



1998

ANNUAL REPORT

on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees



Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program

*A Program of the National Institute of Justice
Research Report*

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U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs

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From the Director of NIJ

For NIJ's Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program, 1998 was a year of growth and improvement. As this second annual report on ADAM demonstrates, the program increased its methodological rigor, moved further toward a system for locally-initiated research, strengthened its role as a research and policy platform, and expanded its publications and dissemination of data and findings.

The ADAM network now exists in 35 communities across the country — 12 sites added last year and 23 from ADAM's predecessor, the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program. Last year, the program began redesigning the ADAM interview to focus more specifically on issues of interest to policymakers and practitioners. This multistage project continues, and NIJ anticipates that the new instrument will be fielded early in 2000. ADAM program staff, working with Abt Associates, have assessed the instrument from several perspectives: cognitive testing, experiments on diagnostic validity, and field tests of the interview package. When redesign and testing are completed, the new ADAM interview will allow the program to calculate the prevalence of various levels of drug dependency among arrestees, determine the need for treatment, and provide information on drug market dynamics.

In 1998, NIJ also began developing an international component — I-ADAM. Several countries have expressed interest in establishing programs modeled on ADAM. To that end, NIJ last year provided technical assistance to government organizations in Australia, Chile, England, Scotland, and South Africa to begin implementing their programs. Among other projects completed last year: an analysis of the impact of specimen handling and storage procedures on test results, an assessment of opiate testing that confirmed its ability to differentiate heroin use from use of medications containing opiate compounds, tests for metabolites and markers that indicate crack as well as general cocaine use, and a comparison of urinalysis screening kits used at ADAM sites in this country against those used in England.

As part of NIJ's efforts to improve communication of research findings to criminal justice practitioners, policymakers, and other professionals, we hosted a series of meetings on ADAM publication and communication approaches with representatives from the local, regional, and national levels. These candid discussions helped us understand their needs and preferences regarding ADAM data and information. The insights they provided are reflected in this annual report as well as the four additional drug-specific reports that accompany it.

We invite your comments about the ADAM program and its publications. You can learn more about ADAM and other NIJ research and programs by calling the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) at 800-851-3420 or e-mailing askncjrs@ncjrs.org. We also encourage you to visit us on the Internet at <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij> or at <http://www.adam-nij.net>.

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ADAM Program: 1998 Summary

This report provides an overview of 1998 findings and detailed site-by-site tables on drug use among booked arrestees.¹ The primary purpose of this report is to give community-specific information about drug use among the arrested population. However, in response to requests for more detailed analysis on specific drugs, we have developed four separate reports this year. These reports move away from the community level picture to assess regional, sub-group, and other issues that are evident in the trend data. For more extensive analysis on specific drugs, please consult the following reports:

- 1998 Annual Report on Cocaine Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175657)
- 1998 Annual Report on Opiate Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175659)
- 1998 Annual Report on Marijuana Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175658)
- 1998 Annual Report on Methamphetamine Use Among Arrestees (NCJ 175660)

In 1998 the ADAM program conducted interviews and drug

tests with more than 30,000 recent arrestees in 35 metropolitan areas. A total of 20,716 adult males, 6,700 adult females, 3,134 juvenile males, and 434 juvenile females participated in the program during 1998. Twelve of the 35 sites (Albuquerque, Anchorage, Des Moines, Laredo, Las Vegas, Minneapolis, Oklahoma City, Sacramento, Salt Lake City, Seattle, Spokane, Tucson) were added during 1998.

This report presents both urinalysis and self-report data from program participants. Note that data on juvenile female participants are not summarized in this report because the sample sizes at each site are generally prohibitively small.

Drug Use Among Adult Arrestees

COCAINE

While there has been some encouraging stabilization and even declines in cocaine use among arrestees in ADAM in the last few years, cocaine is still the drug most commonly found in test results of male arrestees in 11 of the 35 ADAM sites. However, there was substantial variation in cocaine prevalence

between sites. For example, in Miami 47 percent of the adult male arrestees tested positive for cocaine, while in San Jose only 8 percent of that group tested positive. Among adult females, 67 percent tested positive in New York City compared to 10 percent in San Jose.

The percentages of persons who tested positive for cocaine declined between 1997 and 1998 in a majority of the 23 sites for which trend data are available. The median site rate of cocaine positives for males decreased from 37 percent to 36 percent between 1997 and 1998. For females, the site median is higher at 45 percent in 1997 and 41 percent in 1998. Notable percentage point decreases for cocaine positives among adult males were seen in New York City (-11), Portland (-8), St. Louis (-6), and Chicago (-4), and for females in St. Louis (-9), Portland (-8), and San Jose (-6). The largest percentage point increases for males were in Philadelphia (+10), Cleveland (+10), and Detroit (+6). For females, the largest percentage point increases in cocaine positives were in Omaha (+18), Houston (+8), and Birmingham (+8).

¹ Throughout this report we will refer to the number of *arrestees* or participants in the program. These figures actually represent the number of *arrests*. Since we do not retain any identifying information on each case, the counts are not unduplicated; that is, an individual may be represented more than once if he/she was arrested and sampled more than once each year.

There are two sub-groups where discouraging trends may be developing. The use of powder cocaine appears to be increasing among young adults, particularly in the Southwestern and Southern United States. This is a trend which may be masked in part by declines in self-reported crack use. Among adult females, crack use is not declining at the same pace as among males and, in fact, may be growing. These two trends are discussed more fully in the "1998 Annual Report on Cocaine Use Among Arrestees."

OPIATES

There has been little change in the prevalence of opiate use among ADAM arrestees or the populations who are using opiates. Only 8 of 35 ADAM sites in 1998 had more than 10 percent of their adult male populations test positive for opiates: Philadelphia (18 percent), Chicago (18 percent), Seattle (17 percent), Portland (16 percent), New York City (16 percent), New Orleans (13 percent), Laredo (11 percent), and St. Louis (11 percent). Excluding Laredo and Seattle, which are in their first year of reporting, the overall opiate-positive rates have remained relatively stable.

As has been the case in previous years, in 1998 female arrestees were more likely to test positive

for opiates than male arrestees. In 1998, male arrestees showed opiate-positive rates higher than female arrestees by at least 4 percent in only 4 sites: three veteran (Cleveland, New Orleans, and St. Louis) and one new (Laredo). In addition, opiate use remains disproportionately concentrated among older offenders (31 and older).

Use of multiple drugs continues to be a substantial problem among opiate users. Sixty-four percent of those testing positive for opiates also tested positive for cocaine, 30 percent also tested positive for marijuana, 15 percent also for benzodiazepines (Valium and other similar drugs), and 13 percent also for methadone.

For additional discussion of these and other issues relating to opiates, please obtain the "1998 Annual Report on Opiate Use Among Arrestees."

METHAMPHETAMINE

The addition of 12 new Western sites to the ADAM program has substantially enriched available information about methamphetamine use, which appears to be a phenomenon concentrated in that region of the country. Two of the new sites — Sacramento and Salt Lake City — join San Diego in having more than 20 percent of both the male and female arrestee

populations testing positive for methamphetamine. In addition, Des Moines, Las Vegas, and Spokane each reported more than 20 percent of their females and more than 10 percent of their males as positive for methamphetamine, findings that are similar to such places as Phoenix, Portland, and San Jose. Oklahoma City reported 8 percent of its male arrestees testing positive for methamphetamine. In other new sites such as Albuquerque, Minneapolis, and Tucson, less than 5 percent of their adult population tested positive. In Anchorage and Laredo, methamphetamine was undetectable among the arrested population.

1998 offered relatively little change over 1997 for most communities. Methamphetamine-positive percentages for males were stable across most sites, including Denver, Omaha, Phoenix, and San Jose. The most notable change came in San Diego, which has consistently been the site with the highest proportion of methamphetamine positives. Between 1997 and 1998, however, San Diego showed a drop of 6 percentage points in adult male arrestees testing positive for methamphetamine.

Methamphetamine continues to appear only sporadically outside

western ADAM sites and is showing no signs of geographic expansion within the ADAM network. Other surveillance systems such as NIDA's Community Epidemiological Work Group and the ONDCP *Pulse Check* have indicated methamphetamine problems are also found in the South and Midwest. ADAM sites in the urban centers of Atlanta, Birmingham, and St. Louis demonstrate little or no methamphetamine use among the recently arrested population. More in-depth analysis of methamphetamine use is presented in the "1998 Annual Report on Methamphetamine Use Among Arrestees."

MARIJUANA

Marijuana use continues to predominate among young adult offenders, particularly males. None of the 35 sites report less than 20 percent of the adult male samples testing positive, and one site (Oklahoma City) reports that 53 percent of its adult male sample tested positive for marijuana. The majority of sites report consistent levels of around a third of adult male arrestees with only a few reporting any notable changes since 1997. Houston reports a marijuana-positive increase of 12 percentage points for adult males, for example,

while another Southern site, Atlanta, reports a decrease of 10 percentage points among males.

The majority of marijuana use is concentrated among the younger arrestees. For example, 87 percent of the 15- to 20-year-old males in Oklahoma City tested positive for marijuana. In 9 of the 35 sites, over 70 percent of the 15- to 20-year-old male arrestees tested positive for marijuana. Overall, the 1998 levels for males are approximately the same or higher than reported in 1997, with the exceptions of Atlanta, Birmingham, Chicago, Cleveland, Omaha and San Jose. More in-depth analysis of marijuana use is presented in the "1998 Annual Report on Marijuana Use Among Arrestees."

USE OF AT LEAST ONE DRUG AND MULTIPLE DRUGS

In 15 sites, about two-thirds of the adult arrestees and more than half of the juvenile males arrestees tested positive for at least one drug. Among adult males, marijuana was the drug most frequently detected in 22 of the 35 sites. Cocaine was the drug most likely to be detected in 11 sites. Among females, cocaine was the drug most frequently detected in 28 of 32 sites. Methamphetamine was

the most frequently detected drug in the three sites for females. Among juveniles, marijuana was far and away the most frequently detected drug in sites collecting juvenile data.

Multiple drug use remains an endemic problem among arrestees. In Philadelphia, more than 40 percent of the males and nearly 30 percent of the females tested positive for more than one drug. In Seattle, almost 45 percent of the females tested positive for multiple drugs. Among certain types of drug users, such as opiate users, there is a strong tendency toward multiple drug use. More than three-fourths of the individuals who tested positive for opiates also tested positive for another drug.

Drug Use Among Juvenile Arrestees

Among juvenile arrestees, marijuana is overwhelmingly the primary drug of use. Ranging from a low of 35 percent in San Jose to a high of 64 percent in Phoenix, on average half of the juvenile males tested positive for marijuana. By contrast, anywhere from 2 percent (St. Louis) to 15 percent (Los Angeles) test-

ed positive for cocaine. San Diego recorded the highest fraction of its juveniles positive for methamphetamine, about 12 percent. Opiate use remains very low among juveniles; no site recorded more than 2 percent of its juveniles as positive for opiates.

Generally, those male juvenile arrestees that are in school are less likely to test positive for drugs than juveniles not in school. This is particularly the case for the harder drugs of cocaine and methamphetamine, although it also holds for marijuana. In Los Angeles, for exam-

ple, 23 percent of the boys not currently attending school tested positive for cocaine, compared to 13 percent of the boys currently attending school; nearly 10 percent of the boys not in school tested positive for methamphetamine, compared to 3 percent of the boys in school.

ADAM Program: Development and Methodology

In 1997 the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) unveiled the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program. ADAM replaced the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program, which had operated since 1987. Although the ADAM program is modeled after DUF, there are several substantive areas that distinguish the two programs, including:

- The ADAM program is supported by substantial resources for training and quality control to ensure that comparable data collection methods are used in each site.
- ADAM will select facilities within a county and arrestees for interview within a facility on a probability basis, and will track arrest activity during the data collection periods in each of the sites. These steps improve the ability to make estimates using the ADAM data and allow assignment of confidence intervals to such estimates.
- The interview instrument has been revised and it substantially improves the ADAM program's ability to produce policy-relevant treatment and law enforcement data. It also includes improved links to other national drug data collection programs, such as the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse and the Treatment Episode Data Set.

- Pending funding approvals, each ADAM site will annually conduct outreach data collection. Outreach is supplemental data collection in areas and jurisdictions beyond the site's boundaries, or in sub-populations found within the site's catchment area.
- The ADAM program incorporates a specific mechanism — Local Coordinating Councils — by which community planners can begin to integrate ADAM data into criminal justice, public health, treatment, and other service planning.

This report summarizes some of the more important technical and operational changes that have occurred in the program over the past 2 years. It serves as interim documentation of programmatic changes until a *Program Focus* detailing the ADAM program's evolution is published in 2000.

Program Overview

In principle, ADAM is a simple program with two fundamental components. The first is a questionnaire, administered by a trained interviewer to an arrestee in a booking facility within 48 hours of arrest. The second is a urine specimen collected from the respondent that is used to corroborate claims about recent drug use. Together these two

techniques — interviewing and drug testing — provide a powerful platform from which communities can assess the dimensions of their particular local substance abuse problems; evaluate, in a low-cost manner, programs and interventions that serve or target the criminally active population; and plan policy responses that are appropriate for that population. As one of the only regular sources of information that communities have about local drug trends, ADAM is an invaluable aid to community planning, monitoring, and resource allocation.

Although most ADAM sites are referred to by the name of the largest city in the area, the boundaries (or catchment area) of most sites are substantially larger than the named city. In most cases, the catchment area is the county. Some states, such as Alaska, do not have counties or comparable units of government. In those cases, the catchment area is defined by the city or municipal boundaries. In addition, the New York City site includes the five boroughs of the city and thus five counties.

Entire counties are used as catchment areas whenever possible for several reasons. First, county populations are often substantially different from city populations along many demographic measures, including race, employ-

ment, and income. Thus, collecting data at the county level can produce a more varied population than that found within city limits. Second, many jurisdictions have structures under which the largest city will operate a jail of its own and the county sheriff will operate a jail for all of the smaller cities and towns in the county. Often, then, it is a relatively simple task to expand data collection to the county level. Finally, counties are easier geo-political boundaries to track, particularly with respect to the processing of arrestees. The population in city jails tends to change, both because of annexations and population growth, but also because cities may start and stop jailing service contracts with smaller surrounding municipalities depending on jail capacity and other factors. County boundaries tend to be more fixed, with little movement of arrestees across county borders. Thus, counties are an easier unit of analysis to monitor over time. For many sites, catchment areas were gradually expanded to the county level during 1998, so that for sites that were not previously operating at the county level, the catchment area may have changed during the 1998 data collection year. In certain complicated sites with multiple jails, sites gradually increased the number of facilities where they conducted data collection as they added interview staff

and gained access to additional jails. Changes in the catchment area are reported in the “Notes” section that accompanies the trend graphs on all site pages.

Data Collection Process

Sites collect data on specific populations (adult males, adult females, juveniles) for a two-week period, four times a year. Data collection is done quarterly for several reasons. Perhaps most importantly, quarterly data collection assists the program in maintaining access to jail facilities. Quarterly collection is frequent enough that jail facility staff become familiar with program operations, but not so frequent that the data collection process becomes intrusive. In addition, because continuous data collection is not practical due to the interference it would generate, quarterly data collection ensures that interviewers get frequent opportunity to hone their skills in a live interview environment. Quarterly collection also helps account for potential seasonal variations in arrest and crime patterns that occur in some sites. One byproduct of quarterly data collection is that the process generates new information more frequently than many other national data collection programs. Quarterly collection allows policymakers and analysts to view trends as

they develop, potentially permitting earlier intervention against problems.

During data collection periods, a random selection of arrestees is approached and asked to participate in the study. Prospective respondents are read an informed consent statement, which notes that no identifying information will be requested and that a urine specimen will be requested at the end of the interview. Bar code strips are placed on both the interview form and the urine specimen bottle to ensure that the interview form is matched to the correct urine specimen. In some cases where the facility staff permits it, a small incentive, such as a candy bar, is given to respondents that complete the interview.

In most sites, more than 80 percent of the individuals approached agree to the interview and, of those, more than 80 percent agree to give the urine specimen. The fact that the program does not collect identifying information is an essential component to achieving these high response rates. With the knowledge that the interview is anonymous and confidential, respondents feel more confident in giving honest answers about sensitive topics. In addition, the ADAM program ensures that

interviewers have no potential conflicts of interests with the respondents. This means that police officers, whether off-duty or on, court workers, and pre-trial services staff are not allowed to be ADAM interviewers. Their job-related duties present potential conflicts of interest with information that may be disclosed during the interview process. Equally importantly, respondents are less likely to want to talk to interviewers they see working around the jail in other capacities or they encounter during pre-trial release interviews.

At the conclusion of the interview and the collection of the urine specimen, site staff may ask additional questions of the respondent. It is important that the ADAM interview process be completed prior to asking supplemental questions so that all ADAM arrestees are exposed to the same stimulus and interviewed under the same circumstances. These supplemental questions, called addenda, are usually oriented around a specific topic that policymakers want to address. Examples of addenda administered in the past include:

- acquisition of and attitudes about firearms (see Scott H. Decker, Susan Pennell, and Ami Caldwell, "Illegal Firearms: Access and Use by Arrestees," NCJ 163496);

- patterns of acquiring and using crack, powder cocaine, and heroin (K. Jack Riley, "Crack, Powder Cocaine, and Heroin: Drug Purchase and Use Patterns in Six U.S. Cities," NCJ 167265); and
- patterns of acquiring and using methamphetamine (see Susan Pennell, Joe Ellett, Cynthia Rienick, and Jackie Grimes, "Meth Matters: Report on Methamphetamine Users in Five Western Cities," NCJ 176331).

Reports from these studies may be obtained by calling the National Criminal Justice Reference Service at 800-851-3420 and referring to the "NCJ" number. Examples of addenda under development or currently going to the field include:

- definitions of gang membership and participation in gang activity (in cooperation with researchers at the University of Missouri-St. Louis); and
- attitudes about and patterns of sexually risky behaviors (in cooperation with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for HIV, STD, and TB Prevention).

Training is an important component of the ADAM program. In 1998 each site received training

using a standard curriculum that addresses basic and advanced interview skills and site operational procedures. Interviewers are required to complete and demonstrate competence in basic interviewing skills as well as an understanding of project operational procedures. Their continued competence is monitored through quarterly evaluation of individual interviewers and site error rates. In January 2000, ADAM will field a new interview instrument that will focus on three policy areas: drug use; treatment needs and dependency; and drug markets. See "ADAM Adult Interview Instrument" (page 12) for more details about the new instrument.

The Drug Test

Drug testing is an important component of the ADAM program because it lets analysts know, with a high degree of certainty, whether a person has used drugs recently. In this report, we report on those persons testing positive by urinalysis for any drug. ADAM is the only national drug data program that utilizes drug testing. The ADAM program uses the EMIT™ (Enzyme Multiplied Immunoassay Testing) system to screen for the presence of drugs in urine. The testing is done at a laboratory and the specificity and accuracy are, for

Drug Testing and the ADAM Program

The standard ADAM testing panel includes the following ten drugs:

- amphetamines
- barbiturates
- benzodiazepines
- cocaine
- marijuana
- methadone
- methaqualone
- opiates
- PCP
- propoxyphene

For cases in which a specimen screens positive for amphetamine, the specimen is subjected to confirmation testing to detect whether a specific form of amphetamine, methamphetamine, was used.

In some cases, the EMIT™ test detects the drug itself, while in other cases the assay detects the metabolites of the drug. Metabolites are compounds that result from the breakdown of a drug by the body. A list follows that details the drugs for which the ADAM program tests. The specific drugs or metabolites that the EMIT™ process detects are listed as well.

It is important to note that in some cases the EMIT™ test is very specific to a drug, while in other cases, it is general to a class of drugs because it detects multiple drug metabolites. For example, there are specific metabolites for the EMIT™ marijuana assay. However, there is no specific EMIT™ heroin assay. Instead, EMIT™ detects metabolites common to both heroin and codeine. In other words, EMIT™ is general to the opiate group, not specific to heroin. For cases in which a screen is indicative of a class of drugs, but not a specific drug, a confirmation test can be done. Such is the case with methamphetamine among the amphetamine class of drugs.

Amphetamines

The drug detection period for amphetamines is 2 to 4 days. A positive EMIT™ screen result indicates the presence of one or more drugs in the amphetamine group. Drugs that will result in an amphetamine positive screen include:

- amphetamine (d, d&l, l forms)
- methamphetamine (d, d&l, l forms)
- methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)
- methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)

Any screen that is positive for amphetamine is subjected to GC/MS confirmation for methamphetamine. This is necessary because when methamphetamine is administered, some of the drug is metabolized into amphetamine, its major active metabolite, and both of these drugs will appear in the urine. Without confirmation of the screen, it cannot be determined whether amphetamine or methamphetamine was used. Policymakers are interested in separately tracking

amphetamine and methamphetamine use. In the United States, most amphetamine use represents legal or illegal use of manufactured products containing amphetamines (e.g., diet pills). In contrast, most methamphetamine use represents consumption of an illegal substance trafficked on the black market.

Barbiturates

The drug detection period for barbiturates is 3 days. A barbiturate screen detects drugs belonging to the barbiturate drug group. A positive screen indicates the presence of any metabolite of the drug group. The EMIT™ screen process is most efficient at detecting secobarbital in the urine. However, the assay will detect other commonly encountered barbiturates, depending on the concentration of drug present, including butalbital, pentobarbital, alphenal, amobarbital, aprobarbital, barbital, cyclopentobarbital, 5-ethyl-5-(4-hydroxyphenyl) barbituric acid, butabarbital, phenobarbital, talbutal, and thiopental.

Benzodiazepines

The drug detection period for benzodiazepines is up to two weeks. Most benzodiazepines are extensively metabolized in the liver and excreted in the urine as metabolites. The EMIT™ assay is best at detecting oxazepam, a common metabolite of benzodiazepines. However, the assay shows positive for many other metabolites of benzodiazepines, such as the following compounds: alprazolam, bromazepam, chlordiazepoxide, clobazam, clonazepam, clorazepate, clobazepam, demoxepam, N-desalkylflurazepam, desmethyldiazepam, diazepam, flunitrazepam (Rohypnol), flurazepam, halazepam (Halcion), a-hydroxyalprazolam, 1-N-hydroxyethylflurazepam, a-hydroxytriazolam, ketazolam, lorazepam, medazepam, midazolam, nitrazepam, norchlor-diazepoxide, prazepam, temazepam, tetrazepam, and triazolam. Common names of prescription drugs are given in parentheses.

Cocaine

The drug detection period for cocaine is 2 to 3 days. Cocaine is extensively metabolized by liver and plasma esterases, and only 1 percent of the dose is excreted in the urine unchanged. Unless a person has consumed very high doses of cocaine very recently, the EMIT™ test is unlikely to find cocaine itself. However, a metabolite of cocaine, benzoylecgonine, is easily identified in a urine specimen. Therefore, the EMIT™ assay was specifically designed to detect benzoylecgonine, the major metabolite of cocaine. It also detects cocaine, ecgonine, and methyl ester if they are present in sufficiently high concentrations.

Opiates

The drug detection period for opiates is 2 to 3 days. Opiates are a broad class of drugs that include heroin, morphine, codeine, and semisynthetic derivatives of morphine. Heroin is rapidly broken down first to 6-monoacetylmorphine, which is then metabolized to morphine in the body. Both heroin and 6-monoacetylmorphine disappear rapidly from the blood. Codeine is metabolized to morphine, the same compound as for heroin.

Because heroin and codeine all break down to morphine and the unique metabolite of heroin, 6-monoacetylmorphine disappears rapidly from the body, the EMIT™ opiate assay was designed to detect morphine and morphine's metabolites. A positive screen on the EMIT™ assay indicates only that heroin might have been used; use of other opiate drugs cannot be ruled out with the screen. The EMIT™ assay can detect the following common compounds that belong to the class of opiates:

- morphine
- morphine-3-glucuronide
- codeine, dihydrocodeine
- hydrocodone
- hydromorphone
- levallorphan

A person who has used morphine (after surgery, for example) or codeine (in a prescription pain medication, for example) might screen positive for opiates. The

ADAM program is currently conducting confirmation testing of opiate positive urine specimens to determine what fraction of these samples are positive because of something other than heroin consumption.

PCP

The drug detection period for PCP is 3 to 8 days. The EMIT™ assay for PCP is designed to detect the following metabolites of PCP:

- phencyclidine
- N,N-diethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine (PCDE)
- 1-(4-hydroxypiperidino) phenylcyclohexane
- 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) morpholine (PCM)
- 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) pyrrolidine (PCPy)
- 4-phenyl-4piperidinocyclohexanol
- 1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) morpholine (TCM)
- 1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) piperidine (TCP)
- 1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) pyrrolidine (TCPy)

All of these are metabolites that the body produces as a result of consuming PCP. Only about 10 percent of a PCP dose is excreted unchanged in the urine. About 40 percent of the material in a PCP urine specimen has not been identified.

Methadone

The drug detection period for methadone is 2 to 4 days. The EMIT™ assay is specific to methadone. Unchanged methadone is directly detectable in the urine.

Marijuana

The drug detection period for marijuana is up to 10 days for infrequent users and up to 30 days or longer for chronic users. Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) is the primary psychoactive ingredient in marijuana. THC is rapidly metabolized

by the body to a number of metabolites (approximately 30). All types of marijuana are broken down to the same metabolites. These breakdown compounds are excreted in the urine and are detectable by the EMIT™ test. Practically no unchanged THC is excreted in the urine. The primary metabolite of THC is 11-nor-delta-9-THC-9-carboxylic acid. Major metabolites detected by EMIT™ assay are listed as follows:

- 11-nor-delta-9-THC-9-carboxylic acid
- 8-beta-11-hydroxy-delta 9-THC
- 8-beta-hydroxy-delta 9-THC
- 11-hydroxy-delta 8-THC
- 11-hydroxy-delta 9-THC

Prior to 1996 marijuana was tested at the 100-nanogram level. In 1996, testing at the 50-nanogram level became the standard.

Propoxyphene

The drug detection period for propoxyphene is 3 to 7 days. Propoxyphene is a category of drugs used for pain relief that includes the trade name drug Darvon. The EMIT™ process detects the following compounds indicative of propoxyphene use:

- propoxyphene
- norpropoxyphene

Methaqualone

The drug detection period for methaqualone is up to 10 days. Methaqualone is extensively metabolized. Less than 1 percent of the dose is excreted as unchanged drug in the urine. The assay is designed to detect the following compounds:

- methaqualone
- macloqualone
- 3'-hydroxy-methaqualone
- 4'-hydroxy-methaqualone
- 2'-hydroxymethyl-methaqualone

most drugs, higher than 95 percent. Because the program's mission is primarily epidemiological, it is not necessary or cost-effective to confirm the presence of the drug. Confirmation gives greater accuracy, but the ADAM program only uses confirmation if it is necessary to establish the presence of a particular sub-category of a drug, or if no screening method exists. For example, the laboratory confirms specimens that screen positive for amphetamines to determine if methamphetamine was used.

Sampling Strategy

ADAM's redesigned sampling methodology allows policymakers and planners to generalize ADAM data to all arrest and booking activity that occurs in the catchment area. Beginning in 1999, ADAM participants will represent a probability sample of adult males and females arrested and booked during the data collection period (juveniles do not yet constitute probability samples, but this issue will be addressed in 1999 and 2000). Use of probability samples provides policymakers with greater accuracy of ADAM estimates, as well as allowing them to quantify the uncertainty associated with those estimates. In addition, local policymakers will be able to report not only the proportion of arrestees testing positive for illegal drugs in their counties, but also

estimate the number of arrestees who would test positive, giving local areas a powerful tool for resource allocation and planning.

The goal set in establishing case production targets — i.e., setting sample sizes — across sites was to provide an adequate number of cases to each site to estimate the proportion of arrestees who test positive with a specified precision. Cases are sampled with known probability of selection within each 24-hour period (to capture types of cases over the entire day) and on each day of the week (to capture variation in types of cases over different days). Simple sites with a single facility in the catchment area can thus collect a random sample of arrestees, determine the proportion with the characteristic of interest (drug use, need for treatment) and, using data on the total number of arrests in the target area for the data collection period, estimate the number of arrestees with that characteristic. The standard error for estimating proportions associated with a simple site with a sample size of approximately 200 cases per quarter is approximately .035. The sampling problem is not much more complicated in sites with just a few jails. Site staff would sample arrestees from every jail, developing proportionately more cases in large jails than in small jails. In the case of a

small number of jails, the standard error associated with a given sample size would be about the same as in places with a single jail.

Sites with many booking facilities, however, have a more complex problem. To capture variation in arrestees across facilities requires that all be represented and adequate numbers of cases (representing times and days as discussed earlier) be collected. For sites with many facilities, this requires clustering or grouping them in some logical fashion. This clustering of facilities introduces what are termed "design effects," reducing the precision of the estimates and necessitating a larger sample size. In both the simple and complex sites, the overall number of cases is determined in part by the volume of arrest activity. Sites with a smaller annual arrest figure, but numerous facilities, may in fact collect a larger proportion of their total flow than large, high volume sites.

Local Coordinating Councils

ADAM represents an important partnership with and among local, State, and national policymakers. The National Institute of Justice provides ADAM as a flexible platform that allows policymakers to customize aspects of the program to meet specific

needs. For example, officials interested in gang activity can, in partnership with their local data collection team, append gang-related questions to the main interview instrument. This type of special study can be done on a local, regional, or national basis, depending on who has interest in the topic. In a significant departure from the DUF program, NIJ supports Local Coordinating Councils (LCCs) to assist in identifying such research needs and to assist in integrating ADAM data into local planning and policymaking

contexts. Funding for LCCs is now available and sites are preparing budgets to reflect their LCC plans.

Next Steps

In the coming year, sites will implement the probability-based sampling procedures and the new instrument discussed earlier. These represent major enhancements to the ADAM program, allowing sites to have greater confidence that results represent their entire catchment areas and that questions of importance to policymakers

have been addressed. In addition, the President has submitted a Fiscal Year 2000 budget request that includes funds to expand ADAM from 35 to 50 sites, begin the operation of outreach data collection in sites that were established in FY 1999 and earlier, and support local-federal research partnerships. NIJ anticipates using a competitive process to add the 15 new sites. The process will be publicized through direct mailings, and the NIJ and ADAM web sites (www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij and www.adam-nij.net, respectively).

ADAM Adult Interview Instrument

In the fall of 1997, NIJ convened a panel of criminologists, treatment practitioners, evaluation specialists, law enforcement representatives, and researchers to discuss ways that a new ADAM interview instrument could be developed to address ongoing policy concerns. The panel drew several broad conclusions that have guided instrument development work. First, given resource and interview time constraints, each question on the instrument needs to serve an analytic or monitoring purpose. Second, the instrument should not try to be all things to all constituencies, but rather should focus on establishing core components that have direct utility for policymakers and practitioners. Finally, the instrument should capitalize on the ability to use addenda, or supplemental questionnaires, to address topic areas outside the core.

Development work on the new instrument began in the spring of 1998, and was oriented around assessing information needs in several broad topical areas: dependence and treatment; law enforcement; prevalence estimation; and links to other national drug data systems. Consultations were undertaken with policymakers and practitioners in these areas, and existing interview instruments in these areas were also reviewed. At the same time,

a planning time line was established for completing the instrument development process. This article provides a status report on the development process to date.

Objectives for the New ADAM Instrument

The new ADAM instrument is designed to collect data from a probability-based sample of arrestees in each of the participating counties. The primary objectives of the new instrument are:

- to estimate the proportion and number of arrestees who use a variety of illegal drugs;
- to estimate the need for treatment and dependence on substances in the arrestee population;
- to describe drug markets in an area over time; and
- to establish links to other data sets (such as the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse and the Treatment Episode Data Set) to facilitate development of more comprehensive and integrated national estimates of drug use.

Much of the data to be collected remains the same as in prior years. The new content areas — need for treatment assessment and drug markets — were identified by the initial review panel, as well as by treatment, law

enforcement, and other representatives, as areas not adequately covered by the current instrument. In assessing need for treatment, we are developing a brief set of diagnostic questions to determine substance abuse dependency as an indicator of treatment needs. In the case of drug markets, questions will provide information on such things as how users obtain drugs, how much their use costs, and how different drugs are distributed. As these areas are new to ADAM, each was subject to more detailed validity testing than other areas of the instrument.

Strategy for Instrument Development

With the exception of booking information and urinalysis, ADAM data collection relies primarily on self-reported data. The limitations of self-report data have been discussed repeatedly in the literature and consist basically of two problems: poor recall of events and unwillingness to reveal information. In the case of drug use behaviors, both problems confound the results. To minimize these problems several strategies were identified to assist in the instrument development process:

- using a calendar method of data collection to help respondents recall events over time with greater precision;

- creating the shortest possible dependency diagnostic and need for treatment module through validation testing;
- exploring new topical areas with focus groups consisting of active drug users who have recent arrest experience; and
- assessing the effectiveness of drafts of the new instrument as they are developed through cognitive interviews with active drug users with recent arrest experience.

Calendar Method of Data Collection

“Calendar” or “life events” methods of data collection are designed to collect data using a visual cue (a calendar) to better characterize complex behaviors or events and to increase the accuracy of recall. As many researchers have reported, an individual’s drug abuse is dynamic in nature and most often consists of cycles of use and non-use which change over time. This makes static information about a single point in time a less useful measure of drug use than one which can capture drug use behavior over time of sufficient length to reflect cycles of use and non-use.

Problems related to memory are also addressed by the use of a cal-

endar. By placing events in real time with memory anchors relevant to the respondent, the individual is able to more clearly remember complex behaviors than if asked simply, “How often did you...?” The method operates on the assumption that events in peoples’ lives are inter-related and are remembered as such. At the start of the interview, significant “anchoring” events are placed within the structure of a calendar containing the time frame to be referenced. First, events such as holidays are placed within the calendar. Respondents are then encouraged to provide additional, more personal anchors such as birthdays, weddings, travel, and personal medical events. Typically, as the interview progresses, more events which are significant to the respondent evidence themselves and are added as anchors. The interview is then conducted by referencing the anchors when asking about events and behaviors over time, rather than referring to labels (like month names) that may be of little, or no, personal significance. The timing and utility of the calendar method in this context was explored first in focus group settings, and again in cognitive interviewing and preliminary testing of the full draft instrument.

Dependency and Need for Treatment Module

The dependency module of the ADAM instrument has to serve two primary purposes: it needs to be accurate so that policymakers can correctly estimate the need for treatment among the arrested population and it needs to be brief because the ADAM program has only a limited amount of time with each arrestee.

Achieving a clinical diagnosis of dependency during the interview is neither necessary (the responses are confidential and information obtained during the interview cannot be used to develop individual treatment plans) nor practical (clinical dependency instruments are too long to use in the limited time available for interviewing).

The aim in developing a dependency diagnosis screen was to condense elements from longer diagnosis instruments into the shortest set of questions that would give high concordance with DSM-IV (*Diagnostic and Statistical Manual* 4th Edition, American Psychiatric Association) criteria for a diagnosis of substance dependence or abuse. Fifteen screening questions, which have been found effective in estimating probability of dependence and abuse in other populations and which are generic to a wide

range of drugs and alcohol, were considered for inclusion in the new instrument. A validity test was constructed in which responses to these 15 items were compared to responses to a longer clinical diagnostic interview, the SUDDS-IV (Substance Use Disorder Diagnostic Schedule). Hair samples were also obtained to corroborate self-report information about levels and frequency of drug use.

Data for the validity test were provided by volunteer arrestees from four different booking facilities in three different cities: Boston, Massachusetts; Tampa, Florida; and Riverside, California. The self-report data will be analyzed to determine the sensitivity (proportion of true positives correctly identified) and specificity (proportion of negative cases correctly identified as negative) of the 15 screener questions. These data are then compared with an analysis of hair samples provided by the respondents, matching the concentration of drugs found with diagnostic levels obtained. This analysis is expected to yield a subset of the 15 questions that provide a valid and reliable measure of dependence and need for treatment.

Feasibility of New Question Areas

Topic areas such as episodes of treatment, incidents of arrest and incarceration, drug transactions, and other drug marketplace characteristics represent new content for the ADAM program. To assess how to formulate questions in these topic areas, we convened focus groups that consisted of current drug users with recent arrest experiences. Focus groups were conducted in three locations (Roxbury, Massachusetts; Brooklyn, New York; and San Diego, California) and involved a total of 70 participants. The participants were recruited by local organizations actively involved with drug users and located in areas with a high percentage of active drug users. Each local group recruited men and women who reported both current drug use and recent incidents of arrest. The recruitment of these individuals was intended to bring together participants with knowledge of illegal drug use and arrest situations. They were not intended to mirror exactly the information that would be provided by a respondent participating in an ADAM interview. The difference in environment would make it impossible for them to mimic the kind of information provided by individuals in an arrest situation. The information provided by the

focus group participants was, nonetheless, valuable in understanding the context in which the information the instrument seeks to collect exists.

The groups explored several areas targeted for inclusion in the core instrument, including 12-month calendar recall/reporting of employment, treatment, arrest, incarceration, and alcohol and other drug use; cash and non-cash drug transactions; frequency and quantity of drug purchases; and characteristics of the marketplaces in which transactions take place. The groups also provided valuable insights about users' ability to recall treatment, arrest, and drug purchase events. From the focus groups it was apparent that for certain drugs, such as heroin and crack cocaine, there are both multiple purchase per day patterns, as well as multiple use per day patterns. In one of the Brooklyn focus groups, respondents indicated that purchasing 4-6 times per day was not uncommon. Such information is crucial to collecting accurate data about total quantities of drugs obtained during transactions. In addition, it was also clear from the focus groups that characteristics of participation in drug markets change relatively rapidly as

users gain experience and as selling conditions change. Thus, questions which ask drug users to describe drug market participation over longer periods, such as a month, in effect require respondents to inappropriately “average” across diverse circumstances.

Experience with the cognitive interview phase of the new instrument development has emphasized the importance of designing the questionnaire as a discussion of interrelating topics that proceed in a logical sequence, rather than as a set of disjointed modules that have no connection to the preceding topic. The cognitive test version of the draft instrument was fielded in Boston and employed the interrelated topic structure discussed above as well as the new topic areas. Results indicate that the new structure assists the respondent in recalling many different kinds of information as the interview proceeds. For example, first discussing patterns of obtaining drugs over a given period of time enabled respondents to then fairly easily recall use patterns over that same period of time. Building (with the respondent) an overlapping history of events enables the respondent to more accurately recall information.

Links to National Datasets

To expand the usefulness of ADAM data as much as possible, it is important that they be linked to other national datasets. For example, booking information collected on the face sheet will be used to link to UCR (Uniform Crime Report) and NIBRS (National Incident-Based Reporting System) data. New sections will offer clear links to NHSDA (National Household Survey on Drug Abuse) data for sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, education, employment, residency, marital status, and past 30-day alcohol and other drug use. The 12-month calendar will also collect information about treatment episodes which can be used to link to data regarding state-funded primary, secondary, and tertiary treatment programs contained in the TEDS (Treatment Episode Data Set). The drug transaction and marketplace characteristics section will be used to link to data contained in STRIDE (System to Retrieve Information from Drug Evidence) by collecting data regarding drug price, quantity, and unit; STRIDE data can then in turn inform the ADAM data as to levels of purity of drugs. Working in concert with these other national datasets will both increase the usefulness of ADAM data to a wider audience, as well as allow the users of ADAM data to better interpret findings.

Summary

As of April 1999, the draft instrument will have undergone three levels of preliminary testing:

- testing of new content areas and formats in focus groups in three cities;
- validity testing of instrument subsections in three cities; and
- preliminary testing of the full draft instrument in two ADAM sites.

The full instrument will be subjected to two final peer review panels and then undergo final field testing in the last quarters of 1999. All ADAM sites will begin using the new instrument in the first quarter of data collection in 2000. Toward the conclusion of 1999, a process will be established for re-design of the juvenile interview instrument.

The original DUF/ADAM instrument was limited to basic data on drug use and characteristics of a purposive sample of arrestees over time. The new instrument offers the opportunity to collect information not previously available to policymakers through DUF/ADAM. It is tempting, however, to forget the limitations inherent in the ADAM data collection setting. Only a small subset of what we want to know about the arrestee popula-

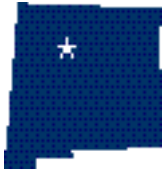
tion can be addressed in the instrument. Interview time is limited and certain types of questions cannot be asked in a setting where extensive development of rapport is not possible. Any new instrument must ultimately work within these boundaries. So that

while a new instrument could be wide ranging in scope, if it is too long, too complex, or too threatening, it is useless in this context. Therefore, our overall goal is to determine the extent of drug use in the arrestee population, in specified counties, for the time

period of data collection, while providing as much corollary information about those users as is reasonable in a 20- to 30-minute interview in the holding facility setting.

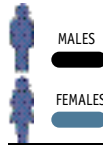
Adult Program Findings 1998

Albuquerque New Mexico



Catchment Area:
Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire county

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	671	9.8	16.4	17.1	17.6	39.2	9.3	21.4	59.0	10.3
Females	208	8.2	18.8	17.8	21.6	33.7	5.0	26.2	60.4	8.4



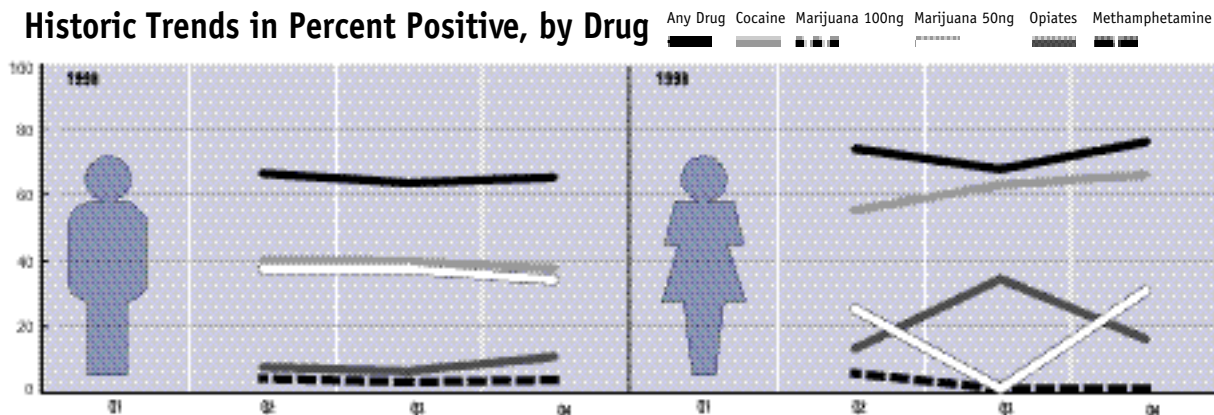
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						64.8	66.2	58.7	66.7	71.8	62.5	70.5	60.0	68.1	50.7
						73.1	70.6	74.4	75.7	77.8	68.6	70.0	77.4	76.2	35.3
Cocaine						38.7	27.7	38.5	39.5	47.0	37.2	55.7	25.7	44.4	17.9
						59.1	41.2	56.4	64.9	64.4	58.6	70.0	66.0	59.8	23.5
Marijuana						35.9	56.9	42.2	41.2	35.0	26.1	44.3	37.1	35.8	28.4
						24.0	52.9	20.5	32.4	20.0	17.1	10.0	20.8	27.0	11.8
Opiates						8.2	4.6	3.7	7.9	12.0	9.2	3.3	4.3	11.4	1.5
						15.4	5.9	12.8	16.2	20.0	15.7	20.0	9.4	18.9	0.0
Methamphetamine						3.4	1.5	2.8	5.3	2.6	3.8	0.0	6.4	3.6	0.0
						2.4	0.0	7.7	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	5.7	1.6	0.0
PCP						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs						26.8	23.1	31.2	28.9	29.9	23.4	34.4	20.7	30.9	13.4
						33.2	23.5	23.1	35.1	35.6	38.6	30.0	32.1	36.9	5.9
Total Males (N)						65	109	114	117	261	61	140	385	67	
Total Females (N)						17	39	37	45	70	10	53	122	17	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	124	22	36.3	40.9	37.9	40.9	2.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	65.3	59.1
Robbery	11	1	45.5	100.0	45.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	100.0
Assault	94	17	40.4	41.2	38.3	41.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.1	58.8
Weapons	3	0	0.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	33.3	-
Other Violent	16	4	12.5	25.0	31.3	25.0	12.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	50.0
Property Offense	86	37	45.3	75.7	34.9	10.8	4.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	73.3	89.2
Larceny/Theft	21	20	47.6	80.0	42.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.2	90.0
Burglary	11	3	72.7	66.7	36.4	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	6	5	66.7	100.0	33.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other Property	48	9	35.4	55.6	31.3	11.1	6.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	64.6	77.8
Drug Offense	41	15	63.4	73.3	53.7	13.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.4	86.7
Drug Sales	13	8	46.2	75.0	53.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	100.0
Drug Possession	28	7	71.4	71.4	53.6	14.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	71.4
Prostitution	4	27	25.0	92.6	0.0	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	92.6
Other Offense	402	105	34.8	47.6	34.8	26.7	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	60.9	64.8
Total	671	208	38.7	59.1	35.9	24.0	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	64.8	73.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.
Site added in Q2 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.3	1.1	Public Housing	4.3	4.3	Welfare, Social Security	7.6	19.4
7th to 9th Grade	4.0	10.7	Private House or Apartment	85.1	80.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	70.4	33.0
10th to 12th Grade	71.5	65.8	Shelter	1.2	1.9	Other Legal	8.3	11.7
Above 12th Grade	22.2	22.5	Incarceration Facility	1.8	4.3	Illegal or None	13.7	35.9
			Treatment Facility	0.4	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	5.1	8.2			
			Other	2.1	1.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

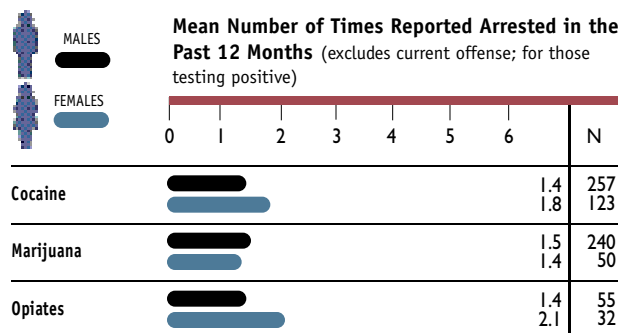
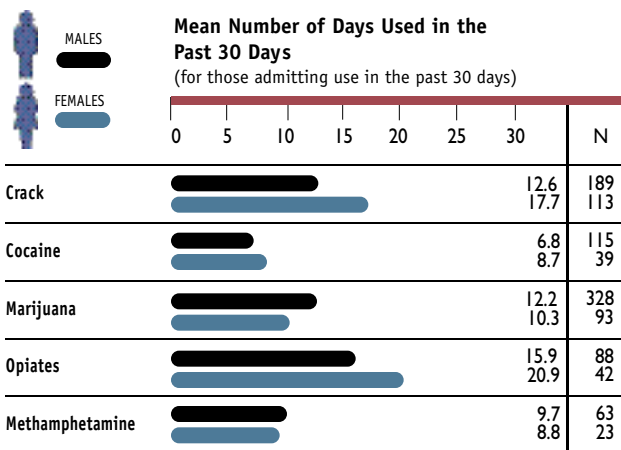
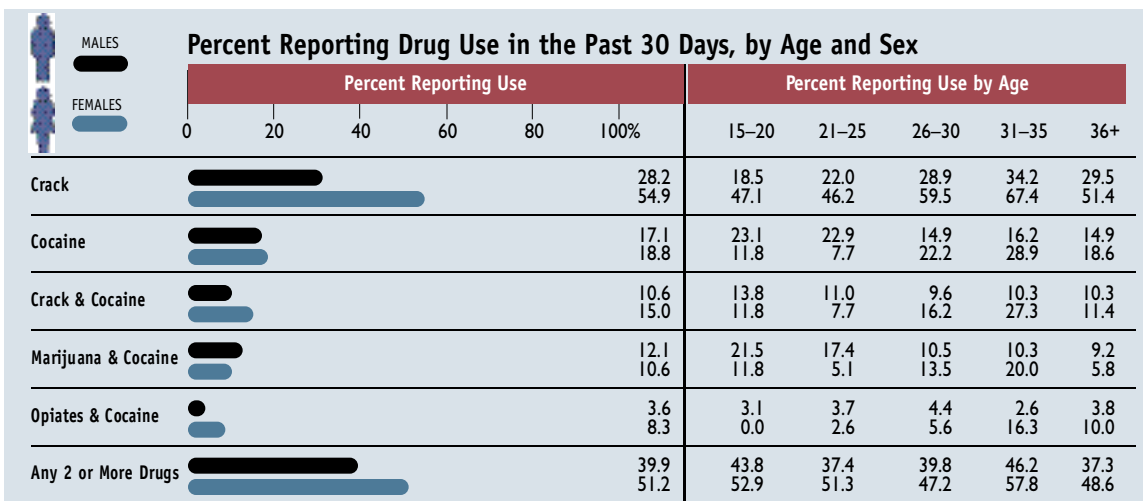
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	651	13.9	202	14.8
Crack	336	26.1	141	24.8
Cocaine	410	20.4	137	20.9
Marijuana	572	14.4	177	14.8
Opiates	195	21.8	82	23.4
Methamphetamine	244	21.0	68	21.0
PCP	109	18.8	34	16.8

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	35.4	29.8
Crack	8.7	20.3
Cocaine	7.8	12.5
Marijuana	8.5	6.3
Opiates	7.3	16.5
Methamphetamine	3.3	5.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	20.3	28.8
Heroin	22.5	30.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	13.1	14.4



Anchorage Alaska



Catchment Area:
Q3 — entire municipality

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	87	11.6	12.8	15.1	18.6	41.9	16.1	48.3	4.6	31.0
Females	26	12.0	24.0	16.0	28.0	20.0	19.2	57.7	3.8	19.2



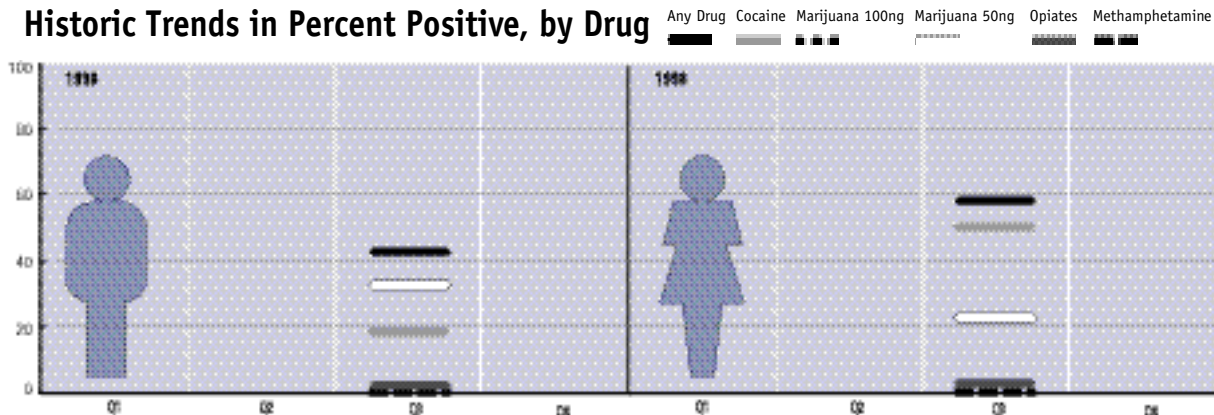
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	Males	Females	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	42.5	57.7	40.0	54.5	76.9	31.3	30.6	50.0	45.2	50.0	33.3
Cocaine	19.5	50.0	20.0	18.2	30.8	6.3	19.4	28.6	19.0	50.0	11.1
Marijuana	33.3	23.1	40.0	54.5	61.5	18.8	22.2	35.7	35.7	50.0	25.9
Opiates	2.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	7.7	6.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	13.8	30.8	30.0	18.2	23.1	0.0	11.1	14.3	14.3	50.0	7.4
		Total Males (N)	10	11	13	16	36	14	42	4	27
		Total Females (N)	3	6	4	7	5	5	15	1	5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	28	11	21.4	36.4	39.3	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	45.5
Robbery	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	23	10	13.0	40.0	34.8	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.1	40.0
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Violent	3	1	100.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Property Offense	18	4	27.8	25.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	50.0
Larceny/Theft	6	3	50.0	33.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7
Burglary	5	0	20.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Property	6	1	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
Drug Offense	5	3	60.0	33.3	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3
Drug Sales	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	5	3	60.0	33.3	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Offense	36	8	8.3	87.5	27.8	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	87.5
Total	87	26	19.5	50.0	33.3	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.5	57.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.
Site added in Q3 1998. Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.3	0.0	Public Housing	3.4	3.8	Welfare, Social Security	8.0	19.2
7th to 9th Grade	2.5	4.3	Private House or Apartment	82.8	92.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	64.4	23.1
10th to 12th Grade	75.0	73.9	Shelter	4.6	0.0	Other Legal	23.0	34.6
Above 12th Grade	21.3	21.7	Incarceration Facility	3.4	0.0	Illegal or None	4.6	23.1
			Treatment Facility	1.1	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.1	3.8			
			Other	3.4	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

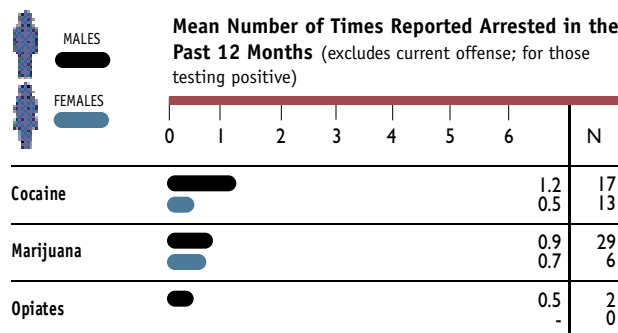
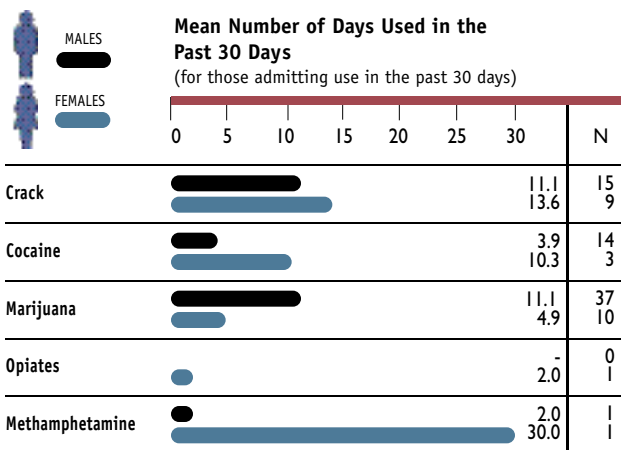
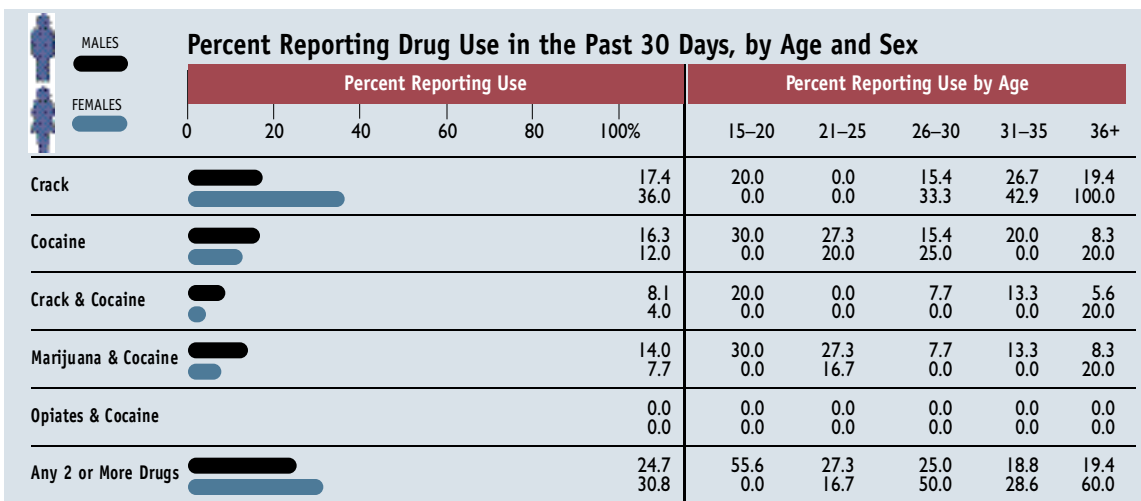
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	86	13.6	25	14.6
Crack	38	25.2	14	27.5
Cocaine	45	19.1	15	19.8
Marijuana	74	14.2	21	13.5
Opiates	10	22.1	4	24.0
Methamphetamine	22	21.7	5	21.0
PCP	12	18.3	3	18.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	49.4	26.9
Crack	3.4	15.4
Cocaine	2.3	0.0
Marijuana	5.7	3.8
Opiates	1.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	1.1	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.5	19.2
Heroin	8.1	11.5
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	4.7	11.5



Atlanta Georgia



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire city

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 300	10.0	11.0	11.3	17.7	50.0	86.9	10.1	1.3	1.7

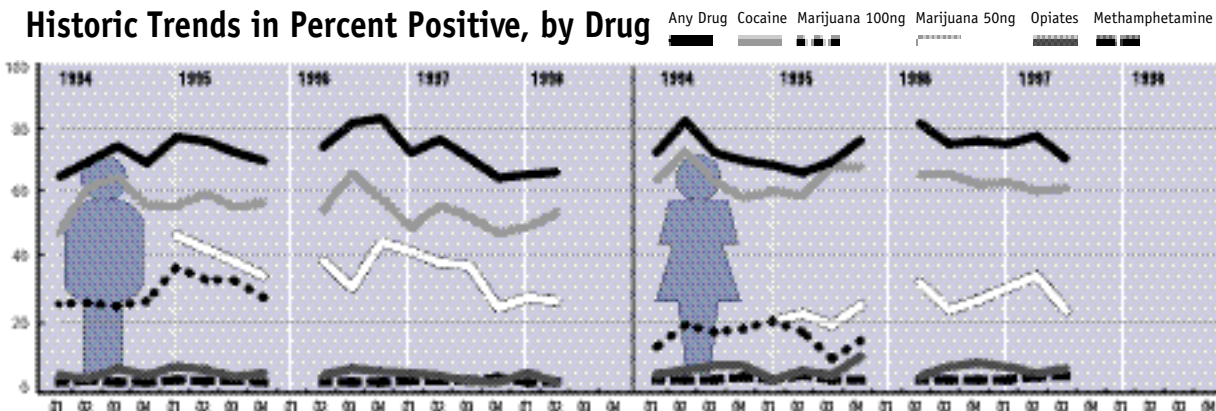
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	65.7	73.3	63.6	58.8	67.9	65.3	67.1	53.3	50.0	60.0
Cocaine	51.3	23.3	33.3	32.4	67.9	59.3	52.7	40.0	0.0	60.0
Marijuana	26.0	63.3	45.5	32.4	18.9	15.3	27.1	13.3	50.0	20.0
Opiates	1.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	14.0	13.3	15.2	5.9	18.9	14.0	14.3	10.0	0.0	20.0
Total Males (N)		30	33	34	53	150	258	30	4	5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
		M	M	M	M	M
Violent Offense	31	48.4	32.3	0.0	0.0	74.2
Robbery	0	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	26	53.8	26.9	0.0	0.0	73.1
Weapons	3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Violent	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	88	60.2	23.9	0.0	0.0	73.9
Larceny/Theft	34	70.6	26.5	0.0	0.0	82.4
Burglary	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	8	62.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	87.5
Other Property	45	51.1	17.8	0.0	0.0	64.4
Drug Offense	12	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	83.3
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	11	54.5	45.5	0.0	0.0	81.8
Prostitution	17	64.7	47.1	0.0	0.0	88.2
Other Offense	151	45.7	21.9	0.0	0.0	55.6
Total	300	51.3	26.0	0.0	0.0	65.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.
Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.5	-	Public Housing	8.7	-	Welfare, Social Security	9.8	-
7th to 9th Grade	6.5	-	Private House or Apartment	68.2	-	Full or Part-Time Employment	68.0	-
10th to 12th Grade	67.4	-	Shelter	6.7	-	Other Legal	7.1	-
Above 12th Grade	23.6	-	Incarceration Facility	4.3	-	Illegal or None	15.2	-
			Treatment Facility	0.0	-			
			No Fixed Residence	6.4	-			
			Other	5.7	-			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

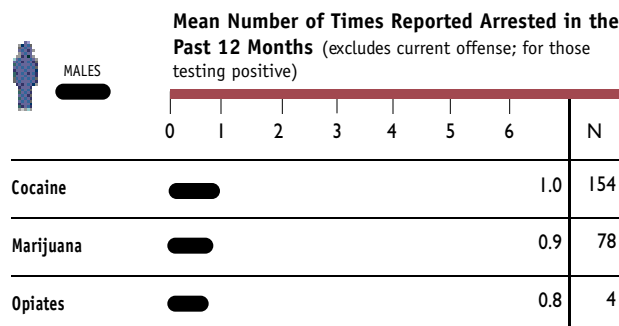
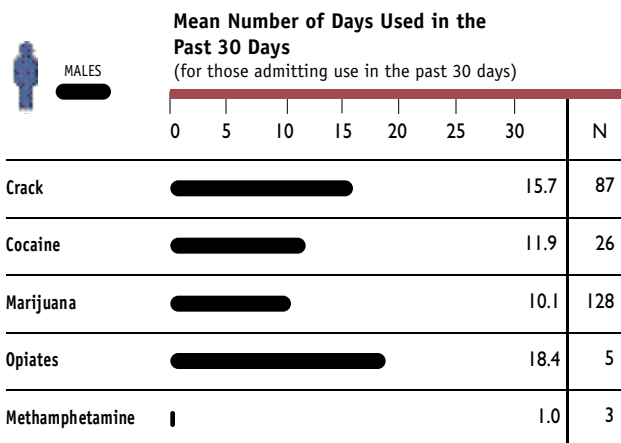
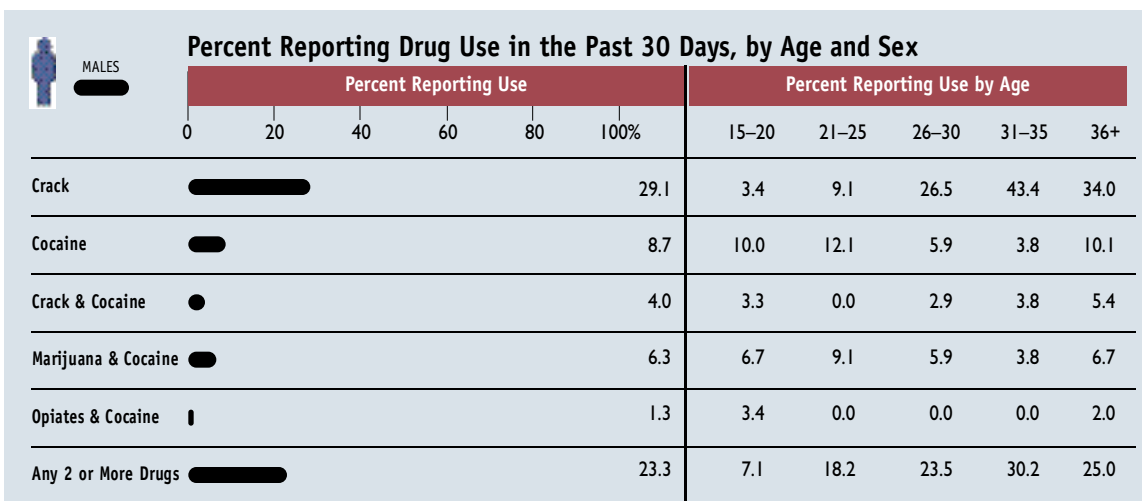
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	284	15.4	-	-
Crack	130	27.6	-	-
Cocaine	120	20.7	-	-
Marijuana	231	16.2	-	-
Opiates	36	19.9	-	-
Methamphetamine	21	25.1	-	-
PCP	23	20.6	-	-

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	21.0	-
Crack	13.4	-
Cocaine	6.8	-
Marijuana	5.1	-
Opiates	2.0	-
Methamphetamine	0.3	-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.7	-
Heroin	9.0	-
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	3.7	-



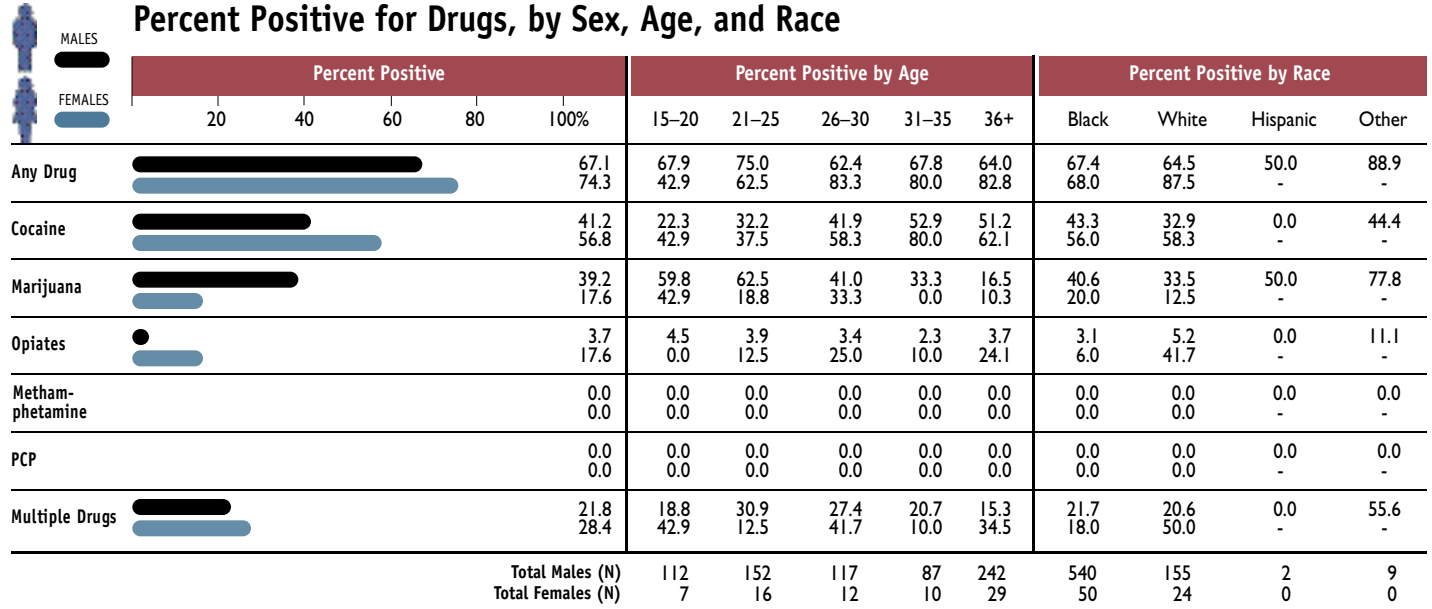
Birmingham Alabama



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city and part of
county

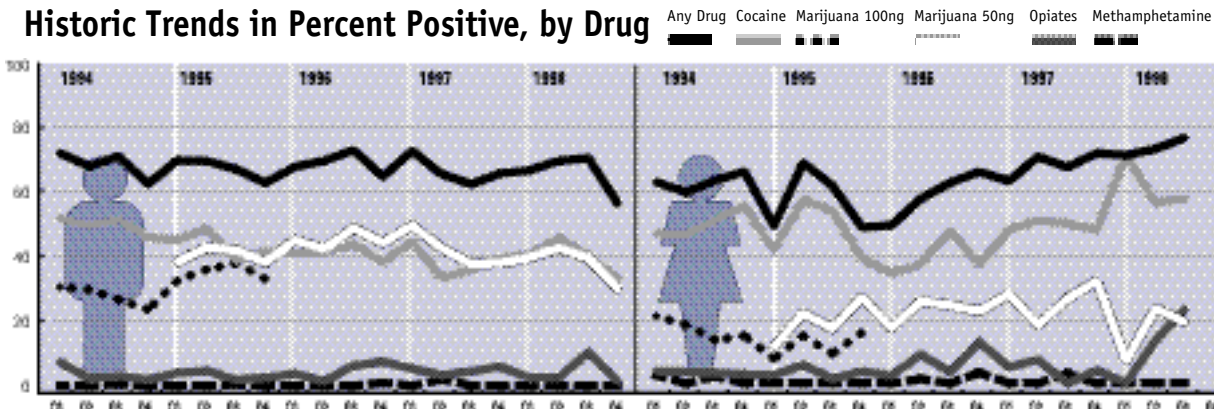
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	711	15.8	21.4	16.5	12.3	34.1	76.5	22.0	0.3	1.3
Females	74	9.5	21.6	16.2	13.5	39.2	67.6	32.4	0.0	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	102	9	30.4	55.6	46.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.8	77.8
Robbery	18	1	61.1	100.0	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
Assault	57	5	21.1	60.0	35.1	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	80.0
Weapons	7	1	28.6	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.0
Other Violent	20	2	30.0	50.0	55.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
Property Offense	152	11	49.3	63.6	35.5	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.4	81.8
Larceny/Theft	41	8	53.7	62.5	39.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.0	75.0
Burglary	39	1	43.6	100.0	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	6	0	50.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Property	66	2	50.0	50.0	37.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	100.0
Drug Offense	173	13	45.1	69.2	49.1	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.7	92.3
Drug Sales	22	0	40.9	-	36.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	68.2	-
Drug Possession	151	13	45.7	69.2	51.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.8	92.3
Prostitution	5	5	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
Other Offense	278	34	38.8	44.1	33.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.7	61.8
Total	711	74	41.2	56.8	39.2	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.1	74.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. *Any Drug* trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	0.9	1.4	Public Housing	8.3	12.2	Welfare, Social Security	5.7	16.7
7th to 9th Grade	3.8	1.4	Private House or Apartment	83.8	81.1	Full or Part-Time Employment	73.0	48.6
10th to 12th Grade	80.5	72.9	Shelter	1.5	1.4	Other Legal	9.2	20.8
Above 12th Grade	14.7	24.3	Incarceration Facility	2.3	1.4	Illegal or None	12.1	13.9
			Treatment Facility	0.3	1.4			
			No Fixed Residence	3.2	2.7			
			Other	0.6	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

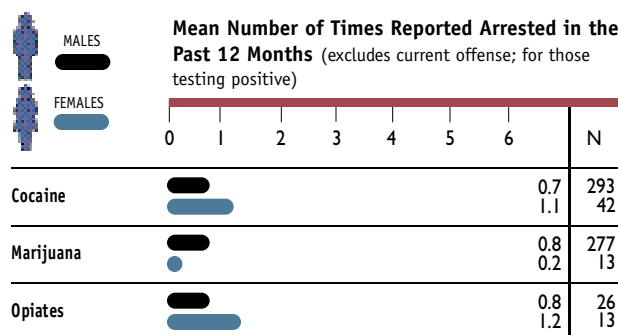
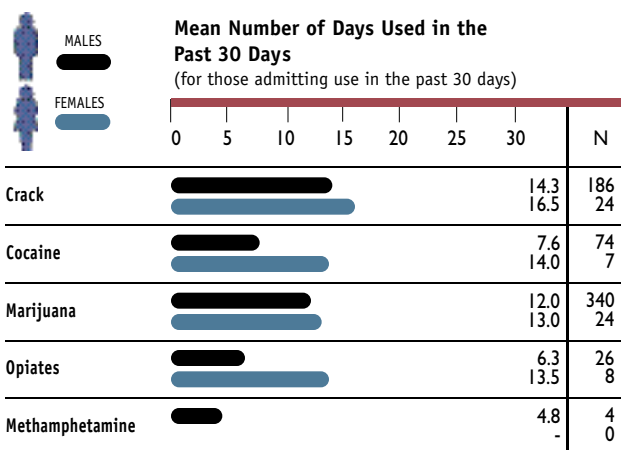
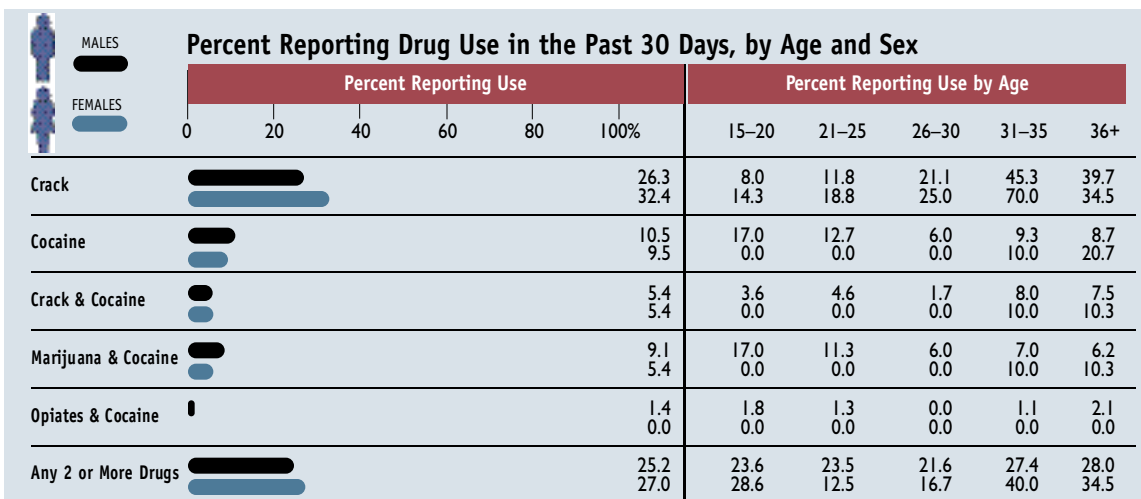
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	677	14.9	70	16.4
Crack	270	27.0	30	26.7
Cocaine	274	21.6	24	23.4
Marijuana	584	16.1	55	17.3
Opiates	94	23.1	17	24.2
Methamphetamine	48	21.5	4	26.5
PCP	45	19.4	0	-

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	18.7	16.7
Crack	13.6	18.9
Cocaine	6.7	9.6
Marijuana	13.6	16.7
Opiates	2.5	5.5
Methamphetamine	0.7	2.7

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.0	6.8
Heroin	5.4	5.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	1.3	2.7



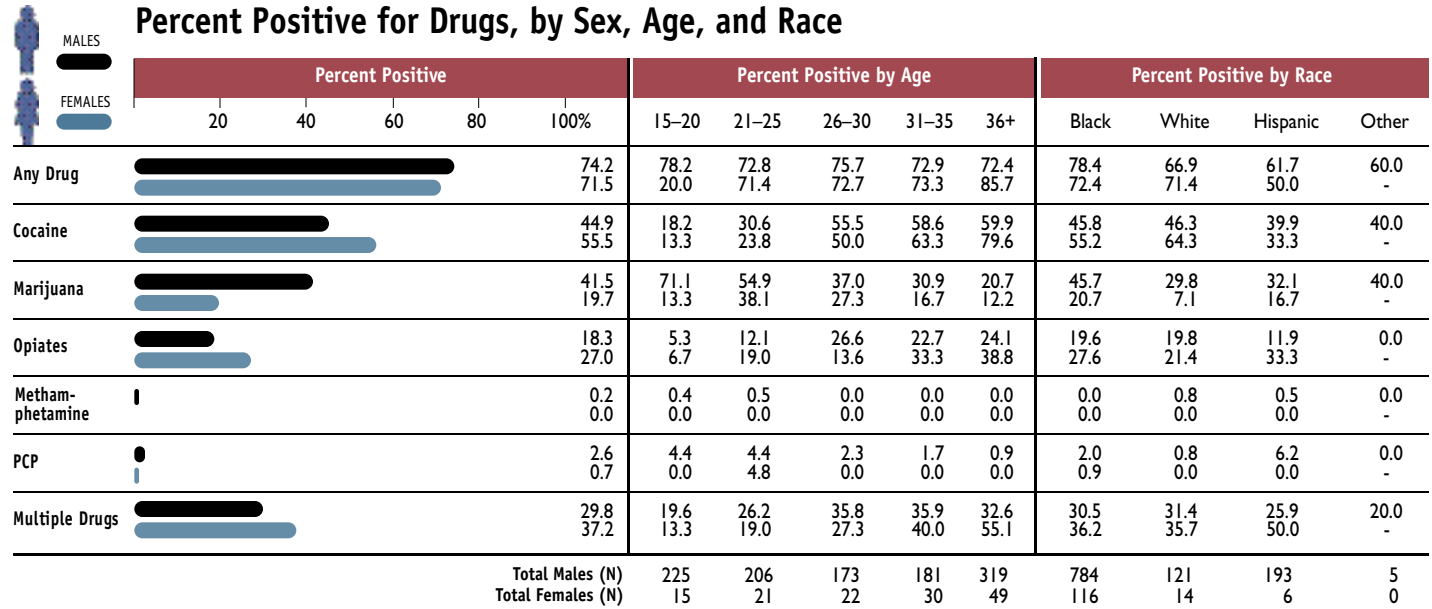
Chicago Illinois



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2 — entire city
Q3, Q4 — entire city and part of county

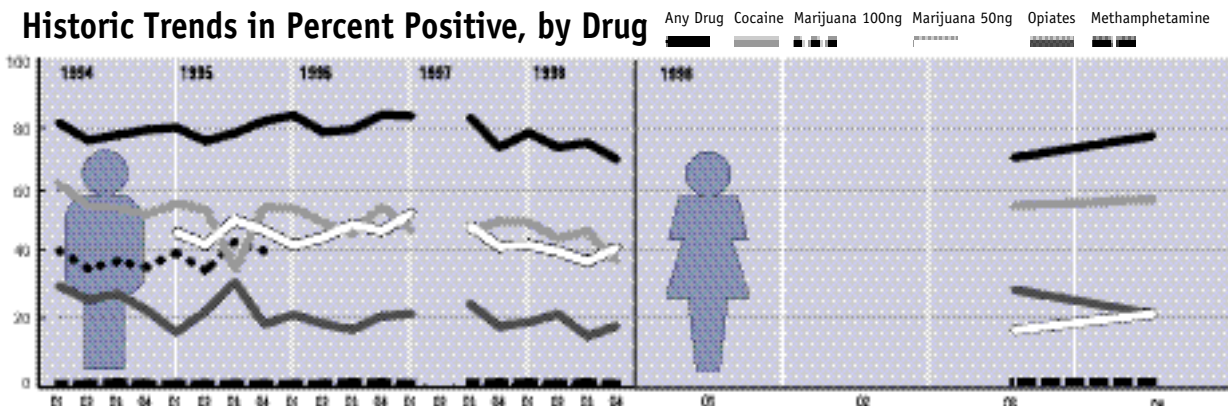
Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 1109	20.4	18.7	15.7	16.4	28.9	71.1	11.0	17.5	0.5
Females 137	10.9	15.3	16.1	21.9	35.8	85.3	10.3	4.4	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	433	34	34.6	17.6	39.5	14.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	63.5	32.4
Robbery	57	0	56.1	-	52.6	-	0.0	-	7.0	-	87.7	-
Assault	299	27	30.4	22.2	35.5	14.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	59.2	37.0
Weapons	54	4	37.0	0.0	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	70.4	0.0
Other Violent	23	3	30.4	0.0	30.4	33.3	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	43.5	33.3
Property Offense	262	26	56.9	61.5	36.6	11.5	0.4	0.0	1.9	3.8	80.5	73.1
Larceny/Theft	97	18	59.8	55.6	24.7	11.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.4	66.7
Burglary	74	0	58.1	-	45.9	-	0.0	-	1.4	-	82.4	-
Stolen Vehicle	46	3	50.0	66.7	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	33.3	82.6	100.0
Other Property	45	5	55.6	80.0	37.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	77.8	80.0
Drug Offense	274	49	55.5	69.4	50.4	20.4	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	90.9	85.7
Drug Sales	9	4	11.1	50.0	66.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	75.0
Drug Possession	265	45	57.0	71.1	49.8	20.0	0.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	90.9	86.7
Prostitution	3	7	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Offense	136	21	33.1	61.9	39.7	42.9	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	62.5	90.5
Total	1109	137	44.9	55.5	41.5	19.7	0.2	0.0	2.6	0.7	74.2	71.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected. Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new facilities within the county.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.9	0.8	Public Housing	7.4	16.1	Welfare, Social Security	9.8	30.7
7th to 9th Grade	5.1	5.4	Private House or Apartment	86.7	78.8	Full or Part-Time Employment	62.6	33.6
10th to 12th Grade	73.1	74.6	Shelter	1.7	0.7	Other Legal	14.4	16.1
Above 12th Grade	17.0	19.2	Incarceration Facility	1.1	0.7	Illegal or None	13.2	19.7
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	2.4	3.6			
			Other	0.4	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

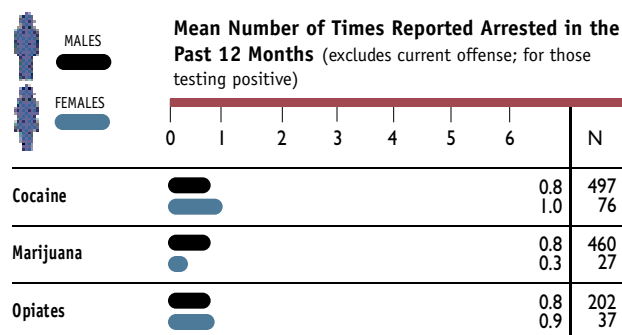
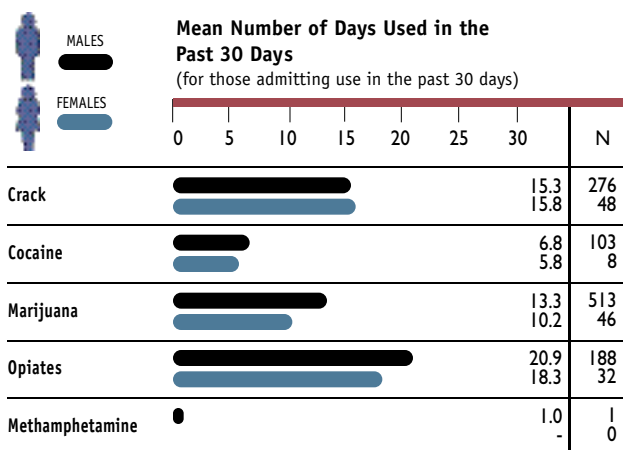
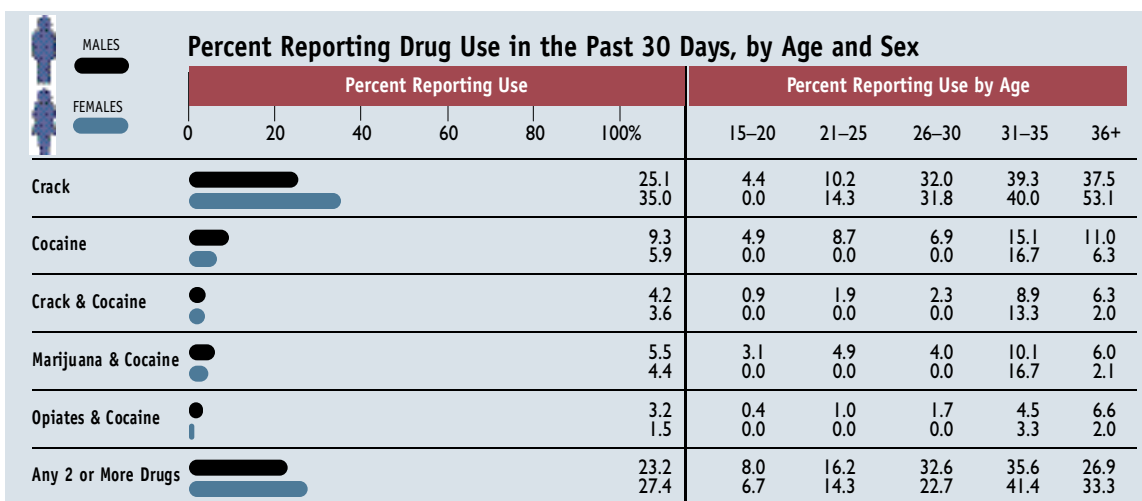
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	961	15.1	111	16.3
Crack	368	25.4	68	27.1
Cocaine	352	21.4	41	22.2
Marijuana	834	15.5	92	16.0
Opiates	255	22.6	45	24.9
Methamphetamine	23	22.3	0	-
PCP	122	19.9	7	18.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	11.5	8.0
Crack	9.3	17.5
Cocaine	4.9	2.9
Marijuana	6.7	1.5
Opiates	7.9	16.8
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	3.5	3.7
Heroin	5.8	5.1
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	0.1	0.7



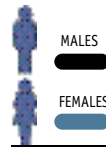
Cleveland Ohio



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city and part of
county

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	600	14.3	19.7	14.7	15.3	36.0	71.2	25.8	2.7	0.3
Females	74	8.1	14.9	29.7	18.9	28.4	79.7	18.9	1.4	0.0



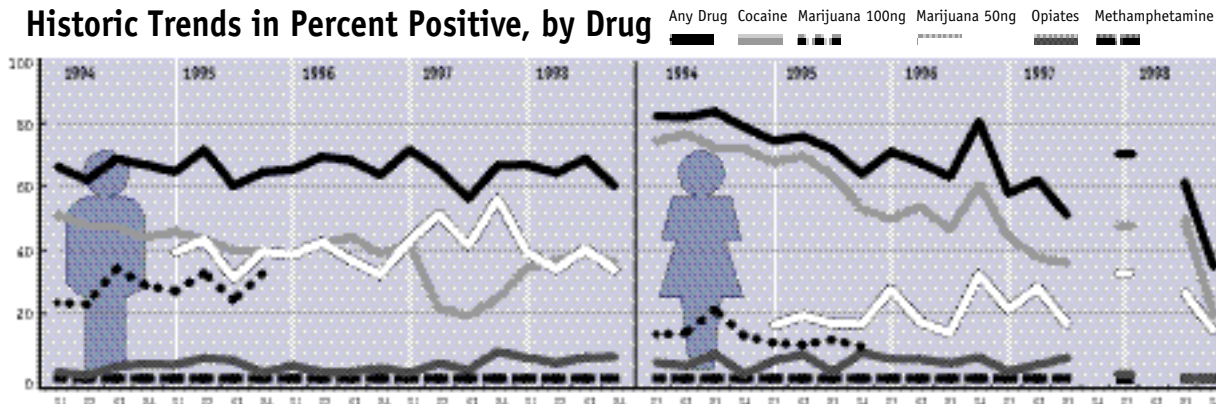
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug						65.2	76.7	68.6	61.4	62.0	61.6	69.7	54.2	75.0	0.0
						58.1	100.0	45.5	54.5	57.1	57.1	62.7	42.9	0.0	-
Cocaine						36.8	17.4	17.8	35.2	45.7	51.9	41.2	26.8	31.3	0.0
						40.5	16.7	9.1	40.9	50.0	57.1	42.4	35.7	0.0	-
Marijuana						36.8	68.6	58.5	39.8	28.3	14.8	39.3	30.7	43.8	0.0
						27.0	83.3	45.5	18.2	35.7	4.8	32.2	7.1	0.0	-
Opiates						6.0	1.2	0.8	4.5	5.4	11.6	4.0	10.5	12.5	0.0
						1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	-
Methamphetamine						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
PCP						6.0	15.1	13.6	4.5	1.1	0.9	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs						21.3	25.6	20.3	22.7	20.7	19.9	21.3	22.2	18.8	0.0
						12.2	0.0	9.1	4.5	35.7	9.5	13.6	7.1	0.0	-
Total Males (N)						86	118	88	92	216		422	153	16	2
Total Females (N)						6	11	22	14	21		59	14	1	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	60	5	31.7	0.0	33.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	55.0	20.0
Robbery	15	0	26.7	-	53.3	-	0.0	-	20.0	-	73.3	-
Assault	31	4	29.0	0.0	22.6	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2	25.0
Weapons	5	0	40.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Other Violent	9	1	44.4	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	0.0
Property Offense	71	25	29.6	32.0	46.5	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.0	44.0
Larceny/Theft	34	14	38.2	35.7	41.2	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.8	50.0
Burglary	14	1	21.4	0.0	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Property	22	9	22.7	33.3	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	33.3
Drug Offense	156	10	48.1	40.0	46.2	40.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	79.5	60.0
Drug Sales	26	0	46.2	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	76.9	-
Drug Possession	130	10	48.5	40.0	45.4	40.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	80.0	60.0
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Offense	312	34	33.7	52.9	30.8	26.5	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	60.6	73.5
Total	600	74	36.8	40.5	36.8	27.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	65.2	58.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.
Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; data across quarters should not be interpreted as trend data.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	0.5	0.0	Public Housing	3.5	6.8	Welfare, Social Security	6.3	18.9
7th to 9th Grade	3.6	2.8	Private House or Apartment	90.7	87.8	Full or Part-Time Employment	75.2	48.6
10th to 12th Grade	80.5	72.2	Shelter	0.7	1.4	Other Legal	6.5	10.8
Above 12th Grade	15.5	25.0	Incarceration Facility	1.8	0.0	Illegal or None	12.0	21.6
			Treatment Facility	0.8	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.5	1.4			
			Other	1.0	2.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

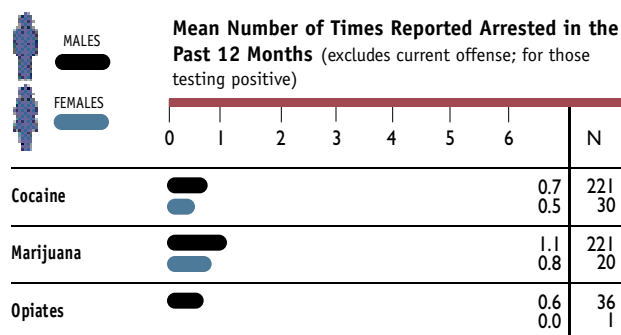
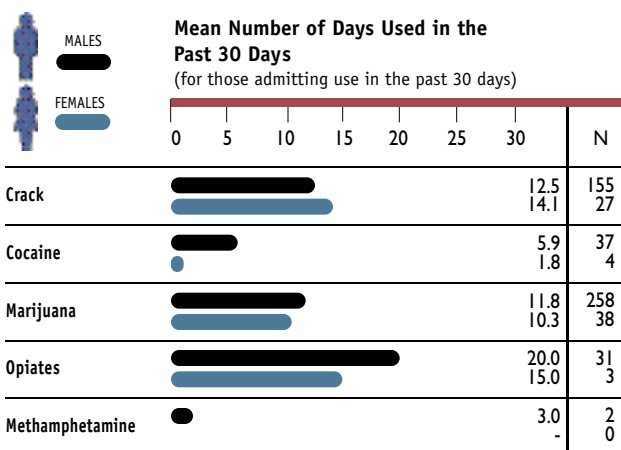
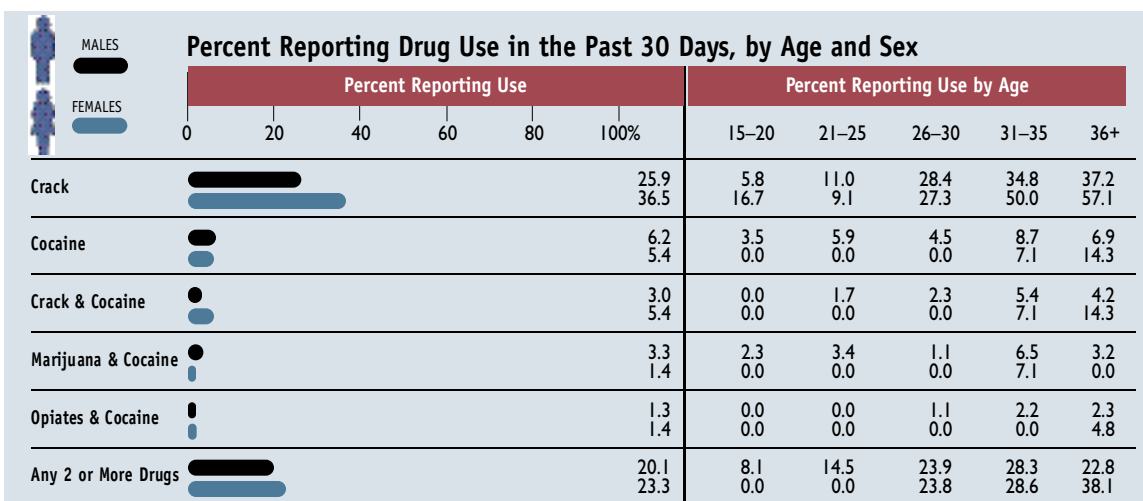
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	575	15.1	65	15.5
Crack	263	26.7	41	25.4
Cocaine	236	21.0	29	20.3
Marijuana	529	15.8	60	15.4
Opiates	75	22.2	8	24.6
Methamphetamine	26	20.6	2	29.0
PCP	82	18.2	3	14.3

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	20.8	18.9
Crack	17.0	31.1
Cocaine	7.7	13.5
Marijuana	8.3	14.9
Opiates	4.5	4.1
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.2	6.8
Heroin	7.9	9.5
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0

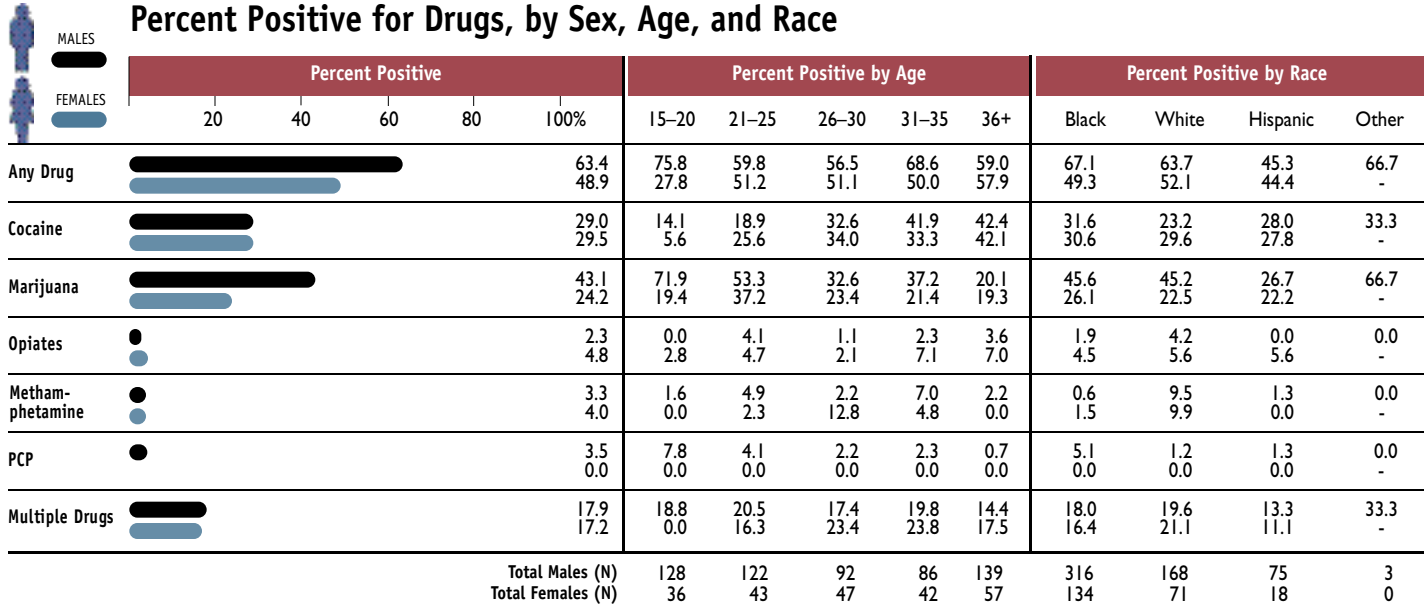


Dallas Texas



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county

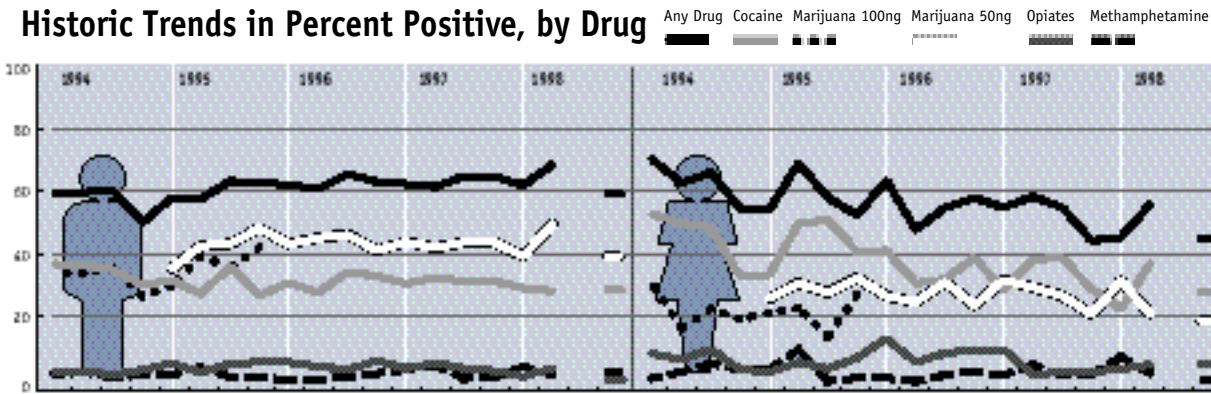
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	576	22.6	21.5	16.2	15.2	24.5	56.2	29.9	13.3	0.5
Females	227	16.0	19.1	20.9	18.7	25.3	60.1	31.8	8.1	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	161	30	24.2	30.0	36.0	20.0	2.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	54.0	50.0
Robbery	17	4	41.2	50.0	41.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	75.0
Assault	118	24	22.0	25.0	32.2	16.7	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	47.5	45.8
Weapons	19	0	15.8	-	47.4	-	5.3	-	10.5	-	63.2	-
Other Violent	7	2	42.9	50.0	57.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	50.0
Property Offense	244	83	29.5	26.5	42.6	25.3	3.7	4.8	4.5	0.0	62.7	49.4
Larceny/Theft	132	53	30.3	26.4	40.2	26.4	2.3	3.8	3.0	0.0	60.6	47.2
Burglary	38	5	36.8	40.0	55.3	20.0	2.6	20.0	2.6	0.0	73.7	60.0
Stolen Vehicle	27	4	22.2	0.0	59.3	50.0	11.1	0.0	7.4	0.0	74.1	50.0
Other Property	47	21	25.5	28.6	29.8	19.0	4.3	4.8	8.5	0.0	53.2	52.4
Drug Offense	78	25	41.0	28.0	62.8	36.0	2.6	4.0	2.6	0.0	89.7	52.0
Drug Sales	7	2	28.6	50.0	57.1	50.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	50.0
Drug Possession	71	23	42.3	26.1	63.4	34.8	1.4	4.3	2.8	0.0	90.1	52.2
Prostitution	5	15	40.0	73.3	40.0	20.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	60.0	80.0
Other Offense	88	74	25.0	24.3	39.8	21.6	4.5	4.1	4.5	0.0	59.1	40.5
Total	576	227	29.0	29.5	43.1	24.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	0.0	63.4	48.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	3.6	1.9	Public Housing	7.9	9.3	Welfare, Social Security	1.6	11.6
7th to 9th Grade	5.1	5.2	Private House or Apartment	88.3	87.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	77.7	59.4
10th to 12th Grade	71.2	69.0	Shelter	0.9	0.4	Other Legal	10.5	14.7
Above 12th Grade	20.0	23.8	Incarceration Facility	0.9	1.8	Illegal or None	10.2	14.3
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.4			
			No Fixed Residence	1.7	0.9			
			Other	0.3	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

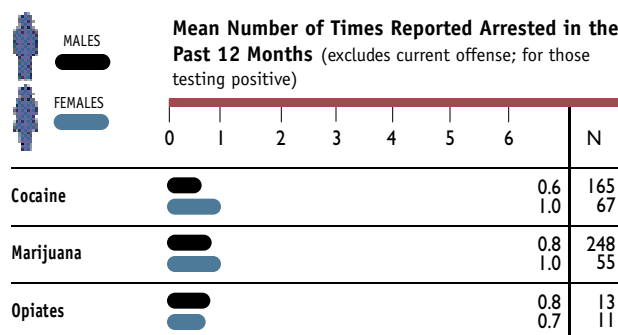
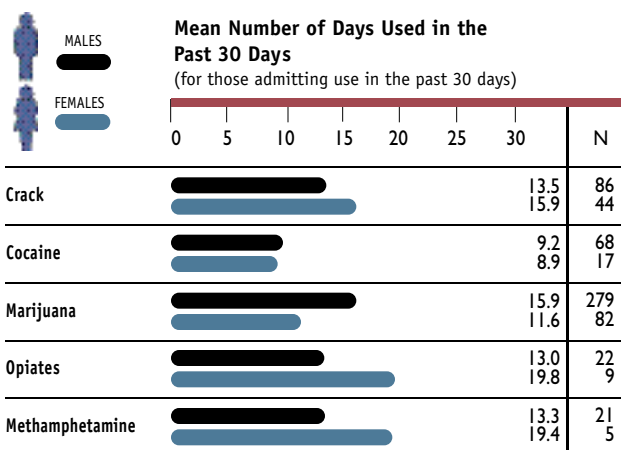
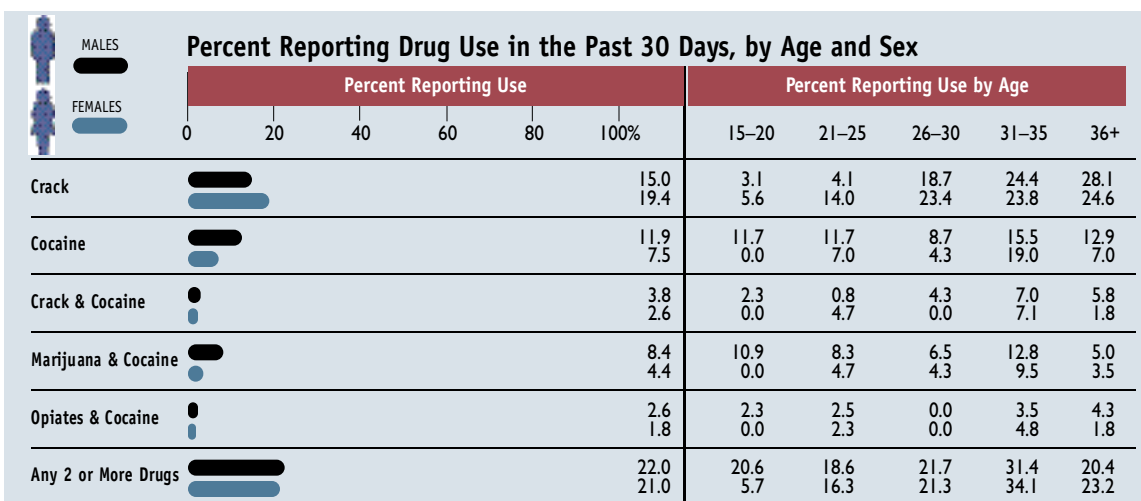
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	539	15.0	201	16.6
Crack	150	24.4	75	23.6
Cocaine	182	20.2	60	20.6
Marijuana	426	15.3	150	15.9
Opiates	60	22.9	21	23.5
Methamphetamine	61	19.8	19	18.3
PCP	47	17.9	6	14.5

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	8.9	7.5
Crack	6.1	7.5
Cocaine	3.2	2.7
Marijuana	4.6	3.6
Opiates	1.7	2.7
Methamphetamine	1.1	1.8

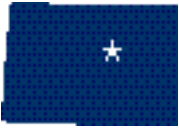
Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.9	9.3
Heroin	6.3	6.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	6.6	7.5



Denver

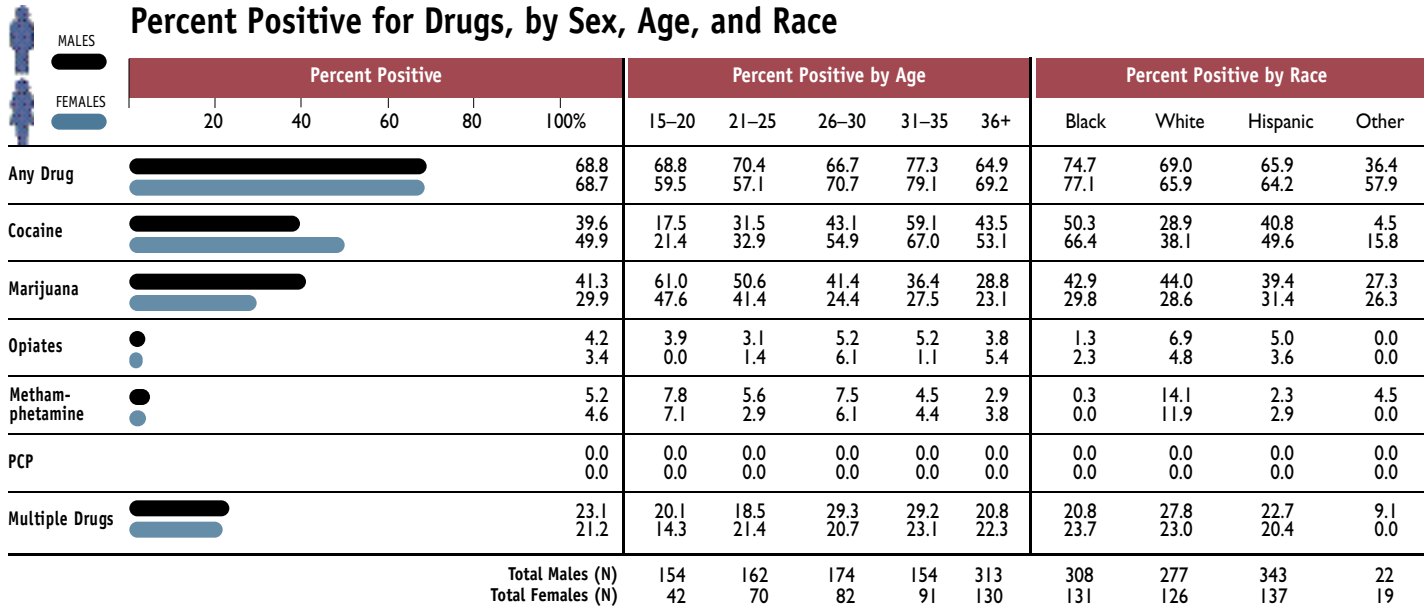
Colorado



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire county

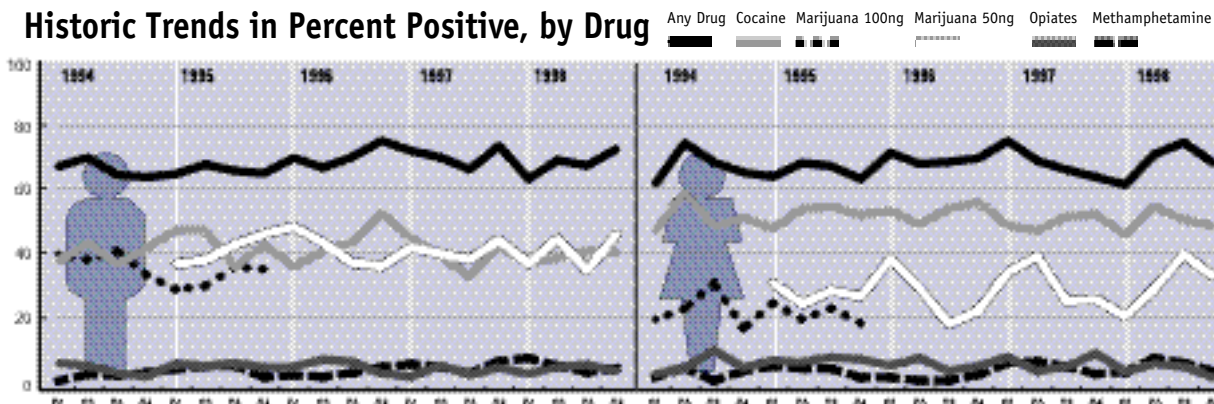
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	960	16.1	16.9	18.2	16.1	32.7	32.4	29.2	36.1	2.3
Females	415	10.1	16.9	19.8	21.9	31.3	31.7	30.5	33.2	4.6



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	283	86	25.8	24.4	37.1	31.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.8	44.2
Robbery	19	1	26.3	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	0.0
Assault	182	68	28.0	23.5	36.8	32.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.5	45.6
Weapons	21	3	28.6	0.0	52.4	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Other Violent	61	14	18.0	35.7	36.1	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2	50.0
Property Offense	181	74	40.3	54.1	37.0	25.7	4.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	66.3	68.9
Larceny/Theft	41	38	31.7	42.1	39.0	28.9	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	63.2
Burglary	35	1	54.3	0.0	48.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.1	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	44	6	56.8	83.3	45.5	33.3	6.8	16.7	0.0	0.0	79.5	100.0
Other Property	61	29	26.2	65.5	23.0	20.7	1.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	47.5	69.0
Drug Offense	296	73	53.4	65.8	49.0	37.0	11.8	17.8	0.0	0.0	86.5	93.2
Drug Sales	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	295	73	53.2	65.8	49.2	37.0	11.9	17.8	0.0	0.0	86.4	93.2
Prostitution	7	18	42.9	88.9	14.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	94.4
Other Offense	192	164	38.0	50.0	40.6	29.3	2.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	65.1	67.7
Total	960	415	39.6	49.9	41.3	29.9	5.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	68.8	68.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. *Any Drug* trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	5.2	3.5	Public Housing	2.0	3.1	Welfare, Social Security	4.9	14.8
7th to 9th Grade	6.3	7.9	Private House or Apartment	85.2	82.9	Full or Part-Time Employment	74.6	44.7
10th to 12th Grade	69.6	74.7	Shelter	0.9	0.5	Other Legal	7.2	11.4
Above 12th Grade	18.8	13.9	Incarceration Facility	2.0	1.2	Illegal or None	13.2	29.1
			Treatment Facility	0.6	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	8.5	11.4			
			Other	0.8	1.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

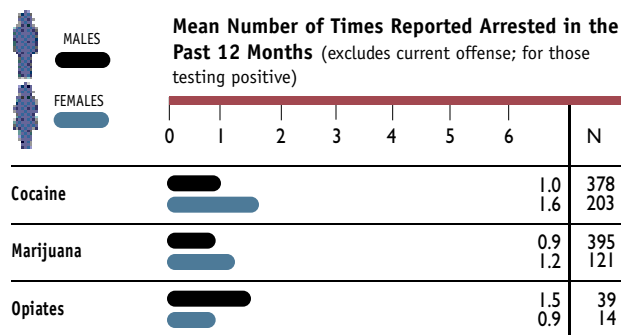
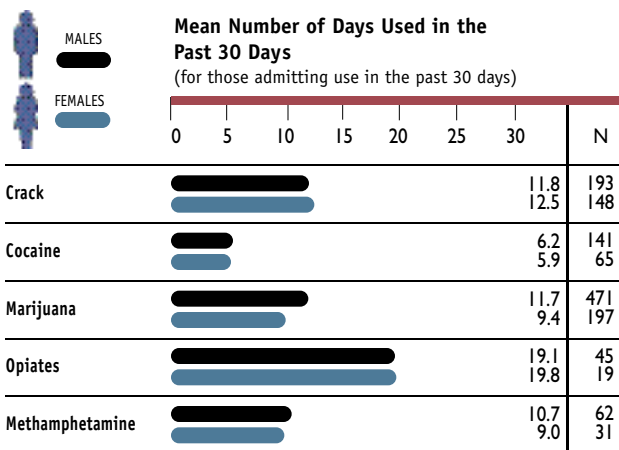
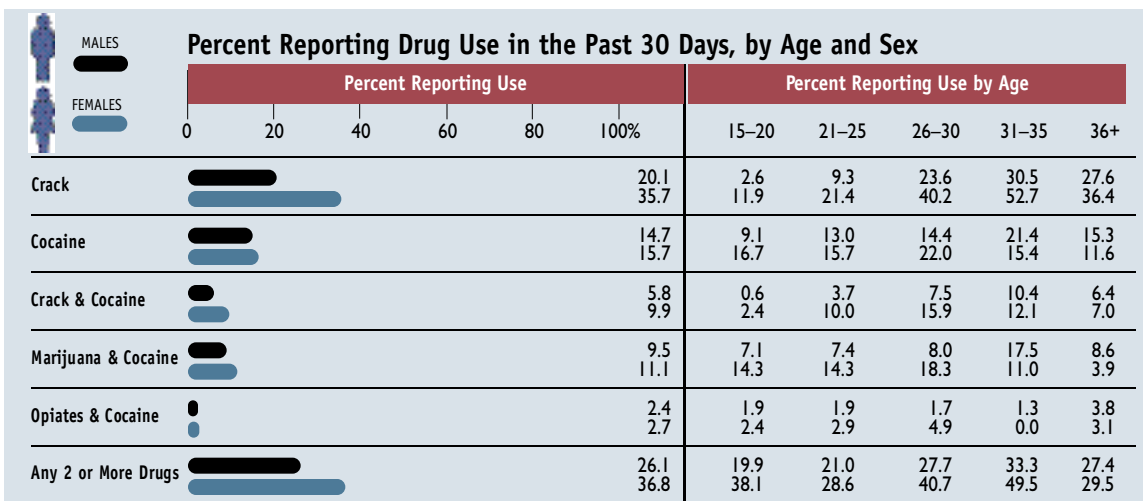
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	942	14.6	398	15.7
Crack	367	25.4	222	24.7
Cocaine	458	21.3	199	21.7
Marijuana	819	15.2	349	15.4
Opiates	149	22.3	63	23.5
Methamphetamine	191	21.6	87	22.3
PCP	75	18.6	27	17.4

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	21.9	21.3
Crack	8.2	16.4
Cocaine	7.0	8.0
Marijuana	9.7	10.4
Opiates	2.9	4.1
Methamphetamine	2.6	3.1

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	11.9	15.7
Heroin	10.7	12.1
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	7.2	6.3



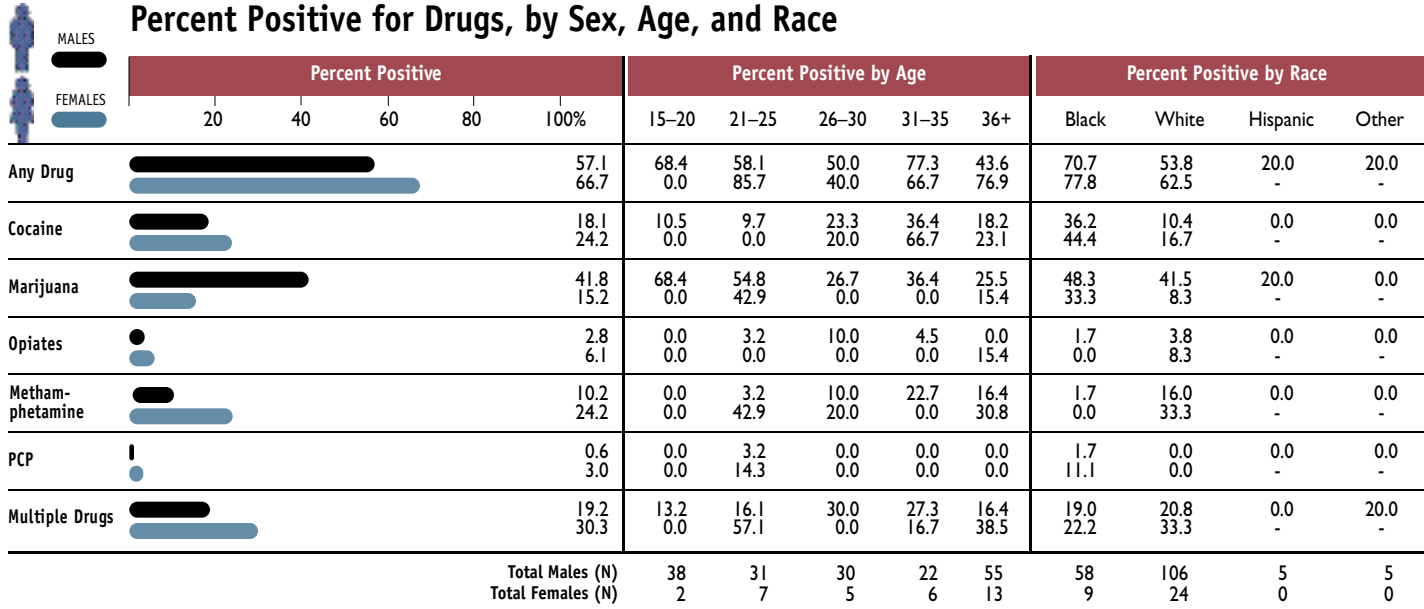
Des Moines Iowa



Catchment Area:

Q4 — entire county

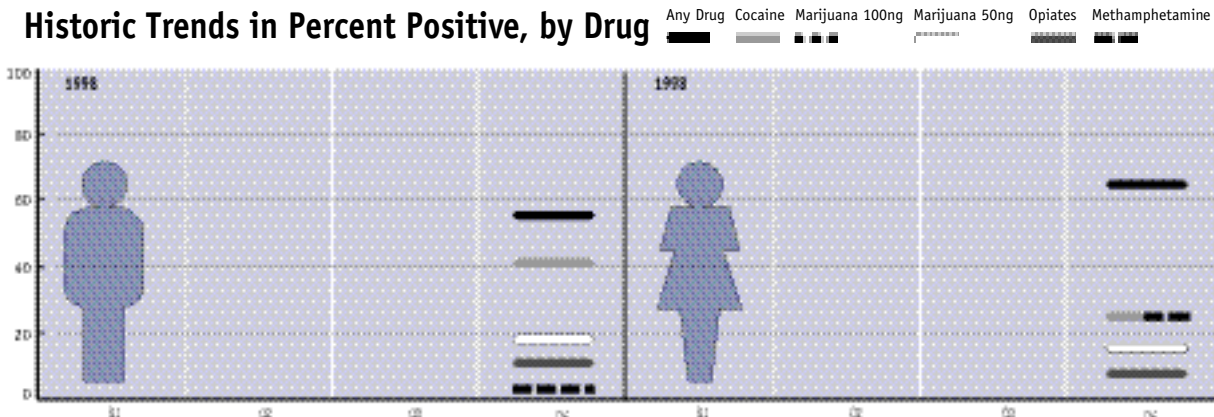
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	177	21.6	17.6	17.0	12.5	31.3	33.3	60.9	2.9	2.9
Females	33	6.1	21.2	15.2	18.2	39.4	27.3	72.7	0.0	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	49	7	12.2	28.6	34.7	14.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.9	57.1
Robbery	4	0	0.0	-	75.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Assault	32	7	12.5	28.6	28.1	14.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	57.1
Weapons	5	0	20.0	-	80.0	-	20.0	-	0.0	-	80.0	-
Other Violent	8	0	12.5	-	12.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	37.5	-
Property Offense	38	6	34.2	0.0	44.7	16.7	7.9	33.3	2.6	0.0	68.4	66.7
Larceny/Theft	26	3	30.8	0.0	46.2	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	66.7
Burglary	2	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	10	3	40.0	0.0	40.0	33.3	10.0	66.7	10.0	0.0	60.0	66.7
Drug Offense	19	6	10.5	16.7	84.2	16.7	31.6	16.7	0.0	16.7	89.5	66.7
Drug Sales	7	1	14.3	0.0	85.7	100.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	85.7	100.0
Drug Possession	12	5	8.3	20.0	83.3	0.0	25.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	60.0
Prostitution	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Offense	70	14	14.3	35.7	34.3	14.3	10.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	48.6	71.4
Total	177	33	18.1	24.2	41.8	15.2	10.2	24.2	0.6	3.0	57.1	66.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q4 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	5.5	13.3	Public Housing	4.5	0.0	Welfare, Social Security	7.3	30.3
7th to 9th Grade	5.5	10.0	Private House or Apartment	81.4	78.8	Full or Part-Time Employment	72.3	45.5
10th to 12th Grade	72.6	56.7	Shelter	3.4	9.1	Other Legal	13.6	9.1
Above 12th Grade	16.5	20.0	Incarceration Facility	1.1	6.1	Illegal or None	6.8	15.2
			Treatment Facility	0.0	3.0			
			No Fixed Residence	5.1	3.0			
			Other	4.5	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

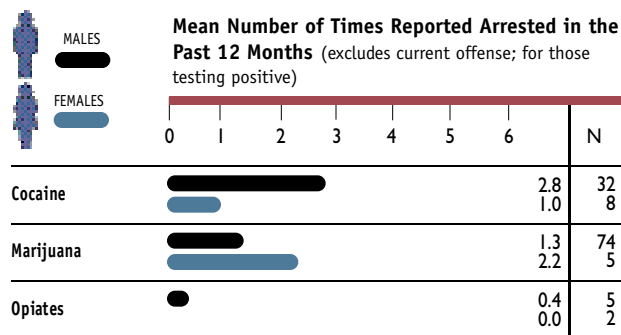
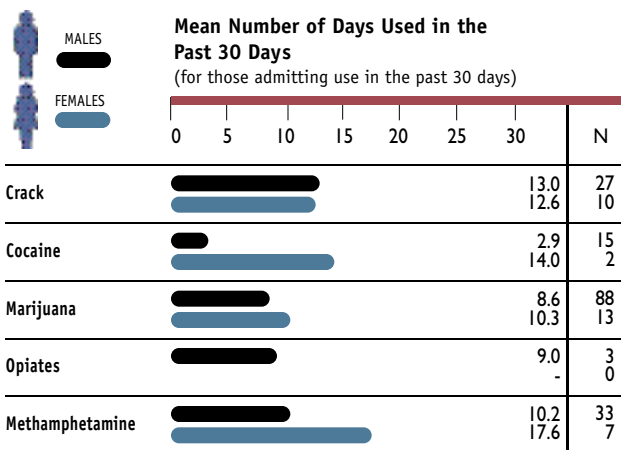
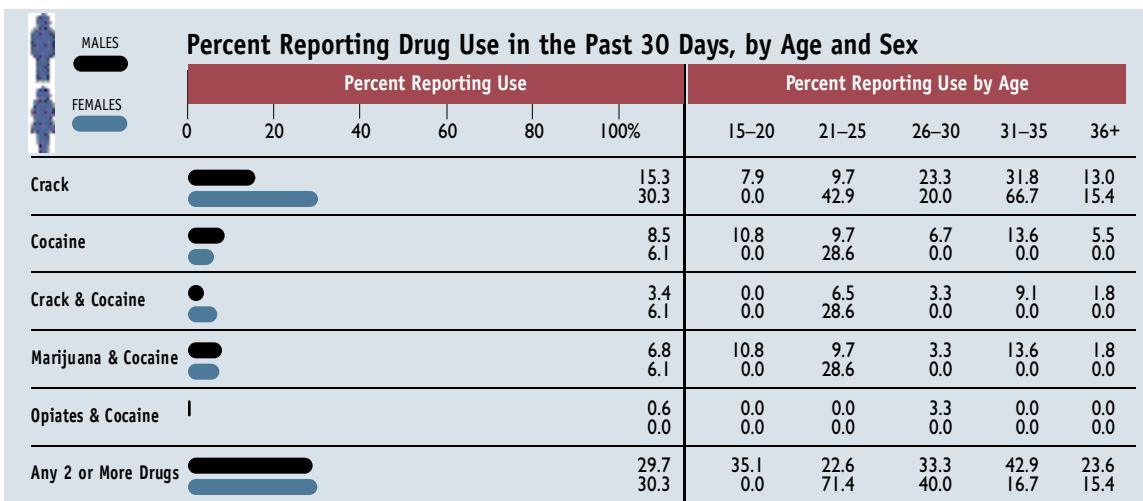
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	171	13.3	32	15.4
Crack	71	23.9	15	22.6
Cocaine	80	19.5	11	16.4
Marijuana	152	14.8	26	15.5
Opiates	26	19.2	6	23.2
Methamphetamine	66	21.5	10	21.7
PCP	22	16.4	2	19.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	27.8	18.2
Crack	9.6	18.2
Cocaine	10.3	3.0
Marijuana	21.0	18.2
Opiates	2.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	14.2	12.1

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	11.9	15.6
Heroin	7.4	6.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	14.8	21.9



Detroit

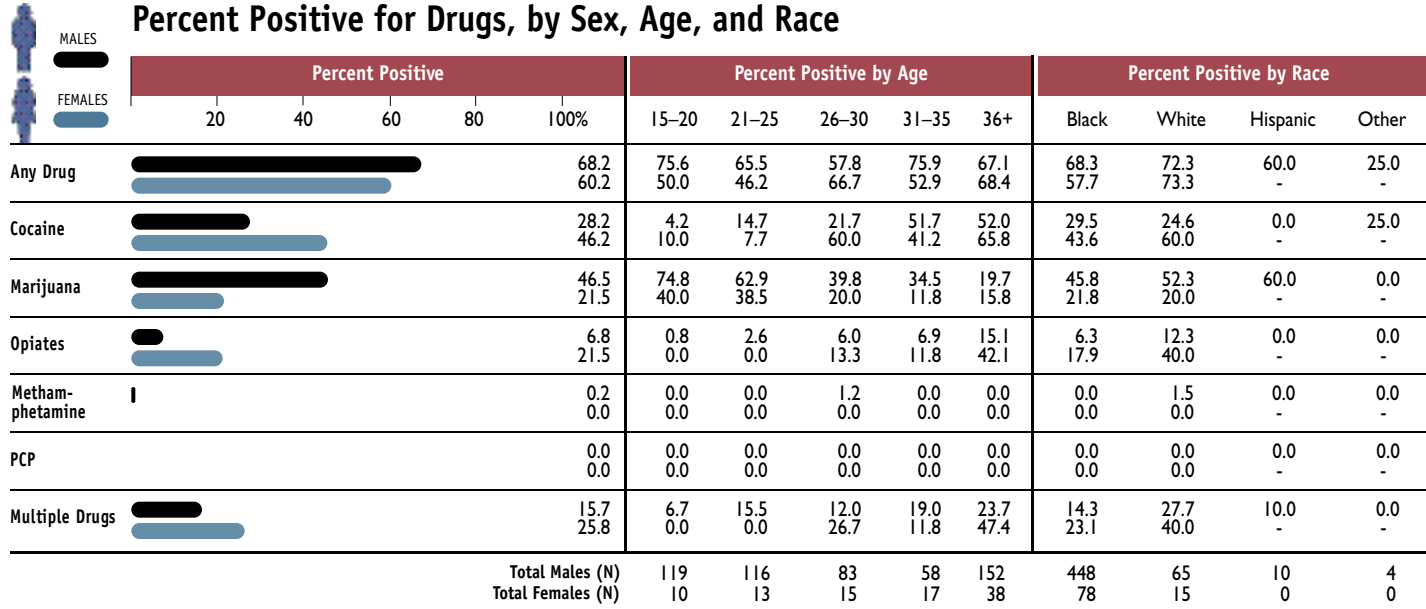
Michigan



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city

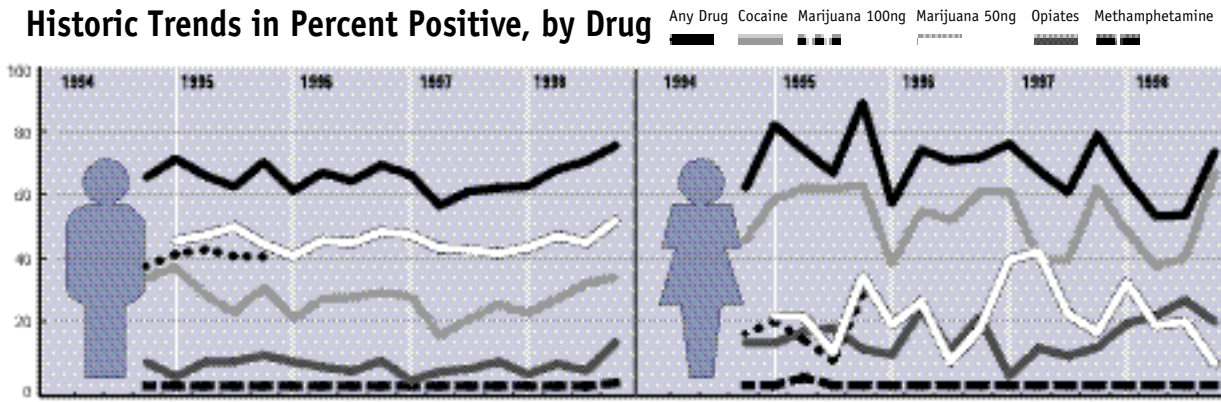
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	529	22.5	22.0	15.7	11.0	28.8	85.0	12.3	1.9	0.8
Females	93	10.8	14.0	16.1	18.3	40.9	83.9	16.1	0.0	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	252	17	21.0	35.3	51.6	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.1	52.9
Robbery	45	2	37.8	50.0	48.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.6	50.0
Assault	124	11	18.5	27.3	43.5	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.5	45.5
Weapons	13	2	0.0	50.0	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	50.0
Other Violent	70	2	18.6	50.0	65.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.3	100.0
Property Offense	123	27	32.5	33.3	39.0	25.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.9	48.1
Larceny/Theft	19	2	42.1	50.0	31.6	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.7	100.0
Burglary	25	0	36.0	-	36.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	76.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	23	1	17.4	100.0	60.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.6	100.0
Other Property	56	24	33.9	29.2	33.9	25.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.1	41.7
Drug Offense	60	20	36.7	65.0	58.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	80.0
Drug Sales	2	1	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Drug Possession	58	19	34.5	68.4	58.6	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	84.2
Prostitution	1	11	100.0	72.7	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	90.9
Other Offense	93	18	35.5	38.9	35.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	44.4
Total	529	93	28.2	46.2	46.5	21.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	60.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. *Any Drug* trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.1	2.4	Public Housing	0.6	1.1	Welfare, Social Security	8.0	32.3
7th to 9th Grade	5.2	8.3	Private House or Apartment	93.8	90.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	64.2	39.8
10th to 12th Grade	82.0	64.3	Shelter	2.1	2.2	Other Legal	16.1	16.1
Above 12th Grade	10.6	25.0	Incarceration Facility	0.8	1.1	Illegal or None	11.7	11.8
			Treatment Facility	0.2	1.1			
			No Fixed Residence	2.3	1.1			
			Other	0.4	3.2			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

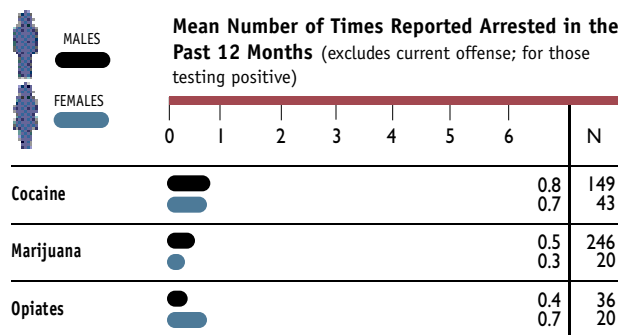
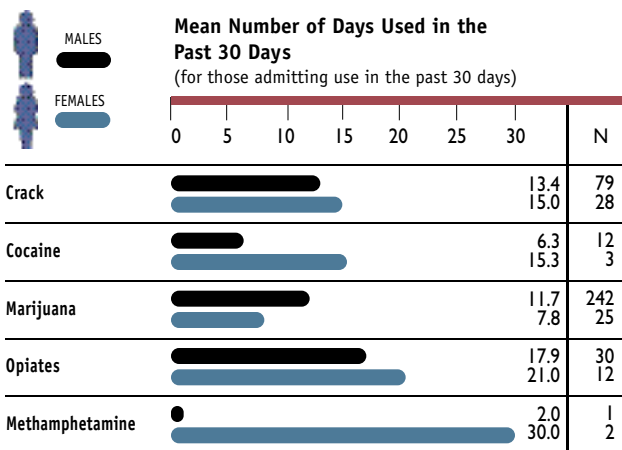
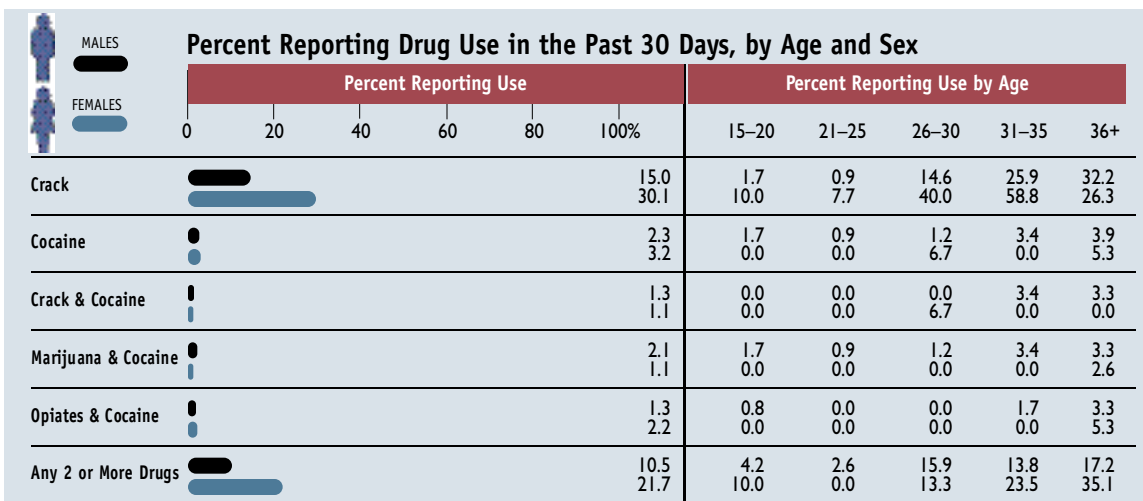
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	493	15.5	82	16.1
Crack	126	27.2	42	25.0
Cocaine	110	22.5	20	22.0
Marijuana	422	16.1	69	16.7
Opiates	60	22.9	18	22.6
Methamphetamine	11	22.2	9	23.0
PCP	15	21.3	3	21.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	8.2	8.6
Crack	8.5	15.1
Cocaine	0.8	3.2
Marijuana	3.6	3.2
Opiates	3.2	8.6
Methamphetamine	0.2	3.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	2.1	0.0
Heroin	5.7	12.9
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0



Fort Lauderdale

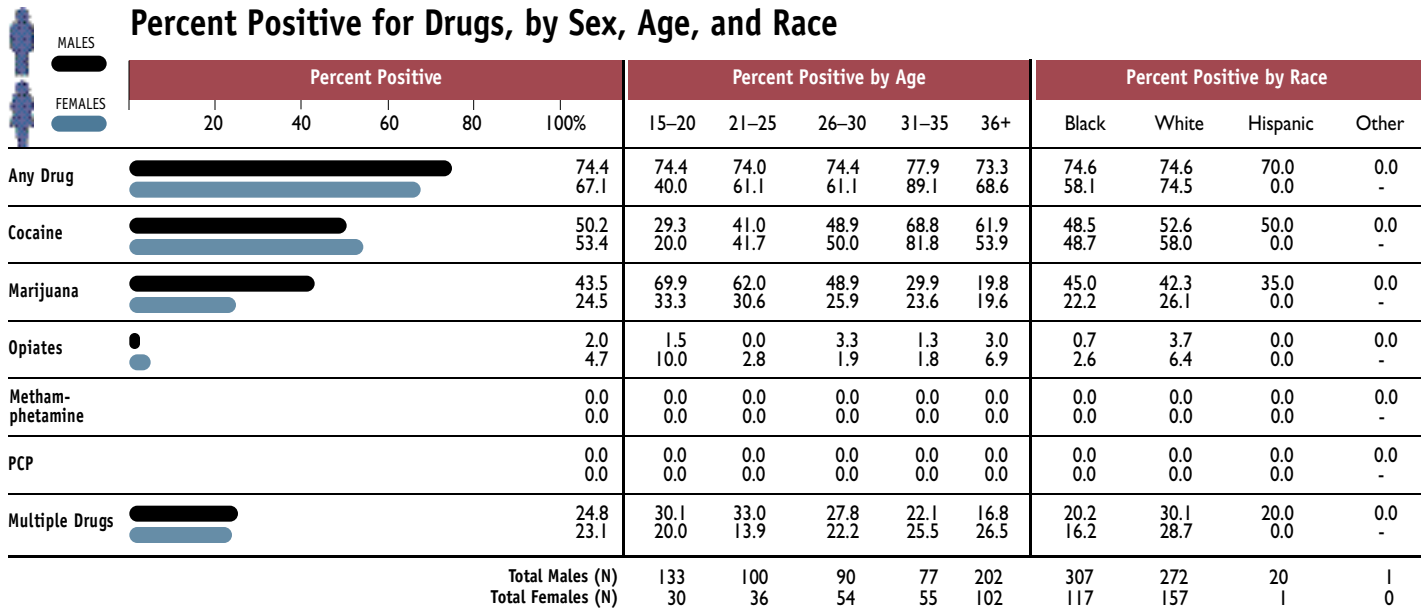
Florida



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county

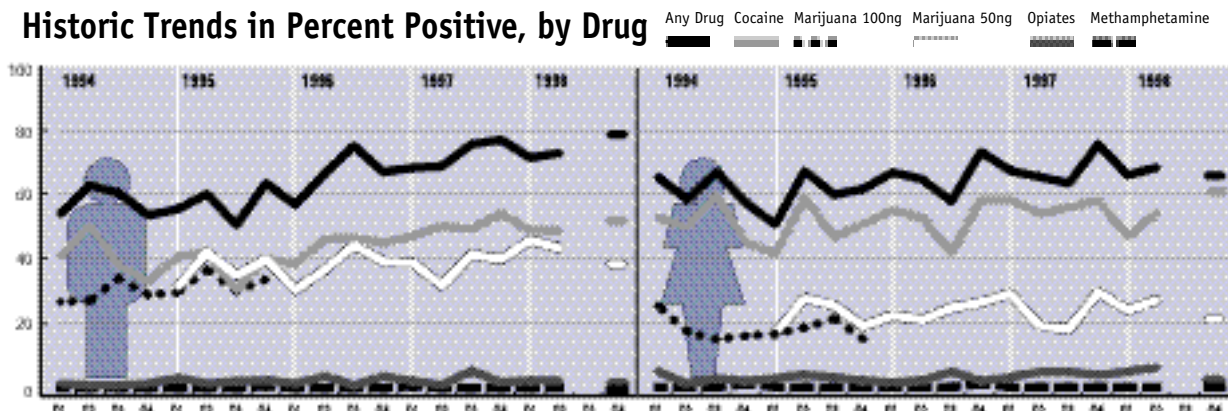
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	602	22.1	16.6	15.0	12.8	33.6	51.2	45.3	3.3	0.2
Females	277	10.8	13.0	19.5	19.9	36.8	42.5	57.1	0.4	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	106	64	34.9	26.6	42.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.1	46.9
Robbery	14	7	21.4	57.1	57.1	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	85.7
Assault	73	55	37.0	23.6	35.6	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.6	43.6
Weapons	12	1	41.7	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0
Other Violent	7	1	28.6	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.0
Property Offense	134	42	55.2	38.1	33.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.6	52.4
Larceny/Theft	47	26	51.1	26.9	25.5	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.0	42.3
Burglary	46	1	63.0	100.0	34.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	9	2	55.6	100.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
Other Property	32	13	50.0	46.2	37.5	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.8	61.5
Drug Offense	114	62	63.2	87.1	53.5	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.1	95.2
Drug Sales	16	4	62.5	75.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	75.0
Drug Possession	98	58	63.3	87.9	57.1	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	96.6
Prostitution	0	8	-	100.0	-	12.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	248	101	48.0	52.5	44.8	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.2	66.3
Total	602	277	50.2	53.4	43.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.4	67.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.5	1.1	Public Housing	1.2	1.4	Welfare, Social Security	2.3	9.4
7th to 9th Grade	6.9	6.8	Private House or Apartment	92.5	92.1	Full or Part-Time Employment	72.4	46.6
10th to 12th Grade	73.7	66.9	Shelter	0.3	0.4	Other Legal	11.0	24.5
Above 12th Grade	18.0	25.2	Incarceration Facility	0.7	0.0	Illegal or None	14.3	19.5
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.4			
			No Fixed Residence	4.0	3.6			
			Other	0.8	2.2			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

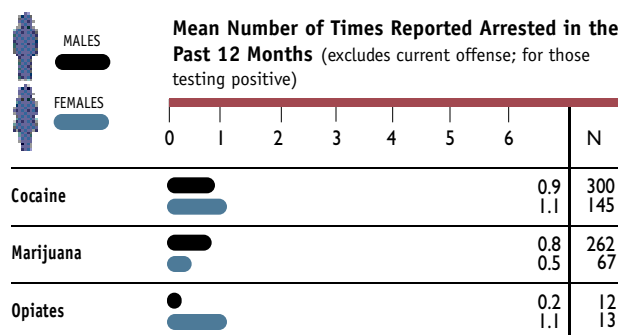
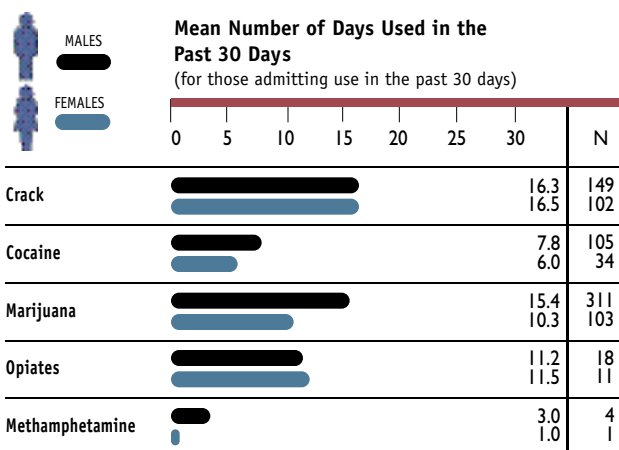
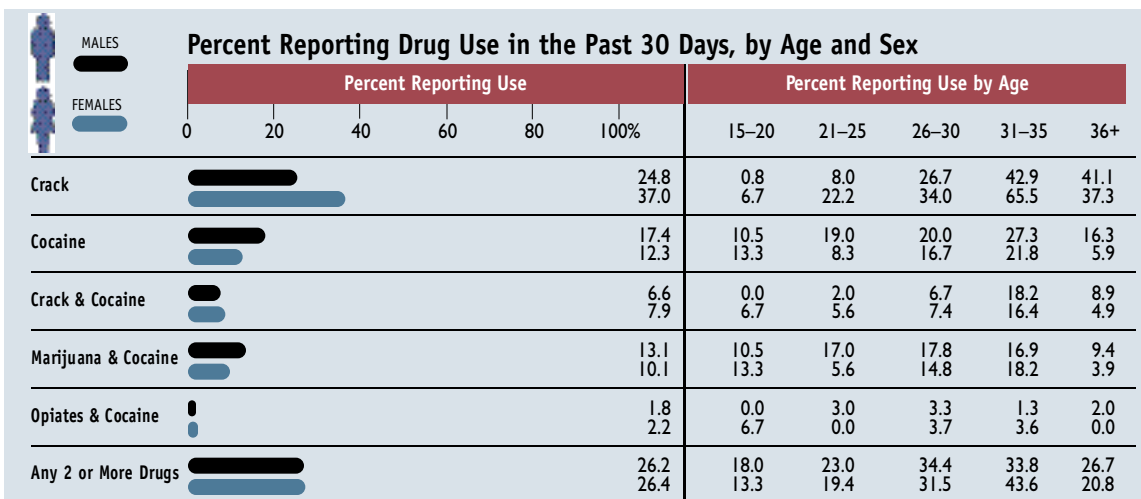
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	556	14.8	262	15.7
Crack	225	26.4	135	24.9
Cocaine	304	20.5	156	20.3
Marijuana	506	15.4	224	15.7
Opiates	82	20.6	46	21.3
Methamphetamine	68	19.9	29	20.5
PCP	62	18.6	31	16.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	13.1	13.4
Crack	15.1	19.9
Cocaine	9.7	8.3
Marijuana	8.8	4.0
Opiates	2.0	2.5
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.7	12.7
Heroin	7.2	12.7
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.5	1.8



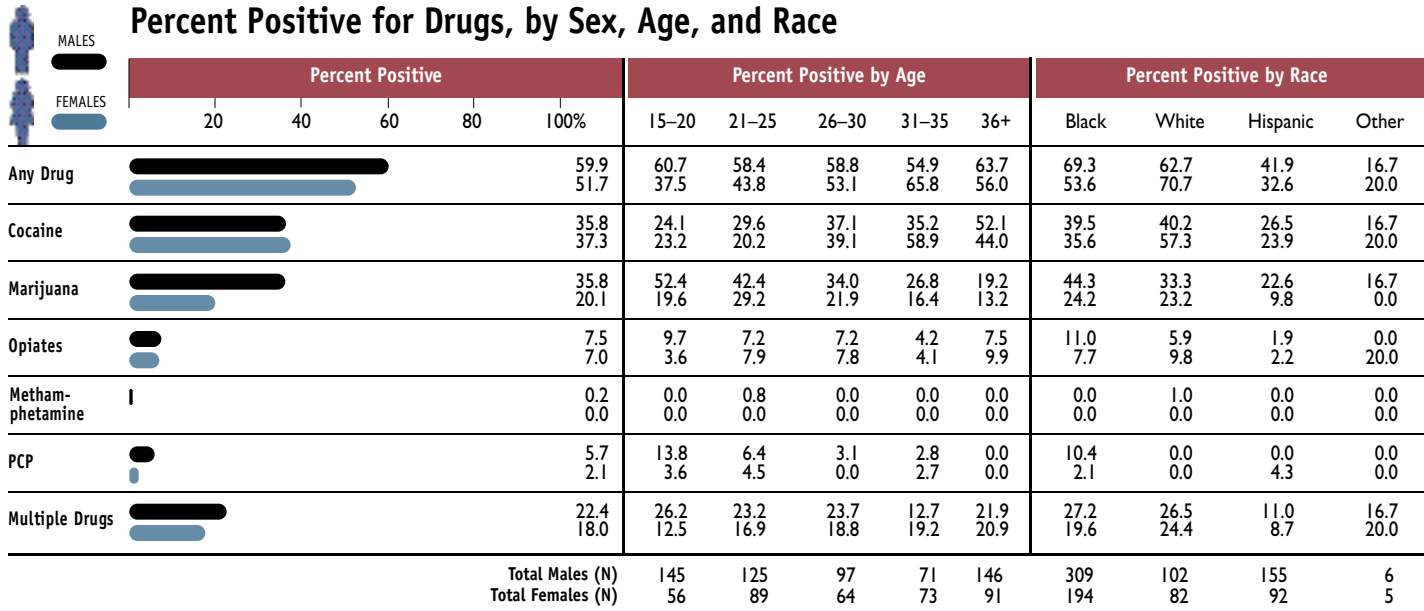
Houston Texas



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, — entire city
Q4 — entire county

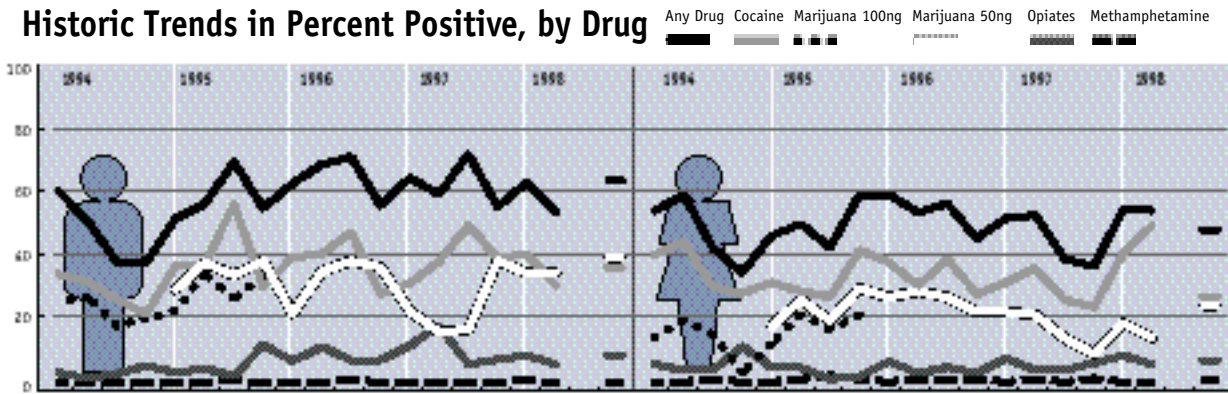
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	584	24.8	21.4	16.6	12.2	25.0	54.0	17.8	27.1	1.0
Females	373	15.0	23.9	17.2	19.6	24.4	52.0	22.0	24.7	1.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	99	31	27.3	41.9	33.3	25.8	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.5	50.5	58.1
Robbery	19	3	31.6	100.0	36.8	33.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	47.4	100.0
Assault	63	24	25.4	33.3	31.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	8.3	49.2	50.0
Weapons	15	2	26.7	50.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	53.3	100.0
Other Violent	2	2	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
Property Offense	142	63	33.1	33.3	38.7	19.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.6	61.3	47.6
Larceny/Theft	54	40	33.3	30.0	29.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	59.3	42.5
Burglary	25	4	28.0	50.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	64.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	27	2	37.0	100.0	63.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	70.4	100.0
Other Property	36	17	33.3	29.4	33.3	11.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	55.6	41.2
Drug Offense	91	50	64.8	76.0	35.2	12.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.0	81.3	78.0
Drug Sales	16	11	87.5	81.8	25.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	6.3	9.1	87.5	81.8
Drug Possession	75	39	60.0	74.4	37.3	12.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.6	80.0	76.9
Prostitution	1	9	0.0	66.7	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8
Other Offense	251	219	30.3	27.9	35.5	21.5	0.4	0.0	4.8	1.4	55.4	45.2
Total	584	373	35.8	37.3	35.8	20.1	0.2	0.0	5.7	2.1	59.9	51.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	6.8	3.0	Public Housing	9.0	15.9	Welfare, Social Security	2.6	9.4
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	7.5	Private House or Apartment	86.4	82.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	79.0	57.1
10th to 12th Grade	71.2	72.4	Shelter	0.3	0.5	Other Legal	6.9	21.3
Above 12th Grade	17.0	17.1	Incarceration Facility	0.9	0.5	Illegal or None	11.4	12.1
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.9	0.8			
			Other	1.4	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

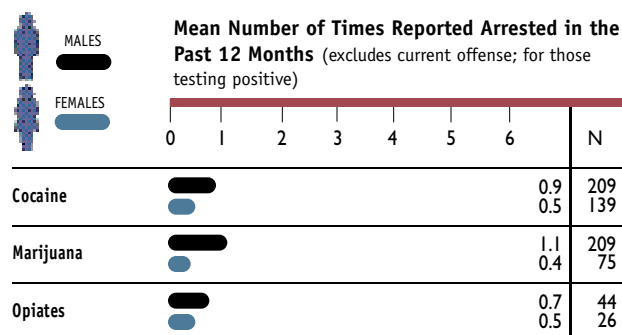
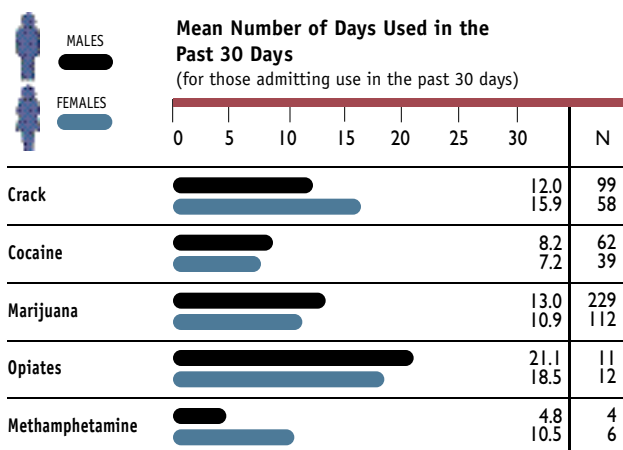
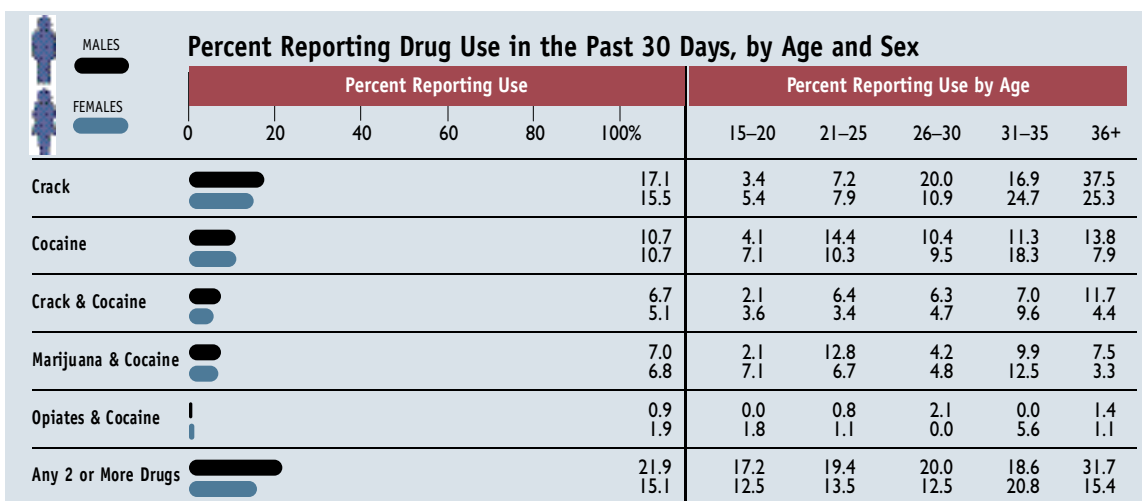
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	528	15.0	319	16.6
Crack	154	26.4	97	26.3
Cocaine	166	20.9	85	20.2
Marijuana	412	15.7	225	16.4
Opiates	43	22.3	35	19.9
Methamphetamine	40	21.2	26	19.0
PCP	42	18.5	21	18.1

Received Prior Treatment (%)

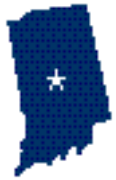
	Males	Females
Alcohol	3.8	4.8
Crack	3.3	5.9
Cocaine	1.2	3.8
Marijuana	2.3	4.6
Opiates	1.0	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	1.6

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.2	9.1
Heroin	5.7	6.7
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.2	2.7

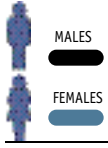


Indianapolis Indiana



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	612	10.5	20.1	21.4	15.4	32.7	53.4	44.4	1.8	0.5
Females	292	12.7	15.8	16.4	19.9	35.3	53.3	45.0	1.4	0.3



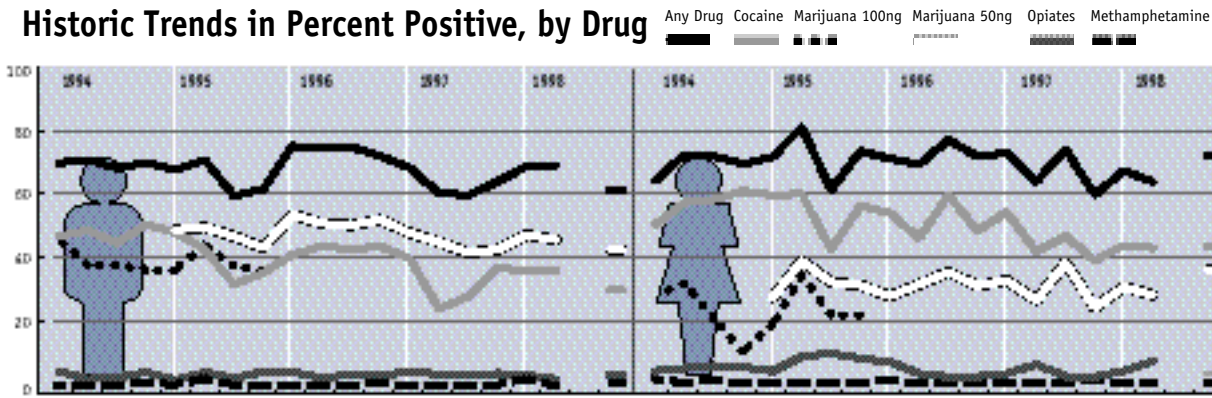
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug						76.6	67.5	62.6	74.5	62.5	73.6	59.8	45.5	33.3
						56.8	71.7	62.5	74.1	67.0	69.0	66.4	0.0	100.0
Cocaine						12.5	26.0	29.8	48.9	42.0	46.3	20.7	9.1	0.0
						5.4	37.0	43.8	60.3	49.5	52.9	32.1	0.0	100.0
Marijuana						76.6	60.2	40.5	37.2	32.5	46.3	44.6	27.3	33.3
						48.6	47.8	27.1	25.9	22.3	29.0	35.1	0.0	0.0
Opiates						0.0	3.3	0.8	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.1	9.1	0.0
						0.0	4.3	0.0	1.7	9.7	5.2	3.8	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine						0.0	0.0	0.8	3.2	0.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP						1.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs						18.8	26.0	19.1	25.5	20.0	23.0	21.0	9.1	0.0
						5.4	23.9	14.6	24.1	27.2	21.9	21.4	0.0	0.0
Total Males (N)						64	123	131	94	200	326	271	11	3
Total Females (N)						37	46	48	58	103	155	131	4	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	147	52	33.3	30.8	49.0	32.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	69.4	55.8
Robbery	11	3	9.1	100.0	63.6	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	100.0
Assault	101	41	34.7	24.4	44.6	34.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.3	53.7
Weapons	19	0	26.3	-	63.2	-	0.0	-	5.3	-	68.4	-
Other Violent	16	8	50.0	37.5	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.3	50.0
Property Offense	101	72	41.6	52.8	46.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	73.3	68.1
Larceny/Theft	32	35	34.4	71.4	28.1	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	77.1
Burglary	8	2	25.0	100.0	37.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	4	0	75.0	-	75.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Other Property	57	35	45.6	31.4	56.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	82.5	57.1
Drug Offense	90	33	45.6	51.5	57.8	48.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.4	84.8
Drug Sales	7	2	14.3	50.0	42.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
Drug Possession	83	31	48.2	51.6	59.0	45.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.5	83.9
Prostitution	5	34	40.0	76.5	60.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	100.0	82.4
Other Offense	269	101	27.9	28.7	37.9	31.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	56.5	61.4
Total	612	292	34.2	43.2	45.1	31.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	66.8	67.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.6	1.1	Public Housing	1.3	2.7	Welfare, Social Security	4.3	12.4
7th to 9th Grade	6.0	3.7	Private House or Apartment	94.4	94.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	77.9	55.2
10th to 12th Grade	76.2	75.6	Shelter	1.0	0.7	Other Legal	6.4	12.8
Above 12th Grade	16.2	19.6	Incarceration Facility	0.2	1.4	Illegal or None	11.5	19.7
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	2.0	1.0			
			Other	1.0	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

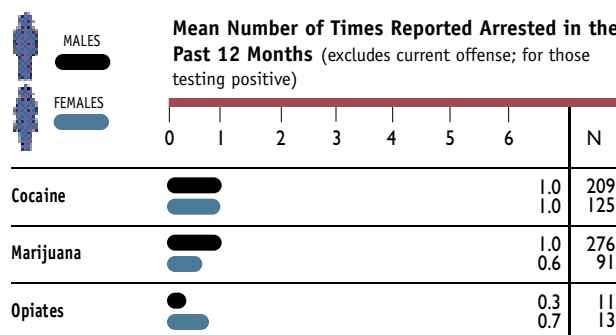
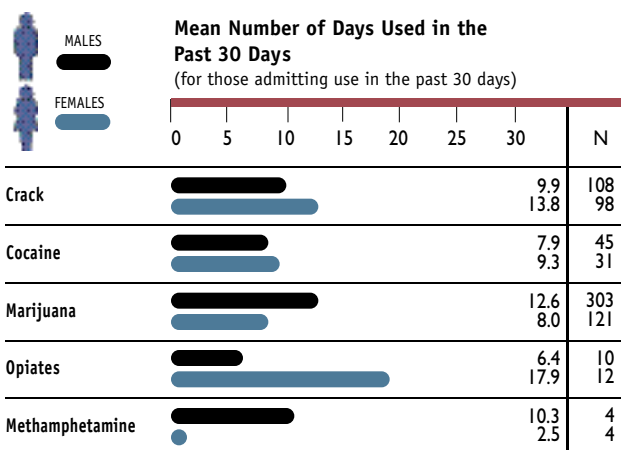
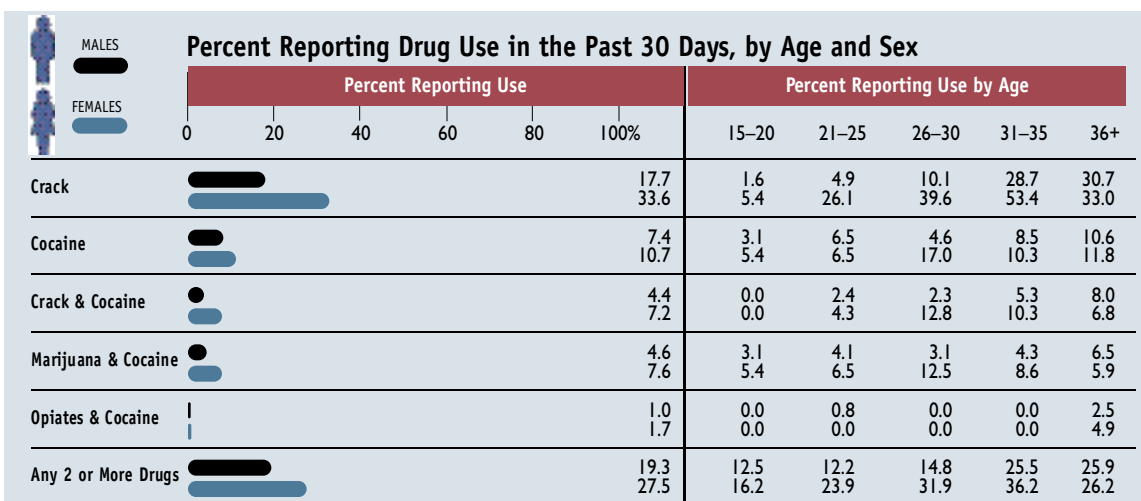
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	588	14.6	262	16.1
Crack	189	27.5	132	26.3
Cocaine	214	22.2	112	23.1
Marijuana	494	15.3	229	16.5
Opiates	57	20.9	31	24.1
Methamphetamine	59	21.7	19	21.3
PCP	34	19.0	12	19.6

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	25.5	17.9
Crack	6.1	13.1
Cocaine	5.0	6.3
Marijuana	8.8	6.7
Opiates	1.1	1.7
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.7

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	8.7	10.3
Heroin	4.4	6.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.6	3.1



Laredo

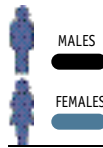
Texas



Catchment Area:

Q4 — entire county

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	89	32.6	23.6	11.2	13.5	19.1	1.1	4.5	75.0	19.3
Females	15	20.0	26.7	13.3	26.7	13.3	0.0	7.1	78.6	14.3



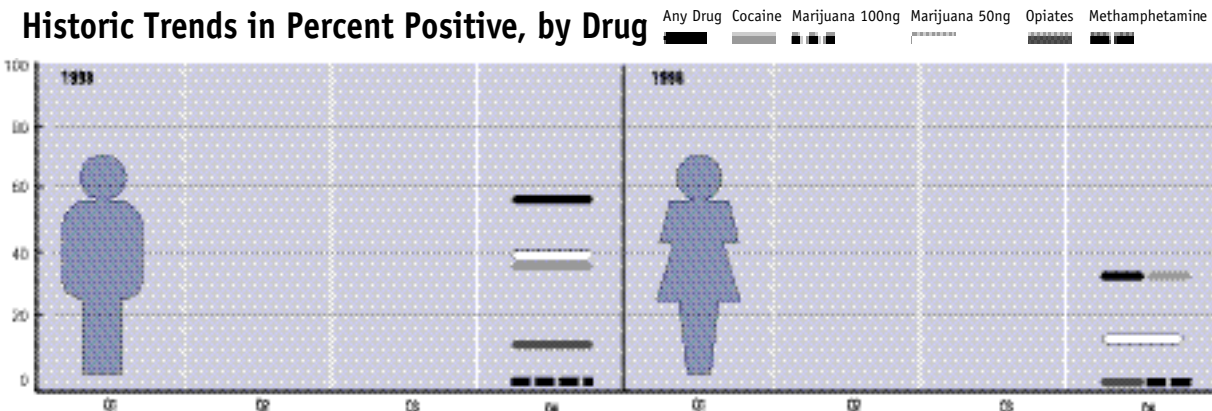
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	20	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug		57.3 33.3	72.4 33.3	66.7 25.0	40.0 50.0	50.0 25.0	35.3 50.0	100.0 -	50.0 0.0	63.6 45.5	35.3 0.0
Cocaine		37.1 33.3	41.4 33.3	47.6 25.0	40.0 50.0	33.3 25.0	17.6 50.0	0.0 -	25.0 0.0	40.9 45.5	29.4 0.0
Marijuana		39.3 13.3	62.1 33.3	47.6 0.0	10.0 0.0	25.0 25.0	17.6 0.0	100.0 -	25.0 0.0	48.5 18.2	5.9 0.0
Opiates		11.2 0.0	13.8 0.0	9.5 0.0	10.0 0.0	16.7 0.0	5.9 0.0	0.0 -	25.0 0.0	12.1 0.0	5.9 0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 -	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
PCP		0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 -	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0
Multiple Drugs		28.1 13.3	34.5 33.3	33.3 0.0	20.0 0.0	25.0 25.0	17.6 0.0	0.0 -	50.0 0.0	31.8 18.2	11.8 0.0
Total Males (N)		29	21	10	12	17		1	4	66	17
Total Females (N)		3	4	2	4	2		0	1	11	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	24	1	25.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2	0.0
Robbery	2	0	50.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	20	1	20.0	0.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Violent	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Property Offense	25	7	52.0	28.6	52.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	28.6
Larceny/Theft	17	7	41.2	28.6	41.2	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.7	28.6
Burglary	5	0	100.0	-	80.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	1	0	100.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Property	2	0	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Drug Offense	12	4	41.7	75.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	75.0
Drug Sales	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Drug Possession	11	4	45.5	75.0	54.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	75.0
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Offense	25	3	36.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	0.0
Total	89	15	37.1	33.3	39.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	33.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q4 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	10.1	28.6	Public Housing	5.6	0.0	Welfare, Social Security	2.2	6.7
7th to 9th Grade	15.9	14.3	Private House or Apartment	87.6	93.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	68.5	26.7
10th to 12th Grade	59.4	42.9	Shelter	0.0	0.0	Other Legal	13.5	46.7
Above 12th Grade	14.5	14.3	Incarceration Facility	1.1	0.0	Illegal or None	15.7	20.0
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.1	0.0			
			Other	4.5	6.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

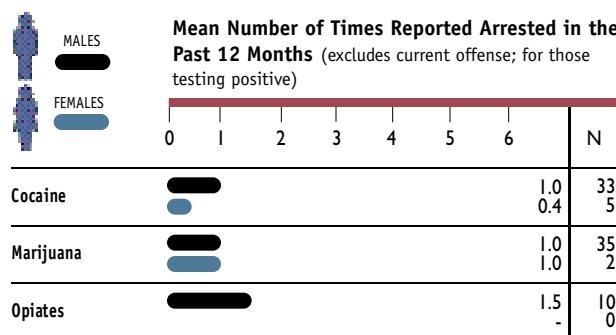
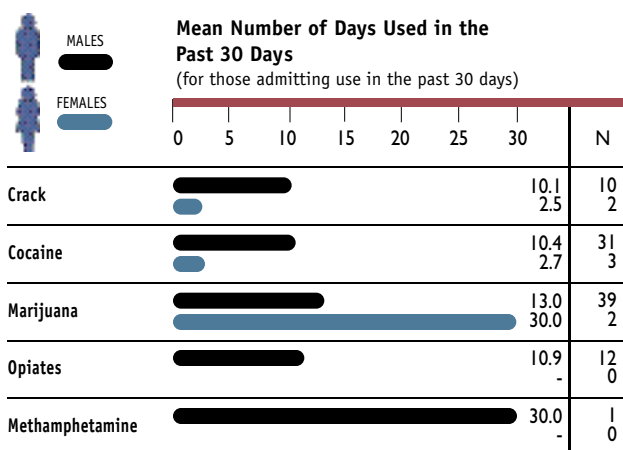
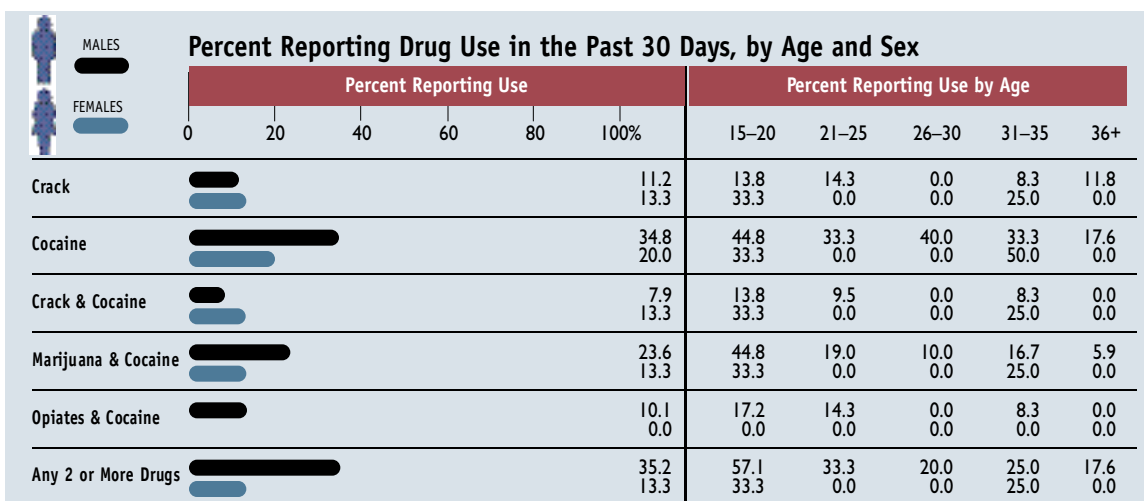
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	82	15.9	13	17.2
Crack	16	20.0	2	25.5
Cocaine	44	18.5	7	22.0
Marijuana	62	15.4	5	13.2
Opiates	19	17.5	0	-
Methamphetamine	4	18.3	0	-
PCP	1	16.0	0	-

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	11.2	0.0
Crack	3.4	0.0
Cocaine	6.7	0.0
Marijuana	10.2	0.0
Opiates	5.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	13.5	0.0
Heroin	14.6	0.0
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.2	0.0

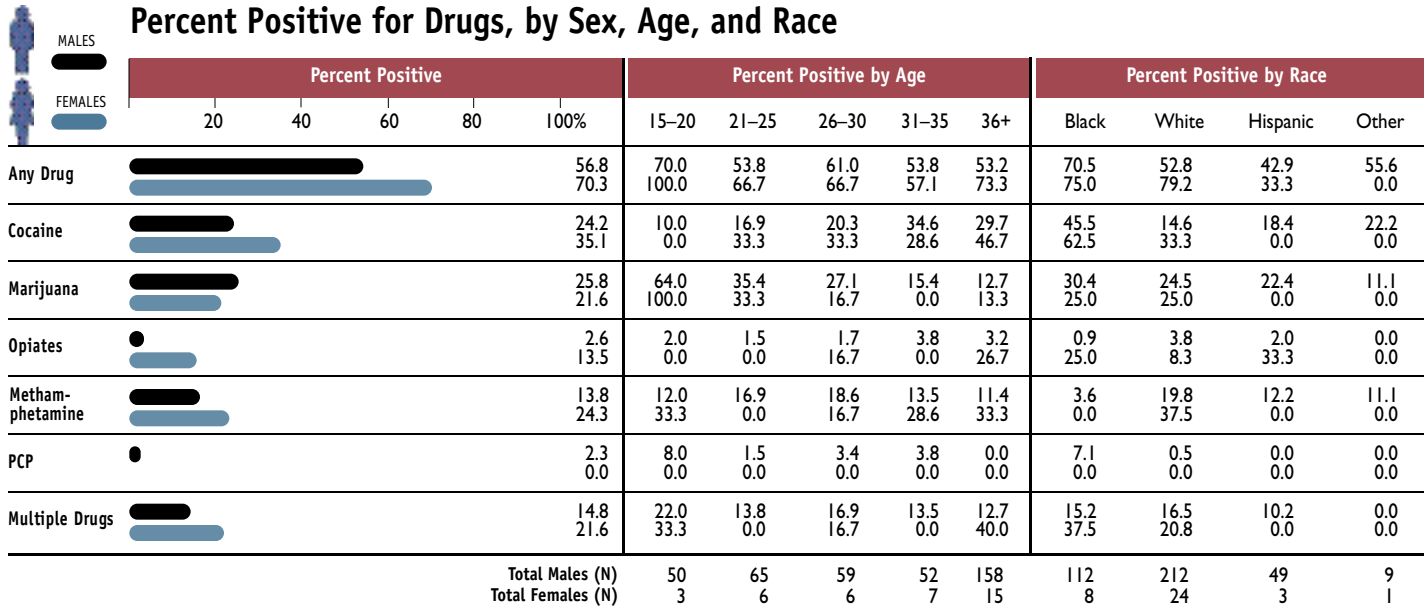


Las Vegas Nevada



Catchment Area:
Q3, Q4 — entire county

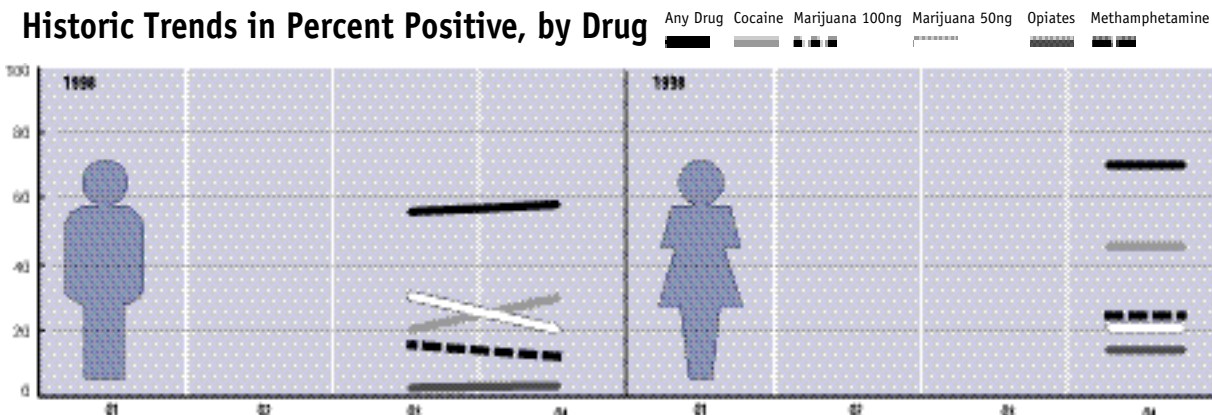
Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 384	13.0	16.9	15.4	13.5	41.1	29.3	55.5	12.8	2.4
Females 37	8.1	16.2	16.2	18.9	40.5	22.2	66.7	8.3	2.8



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	70	5	10.0	0.0	31.4	20.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	40.0
Robbery	4	0	0.0	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	25.0	-
Assault	51	4	7.8	0.0	25.5	25.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3	50.0
Weapons	4	0	0.0	-	75.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Other Violent	11	1	27.3	0.0	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	0.0
Property Offense	76	3	39.5	33.3	18.4	33.3	10.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	63.2	66.7
Larceny/Theft	23	2	43.5	50.0	8.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.5	100.0
Burglary	23	0	39.1	-	26.1	-	4.3	-	4.3	-	60.9	-
Stolen Vehicle	11	0	45.5	-	27.3	-	45.5	-	9.1	-	81.8	-
Other Property	19	1	31.6	0.0	15.8	0.0	10.5	0.0	5.3	0.0	63.2	0.0
Drug Offense	68	14	38.2	35.7	35.3	28.6	19.1	35.7	2.9	0.0	77.9	85.7
Drug Sales	21	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	9.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	66.7
Drug Possession	47	11	40.4	36.4	36.2	36.4	23.4	36.4	4.3	0.0	83.0	90.9
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Offense	170	15	17.6	46.7	22.9	13.3	15.9	26.7	2.4	0.0	51.2	66.7
Total	384	37	24.2	35.1	25.8	21.6	13.8	24.3	2.3	0.0	56.8	70.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q3 1998.
Female data collection began in Q4 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.2	8.8	Public Housing	2.1	0.0	Welfare, Social Security	4.5	13.5
7th to 9th Grade	2.2	8.8	Private House or Apartment	86.5	86.5	Full or Part-Time Employment	71.5	40.5
10th to 12th Grade	65.4	64.7	Shelter	0.8	0.0	Other Legal	12.1	13.5
Above 12th Grade	30.2	17.6	Incarceration Facility	1.3	0.0	Illegal or None	11.9	32.4
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	7.3	5.4			
			Other	1.8	8.1			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

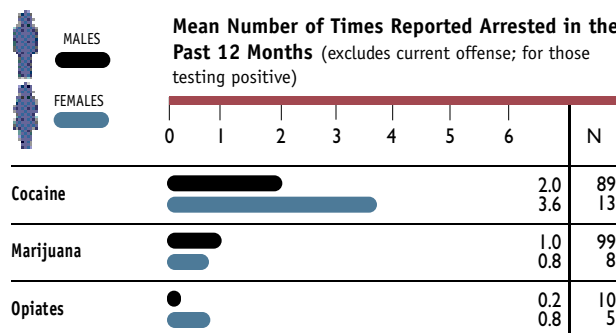
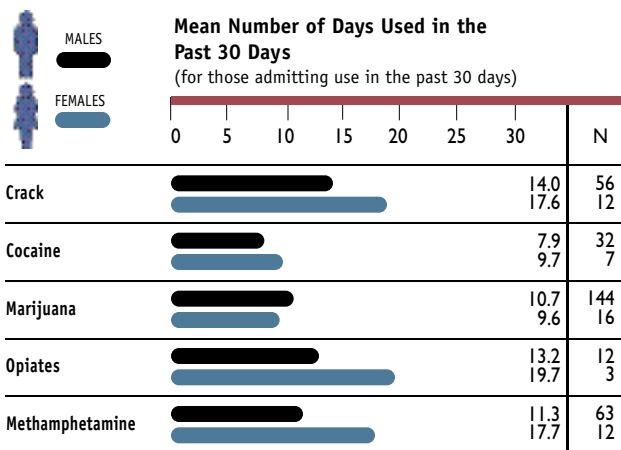
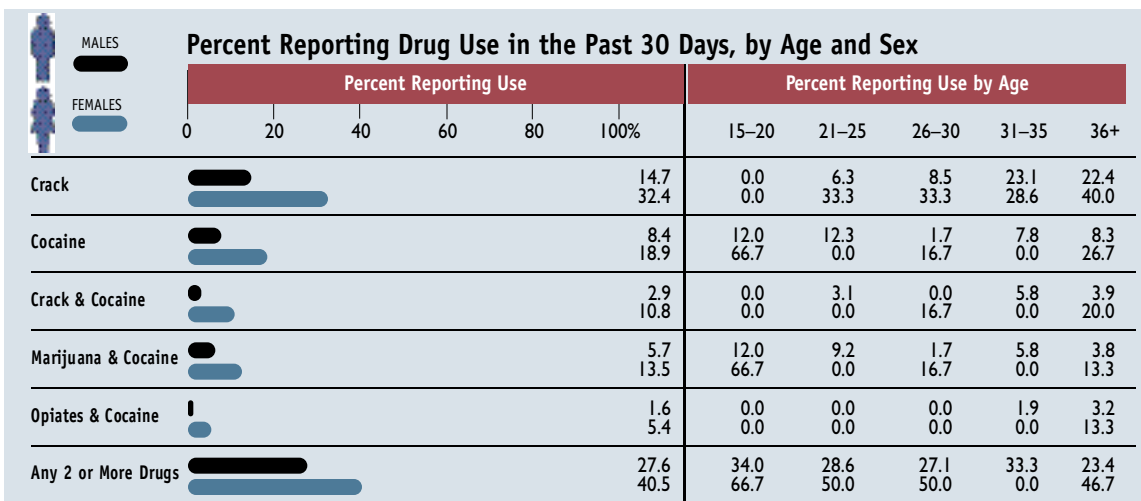
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	372	14.2	34	15.5
Crack	129	26.1	18	25.2
Cocaine	164	20.0	18	19.2
Marijuana	318	15.3	32	15.3
Opiates	60	22.5	7	22.9
Methamphetamine	137	21.9	18	22.2
PCP	70	17.8	8	19.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	16.7	13.5
Crack	7.6	5.4
Cocaine	3.9	13.5
Marijuana	6.0	10.8
Opiates	2.1	2.7
Methamphetamine	5.8	10.8

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	9.4	10.8
Heroin	8.6	13.5
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	8.9	10.8

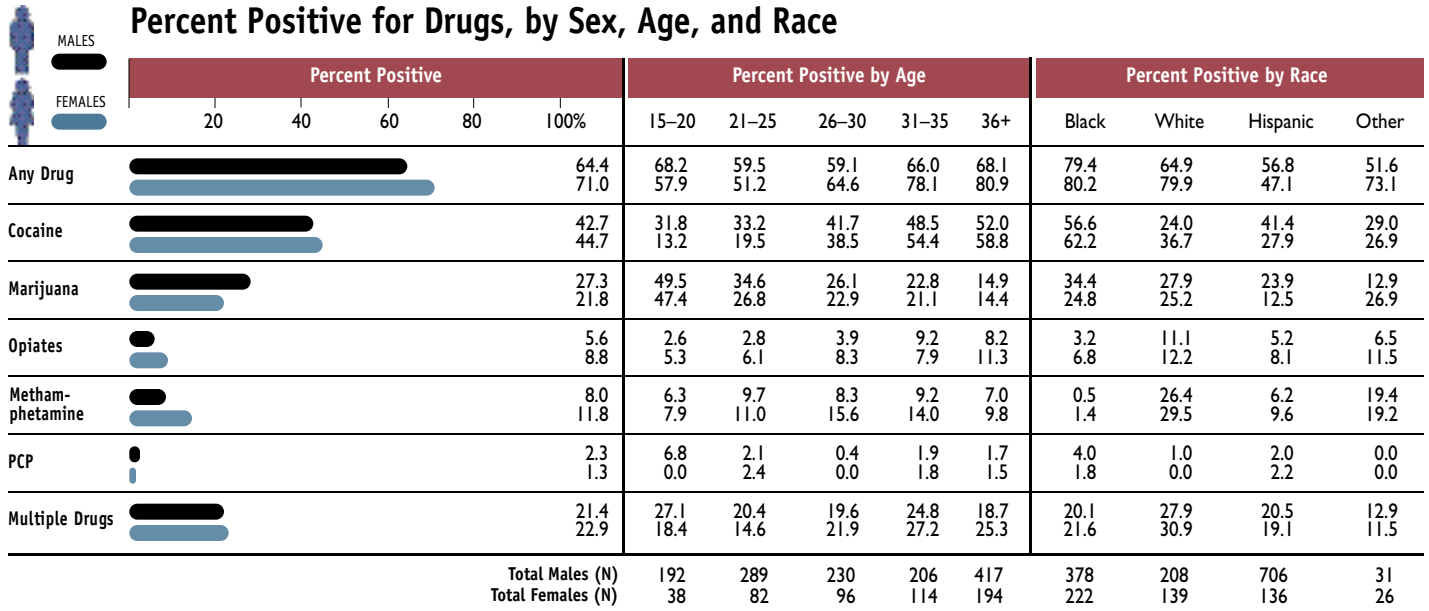


Los Angeles California



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
part of city and county

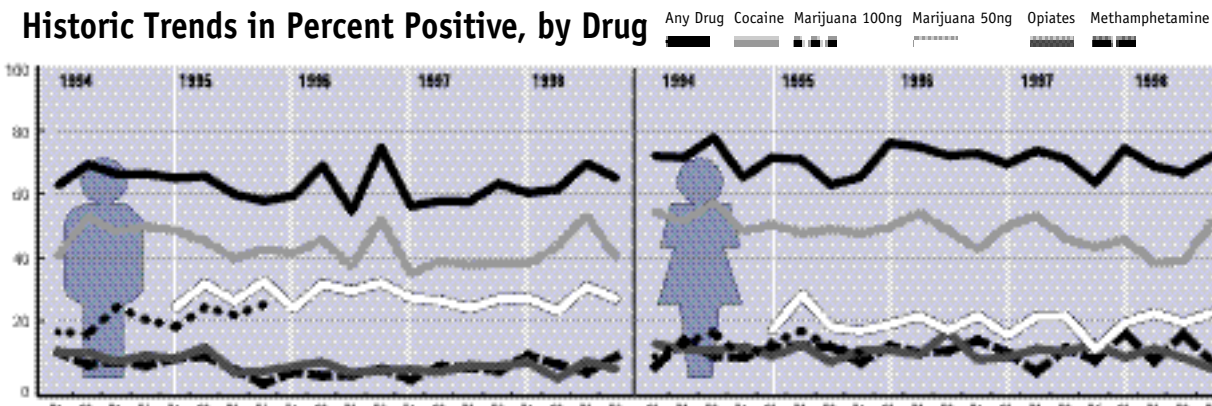
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	1334	14.4	21.7	17.2	15.4	31.3	28.6	15.7	53.4	2.3
Females	524	7.3	15.6	18.3	21.8	37.0	42.4	26.6	26.0	5.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	446	112	27.8	21.4	26.2	18.8	3.8	8.0	2.7	0.9	47.5	47.3
Robbery	76	5	52.6	80.0	38.2	20.0	6.6	0.0	7.9	0.0	76.3	80.0
Assault	287	93	23.3	19.4	21.3	17.2	2.8	6.5	0.7	0.0	40.1	43.0
Weapons	31	2	25.8	0.0	29.0	0.0	12.9	100.0	3.2	0.0	51.6	100.0
Other Violent	52	12	17.3	16.7	34.6	33.3	0.0	8.3	5.8	8.3	44.2	58.3
Property Offense	318	122	39.6	35.2	28.3	23.8	12.6	16.4	1.3	2.5	65.4	70.5
Larceny/Theft	54	34	48.1	44.1	16.7	17.6	3.7	14.7	0.0	2.9	64.8	70.6
Burglary	96	28	42.7	42.9	32.3	25.0	11.5	10.7	1.0	3.6	74.0	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	78	22	41.0	36.4	35.9	31.8	16.7	31.8	2.6	0.0	69.2	77.3
Other Property	90	38	30.0	21.1	24.4	23.7	15.6	13.2	1.1	2.6	53.3	63.2
Drug Offense	412	141	64.8	64.5	28.9	17.0	8.7	14.9	3.4	0.7	83.0	90.1
Drug Sales	142	21	55.6	38.1	35.2	23.8	4.9	4.8	2.1	4.8	72.5	66.7
Drug Possession	270	120	69.6	69.2	25.6	15.8	10.7	16.7	4.1	0.0	88.5	94.2
Prostitution	4	38	25.0	78.9	0.0	23.7	25.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	25.0	89.5
Other Offense	153	111	34.0	41.4	24.8	27.9	8.5	9.9	0.7	1.8	62.7	64.9
Total	1334	524	42.7	44.7	27.3	21.8	8.0	11.8	2.3	1.3	64.4	71.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.
Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new facilities within the county.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	15.7	4.6	Public Housing	1.9	1.9	Welfare, Social Security	11.2	29.3
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	5.0	Private House or Apartment	88.3	92.0	Full or Part-Time Employment	66.2	32.9
10th to 12th Grade	63.0	68.8	Shelter	1.2	0.4	Other Legal	10.4	13.4
Above 12th Grade	16.3	21.7	Incarceration Facility	0.8	0.6	Illegal or None	12.2	24.5
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.6			
			No Fixed Residence	6.8	4.0			
			Other	0.5	0.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

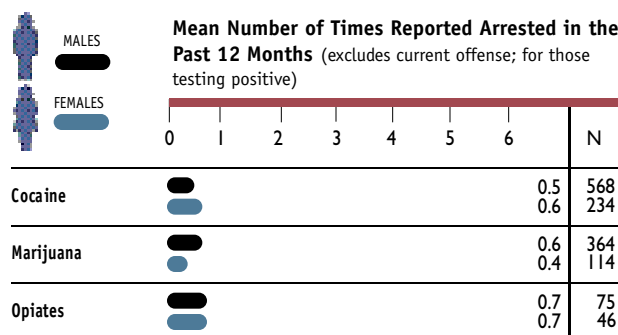
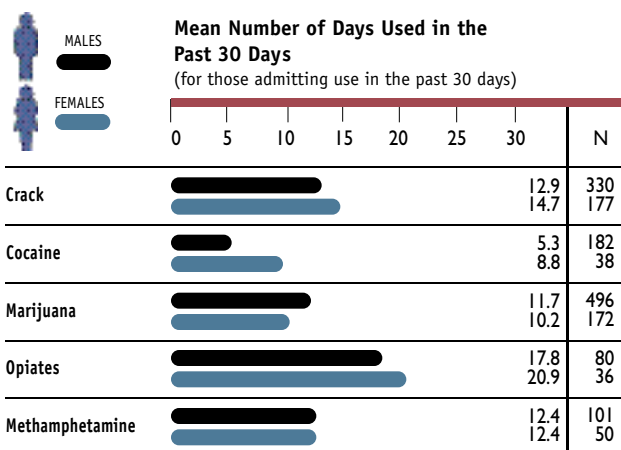
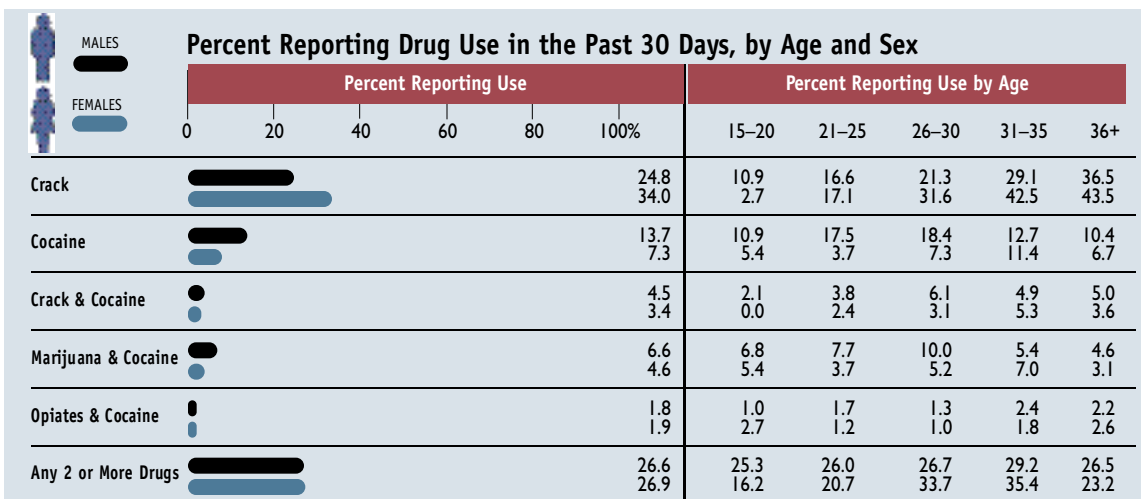
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	1272	15.4	482	16.2
Crack	549	23.9	279	24.3
Cocaine	584	20.9	224	20.0
Marijuana	906	15.5	377	15.3
Opiates	210	22.5	94	22.3
Methamphetamine	236	22.4	112	22.0
PCP	241	18.0	96	17.5

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	8.0	6.9
Crack	6.9	11.6
Cocaine	2.4	3.1
Marijuana	1.8	3.1
Opiates	2.3	4.2
Methamphetamine	1.1	2.5

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.3	6.5
Heroin	10.7	13.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	4.5	7.7



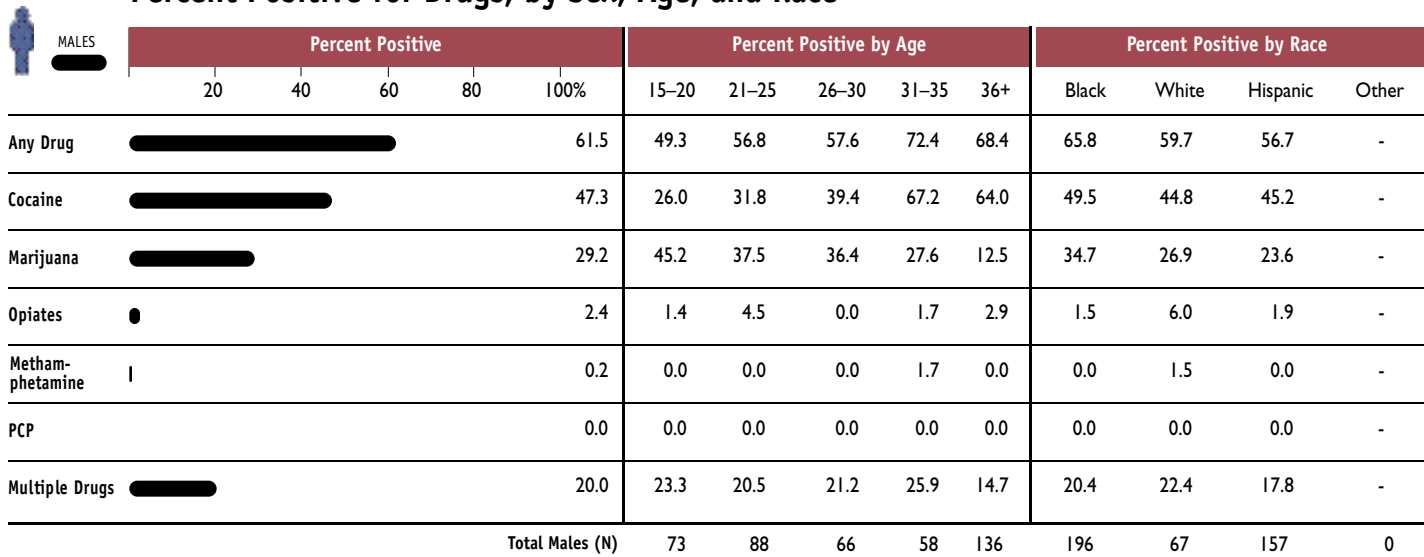
Miami Florida



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 421	17.3	20.9	15.7	13.8	32.3	46.7	16.0	37.4	0.0

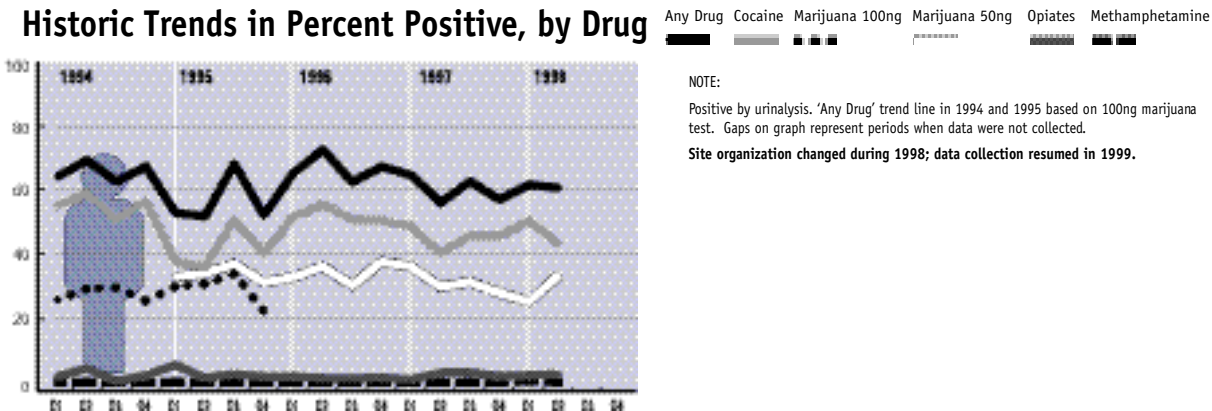
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
		M	M	M	M	M
Violent Offense	123	35.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	48.8
Robbery	23	39.1	34.8	0.0	0.0	52.2
Assault	79	32.9	27.8	0.0	0.0	48.1
Weapons	7	42.9	28.6	0.0	0.0	57.1
Other Violent	14	35.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	42.9
Property Offense	145	44.1	27.6	0.0	0.0	58.6
Larceny/Theft	30	26.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	36.7
Burglary	72	56.9	31.9	0.0	0.0	70.8
Stolen Vehicle	25	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	68.0
Other Property	18	27.8	11.1	0.0	0.0	33.3
Drug Offense	106	66.0	33.0	0.9	0.0	79.2
Drug Sales	28	57.1	35.7	0.0	0.0	78.6
Drug Possession	78	69.2	32.1	1.3	0.0	79.5
Prostitution	2	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Offense	45	46.7	31.1	0.0	0.0	64.4
Total	421	47.3	29.2	0.2	0.0	61.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	8.8	-	Public Housing	1.7	-	Welfare, Social Security	2.4	-
7th to 9th Grade	5.9	-	Private House or Apartment	90.7	-	Full or Part-Time Employment	73.3	-
10th to 12th Grade	67.7	-	Shelter	0.2	-	Other Legal	8.3	-
Above 12th Grade	17.6	-	Incarceration Facility	0.5	-	Illegal or None	16.0	-
			Treatment Facility	0.2	-			
			No Fixed Residence	5.9	-			
			Other	0.7	-			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

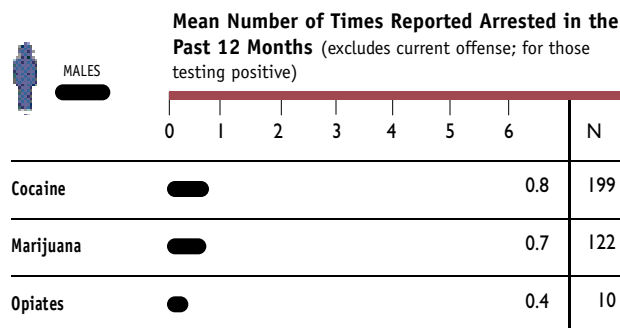
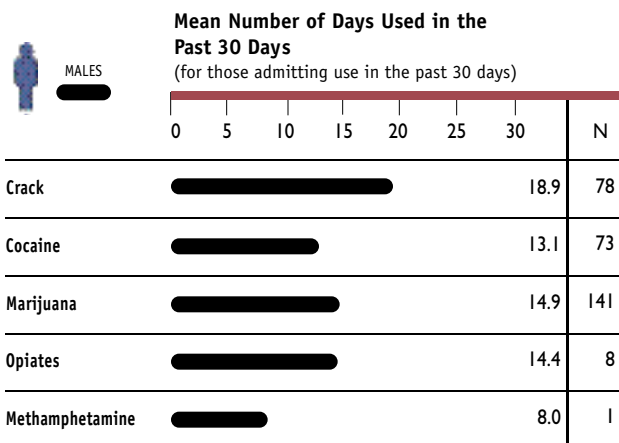
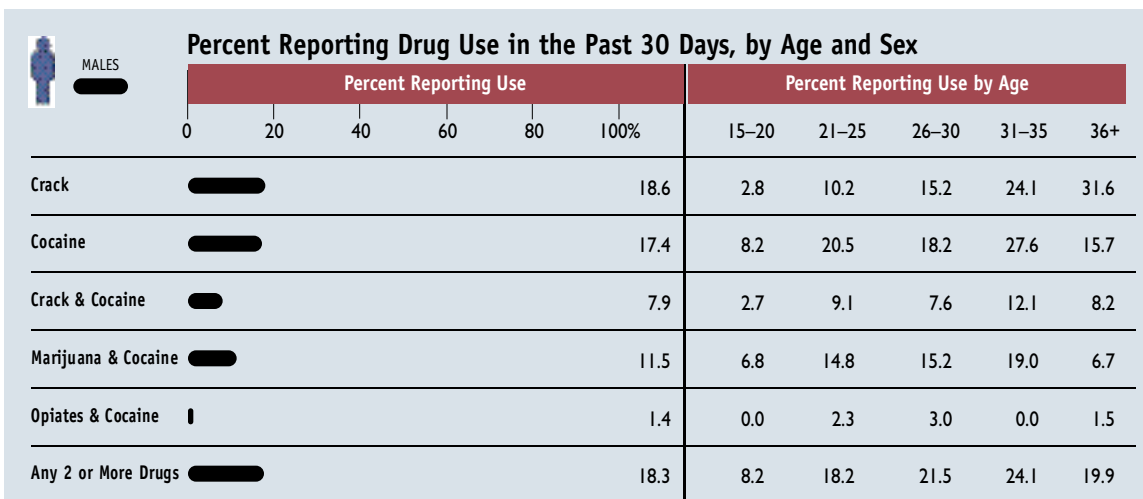
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	381	15.7	-	-
Crack	110	26.8	-	-
Cocaine	160	21.2	-	-
Marijuana	269	16.1	-	-
Opiates	29	23.3	-	-
Methamphetamine	20	21.4	-	-
PCP	14	20.1	-	-

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	11.2	-
Crack	10.2	-
Cocaine	8.1	-
Marijuana	7.2	-
Opiates	2.1	-
Methamphetamine	1.2	-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	3.6	-
Heroin	3.6	-
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	1.7	-



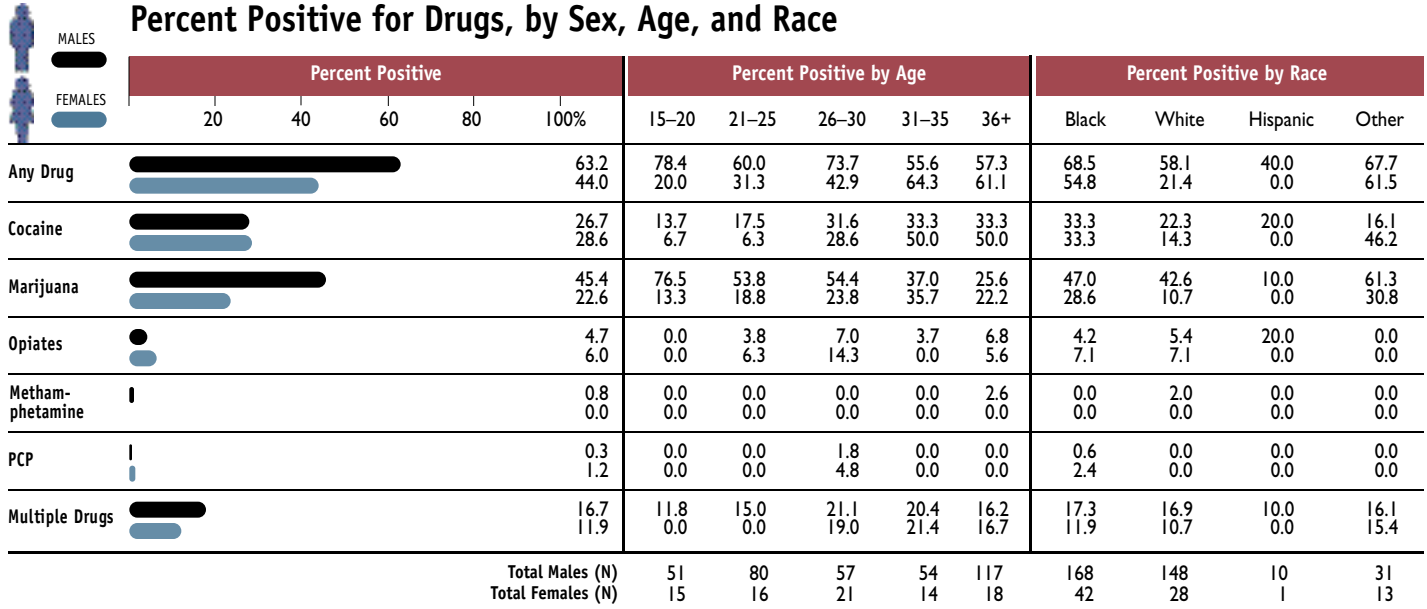
Minneapolis Minnesota



Catchment Area:

Q3, Q4 — entire city

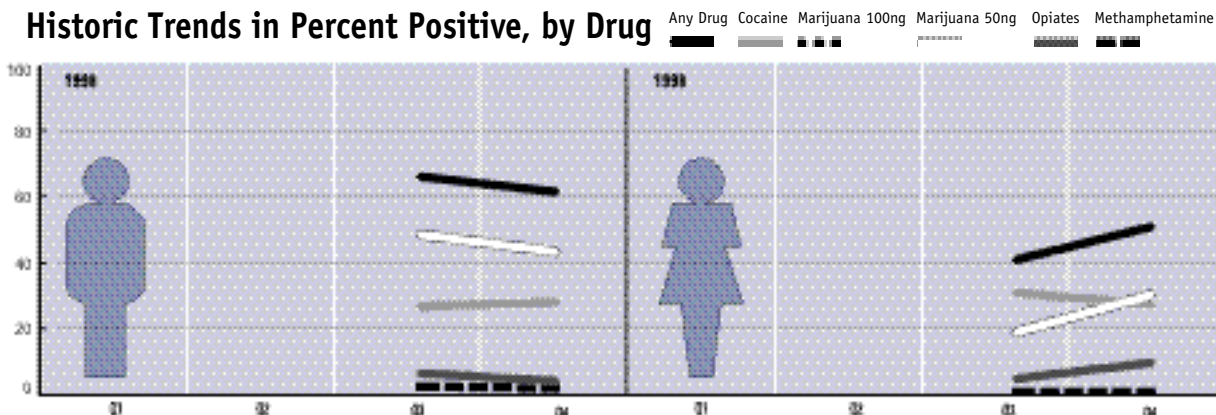
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	359	14.2	22.3	15.9	15.0	32.6	47.1	41.5	2.8	8.7
Females	84	17.9	19.0	25.0	16.7	21.4	50.0	33.3	1.2	15.5



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice "Other Offense" category includes probable cause charges.

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	56	7	19.6	14.3	35.7	28.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	42.9
Robbery	1	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Assault	42	4	21.4	25.0	33.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	25.0
Weapons	4	0	25.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Violent	9	2	11.1	0.0	11.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	50.0
Property Offense	52	16	30.8	43.8	46.2	18.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.3	56.3
Larceny/Theft	15	5	33.3	60.0	60.0	20.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	60.0
Burglary	3	0	33.3	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	33.3	-
Stolen Vehicle	3	0	33.3	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Property	31	11	29.0	36.4	38.7	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	54.5
Drug Offense	35	8	40.0	37.5	51.4	50.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	12.5	82.9	62.5
Drug Sales	0	2	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0
Drug Possession	35	6	40.0	33.3	51.4	50.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	16.7	82.9	66.7
Prostitution	1	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other Offense¹	215	46	25.1	13.0	46.5	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	62.3	28.3
Total	359	84	26.7	28.6	45.4	22.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.2	63.2	44.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q3 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.1	0.0	Public Housing	9.2	13.1	Welfare, Social Security	10.1	22.6
7th to 9th Grade	4.1	1.3	Private House or Apartment	76.9	72.6	Full or Part-Time Employment	69.3	48.8
10th to 12th Grade	68.2	75.9	Shelter	6.1	2.4	Other Legal	10.3	13.1
Above 12th Grade	25.6	22.8	Incarceration Facility	1.9	2.4	Illegal or None	10.3	15.5
			Treatment Facility	0.6	3.6			
			No Fixed Residence	3.9	6.0			
			Other	1.4	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

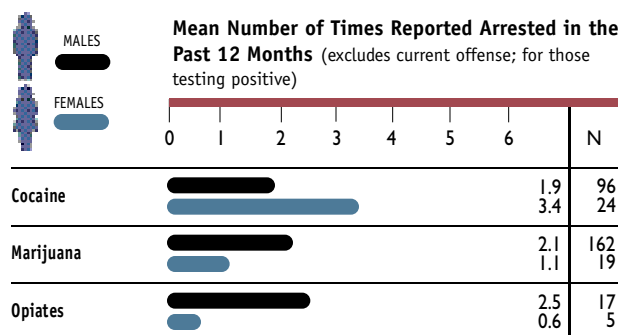
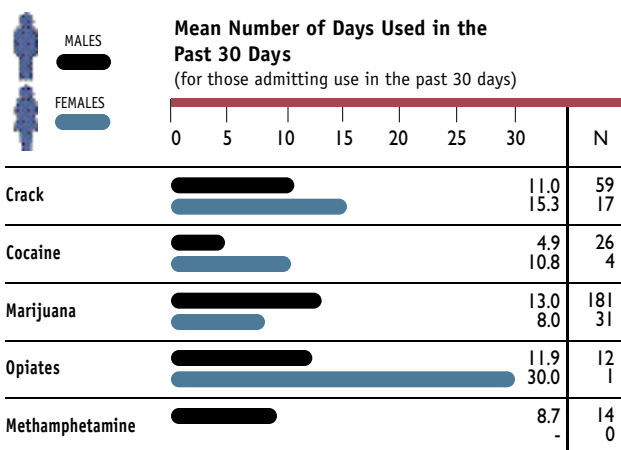
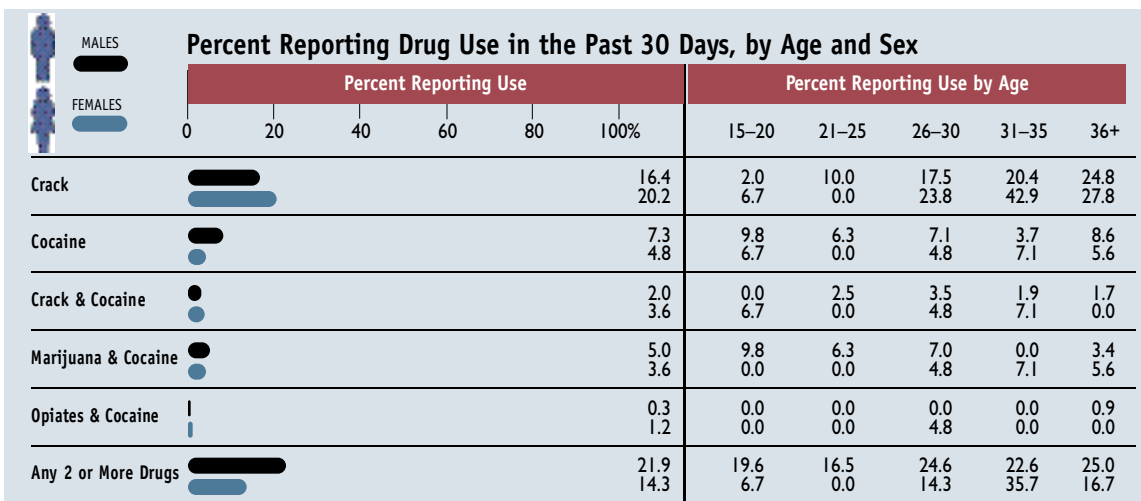
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	340	14.3	76	15.6
Crack	132	26.6	28	23.7
Cocaine	141	21.3	14	21.2
Marijuana	292	14.9	64	16.0
Opiates	59	23.5	8	19.8
Methamphetamine	64	20.9	3	26.0
PCP	49	19.0	6	20.5

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	32.9	26.2
Crack	11.2	19.0
Cocaine	5.6	1.2
Marijuana	8.6	6.0
Opiates	3.3	3.6
Methamphetamine	1.4	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.9	4.8
Heroin	8.1	2.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	6.1	0.0



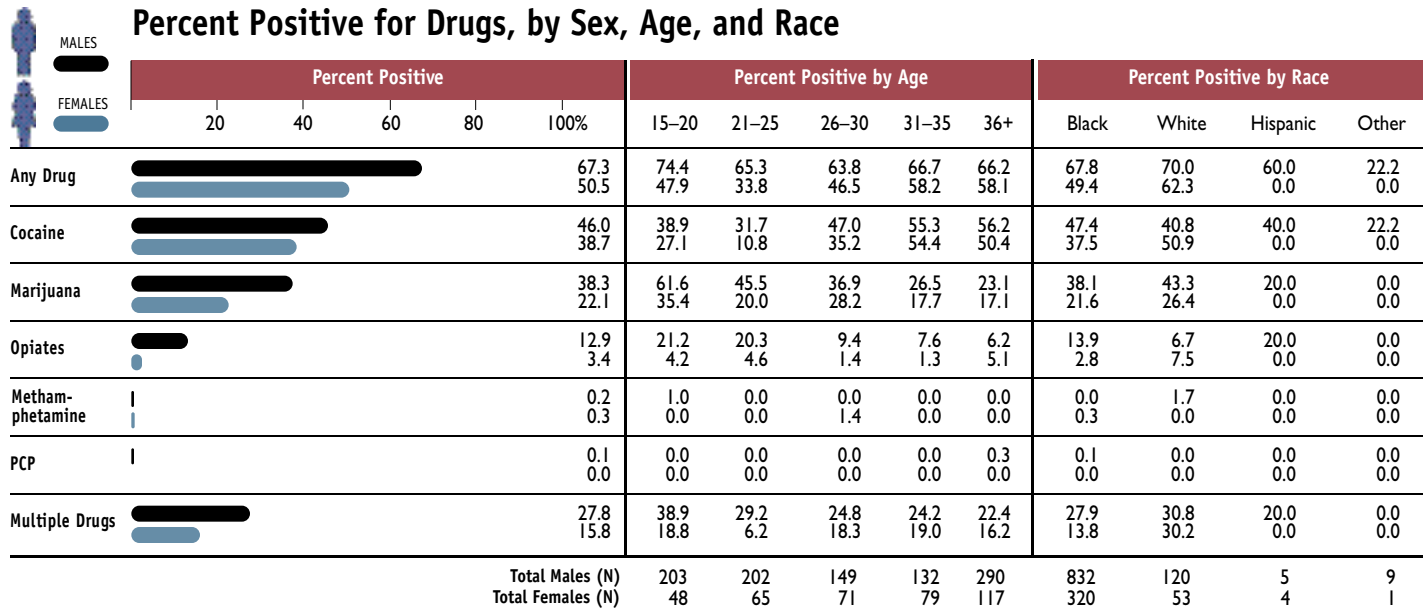
New Orleans Louisiana



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire parish

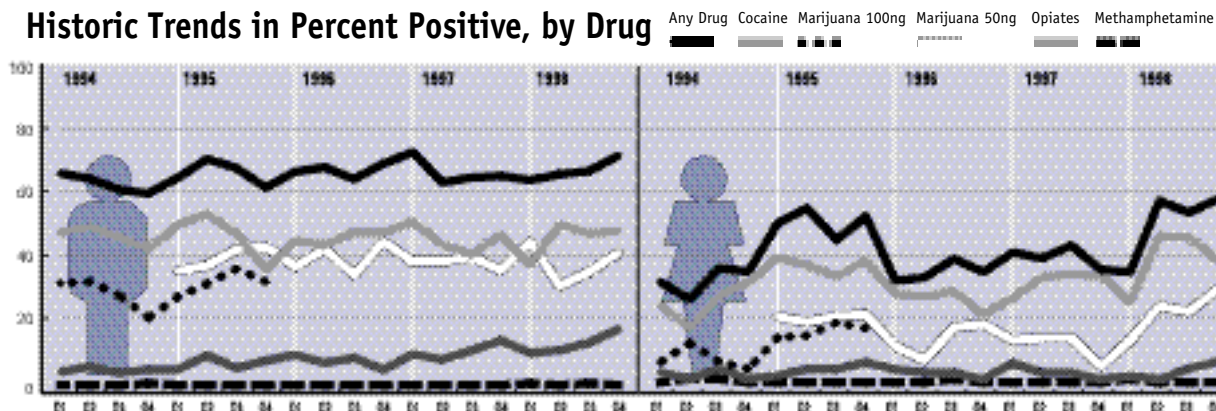
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	977	20.8	20.7	15.3	13.5	29.7	86.1	12.4	0.5	0.9
Females	380	12.6	17.1	18.7	20.8	30.8	84.7	14.0	1.1	0.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	256	81	37.9	18.5	39.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	32.1
Robbery	47	1	46.8	0.0	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	0.0
Assault	150	76	37.3	19.7	38.7	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.3	31.6
Weapons	36	1	36.1	0.0	47.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Violent	23	3	26.1	0.0	21.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	33.3
Property Offense	304	126	50.3	38.1	36.5	15.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.1	46.0
Larceny/Theft	89	65	62.9	27.7	42.7	13.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	38.5
Burglary	59	11	44.1	54.5	28.8	27.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.0	63.6
Stolen Vehicle	51	7	45.1	42.9	41.2	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	42.9
Other Property	105	43	45.7	48.8	33.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.9	53.5
Drug Offense	126	46	60.3	58.7	51.6	32.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.7	69.6
Drug Sales	25	9	64.0	44.4	48.0	22.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.0	44.4
Drug Possession	101	37	59.4	62.2	52.5	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.2	75.7
Prostitution	7	14	14.3	57.1	42.9	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	64.3
Other Offense	284	113	43.0	43.4	33.1	27.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	63.4	59.3
Total	977	380	46.0	38.7	38.3	22.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	67.3	50.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.3	1.8	Public Housing	13.0	19.7	Welfare, Social Security	7.9	25.6
7th to 9th Grade	9.5	5.1	Private House or Apartment	83.1	77.4	Full or Part-Time Employment	71.7	44.7
10th to 12th Grade	75.4	76.8	Shelter	0.9	0.8	Other Legal	10.5	17.3
Above 12th Grade	12.8	16.3	Incarceration Facility	0.9	0.0	Illegal or None	9.9	12.4
			Treatment Facility	0.1	0.8			
			No Fixed Residence	1.5	1.1			
			Other	0.4	0.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

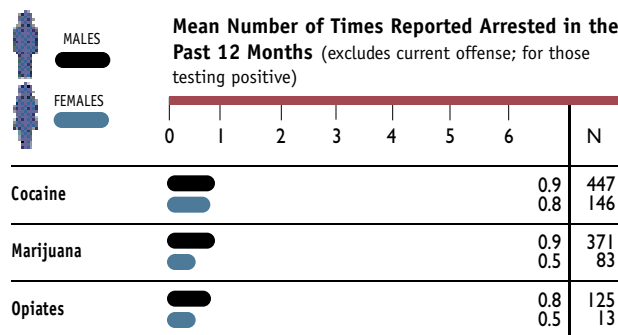
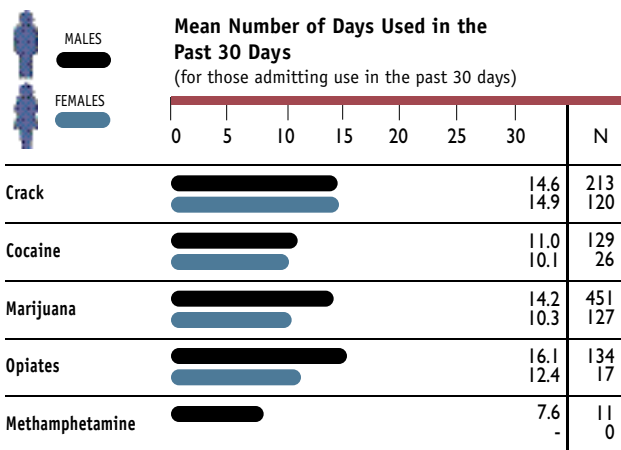
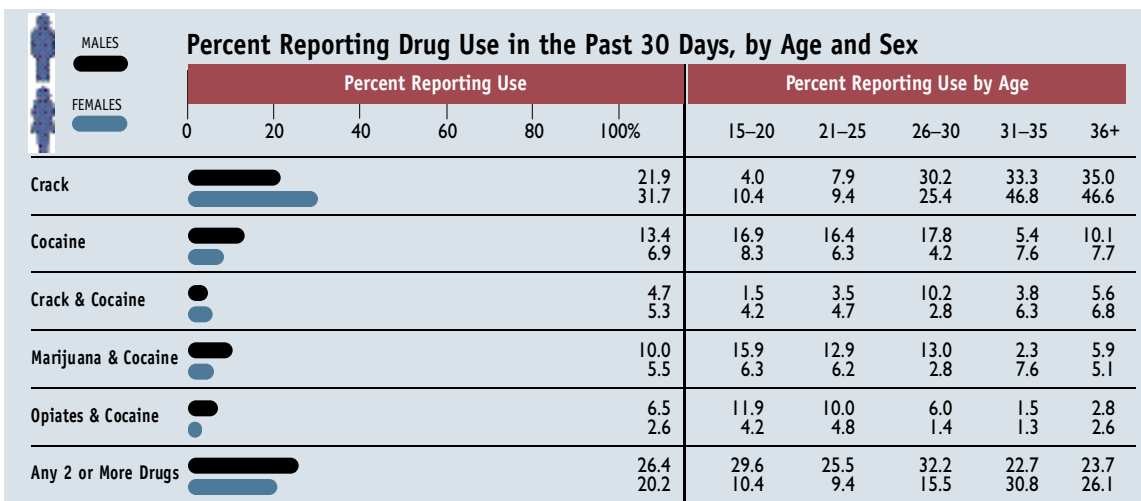
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	857	15.2	338	16.8
Crack	303	25.2	157	25.9
Cocaine	340	20.4	108	21.6
Marijuana	756	15.7	257	16.9
Opiates	217	19.5	33	20.3
Methamphetamine	35	21.5	11	21.5
PCP	75	19.3	15	18.5

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	6.1	6.6
Crack	7.6	14.3
Cocaine	3.9	4.0
Marijuana	4.5	4.0
Opiates	3.5	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	8.4	8.0
Heroin	10.5	5.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	1.1	0.5



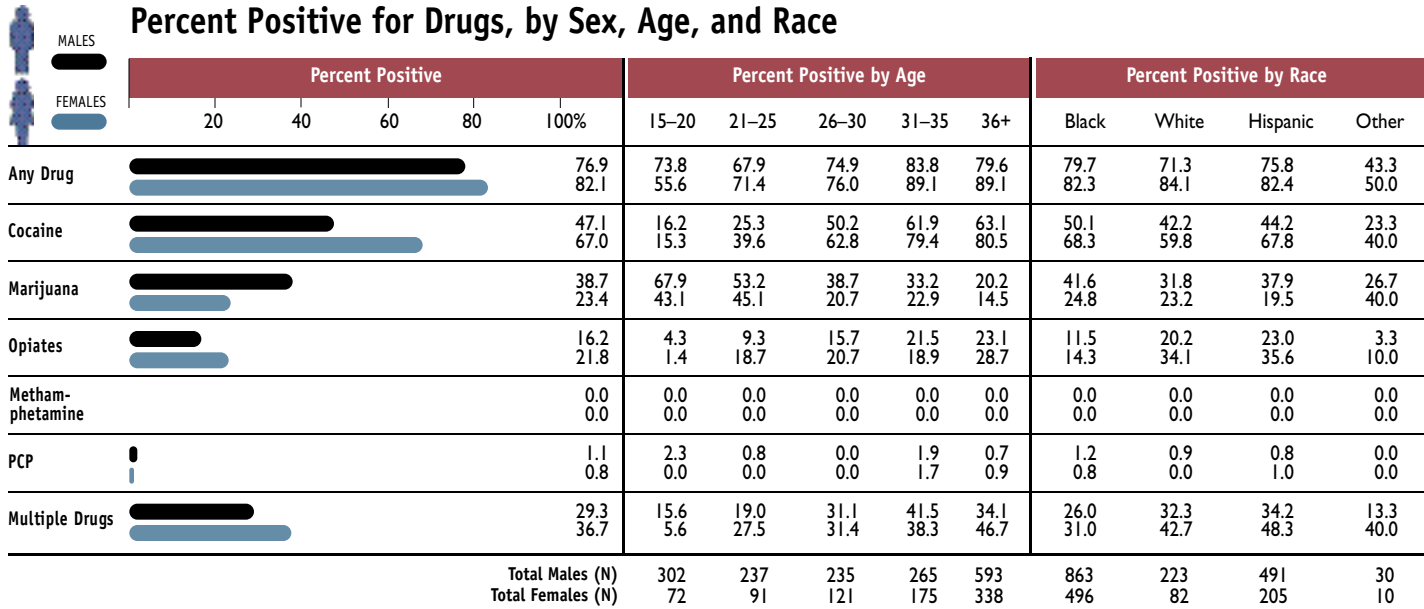
New York City New York



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2 — Manhattan only
Q3, Q4 — entire city

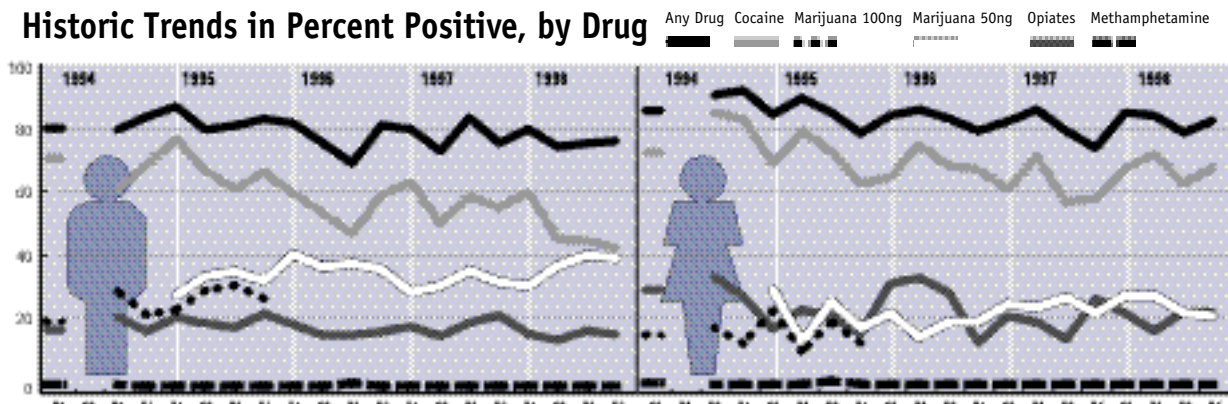
Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 1657	18.5	14.5	14.4	16.2	36.3	53.7	13.9	30.6	1.9
Females 799	9.0	11.4	15.2	22.0	42.4	62.5	10.3	25.9	1.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	379	120	37.5	43.3	40.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	68.1	60.0
Robbery	75	18	33.3	50.0	44.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	69.3	66.7
Assault	242	85	40.1	44.7	40.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	69.4	58.8
Weapons	23	3	17.4	66.7	52.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.9	66.7
Other Violent	39	14	41.0	21.4	30.8	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	57.1
Property Offense	394	184	56.1	71.2	33.5	20.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	78.2	84.8
Larceny/Theft	132	61	58.3	57.4	33.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	80.3	68.9
Burglary	59	4	52.5	50.0	40.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	88.1	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0	60.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	80.0	-
Other Property	198	119	55.6	79.0	30.8	24.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	73.7	93.3
Drug Offense	466	341	52.4	81.2	46.4	24.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	89.9	93.3
Drug Sales	104	77	51.0	77.9	32.7	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	86.5	88.3
Drug Possession	362	264	52.8	82.2	50.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	90.9	94.7
Prostitution	16	55	25.0	41.8	12.5	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	74.5
Other Offense	398	96	41.7	53.1	34.4	21.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	70.4	69.8
Total	1657	799	47.1	67.0	38.7	23.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	76.9	82.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.
Data for Q3 and Q4 1998 represent all 5 boroughs rather than Manhattan alone.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.1	2.2	Public Housing	21.5	35.5	Welfare, Social Security	17.7	35.3
7th to 9th Grade	6.8	4.7	Private House or Apartment	68.0	52.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	49.8	20.2
10th to 12th Grade	77.5	73.1	Shelter	2.8	5.4	Other Legal	15.7	17.8
Above 12th Grade	13.6	20.1	Incarceration Facility	0.4	1.0	Illegal or None	16.8	26.8
			Treatment Facility	0.7	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	5.7	4.8			
			Other	1.0	1.1			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

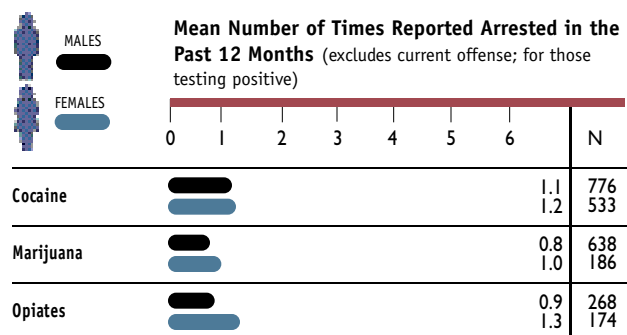
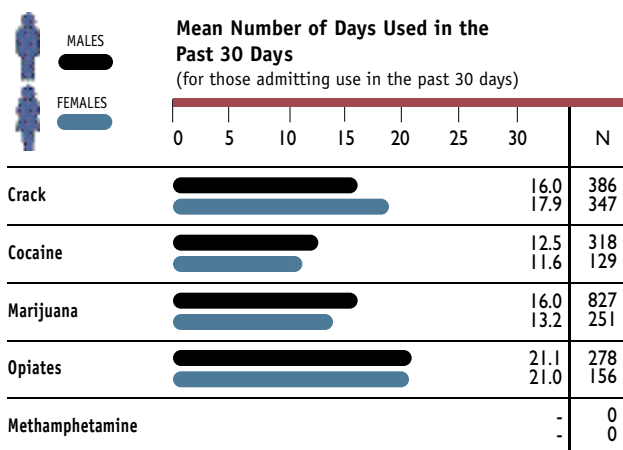
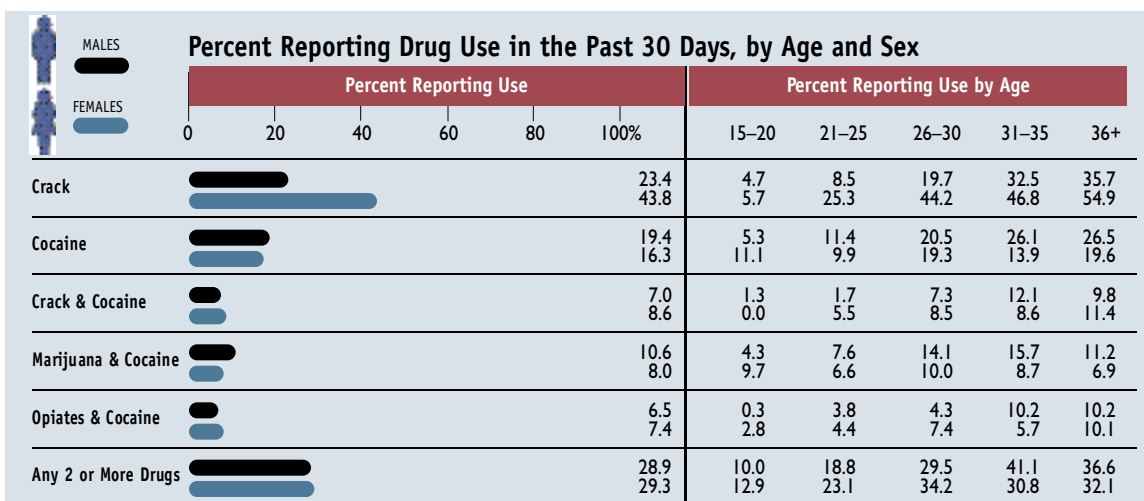
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	1378	14.7	550	16.1
Crack	534	25.8	401	25.3
Cocaine	650	19.8	256	21.2
Marijuana	1271	15.3	418	15.8
Opiates	405	19.9	219	23.1
Methamphetamine	38	20.9	3	20.0
PCP	205	17.6	28	17.9

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	10.1	8.9
Crack	10.6	26.0
Cocaine	8.2	10.3
Marijuana	3.8	5.2
Opiates	12.6	18.8
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.7	5.8
Heroin	11.5	9.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	0.5	0.1



Oklahoma City

Oklahoma



Catchment Area:
Q3, Q4 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 377	14.6	19.6	15.1	13.5	37.1	38.7	51.2	5.3	4.8

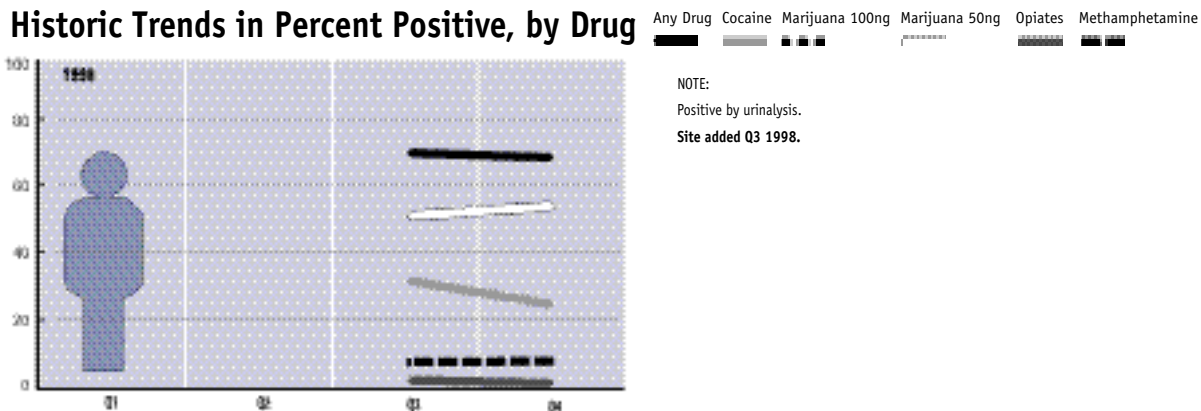
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	69.0	87.3	70.3	68.4	68.6	61.4	76.7	63.2	45.0	94.4
Cocaine	27.3	18.2	17.6	33.3	25.5	34.3	37.0	18.1	40.0	33.3
Marijuana	53.1	87.3	67.6	52.6	52.9	32.1	57.5	50.8	20.0	77.8
Opiates	1.9	0.0	1.4	3.5	0.0	2.9	0.7	3.1	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	8.0	7.3	4.1	14.0	9.8	7.1	0.7	15.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	2.7	7.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	26.8	32.7	32.4	33.3	25.5	19.3	26.0	29.0	20.0	16.7
Total Males (N)		55	74	57	51	140	146	193	20	18

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
		M	M	M	M	M
Violent Offense	60	21.7	50.0	0.0	1.7	60.0
Robbery	2	100.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Assault	46	21.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	60.9
Weapons	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	57.1
Other Violent	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Property Offense	69	29.0	53.6	8.7	0.0	72.5
Larceny/Theft	29	31.0	48.3	3.4	0.0	75.9
Burglary	10	10.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
Stolen Vehicle	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Other Property	29	31.0	44.8	13.8	0.0	62.1
Drug Offense	88	37.5	68.2	17.0	5.7	87.5
Drug Sales	24	25.0	62.5	12.5	8.3	79.2
Drug Possession	64	42.2	70.3	18.8	4.7	90.6
Prostitution	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Offense	154	23.4	46.1	5.8	2.6	61.0
Total	377	27.3	53.1	8.0	2.7	69.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.1	-	Public Housing	6.4	-	Welfare, Social Security	4.8	-
7th to 9th Grade	10.9	-	Private House or Apartment	87.5	-	Full or Part-Time Employment	75.9	-
10th to 12th Grade	68.4	-	Shelter	0.5	-	Other Legal	7.2	-
Above 12th Grade	19.5	-	Incarceration Facility	0.5	-	Illegal or None	12.1	-
			Treatment Facility	0.8	-			
			No Fixed Residence	1.9	-			
			Other	2.4	-			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

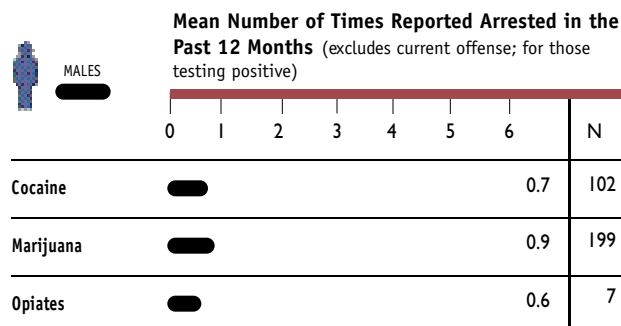
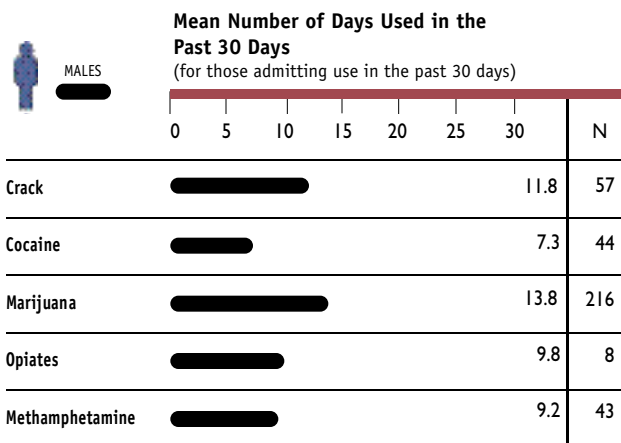
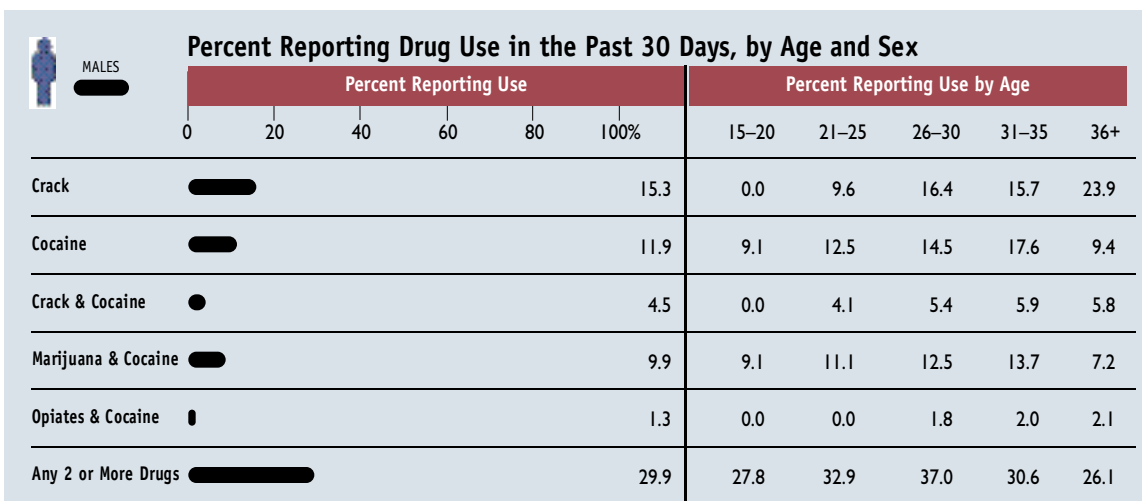
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	368	13.7	-	-
Crack	123	26.6	-	-
Cocaine	164	21.7	-	-
Marijuana	338	15.2	-	-
Opiates	53	23.5	-	-
Methamphetamine	112	20.4	-	-
PCP	63	19.8	-	-

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	24.2	-
Crack	5.9	-
Cocaine	3.0	-
Marijuana	7.0	-
Opiates	1.1	-
Methamphetamine	2.9	-

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	16.8	-
Heroin	10.1	-
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	17.6	-



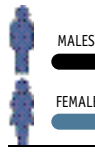
Omaha Nebraska



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2 — entire city
Q3, Q4 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 752	14.0	24.2	16.0	15.2	30.7	45.1	43.9	9.3	1.7
Females 110	6.4	19.1	23.6	22.7	28.2	34.5	55.5	6.4	3.6



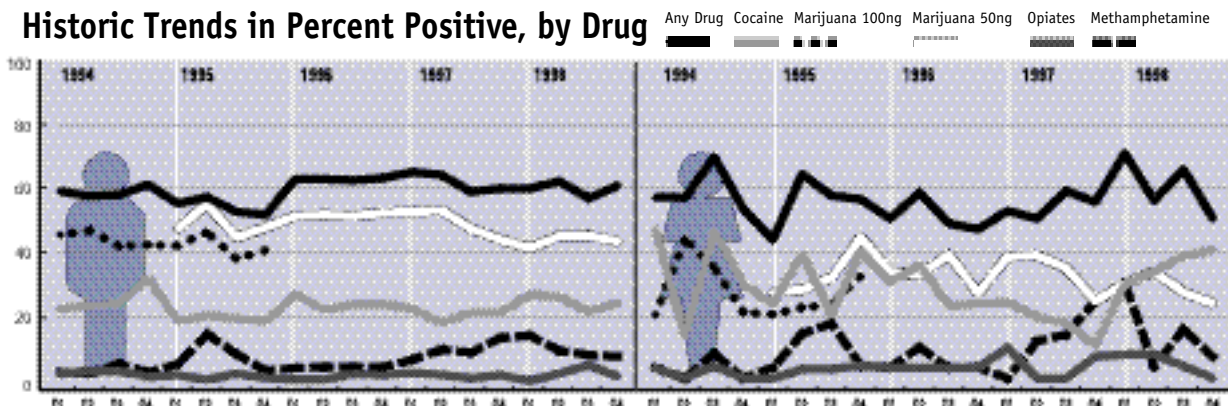
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race						
	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug			60.4	60.0	75.2	65.9	57.5	58.8	51.5	67.8	57.0	45.7	30.8	
Cocaine			25.1	35.5	15.2	17.0	24.2	34.2	32.0	37.2	14.2	21.4	7.7	
Marijuana			43.9	28.2	69.5	56.6	45.8	36.0	25.1	50.4	40.6	31.4	23.1	
Opiates			2.0	4.5	3.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	3.5	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.0	
Methamphetamine			10.2	13.6	12.4	8.8	10.8	13.2	8.7	0.9	21.5	4.3	0.0	
PCP			0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	
Multiple Drugs			20.7	20.9	23.8	17.6	24.2	24.6	18.2	22.1	21.2	15.7	0.0	
					Total Males (N) 105	Total Females (N) 7	182	21	120	26	114	25	231	31
					339	38	330	61	70	7	13	4		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	240	22	18.8	4.5	38.8	13.6	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.8	22.7
Robbery	14	1	64.3	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
Assault	174	20	15.5	5.0	35.6	5.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	15.0
Weapons	23	0	21.7	-	52.2	-	8.7	-	0.0	-	60.9	-
Other Violent	29	1	13.8	0.0	41.4	100.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	100.0
Property Offense	109	25	29.4	40.0	33.9	24.0	10.1	8.0	0.0	0.0	58.7	60.0
Larceny/Theft	52	18	34.6	38.9	30.8	27.8	9.6	5.6	0.0	0.0	59.6	50.0
Burglary	16	1	12.5	100.0	56.3	100.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	41	6	29.3	33.3	29.3	0.0	12.2	16.7	0.0	0.0	56.1	83.3
Drug Offense	91	19	37.4	36.8	56.0	47.4	29.7	52.6	0.0	0.0	85.7	89.5
Drug Sales	41	11	36.6	36.4	46.3	54.5	31.7	45.5	0.0	0.0	78.0	81.8
Drug Possession	50	8	38.0	37.5	64.0	37.5	28.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	92.0	100.0
Prostitution	0	6	-	100.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	312	38	25.0	39.5	47.8	28.9	7.7	7.9	0.6	0.0	60.9	60.5
Total	752	110	25.1	35.5	43.9	28.2	10.2	13.6	0.3	0.0	60.4	60.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	3.6	0.0	Public Housing	1.5	1.8	Welfare, Social Security	4.5	20.9
7th to 9th Grade	5.3	3.8	Private House or Apartment	92.8	95.5	Full or Part-Time Employment	76.4	50.9
10th to 12th Grade	71.3	72.4	Shelter	1.2	0.9	Other Legal	6.1	11.8
Above 12th Grade	19.7	23.8	Incarceration Facility	2.4	0.0	Illegal or None	12.9	16.4
			Treatment Facility	0.4	0.9			
			No Fixed Residence	1.7	0.0			
			Other	0.0	0.9			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

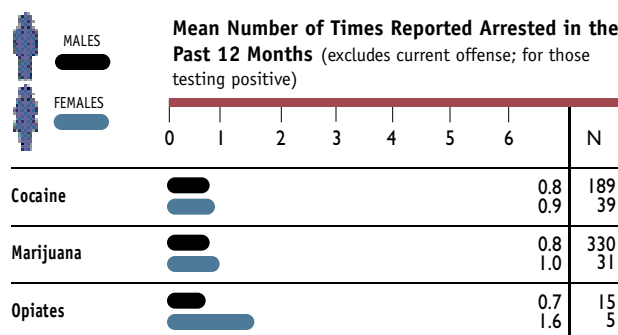
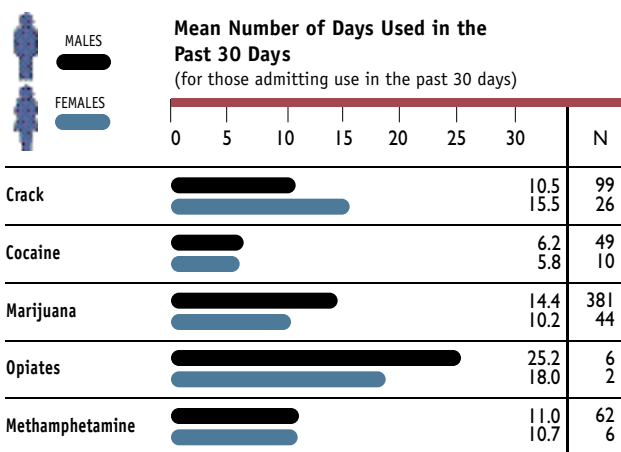
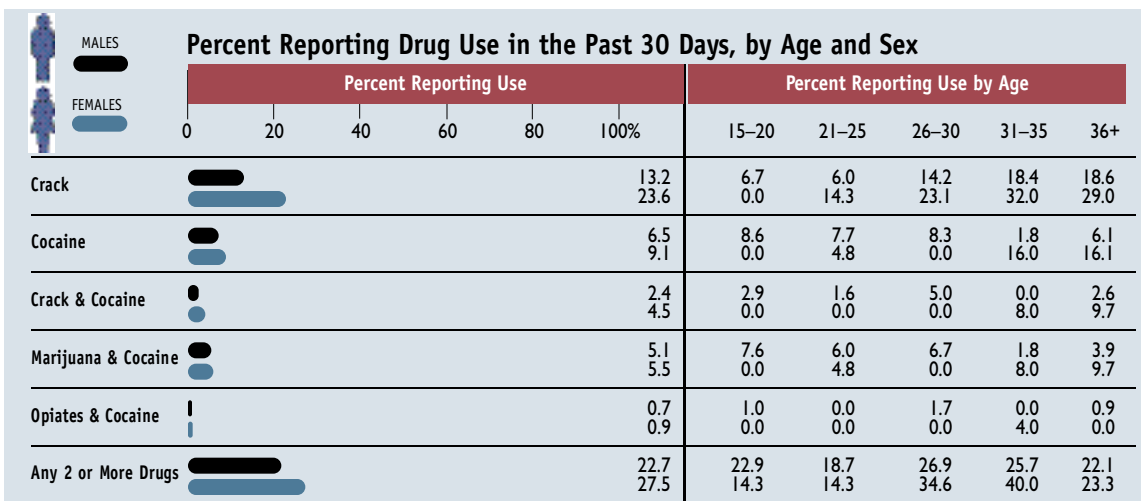
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	727	14.8	108	16.2
Crack	197	26.2	43	26.4
Cocaine	252	20.7	41	21.5
Marijuana	616	15.3	85	16.5
Opiates	69	21.4	7	24.9
Methamphetamine	158	21.0	17	23.6
PCP	57	18.7	3	20.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

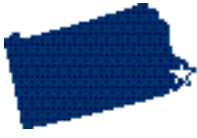
	Males	Females
Alcohol	22.2	17.4
Crack	5.1	14.5
Cocaine	3.5	5.5
Marijuana	7.6	4.5
Opiates	1.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	2.4	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	8.1	9.1
Heroin	5.1	4.5
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	7.4	8.2



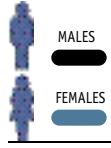
Philadelphia Pennsylvania



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire city

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	526	22.2	27.9	17.9	12.2	19.8	56.8	28.7	12.9	1.5
Females	350	11.5	16.3	17.5	19.2	35.5	69.3	26.6	2.6	1.4



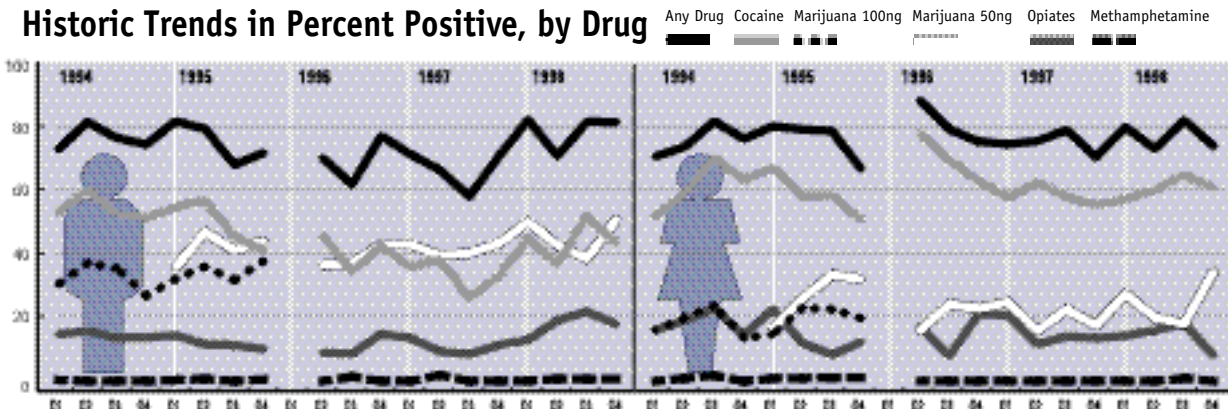
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	78.7 77.4	77.8 60.0	74.8 66.7	84.0 80.3	79.7 82.1	79.8 83.9	75.6 76.0	84.1 82.8	83.8 77.8	50.0 40.0
Cocaine	44.5 60.9	13.7 15.0	34.0 33.3	59.6 68.9	67.2 70.1	66.3 79.0	40.5 59.5	55.0 65.6	39.7 55.6	37.5 40.0
Marijuana	44.9 23.7	70.9 45.0	55.1 31.6	40.4 21.3	23.4 23.9	18.3 14.5	48.8 24.4	35.8 22.6	48.5 22.2	37.5 0.0
Opiates	18.4 14.9	12.8 10.0	18.4 14.0	28.7 26.2	10.9 17.9	20.2 9.7	11.4 9.5	31.8 26.9	22.1 33.3	0.0 20.0
Methamphetamine	0.6 0.3	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.1 0.0	1.6 1.5	1.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	1.3 1.1	0.0 0.0	12.5 0.0
PCP	9.9 2.6	19.7 12.5	17.0 3.5	2.1 1.6	3.1 0.0	0.0 0.8	10.4 1.7	7.3 4.3	13.2 11.1	12.5 0.0
Multiple Drugs	40.5 29.1	40.2 27.5	46.9 15.8	45.7 42.6	31.3 34.3	32.7 26.6	34.8 24.4	49.7 39.8	45.6 44.4	37.5 20.0
Total Males (N)		117	147	94	64	104	299	151	68	8
Total Females (N)		40	57	61	67	124	242	93	9	5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	125	72	28.8	36.1	42.4	29.2	0.8	1.4	7.2	1.4	63.2	54.2
Robbery	32	11	31.3	45.5	68.8	27.3	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	81.3	54.5
Assault	47	50	36.2	32.0	34.0	32.0	2.1	2.0	4.3	2.0	57.4	56.0
Weapons	17	2	35.3	50.0	41.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	76.5	50.0
Other Violent	29	9	10.3	44.4	27.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	44.8	44.4
Property Offense	74	66	50.0	28.8	50.0	28.8	1.4	0.0	9.5	1.5	83.8	59.1
Larceny/Theft	37	36	48.6	33.3	48.6	30.6	2.7	0.0	5.4	0.0	83.8	61.1
Burglary	11	7	63.6	57.1	36.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	85.7
Stolen Vehicle	4	1	25.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
Other Property	22	22	50.0	13.6	59.1	27.3	0.0	0.0	18.2	4.5	81.8	45.5
Drug Offense	289	99	48.4	66.7	46.7	29.3	0.3	0.0	11.8	6.1	85.8	88.9
Drug Sales	153	35	37.9	57.1	54.2	34.3	0.0	0.0	17.6	8.6	85.6	77.1
Drug Possession	136	64	60.3	71.9	38.2	26.6	0.7	0.0	5.1	4.7	86.0	95.3
Prostitution	16	104	56.3	94.2	18.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	97.1
Other Offense	22	9	54.5	44.4	36.4	11.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	11.1	72.7	44.4
Total	526	350	44.5	60.9	44.9	23.7	0.6	0.3	9.9	2.6	78.7	77.4

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	1.2	Public Housing	4.4	4.6	Welfare, Social Security	14.3	37.7
7th to 9th Grade	5.0	5.6	Private House or Apartment	89.9	88.0	Full or Part-Time Employment	51.3	22.3
10th to 12th Grade	83.3	82.7	Shelter	0.6	0.6	Other Legal	15.6	17.4
Above 12th Grade	9.8	10.5	Incarceration Facility	2.7	1.7	Illegal or None	18.8	22.6
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.1	2.9			
			Other	1.1	2.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

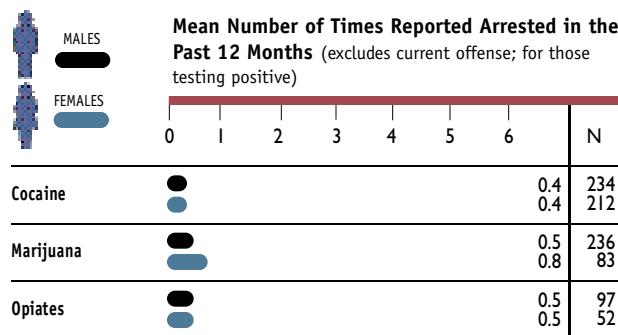
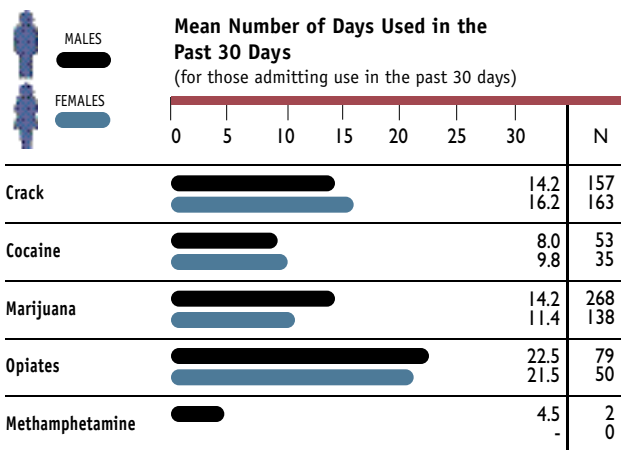
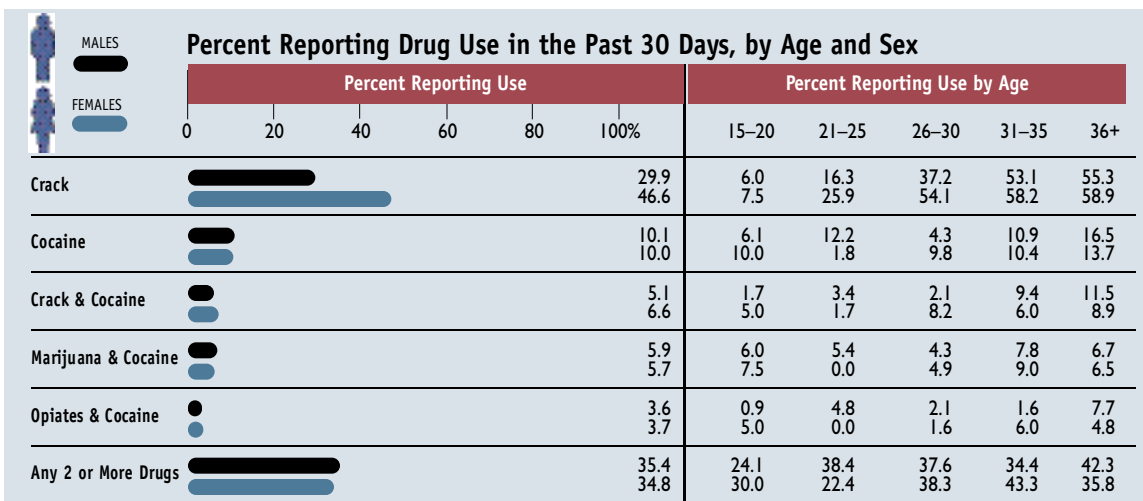
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	454	14.8	308	15.7
Crack	204	24.3	200	24.9
Cocaine	187	19.1	144	20.9
Marijuana	421	14.8	252	15.9
Opiates	123	22.8	79	22.8
Methamphetamine	34	18.4	23	18.6
PCP	111	17.5	45	19.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	14.1	13.4
Crack	13.1	22.9
Cocaine	6.7	4.0
Marijuana	7.5	5.4
Opiates	9.9	9.4
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.6

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.9	7.7
Heroin	10.2	12.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.3	3.1



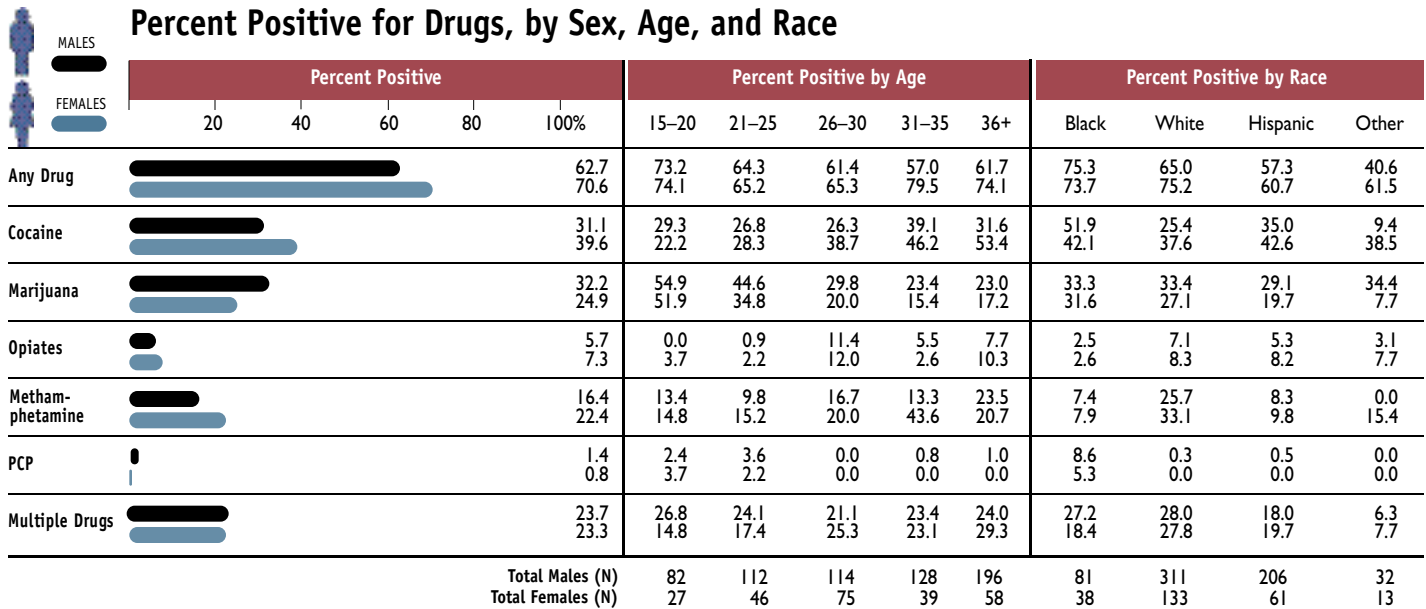
Phoenix Arizona



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county

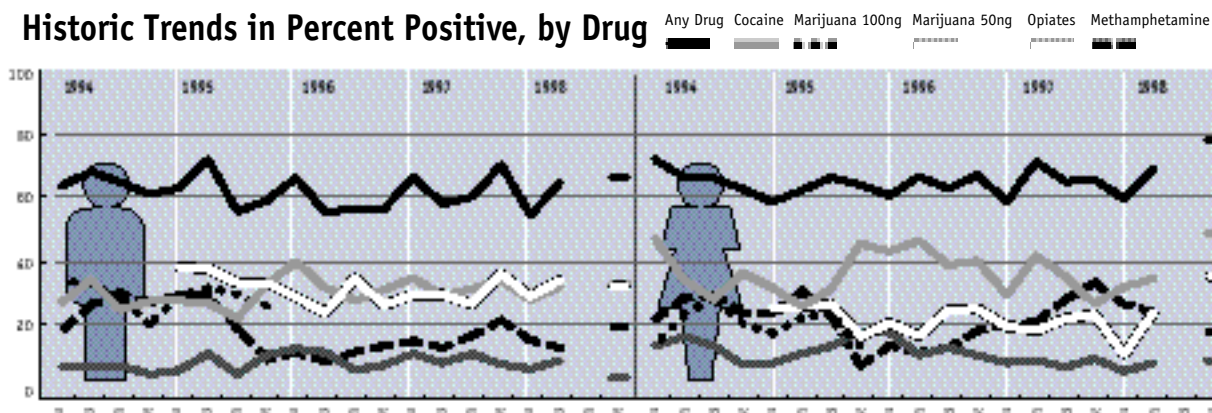
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	633	13.0	17.7	18.0	20.3	31.0	12.9	49.4	32.7	5.1
Females	245	11.0	18.8	30.6	15.9	23.7	15.5	54.3	24.9	5.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	113	36	24.8	13.9	35.4	36.1	13.3	19.4	3.5	0.0	58.4	55.6
Robbery	6	0	66.7	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	16.7	-	100.0	-
Assault	90	33	21.1	15.2	31.1	30.3	12.2	21.2	2.2	0.0	53.3	51.5
Weapons	8	0	37.5	-	75.0	-	25.0	-	12.5	-	100.0	-
Other Violent	9	3	22.2	0.0	22.2	100.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	100.0
Property Offense	158	72	38.6	47.2	25.3	13.9	17.1	20.8	1.3	1.4	67.7	68.1
Larceny/Theft	49	33	44.9	45.5	14.3	12.1	14.3	33.3	4.1	0.0	67.3	72.7
Burglary	18	4	44.4	100.0	44.4	0.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	12	4	33.3	75.0	16.7	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	100.0
Other Property	79	31	34.2	38.7	29.1	16.1	19.0	9.7	0.0	3.2	65.8	54.8
Drug Offense	80	21	41.3	33.3	38.8	19.0	20.0	42.9	1.3	0.0	76.3	81.0
Drug Sales	11	2	45.5	0.0	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	0.0
Drug Possession	69	19	40.6	36.8	37.7	21.1	23.2	47.4	1.4	0.0	76.8	89.5
Prostitution	1	33	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.9
Other Offense	281	83	26.7	34.9	33.1	27.7	16.4	27.7	0.7	1.2	58.0	69.9
Total	633	245	31.1	39.6	32.2	24.9	16.4	22.4	1.4	0.8	62.7	70.6

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.9	2.3	Public Housing	0.6	1.2	Welfare, Social Security	2.5	13.5
7th to 9th Grade	11.4	11.9	Private House or Apartment	88.9	91.0	Full or Part-Time Employment	72.9	37.6
10th to 12th Grade	64.0	62.1	Shelter	1.3	0.8	Other Legal	6.3	14.3
Above 12th Grade	21.7	23.7	Incarceration Facility	0.5	2.0	Illegal or None	18.2	34.7
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	7.9	4.1			
			Other	0.5	0.8			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

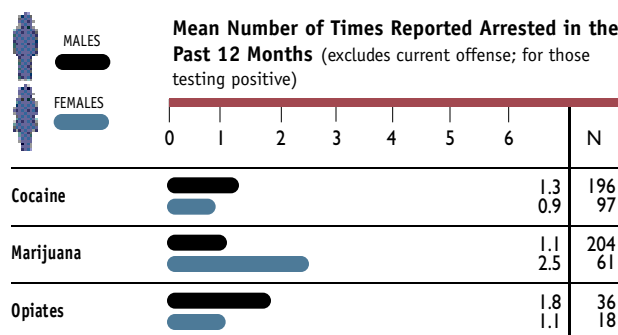
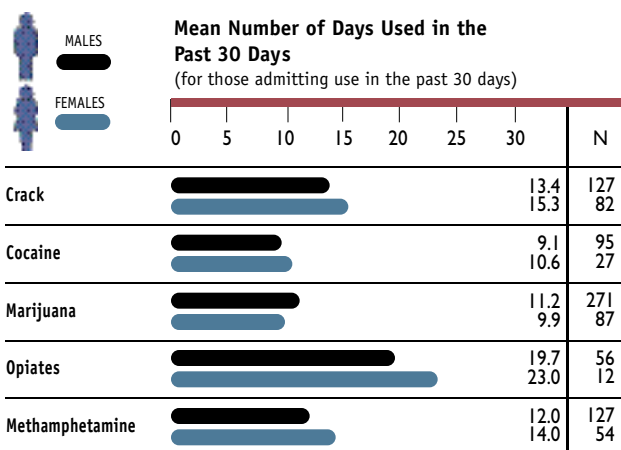
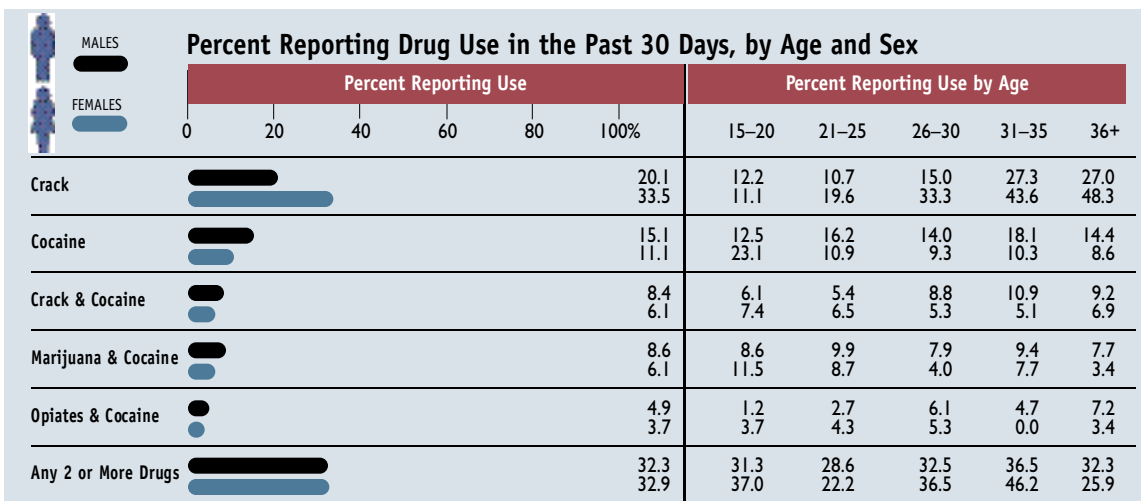
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	607	14.0	236	14.4
Crack	245	24.4	125	23.9
Cocaine	308	19.8	129	19.5
Marijuana	502	14.3	196	15.0
Opiates	125	21.6	42	20.5
Methamphetamine	255	21.3	104	21.3
PCP	87	17.9	24	17.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	14.1	11.1
Crack	4.3	6.5
Cocaine	4.8	3.3
Marijuana	3.5	2.5
Opiates	2.8	2.0
Methamphetamine	5.2	3.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	11.4	9.4
Heroin	14.8	11.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	12.3	11.4



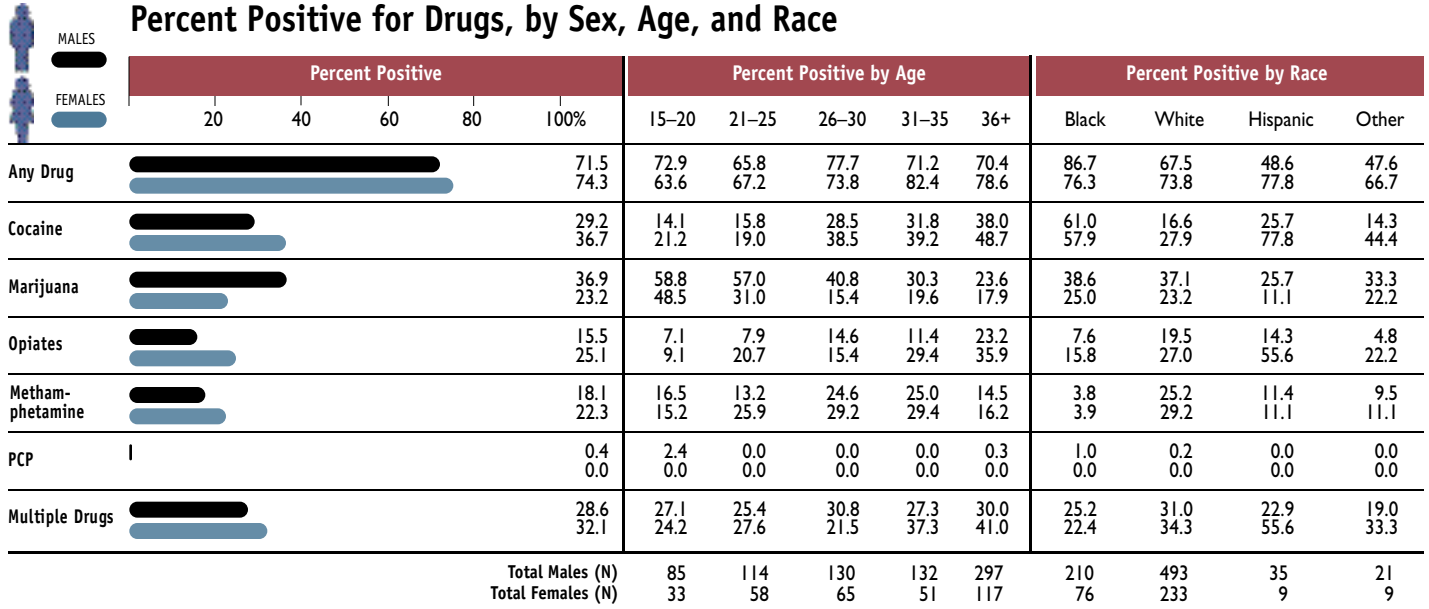
Portland Oregon



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire county

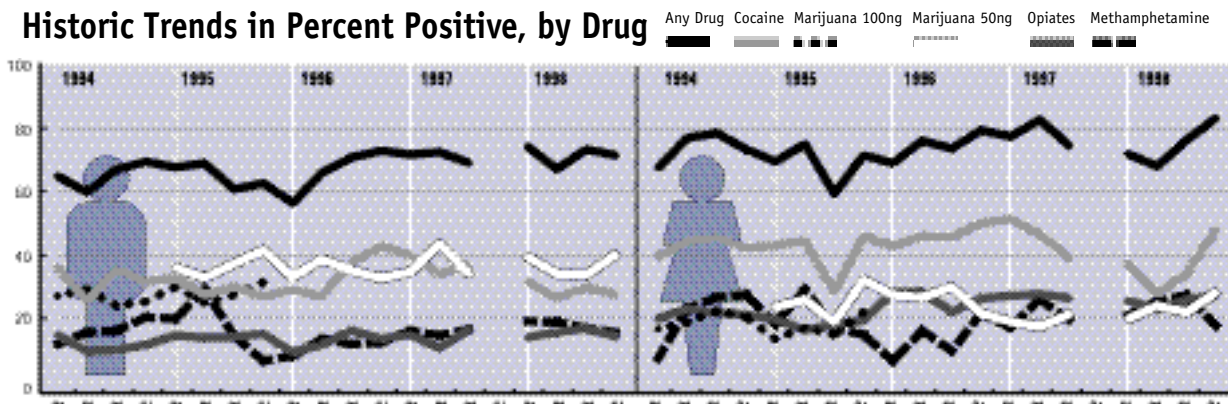
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	761	11.2	15.0	17.2	17.4	39.2	27.7	65.0	4.6	2.8
Females	327	10.2	17.9	20.1	15.7	36.1	23.2	71.3	2.8	2.8



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	112	30	10.7	6.7	38.4	30.0	17.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	54.5	63.3
Robbery	13	4	23.1	25.0	38.5	50.0	30.8	25.0	0.0	0.0	76.9	75.0
Assault	67	24	7.5	4.2	35.8	29.2	11.9	16.7	0.0	0.0	47.8	58.3
Weapons	7	0	28.6	-	42.9	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	71.4	-
Other Violent	25	2	8.0	0.0	44.0	0.0	16.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	56.0	100.0
Property Offense	121	66	30.6	24.2	35.5	21.2	23.1	27.3	0.0	0.0	75.2	71.2
Larceny/Theft	45	27	22.2	29.6	35.6	25.9	20.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	71.1	74.1
Burglary	12	3	50.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	16.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	91.7	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	22	13	18.2	7.7	40.9	23.1	50.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	77.3	69.2
Other Property	42	23	40.5	30.4	33.3	17.4	14.3	26.1	0.0	0.0	73.8	69.6
Drug Offense	204	91	48.0	58.2	37.3	17.6	20.6	26.4	1.0	0.0	89.2	87.9
Drug Sales	66	27	45.5	51.9	45.5	14.8	13.6	14.8	3.0	0.0	84.8	77.8
Drug Possession	138	64	49.3	60.9	33.3	18.8	23.9	31.3	0.0	0.0	91.3	92.2
Prostitution	1	3	100.0	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.3
Other Offense	323	137	22.9	35.0	36.5	27.0	15.2	17.5	0.3	0.0	64.7	70.1
Total	761	327	29.2	36.7	36.9	23.2	18.1	22.3	0.4	0.0	71.5	74.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	2.6	Public Housing	2.4	2.5	Welfare, Social Security	8.9	18.8
7th to 9th Grade	6.8	7.6	Private House or Apartment	79.1	81.6	Full or Part-Time Employment	56.8	31.2
10th to 12th Grade	68.4	63.8	Shelter	1.8	2.5	Other Legal	13.8	21.0
Above 12th Grade	22.9	26.0	Incarceration Facility	1.7	0.3	Illegal or None	20.4	29.0
			Treatment Facility	0.7	1.2			
			No Fixed Residence	12.4	8.3			
			Other	2.0	3.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

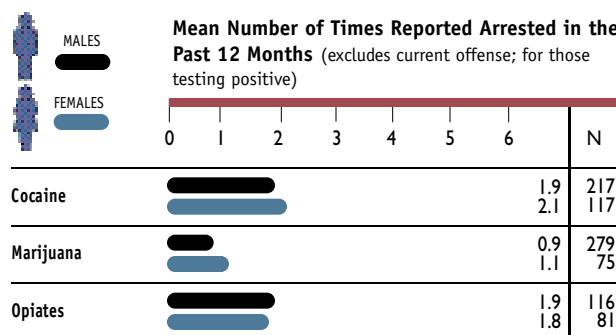
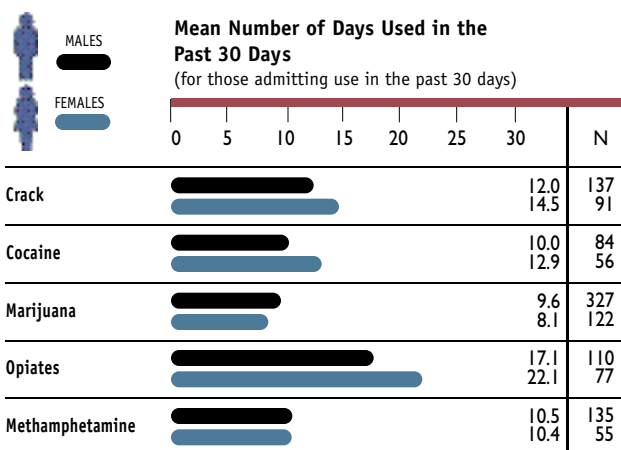
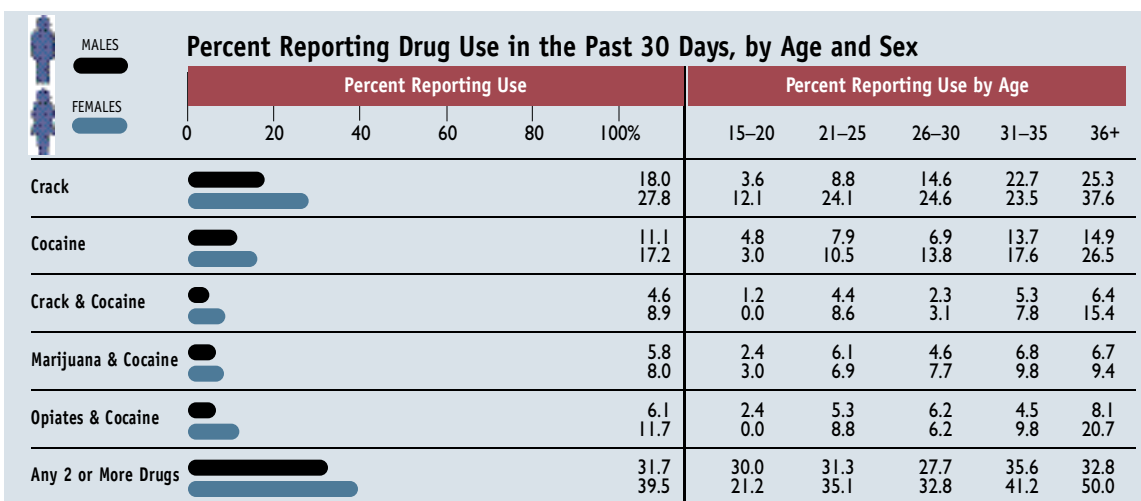
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	746	13.9	317	14.2
Crack	324	25.0	170	23.9
Cocaine	409	20.1	188	19.6
Marijuana	664	14.7	282	15.1
Opiates	248	22.9	132	21.6
Methamphetamine	322	20.8	162	20.3
PCP	104	18.8	45	18.1

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	22.8	24.2
Crack	11.8	12.5
Cocaine	9.0	10.7
Marijuana	9.7	8.6
Opiates	10.1	20.6
Methamphetamine	8.2	9.8

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	20.8	28.7
Heroin	25.7	35.5
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	20.4	26.0

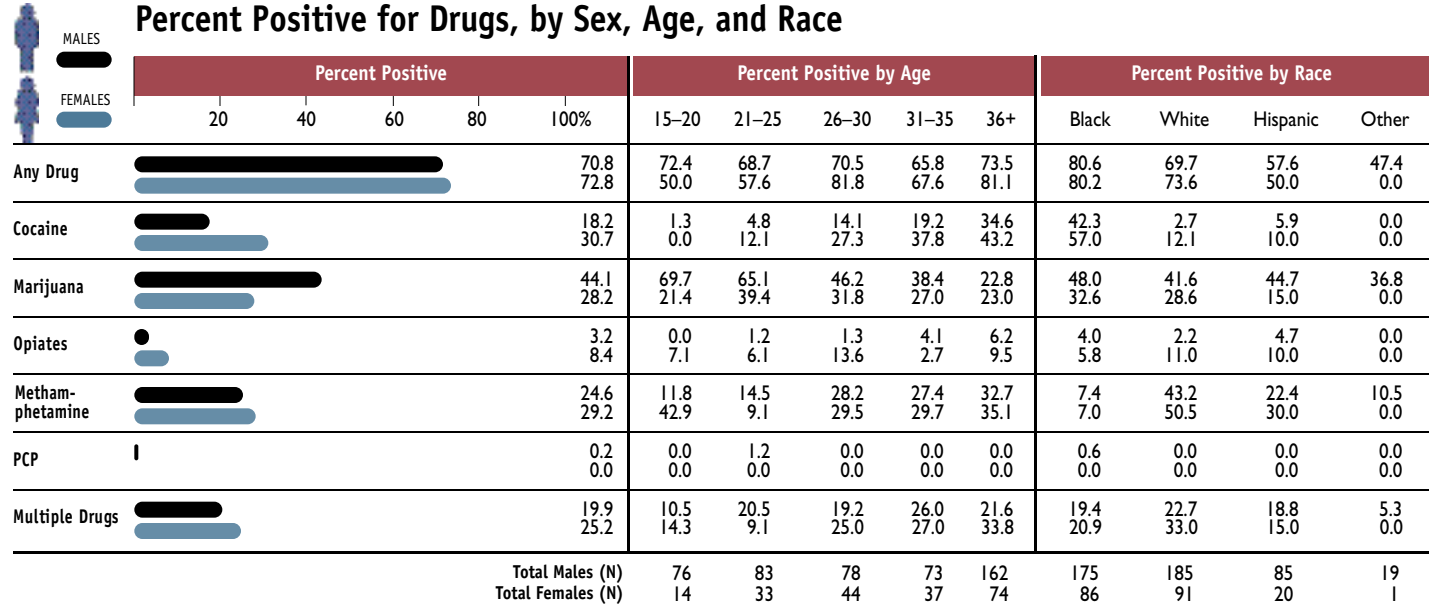


Sacramento California



Catchment Area:
Q3, Q4 — entire county

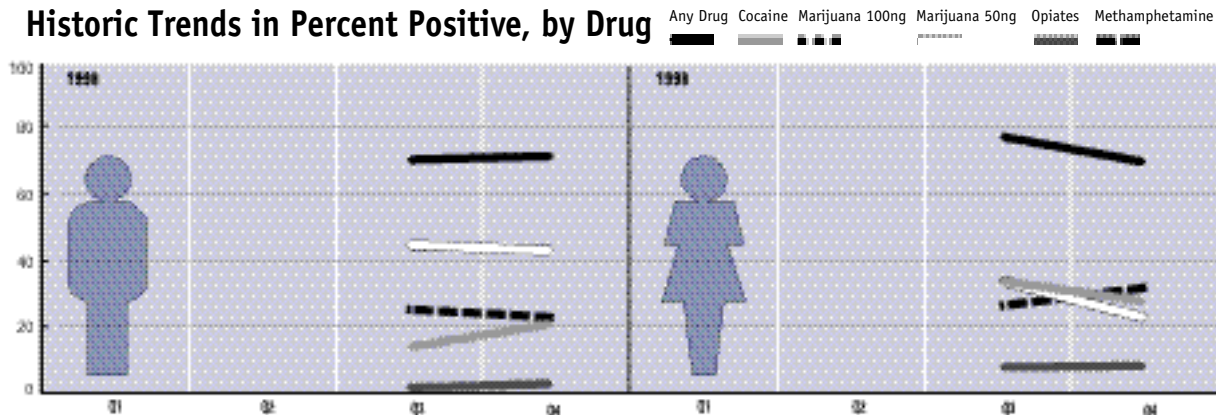
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	472	16.1	17.6	16.5	15.5	34.3	37.7	39.9	18.3	4.1
Females	202	6.9	16.3	21.8	18.3	36.6	43.4	46.0	10.1	0.5



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	141	46	18.4	28.3	43.3	28.3	14.2	19.6	0.0	0.0	68.8	60.9
Robbery	20	1	35.0	100.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	100.0
Assault	91	37	16.5	27.0	42.9	27.0	16.5	21.6	0.0	0.0	67.0	59.5
Weapons	12	2	8.3	0.0	25.0	100.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Other Violent	18	6	16.7	33.3	27.8	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	61.1	50.0
Property Offense	78	39	19.2	30.8	46.2	20.5	25.6	20.5	0.0	0.0	69.2	69.2
Larceny/Theft	15	24	40.0	37.5	46.7	12.5	13.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	80.0	62.5
Burglary	18	4	11.1	50.0	44.4	50.0	22.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	20	3	15.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	70.0	66.7
Other Property	25	8	16.0	12.5	44.0	37.5	36.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	68.0	75.0
Drug Offense	115	70	17.4	31.4	51.3	30.0	44.3	40.0	0.9	0.0	87.8	81.4
Drug Sales	38	13	10.5	7.7	68.4	7.7	39.5	46.2	2.6	0.0	94.7	76.9
Drug Possession	77	57	20.8	36.8	42.9	35.1	46.8	38.6	0.0	0.0	84.4	82.5
Prostitution	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Offense	136	46	18.4	32.6	38.2	30.4	18.4	30.4	0.0	0.0	60.3	73.9
Total	472	202	18.2	30.7	44.1	28.2	24.6	29.2	0.2	0.0	70.8	72.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added Q3 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.5	0.5	Public Housing	3.4	7.9	Welfare, Social Security	16.8	45.5
7th to 9th Grade	3.8	4.3	Private House or Apartment	86.2	85.6	Full or Part-Time Employment	58.3	29.5
10th to 12th Grade	74.6	72.0	Shelter	1.5	0.5	Other Legal	12.5	14.0
Above 12th Grade	19.1	23.1	Incarceration Facility	2.1	1.5	Illegal or None	12.5	11.0
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	5.3	3.5			
			Other	1.3	1.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

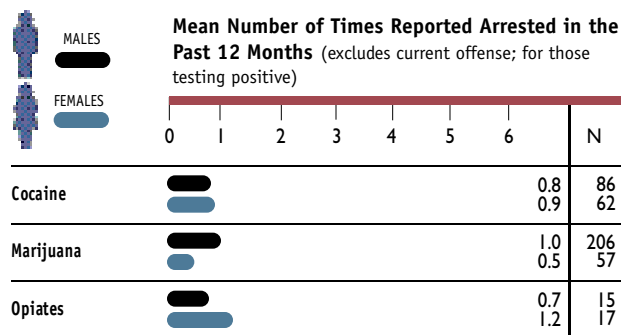
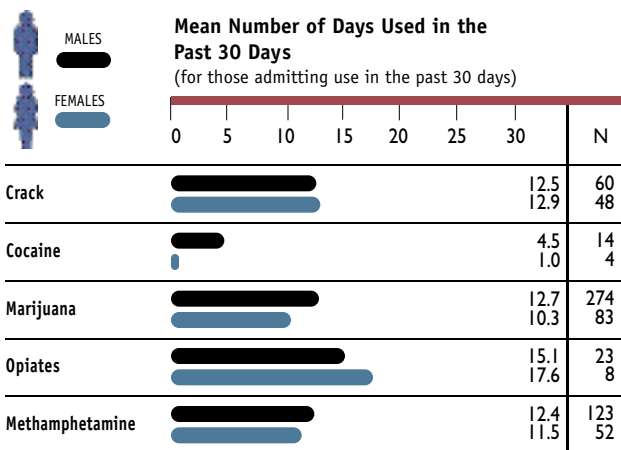
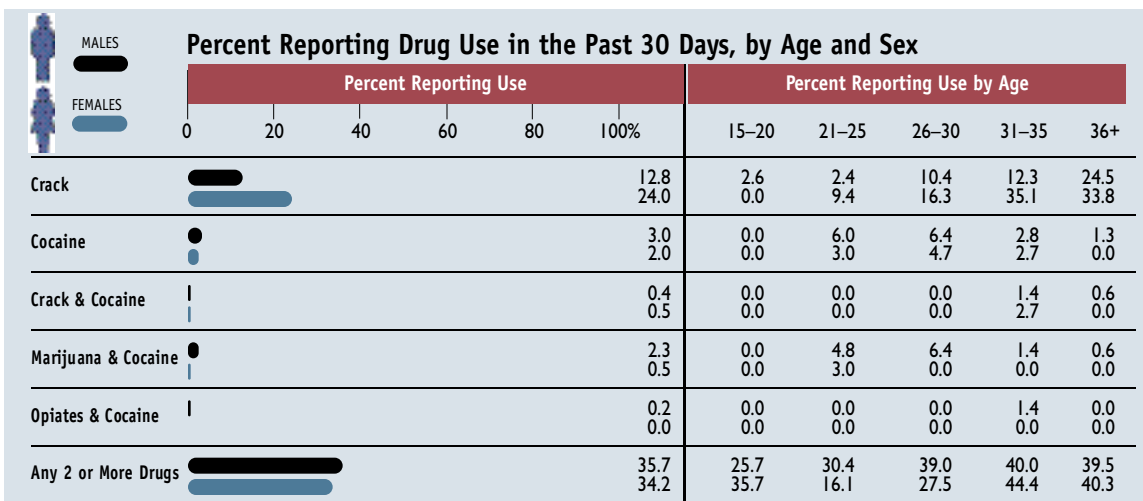
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	457	14.3	192	15.8
Crack	150	25.0	80	25.5
Cocaine	184	19.7	82	21.2
Marijuana	407	14.5	165	15.9
Opiates	71	22.0	35	24.5
Methamphetamine	211	19.9	98	21.3
PCP	70	19.1	16	19.3

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	13.9	11.4
Crack	4.7	10.0
Cocaine	2.6	1.5
Marijuana	4.5	0.5
Opiates	3.0	5.0
Methamphetamine	6.4	8.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.9	5.5
Heroin	9.6	13.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	15.5	16.4



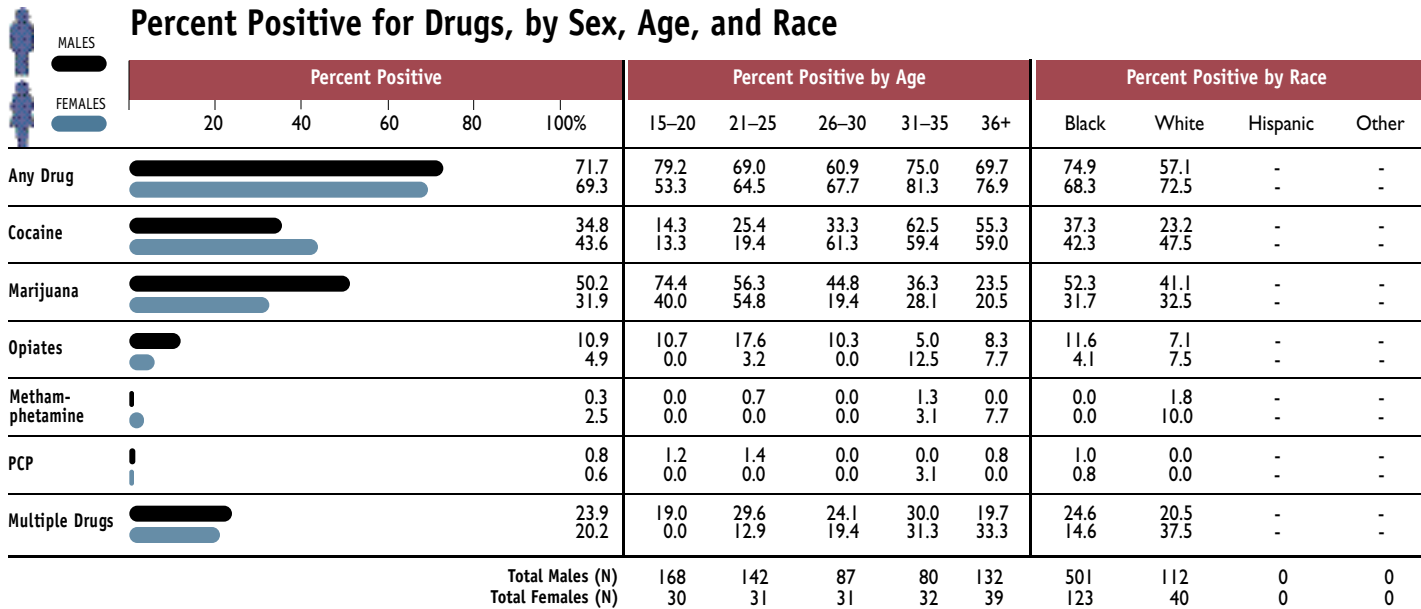
St. Louis Missouri



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire city

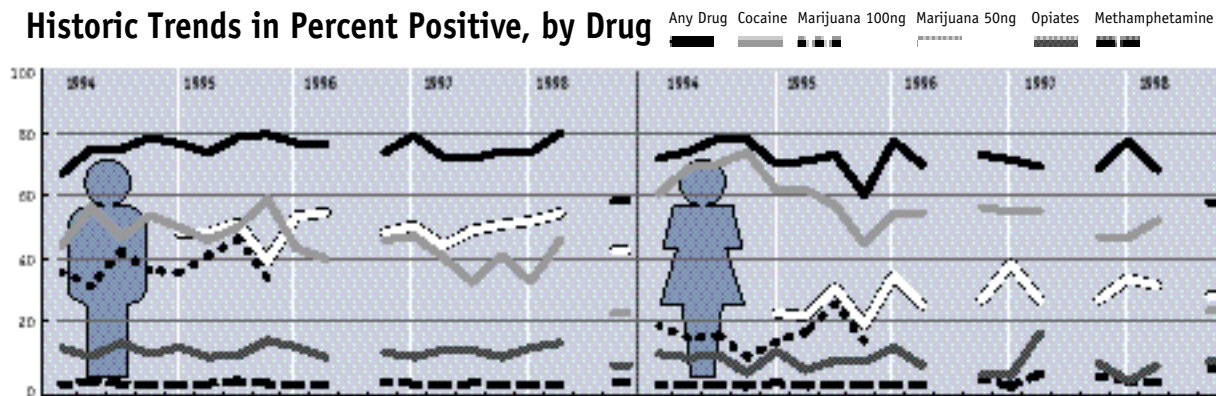
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	615	27.6	23.3	14.3	13.1	21.7	81.7	18.3	0.0	0.0
Females	163	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.6	23.9	75.5	24.5	0.0	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	100	24	26.0	12.5	53.0	45.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	69.0	62.5
Robbery	15	2	13.3	0.0	60.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.3	50.0
Assault	63	17	34.9	17.6	57.1	29.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	76.2	52.9
Weapons	15	3	6.7	0.0	40.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.3	100.0
Other Violent	7	2	14.3	0.0	28.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	100.0
Property Offense	124	41	39.5	41.5	50.0	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	63.4
Larceny/Theft	40	20	55.0	50.0	37.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	65.0
Burglary	18	2	33.3	100.0	55.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.2	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	23	1	47.8	100.0	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.0	100.0
Other Property	43	18	23.3	22.2	55.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.4	55.6
Drug Offense	85	24	49.4	66.7	51.8	37.5	1.2	12.5	2.4	0.0	81.2	91.7
Drug Sales	14	3	28.6	33.3	28.6	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
Drug Possession	71	21	53.5	71.4	56.3	33.3	1.4	9.5	2.8	0.0	85.9	90.5
Prostitution	3	11	33.3	90.9	33.3	18.2	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	33.3	90.9
Other Offense	303	63	31.7	39.7	49.2	30.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	69.0	63.5
Total	615	163	34.8	43.6	50.2	31.9	0.3	2.5	0.8	0.6	71.7	69.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE: Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	0.7	0.0	Public Housing	6.3	3.1	Welfare, Social Security	9.3	28.4
7th to 9th Grade	4.7	6.1	Private House or Apartment	87.6	92.6	Full or Part-Time Employment	68.9	49.4
10th to 12th Grade	83.8	79.7	Shelter	1.8	1.2	Other Legal	12.4	9.9
Above 12th Grade	10.9	14.2	Incarceration Facility	1.6	1.8	Illegal or None	9.4	12.3
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.8	1.2			
			Other	0.3	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

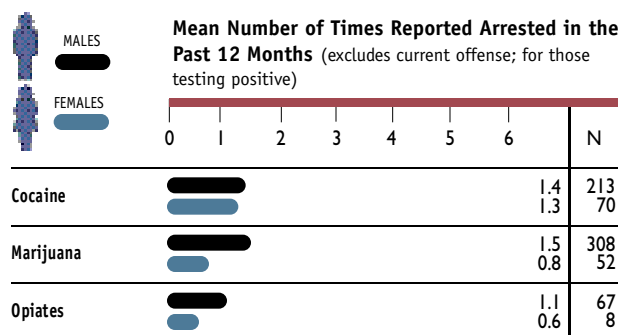
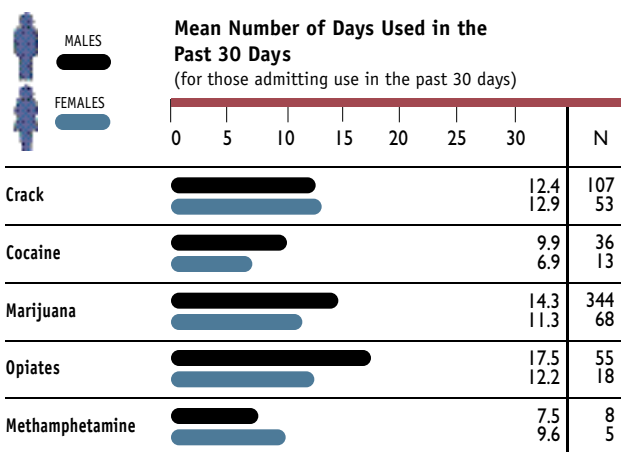
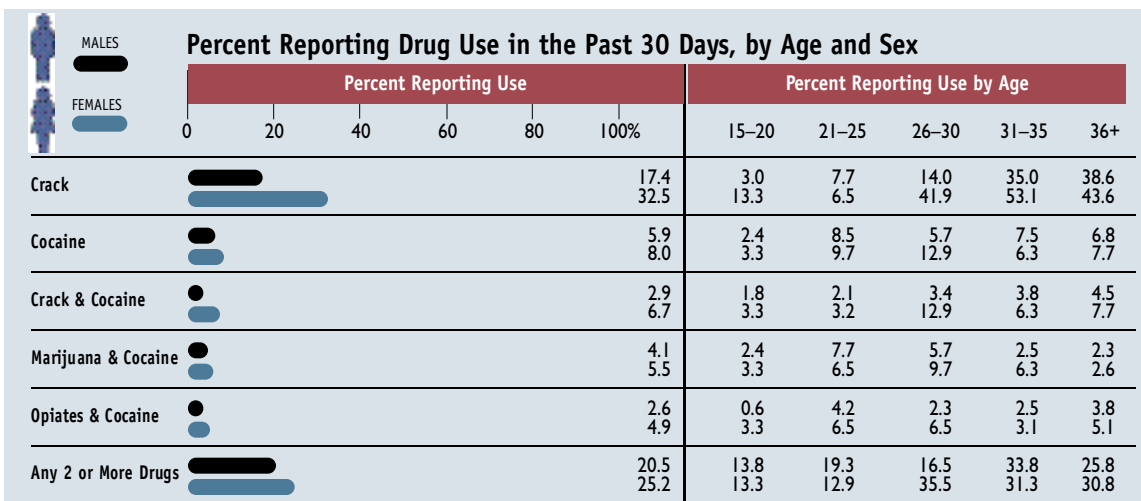
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	587	14.6	148	15.9
Crack	181	25.7	74	24.8
Cocaine	148	21.0	49	20.4
Marijuana	529	15.1	136	15.7
Opiates	114	21.4	32	23.9
Methamphetamine	48	19.7	18	23.7
PCP	85	19.1	21	18.3

Received Prior Treatment (%)

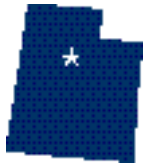
	Males	Females
Alcohol	14.3	16.0
Crack	9.6	19.6
Cocaine	3.9	6.8
Marijuana	9.0	9.8
Opiates	4.6	6.8
Methamphetamine	1.3	3.1

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	6.0	11.0
Heroin	6.7	9.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.3	4.3



Salt Lake City Utah



Catchment Area:

Q4 — entire county

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	231	17.3	20.8	15.2	17.7	29.0	3.5	70.9	20.0	5.7
Females	51	15.7	15.7	13.7	11.8	43.1	5.9	78.4	11.8	3.9



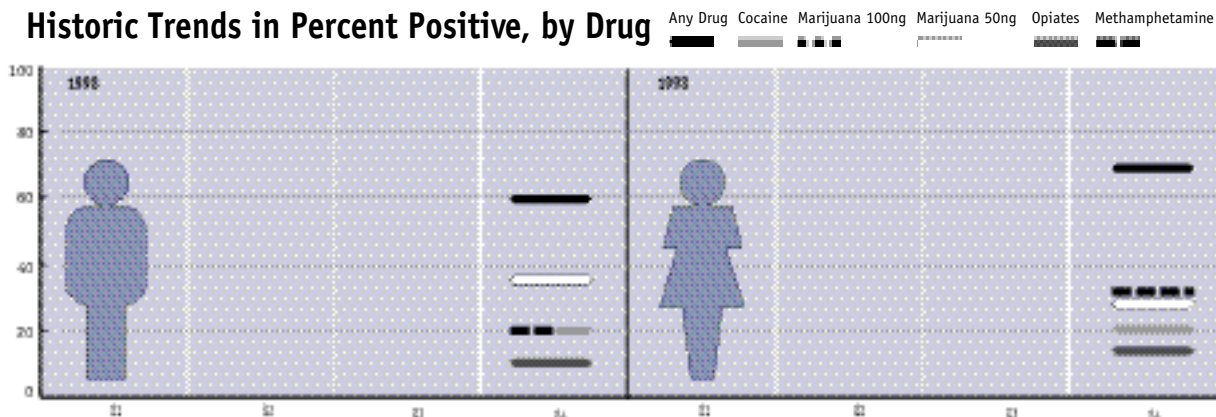
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race					
	20	40	60	80	100%	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic
Any Drug			60.2	68.6	57.5	62.5	71.4	61.0	53.7	75.0	60.1	65.2	30.8
Cocaine			20.3	19.6	15.0	12.5	25.7	24.4	23.9	37.5	18.4	30.4	0.0
Marijuana			36.8	29.4	42.5	35.4	51.4	31.7	29.9	75.0	36.2	39.1	15.4
Opiates			8.2	13.7	2.5	4.2	8.6	7.3	14.9	0.0	9.2	8.7	0.0
Methamphetamine			20.3	31.4	22.5	20.8	25.7	22.0	14.9	0.0	27.0	2.2	15.4
PCP			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs			24.2	27.5	22.5	10.4	40.0	19.5	29.9	50.0	27.0	17.4	0.0
			Total Males (N)		40	48	35	41	67	8	163	46	13
			Total Females (N)		8	8	7	6	22	3	40	6	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	40	5	10.0	20.0	20.0	60.0	15.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	80.0
Robbery	3	0	33.3	-	0.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	27	4	7.4	25.0	22.2	75.0	11.1	25.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	75.0
Weapons	5	0	20.0	-	20.0	-	20.0	-	0.0	-	40.0	-
Other Violent	5	1	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
Property Offense	67	24	29.9	16.7	28.4	16.7	23.9	25.0	0.0	0.0	58.2	58.3
Larceny/Theft	27	10	33.3	20.0	22.2	10.0	11.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	50.0
Burglary	12	0	33.3	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Stolen Vehicle	4	3	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	33.3
Other Property	24	11	20.8	18.2	29.2	27.3	33.3	27.3	0.0	0.0	58.3	72.7
Drug Offense	48	11	29.2	27.3	62.5	45.5	35.4	63.6	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
Drug Sales	9	3	33.3	33.3	77.8	66.7	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
Drug Possession	39	8	28.2	25.0	59.0	37.5	35.9	62.5	0.0	0.0	92.3	100.0
Prostitution	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Offense	75	11	12.0	18.2	37.3	27.3	10.7	9.1	0.0	0.0	53.3	54.5
Total	231	51	20.3	19.6	36.8	29.4	20.3	31.4	0.0	0.0	60.2	68.6

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q4 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	0.9	0.0	Public Housing	2.2	3.9	Welfare, Social Security	4.8	13.7
7th to 9th Grade	3.3	2.1	Private House or Apartment	86.5	88.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	77.1	54.9
10th to 12th Grade	73.5	72.3	Shelter	2.6	2.0	Other Legal	6.5	17.6
Above 12th Grade	22.3	25.5	Incarceration Facility	1.7	0.0	Illegal or None	11.7	13.7
			Treatment Facility	0.0	2.0			
			No Fixed Residence	5.2	2.0			
			Other	1.7	2.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

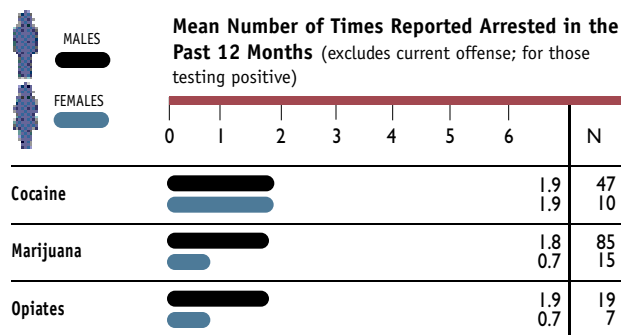
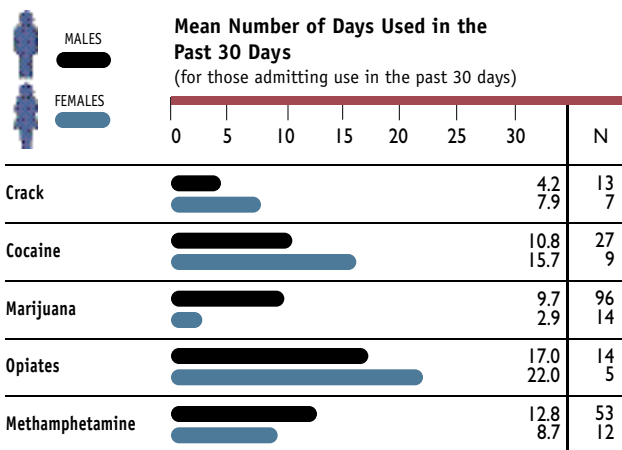
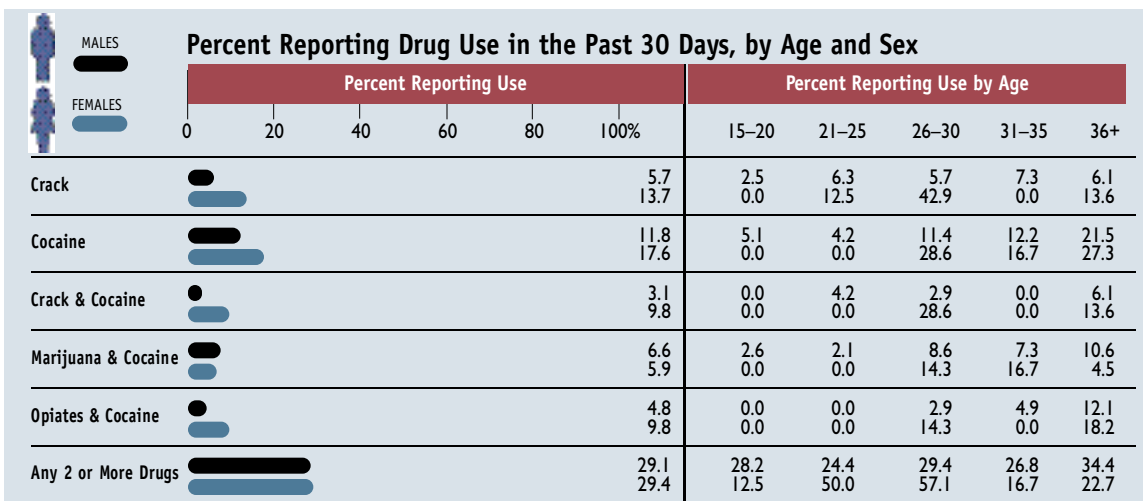
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	220	14.3	47	14.9
Crack	75	22.0	17	22.9
Cocaine	105	19.4	28	21.6
Marijuana	190	15.0	42	15.2
Opiates	54	22.7	8	29.1
Methamphetamine	109	22.0	24	24.2
PCP	37	17.6	1	18.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	21.7	11.8
Crack	3.0	5.9
Cocaine	6.1	13.7
Marijuana	7.9	3.9
Opiates	4.3	5.9
Methamphetamine	4.3	11.8

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	17.7	15.7
Heroin	14.7	17.6
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	13.4	7.8



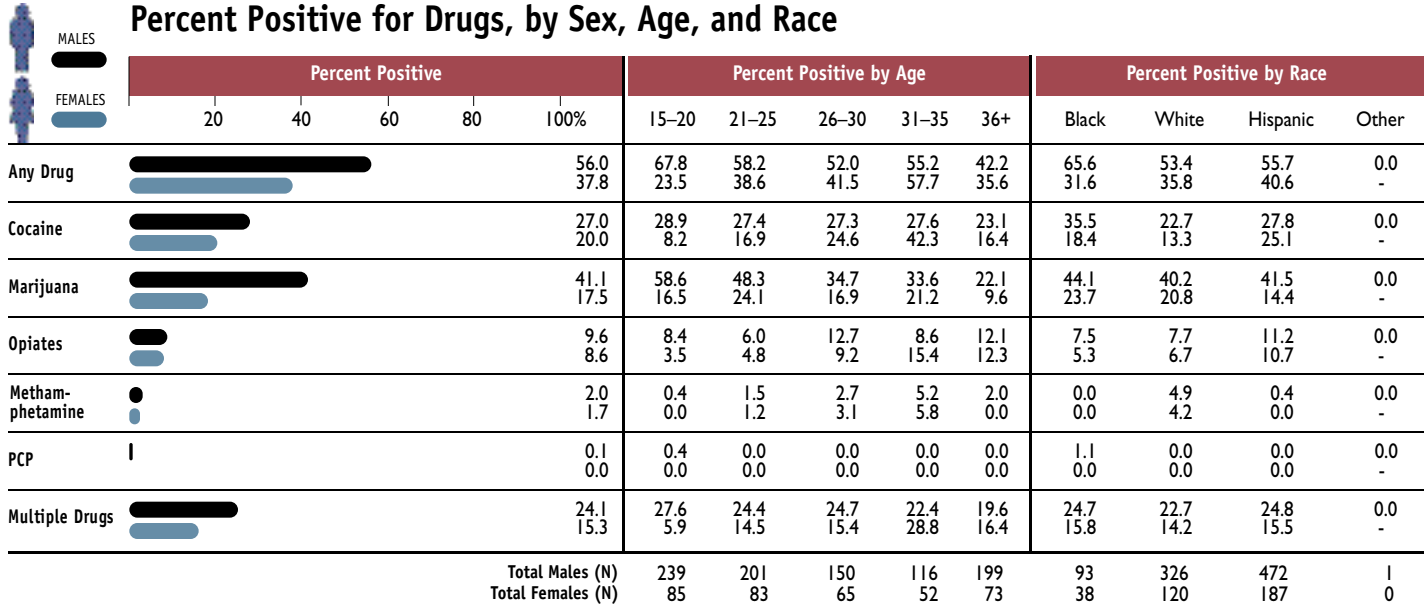
San Antonio Texas



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire county

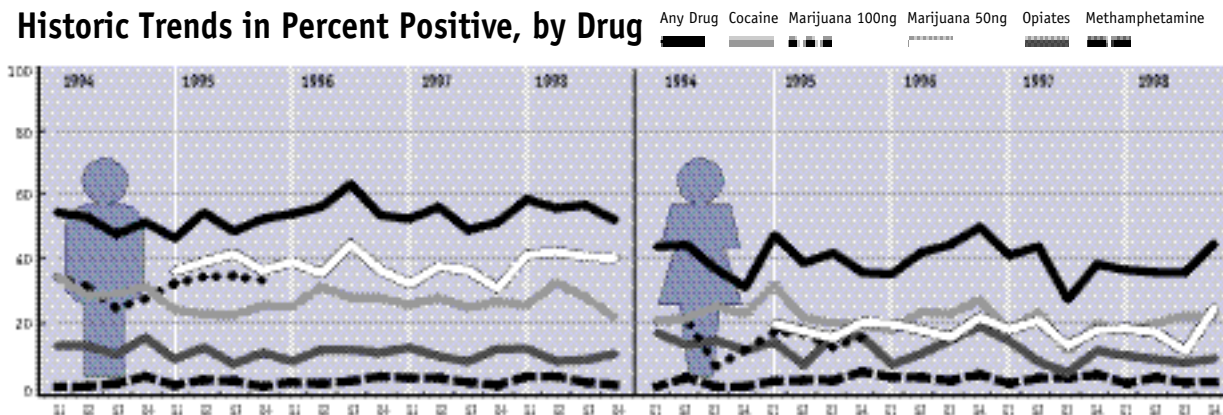
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	909	26.4	22.2	16.6	12.8	22.0	10.4	36.5	52.9	0.1
Females	360	23.7	23.2	18.2	14.5	20.4	11.0	34.8	54.2	0.0



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	163	20	16.6	20.0	27.0	20.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3	40.0
Robbery	5	2	20.0	50.0	40.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
Assault	119	16	16.8	18.8	28.6	18.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7	37.5
Weapons	17	0	17.6	-	23.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	47.1	-
Other Violent	22	2	13.6	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0
Property Offense	185	106	33.0	18.9	38.9	17.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	37.7
Larceny/Theft	109	90	34.9	15.6	30.3	14.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.7	34.4
Burglary	17	1	29.4	100.0	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.4	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	18	3	44.4	33.3	55.6	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	66.7
Other Property	41	12	24.4	33.3	43.9	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.8	50.0
Drug Offense	130	22	37.7	31.8	66.9	45.5	5.4	18.2	0.0	0.0	87.7	86.4
Drug Sales	3	2	66.7	100.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Drug Possession	127	20	37.0	25.0	67.7	45.0	5.5	20.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	85.0
Prostitution	2	4	50.0	75.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	75.0
Other Offense	429	206	24.9	18.0	39.6	14.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	50.8	31.6
Total	909	360	27.0	20.0	41.1	17.5	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	56.0	37.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	5.1	5.4	Public Housing	11.1	12.8	Welfare, Social Security	3.9	17.1
7th to 9th Grade	8.6	6.9	Private House or Apartment	83.4	85.6	Full or Part-Time Employment	77.6	49.0
10th to 12th Grade	72.6	74.4	Shelter	0.8	0.0	Other Legal	7.2	18.5
Above 12th Grade	13.7	13.2	Incarceration Facility	0.2	0.0	Illegal or None	11.4	15.4
			Treatment Facility	0.1	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	4.0	1.1			
			Other	0.4	0.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

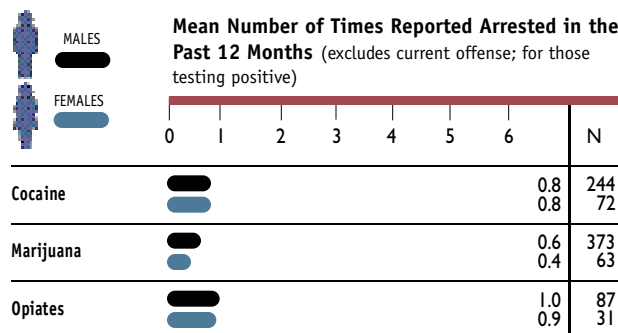
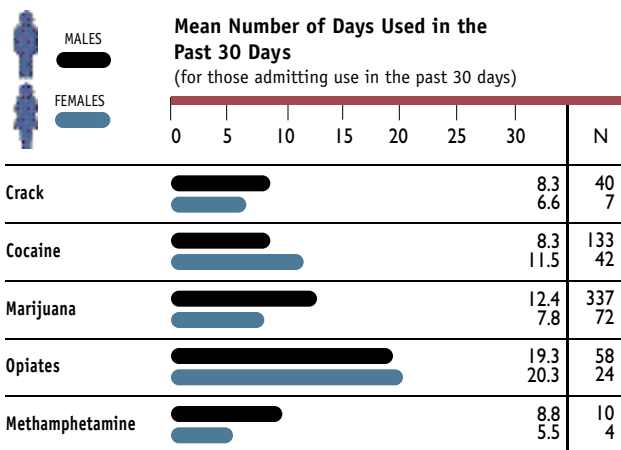
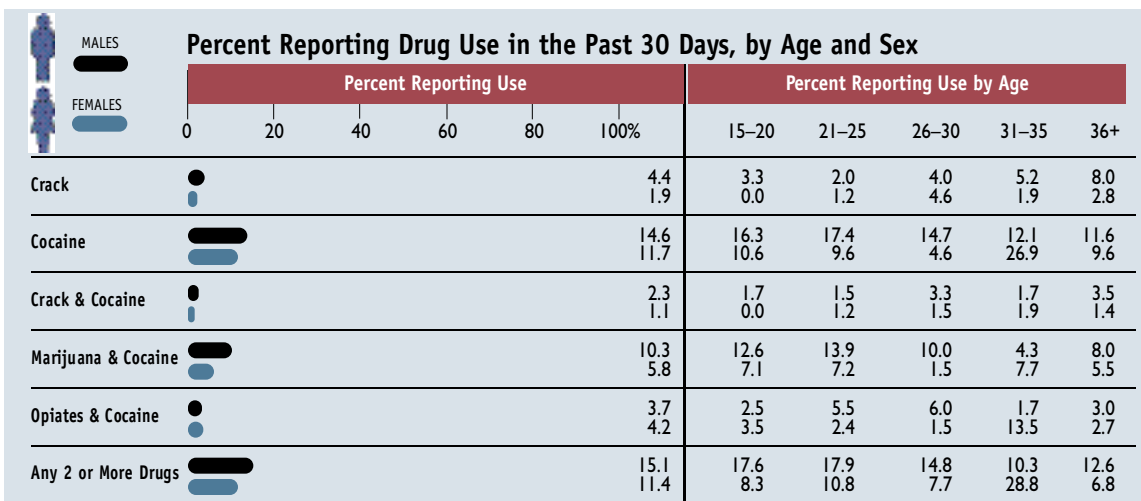
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	850	15.1	299	17.4
Crack	105	22.5	22	24.0
Cocaine	279	18.9	98	20.5
Marijuana	582	15.0	175	15.8
Opiates	120	19.4	33	22.0
Methamphetamine	62	19.3	18	21.2
PCP	28	18.7	7	18.3

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	4.0	1.9
Crack	0.9	0.0
Cocaine	2.6	1.7
Marijuana	1.9	0.3
Opiates	3.4	1.9
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	7.2	7.5
Heroin	8.7	8.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	2.6	1.1



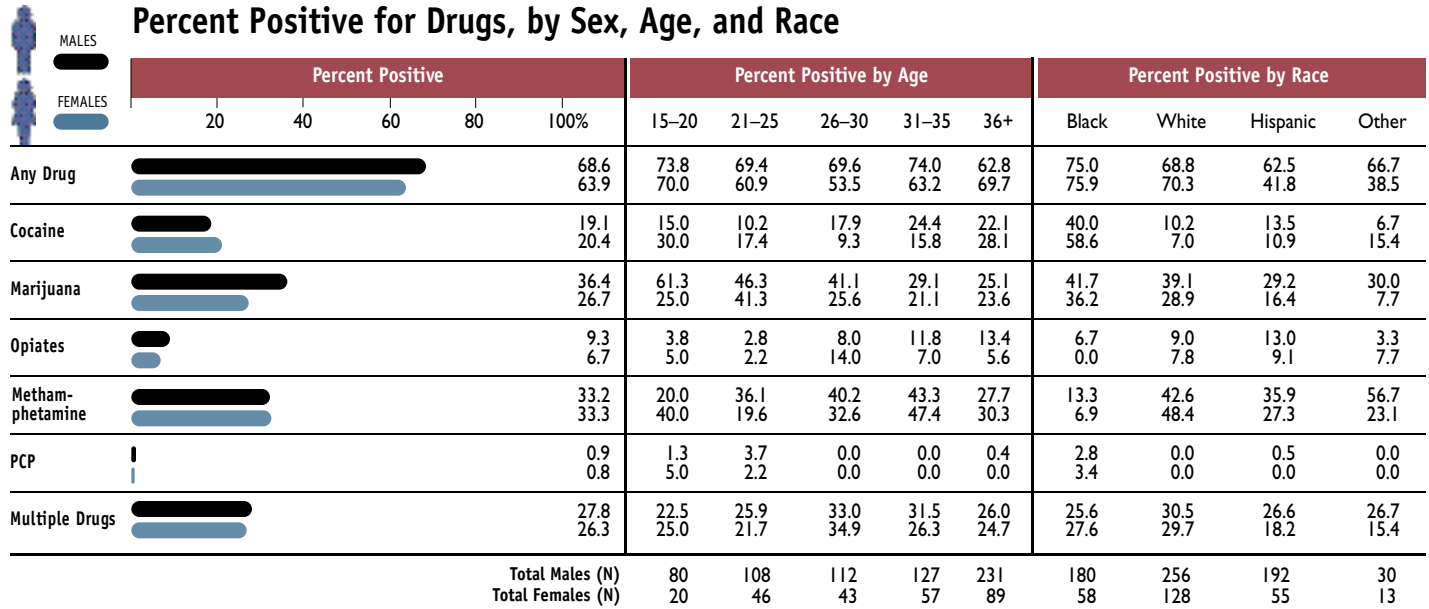
San Diego California



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city and part
of county

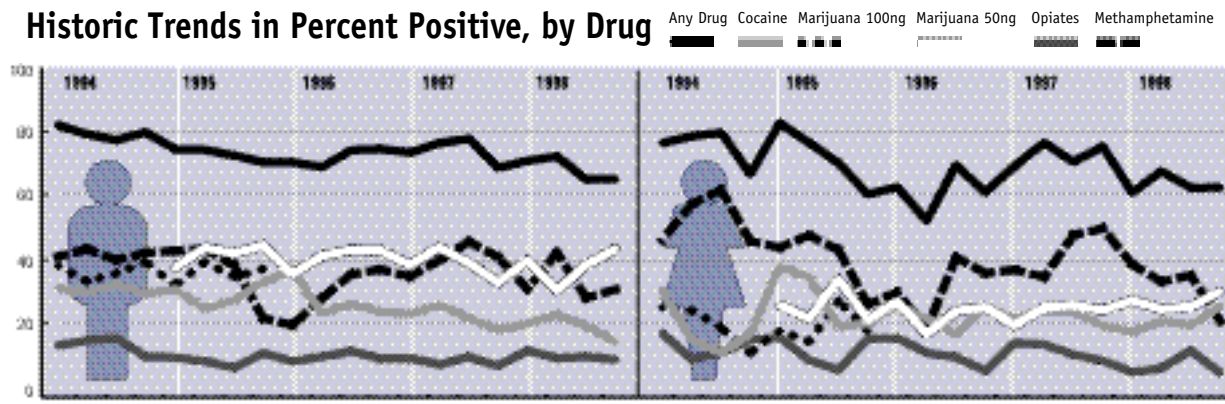
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	659	12.2	16.4	17.0	19.3	35.1	27.4	38.9	29.2	4.6
Females	255	7.8	18.0	16.9	22.4	34.9	22.8	50.4	21.7	5.1



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	178	37	9.0	21.6	37.1	13.5	26.4	8.1	1.7	0.0	60.1	37.8
Robbery	19	5	10.5	20.0	42.1	60.0	36.8	40.0	5.3	0.0	73.7	80.0
Assault	128	29	9.4	24.1	37.5	0.0	24.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	57.8	27.6
Weapons	11	1	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	0.0
Other Violent	20	2	10.0	0.0	40.0	100.0	10.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Property Offense	102	61	19.6	11.5	37.3	31.1	38.2	45.9	0.0	1.6	68.6	70.5
Larceny/Theft	22	23	31.8	13.0	22.7	39.1	18.2	34.8	0.0	4.3	68.2	73.9
Burglary	32	24	12.5	4.2	40.6	20.8	43.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	65.6	70.8
Stolen Vehicle	17	2	41.2	0.0	58.8	50.0	47.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	100.0
Other Property	31	12	6.5	25.0	32.3	33.3	41.9	41.7	0.0	0.0	58.1	58.3
Drug Offense	146	90	26.0	27.8	37.7	28.9	45.9	37.8	0.0	1.1	80.1	68.9
Drug Sales	74	48	20.3	18.8	35.1	20.8	36.5	22.9	0.0	0.0	68.9	50.0
Drug Possession	72	42	31.9	38.1	40.3	38.1	55.6	54.8	0.0	2.4	91.7	90.5
Prostitution	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Offense	232	67	22.4	17.9	34.5	26.9	28.0	29.9	1.3	0.0	67.7	65.7
Total	659	255	19.1	20.4	36.4	26.7	33.2	33.3	0.9	0.8	68.6	63.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test.
Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new facilities within the county.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	3.9	0.8	Public Housing	0.8	0.8	Welfare, Social Security	7.9	25.9
7th to 9th Grade	3.7	7.2	Private House or Apartment	88.6	88.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	63.9	34.9
10th to 12th Grade	67.7	55.9	Shelter	1.4	0.0	Other Legal	14.6	23.9
Above 12th Grade	24.6	36.0	Incarceration Facility	1.4	0.8	Illegal or None	13.7	15.3
			Treatment Facility	0.8	1.2			
			No Fixed Residence	6.2	7.5			
			Other	0.9	1.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

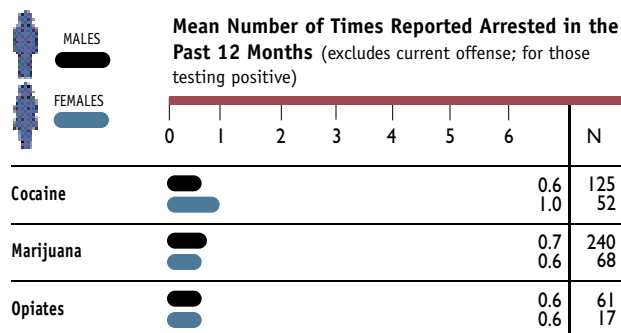
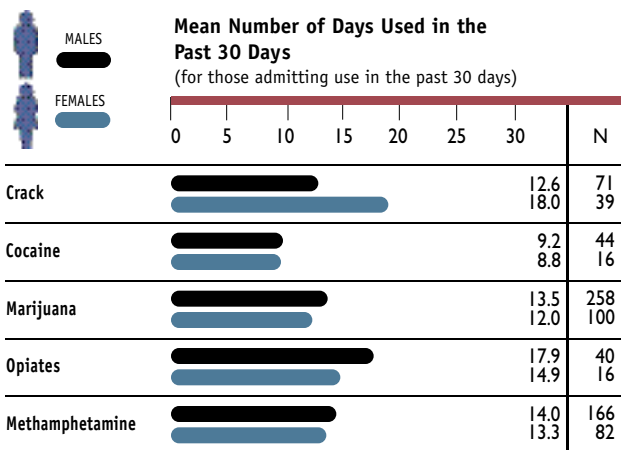
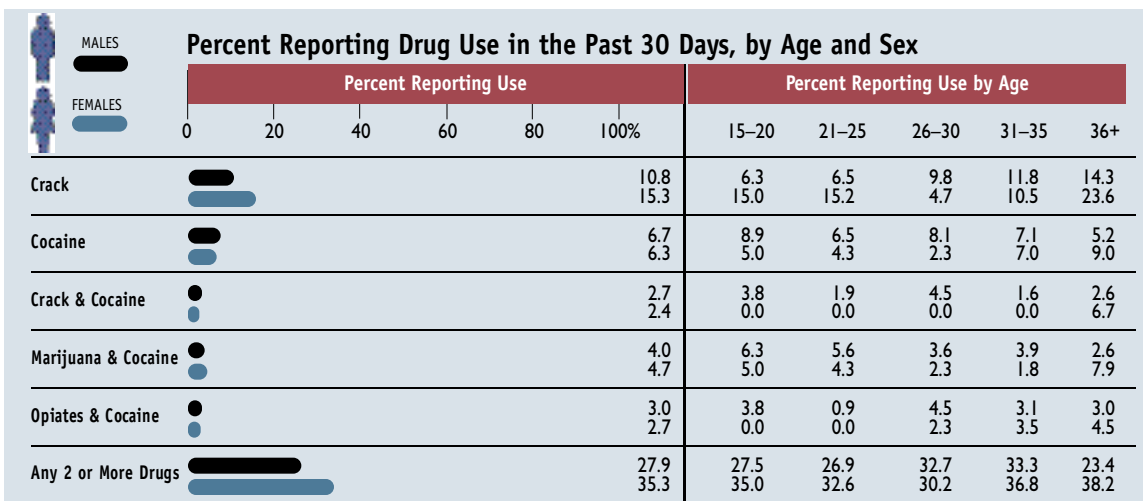
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	645	14.1	244	14.9
Crack	209	24.8	88	24.3
Cocaine	321	19.8	129	19.8
Marijuana	564	14.7	208	15.3
Opiates	142	22.6	57	23.4
Methamphetamine	352	21.3	158	21.4
PCP	156	18.3	56	17.3

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	11.4	13.7
Crack	4.3	11.4
Cocaine	3.8	5.9
Marijuana	4.7	7.1
Opiates	5.0	6.7
Methamphetamine	10.7	18.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	10.8	10.2
Heroin	14.5	15.4
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	13.6	16.5

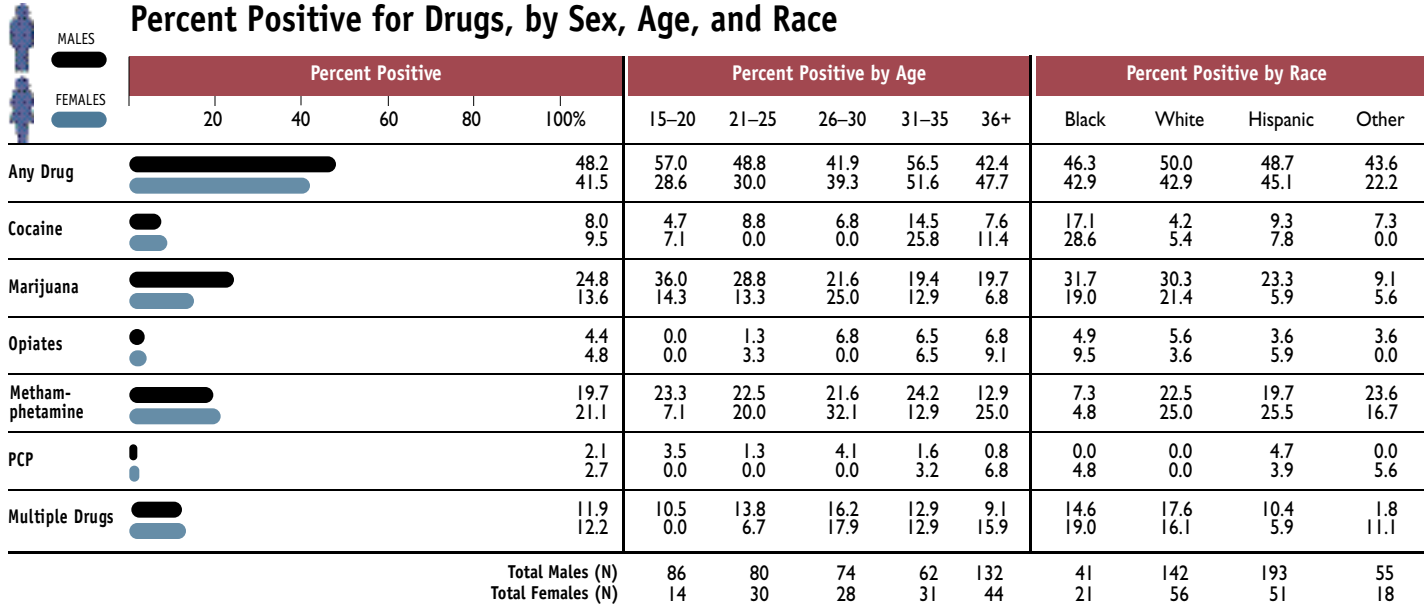


San Jose California



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire county

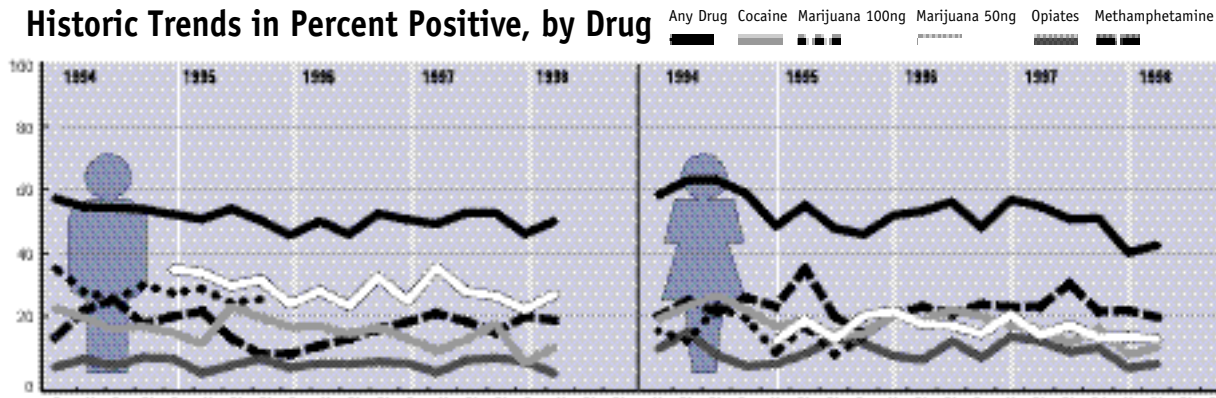
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	436	19.8	18.4	17.1	14.3	30.4	9.5	32.9	44.8	12.8
Females	147	9.5	20.4	19.0	21.1	29.9	14.4	38.4	34.9	12.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	167	20	5.4	0.0	21.6	25.0	17.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	41.9	30.0
Robbery	6	1	16.7	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Assault	125	17	2.4	0.0	16.0	23.5	15.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	36.8	29.4
Weapons	10	0	0.0	-	50.0	-	10.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Other Violent	26	2	19.2	0.0	26.9	50.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.7	50.0
Property Offense	126	35	5.6	5.7	28.6	17.1	17.5	25.7	0.8	0.0	48.4	45.7
Larceny/Theft	46	17	4.3	0.0	21.7	23.5	8.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	39.1	35.3
Burglary	49	7	8.2	14.3	30.6	14.3	16.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	49.0	42.9
Stolen Vehicle	0	2	-	0.0	-	50.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Property	31	9	3.2	11.1	35.5	0.0	32.3	33.3	3.2	0.0	61.3	55.6
Drug Offense	46	36	21.7	16.7	32.6	16.7	37.0	36.1	4.3	5.6	78.3	61.1
Drug Sales	9	14	22.2	21.4	33.3	0.0	33.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	66.7	71.4
Drug Possession	37	22	21.6	13.6	32.4	27.3	37.8	31.8	5.4	9.1	81.1	54.5
Prostitution	2	4	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
Other Offense	91	44	8.8	9.1	20.9	6.8	17.6	18.2	2.2	4.5	44.0	31.8
Total	436	147	8.0	9.5	24.8	13.6	19.7	21.1	2.1	2.7	48.2	41.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	7.1	2.9	Public Housing	1.6	2.0	Welfare, Social Security	3.4	20.8
7th to 9th Grade	3.9	2.2	Private House or Apartment	88.1	86.4	Full or Part-Time Employment	69.5	42.4
10th to 12th Grade	65.3	65.9	Shelter	0.5	0.0	Other Legal	7.3	9.7
Above 12th Grade	23.7	29.0	Incarceration Facility	2.3	3.4	Illegal or None	19.7	27.1
			Treatment Facility	0.5	1.4			
			No Fixed Residence	6.2	4.1			
			Other	0.9	2.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

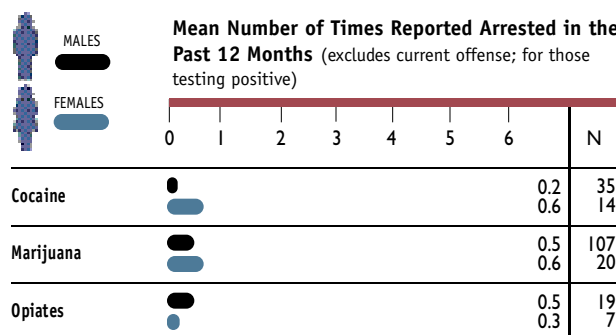
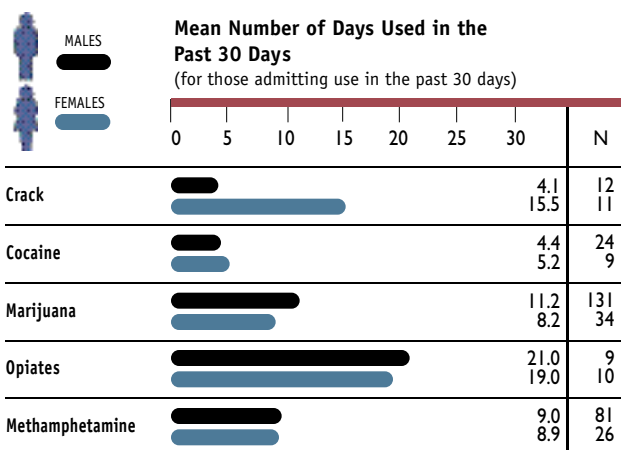
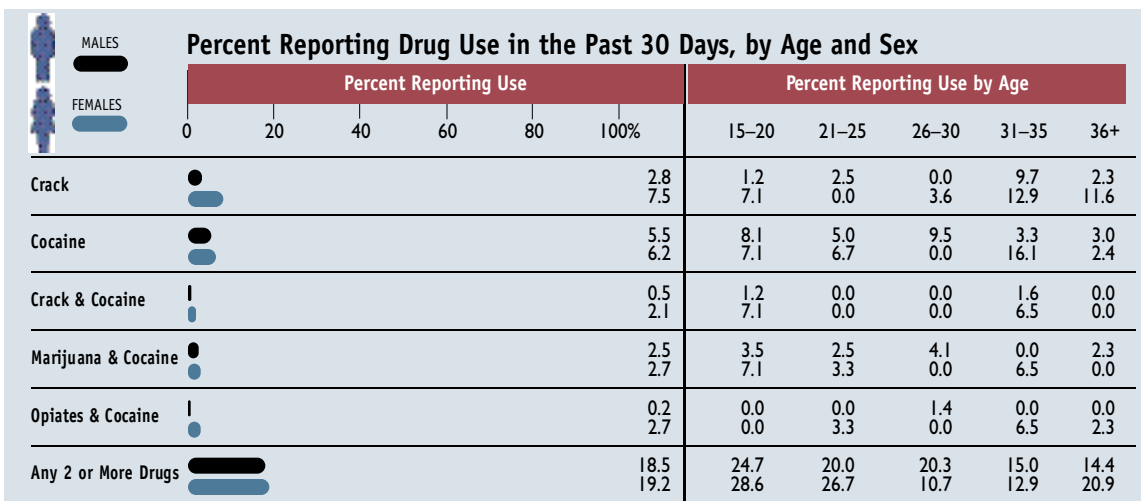
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	408	15.3	129	15.9
Crack	75	24.0	34	23.8
Cocaine	167	19.7	54	21.6
Marijuana	286	15.5	99	15.5
Opiates	45	21.3	20	23.1
Methamphetamine	156	20.4	53	21.2
PCP	62	17.8	21	17.9

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	8.3	6.9
Crack	2.5	3.4
Cocaine	2.5	1.4
Marijuana	3.4	1.4
Opiates	2.3	2.8
Methamphetamine	4.1	4.1

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	5.5	8.9
Heroin	6.7	10.3
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	7.1	6.8



Seattle

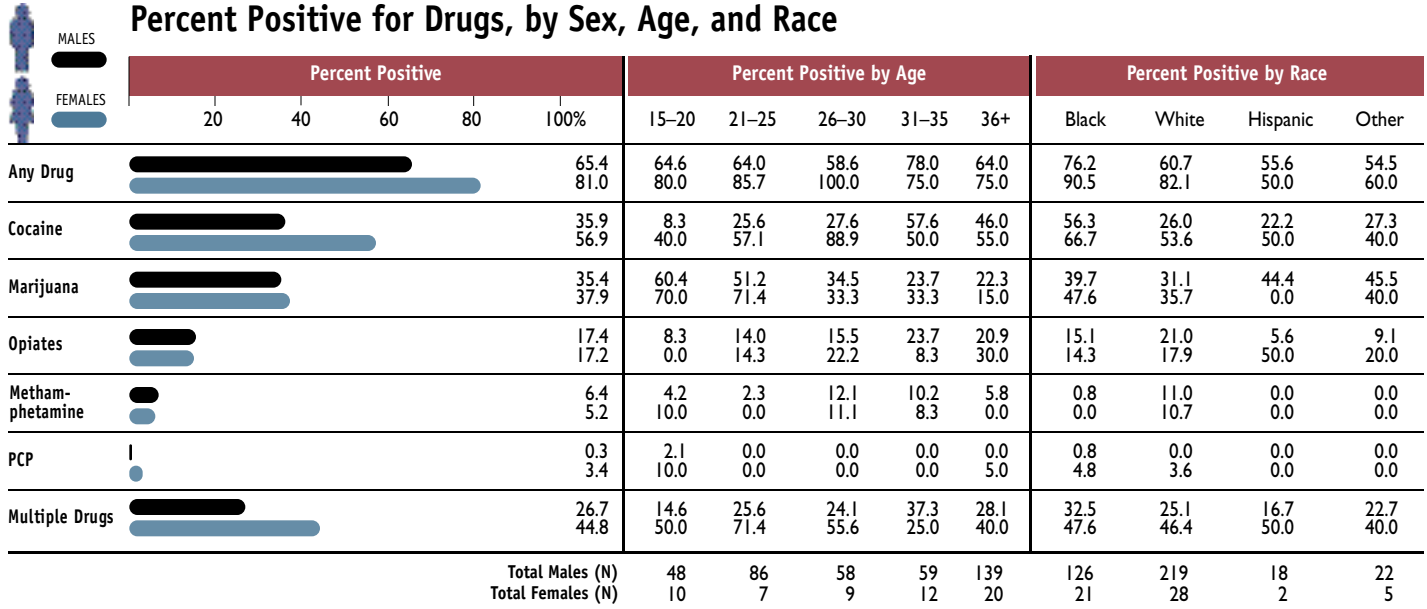
Washington



Catchment Area:

Q3, Q4 — entire county

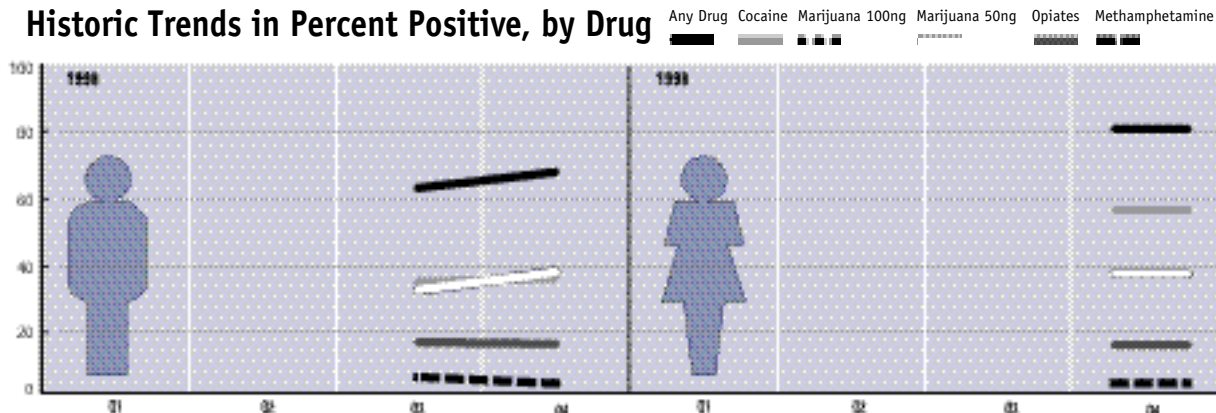
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	390	12.3	22.1	14.9	15.1	35.6	32.7	56.9	4.7	5.7
Females	58	17.2	12.1	15.5	20.7	34.5	37.5	50.0	3.6	8.9



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	100	9	26.0	33.3	28.0	44.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7
Robbery	4	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Assault	75	7	28.0	14.3	21.3	42.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7	57.1
Weapons	5	1	0.0	100.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
Other Violent	16	1	18.8	100.0	43.8	100.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	100.0
Property Offense	84	20	52.4	65.0	40.5	35.0	8.3	5.0	0.0	10.0	81.0	80.0
Larceny/Theft	45	9	73.3	66.7	42.2	33.3	8.9	11.1	0.0	11.1	95.6	77.8
Burglary	6	2	33.3	50.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	9	3	22.2	66.7	44.4	66.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Property	24	6	29.2	66.7	29.2	33.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	58.3	83.3
Drug Offense	73	7	50.7	85.7	46.6	57.1	9.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	89.0	100.0
Drug Sales	2	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	71	7	50.7	85.7	46.5	57.1	8.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	88.7	100.0
Prostitution	2	7	0.0	71.4	50.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Other Offense	130	15	25.4	40.0	31.5	40.0	5.4	6.7	0.8	0.0	54.6	73.3
Total	390	58	35.9	56.9	35.4	37.9	6.4	5.2	0.3	3.4	65.4	81.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q3 1998.
Female data collection started in Q4 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.2	3.8	Public Housing	3.6	1.8	Welfare, Social Security	8.2	20.7
7th to 9th Grade	5.6	11.3	Private House or Apartment	83.8	84.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	69.6	34.5
10th to 12th Grade	64.1	56.6	Shelter	2.1	1.8	Other Legal	10.6	17.2
Above 12th Grade	28.1	28.3	Incarceration Facility	1.0	0.0	Illegal or None	11.6	27.6
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	7.4	8.8			
			Other	1.8	3.5			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

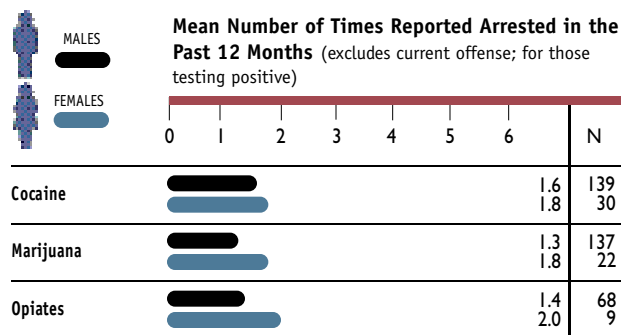
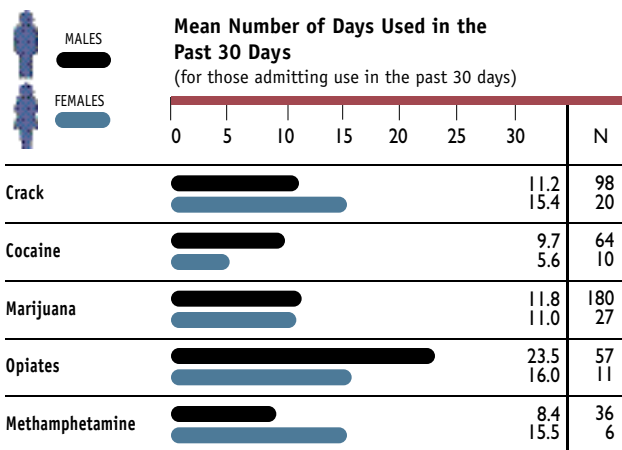
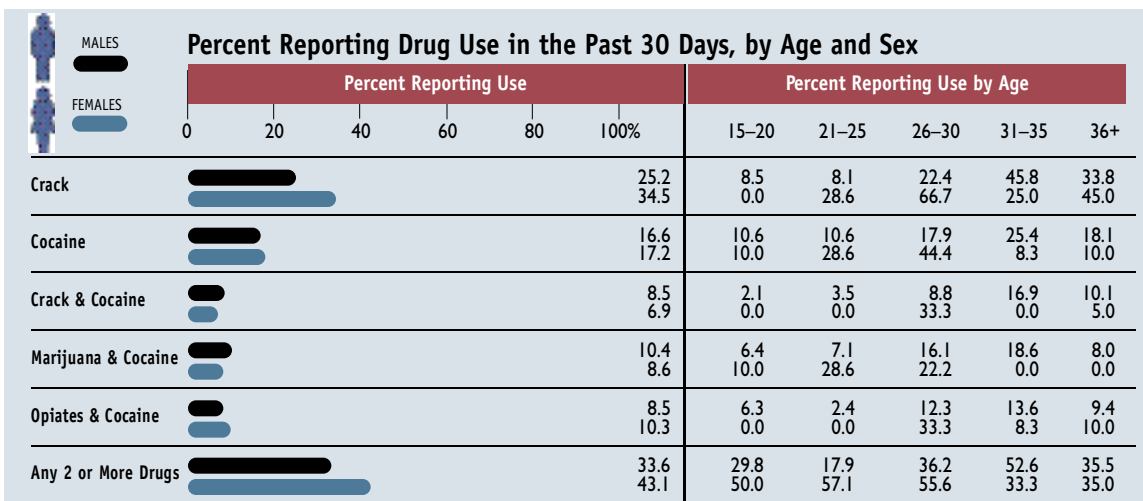
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	361	13.6	53	13.6
Crack	165	24.8	33	22.9
Cocaine	202	20.1	36	19.0
Marijuana	317	14.2	50	14.4
Opiates	107	21.7	25	22.4
Methamphetamine	121	20.8	21	18.8
PCP	52	17.7	12	16.7

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	27.0	31.0
Crack	9.2	17.2
Cocaine	9.5	15.5
Marijuana	8.8	10.3
Opiates	8.5	8.9
Methamphetamine	2.9	5.2

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	21.8	22.4
Heroin	22.8	31.0
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	12.1	12.1

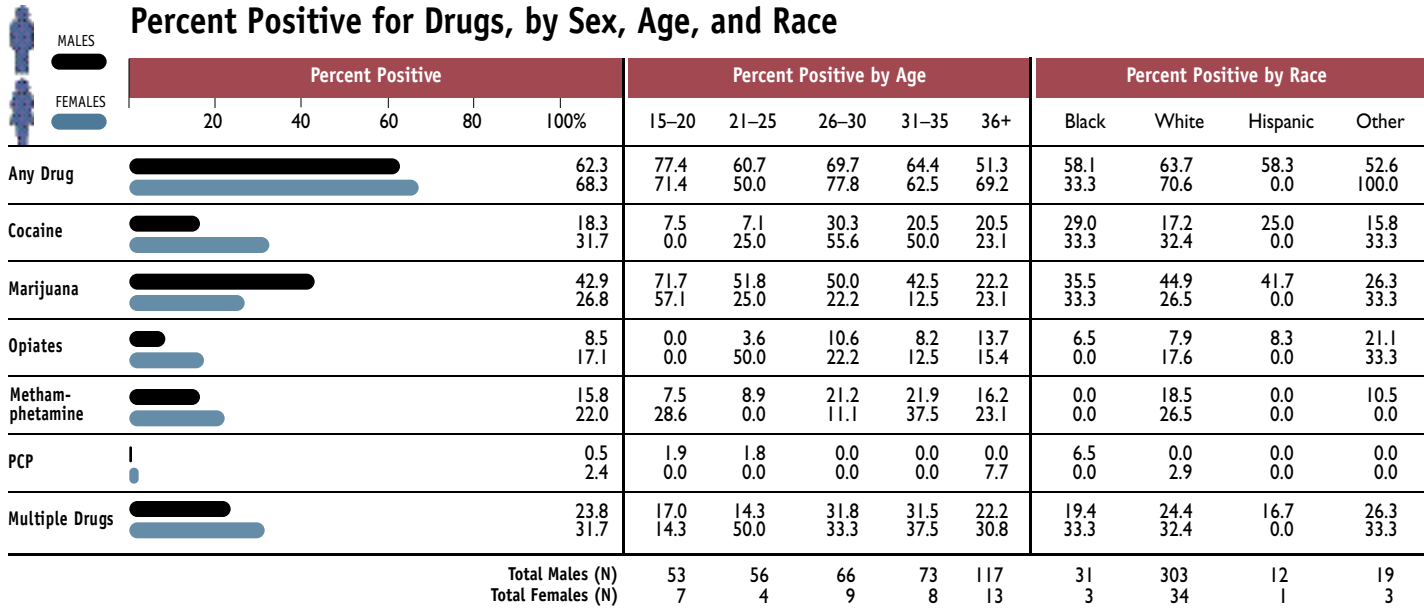


Spokane Washington



Catchment Area:
Q3, Q4 — entire county

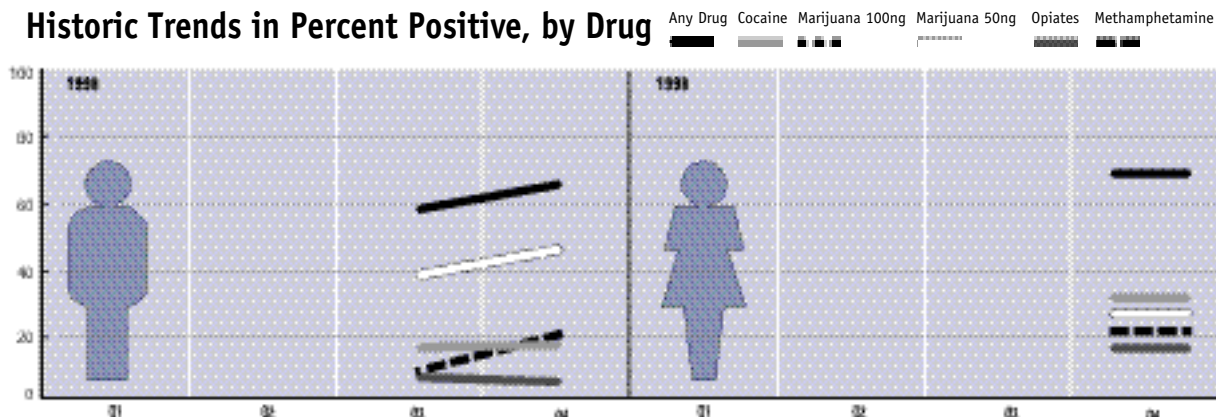
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	366	14.5	15.3	18.1	20.0	32.1	8.5	83.0	3.3	5.2
Females	41	17.1	9.8	22.0	19.5	31.7	7.3	82.9	2.4	7.3



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	123	12	14.6	16.7	40.7	41.7	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	50.0
Robbery	6	0	50.0	-	50.0	-	16.7	-	0.0	-	83.3	-
Assault	108	11	13.0	9.1	39.8	36.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.9	45.5
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Other Violent	8	1	12.5	100.0	37.5	100.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0
Property Offense	74	9	17.6	55.6	43.2	11.1	18.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	64.9	88.9
Larceny/Theft	28	1	10.7	100.0	42.9	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	100.0
Burglary	18	0	16.7	-	50.0	-	44.4	-	0.0	-	88.9	-
Stolen Vehicle	9	2	44.4	50.0	77.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Other Property	19	6	15.8	50.0	21.1	0.0	10.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	42.1	83.3
Drug Offense	46	8	34.8	37.5	50.0	12.5	39.1	62.5	2.2	12.5	93.5	100.0
Drug Sales	13	2	38.5	50.0	61.5	0.0	15.4	50.0	7.7	0.0	84.6	100.0
Drug Possession	33	6	33.3	33.3	45.5	16.7	48.5	66.7	0.0	16.7	97.0	100.0
Prostitution	0	1	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	123	11	16.3	18.2	42.3	36.4	13.0	9.1	0.8	0.0	59.3	45.5
Total	366	41	18.3	31.7	42.9	26.8	15.8	22.0	0.5	2.4	62.3	68.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q3 1998.
Female data collection began in Q4 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.4	2.5	Public Housing	5.2	2.4	Welfare, Social Security	7.7	19.5
7th to 9th Grade	7.5	15.0	Private House or Apartment	83.9	95.1	Full or Part-Time Employment	60.7	29.3
10th to 12th Grade	69.0	60.0	Shelter	0.5	0.0	Other Legal	15.4	26.8
Above 12th Grade	21.2	22.5	Incarceration Facility	1.6	0.0	Illegal or None	16.2	24.4
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	3.6	2.4			
			Other	5.2	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

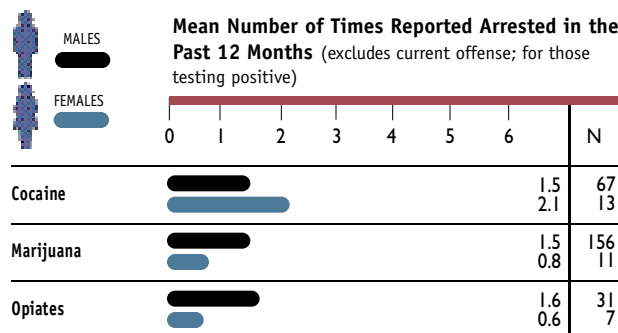
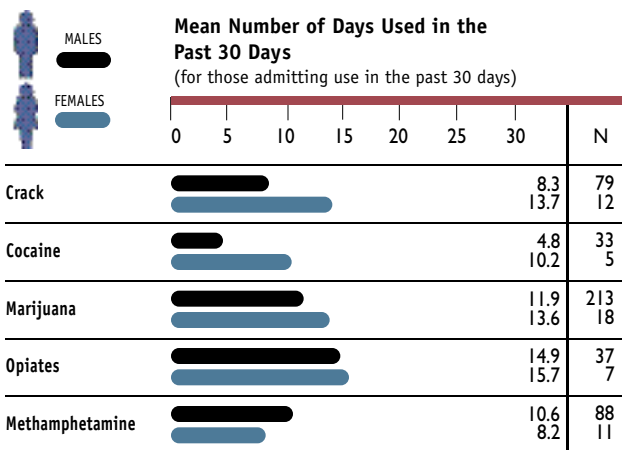
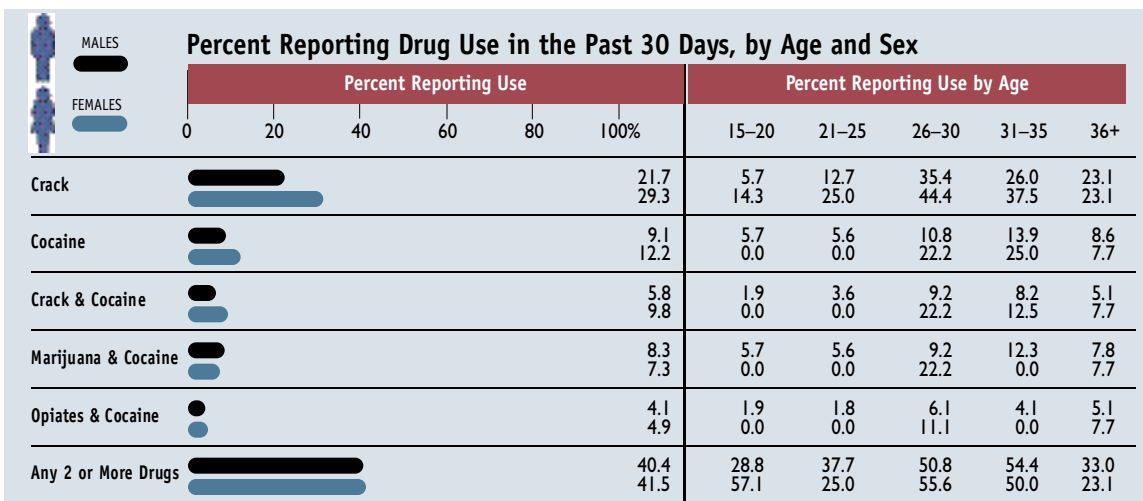
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	350	12.7	39	14.3
Crack	192	24.6	22	24.1
Cocaine	223	20.0	24	21.7
Marijuana	336	13.4	37	15.7
Opiates	107	22.3	8	27.5
Methamphetamine	188	21.4	17	21.0
PCP	74	17.8	4	17.8

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	35.5	34.1
Crack	5.8	14.6
Cocaine	6.9	7.3
Marijuana	11.0	7.3
Opiates	4.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	6.3	7.3

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	19.7	17.1
Heroin	21.6	22.0
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	18.9	17.1

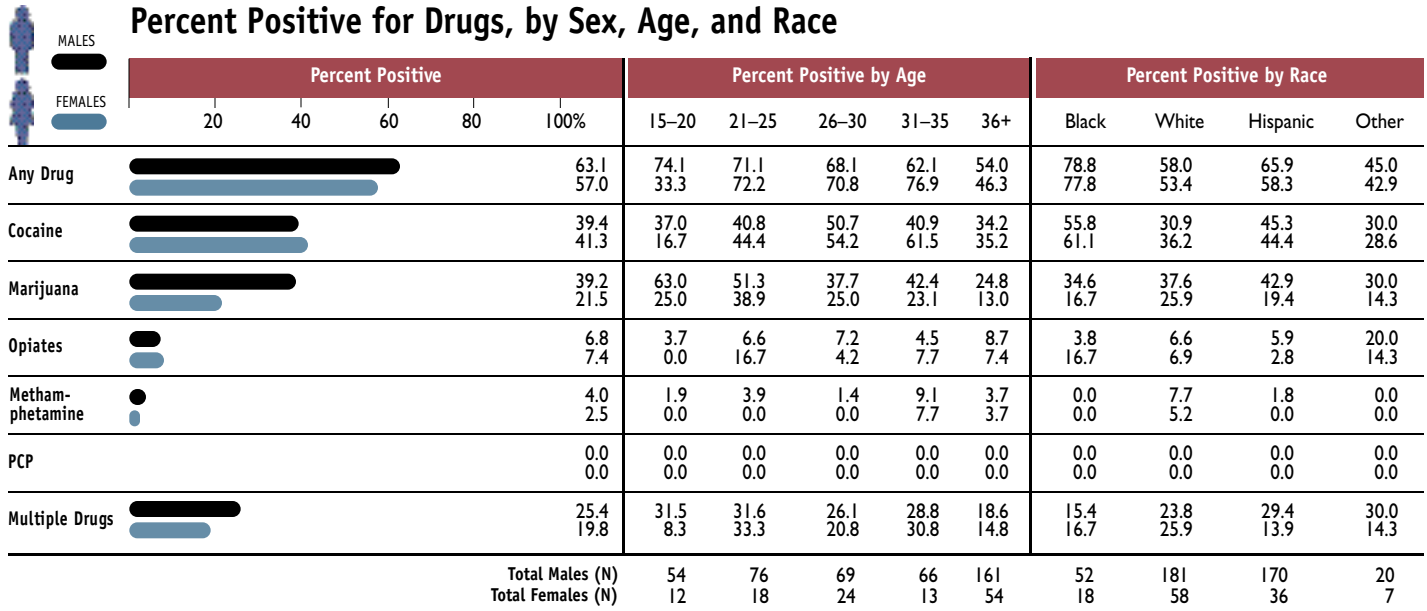


Tucson Arizona



Catchment Area:
Q3, Q4 — entire county

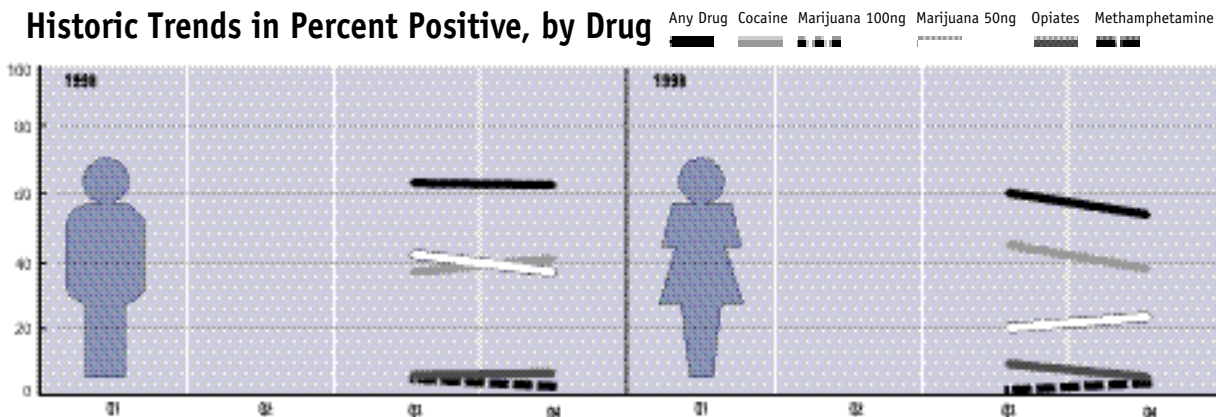
	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	426	12.7	17.8	16.2	15.5	37.8	12.3	42.8	40.2	4.7
Females	121	9.9	14.9	19.8	10.7	44.6	15.1	48.7	30.3	5.9



Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	120	37	31.7	27.0	30.0	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	48.6
Robbery	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Assault	110	34	31.8	26.5	30.9	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.2	47.1
Weapons	4	0	50.0	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.0	-
Other Violent	5	3	20.0	33.3	20.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	66.7
Property Offense	69	27	40.6	29.6	37.7	11.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	60.9	37.0
Larceny/Theft	21	9	52.4	66.7	42.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	76.2	66.7
Burglary	13	1	30.8	0.0	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	7	0	71.4	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	71.4	-
Other Property	28	17	28.6	11.8	25.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	23.5
Drug Offense	72	19	65.3	73.7	48.6	36.8	8.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	90.3	78.9
Drug Sales	11	3	36.4	33.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	33.3
Drug Possession	61	16	70.5	81.3	47.5	43.8	9.8	6.3	0.0	0.0	91.8	87.5
Prostitution	0	3	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Other Offense	165	35	33.3	42.9	42.4	20.0	6.7	2.9	0.0	0.0	63.0	65.7
Total	426	121	39.4	41.3	39.2	21.5	4.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	63.1	57.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis.
Site added in Q3 1998.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.5	2.6	Public Housing	1.7	6.7	Welfare, Social Security	6.3	12.6
7th to 9th Grade	5.6	6.1	Private House or Apartment	84.2	88.3	Full or Part-Time Employment	68.8	47.1
10th to 12th Grade	66.1	61.4	Shelter	0.0	0.0	Other Legal	13.4	31.9
Above 12th Grade	23.8	29.8	Incarceration Facility	1.9	0.0	Illegal or None	11.5	8.4
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.8			
			No Fixed Residence	10.8	3.3			
			Other	0.9	0.8			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

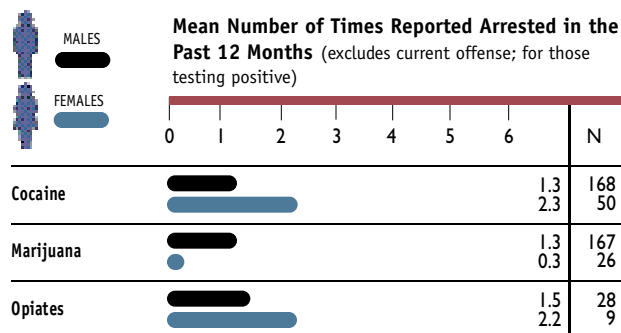
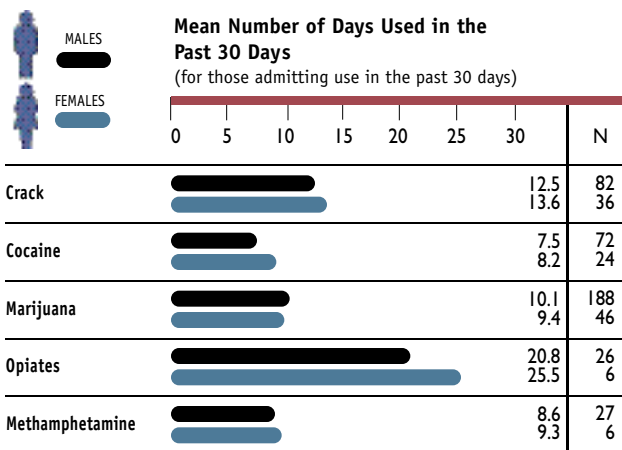
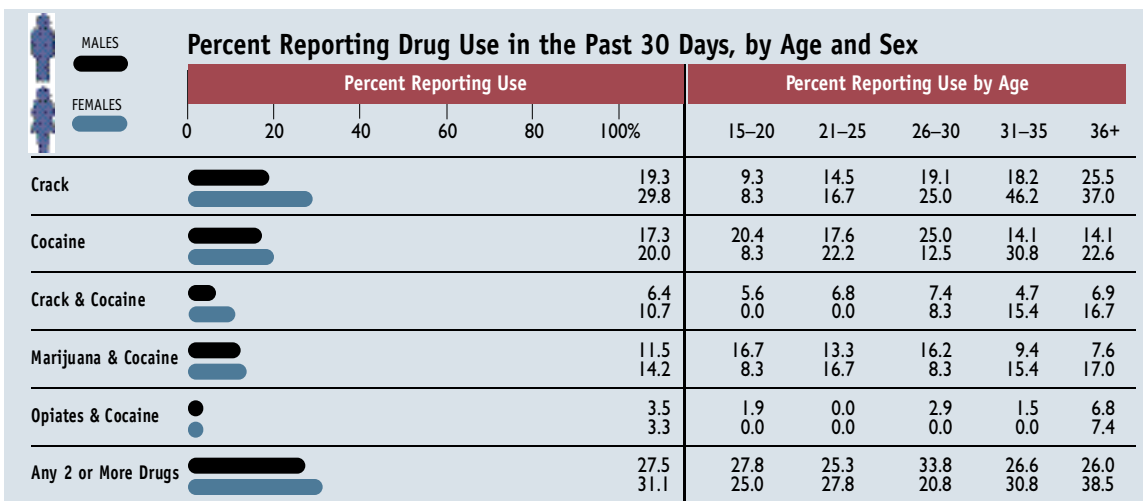
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	415	14.1	115	15.7
Crack	151	24.8	49	26.2
Cocaine	225	19.9	65	21.7
Marijuana	335	14.9	98	15.8
Opiates	79	22.4	25	22.0
Methamphetamine	105	22.3	34	23.9
PCP	45	18.2	13	16.8

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	21.2	18.2
Crack	5.0	9.1
Cocaine	7.0	8.4
Marijuana	4.3	4.2
Opiates	4.0	5.0
Methamphetamine	2.4	2.5

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	12.0	16.7
Heroin	13.4	19.2
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	6.1	7.5



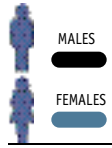
Washington, D.C.



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2 — entire city

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	424	16.7	20.0	18.6	13.7	30.9	94.2	4.8	1.0	0.0
Females	193	14.0	17.6	20.2	18.7	29.5	90.9	9.1	0.0	0.0



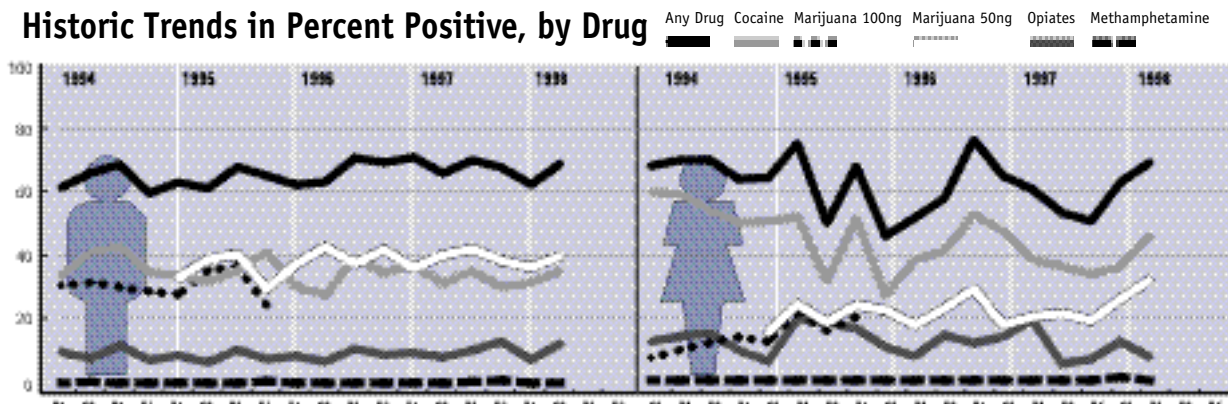
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race				
	Males	Females	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
Any Drug	65.3	65.3	66.2	63.5	53.2	65.5	73.3	66.8	55.0	50.0	-	
Cocaine	33.3	40.4	2.8	15.3	25.3	53.4	57.3	33.8	35.0	50.0	-	
Marijuana	38.0	28.5	63.4	52.9	36.7	22.4	22.1	39.1	25.0	0.0	-	
Opiates	9.7	9.8	1.4	1.2	3.8	6.9	24.4	9.7	15.0	0.0	-	
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	
PCP	2.1	2.1	4.2	4.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	-	
Multiple Drugs	17.0	16.1	5.6	10.6	12.7	17.2	29.8	17.4	20.0	0.0	-	
			0.0	11.8	10.3	22.2	26.3	16.5	11.8	-	-	
			Total Males (N)	71	85	79	58	131	391	20	4	0
			Total Females (N)	27	34	39	36	57	170	17	0	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent Offense	163	84	25.8	23.8	35.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	57.7	45.2
Robbery	7	1	57.1	100.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
Assault	125	73	25.6	23.3	36.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.1	58.4	46.6
Weapons	10	2	20.0	0.0	40.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	60.0	50.0
Other Violent	21	8	19.0	25.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	42.9	25.0
Property Offense	76	34	43.4	38.2	39.5	35.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	69.7	70.6
Larceny/Theft	19	11	52.6	54.5	15.8	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.2	72.7
Burglary	11	3	63.6	66.7	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	90.9	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	20	4	15.0	0.0	35.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Other Property	26	16	50.0	31.3	50.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.8	62.5
Drug Offense	120	33	35.0	57.6	45.8	21.2	0.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	73.3	81.8
Drug Sales	63	15	28.6	53.3	41.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	66.7	73.3
Drug Possession	57	18	42.1	61.1	50.9	22.2	0.0	5.6	3.5	5.6	80.7	88.9
Prostitution	1	21	0.0	52.4	0.0	47.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.5
Other Offense	64	21	37.5	71.4	28.1	38.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	65.6	85.7
Total	424	193	33.3	40.4	38.0	28.5	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.1	65.3	65.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



NOTE:
Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.
Site organization changed during 1998; data collection resumed in 1999.

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.0	1.1	Public Housing	8.1	14.5	Welfare, Social Security	5.7	27.5
7th to 9th Grade	4.0	3.8	Private House or Apartment	86.0	78.2	Full or Part-Time Employment	62.5	32.6
10th to 12th Grade	72.0	78.9	Shelter	1.9	3.1	Other Legal	22.4	21.2
Above 12th Grade	23.0	16.2	Incarceration Facility	1.7	0.5	Illegal or None	9.4	18.7
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.9	3.6			
			Other	0.5	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)

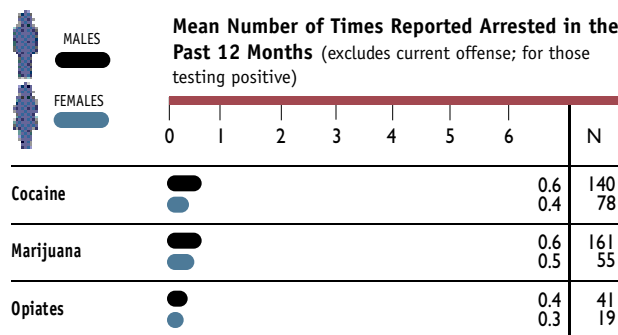
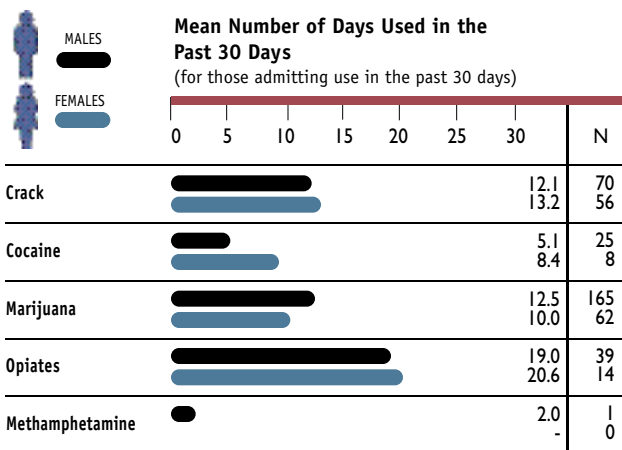
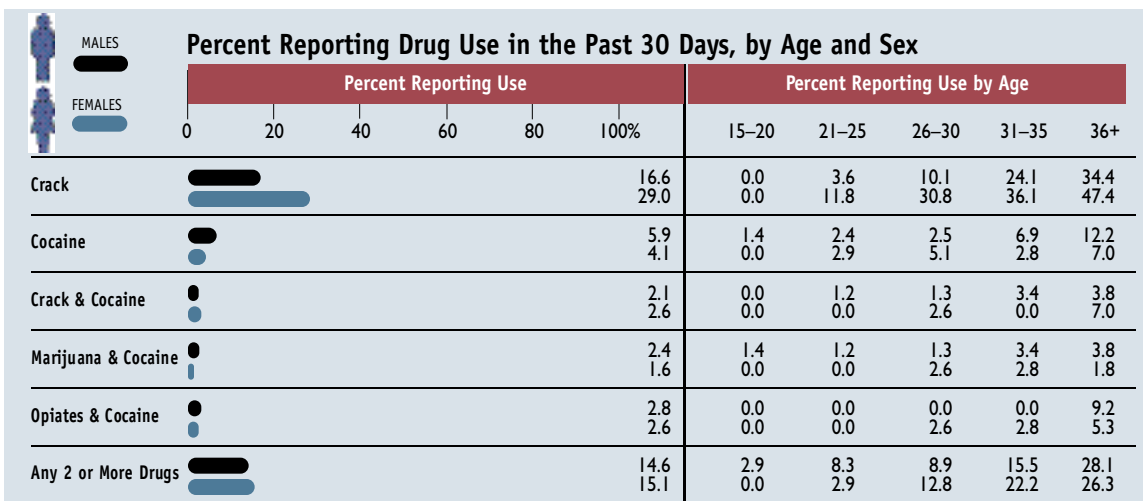
	Males		Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age
Alcohol	364	16.3	162	17.0
Crack	125	27.0	75	24.9
Cocaine	106	20.8	37	22.2
Marijuana	298	16.0	128	16.8
Opiates	70	22.0	27	22.7
Methamphetamine	12	17.4	2	20.5
PCP	75	18.9	28	19.0

Received Prior Treatment (%)

	Males	Females
Alcohol	10.6	8.3
Crack	10.0	16.1
Cocaine	3.1	3.1
Marijuana	7.6	4.2
Opiates	4.0	6.2
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0

Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)

	Males	Females
Cocaine	4.3	4.7
Heroin	8.4	7.8
Amphetamine/ Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0



Juvenile Program Findings 1998

Birmingham Alabama

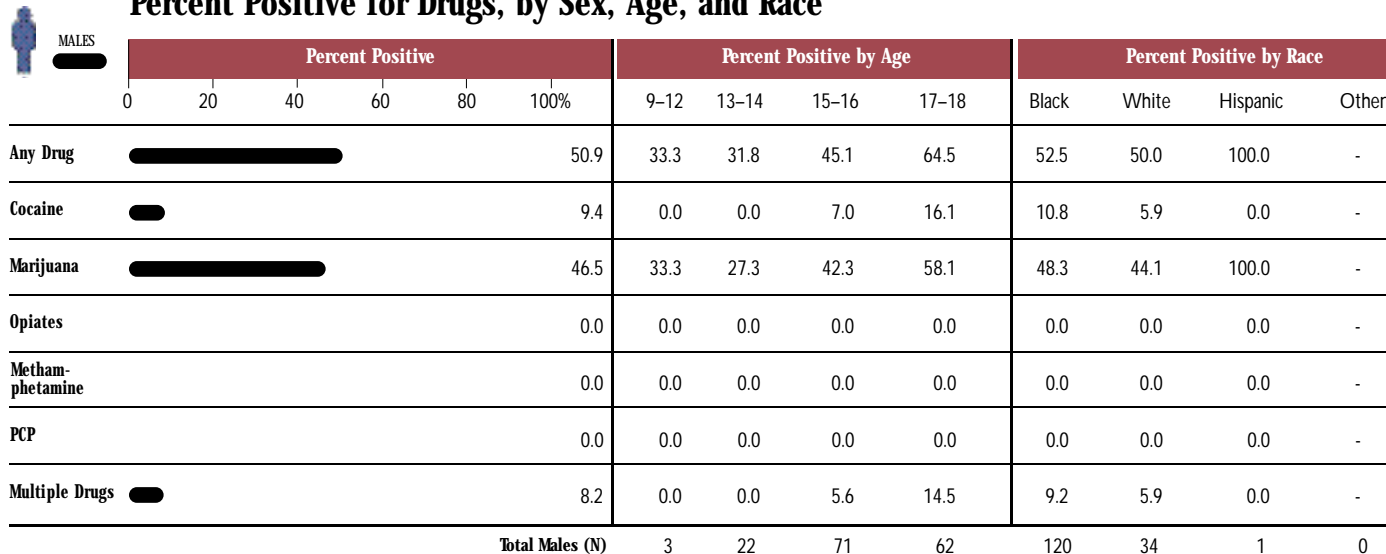


Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city and part of
county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 159	1.9	13.9	44.9	39.2	77.4	21.9	0.6	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

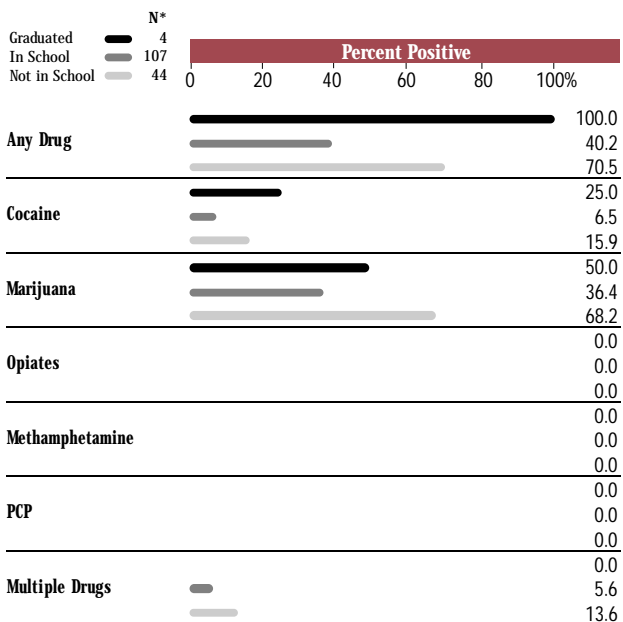


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

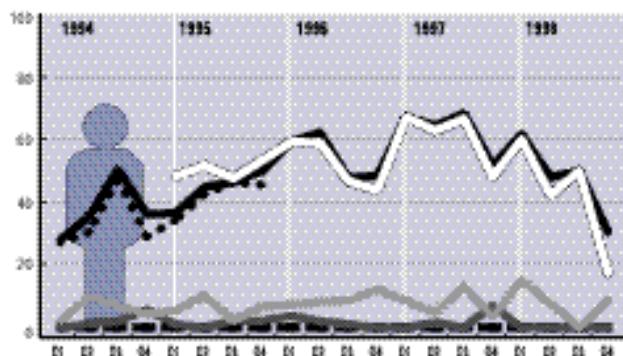
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	71	5.6	39.4	0.0	0.0	43.7
Robbery	9	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Assault	30	3.3	30.0	0.0	0.0	36.7
Weapons	22	13.6	45.5	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Violent	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Property Offense	48	12.5	52.1	0.0	0.0	56.3
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary	16	6.3	56.3	0.0	0.0	62.5
Stolen Vehicle	10	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Property	21	23.8	52.4	0.0	0.0	57.1
Drug Offense	19	21.1	68.4	0.0	0.0	73.7
Drug Sales	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Drug Possession	17	23.5	70.6	0.0	0.0	76.5
Other Offense	21	4.8	38.1	0.0	0.0	42.9
Public Peace	8	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	62.5
Probation/Parole Violation	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
All Others	10	10.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Total	159	9.4	46.5	0.0	0.0	50.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Cleveland Ohio



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire city and part of
county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 321	4.4	16.5	47.4	31.8	78.8	17.8	3.1	0.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	62.3	21.4	35.8	63.8	79.4	63.6	57.9	60.0	0.0
Cocaine	12.1	0.0	5.7	14.5	13.7	13.4	8.8	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	60.1	14.3	34.0	61.2	78.4	61.3	56.1	60.0	0.0
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	10.8	5.9	0.0	10.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	15.3	0.0	3.8	16.4	21.6	16.6	8.8	20.0	0.0
Total Males (N)		14	53	152	102	253	57	10	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

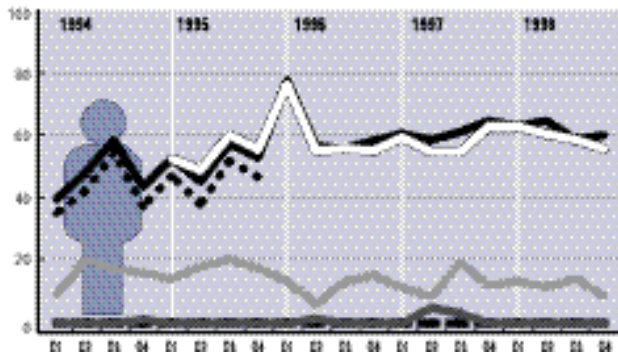
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	124	5.6	52.4	0.0	3.2	54.0
Robbery	33	12.1	72.7	0.0	3.0	72.7
Assault	78	1.3	43.6	0.0	2.6	46.2
Weapons	8	12.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Violent	5	20.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	60.0
Property Offense	86	12.8	60.5	0.0	4.7	62.8
Larceny/Theft	15	6.7	73.3	0.0	0.0	73.3
Burglary	28	3.6	57.1	0.0	3.6	57.1
Stolen Vehicle	10	30.0	90.0	0.0	10.0	100.0
Other Property	33	18.2	48.5	0.0	6.1	51.5
Drug Offense	60	28.3	83.3	0.0	11.7	86.7
Drug Sales	17	35.3	100.0	0.0	11.8	100.0
Drug Possession	43	25.6	76.7	0.0	11.6	81.4
Other Offense	51	7.8	51.0	0.0	2.0	52.9
Public Peace	6	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Violation	9	22.2	77.8	0.0	0.0	77.8
All Others	36	5.6	47.2	0.0	2.8	50.0
Total	321	12.1	60.1	0.0	5.0	62.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive
Any Drug	66.7	87.7
Cocaine	10.8	18.5
Marijuana	66.7	87.7
Opiates	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0
PCP	3.2	12.3
Multiple Drugs	0.0	29.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

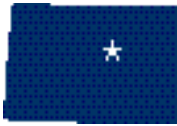
NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; data across quarters should not be interpreted as trend data.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Denver Colorado



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 452	4.7	20.8	42.1	32.4	28.9	13.0	55.0	3.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	62.2	28.6	50.0	67.4	67.8	58.3	59.6	64.9	50.0
Cocaine	12.6	0.0	8.5	11.1	18.5	8.7	1.8	16.5	21.4
Marijuana	59.3	28.6	48.9	64.2	64.4	58.3	57.9	60.7	42.9
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.5	0.4	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	11.3	0.0	7.4	8.9	18.5	9.4	5.3	13.6	14.3
Total Males (N)		21	94	190	146	127	57	242	14

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

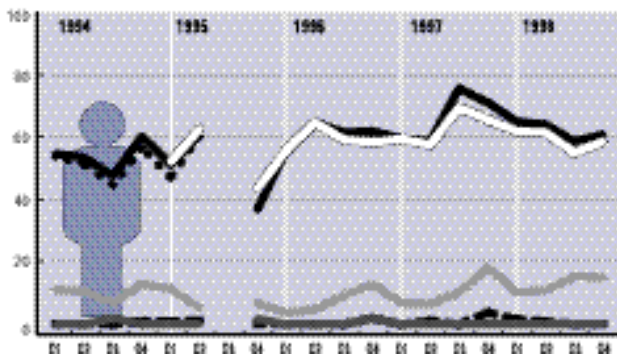
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	75	5.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	42.7
Robbery	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	35	5.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	42.9
Weapons	27	7.4	44.4	0.0	0.0	48.1
Other Violent	11	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	27.3
Property Offense	100	8.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	57.0
Larceny/Theft	17	0.0	41.2	0.0	0.0	41.2
Burglary	13	7.7	38.5	0.0	0.0	46.2
Stolen Vehicle	49	10.2	57.1	0.0	0.0	59.2
Other Property	21	9.5	66.7	0.0	0.0	71.4
Drug Offense	43	23.3	88.4	0.0	0.0	90.7
Drug Sales	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	41	24.4	87.8	0.0	0.0	90.2
Other Offense	233	15.0	62.2	1.3	0.0	65.2
Public Peace	10	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	60.0
Probation/Parole Violation	29	10.3	69.0	0.0	0.0	69.0
All Others	194	16.5	61.3	1.5	0.0	64.9
Total	452	12.6	59.3	0.7	0.0	62.2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	Graduated (N=8)	In School (N=293)	Not in School (N=138)
Any Drug	75.0	58.0	69.6
Cocaine	0.0	9.9	18.8
Marijuana	75.0	56.0	64.5
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.3	1.4
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	0.0	8.9	16.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



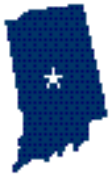
Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Indianapolis Indiana



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 215	8.4	30.2	39.1	22.3	62.7	35.4	0.9	0.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	49.8	16.7	32.3	61.9	64.6	50.4	50.7	0.0	0.0
Cocaine	11.2	5.6	6.2	13.1	16.7	13.5	6.7	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	46.5	5.6	27.7	60.7	62.5	45.1	50.7	0.0	0.0
Opiates	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	10.7	0.0	3.1	15.5	16.7	11.3	9.3	0.0	0.0
Total Males (N)		18	65	84	48	133	75	2	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

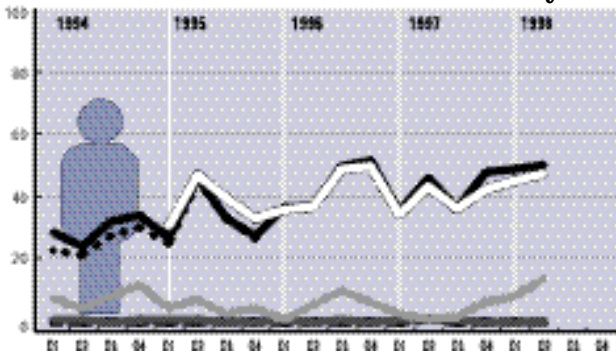
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	29	6.9	27.6	0.0	0.0	31.0
Robbery	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	27	3.7	22.2	0.0	0.0	25.9
Weapons	0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Violent	0	-	-	-	-	-
Property Offense	78	9.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	43.6
Larceny/Theft	47	10.6	29.8	0.0	0.0	34.0
Burglary	7	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	28.6
Stolen Vehicle	4	0.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Other Property	20	5.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	65.0
Drug Offense	18	5.6	77.8	0.0	5.6	77.8
Drug Sales	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	16	6.3	75.0	0.0	6.3	75.0
Other Offense	90	15.6	51.1	0.0	2.2	55.6
Public Peace	32	15.6	43.8	0.0	3.1	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	7	0.0	71.4	0.0	0.0	71.4
All Others	51	17.6	52.9	0.0	2.0	56.9
Total	215	11.2	46.5	0.0	1.4	49.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive		
			Graduated	In School
Any Drug	3	100.0	42.3	70.0
Cocaine	156	9.0	9.0	18.0
Marijuana	50	100.0	39.1	68.0
Opiates		0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine		0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP		1.9	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs		0.0	9.0	18.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Los Angeles California



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
part of city and part
of county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 466	2.1	12.0	44.2	41.6	26.1	11.7	57.8	4.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race



Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	60.7	20.0	53.6	61.2	64.4	64.2	53.7	62.0	40.0
Cocaine	14.6	10.0	10.7	14.1	16.5	6.7	3.7	20.7	5.0
Marijuana	56.0	20.0	48.2	56.8	59.3	62.5	51.9	55.6	30.0
Opiates	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.6	0.0	9.3	3.8	10.0
PCP	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
Multiple Drugs	15.2	10.0	7.1	15.0	18.0	6.7	13.0	19.9	5.0
Total Males (N)		10	56	206	194	120	54	266	20

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

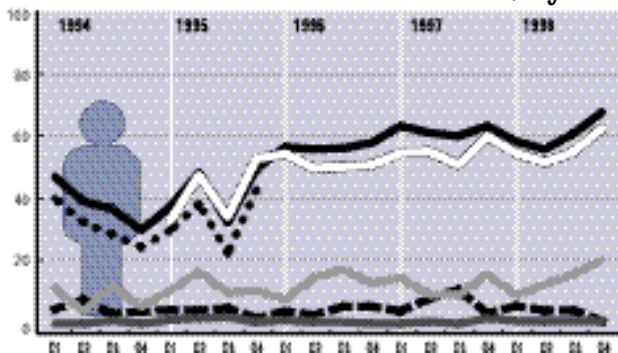
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	126	11.9	47.6	2.4	0.8	51.6
Robbery	32	9.4	62.5	3.1	0.0	65.6
Assault	56	8.9	33.9	1.8	1.8	39.3
Weapons	29	20.7	58.6	3.4	0.0	62.1
Other Violent	9	11.1	44.4	0.0	0.0	44.4
Property Offense	140	14.3	51.4	5.0	1.4	57.9
Larceny/Theft	18	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	55.6
Burglary	49	14.3	55.1	6.1	2.0	61.2
Stolen Vehicle	48	20.8	52.1	4.2	2.1	60.4
Other Property	25	12.0	40.0	8.0	0.0	48.0
Drug Offense	41	19.5	80.5	7.3	2.4	87.8
Drug Sales	10	10.0	70.0	0.0	10.0	80.0
Drug Possession	31	22.6	83.9	9.7	0.0	90.3
Other Offense	158	15.8	60.1	2.5	2.5	63.3
Public Peace	2	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	104	15.4	57.7	1.9	1.9	60.6
All Others	52	15.4	63.5	3.8	3.8	67.3
Total	466	14.6	56.0	3.6	1.7	60.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive		
			Graduated	In School
Any Drug	3	33.3	60.1	67.2
Cocaine	393	13.2	23.0	0.0
Marijuana	61	33.3	55.7	62.3
Opiates		0.0	1.0	0.0
Methamphetamine		33.3	2.5	9.8
PCP		0.0	0.0	2.0
Multiple Drugs		33.3	13.7	26.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new county facilities.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Phoenix Arizona



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 284	0.7	17.3	52.5	29.6	10.2	40.8	46.1	2.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	68.7	50.0	55.1	70.5	73.8	82.8	67.2	67.2	62.5
Cocaine	14.1	50.0	10.2	11.4	20.2	3.4	6.0	23.7	12.5
Marijuana	63.7	50.0	51.0	66.4	66.7	82.8	62.9	60.3	62.5
Opiates	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	6.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	6.0	3.4	10.3	3.1	0.0
PCP	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	16.9	50.0	10.2	16.1	21.4	13.8	13.8	20.6	12.5
Total Males (N)		2	49	149	84	29	116	131	8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

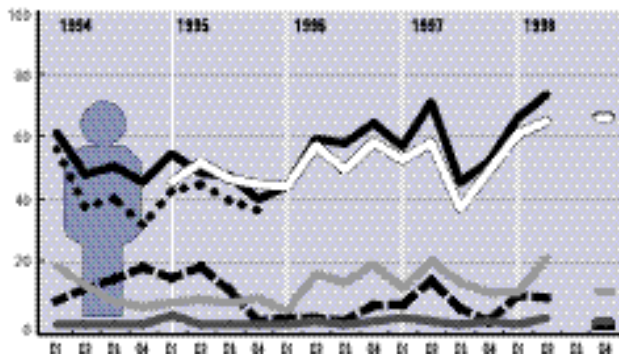
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	55	7.3	49.1	5.5	0.0	52.7
Robbery	7	14.3	71.4	0.0	0.0	71.4
Assault	45	6.7	46.7	6.7	0.0	51.1
Weapons	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Violent	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Property Offense	98	15.3	64.3	6.1	0.0	68.4
Larceny/Theft	25	12.0	60.0	4.0	0.0	60.0
Burglary	21	28.6	66.7	9.5	0.0	76.2
Stolen Vehicle	30	10.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Other Property	22	13.6	63.6	13.6	0.0	72.7
Drug Offense	17	11.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	17	11.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Other Offense	113	16.8	65.5	7.1	1.8	72.6
Public Peace	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	70	12.9	62.9	7.1	0.0	68.6
All Others	41	24.4	70.7	7.3	4.9	80.5
Total	284	14.1	63.7	6.0	0.7	68.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive	
Any Drug	71.4	64.9	72.4
Cocaine	28.6	11.5	16.5
Marijuana	71.4	60.8	66.1
Opiates	0.0	1.4	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.0	4.1	8.7
PCP	0.0	1.6	42.9
Multiple Drugs	13.5	19.7	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Portland Oregon



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3 —
entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 198	4.1	19.9	53.1	23.0	18.7	58.1	11.1	12.1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	52.5	50.0	46.2	54.8	53.3	70.3	49.6	54.5	37.5
Cocaine	3.5	0.0	5.1	3.8	2.2	2.7	1.7	18.2	0.0
Marijuana	50.0	50.0	41.0	51.9	53.3	67.6	47.8	50.0	33.3
Opiates	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.4	0.0	4.3	4.5	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	5.1	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.7	2.7	4.3	18.2	0.0
Total Males (N)		8	39	104	45	37	115	22	24

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

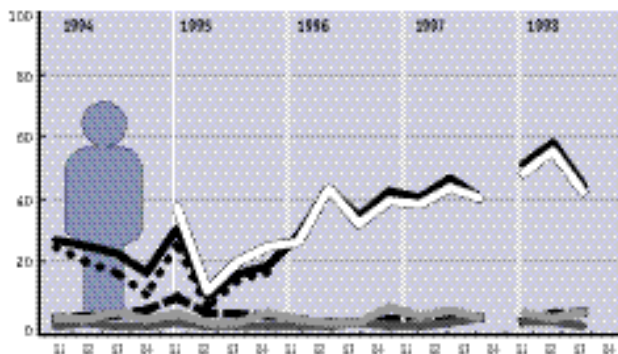
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	56	5.4	48.2	3.6	0.0	51.8
Robbery	11	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	27.3
Assault	32	9.4	46.9	6.3	0.0	50.0
Weapons	9	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	88.9
Other Violent	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	47	2.1	51.1	2.1	0.0	51.1
Larceny/Theft	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Burglary	11	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	36.4
Stolen Vehicle	19	0.0	73.7	5.3	0.0	73.7
Other Property	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Drug Offense	14	7.1	78.6	0.0	0.0	78.6
Drug Sales	6	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
Drug Possession	8	12.5	75.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Other Offense	80	2.5	46.3	3.8	0.0	50.0
Public Peace	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Violation	36	2.8	47.2	0.0	0.0	50.0
All Others	41	0.0	46.3	4.9	0.0	51.2
Total	198	3.5	50.0	3.0	0.0	52.5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	N*	Percent Positive
Any Drug	11	54.5
	131	46.6
	55	67.3
Cocaine		0.0
		3.8
		3.6
Marijuana		45.5
		44.3
		65.5
Opiates		0.0
		0.8
		1.8
Methamphetamine		9.1
		1.5
		5.5
PCP		0.0
		0.0
Multiple Drugs		0.0
		4.6
		7.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

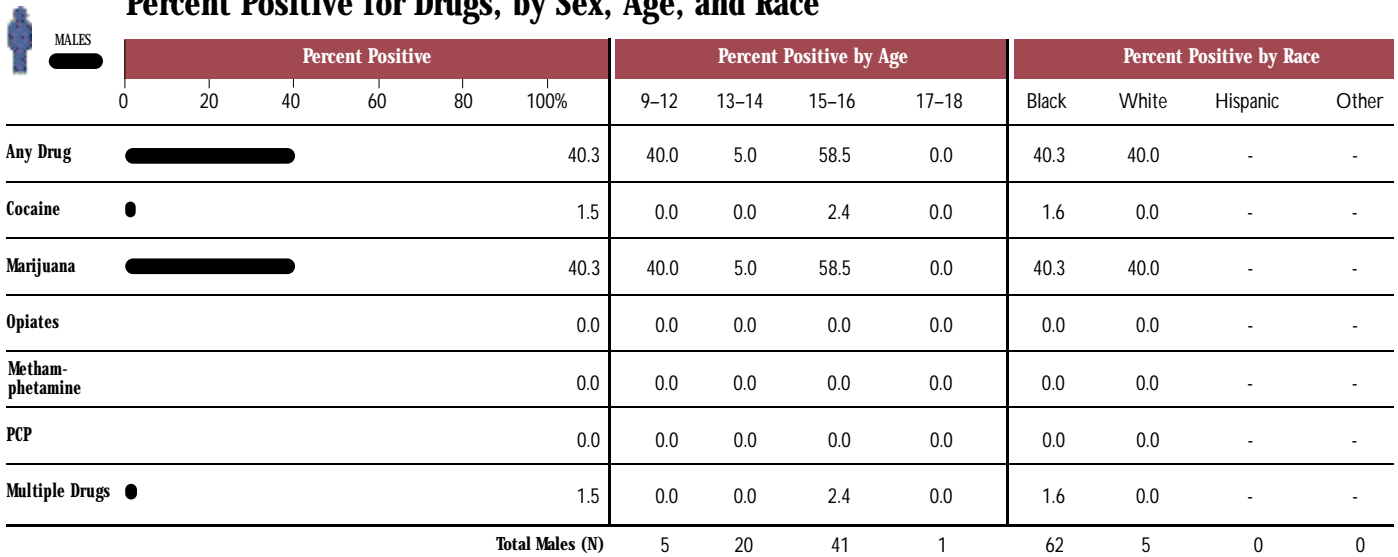
St. Louis Missouri



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2, Q4 — entire city

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 67	7.5	29.9	61.2	1.5	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

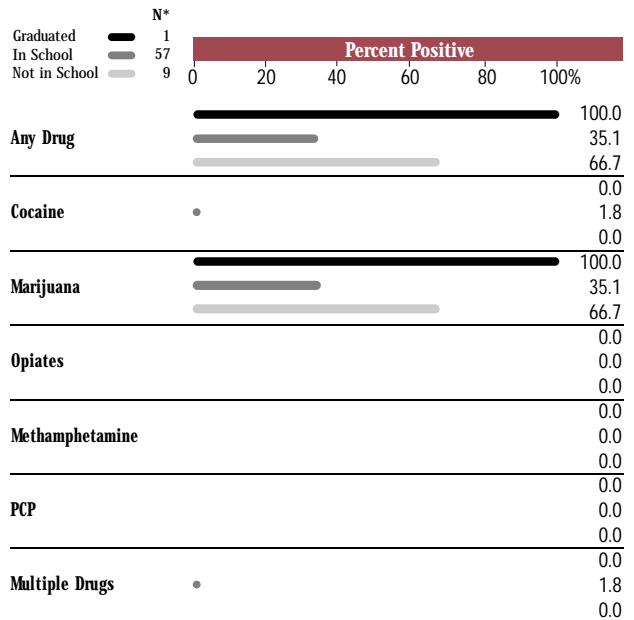


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

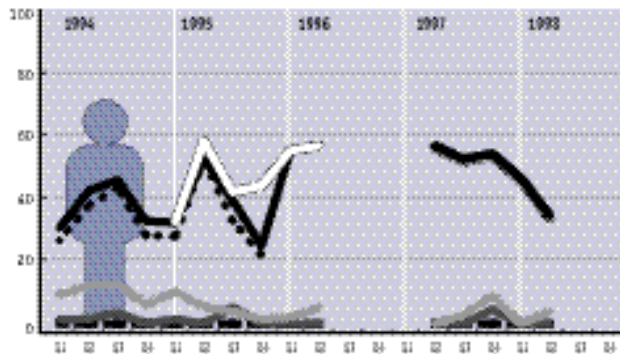
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	15	6.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Robbery	4	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	8	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	37.5
Weapons	3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	0	-	-	-	-	-
Property Offense	26	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	23.1
Larceny/Theft	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burglary	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Other Property	10	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
Drug Offense	10	0.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	9	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	77.8
Other Offense	16	0.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	43.8
Public Peace	0	-	-	-	-	-
Probation/Parole Violation	9	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
All Others	7	0.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	57.1
Total	67	1.5	40.3	0.0	0.0	40.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

San Antonio Texas

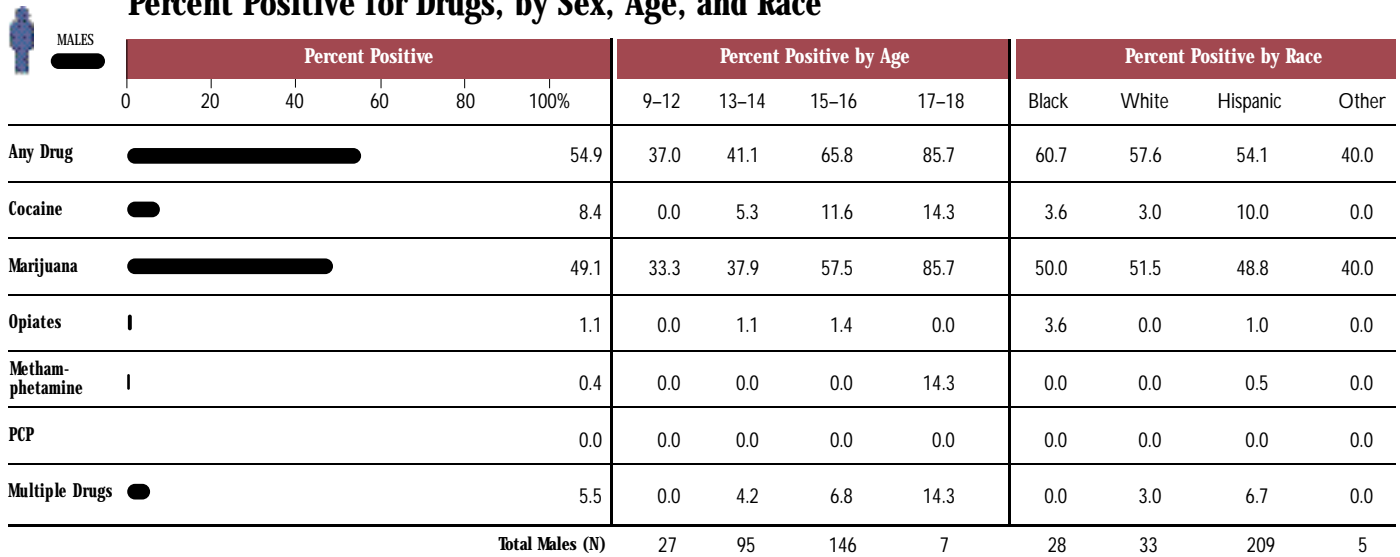


Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 —
entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 275	9.8	34.5	53.1	2.5	10.2	12.0	76.0	1.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

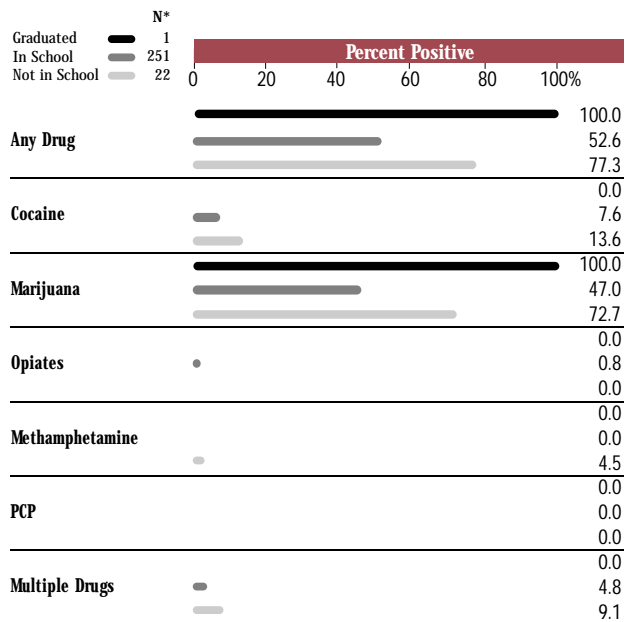


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

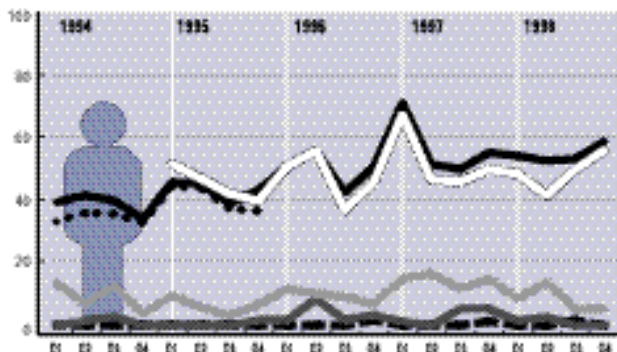
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	34	5.9	29.4	0.0	0.0	38.2
Robbery	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Assault	23	4.3	30.4	0.0	0.0	39.1
Weapons	7	14.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	28.6
Other Violent	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Property Offense	105	9.5	39.0	0.0	0.0	45.7
Larceny/Theft	48	6.3	31.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Burglary	20	20.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
Other Property	32	9.4	37.5	0.0	0.0	46.9
Drug Offense	78	10.3	70.5	1.3	0.0	75.6
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	78	10.3	70.5	1.3	0.0	75.6
Other Offense	58	5.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	53.4
Public Peace	43	2.3	41.9	0.0	0.0	44.2
Probation/Parole Violation	6	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
All Others	9	22.2	66.7	0.0	0.0	77.8
Total	275	8.4	49.1	0.4	0.0	54.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

San Diego California



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4 — entire city and part of county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 362	1.4	13.5	54.4	30.7	17.4	20.4	44.2	18.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race



	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	56.1	0.0	51.0	52.8	66.7	63.5	51.4	56.9	52.3
Cocaine	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	9.0	11.1	0.0	5.0	1.5
Marijuana	48.9	0.0	44.9	46.2	57.7	61.9	47.3	47.5	41.5
Opiates	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.5
Methamphetamine	12.2	0.0	6.1	11.7	16.2	3.2	10.8	15.6	13.8
PCP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Multiple Drugs	10.8	0.0	2.0	10.2	16.2	12.7	9.5	11.9	7.7
Total Males (N)		5	49	197	111	63	74	160	65

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

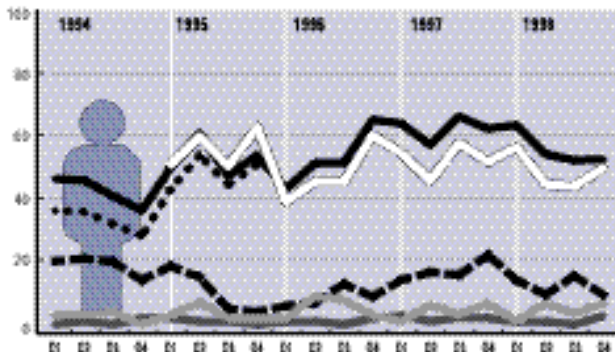
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	108	4.6	48.1	9.3	1.9	51.9
Robbery	31	0.0	58.1	6.5	0.0	58.1
Assault	42	4.8	38.1	9.5	2.4	45.2
Weapons	24	8.3	45.8	12.5	4.2	50.0
Other Violent	11	9.1	63.6	9.1	0.0	63.6
Property Offense	105	1.0	49.5	16.2	0.0	61.0
Larceny/Theft	13	0.0	61.5	0.0	0.0	61.5
Burglary	49	2.0	51.0	14.3	0.0	63.3
Stolen Vehicle	25	0.0	32.0	24.0	0.0	48.0
Other Property	18	0.0	61.1	22.2	0.0	72.2
Drug Offense	33	18.2	75.8	15.2	0.0	81.8
Drug Sales	13	30.8	61.5	15.4	0.0	69.2
Drug Possession	20	10.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	90.0
Other Offense	116	3.4	41.4	10.3	0.0	48.3
Public Peace	3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Probation/Parole Violation	55	3.6	49.1	10.9	0.0	56.4
All Others	58	3.4	32.8	10.3	0.0	39.7
Total	362	4.4	48.9	12.2	0.6	56.1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

	N*	Percent Positive
Any Drug	8	75.0
	268	49.6
	80	75.0
Cocaine	8	12.5
	268	3.4
	80	6.3
Marijuana	8	75.0
	268	42.9
	80	65.0
Opiates	8	0.0
	268	1.1
	80	1.3
Methamphetamine	8	25.0
	268	8.6
	80	23.8
PCP	8	0.0
	268	0.7
	80	0.0
Multiple Drugs	8	37.5
	268	7.5
	80	18.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Data collection included county/suburban facilities in Q3 and Q4; trends may be distorted by initiation of data collection in new county/suburban facilities.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

San Jose California



Catchment Area:
Q1, Q2 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 156	2.6	14.7	53.2	29.5	13.7	17.6	54.9	13.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race



Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	41.7	0.0	30.4	43.4	47.8	42.9	59.3	39.3	23.8
Cocaine	5.8	0.0	0.0	6.0	8.7	4.8	7.4	7.1	0.0
Marijuana	35.3	0.0	26.1	37.3	39.1	38.1	55.6	32.1	19.0
Opiates	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	4.8	3.7	0.0	4.8
Methamphetamine	9.0	0.0	8.7	10.8	6.5	0.0	22.2	7.1	4.8
PCP	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
Multiple Drugs	10.3	0.0	4.3	12.0	10.9	4.8	18.5	9.5	9.5
Total Males (N)		4	23	83	46	21	27	84	21

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

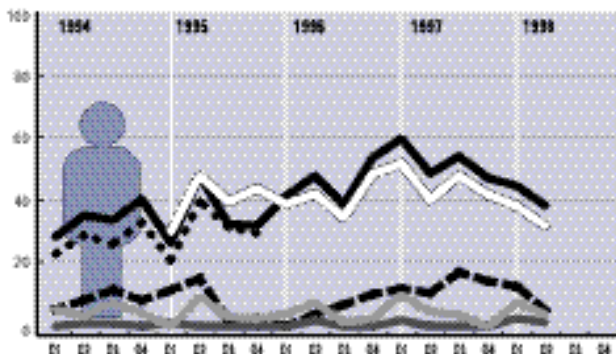
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	37	10.8	35.1	10.8	0.0	43.2
Robbery	8	25.0	37.5	25.0	0.0	37.5
Assault	22	9.1	45.5	4.5	0.0	50.0
Weapons	6	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Property Offense	19	0.0	52.6	10.5	0.0	57.9
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary	7	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Stolen Vehicle	6	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
Other Property	5	0.0	40.0	40.0	0.0	60.0
Drug Offense	8	12.5	50.0	12.5	0.0	75.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Drug Possession	7	14.3	57.1	14.3	0.0	85.7
Other Offense	73	5.5	31.5	8.2	2.7	35.6
Public Peace	7	0.0	28.6	14.3	0.0	28.6
Probation/Parole Violation	13	0.0	30.8	7.7	7.7	46.2
All Others	53	7.5	32.1	7.5	1.9	34.0
Total	156	5.8	35.3	9.0	1.3	41.7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	Percent Positive	N*		
		Graduated	In School	Not in School
Any Drug	43.4	33.3	-	-
Cocaine	7.4	0.0	-	-
Marijuana	36.1	30.0	-	-
Opiates	2.5	0.0	-	-
Methamphetamine	9.8	6.7	-	-
PCP	1.6	0.0	-	-
Multiple Drugs	12.3	3.3	-	-

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection will resume at a later date.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

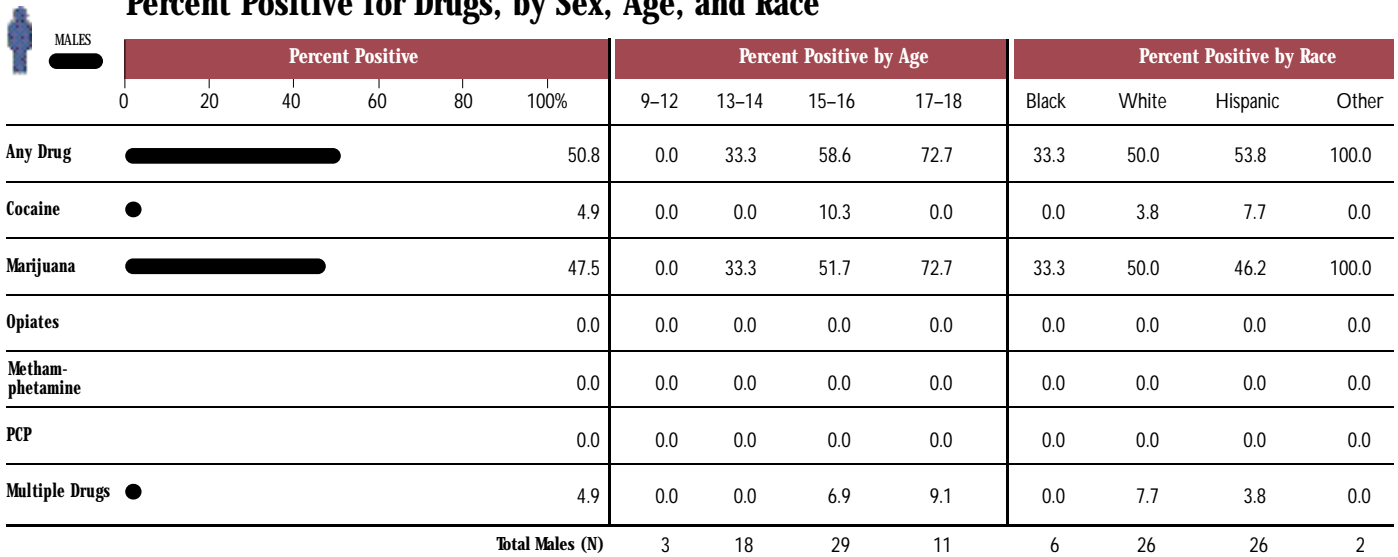
Tucson Arizona



Catchment Area:
Q4 — entire county

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 61	4.9	29.5	47.5	18.0	10.0	43.3	43.3	3.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

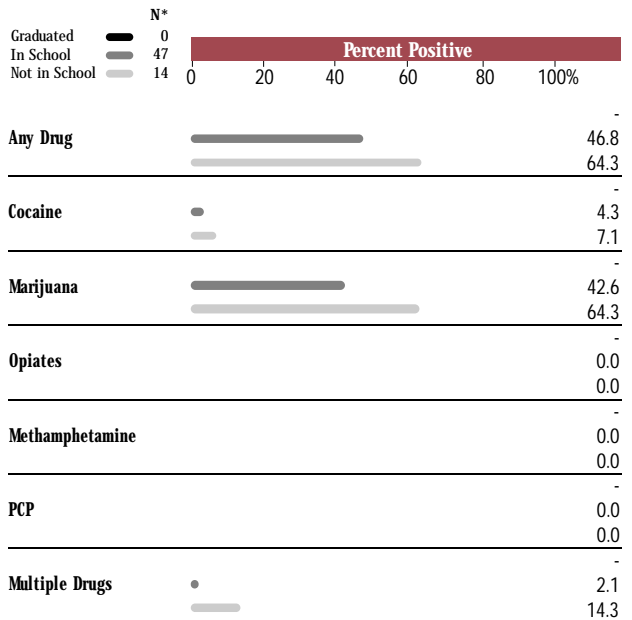


Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

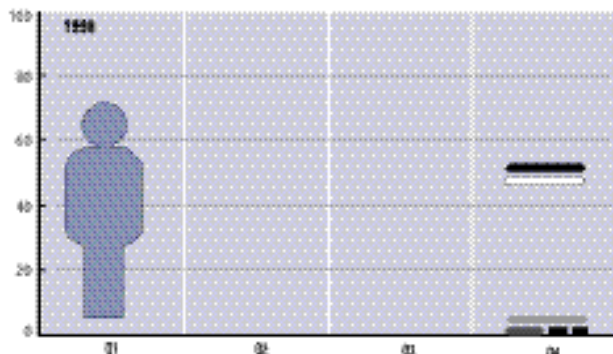
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	18	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Robbery	0	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	13	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	30.8
Weapons	3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3
Other Violent	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	12	8.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	41.7
Larceny/Theft	7	14.3	42.9	0.0	0.0	42.9
Burglary	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Other Property	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Drug Offense	10	0.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	9	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	88.9
Other Offense	21	9.5	42.9	0.0	0.0	52.4
Public Peace	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	12	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	41.7
All Others	8	25.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	75.0
Total	61	4.9	47.5	0.0	0.0	50.8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status



Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line.

Site added in Q3 1998.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.

Washington, D.C.



Catchment Area:

Q1, Q2 — entire city

Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males 118	2.5	27.1	29.7	40.7	97.3	0.9	1.8	0.0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race



Drug	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Any Drug	59.3	33.3	34.4	68.6	70.8	60.9	0.0	50.0	-
Cocaine	3.4	0.0	6.3	2.9	2.1	2.7	0.0	50.0	-
Marijuana	56.8	33.3	34.4	65.7	66.7	58.2	0.0	50.0	-
Opiates	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	-
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
PCP	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	-
Multiple Drugs	5.1	0.0	6.3	5.7	4.2	4.5	0.0	50.0	-
Total Males (N)		3	32	35	48	110	1	2	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

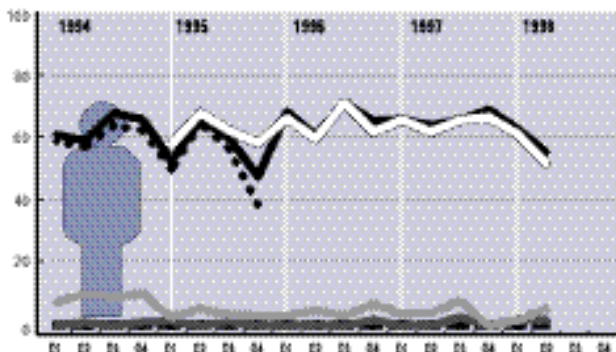
SOURCE: National Institute of Justice

	N	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
Violent Offense	28	0.0	42.9	0.0	3.6	46.4
Robbery	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assault	19	0.0	42.1	0.0	0.0	42.1
Weapons	6	0.0	66.7	0.0	16.7	66.7
Other Violent	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Property Offense	30	3.3	36.7	0.0	0.0	36.7
Larceny/Theft	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	18	0.0	44.4	0.0	0.0	44.4
Other Property	8	12.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
Drug Offense	31	3.2	77.4	0.0	6.5	77.4
Drug Sales	8	12.5	75.0	0.0	12.5	75.0
Drug Possession	23	0.0	78.3	0.0	4.3	78.3
Other Offense	29	6.9	69.0	0.0	0.0	75.9
Public Peace	5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	0	-	-	-	-	-
All Others	24	8.3	62.5	0.0	0.0	70.8
Total	118	3.4	56.8	0.0	2.5	59.3

Percent Positive for Drugs, by School Status

Drug	Percent Positive			N*
	Graduated	In School	Not in School	
Any Drug	40.0	56.7	80.0	5
Cocaine	0.0	3.1	6.7	97
Marijuana	40.0	54.6	73.3	15
Opiates	0.0	2.1	0.0	
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	
PCP	20.0	1.0	6.7	
Multiple Drugs	20.0	4.1	6.7	

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Any Drug Cocaine Marijuana 100ng Marijuana 50ng Opiates Methamphetamine

NOTE:

Positive by urinalysis. 'Any Drug' trend line in 1994 and 1995 based on 100ng marijuana test. This explains why 'Any Drug' line occasionally falls below 'Marijuana 50ng' line. Gaps on graph represent periods when data were not collected.

Site organization changed during 1998; data collection will resume at a later date.

* Data based on voluntary self-reports.