

Child Support: 1999

User Note:

Changes first implemented in the April 1994 Current Population Survey (CPS) and also used in the April 1996, 1998, and 2000 CPS mean that many of these recent data are not comparable to data from the April 1992 CPS and earlier supplements. See Current Population Reports, Series P60-217, "Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 1999," for additional discussion.

Detailed Tables

Table 1. Child Support Payments Due and Actually Received, by Sex: 1999

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000. Amounts in 1999 dollars)

Characteristics	Custodial parents	Custodial mothers	Custodial fathers

Custodial parents due child support payments:			
Total (thousands)	6,791	6,133	658
Mean payments (dollars):			
Due	\$4,755	\$4,802	\$4,315
Received	\$2,791	\$2,869	\$2,062
Deficit	\$1,964	\$1,933	\$2,253
Aggregate payments (billions of dollars):			
Child support due	\$32.3	\$29.5	\$2.8
Child support received	\$19.0	\$17.6	\$1.4
Aggregate child support deficit	\$13.3	\$11.9	\$1.4
Percent of aggregate due actually received	58.7	59.7	47.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 2. Custodial Parents Contacting Government Agencies for Assistance in Obtaining Child Support, by Sex: 1999

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
Custodial Parents Requesting Assistance	5,219	(X)
Total contacts for assistance _1/	11,059	100.0
Location of other parent	1,351	12.2
Establishment of paternity	488	4.4
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,691	24.3
Collection of child support due	3,171	28.7
Changing legal child support award	814	7.4
Obtaining health insurance	824	7.5
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,720	15.6
Custodial Mothers Requesting Assistance	4,723	(X)
Total contacts for assistance _1/	10,237	100.0
Location of other parent	1,279	12.5
Establishment of paternity	488	4.8
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,494	24.4
Collection of child support due	2,871	28.0
Changing legal child support award	724	7.1
Obtaining health insurance	771	7.5
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,610	15.7
Custodial Fathers Requesting Assistance	496	(X)
Total contacts for assistance _1/	822	100.0
Location of other parent	72	8.8
Establishment of paternity	(X)	(X)
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	197	24.0
Collection of child support due	300	36.5
Changing legal child support award	90	10.9
Obtaining health insurance	53	6.4
Getting TANF or Medicaid	110	13.4

Note: Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000

Table 3. Reasons Custodial Parent Had No Legal Award, by Sex: 1999

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total

CUSTODIAL PARENTS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	5,921	100.0
Child was too old for child support	6	0.1
Child stays with other parent part of the time	675	11.4
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,282	21.7
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,866	31.5
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,238	20.9
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,153	19.5
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,442	24.4
Paternity not established	535	9.0
Unable to locate other parent	1,207	20.4
Other reasons	774	13.1
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	4,645	100.0
Child was too old for child support	6	0.1
Child stays with other parent part of the time	423	9.1
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	989	21.3
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,416	30.5
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,064	22.9
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	781	16.8
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,070	23.0
Paternity not established	535	11.5
Unable to locate other parent	1,048	22.6
Other reasons	649	14.0
CUSTODIAL FATHERS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	1,276	100.0
Child was too old for child support	0	0.0
Child stays with other parent part of the time	252	19.7
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	293	23.0
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	450	35.3
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	174	13.6
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	372	29.2
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	372	29.2
Paternity not established	(X)	(X)
Unable to locate other parent	159	12.5
Other reasons	125	9.8

Note: Respondents may have listed more than one reason.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not receive sup payments	Child sup not awarded
					Full pay	Part pay		
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13529	7945	6791	5005	3066	1939	1786	5584
Standard error	299	232	215	185	145	116	111	195
Marital Status								
Married	3084	1995	1738	1331	834	497	407	1089
First marriage	743	33	29	218	107	111	72	408
Divorced remarried	2204	1600	1403	1087	704	383	315	605
Divorced	4699	315	2753	2084	1368	717	669	1544
Separated	1551	791	659	480	261	218	179	760
Widowed 1/	148	71	58	48	29	20	10	77
Never married	4047	1933	1583	1062	574	488	521	2114
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	9518	6019	5190	3946	2493	1452	1244	3499
White,not Hispanic	7721	5134	4461	3425	2171	1254	1037	2587
Black	3559	1654	1364	891	470	422	472	1904
Hispanic Origin 2/	1944	935	776	556	334	222	220	1009
Age								
15 to 17 years	87	28	7	6	6	0	2	59
18 to 29 years	3582	1840	1550	1040	538	502	510	1742
30 to 39 years	5153	3256	2865	2095	1233	862	770	1897
40 years and over	4707	2821	2369	1864	1289	575	505	1886
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2537	1240	973	611	336	275	362	1297
H.S. grad (or GED)	5131	2942	2485	1827	1015	812	658	2190
Some college--no deg	2930	1876	1662	1253	805	448	409	1055
Associate	1219	797	696	545	357	187	152	422
Bachelor or more	1712	1091	974	769	553	217	205	621
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	7927	4172	3464	2610	1658	952	854	3755
Two	3856	2587	2317	1725	1036	689	593	1270
Three	1204	828	710	477	281	196	233	376
Four or more	542	358	300	194	92	102	106	183
Work Experience								
Worked	11280	6764	5798	4289	2650	1639	1509	4516
Full-time,Y/R	7259	4409	3799	2884	1796	1089	915	2850
Did not work	2249	1181	993	716	416	300	277	1068
Program Participation in 1999								

1 or more programs	4062	2161	1806	1187	576	611	619	1901
Medicaid	2708	1477	1244	818	410	409	425	1231
Food Stamps	2721	1436	1178	736	359	377	441	1286
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1631	846	728	432	233	200	296	785
TANF	1226	655	547	328	154	174	218	571
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	293	152	117	78	41	38	39	142

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments Full pay	Did not Part pay	Child receive payments	Child sup not awarded
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11499	7150	6133	4578	2818	1760	1555	4349
Standard error	277	220	204	177	139	110	104	172
Marital Status								
Married	2588	1797	1568	1215	785	430	353	791
First marriage	673	316	277	206	102	104	71	357
Divorced remarried	1793	1424	1249	987	663	323	262	369
Divorced	3760	2774	2448	1892	1247	645	555	986
Separated	1329	731	602	438	232	206	164	598
Widowed 1/	123	60	52	43	24	20	9	63
Never married	3698	1787	1464	990	530	460	474	1911
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7858	5327	4621	3576	2263	1313	1045	2531
White,not Hispanic	6254	4521	3947	3092	1969	1123	855	1733
Black	3225	1565	1289	841	454	386	448	1660
Hispanic Origin 2/	1728	853	717	515	305	210	202	875
Age								
15 to 17 years	83	28	7	6	6	0	2	55
18 to 29 years	3344	1775	1499	1013	521	492	486	1570
30 to 39 years	4433	2900	2554	1889	1139	750	666	1533
40 years and over	3638	2448	2073	1670	1151	519	402	1191
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2239	1133	888	545	298	247	343	1106
H.S. grad (or GED)	4344	2640	2229	1657	924	733	571	1704
Some college--no deg	2536	1707	1524	1179	755	424	345	829
Associate	1013	699	616	494	329	165	122	314
Bachelor or more	1367	971	877	702	511	191	174	396
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	6527	3686	3065	2365	1491	874	700	2841
Two	3367	2347	2118	1588	966	622	530	1020
Three	1099	777	667	440	272	168	228	322
Four or more	507	341	282	185	89	96	98	166
Work Experience								
Worked	9427	6040	5204	3911	2435	1476	1293	3387
Full-time,Y/R	5728	3823	3316	2563	1618	946	753	1906
Did not work	2072	1111	929	667	383	284	262	962

Program Participation
in 1999

1 or more programs	3871	2088	1746	1137	552	585	609	1783
Medicaid	2614	1433	1209	790	390	399	420	1180
Food Stamps	2595	1390	1142	705	348	357	437	1205
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1585	832	714	419	224	196	294	753
TANF	1208	645	540	322	148	174	218	562
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	285	143	113	74	38	37	39	142

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	sup not
					pay	pay	payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2030	795	658	427	248	179	231	1235
Standard error	118	74	68	54	42	35	40	92
Marital Status								
Married	496	198	170	116	49	67	54	298
First marriage	70	19	13	12	5	8	1	51
Divorced remarried	412	176	154	101	41	60	53	236
Divorced	939	381	306	192	121	72	113	558
Separated	221	60	57	42	29	13	15	162
Widowed 1/	25	11	6	5	5	0	1	14
Never married	349	145	120	72	45	28	47	204
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1659	691	570	370	231	139	200	968
White,not Hispanic	1467	613	514	332	202	130	182	854
Black	334	90	75	51	16	35	24	245
Hispanic Origin 2/	216	82	59	41	29	12	18	134
Age								
15 to 17 years	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
18 to 29 years	238	66	51	27	17	11	24	172
30 to 39 years	719	356	311	206	94	112	104	364
40 years and over	1069	373	296	194	138	56	102	695
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	298	107	86	66	38	28	20	191
H.S. grad (or GED)	787	302	256	170	91	79	86	485
Some college--no deg	394	168	138	74	49	24	64	226
Associate	206	98	80	51	28	22	30	108
Bachelor or more	345	120	98	67	42	26	31	225
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1400	487	399	245	167	78	154	914
Two	490	240	199	136	70	67	63	250
Three	105	51	43	37	9	28	5	55
Four or more	35	17	17	9	3	6	8	17
Work Experience								
Worked	1853	725	593	378	215	163	216	1129
Full-time,Y/R	1531	586	483	321	178	143	162	944
Did not work	177	70	65	50	33	16	15	107
Program Participation in 1999								

1 or more programs	191	73	61	51	24	27	10	119
Medicaid	94	43	34	29	19	10	6	50
Food Stamps	127	46	35	31	11	20	4	81
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	46	15	15	13	9	4	2	31
TANF	18	9	6	6	6	0	0	9
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	8	8	4	4	3	1	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	sup not
					pay	pay	payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3530	1803	1486	953	476	477	533	1727
Standard error	156	112	101	81	57	58	61	109
Marital Status								
Married	340	188	161	87	40	47	74	151
First marriage	138	69	57	23	12	11	34	69
Divorced remarried	182	108	92	61	25	36	31	73
Divorced	916	534	462	329	179	150	133	382
Separated	510	242	186	137	73	64	49	268
Widowed 1/	37	9	9	6	6	0	3	28
Never married	1728	830	668	394	178	216	274	898
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1951	1083	890	586	314	271	304	869
White,not Hispanic	1303	815	668	457	235	222	210	487
Black	1438	633	518	304	131	173	214	805
Hispanic Origin 2/	702	282	236	139	84	55	97	420
Age								
15 to 17 years	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
18 to 29 years	1447	716	571	312	141	172	258	730
30 to 39 years	1206	687	573	385	184	202	188	519
40 years and over	849	400	342	255	152	104	87	449
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1285	565	440	224	119	105	216	720
H.S. grad (or GED)	1446	754	623	418	197	222	205	692
Some college--no deg	521	324	281	203	85	118	78	196
Associate	170	115	103	73	51	22	30	55
Bachelor or more	108	45	39	35	24	11	4	64
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1654	705	562	374	200	174	188	949
Two	1019	546	471	325	153	172	146	472
Three	493	312	251	142	69	72	110	182
Four or more	364	240	201	112	54	58	90	124
Work Experience								
Worked	2210	1180	951	594	302	292	357	1030
Full-time,Y/R	573	314	260	156	66	90	104	258
Did not work	1321	623	535	359	174	185	176	697
Program Participation								

in 1999

1 or more programs	2527	1249	1041	632	311	320	409	1277
Medicaid	1700	874	737	457	246	211	280	826
Food Stamps	1985	987	810	489	251	238	322	998
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1158	574	486	258	134	124	228	585
TANF	893	471	380	208	98	111	172	422
General Assistance or Other Welfare	183	77	63	43	26	17	21	106

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	sup not
					pay	pay	payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3305	1730	1421	898	443	455	523	1575
Standard error	151	109	99	79	55	56	60	104
Marital Status								
Married	300	175	147	76	32	43	72	125
First marriage	128	65	53	18	7	11	34	63
Divorced remarried	160	102	87	57	25	32	29	58
Divorced	829	516	448	319	175	144	129	313
Separated	480	228	172	123	65	58	49	252
Widowed 1/	28	9	9	6	6	0	3	19
Never married	1669	802	645	375	164	211	270	866
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1807	1020	835	538	286	252	297	787
White,not Hispanic	1207	777	634	427	220	207	207	430
Black	1357	623	508	296	126	170	212	734
Hispanic Origin 2/	643	257	216	122	71	51	94	386
Age								
15 to 17 years	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
18 to 29 years	1410	702	556	298	131	167	257	709
30 to 39 years	1134	662	548	368	175	192	180	473
40 years and over	732	367	318	232	137	96	85	365
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1189	536	415	199	104	95	216	653
H.S. grad (or GED)	1372	721	595	398	186	213	196	651
Some college--no deg	503	323	279	203	84	118	76	180
Associate	156	109	96	66	45	22	30	48
Bachelor or more	85	42	36	32	24	8	4	43
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1483	654	516	338	173	165	178	829
Two	980	530	459	313	147	166	146	450
Three	483	306	246	136	69	67	110	177
Four or more	359	240	201	112	54	58	90	119
Work Experience								
Worked	2080	1138	917	567	286	281	350	942
Full-time,Y/R	498	287	241	140	58	82	100	211
Did not work	1225	592	504	331	157	174	173	633
Program Participation								

in 1999

1 or more programs	2424	1225	1017	609	296	312	408	1199
Medicaid	1663	864	727	447	236	211	280	799
Food Stamps	1905	970	794	473	242	231	320	935
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1121	562	474	248	128	120	226	559
TANF	881	467	376	205	95	110	172	413
General Assistance or Other Welfare	180	74	60	40	23	17	21	106

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents
by Selected Characteristics and Sex**
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments		Did not	Child
					Full	Part	receive	sup not
					pay	pay	payments	awarded
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	225	73	65	55	33	22	10	152
Standard error	40	23	21	20	15	12	8	33
Marital Status								
Married	40	14	13	11	7	4	2	27
First marriage	10	4	4	4	4	0	0	6
Divorced remarried	21	6	6	4	0	4	2	15
Divorced	87	18	14	11	4	7	4	69
Separated	30	14	14	14	8	6	0	16
Widowed 1/	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Never married	59	27	23	19	14	5	4	32
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	144	63	54	47	28	19	7	81
White,not Hispanic	95	38	34	30	16	15	3	57
Black	81	10	10	7	5	2	3	71
Hispanic Origin 2/	59	25	21	17	13	4	4	34
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	36	15	15	14	10	4	1	22
30 to 39 years	72	25	25	18	9	9	8	46
40 years and over	117	33	24	23	15	8	2	84
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	97	29	25	25	15	10	0	67
H.S. grad (or GED)	74	33	29	20	11	9	9	41
Some college--no deg	18	2	2	0	0	0	1	16
Associate	14	6	6	6	6	0	0	7
Bachelor or more	23		3	3	0	3	0	21
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	170	50	46	37	27	10	10	120
Two	39	17	13	13	6	7	0	23
Three	10	6	6	6	0	5	0	4
Four or more	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Work Experience								
Worked	130	42	33	27	16	11	6	88
Full-time,Y/R	75	28	19	15	7	8	4	47
Did not work	96	31	31	28	17	11	3	64
Program Participation								

in 1999

1 or more programs	103	24	24	23	15	8	2	78
Medicaid	37	10	10	10	10	0	0	27
Food Stamps	80	17	17	15	8	7	2	63
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	37	12	12	10	6	4	2	26
TANF	1	3	3	3	3	0	0	9
General Assistance or Other Welfare	3	3	3	3	3	0	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1999 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999								
	Received payments		Child support		Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	26183	629	3787	100	23004	1108	21803	647
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	26031	1378	3730	182	22644	2873	23548	1538
First marriage	18438	2936	2606	285	(B)	(B)	16303	1716
Divorced remarried	27612	1553	3971	212	25520	3552	28959	2406
Divorced	31726	1053	4483	175	29861	1833	31057	1405
Separated	20489	1265	3389	262	26949	3573	18663	1316
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	15877	3261
Never married	17919	844	2714	172	13216	1136	15492	915
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	27388	711	4030	116	26154	1491	24854	889
White, not Hispanic	28625	791	3979	118	28623	1737	29005	1103
Black	21836	1586	2617	200	14948	1202	16309	957
Hispanic Origin 2/	19331	1642	4305	544	13802	1785	13175	1394
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	15394	647	2453	127	10675	753	12901	833
30 to 39 years	24869	907	3721	160	23335	1366	23575	1118
40 years and over	33747	1208	4614	177	35033	2916	28861	1256
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	12180	712	2972	243	10060	942	9216	719
H.S. grad (or GED)	20431	707	3290	129	16992	1190	20181	863
Some college--no deg	24982	932	3839	200	31256	3051	23696	1360
Associate	30922	1805	4107	260	24562	2942	26281	1948
Bachelor or more	49565	2500	5301	368	47547	3943	47550	3146
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	25948	876	3482	119	23329	1480	22700	819
Two	27997	1160	4238	191	24271	2205	20417	1200
Three	23895	1468	3944	385	21919	2524	21434	2817
Four or more	18860	1812	3490	484	15665	4626	13798	1746
Work Experience								
Worked	29352	683	3795	100	26126	1241	25931	755
Full-time, Y/R	34746	879	3809	117	33487	1484	33758	1039
Did not work	7217	797	3736	359	5996	1125	4353	337

Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	11898	516	2541	149	10131	579	8979	344
Medicaid	11328	606	2403	156	9506	649	8771	430
Food Stamps	10221	507	2649	206	8913	594	7805	345
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	11747	713	2196	261	9747	745	8115	463
TANF	11033	690	2283	257	8260	654	8208	489
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	11810	1607	3159	666	(B)	(B)	9087	1060

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1999 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

	Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	24983	609	3844	106	19845	953	16762	565
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	24472	1366	3819	193	16119	1544	17055	1652
First marriage	17835	3045	2627	293	(B)	(B)	13703	1728
Divorced remarried	25822	1530	4094	227	17282	1781	19875	3033
Divorced	30241	996	4611	188	26379	1805	24097	1264
Separated	19688	1237	3336	268	27156	3676	15625	1374
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	17762	877	2676	179	12416	1184	13216	702
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	26102	679	4097	124	21854	1299	18510	867
White,not Hispanic	27166	755	4052	126	23914	1536	21535	1126
Black	21103	1631	2696	210	14799	1217	13880	635
Hispanic Origin 2/	19214	1667	4296	581	12628	1627	11765	1472
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	15296	632	2449	130	9815	660	11410	682
30 to 39 years	23503	837	3813	172	21156	1362	18903	940
40 years and over	32600	1231	4736	192	29860	2456	21747	1329
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	11699	741	2989	262	9608	919	8019	769
H.S. grad (or GED)	19326	687	3245	135	14583	1011	14977	560
Some college--no deg	23856	921	3920	210	26029	2112	19168	1235
Associate	28464	1654	4311	277	20504	2886	21333	1636
Bachelor or more	48088	2357	5464	394	44499	4257	40227	3615
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	24904	876	3470	126	19825	1444	17548	708
Two	26384	1069	4367	203	21227	1669	15377	1088
Three	23145	1530	4061	411	21640	2546	16639	2545
Four or more	18314	1871	3615	502	8283	971	12058	1460
Work Experience								
Worked	28023	660	3860	106	22706	1067	20397	678
Full-time,Y/R	33258	846	3891	126	30576	1479	27358	983

Did not work	7150	848	3748	382	5713	1122	3960	320
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Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	11918	526	2508	151	9932	545	8797	345
Medicaid	11248	616	2359	156	9286	589	8494	421
Food Stamps	10178	515	2609	210	8826	584	7663	353
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	11955	726	2193	268	9799	745	8186	473
TANF	11003	703	2196	254	8260	654	8218	497
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9087	1060

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1999 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999								
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	39047	3195	3175	258	44314	4986	39552	1881
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	42325	6085	2798	477	(B)	(B)	40768	2803
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	45140	6758	2769	520	(B)	(B)	43153	3312
Divorced	46347	5491	3233	366	46910	5344	43362	2958
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	29917	3028
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	36842	6217
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	39821	3605	3382	282	48650	5504	41437	1972
White,not Hispanic	42203	3893	3300	298	50745	5935	44161	2151
Black	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	32770	5667
Hispanic Origin 2/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	22350	3636
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	26507	5332
30 to 39 years	37369	4826	2887	389	37269	4385	43251	3739
40 years and over	43628	4554	3562	376	55384	9850	41048	2306
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	16159	1744
H.S. grad (or GED)	31210	3235	3728	437	32920	5130	38460	2899
Some college--no deg	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	40328	3834
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	40603	5177
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	60408	5578
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	36045	3759	3595	357	39239	4202	38715	2295
Two	46798	7152	2735	423	(B)	(B)	41013	3252
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	43109	3434	3122	276	46633	5193	42539	1978
Full-time,Y/R	46629	3895	3150	309	47017	4297	46671	2244

Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7904	1625
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Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11719	1807
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9930	1487
Public Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1999 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999								
	Received payments		Child support income		Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	7169	272	2784	182	6230	340	5747	188
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	5063	945	2890	643	(B)	(B)	5537	832
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	7821	465	3077	301	6464	739	6304	428
Separated	6338	808	2764	350	(B)	(B)	6453	415
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	7397	378	2461	302	6209	425	5338	247
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7329	353	3217	267	6030	463	5905	267
White,not Hispanic	7401	400	3079	264	5978	551	6070	347
Black	7300	494	2008	207	6369	552	5613	289
Hispanic Origin 2/	7003	982	3721	992	5933	1177	5813	563
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	6760	440	2059	229	5846	451	5340	268
30 to 39 years	7795	472	2627	306	7328	627	7011	353
40 years and over	6727	465	3910	377	4994	736	5203	377
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	6298	512	3057	481	5886	516	5018	284
H.S. grad (or GED)	6845	396	2142	193	6179	595	6356	308
Some college--no deg	8461	650	2930	331	6835	722	6351	528
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5876	336	2974	295	4894	467	4970	239
Two	6953	420	2593	346	5244	529	5872	335
Three	8407	779	2707	367	8604	774	7812	623
Four or more	10556	1032	2804	434	7733	982	8198	787
Work Experience								
Worked	8559	331	2971	246	7183	406	7261	229

Full-time, Y/R	10649	739	2684	371	10242	724	9333	495
Did not work	4874	378	2476	256	4297	528	3513	254

Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	6551	298	2461	211	7005	373	5964	213
Medicaid	6726	306	2261	186	6601	385	6067	245
Food Stamps	6665	341	2671	260	6588	394	5879	239
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	7233	460	2171	384	7305	501	5681	306
TANF	7486	427	2095	288	6958	513	6201	294
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6239	659

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received in 1999 by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

Supposed to rec'v child supp in 1999								
	Received payments		Child support income		Did not receive payments		Child supp not awarded	
	Total money income	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.	Total money income	S.E.
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	7098	278	2788	189	6307	343	5693	190
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	4419	857	2801	718	(B)	(B)	4432	716
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	7782	473	3099	309	6546	756	6480	470
Separated	6146	869	2901	372	(B)	(B)	6272	432
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	7389	388	2418	311	6270	427	5418	248
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7268	365	3231	285	6130	468	5859	265
White,not Hispanic	7313	406	3081	278	6078	552	5802	331
Black	7223	503	2043	210	6413	557	5550	297
Hispanic Origin 2/	7012	1072	3814	1104	6026	1215	5824	566
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	6767	451	2055	237	5862	451	5357	266
30 to 39 years	7685	483	2697	319	7520	640	6659	356
40 years and over	6595	473	3872	403	5087	737	5400	411
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	6124	553	3187	532	5886	516	4996	290
H.S. grad (or GED)	6765	394	2069	193	6344	611	6171	302
Some college--no deg	8454	651	2929	332	6943	711	6248	554
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	5794	346	3026	319	5046	482	4860	237
Two	6776	417	2573	354	5244	529	5807	339
Three	8229	792	2679	378	8604	774	7760	635
Four or more	10556	1032	2804	434	7733	982	7994	804
Work Experience								
Worked	8528	337	2996	256	7254	410	7082	229

Full-time, Y/R	10722	769	2737	407	10481	713	9420	513
Did not work	4653	377	2433	265	4383	532	3628	268

Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	6624	302	2416	214	7032	373	5872	213
Medicaid	6720	312	2196	184	6601	385	5929	245
Food Stamps	6704	345	2622	263	6620	394	5768	240
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	7353	468	2159	397	7356	499	5754	311
TANF	7447	433	1998	276	6958	513	6171	300
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6239	659

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1999 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 1999-----
--Received full payment-- --Received part payment--

	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	28277	869	4853	141	22873	845	2100	95
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	26920	1877	4572	254	24538	1917	2317	186
First marriage	22403	5331	3827	419	14622	2447	1430	259
Divorced remarried	27643	2043	4723	292	27554	2309	2589	224
Divorced	33984	1384	5604	235	27418	1506	2346	164
Separated	22359	1783	4441	372	18249	1740	2129	299
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	19416	1224	3718	264	16156	1125	1531	165
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	29069	951	5051	159	24503	1020	2277	115
White,not Hispanic	30246	1057	4965	159	25818	1133	2271	122
Black	25301	2611	3687	326	17976	1593	1426	153
Hispanic Origin 2/	20920	2217	5599	805	16940	2347	2357	458
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	15989	846	3306	168	14757	985	1540	164
30 to 39 years	26180	1327	4827	238	22992	1109	2140	141
40 years and over	35515	1493	5543	226	29784	2002	2531	187
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	11917	927	4069	363	12501	1104	1630	234
H.S. grad (or GED)	22437	996	4302	183	17924	968	2024	141
Some college--no deg	26788	1177	4761	276	21739	1481	2183	192
Associate	30713	2307	5001	312	31319	2858	2403	376
Bachelor or more	49546	3222	6381	475	49611	3359	2549	286
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	27788	1172	4291	163	22743	1243	2071	125
Two	30210	1644	5624	269	24666	1495	2152	173
Three	26313	1994	5359	580	20437	2065	1922	269
Four or more	21280	3202	4743	789	16685	1800	2363	505
Work Experience								
Worked	31519	943	4837	136	25847	912	2110	102

Full-time, Y/R	36793	1211	4771	158	31369	1174	2221	129
Did not work	7626	1030	4957	565	6651	1253	2046	259

Program Participation
in 1999

1 or more programs	11806	658	3608	239	11984	786	1535	147
Medicaid	10654	747	3429	240	12004	951	1374	151
Food Stamps	10283	683	3836	331	10162	746	1517	199
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	11406	1002	3347	433	12144	1006	854	106
TANF	10337	871	3511	418	11647	1041	1200	226
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1999 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1999-----				--Received full payment--		--Received part payment--	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	27113	839	4914	150	21573	821	2131	101
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	25858	1843	4637	266	21940	1870	2326	194
First marriage	23013	5559	3791	431	12736	2214	1481	275
Divorced remarried	26209	1981	4816	305	25030	2296	2614	234
Divorced	32345	1291	5756	251	26177	1480	2398	178
Separated	21616	1826	4370	380	17511	1594	2168	316
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	19208	1270	3623	279	16095	1177	1584	173
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	27706	898	5129	171	23339	997	2320	123
White,not Hispanic	28693	996	5040	171	24489	1112	2321	131
Black	25178	2692	3743	334	16316	1475	1466	163
Hispanic Origin 2/	20843	2255	5686	872	16841	2386	2270	461
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	16067	842	3299	173	14478	943	1548	167
30 to 39 years	24482	1144	4877	252	22013	1186	2196	153
40 years and over	34828	1561	5704	246	27658	1865	2589	199
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	11367	958	4034	397	12102	1155	1725	256
H.S. grad (or GED)	21642	1039	4262	192	16407	794	1963	146
Some college--no deg	25925	1190	4873	291	20171	1379	2223	200
Associate	28737	2241	5193	327	27922	2137	2555	415
Bachelor or more	46903	2929	6488	504	51258	3659	2724	312
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	26561	1181	4280	174	22078	1229	2087	132
Two	28903	1491	5749	283	22469	1395	2220	186
Three	25831	2027	5433	597	18801	2166	1842	269
Four or more	20802	3289	4878	808	16027	1841	2454	531
Work Experience								
Worked	30158	906	4899	144	24501	881	2146	108
Full-time,Y/R	35200	1152	4827	168	29937	1145	2291	141

Did not work	7737	1111	5009	609	6358	1305	2050	269
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Program Participation
in 1999

1 or more programs	12015	680	3534	245	11828	797	1539	148
Medicaid	10776	779	3344	243	11711	950	1396	153
Food Stamps	10309	702	3751	338	10050	751	1496	201
Public Housing								
or Rental Subsidy	11692	1026	3374	449	12256	1020	845	102
TANF	10238	899	3383	422	11652	1043	1186	224
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1999 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 1999-----
--Received full payment-- --Received part payment--

	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	41480	4699	4164	356	35669	3912	1802	277
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	50927	7737	4035	506	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	42426	5022	4291	371	35493	4661	1871	308
White,not Hispanic	45366	5552	4237	404	37290	4838	1845	311
Black	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Hispanic Origin 2/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
30 to 39 years	46700	9717	4222	665	29530	2878	1766	346
40 years and over	41264	4924	4202	449	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Educ Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
H.S. grad (or GED)	30485	3099	4711	628	32050	5986	2589	508
Some college--no deg	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	38779	4657	4392	448	30202	6160	1891	397
Two	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	46931	5104	4133	388	38057	4141	1784	291
Full-time,Y/R	51249	5946	4265	448	40857	4495	1758	297

Did not work (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B) (B)

Program Participation
in 1999

1 or more programs	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Public Housing								
or Rental Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1999 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1999-----				--Received full payment--		--Received part payment--	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	6996	369	3999	291	7343	398	1572	165
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	7021	665	4507	433	8774	612	1374	227
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	7068	472	3569	542	7668	568	1546	274
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7180	445	4474	406	7502	561	1762	251
White,not Hispanic	6821	469	4317	394	8016	648	1767	267
Black	7266	765	2957	332	7325	647	1288	207
Hispanic Origin 2/	7922	1423	4946	1442	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	6302	582	2766	271	7135	639	1480	331
30 to 39 years	7509	679	3925	551	8055	656	1444	207
40 years and over	7017	596	5231	511	6301	736	1973	323
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	6792	632	4313	778	5735	815	1624	394
H.S. grad (or GED)	6395	561	3075	293	7245	552	1313	209
Some college--no deg	8453	988	4282	528	8467	861	1961	342
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6548	423	4021	432	5106	513	1772	323
Two	5780	579	3922	635	7995	567	1414	227
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	8258	454	4384	395	8870	480	1512	190

Full-time, Y/R	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11209	984	1681	381
Did not work	4813	505	3334	388	4931	559	1666	300

Program Participation
in 1999

1 or more programs	6627	413	3513	341	6477	429	1440	205
Medicaid	6404	418	3108	249	7099	447	1276	226
Food Stamps	6985	443	3683	407	6328	519	1606	265
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	6413	609	3486	666	8116	665	755	138
TANF	7365	602	3040	416	7593	604	1261	338
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support in 1999 of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Amounts in 1999 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 1999-----				--Received full payment--		--Received part payment--	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	6927	388	4038	307	7264	398	1572	170
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	7062	679	4572	439	8660	620	1305	224
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	6854	495	3513	578	7805	568	1567	278
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7162	477	4514	440	7388	560	1776	265
White,not Hispanic	6879	488	4337	417	7773	653	1748	280
Black	7118	785	3068	331	7301	655	1285	210
Hispanic Origin 2/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	6086	607	2743	290	7299	640	1517	339
30 to 39 years	7466	706	4077	570	7883	662	1442	214
40 years and over	7043	634	5227	554	5955	690	1932	335
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	6506	696	4527	871	5702	866	1709	431
H.S. grad (or GED)	6354	578	2936	292	7124	535	1312	216
Some college--no deg	8436	993	4287	531	8467	861	1961	342
Associate	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6412	451	4156	484	5144	511	1838	339
Two	5617	588	3880	651	7807	550	1411	234
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	8224	477	4446	414	8837	475	1522	196

Full-time, Y/R	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11198	978	1732	417
Did not work	4571	518	3297	405	4726	545	1653	311

Program Participation
in 1999

1 or more programs	6686	426	3424	351	6565	429	1458	209
Medicaid	6387	431	3027	246	7093	448	1265	225
Food Stamps	6971	456	3572	414	6424	519	1628	271
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	6587	620	3500	696	8166	682	736	131
TANF	7287	614	2879	392	7584	606	1240	335
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1999
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1999					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1999	6791	215	646	986	1213	1801	1025	1120
0.0 percent	1786	111	269	256	312	511	191	246
0.1 to 24.9 percent	569	63	29	78	107	160	73	121
25.0 to 49.9 percent	482	58	56	85	97	125	48	71
50.0 to 74.9 percent	393	52	47	47	70	104	49	76
75.0 to 99.9 percent	496	59	28	87	87	117	92	84
100.0 percent and over	3066	145	216	433	539	784	571	523
Mean income from child support 1/	2791	(X)	349	888	1489	2217	4112	6996
Standard error	82	(X)	44	41	61	79	146	354
Mean total money income	25347	(X)	17843	23841	20495	25997	28699	32142
Standard error	548	(X)	1430	1495	1215	989	1388	1554
Number below poverty level	1486	(X)	226	267	288	383	159	163
Standard error	143	(X)	56	61	63	73	47	47
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1999								
Mean income from child support	4755	(X)	534	1496	2474	3891	5826	12935
Standard error	136	(X)	18	17	13	25	30	636
Mean total money income	27311	(X)	18028	24449	21480	27672	30413	38081
Standard error	564	(X)	1426	1494	1212	982	1386	1685
Number below poverty level	1288	(X)	225	259	260	309	137	98
Standard error	133	(X)	56	60	60	65	44	37
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1999	6331	207	592	944	1136	1659	965	1035
0.0 percent	1646	107	252	251	283	463	185	212
0.1 to 24.9 percent	518	60	29	69	106	138	67	109
25.0 to 49.9 percent	472	57	50	85	97	121	48	71
50.0 to 74.9 percent	366	50	43	47	65	100	42	67
75.0 to 99.9 percent	470	57	25	80	79	114	90	80
100.0 percent and over	2860	140	192	413	505	723	532	496
Mean income from child support 1/	2812	(X)	345	886	1491	2246	4091	7144
Standard error	85	(X)	47	42	63	82	151	362
Mean total money income	25682	(X)	16858	23787	20736	26464	29559	33018
Standard error	571	(X)	1290	1498	1290	1042	1446	1653
Number below poverty level	1366	(X)	211	250	264	344	153	145
Standard error	137	(X)	54	59	60	69	46	45
If full amount of 2/								

payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	4714	(X)	534	1502	2471	3888	5826	12785
Standard error	140	(X)	19	17	13	26	31	660
Mean total money income	27585	(X)	17047	24402	21716	28107	31294	38659
Standard error	587	(X)	1285	1497	1286	1034	1443	1780
Number below poverty level	1204	(X)	210	242	239	281	134	98
Standard error	129	(X)	54	58	57	62	43	37

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1999	460	57	54	42	77	142	60	85
0.0 percent	140	31	17	6	29	48	6	34
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	51	19	0	9	1	22	6	13
25.0 to 49.9 percent	10	8	6	0	1	4	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	27	14	3	0	5	4	7	8
75.0 to 99.9 percent	26	13	3	7	7	3	2	3
100.0 percent and over	206	38	25	21	34	61	39	27

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2499	(X)	396	937	1469	1873	4447	5199
Standard error	333	(X)	135	182	250	285	526	1492
Mean total money income	20740	(X)	28665	25056	16950	20528	14970	21479
Standard error	1877	(X)	9233	9916	2005	2927	3258	3033
Number below poverty level	120	(X)	15	17	25	39	6	18
Standard error	41	(X)	14	15	18	23	9	16

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	5311	(X)	532	1367	2516	3928	5825	14767
Standard error	591	(X)	68	72	44	98	133	2342
Mean total money income	23551	(X)	28801	25487	17997	22582	16348	31047
Standard error	2002	(X)	9231	9885	2001	2925	3332	4598
Number below poverty level	84	(X)	15	17	21	28	3	0
Standard error	34	(X)	14	15	17	2	6	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1999
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1999					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1999	6133	204	581	864	1097	1622	931	1039
0.0 percent	1555	104	235	217	271	443	166	224
0.1 to 24.9 percent	517	60	27	71	98	144	64	114
25.0 to 49.9 percent	423	54	47	74	75	111	48	67
50.0 to 74.9 percent	369	51	46	39	68	101	40	76
75.0 to 99.9 percent	451	56	28	77	84	107	83	72
100.0 percent and over	2818	139	198	385	501	716	531	486
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2869 88	(X) (X)	374 49	898 44	1531 65	2271 83	4180 152	7076 374
Mean total money income Standard error	23680 518	(X) (X)	16633 1393	22289 1627	18511 1001	23900 952	27536 1303	30432 1360
Number below poverty level Standard error	1421 140	(X) (X)	215 54	250 59	278 62	375 72	148 45	156 47
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1999								
Mean income from child support Standard error	4802 145	(X) (X)	547 19	1501 18	2468 13	3910 26	5833 32	12861 667
Mean total money income Standard error	25613 536	(X) (X)	16805 1389	22893 1625	19448 991	25539 940	29190 1295	36217 1516
Number below poverty level Standard error	1233 130	(X) (X)	214 54	242 58	252 59	301 65	129 42	94 36
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1999	5716	197	532	828	1028	1496	874	959
0.0 percent	1428	99	218	217	244	395	160	195
0.1 to 24.9 percent	466	57	27	62	97	122	57	101
25.0 to 49.9 percent	416	54	41	74	74	111	48	67
50.0 to 74.9 percent	345	49	43	39	63	97	36	67
75.0 to 99.9 percent	429	55	25	70	79	104	81	69
100.0 percent and over	2632	135	179	365	470	668	492	459
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2890 91	(X) (X)	370 51	890 45	1535 67	2318 86	4159 157	7205 383
Mean total money income Standard error	23928 536	(X) (X)	15359 1157	22102 1623	18682 1060	24157 997	28449 1354	31399 1446
Number below poverty level Standard error	1317 135	(X) (X)	205 53	236 57	256 59	340 69	142 44	139 44
If full amount of 2/								

payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	4786	(X)	544	1506	2464	3906	5831	12879
Standard error	152	(X)	20	18	14	27	33	707
Mean total money income	25823	(X)	15533	22719	19611	25745	30122	37074
Standard error	556	(X)	1152	1622	1050	984	1344	1619
Number below poverty level	1164	(X)	205	228	234	277	126	94
Standard error	127	(X)	53	56	57	62	42	36

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1999	417	54	49	37	69	125	57	80
0.0 percent	127	30	17	0	27	48	6	29
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	51	19	0	9	1	22	6	13
25.0 to 49.9 percent	6	7	6	0	1	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	24	13	3	0	5	4	3	8
75.0 to 99.9 percent	23	13	3	7	5	3	2	3
100.0 percent and over	186	36	20	21	31	48	39	27

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2577	(X)	416	1078	1468	1706	4503	5531
Standard error	365	(X)	148	174	268	306	554	1563
Mean total money income	20277	(X)	30500	26521	15962	20823	13592	18828
Standard error	1987	(X)	10071	11253	1875	3144	3140	2369
Number below poverty level	104	(X)	10	14	22	35	6	18
Standard error	38	(X)	12	14	17	22	9	16

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	5027	(X)	570	1397	2514	3966	5861	12648
Standard error	493	(X)	68	78	48	106	135	1772
Mean total money income	22727	(X)	30654	26839	17009	23083	14950	25945
Standard error	1989	(X)	10067	11225	1860	3135	3217	2481
Number below poverty level	69	(X)	10	14	18	24	3	0
Standard error	31	(X)	12	14	16	18	6	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1999
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1999						
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over	
CUSTODIAL FATHERS									
All Payments:									
Total payments received in 1999	658	68	65	122	116	179	94	82	
0.0 percent	231	40	34	39	41	68	26	22	
0.1 to 24.9 percent	52	19	3	7	9	16	10	8	
25.0 to 49.9 percent	59	20	10	10	22	14	0	3	
50.0 to 74.9 percent	24	13	1	8	2	4	9	0	
75.0 to 99.9 percent	44	18	0	10	3	11	9	11	
100.0 percent and over	248	42	18	48	38	67	40	37	
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2062 199	(X) (X)	123 42	824 115	1096 175	1730 230	3437 49	5985 956	
Mean total money income Standard error	40893 2719	(X) (X)	28617 6346	34832 3089	39227 7800	44996 4168	40229 7591	53900 11608	
Number below poverty level Standard error	65 30	(X) (X)	11 12	17 15	11 12	8 11	11 12	6 9	
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1999									
Mean income from child support Standard error	4315 376	(X) (X)	420 51	1463 45	2532 41	3720 87	5753 80	13877 2043	
Mean total money income Standard error	43146 2764	(X) (X)	28914 6327	35471 3114	40663 7815	46986 4184	42546 7641	61793 11770	
Number below poverty level Standard error	56 28	(X) (X)	11 12	17 15	8 10	8 11	8 11	3 7	
Legal agreements:									
Total payments received in 1999	615	65	60	116	108	163	91	77	
0.0 percent	217	39	34	34	38	68	26	17	
0.1 to 24.9 percent	52	19	3	7	9	16	10	8	
25.0 to 49.9 percent	55	20	10	10	22	10	0	3	
50.0 to 74.9 percent	21	12	1	8	2	4	6	0	
75.0 to 99.9 percent	42	17	0	10	0	11	9	11	
100.0 percent and over	228	40	13	48	36	55	40	37	
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2084 210	(X) (X)	117 45	863 116	1067 181	1587 239	3436 514	6383 965	
Mean total money income Standard error	42004 2867	(X) (X)	30103 6766	35754 3119	40284 8336	47672 4340	40274 7865	53291 12371	
Number below poverty level Standard error	50 26	(X) (X)	6 9	14 14	8 10	4 7	11 12	6 9	
If full amount of 2/									

payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	4052	(X)	442	1477	2533	3728	5773	11604
Standard error	275	(X)	52	46	43	94	80	1099
Mean total money income	43971	(X)	30428	36368	41749	49814	42611	58511
Standard error	2882	(X)	6741	3150	8349	4336	7917	12257
Number below poverty level	41	(X)	6	14	5	4	8	3
Standard error	24	(X)	9	14	8	7	11	7

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1999	43	17	5	6	8	16	3	5
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Universe too small to derive additional reliable estimates.

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1999
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	Total due		Amount of payments due in 1999						
	Number	S.E.	\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over	
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY									
All Payments:									
Total payments received in 1999	1486	101	226	267	288	383	159	163	
0.0 percent	533	61	93	85	101	168	43	44	
0.1 to 24.9 percent	145	32	13	37	19	39	16	22	
25.0 to 49.9 percent	127	30	28	21	24	38	10	6	
50.0 to 74.9 percent	112	28	25	18	24	14	8	23	
75.0 to 99.9 percent	93	25	9	32	17	17	10	8	
100.0 percent and over	476	57	58	75	104	108	71	60	
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1786 132	(X) (X)	261 43	684 73	1271 124	1514 161	3384 402	5705 786	
Mean total money income Standard error	6832 214	(X) (X)	5933 447	6603 438	6337 527	7271 409	6887 793	8248 651	
Number below poverty level Standard error	1486 143	(X) (X)	226 56	267 61	288 63	383 73	159 47	163 47	
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1999									
Mean income from child support Standard error	3985 269	(X) (X)	552 30	1480 35	2469 28	3886 49	5759 77	14050 1820	
Mean total money income Standard error	9031 334	(X) (X)	6224 440	7399 455	7535 533	9643 415	9262 802	16593 2091	
Number below poverty level Standard error	1287 133	(X) (X)	225 56	259 60	259 60	309 65	137 44	98 37	
Legal agreements:									
Total payments received in 1999	1366	97	211	250	264	344	153	145	
0.0 percent	491	58	89	82	95	147	42	36	
0.1 to 24.9 percent	126	30	13	33	19	31	14	17	
25.0 to 49.9 percent	121	29	22	21	24	38	10	6	
50.0 to 74.9 percent	105	27	25	18	22	14	8	17	
75.0 to 99.9 percent	90	25	9	28	17	17	10	8	
100.0 percent and over	435	55	53	68	88	97	68	60	
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1833 142	(X) (X)	266 46	670 75	1223 129	1572 172	3411 409	6190 845	
Mean total money income Standard error	6788 222	(X) (X)	5946 457	6699 461	6073 535	7362 440	6825 780	8072 706	
Number below poverty level Standard error	1366 137	(X) (X)	211 54	250 59	264 60	344 69	153 46	145 45	

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	3976	(X)	551	1487	2458	3885	5773	14348
Standard error	288	(X)	30	36	30	50	79	2027
Mean total money income	8931	(X)	6231	7516	7308	9674	9186	16231
Standard error	350	(X)	451	480	541	447	763	2321
Number below poverty level	1203	(X)	210	242	238	281	134	98
Standard error	129	(X)	54	58	57	62	43	37

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1999	120	29	15	17	25	39	6	18
0.0 percent	42	17	4	3	7	21	0	8
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	19	12	0	4	0	8	3	4
25.0 to 49.9 percent	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	8	7	0	0	2	0	0	6
75.0 to 99.9 percent	3	5	0	3	0	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	41	17	5	7	16	11	3	0

Mean income from child support 1/	1247	(X)	187	885	1789	1001	2727	1759
Standard error	272	(X)	56	295	414	421	2015	1045
Mean total money income	7335	(X)	5744	5192	9183	6477	8412	9674
Standard error	775	(X)	2004	955	2028	1018	6579	1393
Number below poverty level	120	(X)	15	17	25	39	6	18
Standard error	41	(X)	14	15	18	23	9	16

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	4083	(X)	565	1367	2587	3897	5431	11624
Standard error	625	(X)	138	129	52	177	179	1755
Mean total money income	10171	(X)	6121	5675	9980	9372	11116	19539
Standard error	1095	(X)	1900	838	2135	1019	8213	2550
Number below poverty level	84	(X)	15	17	21	28	3	0
Standard error	34	(X)	14	15	17	20	6	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents in 1999
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex**

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 1999					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 1999	1421	99	215	250	278	375	148	156
0.0 percent	523	60	90	82	101	164	43	43
0.1 to 24.9 percent	142	31	13	36	19	39	16	19
25.0 to 49.9 percent	120	29	25	21	21	38	10	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	105	27	25	13	22	14	8	23
75.0 to 99.9 percent	88	25	9	29	17	17	8	8
100.0 percent and over	443	55	53	68	98	103	63	57
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1762 136	(X) (X)	268 45	652 74	1246 128	1500 163	3220 420	5755 809
Mean total money income Standard error	6807 217	(X) (X)	5979 444	6598 453	6089 523	7302 417	6865 820	8310 667
Number below poverty level Standard error	1421 140	(X) (X)	215 54	250 59	278 62	375 72	148 45	156 47
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 1999								
Mean income from child support Standard error	3975 274	(X) (X)	563 30	1475 36	2463 28	3879 49	5751 81	13899 1856
Mean total money income Standard error	9020 342	(X) (X)	6274 438	7421 474	7306 530	9681 423	9397 821	16454 2145
Number below poverty level Standard error	1231 130	(X) (X)	214 54	242 58	251 59	301 65	129 42	94 36
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 1999	1317	95	205	236	256	340	142	139
0.0 percent	484	58	86	82	95	143	42	35
0.1 to 24.9 percent	123	29	13	32	19	31	14	15
25.0 to 49.9 percent	114	28	19	21	21	38	10	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	98	26	25	13	20	14	8	17
75.0 to 99.9 percent	84	24	9	26	17	17	8	8
100.0 percent and over	414	54	53	61	85	97	60	57
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1807 145	(X) (X)	272 47	627 76	1207 132	1586 173	3241 430	6269 873
Mean total money income Standard error	6778 224	(X) (X)	6119 452	6656 476	5853 524	7396 443	6797 804	8135 727
Number below poverty level Standard error	1317 135	(X) (X)	205 53	236 57	256 59	340 69	142 44	139 44

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	3941	(X)	553	1478	2450	3876	5765	14192
Standard error	291	(X)	31	37	30	50	84	2079
Mean total money income	8912	(X)	6400	7507	7096	9686	9321	16057
Standard error	355	(X)	447	498	531	452	776	2391
Number below poverty level	1163	(X)	204	228	233	277	126	94
Standard error	127	(X)	53	56	57	62	42	36

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 1999	104	27	10	14	22	35	6	18
0.0 percent	40	17	4	0	7	21	0	8
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	19	12	0	4	0	8	3	4
25.0 to 49.9 percent	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	8	7	0	0	2	0	0	6
75.0 to 99.9 percent	3	5	0	3	0	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	29	14	0	7	13	6	3	0

Mean income from child support 1/	1194	(X)	180	1059	1708	652	2727	1759
Standard error	290	(X)	85	287	460	348	2015	1045
Mean total money income	7165	(X)	3080	5624	8889	6374	8412	9674
Standard error	858	(X)	1497	1022	2273	1141	6579	1393
Number below poverty level	104	(X)	10	14	22	35	6	18
Standard error	38	(X)	12	14	17	22	9	16

If full amount of 2/
payments had been
received in 1999:

Mean income from child support	4412	(X)	770	1430	2611	3910	5431	11624
Standard error	689	(X)	49	136	51	199	179	1755
Mean total money income	10384	(X)	3670	5995	9792	9631	11116	19539
Standard error	1235	(X)	1539	929	2409	1122	8213	2550
Number below poverty level	69	(X)	10	14	18	24	3	0
Standard error	31	(X)	12	14	16	18	6	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1999 by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13529	7945	4437	2101	2703	405	5584	624
Standard error	299	232	174	120	136	53	195	66
Marital Status								
Married	3084	1995	1265	548	572	93	1089	111
1st marriage	743	335	172	74	123	25	408	36
Divorced remarried	2204	1600	3201	1529	1485	252	2587	391
Black	3559	1654	709	313	736	108	1904	150
Hispanic Origin 2/	1944	935	415	205	400	39	1009	74
Age								
15 to 17 years	87	28	6	0	2	2	59	8
18 to 29 years	3582	1840	849	351	717	56	1742	159
30 to 39 years	5153	3256	1786	832	1155	191	1897	245
40 years and over	4707	2821	1796	919	830	157	1886	212
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2537	1240	442	153	585	51	1297	51
H.S. grad (or GED)	5131	2942	1643	777	999	160	2190	234
Some college--no deg	2930	1876	1167	608	565	73	1055	172
Associate	1219	797	462	255	266	38	422	68
Bachelor or more	1712	1091	721	308	289	83	621	99
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	7927	4172	2260	1056	1442	222	3755	418
Two	3856	2587	1559	789	837	121	1270	135
Three	1204	828	453	192	277	48	376	63
Four or more	542	358	164	63	147	14	183	8
Work Experience								
Worked	11280	6764	3857	1813	2252	363	4516	578
Full-time, Y/R	7259	4409	2558	1238	1452	257	2850	384
Did not work	2249	1181	580	288	451	42	1068	46
Program Participation in 1999								
One or more programs	4062	2161	938	353	953	93	1901	99
Medicaid	2708	1477	645	224	636	48	1231	57
Food Stamps	2721	1436	613	214	628	62	1286	72
Pub Housing or Rent Subsidy	1631	846	355	114	389	55	785	33

TANF	1226	655	283	95	278	19	571	22
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	293	152	59	27	68	3	142	13

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1999 by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11499	7150	3978	1946	2458	373	4349	426
Standard error	277	220	165	116	130	51	172	54
Marital Status								
Married	2588	1797	1129	522	528	88	791	70
1st marriage	673	316	159	72	123	25	357	28
Divorced remarried	1793	1424	946	444	385	63	369	36
Divorced	3760	2774	1753	931	820	155	986	129
Separated	1329	731	361	198	264	35	598	79
Widowed 1/	123	60	43	19	16	0	63	0
Never married	3698	1787	692	276	831	95	1911	148
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7858	5327	3189	1582	1649	259	2531	294
White, not Hispanic	6254	4521	2847	1405	1295	220	1733	242
Black	3225	1565	663	303	707	108	1660	125
Hispanic Origin 2/	1728	853	360	186	379	39	875	52
Age								
15 to 17 years	83	28	6	0	2	2	55	8
18 to 29 years	3344	1775	822	345	693	56	1570	126
30 to 39 years	4433	2900	1604	780	1023	166	1533	172
40 years and over	3638	2448	1547	821	741	150	1191	120
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2239	1133	406	140	529	51	1106	34
H.S. grad (or GED)	4344	2640	1463	707	903	146	1704	156
Some college--no deg	2536	1707	1051	576	535	73	829	115
Associate	1013	699	411	238	232	28	314	46
Bachelor or more	1367	971	648	284	260	76	396	74
Number Own Kids Present From Absent Parent								
One	6527	3686	1978	947	1294	209	2841	270
Two	3367	2347	1425	759	758	103	1020	101
Three	109	777	425	179	262	47	322	54
Four or more	507	341	150	61	144	14	166	0
Work Experience								
Worked	9427	6040	3442	1684	2029	331	3387	383
Full-time, Y/R	5728	3823	2207	1129	1285	239	1906	240
Did not work	2072	1111	537	261	430	42	962	42

Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	3871	2088	899	334	929	90	1783	80
Medicaid	2614	1433	625	212	621	48	1180	41
Food Stamps	2595	1390	589	203	613	59	1205	65
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1585	832	342	108	388	55	753	29
TANF	1208	645	280	92	275	19	562	22
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	285	143	55	23	68	3	142	13

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1999 by Selected Characteristics and Sex

(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2030	795	458	155	245	32	1235	198
Standard error	118	74	56	33	41	15	92	37
Marital Status								
Married	496	198	136	26	44	5	298	42
1st marriage	70	19	13	2	0	0	51	8
Divorced remarried	412	176	120	21	44	5	236	34
Divorced	939	381	209	68	128	27	558	102
Separated	221	60	36	19	21	0	162	22
Widowed 1/	25	11	6	5	0	0	14	0
Never married	349	145	72	37	53	0	204	33
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1659	691	405	139	210	32	968	172
White, not Hispanic	1467	613	354	125	190	32	854	149
Black	334	90	45	10	30	0	245	25
Hispanic Origin 2/	216	82	55	19	20	0	134	23
Age								
15 to 17 years	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
18 to 29 years	238	66	27	5	24	0	172	33
30 to 39 years	719	356	182	52	131	25	364	73
40 years and over	1069	373	249	98	89	7	695	92
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	298	107	37	13	56	0	191	17
H.S. grad (or GED)	787	302	180	70	96	15	485	78
Some college--no deg	394	168	116	31	30	0	226	57
Associate	206	98	52	17	34	10	108	22
Bachelor or more	345	120	74	24	28	7	225	25
Number Own Kids Present From Absent Parent								
One	1400	487	282	109	148	13	914	148
Two	490	240	134	30	79	18	250	33
Three	105	51	28	13	15	1	55	9
Four or more	35	17	14	3	3	0	17	8
Work Experience								
Worked	1853	725	415	128	224	32	1129	195
Full-time, Y/R	1531	586	351	108	167	18	944	144
Did not work	177	70	43	27	21	0	107	3

Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	191	73	40	19	24	3	119	18
Medicaid	94	43	20	12	15	0	50	15
Food Stamps	127	46	24	10	14	3	81	7
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	46	15	13	6	1	0	31	4
TANF	18	9	3	3	3	0	9	0
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	8	8	4	4	0	0	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1999 by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3530	1803	783	306	772	84	1727	119
Standard error	156	112	74	46	73	24	109	29
Marital Status								
Married	340	188	103	37	64	6	151	8
1st marriage	138	69	26	8	31	5	69	0
Divorced remarried	182	108	69	27	30	1	73	8
Divorced	916	534	294	126	184	36	382	34
Separated	510	242	101	44	94	0	268	34
Widowed 1/	37	9	3	0	6	0	28	0
Never married	1728	830	282	98	423	43	898	43
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1951	1083	499	207	427	29	869	78
White,not Hispanic	1303	815	413	179	282	23	487	61
Black	1438	633	250	86	299	54	805	41
Hispanic Origin 2/	702	282	89	32	156	6	420	17
Age								
15 to 17 years	28	0	0	0	0	0	28	4
18 to 29 years	1447	716	261	61	319	33	730	40
30 to 39 years	1206	687	302	133	297	41	519	53
40 years and over	849	400	219	111	155	10	449	22
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1285	565	159	42	310	15	720	27
H.S. grad (or GED)	1446	754	341	133	314	44	692	52
Some college--no de	521	324	196	87	87	18	196	27
Associate	170	115	53	30	50	4	55	9
Bachelor or more	108	45	33	15	10	3	64	3
Number Own Kids Present From Absent Parent								
One	1654	705	298	128	288	24	949	53
Two	1019	546	244	100	252	27	472	34
Three	493	312	142	42	122	23	182	32
Four or more	364	240	98	37	110	10	124	0
Work Experience								
Worked	2210	1180	517	192	485	61	1030	91
Full-time,Y/R	573	314	138	41	141	15	258	16

Did not work	1321	623	265	114	287	23	697	28
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Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	2527	1249	492	152	586	54	1277	71
Medicaid	1700	874	339	94	413	38	826	42
Food Stamps	1985	987	403	117	442	44	998	63
Pub Housing								
or Rent Subsidy	1158	574	217	59	279	37	585	24
TANF	893	471	180	51	214	18	422	22
General Assistance								
or Other Welfare	183	77	29	9	41	0	106	5

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents in 1999 by Selected Characteristics and Sex
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child supp agreed to or awarded 3/ -Health insur- -Health insur- -Not awarded-- in award 4/ not in award child support							
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3305	1730	735	282	746	83	1575	90
Standard error	151	109	71	44	72	24	104	25
Marital Status								
Married	300	175	90	34	64	6	125	3
1st marriage	128	65	22	8	31	5	63	0
Divorced remarried	160	102	63	27	30	1	58	3
Divorced	829	516	284	120	176	35	313	20
Separated	480	228	92	37	89	0	252	30
Widowed 1/	28	9	3	0	6	0	19	0
Never married	1669	802	267	90	411	43	866	36
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1807	1020	454	182	409	28	787	57
White,not Hispanic	1207	777	386	160	272	22	430	46
Black	1357	623	247	86	291	54	734	33
Hispanic Origin 2/	643	257	72	26	148	6	386	12
Age								
15 to 17 years	28	0	0	0	0	0	28	4
18 to 29 years	1410	702	253	61	312	33	709	37
30 to 39 years	1134	662	287	130	288	40	473	41
40 years and over	732	367	195	91	146	10	365	8
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1189	536	142	34	297	15	653	23
H.S. grad (or GED)	1372	721	320	125	303	43	651	37
Some college--no deg	503	323	196	87	86	18	180	18
Associate	156	109	47	24	50	4	48	9
Bachelor or more	85	42	30	12	10	3	43	3
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1483	654	265	111	271	24	829	32
Two	980	530	233	95	246	26	450	30
Three	483	306	139	39	119	23	177	29
Four or more	359	240	98	37	110	10	119	0
Work Experience								
Worked	2080	1138	495	187	466	60	942	66

Full-time, Y/R	498	287	124	41	127	15	211	2
Did not work	1225	592	241	95	280	23	633	25

Program Participation
in 1999

One or more programs	2424	1225	469	138	585	54	1199	56
Medicaid	1663	864	329	85	413	38	799	30
Food Stamps	1905	970	387	109	441	44	935	56
Pub Housing or Rent Subsidy	1121	562	206	53	277	37	559	20
TANF	881	467	177	48	214	18	413	22
General Assistance or Other Welfare	180	74	26	7	41	0	106	5

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1999 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1999				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13529	7945	6791	5005	26183	629	3787	100
Standard error	299	232	215	185	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1999								
Same State	10004	6112	5212	4030	25461	682	3755	108
Different State	1816	1065	958	624	29315	2059	4071	336
Outside the U.S.	370	79	64	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1339	689	557	316	29858	2486	3733	363
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1999								
Visitation privs only	6865	4287	3679	2790	23669	708	3411	133
No contact	1620	999	872	519	20911	1237	3008	248
Some contact--1+ days	5245	3288	2807	2272	24298	820	3502	153
Joint custody only 1/	113	72	59	31	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	62	39	30	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	51	33	29	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	3311	2360	2018	1707	31750	1299	4713	179
No contact	328	261	195	129	30182	3285	4369	556
Some contact--1+ days	2983	2100	1823	1578	31879	1379	4741	188
Neither visit/joint	3240	1226	1035	477	20334	1766	2763	217
No Contact	2729	959	795	348	19884	2224	2788	255
Some contact--1+ days	511	267	240	129	21547	2564	2694	411
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	7309	7309	6331	4685	26535	652	3800	102
Other Agreement	636	636	460	320	21046	2283	3594	436
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1985 to 1989	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1980 to 1984	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1980	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1999 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1999				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11499	7150	6133	4578	24983	609	3844	106
Standard error	277	220	204	177	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1999								
Same State	8527	5506	4718	3694	24675	700	3814	115
Different State	1497	961	868	575	26441	1463	4146	355
Outside the U.S.	344	78	64	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1131	606	483	274	26658	2141	3740	392
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1999								
Visitation privs only	5923	3928	3350	2582	22941	696	3441	141
No contact	1440	920	794	482	20778	1284	3105	263
Some contact--1+ days	4483	3008	2555	2100	23437	802	3518	162
Joint custody only 1/	88	59	50	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	42	29	24	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	45	30	26	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	2580	2052	1783	1533	30054	1245	4848	191
No contact	267	231	175	120	29519	3281	4165	544
Some contact--1+ days	2313	1821	1608	1413	30099	1321	4906	202
Neither visit/joint	2909	1112	951	441	19180	1824	2747	231
No Contact	2467	873	734	321	18713	2301	2776	273
Some contact--1+ days	442	239	217	120	20424	2650	2670	433
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	6580	6580	5716	4288	25247	628	3853	109
Other Agreement	570	570	417	290	21078	2457	3705	477
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1985 to 1989	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1980 to 1984	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1980	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1999 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1999				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2030	795	658	427	39047	3195	3175	258
Standard error	118	74	68	54	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1999								
Same State	1477	606	494	337	34080	2617	3111	271
Different State	319	105	90	49	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	26	1	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	208	83	74	41	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1999								
Visitation privs only	942	359	329	208	32688	3747	3037	348
No contact	180	79	78	37	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	762	280	252	172	34823	4383	3316	403
Joint custody only 1/	26	13	9	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	20	10	6	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	6	3	3	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	732	308	236	174	46686	6121	3525	455
No contact	61	30	20	10	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	670	279	216	164	47169	6404	3328	437
Neither visit/joint	331	114	84	36	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No Contact	262	87	61	27	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	69	27	23	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	729	729	615	397	40438	3380	3225	275
Other Agreement	66	66	43	30	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1985 to 1989	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1980 to 1984	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1980	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1999 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1999				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3530	1803	1486	953	7169	272	2784	182
Standard error	156	112	101	81	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1999								
Same State	2705	1472	1217	833	7079	282	2795	201
Different State	351	174	151	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	132	11	4	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	343	146	114	48	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1999								
Visitation privs only	1880	1062	868	575	6785	318	2684	252
No contact	524	277	234	120	6596	643	2548	505
Some contact--1+ days	1356	785	634	455	6834	364	2720	289
Joint custody only 1/	24	8	8	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	11	4	4	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	13	5	5	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	481	322	272	222	8757	651	3187	330
No contact	64	43	35	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	417	279	237	206	8666	632	3370	344
Neither visit/joint	1144	411	337	156	6330	648	2582	373
No Contact	992	339	280	121	6482	737	2620	388
Some contact--1+ days	153	72	57	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1622	1622	1366	876	7160	282	2860	194
Other Agreement	181	181	120	77	7282	985	1931	348
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1985 to 1989	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1980 to 1984	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1980	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents in 1999 by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents

(Numbers in thousands and amounts in 1999 dollars)

	----Child support agreed to or awarded----2/ Supposed to recv child supp in 1999				-----Received payments-----		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3305	1730	1421	898	7098	278	2788	189
Standard error	151	109	99	79	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 1999								
Same State	2504	1411	1164	786	7048	291	2785	210
Different State	337	168	146	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	132	11	4	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	332	140	108	45	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 1999								
Visitation privs only	1744	1013	823	538	6769	331	2680	264
No contact	501	264	221	111	6338	675	2630	545
Some contact--1+ days	1242	749	602	427	6880	377	2692	301
Joint custody only 1/	16	8	8	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	5	4	4	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	11	5	5	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	431	301	256	208	8567	659	3218	348
No contact	54	39	35	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	376	262	221	191	8454	634	3418	365
Neither visit/joint	1115	408	334	153	6261	659	2585	380
No Contact	965	336	277	118	6397	753	2626	396
Some contact--1+ days	150	72	57	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1564	1564	1317	833	7120	287	2855	201
Other Agreement	166	166	104	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Supp Agreement								
1990 and later	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1985 to 1989	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1980 to 1984	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1980	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000.

Table 10. Custodial Parents Receiving Noncash Support Provided by Noncustodial Parents: 1999

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2000)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
Total custodial parents	13,529	(X)
Received at least one form of noncash support	8,002	59.1
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	7,698	56.9
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	5,289	39.1
Food or groceries	3,651	27.0
Pay for child care or summer camp	1,251	9.2
Pay for medical expenses	2,520	18.6
Custodial parents with any agreement	7,945	(X)
Received at least one form of noncash support	5,197	65.4
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	5,013	63.1
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	3,247	40.9
Food or groceries	2,223	28.3
Pay for child care or summer camp	719	9.0
Pay for medical expenses	1,665	21.0
Custodial parents without agreements	5,584	(X)
Received at least one form of noncash support	2,805	50.2
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	2,684	48.1
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	2,042	36.6
Food or groceries	1,429	25.6
Pay for child care or summer camp	531	9.5
Pay for medical expenses	855	15.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2000

Footnotes

Table 2 footnotes

-
- (X) Represents not applicable.
1/ Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact.

Table 3 footnotes

-
- (X) Represents not applicable.
1/ Custodial parents without agreements or with informal agreements. Excludes those with pending agreements.

Table 4 footnotes

-
- 1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.
3/ Child support award status as of spring 1999.

Table 5 footnotes

-
- Represents zero or rounds to zero.
(B) Represents base less than 75,000.
1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 6 footnotes

-
- (X) Represents not applicable.
(B) Represents base less than 75,000.
1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Table 7 footnotes

-
- (0) Represents zero or rounds to zero
(B) Represents base less than 75,000.
(X) Represents not applicable.
1/ Mean child support amount based on all custodial parents due payments, whether or not payments were received.
2/ Consists of non-legal agreements or understandings.

Table 8 footnotes

-
- (0) Represents zero or rounds to zero
1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.
2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.
3/ Child support award status as of spring 1999.
4/ Health insurance in award by 1999 (This number excludes awards made in 2000).

Table 9 footnotes

(0) Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Joint custody may be physical, legal or both. Legal custody does not necessarily include visitation.

2/ Child support award status as of spring 1999.

Table 10 footnotes

(X) Represents not applicable.