

# U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

## Sudan – Complex Emergency

Situation Report #5, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

December 1, 2006

Note: The last situation report was dated November 17, 2006.

#### BACKGROUND

In 2006, Sudan continues to cope with the effects of conflict, displacement, and insecurity. The formation of the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) was a requirement of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) that the former Government of Sudan and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM) signed in January 2005, officially ending Africa's longest running civil war. During the 21-year conflict, fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

A separate conflict in the western region of Darfur entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias has persisted in 2006, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians and preventing the return of others. The complex emergency in Darfur has affected approximately 4 million people, including 2 million IDPs, and approximately 234,000 refugees in eastern Chad. In eastern Sudan, the GNU and the Eastern Front opposition group signed a peace agreement on October 14, 2006, aiming to end the low-level violence and prevent tensions from erupting into widespread conflict.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while simultaneously providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

| NUMBERS AT A GLANCE |   | SOURCE   |
|---------------------|---|--|
| IDPs in Sudan       | <b>Total: 6,200,000</b> From Southern Sudan: 3.7 million In Darfur: 2 million   | UNHCR <sup>1</sup> —November 2005<br>OCHA <sup>2</sup> —November 2006<br>OCHA—October 2006 |
| Sudanese Refugees   | <b>Total: 234,000</b> In Chad   | UNHCR—November 2006  |
| Sudanese Refugees   | Total: 350,000 In Uganda, Ethiopia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Kenya, Central African Republic, Egypt, and Eritrea | UNHCR—November 2006  |
| Refugees in Sudan   | Total: 170,000<br>From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others   | UNHCR—November 2006  |

Total FY 2007 USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.......\$190,463,000<sup>3</sup> Total FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad......\$190,463,000 Total FY 2006 and FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad ......\$796,335,816

#### **CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR**

USAID Program Suspension in South Darfur. Three USAID partners have suspended programs in Ed Daein and Adila localities in South Darfur following a National Redemption Front (NRF) takeover of Haskanita, North Darfur, located approximately 110 km northeast of Ed Daein. Relief agencies reportedly are unable to establish dialogue with the NRF commanders in order to obtain security assurances to access the area, previously an SLA/Minni Minawi (SLA/Minawi) stronghold. USAID

partners have temporarily relocated staff to Ed Daein town.

South Darfur Displacements. On November 23, the U.N. reported renewed fighting between SLA/Minawi and Arab militia of the Maalia ethnic group in the areas of Motowred, Ngabo, and Shek Hassan, located 45 km northwest of Ed Daein. According to OCHA, 10,000 to 16,000 new IDPs have arrived in El Neem camp, located

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Humanitarian assistance to date in FY 2007 represents food aid contributions. Please see the funding chart at the end of this report for details.

in Ed Daein town. Relief agencies believe the new arrivals have come from the Seleah, Muhajeria, Motowred, and Ngabo areas. The U.N. Joint Logistics Center, a USAID partner, is dispatching 2,000 non-food item packages to Ed Daein for affected households.

Insecurity in North Darfur. The U.N. reports that since November 14, SAF and Arab militia have clashed with opposition groups in North Darfur, resulting in the death of 23 civilians. Multiple relief organizations have confirmed that no residents are present in Beshkin, Um Sidr, Birmaza, Hashaba, and Kulkul towns, but the number and location of the displaced remain unknown. The U.N. World Food Program (WFP) reported that during a recent attack on Birmaza, SAF and Arab militia looted and destroyed six WFP warehouses containing approximately 1,000 metric tons (MT) of food and detained the WFP warehouse manager for several days. Although the latest surge in violence has not disrupted WFP's logistical and transport capacity, WFP was unable to distribute rations to approximately 270,000 people in October, an increase from 155,000 missed beneficiaries in September.

During a USAID visit to Kutum, North Darfur, on November 25, community leaders told USAID staff that since November 20, more than 620 IDPs have arrived in Kassab camp from Disa, north of Kutum near Abu Shakor. On November 26, humanitarian agencies reported that 522 IDPs from Disa received relief commodities and food aid, and agencies in the camp are working to verify and register remaining cases. USAID-funded programs provide water and sanitation and health services to IDPs in Kassab camp. OCHA reported that fighting displaced 25,000 to 30,000 people from the Disa area between the second and third week of November.

USAID Partner Site Burned in West Darfur. On November 19, unidentified men reportedly burned the Save the Children/U.S. Women's Protection Center at Krinding 1 camp in El Geneina, West Darfur. No one was injured in the fire, which destroyed the facility and supplies. Sudanese government authorities and the African Union Mission in Sudan are investigating the incident. The incident reduces the availability of incomegeneration programs and support services for the approximately 22,000 IDPs in the camp, particularly women.

Eastern Chad Evacuations. Following several days of looting and fighting between opposition groups and Government of Chad armed forces, the U.N. Department of Safety and Security raised the security level in the relief hub of Abeche, eastern Chad, to Phase IV on November 28. As the adjusted designation permits only staff engaged in life-saving activities to remain in Abeche, humanitarian organizations have begun to evacuate approximately 170 staff to N'Djamena. According to a UNHCR press release, on November 24 and 25, local residents looted an estimated 483 MT of food valued at approximately \$500,000 from the WFP

warehouse in Abeche. UNHCR also estimated that local residents looted 80 percent of stockpiled relief supplies, which had been valued at approximately \$1.3 million. USAID remains in communication with partners in eastern Chad and continues to monitor humanitarian developments.

**CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN** Fighting in Malakal, Upper Nile State. Fighting in Malakal between the Sudan People's Liberation Army, SAF, and pro-SAF militias from November 28 to 30 has resulted in the injury of more than 300 civilians and looting in the town, according to a November 30 OCHA press release. U.N. teams are providing medical assistance to injured civilians and have begun to conduct preliminary assessments of humanitarian needs, OCHA reported. The violence has severely hindered the implementation of USAID programs, which serve tens of thousands of beneficiaries in Malakal town. On November 29, the U.N. Mission in Sudan (UNMIS) evacuated 233 U.N. and non-governmental organization (NGO) staff—including USAID partners—from Malakal. Humanitarian staff plan to return to the town as soon as

New IDPs in Northern Bahr el Ghazal State. USAID partners and other organizations in Majok Yienh Thiou, Northern Bahr el Ghazal State, are providing food, supplies, and health services to an estimated 4,500 people who were displaced by fighting between pro-SAF and pro-SPLA militia factions in mid-November. A November 19 interagency assessment team found that the militia fighting in Meiram, Southern Kordofan State, also resulted in the death of 19 civilians. The new IDPs reportedly plan to remain in Majok Yienh Thiou.

the security situation permits.

USAID/OFDA Assessment in Southern Kordofan. Between November 12 and 21, USAID Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) staff traveled to Dilling and Kadugli in Southern Kordofan State to visit USAID/OFDA-funded activities and meet with GNU officials, U.N. agencies, NGOs, and communities. According to the U.N., an estimated 200,000 returnees have arrived in Southern Kordofan since January 2005. The team found that one of the largest problems returnees encounter is a lack of basic services, particularly water, at their place of arrival.

Rehabilitation in Upper Nile State. In mid-November, USAID/OFDA partner Norwegian People's Aid completed the rehabilitation of the Nasir County Commissioner's office in Nasir, Upper Nile. Additional community infrastructure improvement projects are in progress in Ulang, Akobo, Watt, and Duk counties. The projects target communities with large influxes of returning IDPs and aim to demonstrate tangible results of peace for conflict-affected communities.

*Meningitis in Central Equatoria State.* On November 26, the U.N. World Health Organization (WHO) reported 254 cases of meningitis, including 19 deaths, in Yei

County, Central Equatoria, since September. WHO also reported an additional 26 meningitis cases and 11 deaths in Yambio, Western Equatoria State. WHO is conducting an ongoing vaccination campaign that has reached 60,000 of 300,000 targeted beneficiaries.

#### USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d'Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987.

In FY 2006, USAID/OFDA contributed more than \$177 million in Sudan and eastern Chad to provide a full range of emergency humanitarian interventions, reduce conflict, and improve local capacity to reintegrate IDPs returning to their home communities. In FY 2006, USAID/OFDA awarded more than \$69 million to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for emergency programs in non-Darfur Sudan in the sectors of health; food security and agriculture; water sanitation, and hygiene; income generation; nutrition; protection; capacity building; and coordination. In Darfur, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$104 million in FY 2006 to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for multi-sector interventions to assist IDPs and vulnerable populations. USAID/OFDA also supported returns of IDPs to their places of origin. In eastern Chad, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$3.8 million to seven NGO and U.N. partners to support host communities and IDPs.

In response to the Sudan complex emergency, USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) contributed nearly 476,000 MT of food assistance in FY 2006,

valued at approximately \$457.8 million. To date in FY 2007, USAID/FFP contributed 201,830 MT of food assistance valued at \$199.9 million to the complex emergency in Sudan and Eastern Chad. USAID/FFP provided contingency rations to implementing partners in areas where returnees were expected and continues to closely monitor and respond to food needs throughout the country.

The overall goal of USAID's Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI) in Sudan is to strengthen Sudanese confidence and capacity to address the causes and consequences of political marginalization, violence, and instability under the framework of the CPA. USAID/OTI currently has five implementing partners in Sudan. In FY 2006, USAID/OTI provided approximately \$34 million in support of Sudan programs.

The Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM) provided \$113 million in assistance to Sudanese populations affected by the complex emergency in 2006. State/PRM supports protection and assistance programs for more than 220,000 Sudanese refugees in Chad in partnership with UNHCR, the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF), WFP, the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), and a broad range of NGOs. State/PRM also works with UNHCR, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), and NGOs to support the return of refugees and IDPs in Southern Sudan and protect conflict-affected populations in Darfur.

#### FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

| Implementing Partner  | Activity  | Location     | Amount        |  |
|---|---|--------------|---------------|--|
|   | DARFUR, SUDAN   |              |               |  |
|   | USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE                                      |              |               |  |
| WFP   | 132,586 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance | Darfur-wide  | \$128,199,100 |  |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP   |   |              | \$128,199,100 |  |
| TOTAL FY 2007 USAID   | HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR                         |              | \$128,199,100 |  |
| TOTAL FY 2007 USG H   | TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR       |              |               |  |
|   |   |              |               |  |
|   | EASTERN CHAD  |              |               |  |
|   | USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE                                      |              |               |  |
| WFP 20,410 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance Eastern Chad |   |              | \$19,970,600  |  |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP   |   |              | \$19,970,600  |  |
| TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD               |   | \$19,970,600 |               |  |
| TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD                 |   |              | \$19,970,600  |  |
| TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR & EASTERN CHAD        |   |              | \$148,169,700 |  |

#### FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

| Implementing Partner | Activity             | Location | Amount |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------|--------|
|                      | USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE |          |        |

| NPA   | 9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food<br>Assistance  | Southern Sudan                                       | \$4,000,000  |
|---|---|--|--------------|
| WFP   | 39,604 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food<br>Assistance | Southern Sudan,<br>Eastern Sudan, and<br>Three Areas | \$38,293,300 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP   |   |  | \$42,293,300 |
| TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING      |   |  | \$42,293,300 |
| DARFUR  |   |  | Φ+2,273,300  |
| TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR |   |  | \$42,293,300 |

### FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

| Implementing Partner | Activity   | Location                      | Amount      |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|-------------|
|                      | DARFUR, SUDAN  |                               |             |
|                      | USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE  |                               |             |
| ACF                  | Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition   | South Darfur                  | \$3,299,150 |
| ACTED                | Income Generation; Road Rehabilitation; and Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                           | West Darfur                   | \$2,429,312 |
| ARC                  | Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene  | South Darfur                  | \$6,499,720 |
| CARE                 | Logistics, Relief Commodities  | Darfur-wide                   | \$6,868,916 |
| CARE                 | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene   | South Darfur                  | \$1,634,932 |
| CHF                  | Food Security and Agriculture, Income<br>Generation, Shelter   | North Darfur, South<br>Darfur | \$3,913,657 |
| Concern              | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene   | West Darfur                   | \$1,620,865 |
| CRS                  | Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition;<br>Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                 | West Darfur                   | \$3,400,864 |
| FAO                  | Food Security and Agriculture  | Darfur-wide                   | \$3,000,000 |
| GOAL                 | Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief<br>Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene                   | West Darfur, North<br>Darfur  | \$1,550,000 |
| IMC                  | Health   | South Darfur, West<br>Darfur  | \$3,199,909 |
| IRC                  | Coordination; Health; Protection; Water,<br>Sanitation, and Hygiene                                  | Darfur-wide                   | \$8,800,000 |
| Medair               | Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene   | West Darfur                   | \$1,200,000 |
| Mercy Corps          | Income Generation; Relief Commodities;<br>Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                             | West Darfur                   | \$6,499,999 |
| Merlin               | Health   | South Darfur                  | \$2,699,958 |
| OCHA                 | Coordination   | Darfur-wide                   | \$3,000,000 |
| Relief International | Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities              | North Darfur                  | \$2,159,223 |
| Samaritan's Purse    | Food Security and Agriculture; Protection;<br>Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and<br>Hygiene  | South Darfur                  | \$1,999,538 |
| SC/US                | Coordination; Health; Income Generation;<br>Nutrition; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and<br>Hygiene | West Darfur                   | \$7,500,903 |
| Solidarites          | Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                     | South Darfur                  | \$2,140,000 |

|                        |  | 1 0 3        |               |
|------------------------|--|--------------|---------------|
| Tearfund               | Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                        | West Darfur  | \$1,466,159   |
| UMCOR                  | Food Security and Agriculture; Water,<br>Sanitation, and Hygiene         | South Darfur | \$999,995     |
| UNDSS                  | Security   | Darfur-wide  | \$1,035,000   |
| UNICEF                 | Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene    | Darfur-wide  | \$13,600,000  |
| UNJLC                  | Logistics  | Darfur-wide  | \$841,122     |
| U.S. Geological Survey | Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene   | Darfur-wide  | \$462,800     |
| WFP                    | Logistics, Transportation  | Darfur-wide  | \$4,672,897   |
| WHO                    | Health   | Darfur-wide  | \$1,000,000   |
| World Relief           | Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                                   | West Darfur  | \$999,986     |
| World Vision           | Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food<br>Security and Agriculture | South Darfur | \$3,893,017   |
| USAID                  | Administrative Support and Travel  | Darfur-wide  | \$1,745,478   |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA       | **   |              | \$104,133,400 |
|                        | USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE   |              |               |
| ICRC                   | 19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency<br>Food Assistance              | Darfur-wide  | \$16,507,200  |
| WFP                    | 308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance                | Darfur-wide  | \$291,239,500 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP        |  |              | \$307,746,700 |
|                        | USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE   |              |               |
| DAI                    | Violence Against Women Initiative  | Darfur-wide  | \$3,600,000   |
| DAI                    | Small Grants Program   | Darfur-wide  | \$800,000     |
| OHCHR                  | Violence Against Women Initiative  | Darfur-wide  | \$2,610,314   |
| UNDP                   | Violence Against Women Initiative  | Darfur-wide  | \$2,273,697   |
| TOTAL USAID/OTI        |  |              | \$9,284,011   |
|                        | TOTAL STATE/PRM  |              |               |
| ICRC                   | Protection and Assistance for Conflict-<br>Affected Populations          | Darfur-wide  | \$23,300,000  |
| UNHCR                  | Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees                                  | West Darfur  | \$7,560,000   |
| TOTAL STATE/PRM        |  |              | \$30,860,000  |
| TOTAL FY 2006 USAID    | HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR  |              | \$421,164,111 |
| TOTAL FY 2006 USG H    | UMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR   |              | \$452,024,111 |
|                        |  |              |               |
|                        | EASTERN CHAD   |              |               |
|                        | USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE  | T            |               |
| CARE                   | Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene            | Eastern Chad | \$493,743     |
| CRS                    | Food Security and Agriculture  | Eastern Chad | \$500,000     |
| FAO                    | Food Security and Agriculture  | Eastern Chad | \$500,000     |
| IMC                    | Health   | Eastern Chad | \$650,038     |
| IRD                    | Food Security and Agriculture; Water,<br>Sanitation, and Hygiene         | Eastern Chad | \$1,099,251   |
| OCHA                   | Coordination   | Eastern Chad | \$200,000     |
| UNICEF                 | Relief Commodities   | Eastern Chad | \$400,000     |
| U.S. Embassy Chad      | Food Security and Agriculture  | Eastern Chad | \$50,000      |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA       | -  |              | \$3,893,032   |
|                        | USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE   |              |               |
|                        | 23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency                                 | Eastern Chad | \$22,198,200  |
| WFP                    | Food Assistance  | Lastern Chad | \$22,170,200  |
| WFP TOTAL USAID/FFP    |  | Lastern Chau | \$22,198,200  |

| Internews   | Humanitarian Radio Service  | Eastern Chad | \$610,947     |
|---|---|--------------|---------------|
| TOTAL USAID/OTI   |   |              | \$610,947     |
|   | STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE  |              |               |
| Africare  | Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                        | Eastern Chad | \$500,535     |
| Air Serv  | Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and the U.N.  | Eastern Chad | \$2,759,958   |
| CARE  | Capacity Building, Education, Protection,<br>Psychosocial Services                  | Eastern Chad | \$948,715     |
| CCF   | Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence<br>Prevention, and Non-Formal Education     | Eastern Chad | \$483,582     |
| CRS   | Capacity Building; Income Generation;<br>Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Eastern Chad | \$497,900     |
| Hebrew Immigrant Aid<br>Society                             | Psychosocial Services   | Eastern Chad | \$652,776     |
| ICRC  | Protection and Assistance for Displaced<br>Chadians and Refugees                    | Eastern Chad | \$1,700,000   |
| IFRC  | Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene               | Eastern Chad | \$1,800,000   |
| IMC   | Health, Psychosocial Services   | Eastern Chad | \$1,800,000   |
| Internews   | Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection                | Eastern Chad | \$385,074     |
| IRC   | Camp Management; Education; Health;<br>Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene   | Eastern Chad | \$1,960,557   |
| IRD   | Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene   | Eastern Chad | \$499,617     |
| MENTOR  | Health  | Eastern Chad | \$656,913     |
| Refugee Education Trust                                     | Education   | Eastern Chad | \$799,970     |
| UNHCR   | Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance                                       | Eastern Chad | \$22,737,269  |
| UNICEF  | Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                        | Eastern Chad | \$4,066,000   |
| WFP   | Air Support   | Eastern Chad | \$1,000,000   |
| TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD          |   |              | \$43,248,866  |
| TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD |   |              | \$26,702,179  |
| TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD   |   |              | \$69,951,045  |
| TOTAL FY 2006 USG HU  | MANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR & 1   | EASTERN CHAD | \$521,975,156 |

### FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

| Implementing Partner | Activity   | Location                                 | Amount      |
|----------------------|--|--|-------------|
|                      | USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE  |  |             |
| AAH/USA              | Nutrition  | Bahr el Ghazal,<br>Equatoria, Upper Nile | \$350,000   |
| ACF/France           | Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene  | Juba, Equatoria                          | \$2,521,822 |
| ADRA                 | Health; Relief Commodities; Water,<br>Sanitation, and Hygiene  | Juba, Upper Nile                         | \$2,409,306 |
| CARE                 | Food Security and Agriculture; Health;<br>Income Generation; Relief Commodities;<br>Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene | Upper Nile                               | \$5,464,037 |
| CHF                  | Food Security and Agriculture, Income<br>Generation  | Equatoria                                | \$1,799,901 |
| CMA                  | Health   | Upper Nile, Equatoria                    | \$700,000   |
| Concern              | Food Security and Agriculture, Relief<br>Commodities   | Northern Bahr el<br>Ghazal, Equatoria    | \$1,950,000 |

| CRS               | Food Security and Agriculture; Health;<br>Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water,<br>Sanitation, and Hygiene | Equatoria, Jonglei,<br>Upper Nile  | \$7,072,943  |
|-------------------|--|--|--------------|
| FAO               | Food Security and Agriculture  | Equatoria  | \$1,550,000  |
| FHI               | Capacity Building, Food Security and<br>Agriculture, Health  | Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal,<br>Upper Nile   | \$1,012,911  |
| GOAL              | Health   | Abyei, Northern Bahr el<br>Ghazal, Northern Sudan,<br>Upper Nile               | \$3,499,106  |
| IRC               | Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene  | Northern Bahr el<br>Ghazal, Upper Nile   | \$4,191,386  |
| Medair            | Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities  | Bahr el Ghazal, Upper<br>Nile, Equatoria                                       | \$350,000    |
| Mercy Corps       | Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition   | Abyei, Northern Bahr el<br>Ghazal  | \$1,896,864  |
| Merlin            | Health   | Jonglei  | \$496,808    |
| NPA               | Food Security and Agriculture, Relief<br>Commodities, Risk Reduction   | Equatoria, Juba, Upper<br>Nile   | \$6,509,880  |
| OCHA              | Coordination   | Southern Sudan   | \$1,647,706  |
| PACT              | Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene  | Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei,<br>Unity, Upper Nile,<br>Warab                        | \$6,360,440  |
| Samaritan's Purse | Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene   | Nuba Mountains, Upper<br>Nile  | \$2,499,591  |
| SC/US             | Capacity Building; Food Security and<br>Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and<br>Hygiene                 | Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal,<br>Jonglei, Nuba<br>Mountains, Upper Nile               | \$7,815,916  |
| Tearfund          | Health, Nutrition  | Northern Bahr el Ghazal  | \$758,116    |
| VSF/B             | Food Security and Agriculture  | Equatoria, Jonglei,<br>Northern Bahr el<br>Ghazal, Unity, Upper<br>Nile, Warab | \$1,524,841  |
| WFP               | Logistics  | Southern Sudan   | \$934,580    |
| World Relief      | Health   | Jonglei, Unity, Warab  | \$1,129,286  |
| World Vision      | Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief<br>Commodities   | Bahr el Ghazal,<br>Equatoria   | \$1,000,000  |
| ZOA               | Capacity Building; Health; Income<br>Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene                                | Equatoria  | \$1,127,379  |
| USAID             | Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness  | Sudan-wide   | \$2,571,239  |
| TOTAL USAID/OFDA  |  |  | \$69,144,058 |
|                   | USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE   |  |              |
| ADRA              | 580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II<br>Emergency Food Assistance   | White Nile   | \$661,600    |
| CARE              | 2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II<br>Emergency Food Assistance   | Khartoum   | \$2,441,000  |
| CRS               | 6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II<br>Emergency Food Assistance   | Southern Sudan   | \$10,260,100 |
| NPA               | 3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II<br>Emergency Food Assistance   | Southern Sudan   | \$4,855,500  |

| Samaritan's Purse   | 4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II<br>Emergency Food Assistance   | Eastern Sudan                                     | \$2,364,700   |
|---|--|---|---------------|
| WFP   | 105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II<br>Emergency Food Assistance | Southern Sudan, Eastern<br>Sudan, and Three Areas | \$107,223,900 |
| TOTAL USAID/FFP   |  |   | \$127,806,800 |
|   | USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE   |   | <u> </u>      |
| DAI   | Small Grants Program   | Non-Darfur Sudan                                  | \$16,243,933  |
| Educational Development<br>Center (EDC)                               | Media Development  | Sudan-wide  | \$999,844     |
| Internews   | FM Radio Stations  | Southern Sudan                                    | \$1,999,794   |
| PACT  | Peacebuilding Grants   | Southern Sudan                                    | \$3,000,000   |
| TOTAL USAID/OTI   |  |   | \$22,243,571  |
|   | STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE <sup>4</sup>                            |   |               |
| ARC   | Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration                       | Central Equatoria                                 | \$1,174,807   |
| CHF   | Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention                     | Central Equatoria                                 | \$385,444     |
| FHI   | Refugee Reintegration  | Upper Nile  | \$1,205,345   |
| IFRC  | Refugee Reintegration  | Sudan-wide  | \$800,000     |
| IMC   | Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention                     | Central Equatoria,<br>Western Equatoria           | \$2,955,300   |
| IOM   | Support Refugee Repatriation                                 | Southern Sudan                                    | \$4,000,000   |
| JRS   | Refugee Reintegration  | Eastern Equatoria                                 | \$442,183     |
| LWR   | Refugee Reintegration  | Eastern Equatoria                                 | \$503,050     |
| RI  | Refugee Reintegration  | Upper Nile  | \$479,502     |
| UMCOR   | Refugee Reintegration  | Central Equatoria                                 | \$800,000     |
| UNHCR   | Global Appeal 2006   | Sudan-wide  | \$1,950,000   |
| UNHCR   | Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration               | Southern Sudan                                    | \$19,000,000  |
| WFP   | Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0)                               | Sudan-wide  | \$500,000     |
| WV  | Refugee Reintegration  | Western Equatoria                                 | \$1,000,000   |
| TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/I   | TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR |   |               |
| TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR |  |   | \$219,194,429 |
| TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR   |  |   | \$254,390,060 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.

Ky Luu Director

Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance