	35.8	37.3	35.8	20.1	0.2	0.0	5.7	2.1	59.9	51.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



40

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)							
Highest Grade Completed Males Females							
6th Grade or Less	6.8	3.0					
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	7.5					
10th to 12th Grade	71.2	72.4					
Above 12th Grade	17.0	17.1					

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	9.0	15.9						
Private House or Apartment	86.4	82.2						
Shelter	0.3	0.5						
Incarceration Facility	0.9	0.5						
Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	1.9	0.8						
Other	1.4	0.0						

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source		
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	2.6	9.4
Full or Part-Time Employment	79.0	57.1
Other Legal	6.9	21.3
Illegal or None	11.4	12.1

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	528	15.0	319	16.6	Alcohol	3.8	4.8
Crack	154	26.4	97	26.3	Crack	3.3	5.9
Cocaine	166	20.9	85	20.2	Cocaine	1.2	3.8
Marijuana	412	15.7	225	16.4	Marijuana	2.3	4.6
Opiates	43	22.3	35	19.9	Opiates	1.0	2.2
Methamphetamine	40	21.2	26	19.0	Methamphetamine	0.2	1.6
PCP	42	18.5	21	18.1	·		

		• •
	Males	Females
Alcohol	3.8	4.8
Crack	3.3	5.9
Cocaine	1.2	3.8
Marijuana	2.3	4.6
Opiates	1.0	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.6

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.2	9.1
Heroin	5.7	6.7
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.2	2.7

MALES	Perc	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex											
			Percent	t Reporting	j Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age			
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+		
Crack						7. 5.5	3.4 5.4	7.2 7.9	20.0 10.9	16.9 24.7	37.5 25.3		
Cocaine		}				10.7 10.7	4.1 7.1	14.4 10.3	10.4 9.5	.3 8.3	13.8 7.9		
Crack & Cocaine	-					6.7 5.1	2.1 3.6	6.4 3.4	6.3 4.7	7.0 9.6	11.7 4.4		
Marijuana & Cocair	1e					7.0 6.8	2.1 7.1	12.8 6.7	4.2 4.8	9.9 12.5	7.5 3.3		
Opiates & Cocaine	I					0.9 1.9	0.0 1.8	0.8 1.1	2.1 0.0	0.0 5.6	.4 .		
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 📒					21.9 15.1	17.2 12.5	19.4 13.5	20.0 12.5	18.6 20.8	31.7 15.4		

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N		
Crack							2.0 5.9	99 58		
Cocaine							8.2 7.2	62 39		
Marijuana							3.0 0.9	229 112		
Opiates							21.1 18.5	 2		
Methamphetamine							4.8 10.5	4 6		

Ø	MALES
8	FEMALES

FEMALES	0	l	 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.9 0.5	209 39
Marijuana								1.1 0.4	209 75
Opiates								0.7 0.5	44 26



Indianapolis Indiana

MALES

Catchment Area:	

Catchment Area:				A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county		Sample Size	•	15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
-	-	Males	612	10.5	20.1	21.4	15.4	32.7	53.4	44.4	1.8	0.5	
	-	Females	292	12.7	15.8	16.4	19.9	35.3	53.3	45.0	1.4	0.3	

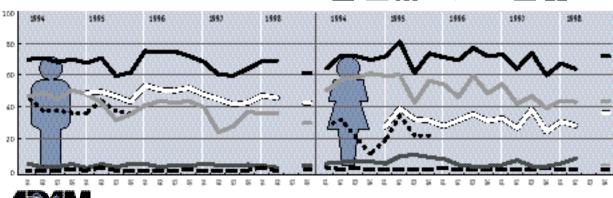
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive							Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES			Perc	ent Positiv	e			Fercent	POSILIVE D	у Ауе			reiteilt rosi	LIVE Dy Race		
	I	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						66.8 67.1	76.6 56.8	67.5 71.7	62.6 62.5	74.5 74.1	62.5 67.0	73.6 69.0	59.8 66.4	45.5 0.0	33.3 100.0	
Cocaine						34.2 43.2	12.5 5.4	26.0 37.0	29.8 43.8	48.9 60.3	42.0 49.5	46.3 52.9	20.7 32.1	9.1 0.0	0.0 100.0	
Marijuana						45.1 31.2	76.6 48.6	60.2 47.8	40.5 27.1	37.2 25.9	32.5 22.3	46.3 29.0	44.6 35.1	27.3 0.0	33.3 0.0	
Opiates	l					1.8 4.5	0.0 0.0	3.3 4.3	0.8 0.0	. .7	2.5 9.7	2.1 5.2	1.1 3.8	9.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	
Metham- phetamine	I					、 0.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.8 0.0	3.2 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	
PCP						0.5 0.3	1.6 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 1.0	0.9 0.6	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	
Multiple Drug	s —					21.7 21.2	18.8 5.4	26.0 23.9	9. 4.6	25.5 24.1	20.0 27.2	23.0 21.9	21.0 21.4	9.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	64 37	123 46	3 48	94 58	200 103	326 155	271 131	 4	3 	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	oy Sex	Coo	aine	Mari	juana	Methamp	ohetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	147	52	33.3	30.8	49.0	32.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	69.4	55.8
Robbery	11	3	9.1	100.0	63.6	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0
Assault	101	41	34.7	24.4	44.6	34.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.3	53.7
Weapons	19	0	26.3	-	63.2	-	0.0	-	5.3	-	68.4	-
Other Violent	16	8	50.0	37.5	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.3	50.0
Property Offense	101	72	41.6	52.8	46.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	73.3	68.I
Larceny/Theft	32	35	34.4	71.4	28.1	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	77.1
Burglary	8	2	25.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	4	0	75.0	-	75.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Other Property	57	35	45.6	31.4	56.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	82.5	57.1
Drug Offense	90	33	45.6	51.5	57.8	48.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.4	84.8
Drug Sales	7	2	14.3	50.0	42.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
Drug Possession	83	31	48.2	51.6	59.0	45.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.5	83.9
Prostitution	5	34	40.0	76.5	60.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	100.0	82.4
Other Offense	269	101	27.9	28.7	37.9	31.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	56.5	61.4
Total	612	292	34.2	43.2	45.1	31.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	66.8	67.1

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug -



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1998 Annual Report

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods

when data were not collected.

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	1.6	1.1							
7th to 9th Grade	6.0	3.7							
10th to 12th Grade	76.2	75.6							
Above 12th Grade	16.2	19.6							

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	1.3	2.7
Private House or Apartment	94.4	94.2
Shelter	1.0	0.7
Incarceration Facility	0.2	1.4
Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0
No Fixed Residence	2.0	1.0
Other	1.0	0.0

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	4.3	12.4
Full or Part-Time Employment	77.9	55.2
Other Legal	6.4	12.8
Illegal or None	11.5	19.7

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	Ma	ales	F	emales	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
Alcohol	588	14.6	262	16.1	
Crack	189	27.5	132	26.3	
Cocaine	214	22.2	112	23.1	
Marijuana	494	15.3	229	16.5	
Opiates	57	20.9	31	24.1	
Methamphetamine	59	21.7	19	21.3	
РСР	34	19.0	12	19.6	

Received Prior Treatment (%)							
	Males	Females					
Alcohol	25.5	17.9					
Crack	6.1	13.1					
Cocaine	5.0	6.3					
Marijuana	8.8	6.7					
Opiates	1.1	1.7					
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.7					

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	8.7	10.3
Heroin	4.4	6.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.6	3.1

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	e Past 30 I	Days, by Age and Sex						
			Percent	t Reporting	j Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						17.7 33.6	1.6 5.4	4.9 26.1	10.1 39.6	28.7 53.4	30.7 33.0
Cocaine						7.4 10.7	3.1 5.4	6.5 6.5	4.6 17.0	8.5 10.3	10.6 11.8
Crack & Cocaine						4.4 7.2	0.0 0.0	2.4 4.3	2.3 12.8	5.3 10.3	8.0 6.8
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 📒					4.6 7.6	3.1 5.4	4.1 6.5	3.1 12.5	4.3 8.6	6.5 5.9
Opiates & Cocaine						1.0 1.7	0.0 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	2.5 4.9
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 📒					19.3 27.5	2.5 6.2	12.2 23.9	14.8 31.9	25.5 36.2	25.9 26.2

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)								
FEMALES	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	N
Crack							9.9 3.8	108 98
Cocaine							7.9 9.3	45 31
Marijuana)			12.6 8.0	303 121
Opiates							6.4 17.9	10 12
Methamphetamine							10.3 2.5	4 4

Ô	MALES
	FEMALES

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FEMALES	0		2	3	4	5	6	Ν
Cocaine							.(.(
Marijuana							1.0 0.0	
Opiates							0. 0.	



Laredo Texas

MALES

	Catchment Area:			A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Q4 — entire county		sample Size		15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
J.			Males	89	32.6	23.6	11.2	13.5	19.1	1.1	4.5	75.0	19.3
•		1	Females	15	20.0	26.7	13.3	26.7	13.3	0.0	7.1	78.6	14.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —		Perc	ent Positi	ve			Percent	Positive b	y Age		Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					57.3 33.3	72.4 33.3	66.7 25.0	40.0 50.0	50.0 25.0	35.3 50.0	100.0	50.0 0.0	63.6 45.5	35.3 0.0
Cocaine					37.1 33.3	41.4 33.3	47.6 25.0	40.0 50.0	33.3 25.0	17.6 50.0	0.0 -	25.0 0.0	40.9 45.5	29.4 0.0
Marijuana					39.3 13.3	62.1 33.3	47.6 0.0	10.0 0.0	25.0 25.0	17.6 0.0	100.0	25.0 0.0	48.5 18.2	5.9 0.0
Opiates					11.2 0.0	13.8 0.0	9.5 0.0	10.0 0.0	16.7 0.0	5.9 0.0	0.0	25.0 0.0	12.1 0.0	5.9 0.0
Metham- phetamine					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 -	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs					28.1 13.3	34.5 33.3	33.3 0.0	20.0 0.0	25.0 25.0	17.6 0.0	0.0 -	50.0 0.0	31.8 18.2	11.8 0.0
					otal Males (N) I Females (N)	29 3	21 4	10 2	12 4	17 2	 0	4 I	66 	17 2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Coo	aine	Marij	uana	Methamp	ohetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	24	1	25.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2	0.0
Robbery	2	0	50.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	20	1	20.0	0.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Violent	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Property Offense	25	7	52.0	28.6	52.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	28.6
Larceny/Theft	17	7	41.2	28.6	41.2	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.7	28.6
Burglary	5	0	100.0	-	80.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	1	0	100.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Property	2	0	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Drug Offense	12	4	41.7	75.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	75.0
Drug Sales	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Drug Possession	П	4	45.5	75.0	54.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	75.0
Prostitution	0	0	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Offense	25	3	36.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	0.0
Total	89	15	37.1	33.3	39.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	33.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Site added in Q4 1998.



1998 Annual Report



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed Males Females									
6th Grade or Less	10.1	28.6							
7th to 9th Grade	15.9	14.3							
10th to 12th Grade	59.4	42.9							
Above 12th Grade	14.5	14.3							

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	5.6	0.0						
Private House or Apartment	87.6	93.3						
Shelter	0.0	0.0						
Incarceration Facility	1.1	0.0						
Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	1.1	0.0						
Other	4.5	6.7						

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	2.2	6.7
Full or Part-Time Employment	68.5	26.7
Other Legal	13.5	46.7
Illegal or None	15.7	20.0

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use))		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	82	15.9	13	17.2	Alcohol	11.2	0.0
Crack	16	20.0	2	25.5	Crack	3.4	0.0
Cocaine	44	18.5	7	22.0	Cocaine	6.7	0.0
Marijuana	62	15.4	5	13.2	Marijuana	10.2	0.0
Opiates	19	17.5	0	-	Opiates	5.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	4	18.3	0	-	Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0
РСР	1	16.0	0	-	,		

	Males	Females
Alcohol	11.2	0.0
Crack	3.4	0.0
Cocaine	6.7	0.0
Marijuana	10.2	0.0
Opiates	5.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	13.5	0.0
Heroin	14.6	0.0
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.2	0.0

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting l	Drug Us	e in the	e Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex		
			Percent	Reporting	Use		F	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						.2 3.3	3.8 33.3	14.3 0.0	0.0 0.0	8.3 25.0	11.8 0.0
Cocaine						34.8 20.0	44.8 33.3	33.3 0.0	40.0 0.0	33.3 50.0	17.6 0.0
Crack & Cocaine						7.9 13.3	3.8 33.3	9.5 0.0	0.0 0.0	8.3 25.0	0.0 0.0
Marijuana & Coca	ine 📒					23.6 13.3	44.8 33.3	19.0 0.0	10.0 0.0	16.7 25.0	5.9 0.0
Opiates & Cocaine						10.1 0.0	17.2 0.0	14.3 0.0	0.0 0.0	8.3 0.0	0.0 0.0
Any 2 or More Dr	ugs 📒					35.2 13.3	57.1 33.3	33.3 0.0	20.0 0.0	25.0 25.0	17.6 0.0

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)										
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	15	20	25	30	N			
Crack							10.1 2.5	10 2			
Cocaine							10.4 2.7	31 3			
Marijuana)			13.0 30.0	39 2			
Opiates							10.9 -	12 0			
Methamphetamine							30.0	 0			

Ŷ	MALES
8	FEMALES

FEMALES	0	l	 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								1.0 0.4	33 5
Marijuana								1.0 1.0	35 2
Opiates)					1.5 -	10 0



Las Vegas Nevada

MALES

-					
Catchment Area:				A	ge of Bo
Q3, Q4 — entire county		Sample Size	9	15-20	21–25
		Males	384	13.0	16.9
	8	Famalas	37	81	16.2

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arre	estees (°	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
8	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
9	Males	384	13.0	16.9	15.4	13.5	41.1	29.3	55.5	12.8	2.4	
ŧ	Females	37	8.1	16.2	16.2	18.9	40.5	22.2	66.7	8.3	2.8	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —		Percent Positive						Positive b	y Age			Percent Posi	itive by Race	
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					56.8 70.3	70.0 100.0	53.8 66.7	61.0 66.7	53.8 57.1	53.2 73.3	70.5 75.0	52.8 79.2	42.9 33.3	55.6 0.0
Cocaine					24.2 35.1	10.0 0.0	16.9 33.3	20.3 33.3	34.6 28.6	29.7 46.7	45.5 62.5	14.6 33.3	18.4 0.0	22.2 0.0
Marijuana					25.8 21.6	64.0 100.0	35.4 33.3	27.1 16.7	15.4 0.0	2.7 3.3	30.4 25.0	24.5 25.0	22.4 0.0	11.1 0.0
Opiates	•				2.6 3.5	2.0 0.0	1.5 0.0	1.7 16.7	3.8 0.0	3.2 26.7	0.9 25.0	3.8 8.3	2.0 33.3	0.0 0.0
Metham- phetamine					3.8 24.3	12.0 33.3	16.9 0.0	8.6 6.7	13.5 28.6	.4 33.3	3.6 0.0	19.8 37.5	12.2 0.0	11.1 0.0
PCP	•				2.3 0.0	8.0 0.0	1.5 0.0	3.4 0.0	3.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	7.1 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs					4.8 21.6	22.0 33.3	13.8 0.0	16.9 16.7	13.5 0.0	12.7 40.0	15.2 37.5	16.5 20.8	10.2 0.0	0.0 0.0
					tal Males (N) Females (N)	50 3	65 6	59 6	52 7	158 15	112 8	212 24	49 3	9 I

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N by	Sex	Coca	ine	Mariju	ana	Methamp	hetamine	PCF	,	Any D	rug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	70	5	10.0	0.0	31.4	20.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	40.0
Robbery	4	0	0.0	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	25.0	-
Assault	51	4	7.8	0.0	25.5	25.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3	50.0
Weapons	4	0	0.0	-	75.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Other Violent	11	I	27.3	0.0	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	0.0
Property Offense	76	3	39.5	33.3	18.4	33.3	10.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	63.2	66.7
Larceny/Theft	23	2	43.5	50.0	8.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.5	100.0
Burglary	23	0	39.1	-	26.1	-	4.3	-	4.3	-	60.9	-
Stolen Vehicle	11	0	45.5	-	27.3	-	45.5	-	9.1	-	81.8	-
Other Property	19	1	31.6	0.0	15.8	0.0	10.5	0.0	5.3	0.0	63.2	0.0
Drug Offense	68	14	38.2	35.7	35.3	28.6	19.1	35.7	2.9	0.0	77.9	85.7
Drug Sales	21	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	9.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	66.7
Drug Possession	47	11	40.4	36.4	36.2	36.4	23.4	36.4	4.3	0.0	83.0	90.9
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	•	•
Other Offense	170	15	17.6	46.7	22.9	13.3	15.9	26.7	2.4	0.0	51.2	66.7
Total	384	37	24.2	35.1	25.8	21.6	13.8	24.3	2.3	0.0	56.8	70.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

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NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis.

Site added in Q3 1998. Female data collection began in Q4 1998.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Highest Grade Completed Males Females										
6th Grade or Less	2.2	8.8								
7th to 9th Grade	2.2	8.8								
10th to 12th Grade	65.4	64.7								
Above 12th Grade	30.2	17.6								

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	2.1	0.0
Private House or Apartment	86.5	86.5
Shelter	0.8	0.0
Incarceration Facility	1.3	0.0
Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0
No Fixed Residence	7.3	5.4
Other	1.8	8.1

Current Primary Source of Incom

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	4.5	13.5
Full or Part-Time Employment	71.5	40.5
Other Legal	12.1	13.5
Illegal or None	11.9	32.4

Self-Reported Drug Information

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Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use))		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)	
		ales Mean Age		emales Mean Age		Males	Females	
Alcohol	372	14.2	34	15.5	Alcohol	16.7	13.5	
Crack	129	26.1	18	25.2	Crack	7.6	5.4	
Cocaine	164	20.0	18	19.2	Cocaine	3.9	13.5	
Marijuana	318	15.3	32	15.3	Marijuana	6.0	10.8	
Opiates	60	22.5	7	22.9	Opiates	2.1	2.7	
Methamphetamine	137	21.9	18	22.2	Methamphetamine	5.8	10.8	
РСР	70	17.8	8	19.0				

	Males	Female
Alcohol	16.7	13.5
Crack	7.6	5.4
Cocaine	3.9	13.5
Marijuana	6.0	10.8
Opiates	2.1	2.7
Methamphetamine	5.8	10.8

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	9.4	10.8
Heroin	8.6	13.5
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	8.9	10.8

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex						
			Percent	Reporting	j Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age		
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	
Crack		•				14.7 32.4	0.0 0.0	6.3 33.3	8.5 33.3	23.1 28.6	22.4 40.0	
Cocaine						8.4 18.9	12.0 66.7	12.3 0.0	.7 6.7	7.8 0.0	8.3 26.7	
Crack & Cocaine						2.9 10.8	0.0 0.0	3.1 0.0	0.0 16.7	5.8 0.0	3.9 20.0	
Marijuana & Cocai	ine 📒					5.7 13.5	12.0 66.7	9.2 0.0	1.7 16.7	5.8 0.0	3.8 3.3	
Opiates & Cocaine						1.6 5.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.9 0.0	3.2 3.3	
Any 2 or More Dru	ugs 📒					27.6 40.5	34.0 66.7	28.6 50.0	27.1 50.0	33.3 0.0	23.4 46.7	

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	N		
Crack				D			4.0 7.6	56 12		
Cocaine							7.9 9.7	32 7		
Marijuana							10.7 9.6	144 16		
Opiates)			3.2 9.7	12 3		
Methamphetamine							1.3 7.7	63 12		



FEMALES	0	l	 2	 3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								2.0 3.6	89 13
Marijuana								1.0 0.8	99 8
Opiates								0.2 0.8	10 5





Los Angeles California

MALES

Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — part of city and county

		A	Age of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	%)	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	Sample Size	15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
	Males 1334	14.4	21.7	17.2	15.4	31.3	28.6	15.7	53.4	2.3		
-	Females 524	7.3	15.6	18.3	21.8	37.0	42.4	26.6	26.0	5.0		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			Perc	ent Positi	ve			Percent	Positive by	y Age		Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						64.4 71.0	68.2 57.9	59.5 51.2	59.1 64.6	66.0 78.1	68.1 80.9	79.4 80.2	64.9 79.9	56.8 47.1	51.6 73.1
Cocaine						42.7 44.7	31.8 13.2	33.2 19.5	41.7 38.5	48.5 54.4	52.0 58.8	56.6 62.2	24.0 36.7	41.4 27.9	29.0 26.9
Marijuana						27.3 21.8	49.5 47.4	34.6 26.8	26.1 22.9	22.8 21.1	4.9 4.4	34.4 24.8	27.9 25.2	23.9 12.5	12.9 26.9
Opiates						5.6 8.8	2.6 5.3	2.8 6.1	3.9 8.3	9.2 7.9	8.2 11.3	3.2 6.8	. 2.2	5.2 8.1	6.5 11.5
Metham- phetamine						8.0 .8	6.3 7.9	9.7 11.0	8.3 15.6	9.2 14.0	7.0 9.8	0.5 1.4	26.4 29.5	6.2 9.6	19.4 19.2
PCP	•					2.3 1.3	6.8 0.0	2.1 2.4	0.4 0.0	.9 .8	1.7 1.5	4.0 1.8	1.0 0.0	2.0 2.2	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						21.4 22.9	27.1 18.4	20.4 14.6	19.6 21.9	24.8 27.2	18.7 25.3	20.1 21.6	27.9 30.9	20.5 19.1	2.9 1.5
						Total Males (N) al Females (N)	192 38	289 82	230 96	206 114	417 194	378 222	208 39	706 136	31 26

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	446	112	27.8	21.4	26.2	18.8	3.8	8.0	2.7	0.9	47.5	47.3
Robbery	76	5	52.6	80.0	38.2	20.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	76.3	80.0
Assault	287	93	23.3	19.4	21.3	17.2	2.8	6.5	0.7	0.0	40. I	43.0
Weapons	31	2	25.8	0.0	29.0	0.0	12.9	100.0	3.2	0.0	51.6	100.0
Other Violent	52	12	17.3	16.7	34.6	33.3	0.0	8.3	5.8	8.3	44.2	58.3
Property Offense	318	122	39.6	35.2	28.3	23.8	12.6	16.4	1.3	2.5	65.4	70.5
Larceny/Theft	54	34	48.1	44.1	16.7	17.6	3.7	14.7	0.0	2.9	64.8	70.6
Burglary	96	28	42.7	42.9	32.3	25.0	11.5	10.7	1.0	3.6	74.0	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	78	22	41.0	36.4	35.9	31.8	16.7	31.8	2.6	0.0	69.2	77.3
Other Property	90	38	30.0	21.1	24.4	23.7	15.6	13.2	1.1	2.6	53.3	63.2
Drug Offense	412	141	64.8	64.5	28.9	17.0	8.7	14.9	3.4	0.7	83.0	90.1
Drug Sales	142	21	55.6	38.1	35.2	23.8	4.9	4.8	2.1	4.8	72.5	66.7
Drug Possession	270	120	69.6	69.2	25.6	15.8	10.7	16.7	4.1	0.0	88.5	94.2
Prostitution	4	38	25.0	78.9	0.0	23.7	25.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	25.0	89.5
Other Offense	153	ш	34.0	41.4	24.8	27.9	8.5	9.9	0.7	1.8	62.7	64.9
Total	1334	524	42.7	44.7	27.3	21.8	8.0	11.8	2.3	1.3	64.4	71.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

100 1995 1854 1995 1557 1998 1994 1995 1997 1556 1665 83 :00 40 2024 64 E\$ Re. 84 54 64 64 pt. 100 24 24 11 85 28 44 11

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new facilities within the county.

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Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	15.7	4.6							
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	5.0							
10th to 12th Grade	63.0	68.8							
Above 12th Grade	16.3	21.7							

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females								
Public Housing	1.9	1.9								
Private House or Apartment	88.3	92.0								
Shelter	1.2	0.4								
Incarceration Facility	0.8	0.6								
Treatment Facility	0.5	0.6								
No Fixed Residence	6.8	4.0								
Other	0.5	0.6								

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source		
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	11.2	29.3
Full or Part-Time Employment	66.2	32.9
Other Legal	10.4	13.4
Illegal or None	12.2	24.5

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

J 								
	Ma	ales		Females				
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	1272	15.4	482	16.2	Alcoho			
Crack	549	23.9	279	24.3	Crack			
Cocaine	584	20.9	224	20.0	Cocair			
Marijuana	906	15.5	377	15.3	Mariju			
Opiates	210	22.5	94	22.3	Opiate			
Methamphetamine	236	22.4	112	22.0	Metha			
РСР	241	18.0	96	17.5				

Received Prior Treatment (%)									
	Males	Females							
Alcohol	8.0	6.9							
Crack	6.9	11.6							
Cocaine	2.4	3.1							
Marijuana	1.8	3.1							
Opiates	2.3	4.2							
Methamphetamine	1.1	2.5							

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.3	6.5
Heroin	10.7	13.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	4.5	7.7

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Days, by Age and Sex								
			Percent	Reporting	Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	
Crack						24.8 34.0	10.9 2.7	6.6 7.	21.3 31.6	29.1 42.5	36.5 43.5	
Cocaine		Ð				13.7 7.3	10.9 5.4	17.5 3.7	18.4 7.3	2.7 1.4	10.4 6.7	
Crack & Cocaine	•					4.5 3.4	2.1 0.0	3.8 2.4	6.1 3.1	4.9 5.3	5.0 3.6	
Marijuana & Cocaino	e 🛑					6.6 4.6	6.8 5.4	7.7 3.7	10.0 5.2	5.4 7.0	4.6 3.1	
Opiates & Cocaine	•					.8 .9	1.0 2.7	1.7 1.2	.3 .0	2.4 1.8	2.2 2.6	
Any 2 or More Drug	s 📒					26.6 26.9	25.3 16.2	26.0 20.7	26.7 33.7	29.2 35.4	26.5 23.2	

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber c Days admitti	•				
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	15	20	25	30	N
Crack							2.9 4.7	330 177
Cocaine							5.3 8.8	182 38
Marijuana							.7 0.2	496 172
Opiates							17.8 20.9	80 36
Methamphetamine)			2.4 2.4	101 50

Ô	MALES
\$	FEMALES

FEMALES	0	l	2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.5 0.6	568 234
Marijuana								0.6 0.4	364 114
Opiates								0.7 0.7	75 46



Miami Florida

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Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire county
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			A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)
	Sample Siz	ze	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Othe
Ŷ	Males	421	17.3	20.9	15.7	13.8	32.3	46.7	16.0	37.4	0.0

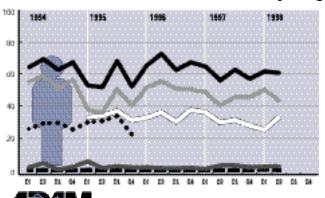
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

MALES		Percent Positive						Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						61.5	49.3	56.8	57.6	72.4	68.4	65.8	59.7	56.7	-	
Cocaine						47.3	26.0	31.8	39.4	67.2	64.0	49.5	44.8	45.2	-	
Marijuana)			29.2	45.2	37.5	36.4	27.6	12.5	34.7	26.9	23.6	-	
Opiates	•					2.4	1.4	4.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	1.5	6.0	1.9	-	
Metham- phetamine	I					0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	-	
PCP						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	
Multiple Drug	gs 🕳					20.0	23.3	20.5	21.2	25.9	14.7	20.4	22.4	17.8	-	
					т	otal Males (N)	73	88	66	58	136	196	67	157	0	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Ν	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Offense	М	М	М	М	М	М
Violent Offense	123	35.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	48.8
Robbery	23	39.1	34.8	0.0	0.0	52.2
Assault	79	32.9	27.8	0.0	0.0	48.1
Weapons	7	42.9	28.6	0.0	0.0	57.1
Other Violent	14	35.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	42.9
Property Offense	145	44.1	27.6	0.0	0.0	58.6
Larceny/Theft	30	26.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	36.7
Burglary	72	56.9	31.9	0.0	0.0	70.8
Stolen Vehicle	25	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	68.0
Other Property	18	27.8	11.1	0.0	0.0	33.3
Drug Offense	106	66.0	33.0	0.9	0.0	79.2
Drug Sales	28	57.1	35.7	0.0	0.0	78.6
Drug Possession	78	69.2	32.1	1.3	0.0	79.5
Prostitution	2	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Offense	45	46.7	31.1	0.0	0.0	64.4
Total	421	47.3	29.2	0.2	0.0	61.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.



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of Booked	Arrestees (%)	
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	8.8	-
7th to 9th Grade	5.9	-
10th to 12th Grade	67.7	-
Above 12th Grade	17.6	-

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	1.7	-
Private House or Apartment	90.7	-
Shelter	0.2	-
Incarceration Facility	0.5	-
Treatment Facility	0.2	-
No Fixed Residence	5.9	-
Other	0.7	-

Alcohol

Cocaine

Opiates

Marijuana

Methamphetamine

Crack

Current Primary Source of Income

Primary Source	Malaa	Francisco
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	2.4	-
Full or Part-Time Employment	73.3	-
Other Legal	8.3	-
Illegal or None	16.0	-

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	•	5	<i>,</i>	
	Ma	ales		Females
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	381	15.7	-	-
Crack	110	26.8	-	-
Cocaine	160	21.2	-	-
Marijuana	269	16.1	-	-
Opiates	29	23.3	-	-
Methamphetamine	20	21.4	-	-
PCP	14	20.1	-	-

Received	Prior	Treatment (%)

Males

11.2

10.2

8.1

7.2

2.1

1.2

Females

-

-

-

-

-

-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	3.6	-
Heroin	3.6	-
Amphetamine/	1.7	-
Methamphetamine		

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex					
			Percent	Reporting	Use	P	ercent Repo	orting Use l	oy Age		
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						18.6	2.8	10.2	15.2	24.1	31.6
Cocaine						17.4	8.2	20.5	18.2	27.6	15.7
Crack & Cocaine	•					7.9	2.7	9.1	7.6	12.1	8.2
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 🗲					11.5	6.8	14.8	15.2	19.0	6.7
Opiates & Cocaine	I					1.4	0.0	2.3	3.0	0.0	1.5
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 🛑					18.3	8.2	18.2	21.5	24.1	19.9

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber c Days admittir	•				
	0	5	 0	 5	20	25	30	Ν
Crack							18.9	78
Cocaine)			13.1	73
Marijuana							14.9	141
Opiates							14.4	8
Methamphetamine			D				8.0	I

MALES		Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)										
. —	0		2	 3	 4	 5	6	N				
Cocaine		D					0.8	199				
Marijuana							0.7	122				
Opiates	•						0.4	10				

Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the





Minneapolis Minnesota



MALES

Catchment Area:

Catchment Area:					Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Q3, Q4 — entire city		Sample Size	!	15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
	-	Males	359	14.2	22.3	15.9	15.0	32.6	47.1	41.5	2.8	8.7	
	-	Females	84	17.9	19.0	25.0	16.7	21.4	50.0	33.3	1.2	15.5	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Percent Positive					ve		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						63.2 44.0	78.4 20.0	60.0 31.3	73.7 42.9	55.6 64.3	57.3 61.1	68.5 54.8	58.1 21.4	40.0 0.0	67.7 61.5
Cocaine						26.7 28.6	13.7 6.7	17.5 6.3	31.6 28.6	33.3 50.0	33.3 50.0	33.3 33.3	22.3 14.3	20.0 0.0	16.1 46.2
Marijuana						45.4 22.6	76.5 13.3	53.8 18.8	54.4 23.8	37.0 35.7	25.6 22.2	47.0 28.6	42.6 10.7	10.0 0.0	61.3 30.8
Opiates						4.7 6.0	0.0 0.0	3.8 6.3	7.0 14.3	3.7 0.0	6.8 5.6	4.2 7.1	5.4 7.1	20.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Metham- phetamine	I					0.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	2.6 0.0	0.0 0.0	2.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP	l					0.3 1.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.8 4.8	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.6 2.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs	5					6.7 .9	11.8 0.0	15.0 0.0	21.1 19.0	20.4 21.4	6.2 6.7	7.3 .9	16.9 10.7	10.0 0.0	6. 5.4
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	51 15	80 16	57 21	54 14	117 18	168 42	148 28	10 1	31 3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice ""Other Offense" category includes probable cause charges.

	Nb	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	
Violent Offense	56	7	19.6	14.3	35.7	28.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	42.9	
Robbery	1	I	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Assault	42	4	21.4	25.0	33.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	25.0	
Weapons	4	0	25.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-	
Other Violent	9	2	11.1	0.0	11.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	50.0	
Property Offense	52	16	30.8	43.8	46.2	18.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.3	56.3	
Larceny/Theft	15	5	33.3	60.0	60.0	20.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	60.0	
Burglary	3	0	33.3	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	33.3	-	
Stolen Vehicle	3	0	33.3	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-	
Other Property	31	11	29.0	36.4	38.7	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	54.5	
Drug Offense	35	8	40.0	37.5	51.4	50.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	12.5	82.9	62.5	
Drug Sales	0	2	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	
Drug Possession	35	6	40.0	33.3	51.4	50.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	16.7	82.9	66.7	
Prostitution	1	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Other Offense ¹	215	46	25.1	13.0	46.5	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	62.3	28.3	
Total	359	84	26.7	28.6	45.4	22.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.2	63.2	44.0	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine 1.000

100 1558 1998 83 60 40 20 32 81 æ đ Ô4

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NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Site added in Q3 1998.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Highest Grade Completed Males Female								
6th Grade or Less	2.1	0.0						
7th to 9th Grade	4.1	1.3						
10th to 12th Grade	68.2	75.9						
Above 12th Grade	25.6	22.8						

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days Males Female										
Public Housing	9.2	13.1								
Private House or Apartment	76.9	72.6								
Shelter	6.1	2.4								
Incarceration Facility	1.9	2.4								
Treatment Facility	0.6	3.6								
No Fixed Residence	3.9	6.0								
Other	1.4	0.0								

Current Primary Source of Income

Primary Source		
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	10.1	22.6
Full or Part-Time Employment	69.3	48.8
Other Legal	10.3	13.1
Illegal or None	10.3	15.5

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)		Received Prior Treatment (%)				
	Males N Mean Age		Females N Mean Age			Males	Females	
Alcohol	340	14.3	76	15.6	Alcohol	32.9	26.2	
Crack	132	26.6	28	23.7	Crack	11.2	19.0	
Cocaine	141	21.3	14	21.2	Cocaine	5.6	1.2	
Marijuana	292	14.9	64	16.0	Marijuana	8.6	6.0	
Opiates	59	23.5	8	19.8	Opiates	3.3	3.6	
Methamphetamine	64	20.9	3	26.0	Methamphetamine	1.4	0.0	
РСР	49	19.0	6	20.5				

		• • •
	Males	Female
Alcohol	32.9	26.2
Crack	11.2	19.0
Cocaine	5.6	1.2
Marijuana	8.6	6.0
Opiates	3.3	3.6
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.9	4.8
Heroin	8.1	2.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	6.1	0.0

MALES	Perc	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex												
			Percent	Reporting	l Use	P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age					
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+			
Crack						16.4 20.2	2.0 6.7	10.0 0.0	17.5 23.8	20.4 42.9	24.8 27.8			
Cocaine	•					7.3 4.8	9.8 6.7	6.3 0.0	7.1 4.8	3.7 7.1	8.6 5.6			
Crack & Cocaine	•					2.0 3.6	0.0 6.7	2.5 0.0	3.5 4.8	1.9 7.1	1.7 0.0			
Marijuana & Cocair	ne 🍧					5.0 3.6	9.8 0.0	6.3 0.0	7.0 4.8	0.0 7.1	3.4 5.6			
Opiates & Cocaine						0.3 1.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 4.8	0.0 0.0	0.9 0.0			
Any 2 or More Drug	gs 📒					21.9 14.3	19.6 6.7	16.5 0.0	24.6 14.3	22.6 35.7	25.0 16.7			

MALES	Pas	st 30 E	mber c Days admittir	•				
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	15	20	25	30	N
Crack			-				.0 5.3	59 17
Cocaine							4.9 10.8	26 4
Marijuana							13.0 8.0	181 31
Opiates							11.9 30.0	12 1
Methamphetamine							8.7	14 0

Ô	MALES
8	FEMALES

53

FEMALES	0	l	 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								1.9 3.4	96 24
Marijuana								2.1 1.1	162 19
Opiates)				2.5 0.6	17 5



New Orleans Louisiana



MALES

1998 Adult Program Findings

Catchment Area: Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire parish

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
1	Males	977	20.8	20.7	15.3	13.5	29.7	86.1	12.4	0.5	0.9
-	Females	380	12.6	17.1	18.7	20.8	30.8	84.7	14.0	1.1	0.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

—			Perce	ent Positiv	ve		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						67.3 50.5	74.4 47.9	65.3 33.8	63.8 46.5	66.7 58.2	66.2 58.1	67.8 49.4	70.0 62.3	60.0 0.0	22.2 0.0
Cocaine						46.0 38.7	38.9 27.1	31.7 10.8	47.0 35.2	55.3 54.4	56.2 50.4	47.4 37.5	40.8 50.9	40.0 0.0	22.2 0.0
Marijuana						38.3 22.1	61.6 35.4	45.5 20.0	36.9 28.2	26.5 17.7	23.1 17.1	38.1 21.6	43.3 26.4	20.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Opiates		D				12.9 3.4	21.2 4.2	20.3 4.6	9.4 1.4	7.6 1.3	6.2 5.1	13.9 2.8	6.7 7.5	20.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Metham- phetamine						0.2 0.3	1.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 1.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.3	1.7 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP	I					0.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.3 0.0	0.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs	s 📒					27.8 15.8	38.9 18.8	29.2 6.2	24.8 18.3	24.2 19.0	22.4 16.2	27.9 3.8	30.8 30.2	20.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
						otal Males (N) l Females (N)	203 48	202 65	49 7	132 79	290 7	832 320	120 53	5 4	9 I

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	oy Sex	Coc	aine	Mari	juana	Methamp	hetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	256	81	37.9	18.5	39.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	32.1
Robbery	47	I I	46.8	0.0	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	0.0
Assault	150	76	37.3	19.7	38.7	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.3	31.6
Weapons	36	I	36.1	0.0	47.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Violent	23	3	26.1	0.0	21.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	33.3
Property Offense	304	126	50.3	38.1	36.5	15.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.I	46.0
Larceny/Theft	89	65	62.9	27.7	42.7	13.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	38.5
Burglary	59	11	44.I	54.5	28.8	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.0	63.6
Stolen Vehicle	51	7	45.I	42.9	41.2	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	42.9
Other Property	105	43	45.7	48.8	33.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.9	53.5
Drug Offense	126	46	60.3	58.7	51.6	32.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.7	69.6
Drug Sales	25	9	64.0	44.4	48.0	22.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.0	44.4
Drug Possession	101	37	59.4	62.2	52.5	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.2	75.7
Prostitution	7	14	14.3	57.I	42.9	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	64.3
Other Offense	284	113	43.0	43.4	33.1	27.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	63.4	59.3
Total	977	380	46.0	38.7	38.3	22.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	67.3	50.5

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug ...

100 1954 1995 1998 1994 1995 1557 1995 1997 1844 1554 83 dŬ 40 20E\$ D1 04 64 22 24 68 Ē6 D\$ 24 64 56 E\$ 24 24 D1 12 28 28 28 12 64 22 85 66 61 22

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug'

trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.





Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	2.3	1.8							
7th to 9th Grade	9.5	5.1							
10th to 12th Grade	75.4	76.8							
Above 12th Grade	12.8	16.3							

	Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females									
Public Housing	13.0	19.7									
Private House or Apartment	83.1	77.4									
Shelter	0.9	0.8									
Incarceration Facility	0.9	0.0									
Treatment Facility	0.1	0.8									
No Fixed Residence	1.5	1.1									
Other	0.4	0.3									

Current Primary Source of Income of Book<u>ed Arrestees (%)</u>

Primary Source		
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	7.9	25.6
Full or Part-Time Employment	71.7	44.7
Other Legal	10.5	17.3
Illegal or None	9.9	12.4

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

-

	Ма	ales		emales	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
Alcohol	857	15.2	338	16.8	
Crack	303	25.2	157	25.9	
Cocaine	340	20.4	108	21.6	
Marijuana	756	15.7	257	16.9	
Opiates	217	19.5	33	20.3	
Methamphetamine	35	21.5	11	21.5	
РСР	75	19.3	15	18.5	

Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Males	Females
Alcohol	6.1	6.6
Crack	7.6	14.3
Cocaine	3.9	4.0
Marijuana	4.5	4.0
Opiates	3.5	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	8.4	8.0
Heroin	10.5	5.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	1.1	0.5

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex					
			Percent	Reporting	j Use		F	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						21.9 31.7	4.0 10.4	7.9 9.4	30.2 25.4	33.3 46.8	35.0 46.6
Cocaine		D				13.4 6.9	16.9 8.3	16.4 6.3	17.8 4.2	5.4 7.6	10.1 7.7
Crack & Cocaine						4.7 5.3	1.5 4.2	3.5 4.7	10.2 2.8	3.8 6.3	5.6 6.8
Marijuana & Cocaiı	1e 🛑)				10.0 5.5	15.9 6.3	12.9 6.2	13.0 2.8	2.3 7.6	5.9 5.1
Opiates & Cocaine	•					6.5 2.6	11.9 4.2	10.0 4.8	6.0 1.4	1.5 1.3	2.8 2.6
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 📒					26.4 20.2	29.6 10.4	25.5 9.4	32.2 15.5	22.7 30.8	23.7 26.1

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N		
Crack							4.6 4.9	213 120		
Cocaine							.0 0.1	129 26		
Marijuana							4.2 0.3	451 127		
Opiates							6. 2.4	134 17		
Methamphetamine							7.6	 0		



55

FEMALES	0	l	 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.9 0.8	447 146
Marijuana								0.9 0.5	371 83
Opiates		D						0.8 0.5	125 13



New York City New York



MALES

1998 Adult Program Findings

Catchment Area:

Catchment Area:			A	ge of Bo	oked Arro	estees (°	%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	(%)
Q1, Q2 — Manhattan only	🚊 Sample Size	e	15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Q3, Q4 — entire city	Males	1657	18.5	14.5	14.4	16.2	36.3	53.7	13.9	30.6	1.9
	Females	799	9.0	11.4	15.2	22.0	42.4	62.5	10.3	25.9	1.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			Perc	ent Positiv	/e			Percent	Positive b	y Age			Percent Posi	itive by Race	
FEMALES	2	0	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						76.9 82.1	73.8 55.6	67.9 71.4	74.9 76.0	83.8 89.1	79.6 89.1	79.7 82.3	71.3 84.1	75.8 82.4	43.3 50.0
Cocaine						47.1 67.0	6.2 5.3	25.3 39.6	50.2 62.8	61.9 79.4	63.1 80.5	50.1 68.3	42.2 59.8	44.2 67.8	23.3 40.0
Marijuana						38.7 23.4	67.9 43.1	53.2 45.1	38.7 20.7	33.2 22.9	20.2 14.5	41.6 24.8	31.8 23.2	37.9 19.5	26.7 40.0
Opiates						16.2 21.8	4.3 1.4	9.3 18.7	15.7 20.7	21.5 18.9	23.1 28.7	.5 4.3	20.2 34.1	23.0 35.6	3.3 10.0
Metham- phetamine						0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP	•					1.1 0.8	2.3 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.9 1.7	0.7 0.9	1.2 0.8	0.9 0.0	0.8 1.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						29.3 36.7	15.6 5.6	19.0 27.5	31.1 31.4	41.5 38.3	34.1 46.7	26.0 31.0	32.3 42.7	34.2 48.3	13.3 40.0
						Total Males (N) al Females (N)	302 72	237 91	235 121	265 175	593 338	863 496	223 82	491 205	30 10

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

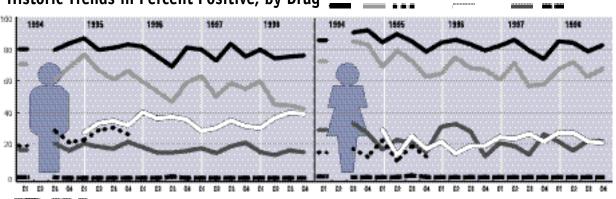
	NI	oy Sex	Coc	aine	Marij	uana	Methamp	hetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	379	120	37.5	43.3	40.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	68.I	60.0
Robbery	75	18	33.3	50.0	44.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	69.3	66.7
Assault	242	85	40.1	44.7	40.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	69.4	58.8
Weapons	23	3	17.4	66.7	52.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.9	66.7
Other Violent	39	14	41.0	21.4	30.8	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	57.1
Property Offense	394	184	56.1	71.2	33.5	20.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	78.2	84.8
Larceny/Theft	132	61	58.3	57.4	33.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	80.3	68.9
Burglary	59	4	52.5	50.0	40.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	88.1	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0	60.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	80.0	-
Other Property	198	119	55.6	79.0	30.8	24.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	73.7	93.3
Drug Offense	466	341	52.4	81.2	46.4	24.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	89.9	93.3
Drug Sales	104	77	51.0	77.9	32.7	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	86.5	88.3
Drug Possession	362	264	52.8	82.2	50.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	90.9	94.7
Prostitution	16	55	25.0	41.8	12.5	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	74.5
Other Offense	398	96	41.7	53.1	34.4	21.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	70.4	69.8
Total	1657	799	47.1	67.0	38.7	23.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	76.9	82.I

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Data for Q3 and Q4 1998 represent all 5 boroughs rather than Manhattan alone.







	ation rrestees (%)	
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.1	2.2
7th to 9th Grade	6.8	4.7
10th to 12th Grade	77.5	73.1
Above 12th Grade	13.6	20.1

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	21.5	35.5
Private House or Apartment	68.0	52.3
Shelter	2.8	5.4
Incarceration Facility	0.4	1.0
Treatment Facility	0.7	0.0
No Fixed Residence	5.7	4.8
Other	1.0	1.1

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	17.7	35.3
Full or Part-Time Employment	49.8	20.2
Other Legal	15.7	17.8
Illegal or None	16.8	26.8

Self-Reported Drug Information

And at First lise (for those admitting 、

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)	Ever Injected D	rugs Ill	egally (%)
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N	Females Mean Age		Males	Females		Males	Females
Alcohol	1378	14.7	550	16.1	Alcohol	10.1	8.9	Cocaine	7.7	5.8
Crack	534	25.8	401	25.3	Crack	10.6	26.0	Heroin	11.5	9.8
Cocaine	650	19.8	256	21.2	Cocaine	8.2	10.3	Amphetamine/	0.5	0.1
Marijuana	1271	15.3	418	15.8	Marijuana	3.8	5.2	Methamphetamine		
Opiates	405	19.9	219	23.1	Opiates	12.6	18.8			
Methamphetamine	38	20.9	3	20.0	Methamphetamine	0.2	0.0			
PCP	205	17.6	28	17.9	,					

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting l	Drug Us	e in the	Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex		
			Percent	Reporting	l Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						23.4 43.8	4.7 5.7	8.5 25.3	19.7 44.2	32.5 46.8	35.7 54.9
Cocaine						19.4 16.3	5.3 .	11.4 9.9	20.5 19.3	26.1 13.9	26.5 19.6
Crack & Cocaine						7.0 8.6	1.3 0.0	1.7 5.5	7.3 8.5	12.1 8.6	9.8 11.4
Marijuana & Coca	ine 📒)				10.6 8.0	4.3 9.7	7.6 6.6	14.1 10.0	15.7 8.7	11.2 6.9
Opiates & Cocaine	•					6.5 7.4	0.3 2.8	3.8 4.4	4.3 7.4	10.2 5.7	10.2 10.1
Any 2 or More Dr	rugs 📒					28.9 29.3	10.0 12.9	18.8 23.1	29.5 34.2	41.1 30.8	36.6 32.1

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber c Days admittir	•				
FEMALES	0	5	 0	15	20	25	30	N
Crack							6.0 7.9	386 347
Cocaine)			2.5 1.6	318 129
Marijuana							6.0 3.2	827 251
Opiates							21.1 21.0	278 156
Methamphetamine							-	0 0

Ô	MALES
8	FEMALES

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FEMALES	0		2	 3	4	 5	6		N
Cocaine								I.I I.2	776 533
Marijuana								0.8 1.0	638 186
Opiates).9 I.3	268 174



Oklahoma City .



1998 Adult Program Findings

Catchment Are Q3, Q4 — entire

)klahoma

rea:					ge of Bo	oked Arro	estees (%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)
re county		Sample Siz	e	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
	9	Males	377	14.6	19.6	15.1	13.5	37.1	38.7	51.2	5.3	4.8

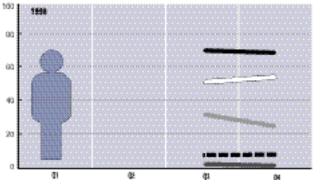
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
20	0	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
)	69.0	87.3	70.3	68.4	68.6	61.4	76.7	63.2	45.0	94.4
					27.3	18.2	17.6	33.3	25.5	34.3	37.0	18.1	40.0	33.3
			D		53.1	87.3	67.6	52.6	52.9	32.1	57.5	50.8	20.0	77.8
•					1.9	0.0	1.4	3.5	0.0	2.9	0.7	3.1	0.0	0.0
•					8.0	7.3	4.1	14.0	9.8	7.1	0.7	15.0	0.0	0.0
•					2.7	7.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
					26.8	32.7	32.4	33.3	25.5	19.3	26.0	29.0	20.0	16.7
				1	Total Males (N)	55	74	57	51	140	146	193	20	18
	•					20 40 60 80 100% 69.0 27.3 53.1 1.9 8.0 2.7	20 40 60 80 100% 15-20 9 69.0 87.3 27.3 18.2 53.1 87.3 1.9 0.0 8.0 7.3 2.7 7.3 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 3.1 2.7 7.3 2.7 2.6.8 32.7	20 40 60 80 100% 15-20 21-25 69.0 87.3 70.3 27.3 18.2 17.6 53.1 87.3 67.6 1.9 0.0 1.4 8.0 7.3 4.1 2.7 7.3 8.1 2.7 2.7 32.4	20 40 60 80 100% 15–20 21–25 26–30 69.0 87.3 70.3 68.4 27.3 18.2 17.6 33.3 53.1 87.3 67.6 52.6 1.9 0.0 1.4 3.5 8.0 7.3 4.1 14.0 2.7 7.3 8.1 0.0 2.7 2.7 32.4 33.3	20 40 60 80 100% 15-20 21-25 26-30 31-35 69.0 87.3 70.3 68.4 68.6 27.3 18.2 17.6 33.3 25.5 53.1 87.3 67.6 52.6 52.9 1.9 0.0 1.4 3.5 0.0 8.0 7.3 4.1 14.0 9.8 2.7 7.3 8.1 0.0 0.0 2.7 2.7 7.3 8.1 0.0 2.5	20 40 60 80 100% 15–20 21–25 26–30 31–35 36+ 69.0 87.3 70.3 68.4 68.6 61.4 27.3 18.2 17.6 33.3 25.5 34.3 53.1 87.3 67.6 52.6 52.9 32.1 1.9 0.0 1.4 3.5 0.0 2.9 40 27.7 7.3 8.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 20 26.8 32.7 32.4 33.3 25.5 19.3	20 40 60 80 100% 15-20 21-25 26-30 31-35 36+ Black	20 40 60 80 100% 15–20 21–25 26–30 31–35 36+ Black White	20 40 60 80 100% 15-20 21-25 26-30 31-35 36+ Black White Hispanic

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	-	-				
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Offense	М	М	М	М	М	М
Violent Offense	60	21.7	50.0	0.0	1.7	60.0
Robbery	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Assault	46	21.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	60.9
Weapons	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	57.1
Other Violent	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Property Offense	69	29.0	53.6	8.7	0.0	72.5
Larceny/Theft	29	31.0	48.3	3.4	0.0	75.9
Burglary	10	10.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
Stolen Vehicle	I	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Other Property	29	31.0	44.8	13.8	0.0	62.1
Drug Offense	88	37.5	68.2	17.0	5.7	87.5
Drug Sales	24	25.0	62.5	12.5	8.3	79.2
Drug Possession	64	42.2	70.3	18.8	4.7	90.6
Prostitution	I	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Offense	154	23.4	46.1	5.8	2.6	61.0
Total	377	27.3	53.1	8.0	2.7	69.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



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NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
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Site added Q3 1998.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)					
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females			
6th Grade or Less	1.1	-			
7th to 9th Grade	10.9	-			
10th to 12th Grade	68.4	-			
Above 12th Grade	19.5	-			

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)						
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females				
Public Housing	6.4	-				
Private House or Apartment	87.5	-				
Shelter	0.5	-				
Incarceration Facility	0.5	-				
Treatment Facility	0.8	-				
No Fixed Residence	1.9	-				
Other	2.4	-				

Alcohol

Cocaine

Opiates

Marijuana

Methamphetamine

Crack

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Males	Females
4.8	-
75.9	-
7.2	-
12.1	-
	4.8 75.9 7.2

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	•	5	,		
	Ma	ales	Females		
	N	Mean Age	Ν	Mean Age	
Alcohol	260	12 7			
	368	13.7	-	-	
Crack	123	26.6	-	-	
Cocaine	164	21.7	-	-	
Marijuana	338	15.2	-	-	
Opiates	53	23.5	-	-	
Methamphetamine	112	20.4	-	-	
PCP	63	19.8	-	-	

Received Prior Treatment (%)

Males

24.2

5.9

3.0

7.0

1.1

2.9

Females

-

-

-

-

-

-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	16.8	-
Heroin	10.1	-
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	17.6	-

Å	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex					
MALES			Percent	Reporting	j Use	F	ercent Rep	orting Use I	by Age		
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						15.3	0.0	9.6	16.4	15.7	23.9
Cocaine						11.9	9.1	12.5	14.5	17.6	9.4
Crack & Cocaine	•					4.5	0.0	4.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
Marijuana & Cocaiı	ne 🛑					9.9	9.1	11.1	12.5	13.7	7.2
Opiates & Cocaine	I					1.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 💼					29.9	27.8	32.9	37.0	30.6	26.1

MALES	Pas	st 30 I	mber c Days admittir	-				
	0	 5	 0	15	20	25	30	N
Crack							11.8	57
Cocaine							7.3	44
Marijuana				D			13.8	216
Opiates							9.8	8
Methamphetamine							9.2	43

MALES	Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months (excludes current offense; for those testing positive)									
	0	l	2	3	4	5	6	N		
Cocaine							0.7	102		
Marijuana		D					0.9	199		
Opiates		•					0.6	7		



Omaha Nebraska

MALES

Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire city Q3, Q4 — entire county

		A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)						
Sample Size		15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
Males	752	14.0	24.2	16.0	15.2	30.7	45.1	43.9	9.3	1.7		
Females	110	6.4	19.1	23.6	22.7	28.2	34.5	55.5	6.4	3.6		

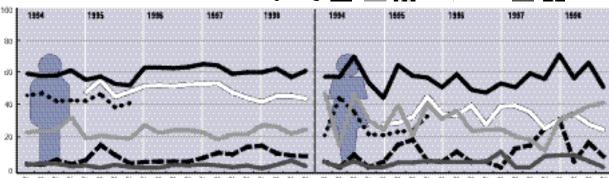
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			D				Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
FEMALES	Percent Positive				ve		reicent rositive by Age									
	I	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						60.4 60.0	75.2 28.6	65.9 57.1	57.5 46.2	58.8 72.0	51.5 71.0	67.8 78.9	57.0 52.5	45.7 42.9	30.8 25.0	
Cocaine						25.1 35.5	15.2 0.0	17.0 33.3	24.2 19.2	34.2 48.0	32.0 48.4	37.2 55.3	14.2 26.2	21.4 28.6	7.7 0.0	
Marijuana						43.9 28.2	69.5 28.6	56.6 38.1	45.8 26.9	36.0 28.0	25.1 22.6	50.4 42.1	40.6 23.0	31.4 0.0	23.1 25.0	
Opiates	•					2.0 4.5	3.8 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.8 0.0	0.9 4.0	3.5 12.9	1.8 2.6	2.4 6.6	1.4 0.0	0.0 0.0	
Metham- phetamine						10.2 13.6	12.4 0.0	8.8 9.5	10.8 19.2	3.2 2.0	8.7 6.	0.9 0.0	21.5 23.0	4.3 14.3	0.0 0.0	
PCP	I					0.3 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.9 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.3 0.0	0.3 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	
Multiple Drugs	5					20.7 20.9	23.8 0.0	17.6 19.0	24.2 19.2	24.6 24.0	18.2 25.8	22.1 21.1	21.2 24.6	15.7 0.0	0.0 0.0	
						tal Males (N) Females (N)	105 7	182 21	120 26	114 25	231 31	339 38	330 61	70 7	3 4	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	oy Sex	Co	caine	Mari	juana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	240	22	18.8	4.5	38.8	13.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.8	22.7
Robbery	14	I	64.3	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
Assault	174	20	15.5	5.0	35.6	5.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	15.0
Weapons	23	0	21.7	-	52.2	-	8.7	-	0.0	-	60.9	-
Other Violent	29	I	13.8	0.0	41.4	100.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	100.0
Property Offense	109	25	29.4	40.0	33.9	24.0	10.1	8.0	0.0	0.0	58.7	60.0
Larceny/Theft	52	18	34.6	38.9	30.8	27.8	9.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	59.6	50.0
Burglary	16	I	12.5	100.0	56.3	100.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	41	6	29.3	33.3	29.3	0.0	12.2	16.7	0.0	0.0	56. I	83.3
Drug Offense	91	19	37.4	36.8	56.0	47.4	29.7	52.6	0.0	0.0	85.7	89.5
Drug Sales	41	11	36.6	36.4	46.3	54.5	31.7	45.5	0.0	0.0	78.0	81.8
Drug Possession	50	8	38.0	37.5	64.0	37.5	28.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	92.0	100.0
Prostitution	0	6		100.0		33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	312	38	25.0	39.5	47.8	28.9	7.7	7.9	0.6	0.0	60.9	60.5
Total	752	110	25.1	35.5	43.9	28.2	10.2	13.6	0.3	0.0	60.4	60.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by uri

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.



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Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	3.6	0.0							
7th to 9th Grade	5.3	3.8							
10th to 12th Grade	71.3	72.4							
Above 12th Grade	19.7	23.8							

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)											
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females									
Public Housing	1.5	1.8									
Private House or Apartment	92.8	95.5									
Shelter	1.2	0.9									
Incarceration Facility	2.4	0.0									
Treatment Facility	0.4	0.9									
No Fixed Residence	1.7	0.0									
Other	0.0	0.9									

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	4.5	20.9
Full or Part-Time Employment	76.4	50.9
Other Legal	6.1	11.8
Illegal or None	12.9	16.4

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

-

	Ма	ales	F	emales	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
Alcohol	727	14.8	108	16.2	
Crack	197	26.2	43	26.4	
Cocaine	252	20.7	41	21.5	
Marijuana	616	15.3	85	16.5	
Opiates	69	21.4	7	24.9	
Methamphetamine	158	21.0	17	23.6	
РСР	57	18.7	3	20.0	

Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Males	Females
Alcohol	22.2	17.4
Crack	5.1	14.5
Cocaine	3.5	5.5
Marijuana	7.6	4.5
Opiates	1.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	2.4	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females	
Cocaine	8.1	9.1	
Heroin	5.1	4.5	
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	7.4	8.2	

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex					
FEMALES			Percent	t Reporting	j Use		F	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age	
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						3.2 23.6	6.7 0.0	6.0 4.3	4.2 23.1	18.4 32.0	18.6 29.0
Cocaine						6.5 9.1	8.6 0.0	7.7 4.8	8.3 0.0	1.8 16.0	6.1 16.1
Crack & Cocaine	•					2.4 4.5	2.9 0.0	1.6 0.0	5.0 0.0	0.0 8.0	2.6 9.7
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 📒					5.1 5.5	7.6 0.0	6.0 4.8	6.7 0.0	1.8 8.0	3.9 9.7
Opiates & Cocaine	I					0.7 0.9	1.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.7 0.0	0.0 4.0	0.9 0.0
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 📒					22.7 27.5	22.9 14.3	8.7 4.3	26.9 34.6	25.7 40.0	22.1 23.3

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N		
Crack							10.5 15.5	99 26		
Cocaine							6.2 5.8	49 10		
Marijuana							4.4 0.2	381 44		
Opiates							25.2 18.0	6 2		
Methamphetamine							.0 0.7	62 6		



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FEMALES	0	I	 2	3	 4	 5	6		N
Cocaine								0.8 0.9	189 39
Marijuana								0.8 1.0	330 31
Opiates)					0.7 1.6	15 5



Philadelphia Pennsylvania



MALES

1998 Adult Program Findings

Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire city

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)	
	Sample Size	!	15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
	Males	526	22.2	27.9	17.9	12.2	19.8	56.8	28.7	12.9	1.5
-	Females	350	11.5	16.3	17.5	19.2	35.5	69.3	26.6	2.6	1.4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

-	Percent Positive					Percent	Positive b	y Age		Percent Positive by Race					
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						78.7 77.4	77.8 60.0	74.8 66.7	84.0 80.3	79.7 82.1	79.8 83.9	75.6 76.0	84. l 82.8	83.8 77.8	50.0 40.0
Cocaine						44.5 60.9	13.7 15.0	34.0 33.3	59.6 68.9	67.2 70.1	66.3 79.0	40.5 59.5	55.0 65.6	39.7 55.6	37.5 40.0
Marijuana						44.9 23.7	70.9 45.0	55.1 31.6	40.4 21.3	23.4 23.9	18.3 14.5	48.8 24.4	35.8 22.6	48.5 22.2	37.5 0.0
Opiates						18.4 14.9	2.8 0.0	18.4 14.0	28.7 26.2	10.9 17.9	20.2 9.7	11.4 9.5	31.8 26.9	22.1 33.3	0.0 20.0
Metham- phetamine	-					0.6 0.3	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.1 0.0	1.6 1.5	1.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.3 1.1	0.0 0.0	12.5 0.0
PCP						9.9 2.6	19.7 12.5	17.0 3.5	2.1 1.6	3.1 0.0	0.0 0.8	10.4 1.7	7.3 4.3	3.2 .	12.5 0.0
Multiple Drugs						40.5 29.1	40.2 27.5	46.9 15.8	45.7 42.6	31.3 34.3	32.7 26.6	34.8 24.4	49.7 39.8	45.6 44.4	37.5 20.0
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	117 40	147 57	94 61	64 67	104 124	299 242	151 93	68 9	8 5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	oy Sex	Coc	aine	Marij	juana	Methamp	hetamine	PC	:P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	125	72	28.8	36.1	42.4	29.2	0.8	1.4	7.2	1.4	63.2	54.2
Robbery	32	11	31.3	45.5	68.8	27.3	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	81.3	54.5
Assault	47	50	36.2	32.0	34.0	32.0	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.0	57.4	56.0
Weapons	17	2	35.3	50.0	41.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	76.5	50.0
Other Violent	29	9	10.3	44.4	27.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	44.8	44.4
Property Offense	74	66	50.0	28.8	50.0	28.8	1.4	0.0	9.5	1.5	83.8	59.I
Larceny/Theft	37	36	48.6	33.3	48.6	30.6	2.7	0.0	5.4	0.0	83.8	61.1
Burglary	11	7	63.6	57.I	36.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	85.7
Stolen Vehicle	4	I	25.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
Other Property	22	22	50.0	13.6	59.1	27.3	0.0	0.0	18.2	4.5	81.8	45.5
Drug Offense	289	99	48.4	66.7	46.7	29.3	0.3	0.0	11.8	6.1	85.8	88.9
Drug Sales	153	35	37.9	57.1	54.2	34.3	0.0	0.0	17.6	8.6	85.6	77.1
Drug Possession	136	64	60.3	71.9	38.2	26.6	0.7	0.0	5.1	4.7	86.0	95.3
Prostitution	16	104	56.3	94.2	18.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	97.1
Other Offense	22	9	54.5	44.4	36.4	11.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	11.1	72.7	44.4
Total	526	350	44.5	60.9	44.9	23.7	0.6	0.3	9.9	2.6	78.7	77.4

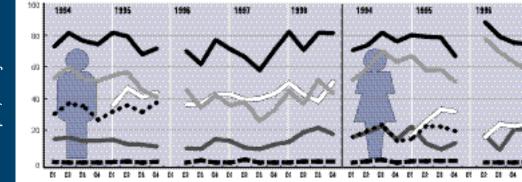
Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine .

1997

80 82 28 64 60 82 28

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.





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Education of Booked Arrestees (%)							
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females					
6th Grade or Less	1.9	1.2					
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	5.6					
10th to 12th Grade	83.3	82.7					
Above 12th Grade	9.8	10.5					

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	4.4	4.6						
Private House or Apartment	89.9	88.0						
Shelter	0.6	0.6						
Incarceration Facility	2.7	1.7						
Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	1.1	2.9						
Other	1.1	2.3						

Current Primary Source of Incom

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	14.3	37.7
Full or Part-Time Employment	51.3	22.3
Other Legal	15.6	17.4
Illegal or None	18.8	22.6

Self-Reported Drug Information

÷.

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use	Received Prior Treatment (%)				
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	454	14.8	308	15.7	Alcohol	14.1	13.4
Crack	204	24.3	200	24.9	Crack	13.1	22.9
Cocaine	187	19.1	144	20.9	Cocaine	6.7	4.0
Marijuana	421	14.8	252	15.9	Marijuana	7.5	5.4
Opiates	123	22.8	79	22.8	Opiates	9.9	9.4
Methamphetamine	34	18.4	23	18.6	Methamphetamine	0.2	0.6
PCP	111	17.5	45	19.0	,		

		• • •
	Males	Female
Alcohol	14.1	13.4
Crack	13.1	22.9
Cocaine	6.7	4.0
Marijuana	7.5	5.4
Opiates	9.9	9.4
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.6

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females	
Cocaine Heroin	5.9 10.2	7.7 12.3	
Amphetamine/	2.3	3.1	
Methamphetamine			

MALES	Perc	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex									
FEMALES			Percent	Reporting	j Use		F	Percent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age	
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						29.9 46.6	6.0 7.5	16.3 25.9	37.2 54.1	53.1 58.2	55.3 58.9
Cocaine						10.1 10.0	6.1 10.0	12.2 1.8	4.3 9.8	10.9 10.4	16.5 13.7
Crack & Cocaine						5.1 6.6	1.7 5.0	3.4 1.7	2.1 8.2	9.4 6.0	11.5 8.9
Marijuana & Cocain	e					5.9 5.7	6.0 7.5	5.4 0.0	4.3 4.9	7.8 9.0	6.7 6.5
Opiates & Cocaine	•					3.6 3.7	0.9 5.0	4.8 0.0	2.1 1.6	1.6 6.0	7.7 4.8
Any 2 or More Drug	Is E					35.4 34.8	24.1 30.0	38.4 22.4	37.6 38.3	34.4 43.3	42.3 35.8

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N		
Crack							4.2 6.2	157 163		
Cocaine							8.0 9.8	53 35		
Marijuana							4.2 .4	268 138		
Opiates)	22.5 21.5	79 50		
Methamphetamine							4.5 -	2 0		

Ô	MALES
\$	FEMALES

63

FEMALES	0	l	2	 3	 4	 5	6	Ν
Cocaine							(0.4 234 0.4 212
Marijuana							C C	0.5 236 0.8 83
Opiates								0.5 97 0.5 52



Phoenix Arizona

MALES

Catchment Area:											
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county											

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arre	estees (°	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
	Males	633	13.0	17.7	18.0	20.3	31.0	12.9	49.4	32.7	5.1	
1	Females	245	11.0	18.8	30.6	15.9	23.7	15.5	54.3	24.9	5.3	

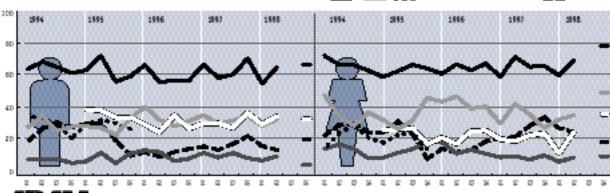
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

! —		Percent Positive						Positive b	y Age	Percent Positive by Race				
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					62.7 70.6	73.2 74.1	64.3 65.2	61.4 65.3	57.0 79.5	61.7 74.1	75.3 73.7	65.0 75.2	57.3 60.7	40.6 61.5
Cocaine					31.1 39.6	29.3 22.2	26.8 28.3	26.3 38.7	39.1 46.2	31.6 53.4	51.9 42.1	25.4 37.6	35.0 42.6	9.4 38.5
Marijuana					32.2 24.9	54.9 51.9	44.6 34.8	29.8 20.0	23.4 15.4	23.0 17.2	33.3 31.6	33.4 27.1	29.1 19.7	34.4 7.7
Opiates					5.7 7.3	0.0 3.7	0.9 2.2	11.4 12.0	5.5 2.6	7.7 10.3	2.5 2.6	7.1 8.3	5.3 8.2	3.1 7.7
Metham- phetamine					16.4 22.4	3.4 4.8	9.8 15.2	16.7 20.0	13.3 43.6	23.5 20.7	7.4 7.9	25.7 33.1	8.3 9.8	0.0 15.4
PCP	● 				1.4 0.8	2.4 3.7	3.6 2.2	0.0 0.0	0.8 0.0	1.0 0.0	8.6 5.3	0.3 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs					23.7 23.3	26.8 14.8	24.1 17.4	21.1 25.3	23.4 23.1	24.0 29.3	27.2 18.4	28.0 27.8	8.0 9.7	6.3 7.7
					otal Males (N) al Females (N)	82 27	112 46	114 75	128 39	196 58	81 38	311 133	206 61	32 3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		РСР		Any Drug	
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	
Violent Offense	113	36	24.8	13.9	35.4	36.1	13.3	19.4	3.5	0.0	58.4	55.6	
Robbery	6	0	66.7	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	16.7	-	100.0	-	
Assault	90	33	21.1	15.2	31.1	30.3	12.2	21.2	2.2	0.0	53.3	51.5	
Weapons	8	0	37.5	-	75.0	-	25.0	-	12.5	-	100.0	-	
Other Violent	9	3	22.2	0.0	22.2	100.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	100.0	
Property Offense	158	72	38.6	47.2	25.3	13.9	17.1	20.8	1.3	1.4	67.7	68.1	
Larceny/Theft	49	33	44.9	45.5	14.3	12.1	14.3	33.3	4.1	0.0	67.3	72.7	
Burglary	18	4	44.4	100.0	44.4	0.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	100.0	
Stolen Vehicle	12	4	33.3	75.0	16.7	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	100.0	
Other Property	79	31	34.2	38.7	29.1	16.1	19.0	9.7	0.0	3.2	65.8	54.8	
Drug Offense	80	21	41.3	33.3	38.8	19.0	20.0	42.9	1.3	0.0	76.3	81.0	
Drug Sales	11	2	45.5	0.0	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	0.0	
Drug Possession	69	19	40.6	36.8	37.7	21.1	23.2	47.4	1.4	0.0	76.8	89.5	
Prostitution	1	33	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.9	
Other Offense	281	83	26.7	34.9	33.1	27.7	16.4	27.7	0.7	1.2	58.0	69.9	
Total	633	245	31.1	39.6	32.2	24.9	16.4	22.4	1.4	0.8	62.7	70.6	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	2.9	2.3							
7th to 9th Grade	11.4	11.9							
10th to 12th Grade	64.0	62.1							
Above 12th Grade	21.7	23.7							

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females								
Public Housing	0.6	1.2								
Private House or Apartment	88.9	91.0								
Shelter	1.3	0.8								
Incarceration Facility	0.5	2.0								
Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0								
No Fixed Residence	7.9	4.1								
Other	0.5	0.8								

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	2.5	13.5
Full or Part-Time Employment	72.9	37.6
Other Legal	6.3	14.3
Illegal or None	18.2	34.7

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

-

	Ma	Males Females			
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
Alcohol	607	14.0	236	14.4	
Crack	245	24.4	125	23.9	
Cocaine	308	19.8	129	19.5	
Marijuana	502	14.3	196	15.0	
Opiates	125	21.6	42	20.5	
Methamphetamine	255	21.3	104	21.3	
РСР	87	17.9	24	17.0	

Received Prior Treatment (%)								
	Males	Females						
Alcohol	14.1	11.1						
Crack	4.3	6.5						
Cocaine	4.8	3.3						
Marijuana	3.5	2.5						
Opiates	2.8	2.0						
Methamphetamine	5.2	3.3						

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	11.4	9.4
Heroin	14.8	11.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	12.3	11.4

MALES	Perc	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex													
			Percent	Reporting	j Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age					
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+				
Crack						20.1 33.5	2.2 .	10.7 19.6	15.0 33.3	27.3 43.6	27.0 48.3				
Cocaine						5. 1.	12.5 23.1	16.2 10.9	14.0 9.3	18.1 10.3	14.4 8.6				
Crack & Cocaine						8.4 6.1	6.1 7.4	5.4 6.5	8.8 5.3	10.9 5.1	9.2 6.9				
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 🛑					8.6 6.1	8.6 .5	9.9 8.7	7.9 4.0	9.4 7.7	7.7 3.4				
Opiates & Cocaine	•					4.9 3.7	1.2 3.7	2.7 4.3	6.1 5.3	4.7 0.0	7.2 3.4				
Any 2 or More Dru	igs 📒					32.3 32.9	31.3 37.0	28.6 22.2	32.5 36.5	36.5 46.2	32.3 25.9				

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)								
FEMALES	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	N	
Crack							3.4 5.3	127 82	
Cocaine							9.1 10.6	95 27	
Marijuana							.2 9.9	271 87	
Opiates							19.7 23.0	56 12	
Methamphetamine							2.0 4.0	127 54	

Ô	MALES
\$	FEMALES

65

FEMALES	0	l	 2	 3	4	5	6		N
Cocaine								1.3 0.9	196 97
Marijuana)				1.1 2.5	204 61
Opiates								1.8 1.1	36 18



Portland Oregon

MALES

Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire county

			A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)
	Sample Size	15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
9	Males	761	11.2	15.0	17.2	17.4	39.2	27.7	65.0	4.6	2.8
	Females	327	10.2	17.9	20.1	15.7	36.1	23.2	71.3	2.8	2.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —			Perce	ent Positiv	/e			Percent	Positive b	y Age		Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						71.5 74.3	72.9 63.6	65.8 67.2	77.7 73.8	71.2 82.4	70.4 78.6	86.7 76.3	67.5 73.8	48.6 77.8	47.6 66.7
Cocaine						29.2 36.7	14.1 21.2	5.8 9.0	28.5 38.5	31.8 39.2	38.0 48.7	61.0 57.9	16.6 27.9	25.7 77.8	14.3 44.4
Marijuana						36.9 23.2	58.8 48.5	57.0 31.0	40.8 15.4	30.3 19.6	23.6 17.9	38.6 25.0	37.1 23.2	25.7 11.1	33.3 22.2
Opiates						15.5 25.1	7.1 9.1	7.9 20.7	14.6 15.4	.4 29.4	23.2 35.9	7.6 15.8	19.5 27.0	14.3 55.6	4.8 22.2
Metham- phetamine						18.1 22.3	16.5 15.2	13.2 25.9	24.6 29.2	25.0 29.4	14.5 16.2	3.8 3.9	25.2 29.2	.4 .	9.5 11.1
PCP	I					0.4 0.0	2.4 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.3 0.0	1.0 0.0	0.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						28.6 32.1	27.1 24.2	25.4 27.6	30.8 21.5	27.3 37.3	30.0 41.0	25.2 22.4	31.0 34.3	22.9 55.6	19.0 33.3
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	85 33	114 58	130 65	132 51	297 7	210 76	493 233	35 9	21 9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marij	uana	Metham	phetamine	PC	Р	Any Drug	
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	112	30	10.7	6.7	38.4	30.0	17.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	54.5	63.3
Robbery	13	4	23.1	25.0	38.5	50.0	30.8	25.0	0.0	0.0	76.9	75.0
Assault	67	24	7.5	4.2	35.8	29.2	11.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	47.8	58.3
Weapons	7	0	28.6	-	42.9	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	71.4	-
Other Violent	25	2	8.0	0.0	44.0	0.0	16.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	56.0	100.0
Property Offense	121	66	30.6	24.2	35.5	21.2	23.1	27.3	0.0	0.0	75.2	71.2
Larceny/Theft	45	27	22.2	29.6	35.6	25.9	20.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	71.1	74.I
Burglary	12	3	50.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	16.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	91.7	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	22	13	18.2	7.7	40.9	23.1	50.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	77.3	69.2
Other Property	42	23	40.5	30.4	33.3	17.4	14.3	26.1	0.0	0.0	73.8	69.6
Drug Offense	204	91	48.0	58.2	37.3	17.6	20.6	26.4	1.0	0.0	89.2	87.9
Drug Sales	66	27	45.5	51.9	45.5	14.8	13.6	14.8	3.0	0.0	84.8	77.8
Drug Possession	138	64	49.3	60.9	33.3	18.8	23.9	31.3	0.0	0.0	91.3	92.2
Prostitution	- I	3	100.0	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3
Other Offense	323	137	22.9	35.0	36.5	27.0	15.2	17.5	0.3	0.0	64.7	70.1
Total	761	327	29.2	36.7	36.9	23.2	18.1	22.3	0.4	0.0	71.5	74.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

e NOTE:

----άti. 6M đ1 **#1** -81 -21 ā1

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.





Description of the Sample

	Education of Booked Arrestees (%) Highest Grade												
Males	Females												
1.9	2.6												
6.8	7.6												
68.4	63.8												
22.9	26.0												
	Males 1.9 6.8 68.4												

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	2.4	2.5
Private House or Apartment	79.1	81.6
Shelter	1.8	2.5
Incarceration Facility	1.7	0.3
Treatment Facility	0.7	1.2
No Fixed Residence	12.4	8.3
Other	2.0	3.7

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	8.9	18.8
Full or Part-Time Employment	56.8	31.2
Other Legal	13.8	21.0
Illegal or None	20.4	29.0

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)		Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N	emales Mean Age		Males	Females		Males	Females	
Alcohol	746	13.9	317	14.2	Alcohol	22.8	24.2	Cocaine	20.8	28.7	
Crack	324	25.0	170	23.9	Crack	11.8	12.5	Heroin	25.7	35.5	
Cocaine	409	20.1	188	19.6	Cocaine	9.0	10.7	Amphetamine/	20.4	26.0	
Marijuana	664	14.7	282	15.1	Marijuana	9.7	8.6	Methamphetamine			
Opiates	248	22.9	132	21.6	Opiates	10.1	20.6	·			
Methamphetamine	322	20.8	162	20.3	Methamphetamine	8.2	9.8				
PCP	104	18.8	45	18.1							

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting I	Drug Us	e in the	Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex		
			Percent	Reporting	Use	Percent Reporting Use by Age					
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						18.0 27.8	3.6 12.1	8.8 24.1	14.6 24.6	22.7 23.5	25.3 37.6
Cocaine						. 7.2	4.8 3.0	7.9 10.5	6.9 3.8	3.7 7.6	14.9 26.5
Crack & Cocaine						4.6 8.9	1.2 0.0	4.4 8.6	2.3 3.1	5.3 7.8	6.4 15.4
Marijuana & Cocain	e –					5.8 8.0	2.4 3.0	6.1 6.9	4.6 7.7	6.8 9.8	6.7 9.4
Opiates & Cocaine						6.1 11.7	2.4 0.0	5.3 8.8	6.2 6.2	4.5 9.8	8.1 20.7
Any 2 or More Drug	s E					31.7 39.5	30.0 21.2	31.3 35.1	27.7 32.8	35.6 41.2	32.8 50.0

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)										
FEMALES	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	N			
Crack							12.0 14.5	137 91			
Cocaine							10.0 12.9	84 56			
Marijuana							9.6 8.1	327 122			
Opiates							7. 22.	110 77			
Methamphetamine							10.5 10.4	135 55			

Ô	MALES
8	FEMALES

FEMALES	0	l	2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								1.9 2.1	217 117
Marijuana								0.9 1.1	279 75
Opiates								1.9 1.8	116 81





Sacramento California

Catchment Area: Q3, Q4 — entire county

MALES

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arre	estees (°	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
	Males	472	16.1	17.6	16.5	15.5	34.3	37.7	39.9	18.3	4.1
1	Females	202	6.9	16.3	21.8	18.3	36.6	43.4	46.0	10.1	0.5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

-			Perce	ent Positiv	/e		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						70.8 72.8	72.4 50.0	68.7 57.6	70.5 81.8	65.8 67.6	73.5 81.1	80.6 80.2	69.7 73.6	57.6 50.0	47.4 0.0
Cocaine						18.2 30.7	1.3 0.0	4.8 2.1	14.1 27.3	19.2 37.8	34.6 43.2	42.3 57.0	2.7 2.1	5.9 10.0	0.0 0.0
Marijuana						44.1 28.2	69.7 21.4	65.1 39.4	46.2 31.8	38.4 27.0	22.8 23.0	48.0 32.6	41.6 28.6	44.7 15.0	36.8 0.0
Opiates						3.2 8.4	0.0 7.1	1.2 6.1	.3 3.6	4.1 2.7	6.2 9.5	4.0 5.8	2.2 .0	4.7 10.0	0.0 0.0
Metham- phetamine						24.6 29.2	11.8 42.9	14.5 9.1	28.2 29.5	27.4 29.7	32.7 35.1	7.4 7.0	43.2 50.5	22.4 30.0	10.5 0.0
PCP	I					0.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.6 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						19.9 25.2	10.5 14.3	20.5 9.1	19.2 25.0	26.0 27.0	21.6 33.8	19.4 20.9	22.7 33.0	8.8 5.0	5.3 0.0
						otal Males (N) I Females (N)	76 14	83 33	78 44	73 37	162 74	175 86	185 91	85 20	19 1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NŁ	oy Sex	Coo	aine	Marij	uana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	141	46	18.4	28.3	43.3	28.3	14.2	19.6	0.0	0.0	68.8	60.9
Robbery	20	I	35.0	100.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	100.0
Assault	91	37	16.5	27.0	42.9	27.0	16.5	21.6	0.0	0.0	67.0	59.5
Weapons	12	2	8.3	0.0	25.0	100.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Other Violent	18	6	16.7	33.3	27.8	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	61.1	50.0
Property Offense	78	39	19.2	30.8	46.2	20.5	25.6	20.5	0.0	0.0	69.2	69.2
Larceny/Theft	15	24	40.0	37.5	46.7	12.5	13.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	80.0	62.5
Burglary	18	4	11.1	50.0	44.4	50.0	22.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	20	3	15.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	70.0	66.7
Other Property	25	8	16.0	12.5	44.0	37.5	36.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	68.0	75.0
Drug Offense	115	70	17.4	31.4	51.3	30.0	44.3	40.0	0.9	0.0	87.8	81.4
Drug Sales	38	13	10.5	7.7	68.4	7.7	39.5	46.2	2.6	0.0	94.7	76.9
Drug Possession	77	57	20.8	36.8	42.9	35.1	46.8	38.6	0.0	0.0	84.4	82.5
Prostitution	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Offense	136	46	18.4	32.6	38.2	30.4	18.4	30.4	0.0	0.0	60.3	73.9
Total	472	202	18.2	30.7	44.1	28.2	24.6	29.2	0.2	0.0	70.8	72.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine ----

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NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Site added Q3 1998.



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Education of Booked Arrestees (%)						
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females				
6th Grade or Less	2.5	0.5				
7th to 9th Grade	3.8	4.3				
10th to 12th Grade	74.6	72.0				
Above 12th Grade	19.1	23.1				

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	3.4	7.9						
Private House or Apartment	86.2	85.6						
Shelter	1.5	0.5						
Incarceration Facility	2.1	1.5						
Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	5.3	3.5						
Other	1.3	1.0						

Current Primary Source of Income Arrestees

Primary Source		
in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	16.8	45.5
Full or Part-Time Employment	58.3	29.5
Other Legal	12.5	14.0
Illegal or None	12.5	11.0

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)			
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	457	14.3	192	15.8	Alcohol	13.9	11.4
Crack	150	25.0	80	25.5	Crack	4.7	10.0
Cocaine	184	19.7	82	21.2	Cocaine	2.6	1.5
Marijuana	407	14.5	165	15.9	Marijuana	4.5	0.5
Opiates	71	22.0	35	24.5	Opiates	3.0	5.0
Methamphetamine	211	19.9	98	21.3	Methamphetamine	6.4	8.0
PCP	70	19.1	16	19.3			

	Males	Female
Alcohol	13.9	11.4
Crack	4.7	10.0
Cocaine	2.6	1.5
Marijuana	4.5	0.5
Opiates	3.0	5.0
Methamphetamine	6.4	8.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.9	5.5
Heroin	9.6	13.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	15.5	16.4

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	e Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex		
			Percen	t Reporting	j Use		F	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						12.8 24.0	2.6 0.0	2.4 9.4	10.4 16.3	2.3 35.1	24.5 33.8
Cocaine	•					3.0 2.0	0.0 0.0	6.0 3.0	6.4 4.7	2.8 2.7	1.3 0.0
Crack & Cocaine						0.4 0.5	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.4 2.7	0.6 0.0
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 🖡					2.3 0.5	0.0 0.0	4.8 3.0	6.4 0.0	1.4 0.0	0.6 0.0
Opiates & Cocaine	I					0.2 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.4 0.0	0.0 0.0
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 📒					35.7 34.2	25.7 35.7	30.4 16.1	39.0 27.5	40.0 44.4	39.5 40.3

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber c Days admittir	•				
FEMALES	0	5	 0	15	20	25	30	N
Crack							2.5 2.9	60 48
Cocaine							4.5 1.0	14 4
Marijuana							2.7 0.3	274 83
Opiates							5. 7.6	23 8
Methamphetamine)			2.4 1.5	123 52

Ô	MALES
	FEMALES

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FEMALES	0	l	 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.8 0.9	86 62
Marijuana								1.0 0.5	206 57
Opiates								0.7 1.2	15 17



St. Louis Missouri

MALES



	Catchment Area:
2	Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire city

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	sample Size			21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
	Males	615	27.6	23.3	14.3	13.1	21.7	81.7	18.3	0.0	0.0	
1	Females	163	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.6	23.9	75.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	

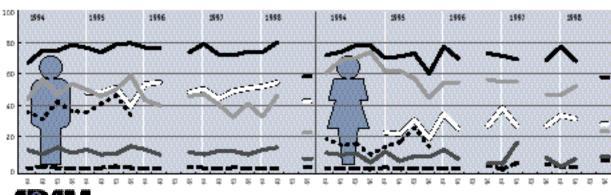
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		Percent Positive						Percent	Positive b	y Age			Percent Positive by Race		
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						71.7 69.3	79.2 53.3	69.0 64.5	60.9 67.7	75.0 81.3	69.7 76.9	74.9 68.3	57.1 72.5	-	-
Cocaine						34.8 43.6	4.3 3.3	25.4 19.4	33.3 61.3	62.5 59.4	55.3 59.0	37.3 42.3	23.2 47.5	-	-
Marijuana)		50.2 31.9	74.4 40.0	56.3 54.8	44.8 19.4	36.3 28.1	23.5 20.5	52.3 31.7	41.1 32.5	-	-
Opiates)				10.9 4.9	10.7 0.0	17.6 3.2	10.3 0.0	5.0 12.5	8.3 7.7	.6 4.	7.1 7.5	-	-
Metham- phetamine	I					0.3 2.5	0.0 0.0	0.7 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.3 3.1	0.0 7.7	0.0 0.0	1.8 10.0	-	-
PCP	•					0.8 0.6	1.2 0.0	1.4 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 3.1	0.8 0.0	1.0 0.8	0.0 0.0	-	-
Multiple Drugs	5					23.9 20.2	19.0 0.0	29.6 12.9	24.1 19.4	30.0 31.3	19.7 33.3	24.6 14.6	20.5 37.5	-	-
						Total Males (N) al Females (N)	168 30	142 31	87 31	80 32	32 39	501 123	112 40	0 0	0 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

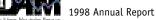
	NŁ	oy Sex	Coo	aine	Marij	juana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	100	24	26.0	12.5	53.0	45.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	69.0	62.5
Robbery	15	2	13.3	0.0	60.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.3	50.0
Assault	63	17	34.9	17.6	57.1	29.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	76.2	52.9
Weapons	15	3	6.7	0.0	40.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.3	100.0
Other Violent	7	2	14.3	0.0	28.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	100.0
Property Offense	124	41	39.5	41.5	50.0	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	63.4
Larceny/Theft	40	20	55.0	50.0	37.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	65.0
Burglary	18	2	33.3	100.0	55.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.2	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	23	I	47.8	100.0	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.0	100.0
Other Property	43	18	23.3	22.2	55.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.4	55.6
Drug Offense	85	24	49.4	66.7	51.8	37.5	1.2	12.5	2.4	0.0	81.2	91.7
Drug Sales	14	3	28.6	33.3	28.6	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
Drug Possession	71	21	53.5	71.4	56.3	33.3	1.4	9.5	2.8	0.0	85.9	90.5
Prostitution	3	11	33.3	90.9	33.3	18.2	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	33.3	90.9
Other Offense	303	63	31.7	39.7	49.2	30.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	69.0	63.5
Total	615	163	34.8	43.6	50.2	31.9	0.3	2.5	0.8	0.6	71.7	69.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.





Education of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Highest Grade Completed Males Females								
6th Grade or Less	0.7	0.0						
7th to 9th Grade	4.7	6.1						
10th to 12th Grade	83.8	79.7						
Above 12th Grade	10.9	14.2						

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days Males Female								
Public Housing	6.3	3.1						
Private House or Apartment	87.6	92.6						
Shelter	1.8	1.2						
Incarceration Facility	1.6	1.8						
Treatment Facility	0.5	0.0						
No Fixed Residence	1.8	1.2						
Other	0.3	0.0						

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	9.3	28.4
Full or Part-Time Employment	68.9	49.4
Other Legal	12.4	9.9
Illegal or None	9.4	12.3

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	Ma	ales	F	Females		
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age		
Alcohol	587	14.6	148	15.9	Alcohol	
Crack	181	25.7	74	24.8	Crack	
Cocaine	148	21.0	49	20.4	Cocaine	
Marijuana	529	15.1	136	15.7	Marijuar	
Opiates	114	21.4	32	23.9	Opiates	
Methamphetamine	48	19.7	18	23.7	Metham	
РСР	85	19.1	21	18.3		

Received Prior Treatment (%)								
	Males	Females						
Alcohol	14.3	16.0						
Crack	9.6	19.6						
Cocaine	3.9	6.8						
Marijuana	9.0	9.8						
Opiates	4.6	6.8						
Methamphetamine	1.3	3.1						

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	6.0	11.0
Heroin	6.7	9.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.3	4.3

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex											
			Percent	t Reporting	j Use	Percent Reporting Use by Age					
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						17.4 32.5	3.0 3.3	7.7 6.5	14.0 41.9	35.0 53.1	38.6 43.6
Cocaine						5.9 8.0	2.4 3.3	8.5 9.7	5.7 12.9	7.5 6.3	6.8 7.7
Crack & Cocaine						2.9 6.7	1.8 3.3	2.1 3.2	3.4 12.9	3.8 6.3	4.5 7.7
Marijuana & Cocain	e 📒					4.1 5.5	2.4 3.3	7.7 6.5	5.7 9.7	2.5 6.3	2.3 2.6
Opiates & Cocaine						2.6 4.9	0.6 3.3	4.2 6.5	2.3 6.5	2.5 3.1	3.8 5.1
Any 2 or More Drug	5					20.5 25.2	3.8 3.3	19.3 12.9	16.5 35.5	33.8 31.3	25.8 30.8

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber c Days admitti	•									
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N					
Crack							2.4 2.9	107 53					
Cocaine							9.9 6.9	36 13					
Marijuana							4.3 .3	344 68					
Opiates)		17.5 12.2	55 18					
Methamphetamine							7.5 9.6	8 5					

Ŷ	MALES
8	FEMALES

FEMALES	0	I	2	3	 4	5	6	N
Cocaine							.4 .3	
Marijuana							1.1 8.0	308 52
Opiates							1.1 0.6	



Salt Lake City Utah

MALES

Catchment Area:				A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Q4 — entire county		Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
	-	Males	231	17.3	20.8	15.2	17.7	29.0	3.5	70.9	20.0	5.7
	1	Females	51	15.7	15.7	13.7	11.8	43.1	5.9	78.4	11.8	3.9
Percent Pecitive for Drugs by Say Age and Pace												

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		Perce	ent Positiv	/e			Percent	Positive b	y Age			Percent Pos	itive by Race	
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					60.2 68.6	57.5 75.0	62.5 75.0	71.4 85.7	61.0 66.7	53.7 59.1	75.0 100.0	60.1 70.0	65.2 66.7	30.8 0.0
Cocaine					20.3 19.6	15.0 0.0	12.5 0.0	25.7 28.6	24.4 16.7	23.9 31.8	37.5 66.7	18.4 12.5	30.4 50.0	0.0 0.0
Marijuana					36.8 29.4	42.5 75.0	35.4 50.0	51.4 28.6	31.7 33.3	29.9 4.5	75.0 66.7	36.2 30.0	39.1 16.7	15.4 0.0
Opiates					8.2 3.7	2.5 0.0	4.2 0.0	8.6 28.6	7.3 0.0	14.9 22.7	0.0 0.0	9.2 15.0	8.7 6.7	0.0 0.0
Metham- phetamine					20.3 31.4	22.5 37.5	20.8 50.0	25.7 28.6	22.0 16.7	14.9 27.3	0.0 33.3	27.0 37.5	2.2 0.0	15.4 0.0
PCP					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs					24.2 27.5	22.5 37.5	10.4 37.5	40.0 28.6	19.5 0.0	29.9 27.3	50.0 100.0	27.0 25.0	17.4 16.7	0.0 0.0
					otal Males (N) l Females (N)	40 8	48 8	35 7	41 6	67 22	8 3	163 40	46 6	3 2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Coc	aine	Marij	uana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	40	5	10.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	80.0
Robbery	3	0	33.3	-	0.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	27	4	7.4	25.0	22.2	75.0	11.1	25.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	75.0
Weapons	5	0	20.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	0.0	-	40.0	-
Other Violent	5	1	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
Property Offense	67	24	29.9	16.7	28.4	16.7	23.9	25.0	0.0	0.0	58.2	58.3
Larceny/Theft	27	10	33.3	20.0	22.2	10.0	11.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	50.0
Burglary	12	0	33.3	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Stolen Vehicle	4	3	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	33.3
Other Property	24	11	20.8	18.2	29.2	27.3	33.3	27.3	0.0	0.0	58.3	72.7
Drug Offense	48	11	29.2	27.3	62.5	45.5	35.4	63.6	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
Drug Sales	9	3	33.3	33.3	77.8	66.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
Drug Possession	39	8	28.2	25.0	59.0	37.5	35.9	62.5	0.0	0.0	92.3	100.0
Prostitution	1	0	0.0	•	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	•
Other Offense	75	П	12.0	18.2	37.3	27.3	10.7	9.1	0.0	0.0	53.3	54.5
Total	231	51	20.3	19.6	36.8	29.4	20.3	31.4	0.0	0.0	60.2	68.6

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine ----

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NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Site added in Q4 1998.





	ation Arrestees (%)	
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	0.9	0.0
7th to 9th Grade	3.3	2.1
10th to 12th Grade	73.5	72.3
Above 12th Grade	22.3	25.5

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	2.2	3.9
Private House or Apartment	86.5	88.2
Shelter	2.6	2.0
Incarceration Facility	1.7	0.0
Treatment Facility	0.0	2.0
No Fixed Residence	5.2	2.0
Other	1.7	2.0

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	4.8	13.7
Full or Part-Time Employment	77.1	54.9
Other Legal	6.5	17.6
Illegal or None	11.7	13.7

Self-Reported Drug Information

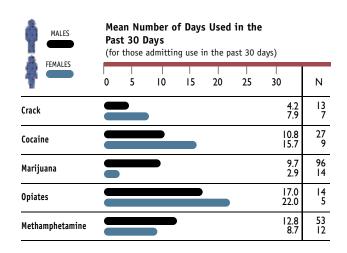
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Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use))		Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	F	⁻ emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	220	14.3	47	14.9	Alcohol	21.7	11.8
Crack	75	22.0	17	22.9	Crack	3.0	5.9
Cocaine	105	19.4	28	21.6	Cocaine	6.1	13.7
Marijuana	190	15.0	42	15.2	Marijuana	7.9	3.9
Opiates	54	22.7	8	29.1	Opiates	4.3	5.9
Methamphetamine	109	22.0	24	24.2	Methamphetamine	4.3	11.8
PCP	37	17.6	1	18.0			

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	17.7	15.7
Heroin	14.7	17.6
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	13.4	7.8

MALES	Perc	cent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	e Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex		
			Percent	t Reporting	Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						5.7 3.7	2.5 0.0	6.3 12.5	5.7 42.9	7.3 0.0	6.1 13.6
Cocaine						.8 7.6	5.1 0.0	4.2 0.0	11.4 28.6	2.2 6.7	21.5 27.3
Crack & Cocaine)				3.1 9.8	0.0 0.0	4.2 0.0	2.9 28.6	0.0 0.0	6.1 13.6
Marijuana & Cocair	1e 🚍					6.6 5.9	2.6 0.0	2.1 0.0	8.6 14.3	7.3 16.7	10.6 4.5
Opiates & Cocaine)				4.8 9.8	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	2.9 14.3	4.9 0.0	12.1 18.2
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 🗲					29.1 29.4	28.2 12.5	24.4 50.0	29.4 57.1	26.8 16.7	34.4 22.7





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FEMALES	0	 	 2	3	 4	5	6		N			
Cocaine								1.9 1.9	47 10			
Marijuana								1.8 0.7	85 15			
Opiates								1.9 0.7	19 7			



San Antonio Texas

MALES

1998 Adult Program Findings

Catchment Area:		Age of Booked Arrestees (%						%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire county		Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
		Males	909	26.4	22.2	16.6	12.8	22.0	10.4	36.5	52.9	0.1
	1	Females	360	23.7	23.2	18.2	14.5	20.4	11.0	34.8	54.2	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —			Perc	ent Positi	/e		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES		20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						56.0 37.8	67.8 23.5	58.2 38.6	52.0 41.5	55.2 57.7	42.2 35.6	65.6 31.6	53.4 35.8	55.7 40.6	0.0
Cocaine						27.0 20.0	28.9 8.2	27.4 16.9	27.3 24.6	27.6 42.3	23.1 16.4	35.5 18.4	22.7 13.3	27.8 25.1	0.0
Marijuana						41.1 17.5	58.6 16.5	48.3 24.1	34.7 16.9	33.6 21.2	22.1 9.6	44.1 23.7	40.2 20.8	41.5 14.4	0.0
Opiates						9.6 8.6	8.4 3.5	6.0 4.8	12.7 9.2	8.6 15.4	2. 2.3	7.5 5.3	7.7 6.7	11.2 10.7	0.0
Metham- phetamine	•					2.0 1.7	0.4 0.0	1.5 1.2	2.7 3.1	5.2 5.8	2.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	4.9 4.2	0.4 0.0	0.0
PCP	I					0.1 0.0	0.4 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.1 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs						24.1 15.3	27.6 5.9	24.4 14.5	24.7 15.4	22.4 28.8	9.6 6.4	24.7 15.8	22.7 14.2	24.8 15.5	0.0
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	239 85	201 83	150 65	116 52	199 73	93 38	326 120	472 187	 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	N by Sex		aine	Marij	Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	
Violent Offense	163	20	16.6	20.0	27.0	20.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3	40.0	
Robbery	5	2	20.0	50.0	40.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0	
Assault	119	16	16.8	18.8	28.6	18.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7	37.5	
Weapons	17	0	17.6	-	23.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	47.1	-	
Other Violent	22	2	13.6	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0	
Property Offense	185	106	33.0	18.9	38.9	17.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	37.7	
Larceny/Theft	109	90	34.9	15.6	30.3	14.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.7	34.4	
Burglary	17	I	29.4	100.0	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.4	100.0	
Stolen Vehicle	18	3	44.4	33.3	55.6	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	66.7	
Other Property	41	12	24.4	33.3	43.9	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.8	50.0	
Drug Offense	130	22	37.7	31.8	66.9	45.5	5.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	87.7	86.4	
Drug Sales	3	2	66.7	100.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0	
Drug Possession	127	20	37.0	25.0	67.7	45.0	5.5	20.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	85.0	
Prostitution	2	4	50.0	75.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	75.0	
Other Offense	429	206	24.9	18.0	39.6	14.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	50.8	31.6	
Total	909	360	27.0	20.0	41.1	17.5	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	56.0	37.8	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

££ \$3 러 ы 0.1

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug'









Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females							
6th Grade or Less	5.1	5.4							
7th to 9th Grade	8.6	6.9							
10th to 12th Grade	72.6	74.4							
Above 12th Grade	13.7	13.2							

	Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Females										
Public Housing	11.1	12.8									
Private House or Apartment	83.4	85.6									
Shelter	0.8	0.0									
Incarceration Facility	0.2	0.0									
Treatment Facility	0.1	0.0									
No Fixed Residence	4.0	1.1									
Other	0.4	0.6									

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

	()	
Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	3.9	17.1
Full or Part-Time Employment	77.6	49.0
Other Legal	7.2	18.5
Illegal or None	11.4	15.4

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

-

	Ma	ales		emales
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	850	15.1	299	17.4
Crack	105	22.5	22	24.0
Cocaine	279	18.9	98	20.5
Marijuana	582	15.0	175	15.8
Opiates	120	19.4	33	22.0
Methamphetamine	62	19.3	18	21.2
РСР	28	18.7	7	18.3

Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Males	Females
Alcohol	4.0	1.9
Crack	0.9	0.0
Cocaine	2.6	1.7
Marijuana	1.9	0.3
Opiates	3.4	1.9
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.2	7.5
Heroin	8.7	8.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.6	1.1

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex						
			Percent	Reporting	j Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age		
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	
Crack	•					4.4 1.9	3.3 0.0	2.0 1.2	4.0 4.6	5.2 1.9	8.0 2.8	
Cocaine		•				4.6 1.7	16.3 10.6	17.4 9.6	14.7 4.6	12.1 26.9	11.6 9.6	
Crack & Cocaine	•					2.3 1.1	1.7 0.0	1.5 1.2	3.3 1.5	1.7 1.9	3.5 1.4	
Marijuana & Cocai	ne 🛑					10.3 5.8	12.6 7.1	13.9 7.2	10.0 1.5	4.3 7.7	8.0 5.5	
Opiates & Cocaine	•					3.7 4.2	2.5 3.5	5.5 2.4	6.0 1.5	1.7 13.5	3.0 2.7	
Any 2 or More Dru	igs 📒					5. 1.4	17.6 8.3	17.9 10.8	14.8 7.7	10.3 28.8	12.6 6.8	

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)										
FEMALES	0	5	 0	15	20	25	30	N			
Crack							8.3 6.6	40 7			
Cocaine							8.3 11.5	133 42			
Marijuana)			12.4 7.8	337 72			
Opiates							19.3 20.3	58 24			
Methamphetamine							8.8 5.5	10 4			



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FEMALES	0		 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								0.8 0.8	244 72
Marijuana)						0.6 0.4	373 63
Opiates								1.0 0.9	87 31



San Diego California



MALES

Catchment Area: Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire city and part of county

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)	
	Sample Size	15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
9	Males	659	12.2	16.4	17.0	19.3	35.1	27.4	38.9	29.2	4.6
\$	Females	255	7.8	18.0	16.9	22.4	34.9	22.8	50.4	21.7	5.1

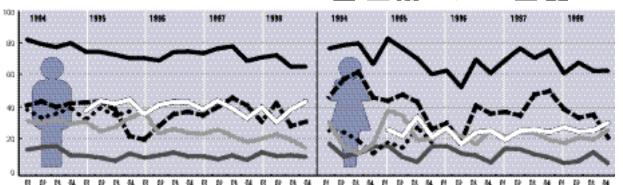
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —		Perce	ent Positiv	re		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					68.6 63.9	73.8 70.0	69.4 60.9	69.6 53.5	74.0 63.2	62.8 69.7	75.0 75.9	68.8 70.3	62.5 41.8	66.7 38.5
Cocaine					19.1 20.4	15.0 30.0	10.2 17.4	17.9 9.3	24.4 15.8	22.1 28.1	40.0 58.6	10.2 7.0	3.5 0.9	6.7 15.4
Marijuana					36.4 26.7	61.3 25.0	46.3 41.3	41.1 25.6	29.1 21.1	25.1 23.6	41.7 36.2	39.1 28.9	29.2 16.4	30.0 7.7
Opiates					9.3 6.7	3.8 5.0	2.8 2.2	8.0 14.0	11.8 7.0	3.4 5.6	6.7 0.0	9.0 7.8	13.0 9.1	3.3 7.7
Metham- phetamine					33.2 33.3	20.0 40.0	36.1 19.6	40.2 32.6	43.3 47.4	27.7 30.3	13.3 6.9	42.6 48.4	35.9 27.3	56.7 23.1
PCP					0.9 0.8	1.3 5.0	3.7 2.2	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.4 0.0	2.8 3.4	0.0 0.0	0.5 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs					27.8 26.3	22.5 25.0	25.9 21.7	33.0 34.9	31.5 26.3	26.0 24.7	25.6 27.6	30.5 29.7	26.6 18.2	26.7 15.4
					otal Males (N) al Females (N)	80 20	108 46	112 43	127 57	231 89	180 58	256 128	192 55	30 3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	by Sex	Coc	aine	Marij	juana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	178	37	9.0	21.6	37.1	13.5	26.4	8.1	1.7	0.0	60.1	37.8
Robbery	19	5	10.5	20.0	42.1	60.0	36.8	40.0	5.3	0.0	73.7	80.0
Assault	128	29	9.4	24.1	37.5	0.0	24.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	57.8	27.6
Weapons	11	1	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	0.0
Other Violent	20	2	10.0	0.0	40.0	100.0	10.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Property Offense	102	61	19.6	11.5	37.3	31.1	38.2	45.9	0.0	1.6	68.6	70.5
Larceny/Theft	22	23	31.8	13.0	22.7	39.1	18.2	34.8	0.0	4.3	68.2	73.9
Burglary	32	24	12.5	4.2	40.6	20.8	43.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	65.6	70.8
Stolen Vehicle	17	2	41.2	0.0	58.8	50.0	47.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	100.0
Other Property	31	12	6.5	25.0	32.3	33.3	41.9	41.7	0.0	0.0	58.1	58.3
Drug Offense	146	90	26.0	27.8	37.7	28.9	45.9	37.8	0.0	1.1	80.1	68.9
Drug Sales	74	48	20.3	18.8	35.1	20.8	36.5	22.9	0.0	0.0	68.9	50.0
Drug Possession	72	42	31.9	38.1	40.3	38.1	55.6	54.8	0.0	2.4	91.7	90.5
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
Other Offense	232	67	22.4	17.9	34.5	26.9	28.0	29.9	1.3	0.0	67.7	65.7
Total	659	255	19.1	20.4	36.4	26.7	33.2	33.3	0.9	0.8	68.6	63.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.

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Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new facilities within the county.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)							
Highest Grade Completed Males Females							
6th Grade or Less	3.9	0.8					
7th to 9th Grade	3.7	7.2					
10th to 12th Grade	67.7	55.9					
Above 12th Grade	24.6	36.0					

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days Males Female									
Public Housing	0.8	0.8							
Private House or Apartment	88.6	88.2							
Shelter	1.4	0.0							
Incarceration Facility	1.4	0.8							
Treatment Facility	0.8	1.2							
No Fixed Residence	6.2	7.5							
Other	0.9	1.6							

Current Primary Source of Income Arrestees

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	7.9	25.9
Full or Part-Time Employment	63.9	34.9
Other Legal	14.6	23.9
Illegal or None	13.7	15.3

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use	(for those	Received Prior Treatment (%)					
	Males N Mean Age		N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	645	14.1	244	14.9	Alcohol	11.4	13.7
Crack	209	24.8	88	24.3	Crack	4.3	11.4
Cocaine	321	19.8	129	19.8	Cocaine	3.8	5.9
Marijuana	564	14.7	208	15.3	Marijuana	4.7	7.1
Opiates	142	22.6	57	23.4	Opiates	5.0	6.7
Methamphetamine	352	21.3	158	21.4	Methamphetamine	10.7	18.0
PCP	156	18.3	56	17.3	,		

	Males	Females
Alcohol	11.4	13.7
Crack	4.3	11.4
Cocaine	3.8	5.9
Marijuana	4.7	7.1
Opiates	5.0	6.7
Methamphetamine	10.7	18.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.8	10.2
Heroin	14.5	15.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	13.6	16.5

MALES	MALES Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex										
			Percen	t Reporting	j Use	P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age		
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						10.8 15.3	6.3 15.0	6.5 15.2	9.8 4.7	.8 0.5	14.3 23.6
Cocaine						6.7 6.3	8.9 5.0	6.5 4.3	8.1 2.3	7.1 7.0	5.2 9.0
Crack & Cocaine	•					2.7 2.4	3.8 0.0	1.9 0.0	4.5 0.0	1.6 0.0	2.6 6.7
Marijuana & Cocain	e					4.0 4.7	6.3 5.0	5.6 4.3	3.6 2.3	3.9 1.8	2.6 7.9
Opiates & Cocaine	•					3.0 2.7	3.8 0.0	0.9 0.0	4.5 2.3	3.1 3.5	3.0 4.5
Any 2 or More Drug	5					27.9 35.3	27.5 35.0	26.9 32.6	32.7 30.2	33.3 36.8	23.4 38.2

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)								
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N	
Crack)			2.6 8.0	71 39	
Cocaine							9.2 8.8	44 16	
Marijuana				D			3.5 2.0	258 100	
Opiates							7.9 4.9	40 16	
Methamphetamine							4.0 3.3	166 82	

Ŷ	MALES
\$	FEMALES

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FEMALES	0	I	 2	3	 4	5	6	N
Cocaine							0.6 1.0	
Marijuana							0.7 0.6	240 68
Opiates							0.6 0.6	



San Jose California



MALES

		A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	436	19.8	18.4	17.1	14.3	30.4	9.5	32.9	44.8	12.8
\$ Females	147	9.5	20.4	19.0	21.1	29.9	14.4	38.4	34.9	12.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			ent Positi											
			Percent	Positive b	y Age		Percent Positive by Race							
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					48.2 41.5	57.0 28.6	48.8 30.0	41.9 39.3	56.5 51.6	42.4 47.7	46.3 42.9	50.0 42.9	48.7 45.1	43.6 22.2
Cocaine					8.0 9.5	4.7 7.1	8.8 0.0	6.8 0.0	14.5 25.8	7.6 11.4	17.1 28.6	4.2 5.4	9.3 7.8	7.3 0.0
Marijuana					24.8 13.6	36.0 14.3	28.8 13.3	21.6 25.0	19.4 12.9	19.7 6.8	31.7 19.0	30.3 21.4	23.3 5.9	9.1 5.6
Opiates	•				4.4 4.8	0.0 0.0	1.3 3.3	6.8 0.0	6.5 6.5	6.8 9.1	4.9 9.5	5.6 3.6	3.6 5.9	3.6 0.0
Metham- phetamine					19.7 21.1	23.3 7.1	22.5 20.0	21.6 32.1	24.2 12.9	12.9 25.0	7.3 4.8	22.5 25.0	19.7 25.5	23.6 16.7
PCP	•				2.1 2.7	3.5 0.0	1.3 0.0	4.1 0.0	1.6 3.2	0.8 6.8	0.0 4.8	0.0 0.0	4.7 3.9	0.0 5.6
Multiple Drugs					1.9 2.2	10.5 0.0	13.8 6.7	16.2 17.9	2.9 2.9	9.1 15.9	14.6 19.0	17.6 16.1	10.4 5.9	1.8 11.1
					Total Males (N) tal Females (N)	86 14	80 30	74 28	62 31	132 44	41 21	142 56	193 51	55 18

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NI	oy Sex	Coc	aine	Marij	uana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	167	20	5.4	0.0	21.6	25.0	17.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	41.9	30.0
Robbery	6	1	16.7	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Assault	125	17	2.4	0.0	16.0	23.5	15.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	36.8	29.4
Weapons	10	0	0.0	-	50.0	-	10.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Other Violent	26	2	19.2	0.0	26.9	50.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.7	50.0
Property Offense	126	35	5.6	5.7	28.6	17.1	17.5	25.7	0.8	0.0	48.4	45.7
Larceny/Theft	46	17	4.3	0.0	21.7	23.5	8.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	39.1	35.3
Burglary	49	7	8.2	14.3	30.6	14.3	16.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	49.0	42.9
Stolen Vehicle	0	2	-	0.0	-	50.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Property	31	9	3.2	11.1	35.5	0.0	32.3	33.3	3.2	0.0	61.3	55.6
Drug Offense	46	36	21.7	16.7	32.6	16.7	37.0	36.1	4.3	5.6	78.3	61.1
Drug Sales	9	14	22.2	21.4	33.3	0.0	33.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	66.7	71.4
Drug Possession	37	22	21.6	13.6	32.4	27.3	37.8	31.8	5.4	9.1	81.1	54.5
Prostitution	2	4	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
Other Offense	91	44	8.8	9.1	20.9	6.8	17.6	18.2	2.2	4.5	44.0	31.8
Total	436	147	8.0	9.5	24.8	13.6	19.7	21.1	2.1	2.7	48.2	41.5

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

100 1954 1995 1998 1995 1557 1994 1995 1997 1556 83 dÖ 40

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.







Education of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Highest Grade Completed Males Females								
6th Grade or Less	7.1	2.9						
7th to 9th Grade	3.9	2.2						
10th to 12th Grade	65.3	65.9						
Above 12th Grade	23.7	29.0						

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females						
Public Housing	1.6	2.0						
Private House or Apartment	88.1	86.4						
Shelter	0.5	0.0						
Incarceration Facility	2.3	3.4						
Treatment Facility	0.5	1.4						
No Fixed Residence	6.2	4.1						
Other	0.9	2.7						

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	3.4	20.8
Full or Part-Time Employment	69.5	42.4
Other Legal	7.3	9.7
Illegal or None	19.7	27.1

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

	Ma	ales			
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
Alcohol	408	15.3	129	15.9	
Crack	75	24.0	34	23.8	
Cocaine	167	19.7	54	21.6	
Marijuana	286	15.5	99	15.5	
Opiates	45	21.3	20	23.1	
Methamphetamine	156	20.4	53	21.2	
РСР	62	17.8	21	17.9	

Received Prior Treatment (%)							
	Males	Females					
Alcohol	8.3	6.9					
Crack	2.5	3.4					
Cocaine	2.5	1.4					
Marijuana	3.4	1.4					
Opiates	2.3	2.8					
Methamphetamine	4.1	4.1					

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.5	8.9
Heroin	6.7	10.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	7.1	6.8

MALES Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex											
FEMALES			Percent	t Reporting	j Use	P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age		
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						2.8 7.5	1.2 7.1	2.5 0.0	0.0 3.6	9.7 12.9	2.3 11.6
Cocaine						5.5 6.2	8.1 7.1	5.0 6.7	9.5 0.0	3.3 16.1	3.0 2.4
Crack & Cocaine	I					0.5 2.1	1.2 7.1	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.6 6.5	0.0 0.0
Marijuana & Cocai	ne					2.5 2.7	3.5 7.1	2.5 3.3	4.1 0.0	0.0 6.5	2.3 0.0
Opiates & Cocaine	I					0.2 2.7	0.0 0.0	0.0 3.3	1.4 0.0	0.0 6.5	0.0 2.3
Any 2 or More Dru	gs 📒					18.5 19.2	24.7 28.6	20.0 26.7	20.3 10.7	15.0 12.9	14.4 20.9

MALES	Pas	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)								
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N		
Crack							4.1 15.5	2 		
Cocaine							4.4 5.2	24 9		
Marijuana							11.2 8.2	131 34		
Opiates							21.0 19.0	9 10		
Methamphetamine							9.0 8.9	81 26		

Ŷ	MALES
\$	FEMALES

FEMALES	0		 2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine							(0.2 0.6	35 14
Marijuana							(0.5 0.6	107 20
Opiates							(0.5 0.3	19 7



Seattle Washington



MALES

Catchment Area:

Q3, Q4 — entire county

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	5 (%)	
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
9	Males	390	12.3	22.1	14.9	15.1	35.6	32.7	56.9	4.7	5.7
	Females	58	17.2	12.1	15.5	20.7	34.5	37.5	50.0	3.6	8.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

			_				Î	_					_		
			Perc	ent Positiv	/e			Percent	Positive b	y Age			Percent Posi	itive by Race	
FEMALES	I	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						65.4 81.0	64.6 80.0	64.0 85.7	58.6 100.0	78.0 75.0	64.0 75.0	76.2 90.5	60.7 82.1	55.6 50.0	54.5 60.0
Cocaine						35.9 56.9	8.3 40.0	25.6 57.1	27.6 88.9	57.6 50.0	46.0 55.0	56.3 66.7	26.0 53.6	22.2 50.0	27.3 40.0
Marijuana						35.4 37.9	60.4 70.0	51.2 71.4	34.5 33.3	23.7 33.3	22.3 15.0	39.7 47.6	31.1 35.7	44.4 0.0	45.5 40.0
Opiates						17.4 17.2	8.3 0.0	14.0 14.3	15.5 22.2	23.7 8.3	20.9 30.0	5. 4.3	21.0 17.9	5.6 50.0	9.1 20.0
Metham- phetamine						6.4 5.2	4.2 10.0	2.3 0.0	2. .	10.2 8.3	5.8 0.0	0.8 0.0	1.0 0.7	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP	I •					0.3 3.4	2.1 10.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 5.0	0.8 4.8	0.0 3.6	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs						26.7 44.8	14.6 50.0	25.6 71.4	24.1 55.6	37.3 25.0	28.1 40.0	32.5 47.6	25.1 46.4	16.7 50.0	22.7 40.0
						al Males (N) Females (N)	48 10	86 7	58 9	59 12	139 20	126 21	219 28	18 2	22 5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Co	aine	Mari	juana	Metham	phetamine	PC	:P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	100	9	26.0	33.3	28.0	44.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7
Robbery	4	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Assault	75	7	28.0	14.3	21.3	42.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7	57.1
Weapons	5	1	0.0	100.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
Other Violent	16	1	18.8	100.0	43.8	100.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	100.0
Property Offense	84	20	52.4	65.0	40.5	35.0	8.3	5.0	0.0	10.0	81.0	80.0
Larceny/Theft	45	9	73.3	66.7	42.2	33.3	8.9	11.1	0.0	11.1	95.6	77.8
Burglary	6	2	33.3	50.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	9	3	22.2	66.7	44.4	66.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Property	24	6	29.2	66.7	29.2	33.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	58.3	83.3
Drug Offense	73	7	50.7	85.7	46.6	57.1	9.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	89.0	100.0
Drug Sales	2	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	71	7	50.7	85.7	46.5	57.I	8.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	88.7	100.0
Prostitution	2	7	0.0	71.4	50.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Other Offense	130	15	25.4	40.0	31.5	40.0	5.4	6.7	0.8	0.0	54.6	73.3
Total	390	58	35.9	56.9	35.4	37.9	6.4	5.2	0.3	3.4	65.4	81.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis.

Site added in Q3 1998. Female data collection started in Q4 1998.

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Education of Booked Arrestees (%)										
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females								
6th Grade or Less	2.2	3.8								
7th to 9th Grade	5.6	11.3								
10th to 12th Grade	64.1	56.6								
Above 12th Grade	28.1	28.3								

	Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)												
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females											
Public Housing	3.6	1.8											
Private House or Apartment	83.8	84.2											
Shelter	2.1	1.8											
Incarceration Facility	1.0	0.0											
Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0											
No Fixed Residence	7.4	8.8											
Other	1.8	3.5											

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	8.2	20.7
Full or Part-Time Employment	69.6	34.5
Other Legal	10.6	17.2
Illegal or None	11.6	27.6

Self-Reported Drug Information

.

Age at First Use	(for those	e admitting use)			Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)	Ever Injected D	rugs Ill	egally (%)
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N	Females Mean Age		Males	Females		Males	Females
Alcohol	361	13.6	53	13.6	Alcohol	27.0	31.0	Cocaine	21.8	22.4
Crack	165	24.8	33	22.9	Crack	9.2	17.2	Heroin	22.8	31.0
Cocaine	202	20.1	36	19.0	Cocaine	9.5	15.5	Amphetamine/	12.1	12.1
Marijuana	317	14.2	50	14.4	Marijuana	8.8	10.3	Methamphetamine		
Opiates	107	21.7	25	22.4	Opiates	8.5	8.9	·		
Methamphetamine	121	20.8	21	18.8	Methamphetamine	2.9	5.2			
РСР	52	17.7	12	16.7	,					

Males	Females

Cocaine	21.8	22.4
Heroin	22.8	31.0
Amphetamine/	12.1	12.1
Methamphetamine		

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e in the	Days, by Age and Sex					
FEMALES			Percent	Reporting	l Use	F	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age		
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						25.2 34.5	8.5 0.0	8.1 28.6	22.4 66.7	45.8 25.0	33.8 45.0
Cocaine						16.6 17.2	10.6 10.0	10.6 28.6	17.9 44.4	25.4 8.3	18.1 10.0
Crack & Cocaine						8.5 6.9	2.1 0.0	3.5 0.0	8.8 33.3	16.9 0.0	10.1 5.0
Marijuana & Cocai	ine					10.4 8.6	6.4 10.0	7.1 28.6	16.1 22.2	18.6 0.0	8.0 0.0
Opiates & Cocaine)				8.5 10.3	6.3 0.0	2.4 0.0	12.3 33.3	3.6 8.3	9.4 10.0
Any 2 or More Dr	ugs 📒					33.6 43.1	29.8 50.0	17.9 57.1	36.2 55.6	52.6 33.3	35.5 35.0

MALES	Pas	t 30 I	mber c Days admitti	•				
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N
Crack							.2 5.4	98 20
Cocaine							9.7 5.6	64 10
Marijuana							.8 .0	180 27
Opiates							23.5 16.0	57
Methamphetamine							8.4 15.5	36 6

Ô	MALES
8	FEMALES

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FEMALES	0	I	 2	3	4	 5	6		N
Cocaine								1.6 1.8	139 30
Marijuana								1.3 1.8	137 22
Opiates								1.4 2.0	68 9



Spokane Washington



MALES

Catchment Area: Q3, Q4 — entire county

			A	ge of Bo	oked Arr	estees ('	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	Sample Size		15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
9	Males	366	14.5	15.3	18.1	20.0	32.1	8.5	83.0	3.3	5.2	
-	Females	41	17.1	9.8	22.0	19.5	31.7	7.3	82.9	2.4	7.3	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —		Percent Positive						Percent	Positive b	y Age			Percent Positive by Race			
FEMALES	20)	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						62.3 68.3	77.4 71.4	60.7 50.0	69.7 77.8	64.4 62.5	51.3 69.2	58.1 33.3	63.7 70.6	58.3 0.0	52.6 100.0	
Cocaine						18.3 31.7	7.5 0.0	7.1 25.0	30.3 55.6	20.5 50.0	20.5 23.1	29.0 33.3	17.2 32.4	25.0 0.0	15.8 33.3	
Marijuana						42.9 26.8	71.7 57.1	51.8 25.0	50.0 22.2	42.5 12.5	22.2 23.1	35.5 33.3	44.9 26.5	41.7 0.0	26.3 33.3	
Opiates						8.5 17.1	0.0 0.0	3.6 50.0	10.6 22.2	8.2 12.5	3.7 5.4	6.5 0.0	7.9 17.6	8.3 0.0	21.1 33.3	
Metham- phetamine						15.8 22.0	7.5 28.6	8.9 0.0	21.2 11.1	21.9 37.5	16.2 23.1	0.0 0.0	18.5 26.5	0.0 0.0	10.5 0.0	
PCP	l					0.5 2.4	1.9 0.0	1.8 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 7.7	6.5 0.0	0.0 2.9	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	
Multiple Drugs						23.8 31.7	17.0 14.3	14.3 50.0	31.8 33.3	31.5 37.5	22.2 30.8	19.4 33.3	24.4 32.4	16.7 0.0	26.3 33.3	
						otal Males (N) al Females (N)	53 7	56 4	66 9	73 8	7 3	31 3	303 34	2 	19 3	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	Nb	y Sex	Co	caine	Mari	juana	Metham	phetamine	PC	:P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	123	12	14.6	16.7	40.7	41.7	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	50.0
Robbery	6	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	16.7	-	0.0	-	83.3	-
Assault	108	11	13.0	9.1	39.8	36.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.9	45.5
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Violent	8	1	12.5	100.0	37.5	100.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0
Property Offense	74	9	17.6	55.6	43.2	11.1	18.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	64.9	88.9
Larceny/Theft	28	1	10.7	100.0	42.9	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	100.0
Burglary	18	0	16.7	-	50.0	-	44.4	-	0.0	-	88.9	-
Stolen Vehicle	9	2	44.4	50.0	77.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other Property	19	6	15.8	50.0	21.1	0.0	10.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	42.I	83.3
Drug Offense	46	8	34.8	37.5	50.0	12.5	39.1	62.5	2.2	12.5	93.5	100.0
Drug Sales	13	2	38.5	50.0	61.5	0.0	15.4	50.0	7.7	0.0	84.6	100.0
Drug Possession	33	6	33.3	33.3	45.5	16.7	48.5	66.7	0.0	16.7	97.0	100.0
Prostitution	0	1		100.0		0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	•	100.0
Other Offense	123	П	16.3	18.2	42.3	36.4	13.0	9.1	0.8	0.0	59.3	45.5
Total	366	41	18.3	31.7	42.9	26.8	15.8	22.0	0.5	2.4	62.3	68.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

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NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis.

Site added in Q3 1998. Female data collection began in Q4 1998.



Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Males	Females								
2.4	2.5								
7.5	15.0								
69.0	60.0								
21.2	22.5								
	Males 2.4 7.5 69.0								

Current Housing Ar of Booked Arrest		:
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Public Housing	5.2	2.4
Private House or Apartment	83.9	95.1
Shelter	0.5	0.0
Incarceration Facility	1.6	0.0
Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0
No Fixed Residence	3.6	2.4
Other	5.2	0.0

Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	7.7	19.5
Full or Part-Time Employment	60.7	29.3
Other Legal	15.4	26.8
Illegal or None	16.2	24.4

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

-

	Ma	ales		emales	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	
Alcohol	350	12.7	39	14.3	
Crack	192	24.6	22	24.1	
Cocaine	223	20.0	24	21.7	(
Marijuana	336	13.4	37	15.7	l
Opiates	107	22.3	8	27.5	
Methamphetamine	188	21.4	17	21.0	I
РСР	74	17.8	4	17.8	

Received Prior	Treatme	ent (%)
	Males	Females
Alcohol	35.5	34.1
Crack	5.8	14.6
Cocaine	6.9	7.3
Marijuana	11.0	7.3
Opiates	4.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	6.3	7.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	19.7	17.1
Heroin	21.6	22.0
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	18.9	17.1

MALES	Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex										
			Percent	Reporting	j Use	P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age		
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack			•			21.7 29.3	5.7 14.3	12.7 25.0	35.4 44.4	26.0 37.5	23.1 23.1
Cocaine						9.1 12.2	5.7 0.0	5.6 0.0	10.8 22.2	13.9 25.0	8.6 7.7
Crack & Cocaine						5.8 9.8	1.9 0.0	3.6 0.0	9.2 22.2	8.2 12.5	5.1 7.7
Marijuana & Cocai	ine 🚍					8.3 7.3	5.7 0.0	5.6 0.0	9.2 22.2	12.3 0.0	7.8 7.7
Opiates & Cocaine	•					4.1 4.9	1.9 0.0	1.8 0.0	6.1 .	4.1 0.0	5.1 7.7
Any 2 or More Dru	ıgs 📒					40.4 41.5	28.8 57.1	37.7 25.0	50.8 55.6	54.4 50.0	33.0 23.1

MALES	Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)							
FEMALES	0	 5	 0	 5	20	25	30	N
Crack			•				8.3 13.7	79 12
Cocaine							4.8 10.2	33 5
Marijuana							.9 3.6	2 3 8
Opiates							4.9 5.7	37 7
Methamphetamine							10.6 8.2	88



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FEMALES	0		2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine								1.5 2.1	67 13
Marijuana			1					1.5 0.8	156 11
Opiates								1.6 0.6	31 7



Tucson Arizona

MALES



Catchment Area:
Q3, Q4 — entire county

			A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
	Sample Size		15-20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
	Males	426	12.7	17.8	16.2	15.5	37.8	12.3	42.8	40.2	4.7		
Å	Females	121	9.9	14.9	19.8	10.7	44.6	15.1	48.7	30.3	5.9		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

I —	Percent Positive				Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					63.1 57.0	74.1 33.3	71.1 72.2	68.1 70.8	62.1 76.9	54.0 46.3	78.8 77.8	58.0 53.4	65.9 58.3	45.0 42.9
Cocaine					39.4 41.3	37.0 16.7	40.8 44.4	50.7 54.2	40.9 61.5	34.2 35.2	55.8 61.1	30.9 36.2	45.3 44.4	30.0 28.6
Marijuana					39.2 21.5	63.0 25.0	51.3 38.9	37.7 25.0	42.4 23.1	24.8 13.0	34.6 16.7	37.6 25.9	42.9 19.4	30.0 14.3
Opiates					6.8 7.4	3.7 0.0	6.6 16.7	7.2 4.2	4.5 7.7	8.7 7.4	3.8 16.7	6.6 6.9	5.9 2.8	20.0 14.3
Metham- phetamine	•				4.0 2.5	1.9 0.0	3.9 0.0	1.4 0.0	9.1 7.7	3.7 3.7	0.0 0.0	7.7 5.2	1.8 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP					0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs					25.4 19.8	31.5 8.3	31.6 33.3	26.1 20.8	28.8 30.8	8.6 4.8	15.4 16.7	23.8 25.9	29.4 13.9	30.0 14.3
					otal Males (N) l Females (N)	54 12	76 18	69 24	66 13	161 54	52 18	181 58	170 36	20 7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NB	oy Sex	Co	caine	Marij	uana	Metham	phetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	120	37	31.7	27.0	30.0	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	48.6
Robbery	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Assault	110	34	31.8	26.5	30.9	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.2	47.1
Weapons	4	0	50.0	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Other Violent	5	3	20.0	33.3	20.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	66.7
Property Offense	69	27	40.6	29.6	37.7	11.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	60.9	37.0
Larceny/Theft	21	9	52.4	66.7	42.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	76.2	66.7
Burglary	13	1	30.8	0.0	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	7	0	71.4	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	71.4	-
Other Property	28	17	28.6	11.8	25.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	23.5
Drug Offense	72	19	65.3	73.7	48.6	36.8	8.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	90.3	78.9
Drug Sales	11	3	36.4	33.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	33.3
Drug Possession	61	16	70.5	81.3	47.5	43.8	9.8	6.3	0.0	0.0	91.8	87.5
Prostitution	0	3	-	100.0	-	0.0		0.0	-	0.0	•	100.0
Other Offense	165	35	33.3	42.9	42.4	20.0	6.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	63.0	65.7
Total	426	121	39.4	41.3	39.2	21.5	4.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	63.I	57.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. Site added in Q3 1998.





Education of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Highest Grade Completed Males Females									
6th Grade or Less	4.5	2.6							
7th to 9th Grade	5.6	6.1							
10th to 12th Grade	66.1	61.4							
Above 12th Grade	23.8	29.8							

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days Males Females								
Public Housing	1.7	6.7						
Private House or Apartment	84.2	88.3						
Shelter	0.0	0.0						
Incarceration Facility	1.9	0.0						
Treatment Facility	0.5	0.8						
No Fixed Residence	10.8	3.3						
Other	0.9	0.8						

Current Primary Source of Income Arrestees

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	6.3	12.6
Full or Part-Time Employment	68.8	47.1
Other Legal	13.4	31.9
Illegal or None	11.5	8.4

Self-Reported Drug Information

-

Age at First Use	(for those	Received Prior Treatment (%)					
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N	Females Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	415	14.1	115	15.7	Alcohol	21.2	18.2
Crack	151	24.8	49	26.2	Crack	5.0	9.1
Cocaine	225	19.9	65	21.7	Cocaine	7.0	8.4
Marijuana	335	14.9	98	15.8	Marijuana	4.3	4.2
Opiates	79	22.4	25	22.0	Opiates	4.0	5.0
Methamphetamine	105	22.3	34	23.9	Methamphetamine	2.4	2.5
РСР	45	18.2	13	16.8			

		• •
	Males	Female
Alcohol	21.2	18.2
Crack	5.0	9.1
Cocaine	7.0	8.4
Marijuana	4.3	4.2
Opiates	4.0	5.0
Methamphetamine	2.4	2.5

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	12.0	16.7
Heroin	13.4	19.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	6.1	7.5

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex			
			Percent	Reporting	j Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	oy Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+
Crack						19.3 29.8	9.3 8.3	14.5 16.7	19.1 25.0	18.2 46.2	25.5 37.0
Cocaine						17.3 20.0	20.4 8.3	17.6 22.2	25.0 12.5	14.1 30.8	4. 22.6
Crack & Cocaine		•				6.4 10.7	5.6 0.0	6.8 0.0	7.4 8.3	4.7 15.4	6.9 16.7
Marijuana & Coca	ine E					1.5 4.2	16.7 8.3	3.3 6.7	16.2 8.3	9.4 15.4	7.6 17.0
Opiates & Cocaine	•					3.5 3.3	1.9 0.0	0.0 0.0	2.9 0.0	1.5 0.0	6.8 7.4
Any 2 or More Dr	ugs 📒					27.5 31.1	27.8 25.0	25.3 27.8	33.8 20.8	26.6 30.8	26.0 38.5

MALES	Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days (for those admitting use in the past 30 days)									
FEMALES	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	N		
Crack							2.5 3.6	82 36		
Cocaine							7.5 8.2	72 24		
Marijuana							10.1 9.4	188 46		
Opiates							20.8 25.5	26 6		
Methamphetamine							8.6 9.3	27 6		

ĝ	MALES
8	FEMALES

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FEMALES	0	 	2	 3	4	5	6		N
Cocaine								1.3 2.3	168 50
Marijuana								1.3 0.3	167 26
Opiates								1.5 2.2	28 9



Washington, D.C.



MALES

Catchment Area:				A	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Q1, Q2 — entire city		Sample Size		15–20	21–25	26–30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
		Males	424	16.7	20.0	18.6	13.7	30.9	94.2	4.8	1.0	0.0
		Females	193	14.0	17.6	20.2	18.7	29.5	90.9	9.1	0.0	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

-	Percent Positive					Percent	Positive b	y Age		Percent Positive by Race				
FEMALES	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug					65.3 65.3	66.2 63.0	63.5 58.8	53.2 59.0	65.5 69.4	73.3 71.9	66.8 67.1	55.0 47.1	50.0	-
Cocaine					33.3 40.4	2.8 0.0	5.3 7.6	25.3 43.6	53.4 55.6	57.3 61.4	33.8 42.9	35.0 23.5	50.0	-
Marijuana					38.0 28.5	63.4 63.0	52.9 47.1	36.7 15.4	22.4 22.2	22.1 14.0	39.1 29.4	25.0 17.6	0.0	:
Opiates					9.7 9.8	1.4 0.0	1.2 5.9	3.8 5.1	6.9 .	24.4 19.3	9.7 8.8	5.0 .8	0.0	-
Metham- phetamine	I				0.0 0.5	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 2.6	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 5.9	0.0	-
PCP	•				2.1 2.1	4.2 0.0	4.7 2.9	1.3 2.6	1.7 2.8	0.0 1.8	2.3 2.4	0.0 0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs					7.0 6.1	5.6 0.0	10.6 11.8	2.7 0.3	17.2 22.2	29.8 26.3	17.4 16.5	20.0 11.8	0.0	-
					otal Males (N) l Females (N)	71 27	85 34	79 39	58 36	3 57	391 170	20 17	4 0	0 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	NŁ	y Sex	Coc	aine	Mari	juana	Methamp	ohetamine	PC	P	Any	Drug
Offense	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F	М	F
Violent Offense	163	84	25.8	23.8	35.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	57.7	45.2
Robbery	7	I	57.1	100.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
Assault	125	73	25.6	23.3	36.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.1	58.4	46.6
Weapons	10	2	20.0	0.0	40.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	60.0	50.0
Other Violent	21	8	19.0	25.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	42.9	25.0
Property Offense	76	34	43.4	38.2	39.5	35.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	69.7	70.6
Larceny/Theft	19	11	52.6	54.5	15.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.2	72.7
Burglary	11	3	63.6	66.7	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	90.9	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	20	4	15.0	0.0	35.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Other Property	26	16	50.0	31.3	50.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.8	62.5
Drug Offense	120	33	35.0	57.6	45.8	21.2	0.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	73.3	81.8
Drug Sales	63	15	28.6	53.3	41.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	66.7	73.3
Drug Possession	57	18	42.1	61.1	50.9	22.2	0.0	5.6	3.5	5.6	80.7	88.9
Prostitution	1	21	0.0	52.4	0.0	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.5
Other Offense	64	21	37.5	71.4	28.1	38.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	65.6	85.7
Total	424	193	33.3	40.4	38.0	28.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.1	65.3	65.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

160 1995 1998 1864 1557 199 1994 1996 1997 1556 83 dü 20 E\$ D1 04 Ē6 E\$ 24 68 Ē6 D\$ 51 64 Đ4 E\$ 24 24 28 64 D. 82 28 64 65 22 28 66 68 22 28

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.



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Education of Booked Arrestees (%)								
Males	Females							
1.0	1.1							
4.0	3.8							
72.0	78.9							
23.0	16.2							
	Males 1.0 4.0 72.0							

Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)									
Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females							
Public Housing	8.1	14.5							
Private House or Apartment	86.0	78.2							
Shelter	1.9	3.1							
Incarceration Facility	1.7	0.5							
Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0							
No Fixed Residence	1.9	3.6							
Other	0.5	0.0							

Current Primary Source of Incom

Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
Welfare, Social Security	5.7	27.5
Full or Part-Time Employment	62.5	32.6
Other Legal	22.4	21.2
Illegal or None	9.4	18.7

Self-Reported Drug Information

-

Age at First Use	(for those	Received Prior Treatment (%)					
	Ma N	ales Mean Age	N I	emales Mean Age		Males	Females
Alcohol	364	16.3	162	17.0	Alcohol	10.6	8.3
Crack	125	27.0	75	24.9	Crack	10.0	16.1
Cocaine	106	20.8	37	22.2	Cocaine	3.1	3.1
Marijuana	298	16.0	128	16.8	Marijuana	7.6	4.2
Opiates	70	22.0	27	22.7	Opiates	4.0	6.2
Methamphetamine	12	17.4	2	20.5	Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0
РСР	75	18.9	28	19.0			

	Males	Female
Alcohol	10.6	8.3
Crack	10.0	16.1
Cocaine	3.1	3.1
Marijuana	7.6	4.2
Opiates	4.0	6.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	4.3	4.7
Heroin	8.4	7.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0

MALES	Perc	ent Rep	orting	Drug Us	e Past 30 I	Days, by A	ge and S	Sex			
			Percent	t Reporting	j Use		P	ercent Repo	orting Use I	by Age	
FEMALES	0	20	40	60	80	100%	15–20	21–25	26–30	31–35	36+
Crack						16.6 29.0	0.0 0.0	3.6 11.8	10.1 30.8	24.1 36.1	34.4 47.4
Cocaine	•					5.9 4.1	1.4 0.0	2.4 2.9	2.5 5.1	6.9 2.8	12.2 7.0
Crack & Cocaine	•					2.1 2.6	0.0 0.0	1.2 0.0	1.3 2.6	3.4 0.0	3.8 7.0
Marijuana & Cocaino	e					2.4 1.6	1.4 0.0	1.2 0.0	1.3 2.6	3.4 2.8	3.8 1.8
Opiates & Cocaine	•					2.8 2.6	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 2.6	0.0 2.8	9.2 5.3
Any 2 or More Drug	s –					4.6 5.1	2.9 0.0	8.3 2.9	8.9 2.8	15.5 22.2	28.1 26.3

MALES	Pas	t 30 E	mber c Days admittir	•				
FEMALES	0	5	 0	15	20	25	30	N
Crack							2. 3.2	70 56
Cocaine							5.1 8.4	25 8
Marijuana				I			2.5 0.0	165 62
Opiates							19.0 20.6	39 14
Methamphetamine	•						2.0	 0



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FEMALES	0	I	2	3	 4	5	6		N
Cocaine)						0.6 0.4	140 78
Marijuana)						0.6 0.5	161 55
Opiates	•							0.4 0.3	41 19



Juvenile Program Findings 1998





Birmingham Alabama



Catchment Area: Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire city and part of

county

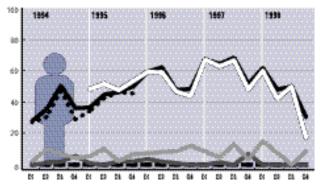
			Age	of Booked	d Arrestee:	s (%)	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)					
	Sample Siz	ze	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
Ŷ	Males	159	1.9	13.9	44.9	39.2	77.4	21.9	0.6	0.0		

<u>a</u>	Per	cent l	Positiv	e for	Drugs,	, by Sex,	Age,	and Ra	ice							
MALES			Pero	ent Positi	ve			Percent	Positive by A	\ge		Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
Any Drug				•		50.9	33.3	31.8	45.1	64.5	52.5	50.0	100.0	-		
Cocaine	•					9.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	16.1	10.8	5.9	0.0	-		
Marijuana						46.5	33.3	27.3	42.3	58.1	48.3	44.1	100.0	-		
Opiates						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		
Metham- phetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		
РСР						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		
Multiple Drugs	•					8.2	0.0	0.0	5.6	14.5	9.2	5.9	0.0	-		
						Total Males (N)	3	22	71	62	120	34	1	0		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

				SOURCE: National	Institu	te of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	71	5.6	39.4	0.0	0.0	43.7
Robbery	9	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Assault	30	3.3	30.0	0.0	0.0	36.7
Weapons	22	13.6	45.5	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Violent	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Property Offense	48	12.5	52.1	0.0	0.0	56.3
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary	16	6.3	56.3	0.0	0.0	62.5
Stolen Vehicle	10	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Property	21	23.8	52.4	0.0	0.0	57.1
Drug Offense	19	21.1	68.4	0.0	0.0	73.7
Drug Sales	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Drug Possession	17	23.5	70.6	0.0	0.0	76.5
Other Offense	21	4.8	38.1	0.0	0.0	42.9
Public Peace	8	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	62.5
Probation/Parole Violat	tion 3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
All Others	10	10.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Total	159	9.4	46.5	0.0	0.0	50.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Graduated 4			Dor	cent Posi	tivo	
In School 107 Not in School 44	Ó	20	40	60	80	100%
						100.0
Any Drug						40.2
						70.
						25.
Cocaine						6.
						15.
				•		50.0
Marijuana						36.
						68.2
						0.0
Opiates						0.
						0.
Methamphetamine						0.0
methamphetamine						0.
						0.0
PCP						0.0
						0.0
						0.0
Multiple Drugs						5.0
1 0						13.0

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

_ NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

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Other

0.0



Cleveland Ohio



1998 Juvenile Program Findings

Catchment Area: Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire city and part of county

				Age	of Booked	l Arrestees	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
		Sample Siz	ze	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
of	ļ.	Males	321	4.4	16.5	47.4	31.8	78.8	17.8	3.1	0.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

0	20	Perc	ent Positiv	φ			-				_			
0	20						Percent	Positive by A	lge	Percent Positive by Race				
	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
					62.3	21.4	35.8	63.8	79.4	63.6	57.9	60.0	0.0	
)				12.1	0.0	5.7	14.5	13.7	13.4	8.8	0.0	0.0	
					60.1	14.3	34.0	61.2	78.4	61.3	56.1	60.0	0.0	
					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
•					5.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	10.8	5.9	0.0	10.0	0.0	
s —	D				15.3	0.0	3.8	16.4	21.6	16.6	8.8	20.0	0.0	
					lotal Males (N)	14	53	152	102	253	57	10	1	
s						12.1 60.1 0.0 0.0 5.0	12.1 0.0 60.1 14.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11.1 0.0 0.1 15.3 0.0 0.0	12.1 0.0 5.7 60.1 14.3 34.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11.1 0.0 0.0 0.1 11.3 0.0 0.1 11.3 0.0	12.1 0.0 5.7 14.5 60.1 14.3 34.0 61.2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 3.3 15.3 0.0 3.8 16.4	12.1 0.0 5.7 14.5 13.7 60.1 14.3 34.0 61.2 78.4 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 15.3 0.0 3.8 16.4 21.6	12.1 0.0 5.7 14.5 13.7 13.4 60.1 14.3 34.0 61.2 78.4 61.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.14.3 34.0 61.2 78.4 61.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.14.3 34.0 61.2 78.4 61.3 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.15.3 0.0 3.8 16.4 21.6 16.6	Image: Note of the system Im	Image: Note of the system Im	

Graduated

In School Not in School 6

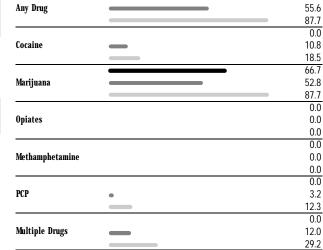
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250 65

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: National	l Institu	te of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	124	5.6	52.4	0.0	3.2	54.0
Robbery	33	12.1	72.7	0.0	3.0	72.7
Assault	78	1.3	43.6	0.0	2.6	46.2
Weapons	8	12.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Violent	5	20.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	60.0
Property Offense	86	12.8	60.5	0.0	4.7	62.8
Larceny/Theft	15	6.7	73.3	0.0	0.0	73.3
Burglary	28	3.6	57.1	0.0	3.6	57.1
Stolen Vehicle	10	30.0	90.0	0.0	10.0	100.0
Other Property	33	18.2	48.5	0.0	6.1	51.5
Drug Offense	60	28.3	83.3	0.0	11.7	86.7
Drug Sales	17	35.3	100.0	0.0	11.8	100.0
Drug Possession	43	25.6	76.7	0.0	11.6	81.4
Other Offense	51	7.8	51.0	0.0	2.0	52.9
Public Peace	6	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Violat	ion 9	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0	77.8
All Others	36	5.6	47.2	0.0	2.8	50.0
Total	321	12.1	60.1	0.0	5.0	62.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



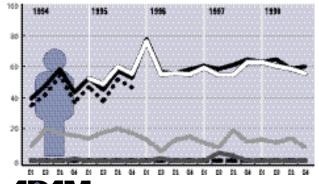
Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; data across quarters should not be interpreted as trend data.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports





1998 Annual Report



Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status $_{\scriptscriptstyle N^*}$

40

20

Percent Positive

60

80

100%

66.7

Denver Colorado



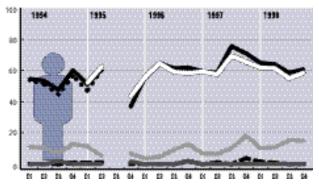
nt Area:			Age	of Booke	l Arrestees	s (%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	s (%)
3, Q4 —	Sample Siz	ze	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
nty	Males	452	4.7	20.8	42.1	32.4	28.9	13.0	55.0	3.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race MALES **Percent Positive** Percent Positive by Age Percent Positive by Race 20 40 60 80 100% 9–12 13–14 15–16 17–18 Black White Hispanic Other 0 Any Drug 62.2 28.6 50.0 59.6 67.4 67.8 58.3 64.9 50.0 Cocaine 12.6 0.0 8.5 11.1 18.5 8.7 1.8 16.5 21.4 Marijuana 59.3 28.6 48.9 64.2 64.4 58.3 57.9 60.7 42.9 **Opiates** 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Metham-phetamine L 0.7 0.0 0.0 0.0 2.1 0.0 3.5 0.4 0.0 PCP 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Multiple Drugs 11.3 0.0 7.4 8.9 18.5 9.4 13.6 5.3 14.3 Total Males (N) 21 94 190 146 127 57 242 14

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: National	Institu	ute of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	75	5.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	42.7
Robbery	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	35	5.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	42.9
Weapons	27	7.4	44.4	0.0	0.0	48.1
Other Violent	11	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	27.3
Property Offense	100	8.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	57.0
Larceny/Theft	17	0.0	41.2	0.0	0.0	41.2
Burglary	13	7.7	38.5	0.0	0.0	46.2
Stolen Vehicle	49	10.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	59.2
Other Property	21	9.5	66.7	0.0	0.0	71.4
Drug Offense	43	23.3	88.4	0.0	0.0	90.7
Drug Sales	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	41	24.4	87.8	0.0	0.0	90.2
Other Offense	233	15.0	62.2	1.3	0.0	65.2
Public Peace	10	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	60.0
Probation/Parole Viola	tion 29	10.3	69.0	0.0	0.0	69.0
All Others	194	16.5	61.3	1.5	0.0	64.9
Total	452	12.6	59.3	0.7	0.0	62.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Graduated In School 293	8		Per	cent Posi	tive	
Not in School 13		20	40	60	80	100%
	_					75.0
Any Drug						58.0
						69.0
						0.0
Cocaine						9.0
						18.8
	_				-	75.0
Marijuana						56.0
						64.5
						0.0
Opiates						0.0
						0.0
Mathamuhatamina						0.0
Methamphetamine	•					0.3 1.4
	•					0.0
PCP						0.0
101						0.0
						0.0
Multiple Drugs	_					8.9
Surcepto 21480						16.7

1000 1000

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

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Indianapolis Indiana

Catchment Area:			Age	of Booked	l Arrestees	s (%)	Race	of Booked
Q1, Q2 — entire county	Sample S	ize	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White
	Males Males	215	8.4	30.2	39.1	22.3	62.7	35.4

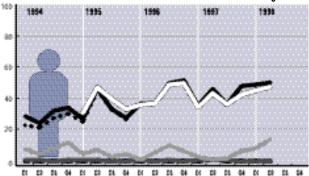
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

500 A 444 A														
MALES			Perce	ent Positive				Perce	nt Positive b	oy Age		Percen	t Positive by F	lace
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						49.8	16.7	32.3	61.9	64.6	50.4	50.7	0.0	0.0
Cocaine						11.2	5.6	6.2	13.1	16.7	13.5	6.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana						46.5	5.6	27.7	60.7	62.5	45.1	50.7	0.0	0.0
Opiates						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Metham- phetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	I					1.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Dru	igs 💼					10.7	0.0	3.1	15.5	16.7	11.3	9.3	0.0	0.0
						Total Males (N)	18	65	84	48	133	75	2	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: National	l Institu	ite of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	29	6.9	27.6	0.0	0.0	31.0
Robbery	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	27	3.7	22.2	0.0	0.0	25.9
Weapons	0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Violent	0	-	-	-	-	-
Property Offense	78	9.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	43.6
Larceny/Theft	47	10.6	29.8	0.0	0.0	34.0
Burglary	7	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	28.6
Stolen Vehicle	4	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Other Property	20	5.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	65.0
Drug Offense	18	5.6	77.8	0.0	5.6	77.8
Drug Sales	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	16	6.3	75.0	0.0	6.3	75.0
Other Offense	90	15.6	51.1	0.0	2.2	55.6
Public Peace	32	15.6	43.8	0.0	3.1	50.0
Probation/Parole Viola	ition 7	0.0	71.4	0.0	0.0	71.4
All Others	51	17.6	52.9	0.0	2.0	56.9
Total	215	11.2	46.5	0.0	1.4	49.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

ed Arrestees (%) Hispanic

0.9

Other

0.9

Graduated M In School 15	3		Per	cent Posi	tive	
Not in School 5		20	40	60	80	100%
	_					100.0
Any Drug						42.3
						70.0
						0.0
Cocaine						9.0
						18.0
Marijuana						
marijuana			_			68.0
						0.0
Opiates						0.0
1						0.0
						0.0
Methamphetamine						0.0
						0.0
						0.0
PCP	•					1.9
						0.0
						0.0
Multiple Drugs						9.0
						18.0

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Data based on voluntary self-reports.





1998 Juvenile Program Findings

Los Angeles California



Catchment Area: Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 part of city and part of county

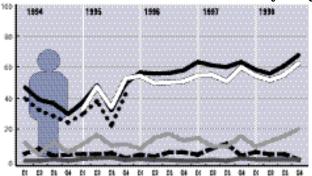
	Age	of Booke	d Arrestees	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)				
Sample Size	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 466	2.1	12.0	44.2	41.6	26.1	11.7	57.8	4.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race MALES Percent Positive by Age **Percent Positive** Percent Positive by Race 20 80 40 60 100% 9–12 13–14 15–16 17–18 Black White Hispanic Other 0 Any Drug 60.7 20.0 53.6 61.2 64.4 64.2 53.7 62.0 40.0 Cocaine 20.7 14.6 10.0 10.7 14.1 16.5 6.7 3.7 5.0 Marijuana 56.0 20.0 48.2 56.8 59.3 62.5 51.9 55.6 30.0 **Opiates** 0.9 0.0 0.0 L 0.5 1.5 0.8 0.0 1.1 0.0 Metham-phetamine 3.6 0.0 0.0 3.9 4.6 0.0 9.3 3.8 10.0 PCP . 1.7 0.0 2.5 1.8 1.5 2.1 0.0 1.5 0.0 Multiple Drugs 15.2 10.0 7.1 19.9 15.0 18.0 6.7 13.0 5.0 Total Males (N) 10 56 206 194 120 54 266 20

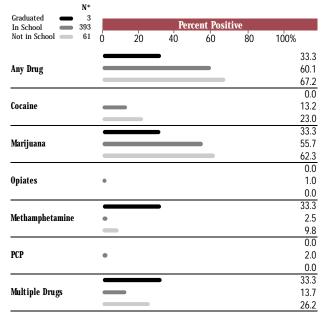
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: Nationa	l Institu	ute of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	126	11.9	47.6	2.4	0.8	51.6
Robbery	32	9.4	62.5	3.1	0.0	65.6
Assault	56	8.9	33.9	1.8	1.8	39.3
Weapons	29	20.7	58.6	3.4	0.0	62.1
Other Violent	9	11.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	44.4
Property Offense	140	14.3	51.4	5.0	1.4	57.9
Larceny/Theft	18	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	55.6
Burglary	49	14.3	55.1	6.1	2.0	61.2
Stolen Vehicle	48	20.8	52.1	4.2	2.1	60.4
Other Property	25	12.0	40.0	8.0	0.0	48.0
Drug Offense	41	19.5	80.5	7.3	2.4	87.8
Drug Sales	10	10.0	70.0	0.0	10.0	80.0
Drug Possession	31	22.6	83.9	9.7	0.0	90.3
Other Offense	158	15.8	60.1	2.5	2.5	63.3
Public Peace	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Probation/Parole Viola	ntion 104	15.4	57.7	1.9	1.9	60.6
All Others	52	15.4	63.5	3.8	3.8	67.3
Total	466	14.6	56.0	3.6	1.7	60.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new county facilities.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.



Los Angeles, California



Phoenix Arizona

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Catchment Area:				Age	of Booke	d Arrestees	s (%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	(%)
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county		Sample Si	ze	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
	- Ö.	Males	284	0.7	17.3	52.5	29.6	10.2	40.8	46.1	2.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

2523														
MALES			Perc	ent Positiv	/e			Percent	Positive by A	Age		Percent	Positive by Ra	ce
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						68.7	50.0	55.1	70.5	73.8	82.8	67.2	67.2	62.5
Cocaine						14.1	50.0	10.2	11.4	20.2	3.4	6.0	23.7	12.5
Marijuana						63.7	50.0	51.0	66.4	66.7	82.8	62.9	60.3	62.5
Opiates	I					1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Metham- phetamine	•					6.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	6.0	3.4	10.3	3.1	0.0
PCP	I					0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Multiple Dru	ıgs 💼					16.9	50.0	10.2	16.1	21.4	13.8	13.8	20.6	12.5
						Total Males (N)	2	49	149	84	29	116	131	8

Graduated

Any Drug

In School

7

148 127 0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

SOURCE: National Institute of Justice Cocaine Marijuana Methamphetamine PCP Any Drug **Violent Offense** 5.5 0.0 52.7 55 7.3 49.1 0.0 7 14.3 71.4 0.0 71.4 Robbery 6.7 51.1 Assault 45 6.7 46.7 0.0 100.0 0.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 Weapons 1 2 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 Other Violent 98 64.3 0.0 68.4 **Property Offense** 15.3 6.1 Larceny/Theft 25 12.0 60.0 4.0 0.0 60.0 21 9.5 0.0 28.6 66.7 76.2 Burglary Stolen Vehicle 30 10.0 66.7 0.0 0.0 66.7 22 13.6 63.6 13.6 0.0 72.7 Other Property **Drug Offense** 100.0 0.0 0.0 100.0 17 11.8 0 Drug Sales 100.0 0.0 100.0 17 11.8 0.0 Drug Possession **Other Offense** 113 16.8 65.5 7.1 1.8 72.6 0.0 50.0 0.0 0.0 50.0 Public Peace 2 Probation/Parole Violation 70 12.9 62.9 7.1 0.0 68.6 70.7 80.5 41 24.4 7.3 4.9 All Others 284 14.1 63.7 6.0 0.7 68.7 Total

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug

Cocaine	
Marijuana	
Opiates	0
	0
Methamphetamine	-
PCP	
	•
Multiple Drugs	

100

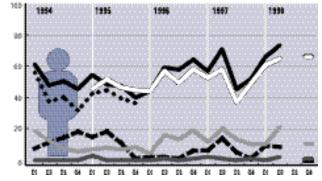
Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

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NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.





1998 Annual Report



Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status $_{\scriptscriptstyle N^*}$

40

20

Percent Positive

60

80

100%

71.4

64.9

72.4

28.6

11.5

16.5

71.4

60.8

66.1

0.0

1.4

0.8

0.0

4.1

8.7

0.0

0.0 1.6 42.9

13.5

19.7

Portland Oregon

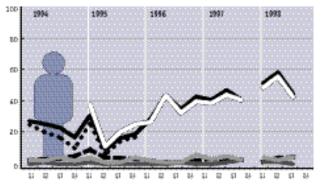
Catchment Area:				Age	of Booke	d Arrestee	s (%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	s (%)
Q1, Q2, Q3 —		Sample Siz	æ	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
entire county	Ŷ	Males	198	4.1	19.9	53.1	23.0	18.7	58.1	11.1	12.1

	Per	cent I	Positiv	e for I	Drugs	, by Sex,	Age,	and Ra	ice						
MALES			Perc	ent Positiv	ve			Percent	Positive by	Age	Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug				Ð		52.5	50.0	46.2	54.8	53.3	70.3	49.6	54.5	37.5	
Cocaine	•					3.5	0.0	5.1	3.8	2.2	2.7	1.7	18.2	0.0	
Marijuana						50.0	50.0	41.0	51.9	53.3	67.6	47.8	50.0	33.3	
Opiates	I					1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	
Metham- phetamine	•					3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.4	0.0	4.3	4.5	0.0	
PCP						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Multiple Drugs	•					5.1	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.7	2.7	4.3	18.2	0.0	
						Total Males (N)	8	39	104	45	37	115	22	24	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

				SOURCE: Nationa	l Instit	ute of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	56	5.4	48.2	3.6	0.0	51.8
Robbery	11	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	27.3
Assault	32	9.4	46.9	6.3	0.0	50.0
Weapons	9	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	88.9
Other Violent	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	47	2.1	51.1	2.1	0.0	51.1
Larceny/Theft	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Burglary	11	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	36.4
Stolen Vehicle	19	0.0	73.7	5.3	0.0	73.7
Other Property	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Drug Offense	14	7.1	78.6	0.0	0.0	78.6
Drug Sales	6	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
Drug Possession	8	12.5	75.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Other Offense	80	2.5	46.3	3.8	0.0	50.0
Public Peace	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Viola	tion 36	2.8	47.2	0.0	0.0	50.0
All Others	41	0.0	46.3	4.9	0.0	51.2
Total	198	3.5	50.0	3.0	0.0	52.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Graduated						
In School 13			Per	cent Posi	tive	
Not in School 5	5 0	20	40	60	80	100%
	_			-		54.5
Any Drug						46.6
						67.3
						0.0
Cocaine	•					3.8
	•					3.6
	_					45.5
Marijuana						44.3
						65.5
						0.0
Opiates	•					0.8
	•					1.8
		1				9.1
Methamphetamine	•					1.5
						5.5
DOD						0.0
PCP						0.0
						0.0
Multinla Dourse	_					0.0
Multiple Drugs	-					4.6
						7.3

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine



Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

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St. Louis Missouri

Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire city

Area:				Age	of Booked	l Arrestees	s (%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	(%)
– entire city		Sample Size		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
	ļ.	Males	67	7.5	29.9	61.2	1.5	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0

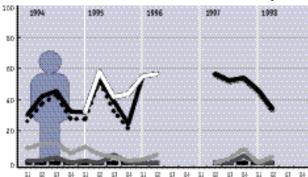
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

MALES						-									
	Percent Positive							Percent	Positive by A	Age	Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						40.3	40.0	5.0	58.5	0.0	40.3	40.0	-	-	
Cocaine	•					1.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	-	-	
Marijuana						40.3	40.0	5.0	58.5	0.0	40.3	40.0	-	-	
Opiates						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	
Metham- phetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	
PCP						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	
Multiple Dru	gs					1.5	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	-	-	
						Total Males (N)	5	20	41	1	62	5	0	0	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: National	l Institu	te of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	15	6.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Robbery	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	8	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	37.5
Weapons	3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	0	-	-	-	-	-
Property Offense	26	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1
Larceny/Theft	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Other Property	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Drug Offense	10	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	9	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	77.8
Other Offense	16	0.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	43.8
Public Peace	0	-	-	-	-	-
Probation/Parole Viola	ition 9	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
All Others	7	0.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	57.1
Total	67	1.5	40.3	0.0	0.0	40.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Graduated 🛑	N* 1						
In School 🛛 🛑	57			Per	<u>cent Posi</u>	tive	
Not in School	9	Ó	20	40	60	80	100%
		_					100.0
Any Drug							35.1
							66.7
							0.0
Cocaine		•					1.8
							0.0
							100.0
Marijuana							35.1
							66.7
							0.0
Opiates							0.0
							0.0
							0.0
Methamphetamine							0.0
							0.0
DOD							0.0
PCP							0.0
							0.0
Maldala Davas							0.0
Multiple Drugs		•					1.8
							0.0

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

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NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.





San Antonio Texas

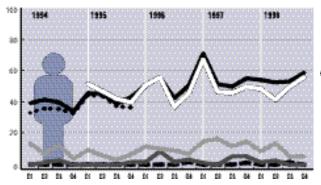
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 - entire county Sample Size 9-12 13-14 15-16 17-18 Black White Hispanic Males 275 9.8 34.5 53.1 2.5 10.2 12.0 76.0	Catchment Area:				Age	of Booke	l Arrestee	s (%)	Race	of Booke	d Arrestee	s (%)
Males 275 9.8 34.5 53.1 2.5 10.2 12.0 76.0			Sample Siz	e	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
	entire county	Ŷ.	Males	275	9.8	34.5	53.1	2.5	10.2	12.0	76.0	1.8

8	Per	cent l	Positiv	e for l	Drugs	, by Sex,	Age,	and Ra	ice							
MALES			Perc	ent Positi	ve		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
Any Drug						54.9	37.0	41.1	65.8	85.7	60.7	57.6	54.1	40.0		
Cocaine	•					8.4	0.0	5.3	11.6	14.3	3.6	3.0	10.0	0.0		
Marijuana						49.1	33.3	37.9	57.5	85.7	50.0	51.5	48.8	40.0		
Opiates	I					1.1	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.0		
Metham- phetamine	I					0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0		
PCP						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Multiple Drugs						5.5	0.0	4.2	6.8	14.3	0.0	3.0	6.7	0.0		
						Total Males (N)	27	95	146	7	28	33	209	5		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

				SOURCE: National	l Institu	ite of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	34	5.9	29.4	0.0	0.0	38.2
Robbery	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	23	4.3	30.4	0.0	0.0	39.1
Weapons	7	14.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6
Other Violent	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Property Offense	105	9.5	39.0	0.0	0.0	45.7
Larceny/Theft	48	6.3	31.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Burglary	20	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Other Property	32	9.4	37.5	0.0	0.0	46.9
Drug Offense	78	10.3	70.5	1.3	0.0	75.6
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	78	10.3	70.5	1.3	0.0	75.6
Other Offense	58	5.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	53.4
Public Peace	43	2.3	41.9	0.0	0.0	44.2
Probation/Parole Viola	tion 6	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
All Others	9	22.2	66.7	0.0	0.0	77.8
Total	275	8.4	49.1	0.4	0.0	54.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



		Per	<u>cent Posi</u>	tive	
⁵ 0	20	40	60	80	100%
					100.0
					52.0
					77.3
					0.0
					7.
					13.0
					— 100.0
				_	47.0 72.1
_				_	0.0
					0.0
					0.0
					0.
					0.0
					4.
					0.0
					0.0
					0.0
					0.0
-					4.8 9.1
		•	• Per	² 0 20 40 60	Percent Positive 2 0 20 40 60 80

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine



Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports





San Diego California



Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 entire city and part of county

Catchment Area:

			Age	of Booked	l Arrestees	Race	of Booke	d Arrestees	s (%)	
	Sample Size	e	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ļ.	Males	362	1.4	13.5	54.4	30.7	17.4	20.4	44.2	18.0

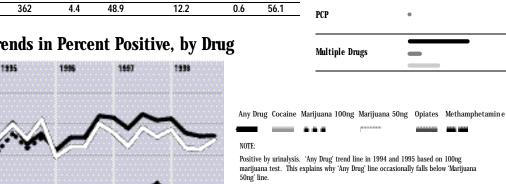
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

					•	•	•							
MALES			Perce	ent Positive				Percent	Positive by A	Age		Percent Pe	ositive by Race	
_	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						56.1	0.0	51.0	52.8	66.7	63.5	51.4	56.9	52.3
Cocaine	•					4.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	9.0	11.1	0.0	5.0	1.5
Marijuana						48.9	0.0	44.9	46.2	57.7	61.9	47.3	47.5	41.5
Opiates	I					1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5
Metham- phetamine						12.2	0.0	6.1	11.7	16.2	3.2	10.8	15.6	13.8
PCP	I					0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Multiple Dru	gs 🗨					10.8	0.0	2.0	10.2	16.2	12.7	9.5	11.9	7.7
					1	Total Males (N)	5	49	197	111	63	74	160	65

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: National	Institu	te of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	108	4.6	48.1	9.3	1.9	51.9
Robbery	31	0.0	58.1	6.5	0.0	58.1
Assault	42	4.8	38.1	9.5	2.4	45.2
Weapons	24	8.3	45.8	12.5	4.2	50.0
Other Violent	11	9.1	63.6	9.1	0.0	63.6
Property Offense	105	1.0	49.5	16.2	0.0	61.0
Larceny/Theft	13	0.0	61.5	0.0	0.0	61.5
Burglary	49	2.0	51.0	14.3	0.0	63.3
Stolen Vehicle	25	0.0	32.0	24.0	0.0	48.0
Other Property	18	0.0	61.1	22.2	0.0	72.2
Drug Offense	33	18.2	75.8	15.2	0.0	81.8
Drug Sales	13	30.8	61.5	15.4	0.0	69.2
Drug Possession	20	10.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	90.0
Other Offense	116	3.4	41.4	10.3	0.0	48.3
Public Peace	3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Probation/Parole Viola	tion 55	3.6	49.1	10.9	0.0	56.4
All Others	58	3.4	32.8	10.3	0.0	39.7
Total	362	4.4	48.9	12.2	0.6	56.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



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Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new county/suburban facilities.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

N	*		0	•		
	8		Per	cent Posi	tive	
Not in School 8		20	40	60	80	100%
	_					75.
Any Drug				•		49.
						75.
	-					12.
Cocaine	•					3.
						6.
	-					75.
Marijuana						42.
	_					<u>65</u> . 0.
Opiates						0. 1.
opiaces						1.
	_					25.
Methamphetamine						8.
1						23.
						0.
PCP	•					0.
						0.
	-		-			37.
Multiple Drugs		•				7.
						18.

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1998 Annual Report

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San Jose California

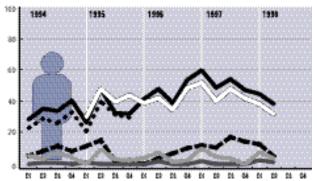


	Per	cent I	Positiv	e for	Drugs	, by Sex,	Age,	and Ra	ice						
MALES			Perc	ent Positi	ve			Percent	Positive by A	Age		Percent Positive by Race			
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						41.7	0.0	30.4	43.4	47.8	42.9	59.3	39.3	23.8	
Cocaine	•					5.8	0.0	0.0	6.0	8.7	4.8	7.4	7.1	0.0	
Marijuana						35.3	0.0	26.1	37.3	39.1	38.1	55.6	32.1	19.0	
Opiates	•					1.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	4.8	3.7	0.0	4.8	
Metham- phetamine	•					9.0	0.0	8.7	10.8	6.5	0.0	22.2	7.1	4.8	
PCP	•					1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	
Multiple Drugs						10.3	0.0	4.3	12.0	10.9	4.8	18.5	9.5	9.5	
						Total Males (N)	4	23	83	46	21	27	84	21	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

				SOURCE: National	Institu	ite of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	37	10.8	35.1	10.8	0.0	43.2
Robbery	8	25.0	37.5	25.0	0.0	37.5
Assault	22	9.1	45.5	4.5	0.0	50.0
Weapons	6	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Property Offense	19	0.0	52.6	10.5	0.0	57.9
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary	7	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Stolen Vehicle	6	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Other Property	5	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	60.0
Drug Offense	8	12.5	50.0	12.5	0.0	75.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Drug Possession	7	14.3	57.1	14.3	0.0	85.7
Other Offense	73	5.5	31.5	8.2	2.7	35.6
Public Peace	7	0.0	28.6	14.3	0.0	28.6
Probation/Parole Viola	tion 13	0.0	30.8	7.7	7.7	46.2
All Others	53	7.5	32.1	7.5	1.9	34.0
Total	156	5.8	35.3	9.0	1.3	41.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Graduated In School 12	0		Per	cent Posi	tive	
	0 0	20	40	60	80	100%
Any Drug			_			- 43.4 33.3
Cocaine	•					7.4 0.0
Marijuana						- 36.1 30.0
Opiates	٠					- 2.5 0.0
Methamphetamine)				- 9.8 6.7
PCP	٠					- 1.6 0.0
Multiple Drugs						- 12.3 3.3

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection will resume at a later date.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports





1998 Juvenile Program Findings

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Tucson Arizona

	Catchment Area:				Age	of Booked	l Arrestees	s (%)	Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	Q4 — entire county	Sample Size			9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
,		ļ.	Males	61	4.9	29.5	47.5	18.0	10.0	43.3	43.3	3.3

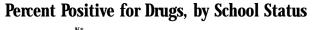
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

MALEC															
MALES			Perce	nt Positive			Percent Positive by Age					Percen	Percent Positive by Race		
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug				D		50.8	0.0	33.3	58.6	72.7	33.3	50.0	53.8	100.0	
Cocaine	٠					4.9	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	7.7	0.0	
Marijuana						47.5	0.0	33.3	51.7	72.7	33.3	50.0	46.2	100.0	
)piates						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Metham- phetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
PCP						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Multiple Dru	gs 🕒					4.9	0.0	0.0	6.9	9.1	0.0	7.7	3.8	0.0	
						Total Males (N)	3	18	29	11	6	26	26	2	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: Nationa	l Institu	te of Justice
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	18	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Robbery	0	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	13	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	30.8
Weapons	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	12	8.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	41.7
Larceny/Theft	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Burglary	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Property	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Drug Offense	10	0.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	9	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	88.9
Other Offense	21	9.5	42.9	0.0	0.0	52.4
Public Peace	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Probation/Parole Viola	tion 12	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	41.7
All Others	8	25.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	75.0
Total	61	4.9	47.5	0.0	0.0	50.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Graduated method	N* 0 47			Por	cont Posit	ivo	
Not in School	47 14	0	20	40	cent Posit 60	80	100%
Any Drug		=					- 46.8 64.3
Cocaine		•					- 4.3 7.1
Marijuana			_	_			- 42.6 64.3
Opiates							- 0.0 0.0
Methamphetamine							- 0.0 0.0
PCP							- 0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs		•					- 2.1 14.3

100

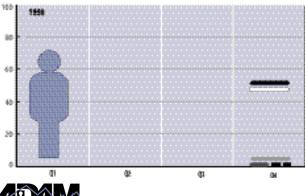
Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Site added in Q3 1998.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports

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Washington, D.C.

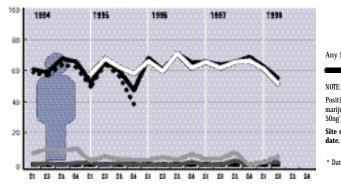
Catchment Area:				Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Q1, Q2 — entire city	Sample Size		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
	Ŷ	Males	118	2.5	27.1	29.7	40.7	97.3	0.9	1.8	0.0

MALES	Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race													
		Percent Positive						Percent	Positive by A	Age	Percent Positive by Race			
	0	20	40	60	80	100%	9–12	13–14	15–16	17–18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						59.3	33.3	34.4	68.6	70.8	60.9	0.0	50.0	-
Cocaine	•					3.4	0.0	6.3	2.9	2.1	2.7	0.0	50.0	-
Marijuana						56.8	33.3	34.4	65.7	66.7	58.2	0.0	50.0	-
Opiates	I					1.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	-
Metham- phetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
PCP	•					2.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs						5.1	0.0	6.3	5.7	4.2	4.5	0.0	50.0	-
						Total Males (N)	3	32	35	48	110	1	2	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

				SOURCE: National Institute of Justic				
	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug		
Violent Offense	28	0.0	42.9	0.0	3.6	46.4		
Robbery	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Assault	19	0.0	42.1	0.0	0.0	42.1		
Weapons	6	0.0	66.7	0.0	16.7	66.7		
Other Violent	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0		
Property Offense	30	3.3	36.7	0.0	0.0	36.7		
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0		
Burglary	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Stolen Vehicle	18	0.0	44.4	0.0	0.0	44.4		
Other Property	8	12.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0		
Drug Offense	31	3.2	77.4	0.0	6.5	77.4		
Drug Sales	8	12.5	75.0	0.0	12.5	75.0		
Drug Possession	23	0.0	78.3	0.0	4.3	78.3		
Other Offense	29	6.9	69.0	0.0	0.0	75.9		
Public Peace	5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0		
Probation/Parole Viola	tion 0	-	-	-	-	-		
All Others	24	8.3	62.5	0.0	0.0	70.8		
Total	118	3.4	56.8	0.0	2.5	59.3		

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Graduated 🕳	N* 5			_			
	97		20		rcent Posit		1.000
Not in School	15 0		20	40	60	80	100%
	•						40.0
Any Drug							56.7
	-						80.0
							0.0
Cocaine	-)					3.1
	-						6.7
	•						40.0
Marijuana							54.6
							73.3
							0.0
Opiates	•						2.1
							0.0
							0.0
Methamphetamine							0.0
							0.0
							20.0
PCP	•						1.0
							6.7
	•						20.0
Multiple Drugs							4.1
	-						6.7

Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

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Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection will resume at a later date.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports



Washington, D.C.