

## **Child Support: 2001**

### **User Note:**

Changes first implemented in the April 1994 Current Population Survey (CPS) and also used in the April 1996, 1998, 2000, and 2002 CPS mean that many of these recent data are not comparable to data from the April 1992 CPS and earlier supplements. See Current Population Reports, Series P60-225, "Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2001" for additional discussion.

## Detailed Tables

**Table 1. Child Support Payments Due and Actually Received, by Sex: 2001**

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002. Amounts in 2001 dollars.)

Characteristics	Custodial parents	Custodial mothers	Custodial fathers
Custodial parents due child support payments:			
Total (thousands)	6,924	6,212	712
Mean payments:			
Due	\$5,044	\$5,138	\$4,221
Received	\$3,160	\$3,192	\$2,881
Deficit	\$1,884	\$1,946	\$1,340
Aggregate payments (billions):			
Child support due	\$34.9	\$31.9	\$3.0
Child support received	\$21.9	\$19.8	\$2.1
Aggregate child support deficit	\$13.0	\$12.1	\$1.0
Percent of aggregate due actually received	62.6	62.1	68.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002.

**Table 2. Custodial Parents Contacting Government Agencies for Assistance in Obtaining Child Support, by Sex: 2001**

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
Custodial Parents Requesting Assistance	4,881	(X)
Total contacts for assistance _1/	10,504	100.0
Location of other parent	1,380	13.1
Establishment of paternity	484	4.6
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,428	23.1
Collection of child support due	2,930	27.9
Changing legal child support award	954	9.1
Obtaining health insurance	834	7.9
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,495	14.2
Custodial Mothers Requesting Assistance	4,410	(X)
Total contacts for assistance _1/	9,649	100.0
Location of other parent	1,305	13.5
Establishment of paternity	484	5.0
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,209	22.9
Collection of child support due	2,675	27.7
Changing legal child support award	851	8.8
Obtaining health insurance	772	8.0
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,353	14.0
Custodial Fathers Requesting Assistance	471	(X)
Total contacts for assistance _1/	855	100.0
Location of other parent	74	8.7
Establishment of paternity	(X)	(X)
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	219	25.6
Collection of child support due	255	29.8
Changing legal child support award	103	12.0
Obtaining health insurance	62	7.3
Getting TANF or Medicaid	142	16.6

Note: Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 3. Reasons Custodial Parent Had No Legal Award, by Sex: 2001**

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	5,867	100.0
Child was too old for child support	8	0.1
Child stays with other parent part of the time	953	16.2
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,542	26.3
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,917	32.7
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,021	17.4
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,133	19.3
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,367	23.3
Paternity not established	462	7.9
Unable to locate other parent	991	16.9
Other reasons	623	10.6
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	4,552	100.0
Child was too old for child support	8	0.2
Child stays with other parent part of the time	608	13.4
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,141	25.1
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,463	32.1
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	906	19.9
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	842	18.5
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,053	23.1
Paternity not established	462	10.1
Unable to locate other parent	894	19.6
Other reasons	480	10.5
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	1,315	100.0
Child was too old for child support	0	0.0
Child stays with other parent part of the time	345	26.2
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	401	30.5
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	454	34.5
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	115	8.7
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	291	22.1
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	314	23.9
Paternity not established	(X)	(X)
Unable to locate other parent	97	7.4
Other reasons	143	10.9

Note: Respondents may have listed more than one reason.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/							Child support not awarded
	Supposed to receive child support in 2001				Received payments		Did not receive payments	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Full pay	Part pay		
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,383</b>	<b>7,916</b>	<b>6,924</b>	<b>5,119</b>	<b>3,099</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>5,466</b>
Standard error	282	219	205	177	138	112	106	183
Marital Status								
Married	3,194	2,066	1,875	1,463	875	588	411	1,127
First marriage	838	452	387	257	125	132	130	386
Divorced remarried	2,293	1,597	1,474	1,196	743	453	279	696
Divorced	4,466	2,913	2,586	2,011	1,335	677	574	1,553
Separated	1,646	840	664	481	301	180	183	806
Widowed 1/	129	89	65	47	38	9	18	40
Never married	3,949	2,009	1,734	1,116	551	565	618	1,940
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	9,535	5,915	5,212	4,032	2,472	1,560	1,180	3,621
White, not Hispanic	7,799	5,024	4,430	3,475	2,136	1,339	955	2,775
Black	3,331	1,718	1,500	951	563	388	548	1,614
Hispanic Origin 2/	1,921	984	856	613	366	247	242	937
Age								
15 to 17 years	50	23	23	15	3	13	8	27
18 to 29 years	3,214	1,695	1,485	976	419	557	509	1,519
30 to 39 years	5,147	3,244	2,877	2,238	1,293	944	640	1,903
40 years and over	4,972	2,954	2,538	1,891	1,385	506	648	2,018
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2,209	1,047	871	528	242	287	342	1,162
H.S. grad (or GED)	5,126	3,029	2,673	1,962	1,168	794	712	2,097
Some college--no degree	2,978	1,883	1,648	1,253	761	492	395	1,095
Associate degree	1,195	746	662	506	298	208	156	449
Bachelor or more	1,874	1,211	1,070	870	630	240	200	663
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,729	4,139	3,562	2,641	1,586	1,055	921	3,591
Two	3,790	2,565	2,322	1,739	1,077	662	583	1,224
Three	1,428	953	821	586	348	238	235	475
Four or more	436	260	219	154	88	66	66	176

Work Experience

Worked	11,172	6,768	5,949	4,445	2,762	1,684	1,504	4,405
Full-time, Year-round	7,405	4,427	3,904	2,934	1,921	1,013	970	2,978
Did not work	2,210	1,149	975	674	337	337	301	1,062

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	3,807	2,122	1,811	1,224	608	616	588	1,684
Medicaid	2,475	1,369	1,203	804	355	448	400	1,105
Food Stamps	2,400	1,376	1,151	752	366	385	399	1,024
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,469	865	739	485	234	252	253	604
TANF	759	425	383	203	75	128	180	334
General Assistance or Other Welfare	201	115	89	55	26	29	35	86

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to receive child support in 2001							Child support not awarded
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments Full pay	Received payments Part pay	Did not receive payments	
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,291</b>	<b>7,110</b>	<b>6,212</b>	<b>4,639</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>4,181</b>
Standard error	260	208	195	169	132	106	99	160
Marital Status								
Married	2,715	1,845	1,682	1,325	802	523	357	871
First marriage	745	407	354	242	119	124	112	338
Divorced remarried	1,907	1,420	1,315	1,072	676	396	243	487
Divorced	3,587	2,592	2,300	1,814	1,203	611	486	996
Separated	1,349	753	599	443	271	172	155	596
Widowed 1/	116	84	61	47	38	9	14	31
Never married	3,524	1,836	1,570	1,010	508	502	560	1,688
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7,843	5,258	4,624	3,622	2,222	1,401	1,002	2,585
White, not Hispanic	6,326	4,463	3,938	3,123	1,912	1,211	814	1,863
Black	3,010	1,612	1,400	896	541	355	503	1,398
Hispanic Origin 2/	1,689	884	755	550	339	211	205	806
Age								
15 to 17 years	50	23	23	15	3	13	8	27
18 to 29 years	2,973	1,573	1,365	907	398	509	458	1,399
30 to 39 years	4,394	2,958	2,638	2,059	1,199	860	578	1,436
40 years and over	3,875	2,555	2,187	1,658	1,222	436	528	1,320
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,915	922	762	456	210	245	306	993
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,280	2,690	2,376	1,769	1,048	721	607	1,591
Some college--no degree	2,552	1,723	1,505	1,163	711	452	342	829
Associate degree	1,016	701	616	474	283	191	143	315
Bachelor or more	1,528	1,075	953	778	569	209	175	453
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	6,354	3,674	3,156	2,375	1,447	928	781	2,680
Two	3,268	2,319	2,102	1,582	984	598	520	949
Three	1,261	869	742	535	306	228	208	393
Four or more	408	248	211	148	84	63	64	160

Work Experience

Worked	9,261	6,035	5,306	4,005	2,496	1,509	1,302	3,226
Full-time, Year-round	5,904	3,878	3,433	2,601	1,702	899	832	2,025
Did not work	2,030	1,074	906	635	326	309	271	955

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	3,495	1,969	1,673	1,139	570	569	534	1,526
Medicaid	2,282	1,275	1,112	743	331	412	369	1,007
Food Stamps	2,255	1,296	1,077	712	342	370	365	958
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,378	817	700	463	226	237	236	561
TANF	706	393	351	187	70	118	164	313
General Assistance or Other Welfare	193	107	82	55	26	29	27	85

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



**Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to receive child support in 2001							Child support not awarded
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments Full pay	Received payments Part pay	Did not receive payments	
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1,285</b>
Standard error	114	71	67	55	42	36	38	89
Marital Status								
Married	478	222	192	138	73	66	54	257
First marriage	92	45	33	15	6	8	18	48
Divorced remarried	385	177	160	124	66	57	36	208
Divorced	879	321	285	197	132	66	88	557
Separated	297	87	66	38	30	8	28	210
Widowed 1/	13	4	4	0	0	0	4	9
Never married	425	173	164	106	43	63	58	253
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1,692	657	588	410	251	159	178	1,036
White, not Hispanic	1,474	561	492	352	223	128	141	913
Black	321	105	100	55	22	33	45	216
Hispanic Origin 2/	232	101	101	63	27	36	38	131
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	242	122	120	69	21	48	51	119
30 to 39 years	753	286	240	178	94	84	62	467
40 years and over	1,097	399	352	232	163	70	119	699
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	295	125	109	73	32	41	36	169
H.S. grad (or GED)	846	340	298	193	120	73	105	506
Some college--no degree	425	160	143	90	50	40	53	266
Associate degree	180	46	46	33	15	17	13	134
Bachelor or more	346	136	117	92	61	31	25	210
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,376	465	406	266	140	126	140	911
Two	522	246	220	157	93	64	63	276
Three	167	84	78	51	42	9	27	82
Four or more	28	11	8	6	4	2	2	16

Work Experience

Worked	1,911	732	643	441	266	175	202	1,179
Full-time, Year-round	1,501	549	471	333	219	114	138	952
Did not work	181	74	69	39	12	28	30	106

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	311	153	138	85	37	47	54	158
Medicaid	192	94	92	61	25	36	31	98
Food Stamps	145	79	73	39	24	15	34	66
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	91	48	39	22	7	15	17	43
TANF	53	32	32	16	6	10	15	21
General Assistance or Other Welfare	8	7	7	0	0	0	7	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

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	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to receive child support in 2001							Child support not awarded
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments Full pay	Received payments Part pay	Did not receive payments	
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>1,425</b>
Standard error	139	103	96	77	53	56	56	94
Marital Status								
Married	250	146	124	88	38	50	35	103
First marriage	119	59	49	28	9	19	21	59
Divorced remarried	114	84	75	61	29	31	14	31
Divorced	856	534	466	341	200	141	125	322
Separated	530	244	198	128	53	75	71	286
Widowed 1/	26	20	20	6	5	2	14	6
Never married	1,469	761	661	399	158	242	262	708
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1,858	1,078	934	674	326	348	261	780
White, not Hispanic	1,331	811	700	507	240	267	193	520
Black	1,148	563	482	254	118	136	228	585
Hispanic Origin 2/	591	293	251	178	86	92	74	297
Age								
15 to 17 years	8	6	6	2	0	2	4	2
18 to 29 years	1,176	601	514	312	95	217	202	575
30 to 39 years	1,216	705	602	437	212	225	166	511
40 years and over	731	395	347	212	146	65	136	336
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,011	480	397	225	72	154	171	531
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,363	782	691	470	238	233	221	581
Some college--no degree	485	305	259	179	98	81	81	180
Associate degree	129	77	63	43	19	24	20	53
Bachelor or more	142	62	59	45	27	18	14	80
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,354	635	525	329	154	175	195	719
Two	887	538	487	334	156	178	153	349
Three	609	367	320	214	104	110	106	241
Four or more	282	165	137	86	39	47	51	116

Work Experience

Worked	1,908	1,091	950	643	313	330	307	818
Full-time, Year-round	576	303	261	169	100	69	92	273
Did not work	1,223	615	519	319	140	179	200	607

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	2,166	1,201	1,035	645	282	362	390	965
Medicaid	1,427	788	702	422	157	265	280	639
Food Stamps	1,676	961	816	515	220	294	302	715
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	987	591	518	318	128	190	200	396
TANF	552	303	281	147	38	110	134	249
General Assistance or Other Welfare	151	82	63	37	17	21	26	69

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

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(Numbers in thousands)

	--Child support agreed to or awarded--3/ Supposed to receive child support in 2001							Child support not awarded
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments Full pay	Received payments Part pay	Did not receive payments	
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,823</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>1,253</b>
Standard error	132	99	91	74	51	54	53	88
Marital Status								
Married	216	128	107	79	33	46	28	87
First marriage	105	49	40	26	9	17	13	56
Divorced remarried	94	76	67	53	24	28	14	18
Divorced	763	492	424	309	187	122	115	271
Separated	479	230	184	127	53	74	57	249
Widowed 1/	23	20	20	6	5	2	14	2
Never married	1,343	700	605	364	146	219	241	643
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1,645	986	845	620	300	320	224	659
White, not Hispanic	1,155	753	644	472	227	244	172	403
Black	1,063	523	444	233	114	119	211	540
Hispanic Origin 2/	553	260	217	160	73	87	58	293
Age								
15 to 17 years	8	6	6	2	0	2	4	2
18 to 29 years	1,100	551	466	284	90	195	181	549
30 to 39 years	1,104	668	570	417	203	214	154	435
40 years and over	612	345	298	182	130	52	116	267
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	915	431	350	191	64	127	160	483
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,230	732	642	444	228	215	198	498
Some college--no degree	448	283	240	174	93	81	66	165
Associate degree	116	72	58	40	18	22	18	44
Bachelor or more	115	52	49	37	19	18	12	63
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,157	548	439	292	141	151	146	609
Two	816	500	451	301	142	159	150	316
Three	579	359	315	209	103	106	106	220
Four or more	271	163	135	83	37	47	51	109

Work Experience

Worked	1,707	1,001	863	591	288	303	272	706
Full-time, Year-round	502	276	234	149	90	60	84	226
Did not work	1,117	569	476	294	134	160	182	547

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	2,001	1,102	939	593	266	328	346	899
Medicaid	1,327	727	643	389	148	241	254	600
Food Stamps	1,583	905	763	490	209	281	273	678
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	934	563	491	305	127	178	186	371
TANF	519	284	263	140	38	103	123	234
General Assistance or Other Welfare	144	74	56	37	17	21	19	69

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

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	Total	Total	Total	Total	Received payments Full pay	Received payments Part pay	Did not receive payments	
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>172</b>
Standard error	44	29	28	22	14	17	18	33
Marital Status								
Married	34	18	17	9	5	4	8	16
First marriage	13	10	9	1	0	1	8	3
Divorced remarried	21	8	8	8	5	3	0	13
Divorced	93	42	42	32	13	19	10	51
Separated	51	15	14	1	0	1	14	36
Widowed 1/ Never married	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
	126	61	56	35	12	23	22	65
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	213	92	90	53	26	28	36	121
White, not Hispanic	176	59	56	36	13	23	20	117
Black	85	40	38	21	4	17	16	45
Hispanic Origin 2/	38	34	34	18	13	5	16	4
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	76	49	48	28	5	22	21	27
30 to 39 years	113	37	32	20	9	11	12	76
40 years and over	119	50	50	30	16	14	20	69
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	96	49	46	35	8	27	11	47
H.S. grad (or GED)	133	50	50	27	9	17	23	83
Some college--no degree	37	22	19	5	5	0	14	16
Associate degree	14	5	5	3	0	2	2	9
Bachelor or more	27	10	10	8	8	0	2	17
Number Own Kids								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	197	87	86	37	13	24	49	110
Two	71	38	36	33	14	18	4	33
Three	29	8	5	5	1	4	0	21
Four or more	10	3	3	3	3	0	0	8

Work Experience

Worked	202	90	87	52	25	28	34	112
Full-time, Year-round	74	27	27	19	10	9	8	47
Did not work	106	46	43	25	6	19	18	60

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	165	98	95	51	17	35	44	67
Medicaid	99	60	59	33	9	24	26	39
Food Stamps	93	56	53	25	12	13	29	36
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	53	28	27	13	0	12	14	25
TANF	33	18	18	7	0	7	11	15
General Assistance or Other Welfare	7	7	7	0	0	0	7	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	Supposed to receive child support in 2001							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,008</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>23,571</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>24,055</b>	<b>674</b>
Marital Status								
Married	27,595	1,246	4,172	228	28,430	3,445	23,034	1,239
First marriage	22,718	2,375	3,288	431	13,754	2,611	16,283	1,744
Divorced remarried	28,742	1,430	4,377	262	35,579	4,765	27,363	1,688
Divorced	35,384	1,460	4,998	205	28,950	1,494	33,726	1,662
Separated	27,735	2,926	4,783	440	18,090	1,687	25,312	2,053
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	20,071	903	2,909	164	17,181	1,927	16,407	609
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	30,411	930	4,587	145	26,480	1,649	26,550	945
White, not Hispanic	31,920	1,052	4,692	160	28,682	1,985	29,247	1,174
Black	23,410	1,153	3,032	155	17,074	1,258	18,330	739
Hispanic Origin 2/	21,013	1,774	4,011	423	17,002	2,161	17,474	1,415
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	17,118	779	2,723	182	14,883	925	13,000	519
30 to 39 years	27,811	1,032	4,008	173	24,244	1,419	24,364	1,162
40 years and over	36,780	1,569	5,418	221	30,016	2,755	32,390	1,316
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	12,611	783	2,854	236	15,225	3,157	10,766	557
H.S. grad (or GED)	22,664	969	3,950	203	18,524	957	19,307	618
Some college--no deg	26,035	893	4,152	184	25,299	1,945	28,276	1,406
Associate degree	33,205	2,672	4,073	318	30,552	4,183	31,188	1,847
Bachelor or more	55,107	2,856	6,163	372	47,013	5,754	50,557	3,747
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	29,550	1,047	3,650	123	26,414	2,062	24,322	818
Two	28,926	1,196	5,057	230	21,141	1,182	27,332	1,708
Three	30,099	3,126	4,718	509	20,561	2,020	16,045	1,105
Four or more	16,459	2,058	4,459	620	(B)	(B)	17,424	2,158

Work Experience

Worked	32,371	847	4,314	129	27,495	1,332	28,652	783
Full-time, Year-round	38,659	1,070	4,386	151	34,117	1,894	34,362	922
Did not work	6,834	682	4,014	310	3,942	456	4,982	482

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	13,546	971	3,151	193	10,296	612	10,656	455
Medicaid	13,009	1,403	2,894	195	9,782	721	9,892	522
Food Stamps	10,835	493	2,916	199	10,168	707	9,130	511
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	11,854	743	3,129	350	9,022	780	10,920	819
TANF	9,135	756	2,910	473	10,224	1,236	9,142	756
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7,516	901

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	Supposed to receive child support in 2001							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,258</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>21,835</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>19,339</b>	<b>621</b>
Marital Status								
Married	25,963	1,267	4,126	178	24,741	2,762	17,513	1,155
First marriage	21,838	2,426	3,338	450	10,955	2,333	14,611	1,817
Divorced remarried	26,988	1,460	4,320	193	31,400	3,701	19,870	1,586
Divorced	34,974	1,575	5,148	222	26,815	1,463	27,609	1,798
Separated	26,801	3,103	4,417	432	18,649	1,809	20,399	1,835
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	19,978	952	2,864	172	16,871	2,102	14,981	593
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	29,576	999	4,592	143	24,373	1,588	20,494	911
White, not Hispanic	31,089	1,132	4,704	157	26,009	1,896	22,900	1,204
Black	23,445	1,148	3,043	161	16,710	1,293	16,835	734
Hispanic Origin 2/	19,557	1,695	4,014	436	17,095	2,463	14,352	1,181
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	16,894	789	2,671	191	14,248	925	12,497	534
30 to 39 years	27,208	1,087	3,914	140	23,854	1,514	20,803	1,232
40 years and over	36,016	1,717	5,630	245	26,526	2,653	25,376	1,243
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	12,282	828	2,934	264	10,836	986	9,603	567
H.S. grad (or GED)	21,518	1,020	3,831	175	16,422	849	15,883	570
Some college--no deg	25,423	896	4,219	193	25,294	2,112	23,410	1,477
Associate degree	32,786	2,835	4,131	335	30,593	4,476	25,078	1,763
Bachelor or more	54,414	3,100	6,239	400	45,949	6,388	41,359	3,659
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	28,787	1,118	3,708	131	24,770	2,005	19,385	821
Two	28,229	1,239	5,122	244	20,202	1,199	21,953	1,335
Three	29,381	3,373	4,223	346	17,658	1,735	13,946	955
Four or more	16,003	2,085	4,493	642	(B)	(B)	16,303	2,063

Work Experience

Worked	31,635	905	4,305	125	25,583	1,265	23,730	743
Full-time, Year-round	37,873	1,162	4,365	138	31,667	1,805	28,855	841
Did not work	6,959	715	4,081	326	3,827	481	4,512	469

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	13,560	1,031	3,043	191	10,200	643	10,022	464
Medicaid	12,991	1,504	2,719	172	9,615	742	9,447	529
Food Stamps	10,713	506	2,783	177	10,216	761	8,650	519
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	11,909	742	3,054	362	8,907	800	10,501	847
TANF	8,952	765	2,397	295	9,845	1,239	8,677	708
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7,554	901

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



Work Experience

Worked	39,062	2,244	4,392	622	39,804	5,405	42,122	1,952
Full-time, Year-round	44,806	2,481	4,555	778	48,862	7,291	46,076	2,118
Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	9,199	2,212

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	13,365	2,136	4,602	1,035	(B)	(B)	16,766	1,630
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	14,457	2,104
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	Supposed to receive child support in 2001							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,571</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>3,041</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>6,832</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>6,113</b>	<b>239</b>
Marital Status								
Married	4,583	990	2,581	528	(B)	(B)	5,012	956
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	8,142	484	3,693	454	7,199	872	6,473	485
Separated	7,910	739	3,683	594	(B)	(B)	6,730	592
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	7,603	484	2,390	263	6,656	427	5,894	322
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7,686	369	3,201	291	7,099	495	5,654	309
White, not Hispanic	7,985	421	3,370	369	7,233	618	5,560	389
Black	7,509	610	2,515	271	6,350	496	6,458	411
Hispanic Origin 2/	6,574	1,000	2,823	480	(B)	(B)	6,015	651
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	7,108	525	2,407	422	6,876	490	5,708	357
30 to 39 years	8,141	433	2,825	243	7,560	669	6,593	422
40 years and over	7,155	682	4,453	553	6,062	618	6,107	483
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	6,213	527	2,671	368	5,720	508	5,935	377
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,945	443	3,277	343	7,093	497	6,146	402
Some college--no deg	8,863	704	2,804	297	8,638	950	7,016	638
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	4,415	846
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6,777	505	2,798	279	5,879	480	4,952	291
Two	7,227	472	3,131	464	6,644	612	6,234	454
Three	9,816	689	2,823	361	8,091	820	8,069	635
Four or more	6,358	910	4,167	840	(B)	(B)	8,864	1,078

Work Experience

Worked	9,402	333	2,939	278	8,860	377	8,007	310
Full-time, Year-round	12,344	734	2,760	379	10,773	714	10,360	643
Did not work	3,880	436	3,246	343	3,723	427	3,563	293

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	7,869	330	2,785	260	6,877	369	6,333	269
Medicaid	7,732	370	2,432	199	6,846	410	6,124	322
Food Stamps	8,037	359	2,483	179	7,335	401	6,156	302
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	7,095	434	2,992	470	6,652	546	6,453	401
TANF	7,611	618	2,197	360	6,643	448	7,109	444
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	Supposed to receive child support in 2001							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,604</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3,078</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>6,755</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>6,089</b>	<b>246</b>
Marital Status								
Married	3,593	842	2,664	587	(B)	(B)	3,984	811
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	8,036	472	3,767	496	7,404	906	6,610	504
Separated	7,941	741	3,663	596	(B)	(B)	6,961	618
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	7,955	502	2,389	286	6,590	464	5,818	331
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7,617	368	3,263	314	7,009	557	5,348	312
White, not Hispanic	7,899	422	3,428	395	7,234	670	5,085	396
Black	7,888	636	2,463	287	6,290	524	6,653	418
Hispanic Origin 2/	6,504	976	2,887	531	(B)	(B)	5,947	653
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	7,413	542	2,320	459	6,721	540	5,633	365
30 to 39 years	7,878	438	2,860	253	7,615	704	6,144	439
40 years and over	7,366	675	4,795	628	5,878	681	6,977	486
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	6,133	499	2,693	425	5,558	533	5,921	399
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,862	448	3,305	363	7,108	538	5,959	405
Some college--no deg	8,786	721	2,838	304	(B)	(B)	7,313	643
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6,602	488	2,908	311	5,296	564	4,887	293
Two	7,314	485	3,105	512	6,665	626	6,119	471
Three	10,019	686	2,828	367	8,091	820	8,069	638
Four or more	6,106	897	4,202	865	(B)	(B)	8,727	1,075

Work Experience

Worked	9,331	335	2,988	301	8,932	419	8,071	309
Full-time, Year-round	12,083	761	2,838	419	10,777	777	11,029	555
Did not work	4,136	454	3,258	368	3,495	428	3,533	309

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	7,831	329	2,808	280	6,762	407	6,170	273
Medicaid	7,717	365	2,471	213	6,709	446	6,101	330
Food Stamps	7,764	354	2,515	187	7,287	441	5,900	297
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	7,344	433	2,927	487	6,611	575	6,182	403
TANF	7,167	551	2,238	371	6,640	488	6,890	455
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
 (Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	Supposed to receive child support in 2001							
	Received payments				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,189</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>7,492</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>850</b>

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 2001-----							
	-----Received full payment-----				-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,338</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>5,665</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>23,899</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>2,141</b>	<b>100</b>
Marital Status								
Married	29,577	1,604	5,630	342	24,648	1,958	2,004	157
First marriage	24,774	3,060	5,130	755	20,768	3,579	1,543	231
Divorced remarried	30,544	1,810	5,733	382	25,788	2,312	2,152	191
Divorced	38,220	1,933	6,289	277	29,791	2,022	2,452	175
Separated	32,489	4,451	5,765	615	19,807	2,045	3,144	506
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	22,743	1,381	4,246	250	17,466	1,138	1,606	165
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	34,243	1,312	6,029	209	24,337	1,158	2,301	122
White, not Hispanic	36,115	1,481	6,186	231	25,229	1,308	2,308	129
Black	24,225	1,411	4,079	205	22,227	1,944	1,513	148
Hispanic Origin 2/	22,139	2,241	5,154	590	19,348	2,873	2,322	477
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	20,218	1,274	4,050	330	14,790	937	1,726	166
30 to 39 years	29,230	1,367	5,241	261	25,867	1,568	2,321	155
40 years and over	38,962	1,981	6,560	274	30,803	2,167	2,290	204
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	14,419	1,142	3,949	357	11,085	1,052	1,930	282
H.S. grad (or GED)	23,425	1,023	5,327	312	21,544	1,861	1,924	124
Some college--no deg	27,161	1,108	5,419	233	24,292	1,483	2,191	226
Associate degree	37,426	4,260	5,185	477	27,152	2,023	2,478	268
Bachelor or more	59,577	3,738	7,475	462	43,367	2,926	2,717	391
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	32,655	1,547	4,809	172	24,881	1,166	1,906	119
Two	32,247	1,657	6,740	327	23,524	1,547	2,320	172
Three	34,773	4,083	6,217	774	23,256	4,755	2,523	435
Four or more	18,114	2,673	5,757	937	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Work Experience

Worked	35,272	1,175	5,617	184	27,613	1,103	2,177	109
Full-time, Year-round	41,244	1,517	5,508	204	33,759	1,106	2,260	143
Did not work	8,333	1,190	6,063	495	5,333	637	1,961	258

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	14,123	684	4,647	337	12,977	1,805	1,676	124
Medicaid	13,258	890	4,477	353	12,813	2,413	1,639	145
Food Stamps	11,935	646	4,321	332	9,790	727	1,581	154
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	13,708	1,157	4,663	654	10,135	908	1,706	193
TANF	10,542	1,432	5,243	1,012	8,308	830	1,538	307
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 2001-----				-----Received full payment-----				-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,734</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>5,655</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>22,865</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>106</b>				
Marital Status												
Married	28,576	1,636	5,535	240	21,955	1,962	1,965	154				
First marriage	23,827	3,117	5,164	786	19,928	3,671	1,584	245				
Divorced remarried	29,572	1,853	5,621	248	22,574	2,321	2,099	187				
Divorced	37,995	2,102	6,497	299	29,027	2,120	2,492	187				
Separated	31,372	4,836	5,325	607	19,611	2,107	2,989	517				
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)				
Never married	22,411	1,447	4,123	258	17,520	1,204	1,593	182				
Race/Hispanic Origin												
White	33,634	1,417	6,036	201	23,140	1,216	2,303	129				
White,not Hispanic	35,452	1,608	6,230	221	24,197	1,373	2,293	135				
Black	24,034	1,456	4,086	211	22,549	1,858	1,456	150				
Hispanic Origin 2/	22,158	2,313	4,985	586	15,392	2,229	2,459	547				
Age												
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)				
18 to 29 years	19,501	1,265	4,017	343	14,857	972	1,620	172				
30 to 39 years	28,812	1,433	5,016	192	24,972	1,659	2,378	161				
40 years and over	38,644	2,183	6,826	302	28,650	2,177	2,279	224				
Educational Attainment												
Less than H.S. grad	13,388	1,202	4,150	389	11,334	1,131	1,892	318				
H.S. grad (or GED)	22,293	1,047	5,168	258	20,391	1,984	1,887	129				
Some college--no degr	26,533	1,135	5,475	243	23,677	1,450	2,243	243				
Associate degree	37,055	4,483	5,272	499	26,461	2,082	2,440	267				
Bachelor or more	59,749	4,045	7,524	495	39,889	2,802	2,741	404				
Number Own Kids												
Present From												
Absent Parent												
One	32,230	1,665	4,900	182	23,424	1,142	1,852	121				
Two	31,535	1,718	6,797	345	22,786	1,586	2,363	184				
Three	33,823	4,552	5,498	464	23,427	4,929	2,514	450				
Four or more	17,966	2,746	5,853	971	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)				

Work Experience

Worked	34,764	1,265	5,582	175	26,460	1,142	2,194	115
Full-time, Year-round	40,808	1,667	5,458	179	32,318	1,094	2,296	151
Did not work	8,514	1,227	6,218	506	5,321	657	1,830	263

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	13,946	697	4,498	330	13,173	1,941	1,586	123
Medicaid	13,192	913	4,143	290	12,829	2,611	1,575	147
Food Stamps	11,919	662	4,065	280	9,599	744	1,600	159
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	13,373	1,146	4,612	672	10,514	926	1,570	186
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7,583	786	1,494	322
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002





Work Experience

Worked	40,040	2,804	5,945	974	37,571	3,708	2,028	322
Full-time, Year-round	44,637	3,039	5,895	1,130	45,130	4,294	1,980	439
Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 2001-----				-----Received full payment-----				-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,963</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>7,223</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>133</b>				
Marital Status												
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	8,322	632	5,087	710	7,888	750	1,726	239				
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	8,380	820	3,622	544	7,097	589	1,586	205				
Race/Hispanic Origin												
White	7,712	567	5,036	532	7,661	478	1,482	129				
White,not Hispanic	8,068	635	5,485	693	7,911	559	1,467	139				
Black	8,835	835	3,168	431	6,359	837	1,949	316				
Hispanic Origin 2/	6,715	1,670	3,778	693	6,442	1,143	1,933	585				
Age												
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	8,527	1,002	3,816	1,246	6,486	599	1,789	231				
30 to 39 years	8,217	656	4,057	414	8,070	571	1,666	184				
40 years and over	7,226	839	5,824	709	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)				
Educ Attainment												
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5,593	562	1,955	278				
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,869	606	4,797	605	8,022	647	1,724	199				
Some college--no deg	9,526	1,034	3,993	394	8,060	901	1,361	256				
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids												
Present From												
Absent Parent												
One	6,964	771	4,198	455	6,613	664	1,568	248				
Two	7,340	716	4,801	914	7,128	623	1,664	198				
Three	11,515	923	4,326	615	8,219	945	1,411	214				

Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
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Work Experience

Worked	9,799	491	4,262	512	9,026	450	1,687	171
Full-time, Year-round	11,763	1,043	3,620	570	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	3,856	717	5,279	621	3,898	537	1,659	211

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	8,771	503	4,158	520	7,167	427	1,715	170
Medicaid	8,143	604	3,818	352	7,489	466	1,611	191
Food Stamps	8,761	547	3,730	280	7,495	469	1,549	185
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	7,705	699	4,606	1,067	6,686	547	1,908	241
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	7,525	783	1,519	352
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 2001-----				-----Received full payment-----				-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>												
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>												
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,958</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>4,701</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>7,281</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1,595</b>	<b>138</b>				
Marital Status												
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	8,476	627	5,228	755	7,365	701	1,541	221				
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	8,584	849	3,677	588	7,536	612	1,533	223				
Race/Hispanic Origin												
White	7,687	569	5,225	573	7,551	472	1,425	130				
White,not Hispanic	8,177	638	5,619	728	7,640	555	1,388	136				
Black	8,862	867	3,181	445	6,960	901	1,778	327				
Hispanic Origin 2/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6,799	1,139	1,965	617				
Age												
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	8,228	1,038	3,839	1,322	7,038	626	1,621	237				
30 to 39 years	7,967	657	4,140	429	7,794	583	1,644	189				
40 years and over	7,757	851	6,171	779	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)				
Educational Attainment												
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	5,978	568	1,812	302				
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,887	621	4,846	629	7,835	646	1,671	206				
Some college--no deg	9,416	1,083	4,119	402	8,060	901	1,361	256				
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Kids												
Present From												
Absent Parent												
One	6,641	736	4,384	486	6,567	647	1,528	279				
Two	7,606	739	4,953	1,002	7,054	635	1,458	181				
Three	11,543	926	4,317	618	8,536	946	1,379	209				

Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
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Work Experience

Worked	9,798	489	4,386	552	8,886	456	1,656	182
Full-time, Year-round	11,646	1,068	3,705	627	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	4,005	738	5,377	643	4,246	560	1,480	199

Program Participation  
in 2001

1 or more programs	8,507	513	4,277	549	7,283	420	1,617	175
Medicaid	8,021	632	3,929	367	7,530	443	1,574	203
Food Stamps	8,492	549	3,798	293	7,225	454	1,564	192
Public Housing or Rental Subsidy	7,708	700	4,611	1,069	7,084	546	1,722	234
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6,910	687	1,531	365
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
 (Amounts in 2001 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 2001-----							
	-----Received full payment-----				-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,032</b>	<b>2,347</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>6,647</b>	<b>1,728</b>	<b>2,487</b>	<b>462</b>

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 2001					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 2001	6,924	205	471	949	1,160	1,975	1,001	1,368
0.0 percent	1,804	106	157	351	354	530	139	273
0.1 to 24.9 percent	717	67	24	95	117	207	117	157
25.0 to 49.9 percent	372	48	18	62	62	124	49	56
50.0 to 74.9 percent	336	46	24	51	48	90	60	62
75.0 to 99.9 percent	596	61	39	54	112	189	106	96
100.0 percent and over	3,099	138	209	335	468	835	529	724
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,160 96	(X) (X)	725 172	775 48	1,506 121	2,432 138	4,106 137	7,419 334
Mean total money income Standard error	27,591 647	(X) (X)	26,909 3,871	20,963 1,085	22,948 1,385	27,270 954	29,111 1,385	35,715 1,955
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,469 135	(X) (X)	134 41	276 59	333 64	341 65	174 47	212 51
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 2001								
Mean income from child support Standard error	5,044 114	(X) (X)	542 22	1,504 16	2,473 12	3,936 23	5,827 32	12,259 411
Mean total money income Standard error	29,475 652	(X) (X)	26,726 3,867	21,693 1,080	23,914 1,385	28,774 953	30,832 1,373	40,556 1,961
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,269 125	(X) (X)	128 40	261 57	319 63	289 60	137 41	135 41
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2001	6,451	198	433	892	1,049	1,847	932	1,298
0.0 percent	1,670	102	129	338	335	494	130	243
0.1 to 24.9 percent	665	64	23	86	95	198	113	150
25.0 to 49.9 percent	360	47	18	58	55	124	48	56
50.0 to 74.9 percent	306	44	24	46	35	82	57	62
75.0 to 99.9 percent	550	59	39	54	91	173	103	91
100.0 percent and over	2,900	134	200	311	437	775	481	697
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,191 100	(X) (X)	780 187	767 49	1,517 132	2,437 146	4,053 141	7,466 338
Mean total money income	28,012	(X)	27,772	21,024	23,233	27,672	29,374	36,259

Standard error	687	(X)	4,179	1,132	1,516	1,002	1,467	2,048
Number below poverty level	1,343	(X)	111	268	301	307	157	199
Standard error	129	(X)	37	58	61	62	44	50

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	5,069	(X)	551	1,505	2,475	3,944	5,830	12,173
Standard error	119	(X)	23	17	13	24	33	424
Mean total money income	29,890	(X)	27,544	21,762	24,191	29,179	31,150	40,966
Standard error	693	(X)	4,175	1,126	1,516	1,002	1,454	2,057
Number below poverty level	1,148	(X)	105	253	287	256	119	127
Standard error	119	(X)	36	56	60	56	38	40

Other agreements: 3/  
Total payments  
received in 2001

473	54	38	57	111	128	69	70	
0.0 percent	134	29	29	13	18	36	9	30
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	52	18	0	10	21	9	4	7
25.0 to 49.9 percent	12	9	0	5	7	0	1	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	30	14	0	6	13	7	3	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	46	17	0	0	21	16	3	6
100.0 percent and over	199	35	9	24	31	60	48	27

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,745	(X)	97	898	1,409	2,355	4,816	6,540
Standard error	338	(X)	60	202	185	274	525	1,860
Mean total money income	21,849	(X)	17,084	20,027	20,266	21,470	25,533	25,572
Standard error	1,252	(X)	5,185	3,579	2,052	2,538	3,189	3,352
Number below poverty level	127	(X)	22	8	32	34	18	13
Standard error	40	(X)	17	10	20	20	15	13

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	4,704	(X)	436	1,489	2,450	3,820	5,787	13,871
Standard error	399	(X)	70	51	32	104	120	1,587
Mean total money income	23,808	(X)	17,423	20,618	21,307	22,935	26,504	32,903
Standard error	1,272	(X)	5,200	3,551	2,061	2,499	3,164	3,275
Number below poverty level	121	(X)	22	8	31	34	18	8
Standard error	39	(X)	17	10	20	20	15	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 2001					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 2001	6,212	195	385	812	1,069	1,792	908	1,247
0.0 percent	1,573	99	111	297	326	474	122	242
0.1 to 24.9 percent	650	64	24	84	109	191	101	141
25.0 to 49.9 percent	346	46	15	60	62	111	44	54
50.0 to 74.9 percent	297	43	18	46	41	80	57	56
75.0 to 99.9 percent	525	57	35	44	89	177	99	81
100.0 percent and over	2,821	132	182	282	441	759	485	673
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,192 96	(X) (X)	813 208	762 51	1,509 130	2,342 80	4,169 143	7,464 350
Mean total money income Standard error	26,632 673	(X) (X)	26,206 4,679	19,460 1,127	22,553 1,473	25,971 959	28,653 1,455	34,411 1,937
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,339 129	(X) (X)	124 39	245 55	301 61	316 63	158 44	195 49
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 2001								
Mean income from child support Standard error	5,138 124	(X) (X)	551 24	1,494 18	2,472 13	3,948 24	5,836 34	12,415 443
Mean total money income Standard error	28,578 678	(X) (X)	25,944 4,672	20,192 1,121	23,516 1,474	27,577 955	30,320 1,445	39,363 1,944
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,147 119	(X) (X)	121 39	231 54	287 60	263 57	120 39	125 39
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2001	5,789	188	354	763	964	1,679	848	1,182
0.0 percent	1,460	95	90	284	312	444	118	212
0.1 to 24.9 percent	598	61	23	74	88	182	97	134
25.0 to 49.9 percent	335	46	15	56	55	111	44	54
50.0 to 74.9 percent	273	41	18	46	27	72	53	56
75.0 to 99.9 percent	479	55	35	44	68	162	95	75
100.0 percent and over	2,645	128	173	260	414	709	439	650
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,233 101	(X) (X)	874 225	753 52	1,517 143	2,337 83	4,101 148	7,588 358
Mean total money income Standard error	27,099 716	(X) (X)	27,648 5,060	19,740 1,189	22,855 1,616	26,385 1,008	28,815 1,539	34,931 2,031

Number below poverty level	1,223	(X)	102	238	269	287	145	182
Standard error	123	(X)	36	54	58	60	42	48

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	5,171	(X)	562	1,493	2,472	3,950	5,838	12,383
Standard error	129	(X)	25	18	14	25	35	460
Mean total money income	29,037	(X)	27,336	20,480	23,810	27,997	30,552	39,726
Standard error	721	(X)	5,054	1,183	1,616	1,005	1,526	2,040
Number below poverty level	1,036	(X)	98	223	256	234	107	117
Standard error	113	(X)	35	53	56	54	37	38

Other agreements: 3/  
Total payments  
received in 2001

422	51	31	49	105	113	60	65	
0.0 percent	113	27	22	12	15	30	4	29
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	52	18	0	10	21	9	4	7
25.0 to 49.9 percent	11	8	0	5	7	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	24	12	0	0	13	7	3	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	46	17	0	0	21	16	3	6
100.0 percent and over	177	33	9	22	28	50	45	23

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,640	(X)	120	893	1,433	2,409	5,131	5,209
Standard error	307	(X)	72	230	191	297	504	1,572
Mean total money income	20,237	(X)	9,746	15,106	19,776	19,800	26,361	24,970
Standard error	1,219	(X)	3,170	2,261	2,155	2,390	3,426	3,537
Number below poverty level	117	(X)	22	8	32	28	13	13
Standard error	38	(X)	17	10	20	19	13	13

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	4,689	(X)	426	1,500	2,473	3,924	5,807	12,996
Standard error	395	(X)	84	54	30	108	122	1,485
Mean total money income	22,286	(X)	10,052	15,712	20,816	21,315	27,037	32,758
Standard error	1,264	(X)	3,158	2,195	2,164	2,375	3,478	3,495
Number below poverty level	111	(X)	22	8	31	28	13	8
Standard error	37	(X)	17	10	20	19	13	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total due payments Number	S.E.	Amount of payments due in 2001					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 2001	712	67	87	137	91	183	93	121
0.0 percent	232	38	46	54	27	56	17	31
0.1 to 24.9 percent	66	20	0	11	7	16	15	16
25.0 to 49.9 percent	25	13	3	2	0	13	5	2
50.0 to 74.9 percent	39	16	6	6	8	10	4	6
75.0 to 99.9 percent	71	21	4	10	23	11	8	16
100.0 percent and over	278	42	27	53	27	76	44	51
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,881 408	(X) (X)	331 145	852 134	1,475 208	3,308 1,259	3,484 441	6,955 1,133
Mean total money income Standard error	35,959 2,174	(X) (X)	30,029 3,399	29,896 3,146	27,559 3,375	39,963 3,863	33,585 4,422	49,161 9,223
Number below poverty level Standard error	130 40	(X) (X)	10 11	31 20	31 20	25 18	16 14	17 14
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 2001								
Mean income from child support Standard error	4,221 253	(X) (X)	501 49	1,566 35	2,480 46	3,817 86	5,740 104	10,649 800
Mean total money income Standard error	37,299 2,206	(X) (X)	30,198 3,426	30,610 3,127	28,565 3,370	40,472 3,970	35,841 4,317	52,856 9,306
Number below poverty level Standard error	122 39	(X) (X)	7 9	31 20	31 20	27 18	16 14	10 11
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2001	661	64	80	128	85	168	84	116
0.0 percent	210	36	39	54	24	50	12	31
0.1 to 24.9 percent	66	20	0	11	7	16	15	16
25.0 to 49.9 percent	25	12	3	2	0	13	4	2
50.0 to 74.9 percent	33	14	6	0	8	10	4	6
75.0 to 99.9 percent	71	21	4	10	23	11	8	16
100.0 percent and over	255	40	27	51	23	66	41	47
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,825 416	(X) (X)	361 157	847 141	1,510 216	3,433 1,372	3,571 446	6,228 975
Mean total money income Standard error	36,011 2,314	(X) (X)	28,326 3,453	28,656 3,208	27,520 3,637	40,549 4,102	34,999 4,728	49,736 9,567

Number below poverty level	120	(X)	10	31	31	20	12	17
Standard error	39	(X)	11	20	20	16	12	14

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	4,175	(X)	503	1,575	2,512	3,886	5,749	10,037
Standard error	237	(X)	53	36	44	88	106	626
Mean total money income	37,361	(X)	28,468	29,384	28,522	41,003	37,177	53,546
Standard error	2,351	(X)	3,477	3,187	3,632	4,231	4,640	9,648
Number below poverty level	112	(X)	7	31	31	21	12	10
Standard error	37	(X)	9	20	20	16	12	11

Other agreements: 3/  
Total payments  
received in 2001

0.0 percent	22	12	7	0	3	6	5	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	6	6	0	6	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	22	12	0	2	3	10	3	4

Mean income from child support 1/	3,622	(X)	0	927	1,024	1,959	2,632	25,771
Standard error	1,834	(X)	0	323	694	653	1,809	7,145
Mean total money income	35,289	(X)	49,106	48,959	28,058	33,607	19,789	34,263
Standard error	4,646	(X)	7,710	9,182	39	10,335	7,940	4,232
Number below poverty level	10	(X)	0	0	0	5	5	0
Standard error	11	(X)	0	0	0	8	8	0

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	4,826	(X)	481	1,429	2,080	3,063	5,647	26,510
Standard error	1,745	(X)	77	134	0	56	428	5,404
Mean total money income	36,493	(X)	49,587	49,461	29,113	34,711	22,804	35,001
Standard error	4,413	(X)	7,787	9,343	655	9,958	6,566	2,490
Number below poverty level	10	(X)	0	0	0	5	5	0
Standard error	11	(X)	0	0	0	8	8	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total due payments		Amount of payments due in 2001					
	Number	S.E.	\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 2001	1,469	96	134	276	333	341	174	212
0.0 percent	507	56	50	107	130	111	48	60
0.1 to 24.9 percent	197	35	3	24	42	62	21	47
25.0 to 49.9 percent	84	23	11	19	11	29	10	3
50.0 to 74.9 percent	62	20	9	20	13	9	10	1
75.0 to 99.9 percent	166	32	11	22	47	39	25	23
100.0 percent and over	453	53	50	84	89	91	60	79
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1,992 157	(X) (X)	1,085 546	692 73	1,424 376	1,826 208	3,148 341	4,472 608
Mean total money income Standard error	7,316 231	(X) (X)	6,983 773	7,835 508	7,231 511	7,314 484	7,729 520	6,646 665
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,469 135	(X) (X)	134 41	276 59	333 64	341 65	174 47	212 51
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 2001								
Mean income from child support Standard error	4,004 175	(X) (X)	525 39	1,448 31	2,465 20	3,889 58	5,746 81	10,707 722
Mean total money income Standard error	9,328 308	(X) (X)	6,423 1,015	8,590 507	8,272 607	9,377 492	10,327 641	12,882 1,270
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,262 125	(X) (X)	128 40	261 57	314 62	287 60	137 41	135 41
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2001	1,343	91	111	268	301	307	157	199
0.0 percent	449	53	32	106	126	90	44	51
0.1 to 24.9 percent	184	34	3	24	29	62	21	47
25.0 to 49.9 percent	84	23	11	19	11	29	10	3
50.0 to 74.9 percent	59	19	9	20	13	9	7	1
75.0 to 99.9 percent	156	31	11	22	43	33	25	23
100.0 percent and over	410	51	45	77	78	84	50	74
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,021 168	(X) (X)	1,292 651	669 74	1,430 413	1,861 222	3,073 359	4,566 633
Mean total money income	7,445	(X)	7,206	7,822	7,221	7,792	7,758	6,627

Standard error	244	(X)	887	515	548	509	554	696
Number below poverty level	1,343	(X)	111	268	301	307	157	199
Standard error	129	(X)	37	58	61	62	44	50

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	4,029	(X)	561	1,444	2,465	3,879	5,771	10,688
Standard error	186	(X)	42	32	22	59	85	761
Mean total money income	9,453	(X)	6,475	8,597	8,255	9,810	10,456	12,749
Standard error	329	(X)	1,192	513	661	517	688	1,338
Number below poverty level	1,141	(X)	105	253	282	254	119	127
Standard error	119	(X)	36	56	59	56	38	40

Other agreements: 3/  
Total payments  
received in 2001

127	28	22	8	32	34	18	13	
0.0 percent	57	19	18	1	5	21	5	9
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	13	9	0	0	13	0	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	3	4	0	0	0	0	3	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	10	8	0	0	4	6	0	0
100.0 percent and over	43	16	5	7	10	7	10	4

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1,690	(X)	60	1,448	1,367	1,505	3,819	3,032
Standard error	365	(X)	58	315	464	569	1,055	2,037
Mean total money income	5,948	(X)	5,875	8,263	7,333	2,945	7,476	6,952
Standard error	645	(X)	1,293	3,232	1,303	776	1,457	2,080
Number below poverty level	127	(X)	22	8	32	34	18	13
Standard error	40	(X)	17	10	20	20	15	13

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	3,737	(X)	346	1,556	2,467	3,981	5,530	10,994
Standard error	482	(X)	74	110	32	218	245	1,628
Mean total money income	7,995	(X)	6,161	8,371	8,432	5,422	9,186	14,914
Standard error	742	(X)	1,275	3,219	1,074	1,022	1,611	2,872
Number below poverty level	121	(X)	22	8	31	34	18	8
Standard error	39	(X)	17	10	20	20	15	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total due		Amount of payments due in 2001					
	Number	S.E.	\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 2001	1,339	91	124	245	301	316	158	195
0.0 percent	454	53	42	94	120	102	37	60
0.1 to 24.9 percent	188	34	3	24	42	62	21	37
25.0 to 49.9 percent	84	23	11	19	11	29	10	3
50.0 to 74.9 percent	60	19	8	20	13	9	10	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	131	29	11	14	30	39	21	16
100.0 percent and over	423	51	50	74	85	75	60	79
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,034 170	(X) (X)	1,165 587	660 76	1,421 413	1,794 219	3,352 355	4,589 651
Mean total money income Standard error	7,316 238	(X) (X)	6,696 810	7,722 517	7,199 550	7,531 491	7,870 547	6,586 649
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,339 129	(X) (X)	124 39	245 55	301 61	316 63	158 44	195 49
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 2001								
Mean income from child support Standard error	4,057 188	(X) (X)	528 41	1,430 33	2,461 22	3,920 58	5,748 83	10,923 772
Mean total money income Standard error	9,338 324	(X) (X)	6,059 1,069	8,493 521	8,240 658	9,657 491	10,266 657	12,919 1,325
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,142 119	(X) (X)	121 39	231 54	283 59	263 57	120 39	125 39
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2001	1,223	87	102	238	269	287	145	182
0.0 percent	407	50	24	94	115	86	37	51
0.1 to 24.9 percent	174	33	3	24	29	62	21	37
25.0 to 49.9 percent	84	23	11	19	11	29	10	3
50.0 to 74.9 percent	57	19	8	20	13	9	7	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	121	28	11	14	27	33	21	16
100.0 percent and over	380	49	45	67	75	68	50	74
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,054 182	(X) (X)	1,408 710	633 76	1,427 459	1,796 233	3,185 373	4,700 679
Mean total money income	7,455	(X)	6,877	7,704	7,184	8,044	7,916	6,560

Standard error	252	(X)	944	523	596	505	568	679
Number below poverty level	1,223	(X)	102	238	269	287	145	182
Standard error	123	(X)	36	54	58	60	42	48

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	4,089	(X)	568	1,426	2,460	3,896	5,752	10,917
Standard error	200	(X)	44	34	24	60	86	818
Mean total money income	9,491	(X)	6,036	8,497	8,217	10,145	10,482	12,777
Standard error	346	(X)	1,274	527	725	503	688	1,403
Number below poverty level	1,031	(X)	98	223	251	234	107	117
Standard error	113	(X)	35	53	56	54	37	38

Other agreements: 3/  
Total payments  
received in 2001

117	27	22	8	32	28	13	13	
0.0 percent	47	17	18	1	5	15	0	9
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	13	9	0	0	13	0	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	3	4	0	0	0	0	3	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	10	8	0	0	4	6	0	0
100.0 percent and over	43	16	5	7	10	7	10	4

Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1,833	(X)	60	1,448	1,367	1,776	5,223	3,032
Standard error	387	(X)	58	315	464	634	639	2,037
Mean total money income	5,861	(X)	5,875	8,263	7,333	2,358	7,357	6,952
Standard error	697	(X)	1,293	3,232	1,303	778	1,990	2,080
Number below poverty level	117	(X)	22	8	32	28	13	13
Standard error	38	(X)	17	10	20	19	13	13

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	3,716	(X)	346	1,556	2,467	4,158	5,708	10,994
Standard error	521	(X)	74	110	32	213	292	1,628
Mean total money income	7,744	(X)	6,161	8,371	8,432	4,740	7,841	14,914
Standard error	788	(X)	1,275	3,219	1,074	1,068	1,823	2,872
Number below poverty level	111	(X)	22	8	31	28	13	8
Standard error	37	(X)	17	10	20	19	13	10

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents  
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total due		Amount of payments due in 2001					
	Number	S.E.	\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
All Payments:								
Total payments received in 2001	130	28	10	31	31	25	16	17
0.0 percent	53	18	8	13	11	9	12	0
0.1 to 24.9 percent	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	10
25.0 to 49.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	1
75.0 to 99.9 percent	35	15	0	8	17	0	4	6
100.0 percent and over	30	14	0	10	4	16	1	0
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1,558 267	(X) (X)	74 97	947 253	1,459 325	2,233 601	1,205 836	3,088 1,162
Mean total money income Standard error	7,312 883	(X) (X)	10,647 1,352	8,730 1,930	7,539 1,156	4,559 2,031	6,382 1,548	7,362 3,719
Number below poverty level Standard error	130 40	(X) (X)	10 11	31 20	31 20	25 18	16 14	17 14
If full amount of 2/ payments had been received in 2001								
Mean income from child support Standard error	3,461 377	(X) (X)	489 136	1,585 77	2,507 57	3,502 235	5,731 311	8,169 1,115
Mean total money income Standard error	9,214 993	(X) (X)	11,062 1,430	9,368 1,842	8,587 1,189	5,828 2,209	10,908 2,516	12,443 4,445
Number below poverty level Standard error	120 39	(X) (X)	7 9	31 20	31 20	25 18	16 14	10 11
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2001	120	27	10	31	31	20	12	17
0.0 percent	43	16	8	13	11	4	7	0
0.1 to 24.9 percent	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	10
25.0 to 49.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	1
75.0 to 99.9 percent	35	15	0	8	17	0	4	6
100.0 percent and over	30	14	0	10	4	16	1	0
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	1,687 280	(X) (X)	74 97	947 253	1,459 325	2,811 576	1,692 1,083	3,088 1,162
Mean total money income	7,340	(X)	10,647	8,730	7,539	4,133	5,809	7,362

Standard error	955	(X)	1,352	1,930	1,156	2,531	2,107	3,719
Number below poverty level	120	(X)	10	31	31	20	12	17
Standard error	39	(X)	11	20	20	16	12	14

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	3,418	(X)	489	1,585	2,507	3,632	6,009	8,169
Standard error	405	(X)	136	77	57	274	351	1,115
Mean total money income	9,071	(X)	11,062	9,368	8,587	4,954	10,126	12,443
Standard error	1,069	(X)	1,430	1,842	1,189	2,680	3,457	4,445
Number below poverty level	110	(X)	7	31	31	20	12	10
Standard error	37	(X)	9	20	20	16	12	11

Other agreements: 3/

Total payments received in 2001	10	8	0	0	0	5	5	0
0.0 percent	10	8	0	0	0	5	5	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Mean income from child support 1/	0	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Standard error	0	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean total money income	6,971	(X)	0	0	0	6,204	7,801	0
Standard error	435	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number below poverty level	10	(X)	0	0	0	5	5	0
Standard error	11	(X)	0	0	0	8	8	0

If full amount of 2/  
payments had been  
received in 2001:

Mean income from child support	3,982	(X)	0	0	0	3,000	5,044	0
Standard error	557	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mean total money income	10,953	(X)	0	0	0	9,204	12,845	0
Standard error	993	(X)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number below poverty level	10	(X)	0	0	0	5	5	0
Standard error	11	(X)	0	0	0	8	8	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

CUSTODIAL PARENTS	Child support agreed to or awarded 3/							
	Total	Total	Health insurance in award 4/		Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support	
			Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
<b>Total</b>	13,383	7,916	4,659	2,155	2,621	318	5,466	907
Standard error	282	219	169	116	127	45	183	75
<b>Marital Status</b>								
Married	3,194	2,066	1,342	644	621	64	1,127	213
1st marriage	838	452	262	103	148	12	386	49
Divorced remarried	2,293	1,597	1,077	538	462	53	696	160
Divorced	4,466	2,913	1,953	1,018	778	114	1,553	308
Separated	1,646	840	429	224	289	46	806	163
Widowed 1/	129	89	52	23	21	0	40	5
Never married	3,949	2,009	883	247	912	93	1,940	218
<b>Race/Hispanic Origin</b>								
White	9,535	5,915	3,852	1,821	1,615	223	3,621	639
White, not Hispanic	7,799	5,024	3,374	1,638	1,271	183	2,775	541
Black	3,331	1,718	673	283	908	88	1,614	239
Hispanic Origin 2/	1,921	984	509	187	392	44	937	119
<b>Age</b>								
15 to 17 years	50	23	4	0	19	1	27	3
18 to 29 years	3,214	1,695	842	226	674	73	1,519	136
30 to 39 years	5,147	3,244	1,968	915	1,009	119	1,903	363
40 years and over	4,972	2,954	1,846	1,014	918	125	2,018	406
<b>Educational Attainment</b>								
Less than H.S. grad	2,209	1,047	451	157	467	40	1,162	95
H.S. grad (or GED)	5,126	3,029	1,721	842	1,104	120	2,097	355
Some college--no degree	2,978	1,883	1,193	496	528	84	1,095	184
Associate	1,195	746	492	199	217	25	449	91
Bachelor or more	1,874	1,211	802	463	306	49	663	182
<b>Number Own Kids</b>								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	7,729	4,139	2,468	1,112	1,331	165	3,591	575
Two	3,790	2,565	1,600	784	795	104	1,224	253
Three	1,428	953	485	207	376	41	475	56

Four or more	436	260	105	52	120	7	176	23
Work Experience								
Worked	11,172	6,768	4,083	1,902	2,162	259	4,405	798
Full-time, Year-round	7,405	4,427	2,707	1,255	1,417	178	2,978	598
Did not work	2,210	1,149	576	253	459	59	1,062	109
Program Participation in 2001								
One or more programs	3,807	2,122	958	317	938	71	1,684	166
Medicaid	2,475	1,369	623	202	626	32	1,105	115
Food Stamps	2,400	1,376	604	187	607	51	1,024	93
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,469	865	350	134	417	35	604	49
TANF	759	425	166	41	223	20	334	36
General Assistance or Other Welfare	201	115	51	26	53	7	86	7

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child support agreed to or awarded 3/							
			Health insurance in award 4/		Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support	
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
Total	11,291	7,110	4,216	1,946	2,311	281	4,181	621
Standard error	260	208	161	110	120	42	160	62
Marital Status								
Married	2,715	1,845	1,212	590	544	57	871	159
1st marriage	745	407	239	99	132	11	338	43
Divorced remarried	1,907	1,420	971	488	400	45	487	112
Divorced	3,587	2,592	1,769	915	656	93	996	193
Separated	1,349	753	386	198	262	38	596	103
Widowed 1/	116	84	52	23	17	0	31	4
Never married	3,524	1,836	796	221	833	93	1,688	163
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	7,843	5,258	3,459	1,638	1,393	192	2,585	410
White,not Hispanic	6,326	4,463	3,048	1,470	1,077	152	1,863	320
Black	3,010	1,612	640	270	839	83	1,398	188
Hispanic Origin 2/	1,689	884	442	172	358	44	806	109
Age								
15 to 17 years	50	23	4	0	19	1	27	3
18 to 29 years	2,973	1,573	790	218	606	71	1,399	115
30 to 39 years	4,394	2,958	1,807	855	917	108	1,436	248
40 years and over	3,875	2,555	1,615	873	769	101	1,320	255
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,915	922	402	138	405	38	993	75
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,280	2,690	1,554	748	943	98	1,591	223
Some college--no degree	2,552	1,723	1,090	456	483	84	829	133
Associate	1,016	701	459	193	204	18	315	65
Bachelor or more	1,528	1,075	711	410	277	43	453	126
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	6,354	3,674	2,223	1,011	1,139	149	2,680	390
Two	3,268	2,319	1,438	695	728	97	949	179

Three	1,261	869	451	189	332	29	393	36
Four or more	408	248	103	51	113	6	160	17

Work Experience

Worked	9,261	6,035	3,676	1,709	1,885	225	3,226	527
Full-time, Year-round	5,904	3,878	2,408	1,108	1,212	152	2,025	386
Did not work	2,030	1,074	540	237	426	55	955	95

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	3,495	1,969	877	295	877	67	1,526	134
Medicaid	2,282	1,275	571	186	586	29	1,007	89
Food Stamps	2,255	1,296	551	173	582	51	958	82
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,378	817	331	128	397	34	561	49
TANF	706	393	153	40	204	17	313	36
General Assistance or Other Welfare	193	107	43	26	53	7	85	7

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child support agreed to or awarded 3/							
	Total	Total	Health insurance in award 4/ Total	Absent parent provided health Total	Health insurance not in award Total	Absent parent provided health Total	Not awarded child support Total	Absent parent provided health Total
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
Total	2,092	807	443	209	310	37	1,285	286
Standard error	114	71	53	36	44	15	89	42
Marital Status								
Married	478	222	129	54	78	8	257	55
1st marriage	92	45	23	5	15	0	48	6
Divorced remarried	385	177	106	50	62	7	208	48
Divorced	879	321	184	103	123	21	557	115
Separated	297	87	42	26	27	8	210	60
Widowed 1/	13	4	0	0	4	0	9	0
Never married	425	173	87	26	79	1	253	56
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1,692	657	393	184	222	32	1,036	230
White,not Hispanic	1,474	561	326	169	193	32	913	222
Black	321	105	33	13	69	4	216	51
Hispanic Origin 2/	232	101	67	15	34	0	131	10
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	242	122	52	8	68	2	119	20
30 to 39 years	753	286	160	60	93	11	467	115
40 years and over	1,097	399	231	141	149	24	699	150
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	295	125	49	18	63	2	169	20
H.S. grad (or GED)	846	340	167	94	161	22	506	133
Some college--no degree	425	160	103	40	45	0	266	51
Associate	180	46	32	5	13	7	134	26
Bachelor or more	346	136	91	52	29	6	210	56
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,376	465	245	101	192	16	911	185
Two	522	246	162	89	68	8	276	74

Three	167	84	35	18	44	12	82	20
Four or more	28	11	1	1	7	1	16	6

Work Experience

Worked	1,911	732	407	193	277	33	1,179	271
Full-time, Year-round	1,501	549	299	147	206	27	952	212
Did not work	181	74	36	16	33	4	106	15

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	311	153	81	22	62	4	158	32
Medicaid	192	94	52	16	40	3	98	25
Food Stamps	145	79	53	14	25	1	66	11
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	91	48	19	6	20	1	43	0
TANF	53	32	13	1	19	3	21	0
General Assistance or Other Welfare	8	7	7	0	0	0	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child support agreed to or awarded 3/							
			Health insurance in award 4/		Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support	
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
Total	3,131	1,706	816	317	720	58	1,425	146
Standard error	139	103	71	45	67	19	94	30
Marital Status								
Married	250	146	90	36	42	3	103	10
1st marriage	119	59	37	15	12	0	59	6
Divorced remarried	114	84	53	21	31	3	31	4
Divorced	856	534	329	176	157	3	322	39
Separated	530	244	104	33	110	7	286	41
Widowed 1/	26	20	11	5	9	0	6	0
Never married	1,469	761	281	67	401	45	708	57
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1,858	1,078	612	249	368	18	780	85
White,not Hispanic	1,331	811	488	217	245	10	520	73
Black	1,148	563	173	57	327	38	585	60
Hispanic Origin 2/	591	293	130	32	137	8	297	22
Age								
15 to 17 years	8	6	4	0	2	0	2	0
18 to 29 years	1,176	601	251	61	278	18	575	33
30 to 39 years	1,216	705	346	151	286	31	511	72
40 years and over	731	395	215	106	154	9	336	41
Educ Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,011	480	195	54	220	9	531	30
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,363	782	337	156	382	39	581	82
Some college--no degree	485	305	195	79	84	7	180	14
Associate	129	77	45	11	18	0	53	1
Bachelor or more	142	62	44	17	15	3	80	19
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,354	635	299	100	255	19	719	62

Two	887	538	277	129	228	25	349	49
Three	609	367	187	62	148	14	241	16
Four or more	282	165	53	26	90	0	116	20

Work Experience

Worked	1,908	1,091	537	203	442	30	818	82
Full-time, Year-round	576	303	146	53	127	10	273	49
Did not work	1,223	615	278	114	278	28	607	64

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	2,166	1,201	536	162	541	44	965	77
Medicaid	1,427	788	344	101	377	20	639	63
Food Stamps	1,676	961	429	126	427	34	715	50
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	987	591	233	83	302	27	396	23
TANF	552	303	126	25	161	14	249	28
General Assistance or Other Welfare	151	82	35	19	38	4	69	7

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child support agreed to or awarded 3/							
			Health insurance in award 4/		Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support	
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
Total	2,823	1,571	741	283	663	58	1,253	109
Standard error	132	99	68	42	64	19	88	26
Marital Status								
Married	216	128	76	32	40	3	87	6
1st marriage	105	49	31	14	9	0	56	6
Divorced remarried	94	76	45	18	31	3	18	0
Divorced	763	492	303	160	141	3	271	29
Separated	479	230	96	33	103	7	249	35
Widowed 1/	23	20	11	5	9	0	2	0
Never married	1,343	700	254	54	370	45	643	39
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	1,645	986	556	222	332	18	659	54
White,not Hispanic	1,155	753	454	196	222	10	403	41
Black	1,063	523	157	50	305	38	540	55
Hispanic Origin 2/	553	260	108	26	125	8	293	22
Age								
15 to 17 years	8	6	4	0	2	0	2	0
18 to 29 years	1,100	551	236	58	244	18	549	28
30 to 39 years	1,104	668	319	139	280	31	435	54
40 years and over	612	345	182	87	137	9	267	27
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	915	431	176	45	194	9	483	30
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,230	732	316	139	354	39	498	51
Some college--no degree	448	283	175	79	83	7	165	9
Associate	116	72	40	11	18	0	44	1
Bachelor or more	115	52	34	9	15	3	63	18
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	1,157	548	257	95	210	19	609	47

Two	816	500	248	105	218	25	316	33
Three	579	359	183	58	147	14	220	12
Four or more	271	163	53	26	87	0	109	17

Work Experience

Worked	1,707	1,001	482	180	409	30	706	54
Full-time, Year-round	502	276	131	51	116	10	226	31
Did not work	1,117	569	259	104	254	28	547	55

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	2,001	1,102	480	147	500	44	899	69
Medicaid	1,327	727	314	92	348	20	600	59
Food Stamps	1,583	905	392	115	409	34	678	46
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	934	563	223	80	285	27	371	23
TANF	519	284	119	25	150	14	234	28
General Assistance or Other Welfare	144	74	28	19	38	4	69	7

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	Child support agreed to or awarded 3/							
			Health insurance in award 4/		Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support	
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
Total	308	135	75	34	57	0	172	37
Standard error	44	29	22	15	19	0	33	15
Marital Status								
Married	34	18	14	4	3	0	16	4
1st marriage	13	10	6	1	3	0	3	0
Divorced remarried	21	8	8	3	0	0	13	4
Divorced	93	42	26	16	16	0	51	10
Separated	51	15	8	1	6	0	36	6
Widowed 1/	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Never married	126	61	26	13	32	0	65	18
Race/Hispanic Origin								
White	213	92	56	27	35	0	121	31
White,not Hispanic	176	59	34	21	23	0	117	31
Black	85	40	16	7	21	0	45	5
Hispanic Origin 2/	38	34	22	5	12	0	4	0
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	76	49	14	3	34	0	27	5
30 to 39 years	113	37	27	12	6	0	76	18
40 years and over	119	50	34	19	16	0	69	14
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	96	49	19	9	27	0	47	0
H.S. grad (or GED)	133	50	21	17	29	0	83	32
Some college--no degree	37	22	20	0	1	0	16	5
Associate	14	5	5	0	0	0	9	0
Bachelor or more	27	10	10	8	0	0	17	0
Number Own Kids								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	197	87	42	6	44	0	110	15

Two	71	38	29	24	9	0	33	15
Three	29	8	4	4	1	0	21	3
Four or more	10	3	0	0	3	0	8	3

Work Experience

Worked	202	90	55	24	33	0	112	28
Full-time, Year-round	74	27	15	2	12	0	47	18
Did not work	106	46	20	10	24	0	60	9

Program Participation  
in 2001

One or more programs	165	98	55	15	42	0	67	8
Medicaid	99	60	30	9	29	0	39	5
Food Stamps	93	56	37	11	18	0	36	4
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	53	28	10	3	17	0	25	0
TANF	33	18	7	1	11	0	15	0
General Assistance or Other Welfare	7	7	7	0	0	0	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2001----- -----Received payments-----							
					Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>								
Total	13,383	7,916	6,924	5,119	29,008	769	4,274	119
Standard error	282	219	205	177	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2001								
Same State	10,014	6,107	5,360	4,059	29,551	910	4,336	133
Different State	1,778	1,085	969	680	28,811	1,540	4,153	328
Outside the U.S.	303	69	41	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1,288	656	553	361	24,096	2,335	3,842	479
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2001								
Visitation privs only	7,219	4,537	4,016	3,018	26,291	874	3,934	162
No contact	1,686	1,077	959	562	22,514	1,929	3,780	425
Some contact--1+ days	5,534	3,459	3,057	2,456	27,156	977	3,970	174
Joint custody only 1/	111	57	46	30	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	36	26	26	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	74	31	20	14	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	3,011	2,099	1,847	1,505	36,192	1,631	5,325	209
No contact	196	147	128	84	19,652	2,645	3,780	573
Some contact--1+ days	2,815	1,952	1,719	1,421	37,171	1,711	5,417	218
Neither visit/joint	3,042	1,224	1,015	566	21,317	1,381	3,328	270
No Contact	2,480	938	772	424	22,490	1,704	3,607	334
Some contact--1+ days	562	286	243	142	17,819	2,017	2,497	382
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	7,283	7,283	6,451	4,781	29,405	817	4,306	124
Other Agreement	633	633	473	339	23,412	1,407	3,834	433
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
1995 and later	4,962	4,962	4,313	3,115	27,794	956	4,258	168
1990 to 1994	1,994	1,994	1,804	1,398	28,876	1,029	4,356	187
1985 to 1989	834	834	719	532	35,296	3,875	4,194	301
Before 1985	126	126	88	74	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2001----- -----Received payments-----							
					Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>								
Total	11,291	7,110	6,212	4,639	28,258	815	4,274	117
Standard error	260	208	195	169	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2001								
Same State	8,371	5,478	4,802	3,660	28,838	975	4,309	127
Different State	1,552	1,015	915	653	27,894	1,511	4,197	340
Outside the U.S.	286	66	39	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1,081	551	457	307	23,030	2,414	4,061	552
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2001								
Visitation privs only	6,155	4,133	3,650	2,786	25,551	920	3,905	152
No contact	1,505	973	865	519	22,149	2,049	3,819	456
Some contact--1+ days	4,650	3,160	2,785	2,267	26,329	1,027	3,924	155
Joint custody only 1/	84	50	40	27	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	32	23	23	13	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	52	28	17	14	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	2,315	1,826	1,604	1,333	35,440	1,758	5,519	224
No contact	157	131	112	81	19,954	2,741	3,770	597
Some contact--1+ days	2,158	1,695	1,492	1,252	36,438	1,852	5,632	234
Neither visit/joint	2,738	1,100	919	494	21,137	1,375	3,093	260
No Contact	2,254	854	701	372	22,104	1,666	3,287	311
Some contact--1+ days	483	246	218	122	18,187	2,222	2,501	444
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	6,537	6,537	5,789	4,330	28,720	867	4,323	122
Other Agreement	573	573	422	310	21,805	1,404	3,599	378
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
1995 and later	4,441	4,441	3,861	2,824	27,567	1,026	4,238	162
1990 to 1994	1,794	1,794	1,617	1,264	27,144	1,008	4,353	190
1985 to 1989	761	761	654	485	34,393	4,148	4,305	324
Before 1985	114	114	80	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002



**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2001----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
Total	2,092	807	712	480	36,255	2,193	4,273	575
Standard error	114	71	67	55	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2001								
Same State	1,643	628	559	399	36,085	2,306	4,581	683
Different State	226	70	54	27	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	17	3	3	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	206	105	96	54	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2001								
Visitation privs only	1,065	404	366	232	35,195	2,457	4,290	1,063
No contact	181	104	95	43	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	884	300	272	189	37,089	2,757	4,514	1,292
Joint custody only 1/	27	6	6	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	4	3	3	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	22	3	3	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	696	273	243	173	42,000	4,197	3,828	533
No contact	39	16	16	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	657	256	227	169	42,593	4,245	3,825	543
Neither visit/joint	305	124	96	72	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No Contact	226	84	71	52	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	78	40	25	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	746	746	661	451	35,975	2,320	4,140	581
Other Agreement	60	60	51	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
1995 and later	522	522	452	291	29,993	2,343	4,459	871
1990 to 1994	200	200	187	134	45,185	4,275	4,385	774
1985 to 1989	73	73	65	47	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1985	12	12	8	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2001----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
Total	3,131	1,706	1,469	963	7,571	302	3,041	218
Standard error	139	103	96	77	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2001								
Same State	2,362	1,348	1,147	763	7,802	343	2,933	205
Different State	328	170	152	98	7,988	789	4,119	1,333
Outside the U.S.	94	16	14	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	347	173	157	92	5,592	959	2,805	486
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2001								
Visitation privs only	1,739	1,043	913	619	7,187	364	3,135	304
No contact	468	322	276	163	6,655	749	3,369	817
Some contact--1+ days	1,271	721	637	456	7,377	415	3,052	292
Joint custody only 1/	18	7	7	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	6	3	3	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	12	4	4	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	395	275	220	165	8,310	789	3,417	413
No contact	36	29	24	21	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	359	246	196	143	8,261	885	3,574	459
Neither visit/joint	980	381	329	175	8,179	717	2,402	343
No Contact	805	279	242	123	8,105	874	2,515	454
Some contact--1+ days	175	102	88	53	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1,536	1,536	1,343	893	7,640	316	3,038	232
Other Agreement	170	170	127	69	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
1995 and later	1,205	1,205	1,038	670	7,487	357	2,751	261
1990 to 1994	319	319	284	185	8,020	706	3,327	354
1985 to 1989	167	167	136	96	7,115	1,041	4,482	945
Before 1985	15	15	11	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2001----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY</b>								
Total	2,823	1,571	1,339	885	7,604	305	3,078	235
Standard error	132	99	91	74	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2001								
Same State	2,111	1,238	1,043	699	7,730	347	2,954	222
Different State	311	168	150	98	7,988	789	4,119	1,333
Outside the U.S.	91	13	11	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	311	151	135	80	6,468	1,014	2,903	552
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2001								
Visitation privs only	1,566	979	852	588	7,076	366	3,161	319
No contact	442	301	255	154	6,443	725	3,471	862
Some contact--1+ days	1,124	678	597	434	7,299	422	3,052	304
Joint custody only 1/	18	7	7	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	6	3	3	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	12	4	4	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	317	235	181	142	8,303	802	3,555	469
No contact	33	26	21	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	284	209	160	123	8,343	899	3,767	519
Neither visit/joint	922	349	300	152	8,941	715	2,363	389
No Contact	769	265	229	111	9,054	813	2,450	494
Some contact--1+ days	153	85	71	41	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1,411	1,411	1,223	816	7,683	319	3,077	252
Other Agreement	160	160	117	69	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
1995 and later	1,107	1,107	946	621	7,597	360	2,729	279
1990 to 1994	302	302	267	173	7,971	728	3,442	374
1985 to 1989	147	147	116	80	6,668	1,019	4,952	1,100
Before 1985	15	15	11	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents  
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2001**  
(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2001----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
<b>CUSTODIAL FATHERS</b>								
<b>BELOW POVERTY</b>								
Total	308	135	130	77	7,189	1,403	2,622	309
Standard error	44	29	28	22	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2001								
Same State	251	109	104	64	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Different State	17	1	1	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	3	3	3	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	37	22	22	13	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2001								
Visitation privs only	173	64	61	31	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	26	21	21	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	147	42	40	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Joint custody only 1/	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	77	40	40	23	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	3	3	3	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	74	37	37	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Neither visit/joint	58	32	29	24	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No Contact	36	15	13	12	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	21	17	16	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	126	126	120	77	7,189	1,403	2,622	309
Other Agreement	10	10	10	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
1995 and later	98	98	92	49	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1990 to 1994	17	17	17	12	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1985 to 1989	21	21	21	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1985	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years  
of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002

**Table 10. Custodial Parents Receiving Noncash Support Provided by Noncustodial Parents: 2001**

(Numbers in thousands. People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2002)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
Total custodial parents	13,382	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	8,165	61.0
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	7,790	58.2
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	5,261	39.3
Food or groceries	3,819	28.5
Pay for child care or summer camp	1,352	10.1
Pay for medical expenses	2,500	18.7
Custodial parents with any agreement	7,916	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	5,205	65.8
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	4,998	63.1
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	3,127	39.5
Food or groceries	2,219	28.0
Pay for child care or summer camp	745	9.4
Pay for medical expenses	1,513	19.1
Custodial parents without agreements	5,467	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	2,960	54.1
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	2,793	51.1
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	2,134	39.0
Food or groceries	1,600	29.3
Pay for child care or summer camp	607	11.1
Pay for medical expenses	987	18.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2002.

## Footnotes

### Table 2 footnotes

(X) Represents not applicable.

1/ Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact.

### Table 3 footnotes

(X) Represents not applicable.

1/ Custodial parents without agreements or with informal agreements. Excludes those with pending agreements.

### Table 4 footnotes

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

3/ Child support award status as of spring 1999.

### Table 5 footnotes

Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

### Table 6 footnotes

(X) Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

### Table 7 footnotes

(0) Represents zero or rounds to zero

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

(X) Represents not applicable.

1/ Mean child support amount based on all custodial parents due payments, whether or not payments were received.

2/ Consists of non-legal agreements or understandings.

### Table 8 footnotes

(0) Represents zero or rounds to zero

1/ Widowed people have children from previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship.

2/ People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

3/ Child support award status as of spring 1999.

4/ Health insurance in award by 1999 (This number excludes awards made in 2000).

Table 9 footnotes

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(0) Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Joint custody may be physical, legal or both. Legal custody does not necessarily include visitation.

2/ Child support award status as of spring 1999.

Table 10 footnotes

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(X) Represents not applicable.