

INDEX

- α**
see Type I decision error
- β**
see Type II decision error
- 91b material** 3-5
- A_{\min}**
 area of elevated activity D-23
- action level** 2-14, 27; 4-34, 35; 7-3; D-6, 8, 9, 15, 16
- activity** 2-3; 3-11
 activity concentration 4-1, 6
 distribution 2-29, 30; 6-33, 34
 ratios 4-4, 5
 gross activity 4-8
 units of activity 2-14; 4-1
see elevated activity
- air** 3-19; 5-10, 14, 18; 6-11, 13, 55 to 60; 7-13, 16, 27; App. M
 2-5; 5-52; 8-21, 27; C-8 to 10
- ALARA**
- alpha (α) radiation** 4-6, 7; 7-15
 analysis 7-22
 detection sensitivity
 direct measurement 6-32 to 37
 scanning 2-14; 5-48; 6-47 to 49
 detectors 6-15 to 17, 20
 attenuation 4-23, 25
 measurement 5-12, 13; 6-13, 14
 radon 6-55 to 59
- alternative hypothesis** 2-39; 5-25; 8-11, 17
- area**
 evaluation & HSA 3-11
 classification 2-4, 5, 17, 28; 4-11
 contaminated 2-3
 land 4-26
 reference coordinate system 4-27
 scanning 2-31; 5-46 to 48
 site 4-17
 site diagram 3-21
 structures 4-23, 25
 survey unit 2-4; 4-15
- area of elevated activity** 2-3, 4, 27, 28, 30; 5-35 to 39; 6-42 to 45; 8-22, 23, 27
 demonstrating compliance 2-27
 determining data points 5-35
 flagging 5-44
 investigation level 5-44 to 46
 final status survey design 2-29, 32; 5-46 to 52
- area factor** 2-27; 5-36 to 39; 8-16, 22, 24
- arithmetic mean**
see mean
- arithmetic standard deviation**
see standard deviation
- background (radiation)**
 activity 5-10, 11
 decommissioning 4-13
 detection sensitivity 6-37, 39 to 49
 ground water 5-13
 indistinguishable from 2-39
 samples 5-10, 11; 7-2, 5
 statistical tests 2-26; 4-9; 5-28
see background reference area
- background reference area** 2-6, 28; 4-13 to 16; 7-5; 8-3 to 11, 17 to 21; A-5
 background radiation 4-13
 data points 5-25 to 31
 P_r 5-27
 relative shift
 WRS test 5-26
 survey 5-1, 2, 10
- Becquerel (Bq)**
see conversion table
- beta (β) radiation** 4-6
 analysis 7-21, 22
 detection sensitivity
 direct measurement 6-32 to 37
 scanning 2-14; 5-48; 6-37 to 47
 detectors 6-15 to 17, 21
 attenuation 4-23, 25
 measurement 5-12, 13
 radon 6-55, 58, 59
- bias** 2-11; 4-32 to 38
 field measurements 6-4 to 6
 laboratory measurements 7-4, 5

biased sample measurement			
<i>see judgement measurement</i>			
byproduct material	C-15, 16		
byproducts	3-5		
calibration	4-17; 6-20 to 28; 7-4, 13; 9-5, 6		
CEDE (committed effective dose equivalent)	2-2		
CERCLA	2-22, 39; 3-1, 2; 5-1, 7		
compared to MARSSIM	App. F		
Chain of Custody	5-3, 17; 7-23 to 25; 9-8		
characterization survey	2-15, 16, 22, 23; 3-24; 4-21; 5-7 to 17; A-17		
checklist	5-16, 17		
DCGLs	4-4		
checklist(s)			
<i>see survey checklist</i>			
Class 1 area	2-5; 4-11; 5-48; 8-24, 25		
investigation level	5-45		
scanning	2-32; 5-46		
Class 2 area	2-5; 4-12; 5-49; 8-24		
investigation level	5-45		
scanning	2-32; 5-47		
Class 3 area	2-5; 4-12; 5-49		
investigation level	5-45		
scanning	2-33; 5-48		
classification	2-4, 10, 17, 28; 3-1, 12, 22; 4-11; 5-46 to 51; 7-7; 8-1, 2, 15, 16, 22, 24, 27; A-5; N-16		
areas	2-5		
HSA/scoping	2-23		
<i>see Class 1, 2, and 3 area</i>			
cleanup	1-1, 4; 5-18, 19		
regulations	1-3		
release criterion	2-2		
cleanup standard	2-2		
cleanup (survey) unit			
<i>see survey unit</i>			
coefficient of variation	5-26		
comparability		2-11; 6-6; 7-6, 12; N-12 to 15	
completeness		2-11; 6-6, 7; 7-6, 7; N-14 to 16	
computer code			
DEFT		D-20, 21	
ELIPGRID		D-23	
RESRAD		5-36	
RESRAD-BUILD		5-36	
conceptual site model		3-21, 22; 4-21; 5-8, 47; 7-11, 13, 15; A-10	
confidence interval		6-53 to 55	
alternate null hypothesis		2-36	
confirmatory survey			
survey design		5-21	
<i>see final status survey</i>			
contamination		1-1, 2, 3, 6	
characterization survey		5-7 to 15	
classification		2-4, 5, 28; 3-3; 4-11	
DCGLs		2-2, 3; 4-3	
decommissioning criteria		5-25	
field measurements		6-5, 6	
final status survey		5-25 to 52	
HSA		2-22	
historical data		3-7, 10	
reconnaissance		3-9	
identifying		3-11	
in soil		3-13, 14	
in water		3-15, 17	
in structures		3-20	
in air		3-19	
remedial action		2-23; 5-18, 19	
sampling		7-11 to 16; App. M	
surrogate measurements		4-4	
<i>see area of elevated activity</i>			
<i>see impacted area</i>			
control chart		4-33, 37; 6-5, 7, 8	
corrective action		2-23; 6-28; 7-11; 9-8, 9	
bias		N-10	
comparability		N-15	
completeness		N-16	
precision		N-9	
representativeness		N-13	

criterion

alternate hypothesis	2-39
compliance	2-25
DCGLs	4-3
FSS	2-24
measurement	6-1
QC	4-32 to 38
release criterion	1-1 to 3; 3-24
statistical tests	2-22, 34
null hypothesis	2-9

critical level (L_c)

6-32 to 37

critical value8-12, 13, 15, 18,
21; A-18;
D-16, 17**curie (C_i)***see conversion table***data**

conversion	6-28 to 31
data interpretation checklist	8-27
distribution	8-4, 5
number of points needed	2-10
EMC	5-35 to 39
Sign test	5-31 to 35
WRS test	5-25 to 31
preliminary review (DQA)	E-3
review	N-5
skewness	8-5
spatial dependency	8-4

*see mean, median, standard deviation**see posting plot**see ranked data**see stem and leaf display***Data Life Cycle**2-6 to 12; 4-35;
5-46; 9-2, 3, 5
2-7

figure

steps:

1. planning 2-8; App. D
2. implementation 2-11
3. assessment 2-11; App. E
4. decision making 2-7

table

2-16

Data Quality Assessment (DQA)1-4; 2-6; 5-46;
8-1, 2; 9-2, 5;
App. E

assessment phase

2-8, 11; App. E

historical data

3-7

Data Quality Objectives (DQOs)

	1-3, 4; 2-7, 9; 4-4, 19; 5-2, 8, 21, 52; 6-2; 7-1, 2; 8-1, 2; 9-2, 7, 8; App.D
DQO Process	2-10; App. D
iterations (figure)	D-3
state problem	D-4
identify decision	D-5
inputs	D-5, 6
study boundaries	D-6 to 8
develop decision rule	D-8 to 13
decision errors	D-13 to 28
optimize design	D-28, 29
HSA	3-2
Planning	2-9
preliminary review (DQA)	E-1
measurement uncertainty	6-50
QAPP	9-2, 3

data quality indicators2-11; 6-3, 7; 7-2,
7; 9-9; N-6 to 18**Derived Concentration Guideline Level (DCGL)**

	2-2, 11, 33; 4-3 to 11; 6-1, 2, 7, 19, 32, 50; 7-2, 7, 9; 8-2, 6, 11, 22, 26; 9-5
DCGL _w	2-3; A-2; D-9
DCGL _{EMC}	2-3
HSA	3-1, 12
gross activity	4-8
sampling	7-2, 7, 9
surveys	5-1

decay*see radioactive decay***decision error**

	D-13 to 17, 20 to 22, 26 to 29; N-17
error chart	D-27
false positive	D-14, 21, 26
<i>see Type I error</i>	
false negative	D-15, 20
<i>see Type II error</i>	
feasibility trials	
DEFT	D-20, 21
specifying limits	D-15
table	D-15

- decision maker** 2-6; 4-14; 5-46;
6-27; 7-2, 18; 9-8
- alternate methods 2-32
 - estimating uncertainty 2-11
 - DQOs 3-2; 6-2
- decision rule** 1-2; 8-24
- one-sample case D-11
 - power chart (example) D-25
 - two-sample case D-12
- decision statement** 8-24; D-2, 5, 6
- decommissioning** 1-1; 2-3; 3-1
- Characterization Survey 2-23; 5-7, 8
 - criteria 4-1
 - documentation 5-52
 - simplified procedure App. B
 - site identification 2-16
 - site investigation 4-1
- delta (δ)** 5-26 to 35;
8-12 to 15, 19,
23; A-11, 19;
D-10, 13, 16, 17,
20, 21
- delta (Δ)** 2-9, 10, 31
see relative shift
- detection limit**
see minimum detectable concentration
- detector(s)** Chap. 6; 9-6;
App. H
- alpha
 - field survey 6-15 to 18, 20;
H-5 to 10
 - laboratory 7-20, 22;
H-38 to 42
 - beta
 - field survey 6-15 to 18, 21;
H-11 to 14
 - laboratory 7-20, 21;
H-43 to 45
 - calibration 6-20 to 28
 - in situ* spectrometry 6-11, 12
 - gamma
 - field survey 6-15 to 18, 22;
H-15 to 24
 - laboratory 7-20, 21;
H-46 to 48
 - low energy H-31 to 33
 - radon 6-57; H-25 to 30
 - sensitivity 6-31 to 49
 - X-ray H-31 to 33
- direct measurement** 2-4; 4-17;
Chap. 6
- background 6-7, 35
 - description 6-10 to 13
 - detectors 6-15 to 22;
App. H
 - instruments 4-16, 6-15 to 28
 - methods 4-17
 - QC 4-32 to 38
 - radon 6-55 to 60
 - replicates 6-3
 - sensitivity 6-31 to 49
 - surveys 5-45 to 51
- distribution coefficient (K_d)** 3-19
- documentation** N-2 to 4
- dose equivalent (dose)** 1-1, 3; 2-1, 2
- DCGL 2-3; 5-36 to 38
 - release criterion 2-2
- effective probe area** 6-29, 37
- elevated area**
see area of elevated activity
- elevated measurement**
see area of elevated activity
- Elevated Measurement Comparison (EMC)** 2-3, 27, 32;
8-5, 9, 17, 18,
21 to 23
- DCGL_{EMC} 2-3, 27
 - number of data points 5-35 to 39
 - example 5-39; A-16
 - see area of elevated activity*
- exposure pathway model** 2-2, 15, 27;
5-38, 44; 8-9, 23
- exposure rate** 4-20; 5-9 to 11,
17, 51
- field sampling plan** 2-6; 9-3
- field survey equipment** H-5 to 37
- final status survey** 2-4, 24, 32; 3-24;
5-21 to 55; 8-1,
6, 10, 23 to 25;
9-5
- checklist 5-53 to 55
 - classification 2-28; 4-11
 - compliance 2-25
 - DCGL 4-3
 - example App. A
 - figure 2-21

- final status survey (continued)**
- health and safety 4-38
 - integrated design 2-32
 - investigation process 2-16
 - planning 2-9; 5-21 to 55
 - sampling 7-7 to 16; App. M 4-14
 - survey units 4-14
- fluence rate** 6-11, 12, 44
- frequency plot** 8-4, 5
- gamma (γ) radiation**
- analysis 7-21
 - detection sensitivity 6-31
 - direct measurement 6-32 to 37
 - scanning 6-37 to 47
 - detectors 6-15 to 18, 22; 7-20, 21; H-15 to 24, 46 to 48
 - measurement 4-16
 - radon 6-55, 57, 60
 - scanning 6-14
 - spectrometry 4-16
 - surface measurement 6-11, 12
- graded approach** 1-5; 2-4, 5, 8; 3-1; 6-8; 8-1; 9-2, 3, 5
- graphical data review** 8-4; E-3
- see frequency plot*
 - see posting plot*
 - see stem and leaf display*
- gray region** 2-9, 31; 5-25 to 27, 32, 33; 6-7; 7-7, 8 to 12, 14, 19; D-16, 17, 20 to 22, 26, 28
- example A-7, 11
 - see decision error*
 - see lower bound (LBGR)*
- grid** 2-31; 4-27 to 31; 5-3, 16, 40 to 43; 7-7
- example A-7, 13, 14, 15
 - positioning systems 6-61, 62
 - random start example 5-40, 41; A-14
 - reference coordinate system 2-23; 4-27; 6-61, 66
 - example(s) 4-28, 29, 30
- grid (continued)**
- sample/scan 2-32; 5-40
 - spacing 5-42
 - triangular grid 5-40 to 43
 - figure 5-43
- half-life ($t_{1/2}$)** 1-5; 4-6; 6-55; A-1; B-1
- histogram**
- see frequency plot*
 - see stem and leaf display*
- Historical Site Assessment (HSA)** 1-3, 4; 2-16, 22; Chap. 3; 5-1, 16, 39; 6-14; 7-12; 8-9; A-1
- data sources App. G
 - figure 2-18
 - information sources App. G
 - survey planning 4-11
- hot measurement**
- see area of elevated activity*
- hot spot**
- see area of elevated activity*
- hypothesis** 2-26; 8-8, 12, 18
- alternative hypothesis 2-39; D-14, 15
 - null hypothesis 2-9, 26; 8-11, 15, 17, 23; D-14, 15
 - statistical testing 1-3; 2-13, 26
 - approach explained 2-26
 - Sign test 2-28; 8-11
 - WRS test 2-28; 8-17
- impacted area** 2-4
- classification 4-11
 - DQO 3-2
 - HSA 2-23; Chap. 3
 - non-impacted 2-4
 - Scoping Survey 2-23
 - site diagram 3-23
 - survey design 2-25
 - see residual radioactivity*
- indistinguishable from background** 2-39; D-19
- infiltration rate** 3-14, 16, 18
- inventory** 3-8; 4-26

- investigation level** 2-2, 32; 4-1;
5-18, 44 to 46;
6-14, 15;
8-9, 17, 21
 example (table) 5-45
 scanning 6-3
 survey strategy 5-46
 see release criterion
 see action level
- judgment measurement** 2-22, 23, 30, 33;
5-2, 3, 44, 48,
51, 55
- karst terrain** 3-19
- laboratory equipment** 4-16; H-38 to 48
- less-than data** 2-13
- license** 2-16; 3-4, 5, 7, 8;
7-11
- license termination**
 see decommissioning
- lower bound of the gray region (LBGR)**
2-9, 31; 5-25 to
27, 31 to 33; 6-7;
7-7; 8-12, 13, 15,
19; D-17, 20,
21, 28; N-18
 example A-11
 see gray region
- m (number of data points in the reference area)** 5-29, 39, 42;
8-18, 21
- mean** 2-27, 28; 4-33;
5-49, 50; 8-2, 3,
5 to 7, 12, 13, 15;
D-9
 of data (example) 8-3
- measurement techniques** 1-2, 4; 2-4; 3-7;
4-16, 17;
7-20 to 22
- median** 2-28; 5-27, 32,
45; 8-2, 3, 5 to 7,
12, 13, 15; D-9
- minimum detectable concentration (MDC)** 2-10, 34; 4-16,
17, 34, 35;
5-36, 37, 48;
6-31 to 49;
8-15, 18, 22;
9-7 to 9
 direct measurement 6-32 to 37
 elevated activity 5-39
 reporting 2-13
 scan 6-37 to 49
- minimum detectable count rate (MDCR)** 6-40 to 45
- missing or unusable data** 5-29, 31, 33, 35
- model(s)**
 conceptual site model 3-3, 22; 5-8, 47
 defining study boundaries D-6, 7
 exposure pathway 1-4; 2-2, 15, 27;
 6-10, 28
 area factor (example) 5-36
 determining DCGLs 4-3, 6
- N (number of data points)** 2-10; 5-25 to 39;
8-12, 13, 15, 18
 QC measurements 4-32 to 38
 Sign test 5-31 to 35
 example 5-33, 35; B-2
 table 5-34
 WRS test 5-25 to 31
 example 5-29, 31;
 A-11; B-2
 table 5-30
- n (number of data points in survey unit)** 5-29, 38, 42;
8-18, 21
- NARM** 3-4
- naturally occurring radionuclides** 1-4; 3-3; 6-5; 7-5
- non-impacted area** 2-4
 background (reference area) 4-13
 classification 2-28; 4-11
 DQO 3-2
 HSA 2-17;
 3-10 to 12
 survey design 2-31

- nonparametric test** 2-26; 4-10, 11;
5-25; 8-6, 7, 22,
24, 25
- alternate methods 2-34 to 38
- one-sample test 2-28; 5-31;
8-11 to 16; D-10
- two-sample test 2-28; 5-25;
8-17 to 21; D-10
- see Sign test*
- see Wilcoxon Rank Sum test*
- see Wilcoxon Signed Rank test*
- normal (gaussian) distribution** 2-28; 5-45;
6-54, 55; 8-6; I-1
- one-sample test** 2-28; 5-25,
31 to 35
- see Sign test*
- outlier** 9-7
- P_r** 5-27, 28; I-27, 28
- performance evaluation** 4-35, 37; 6-4, 9;
7-4, 10
- physical probe area** 6-29, 30, 38, 48
- posting plot** 2-27; 8-4, 8, 13
- power (1-β)** 2-31, 34; 4-26;
5-27, 29, 33, 54;
6-15, 17; 8-2, 3,
5, 6, 8, 12, 15,
23, 27; D-15,
17 to 19, 25, 26
- Sign test I-25, 26
- WRS test I-27 to 29
- chart D-25
- power curve I-26, 29
- example A-7, 9, 11, 12
- precision** 2-11; 4-32 to 38;
9-9; N-6 to 8
- global positioning system 6-61, 62
- QC measurements 4-35, 37; 6-3, 4;
7-3, 4
- probe area** 6-20, 21, 24, 29,
30, 36, 37, 38,
43, 48
- quality** 2-6, 8, 9
- assessment data 2-11
- data quality needs 2-8
- HSA data 3-10
- professional judgment 3-22
- quality assurance (QA)** 2-6; 4-32; 8-1, 2,
4, 7; 9-1 to 4
- review of HSA 3-25
- document comparison tables App. K
- Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP)** 2-6; 4-31, 32;
5-5, 54, 55; 7-9;
9-2, 3, 6
- quality control (QC)** 2-6; 8-2; 9-1, 5, 7
- field measurement control 6-3 to 8
- laboratory control 7-2 to 7
- number of measurements 4-32 to 38
- quality system** 9-1 to 4
- Quantile plot** 8-4, 7, 8, 13;
I-18 to 21
- Quantile-Quantile plot** A-16, 17;
I-22 to 24
- R** 5-29, 31, 33, 35
- R_A** D-23
- radiation program managers**
list by region App. L
- radiation survey** 1-1, 4; 4-4, 21
- data life cycle 2-16
- HSA 2-22; 3-1, 8
- scoping survey 2-22; 5-1 to 6
- characterization survey 2-23; 5-7 to 17
- remedial action support survey 2-23; 5-18 to 20
- final status survey 2-24; 5-21 to 55
- planning 2-8 to 11;
Chap. 4; Chap. 5
- process 2-14, 17 to 21
- radioactive decay** 3-12; 7-18, 20
- decay chain 4-6, 7
- half-life 4-5
- radon 6-55, 58, 59
- scan MDC 6-44 to 46
- survey design 5-5, 8, 16
- radioactivity**
see residual radioactivity
- radiological survey**
see radiation survey
- radionuclide** 2-2, 5
- compliance/dose 2-25
- see unity rule*

- radon** 3-20; 5-14;
6-55 to 60
- random uncertainty** 2-14; 6-50 to 52
- ranked data** I-22
interpolated ranks I-23
- RCRA** 2-22, 23, 39; 3-1;
5-1, 7
compared to MARSSIM App. F
- reference coordinate system**
see grid
- regulations & requirements** App. C
DOD C-15 to 20
DOE C-4 to 12
EPA C-1 to 4
NRC C-12 to 15
States C-20, 21
- relative shift (Δ/σ)** 5-26 to 35, 40,
42; 8-12 to 15,
19; D-17, 20
calculate 5-26, 5-32
example 5-29, 5-33;
A-11, 19
DQO process 2-9, 10, 31
number of data points 5-28, 33
 P_r 5-27
Sign p 5-32
tables
N (Sign test) 5-34
N/2 (WRS test) 5-30
 P_r 5-28
Sign p 5-32
- release criterion** 1-1, 2, 5; 2-2
alternate null hypothesis 2-39
compliance 2-25
DCGLs 4-3
final status survey 2-24
null hypothesis 2-9, 26
statistical tests 2-25
survey planning 5-1
- rem (radiation equivalent man)**
see conversion table
- remedial action support survey**
2-15, 23; 5-18 to
20; 6-12; 8-25
checklist 5-20
figure 2-20
table 2-16
- remediation** 1-1, 3, 4; 8-9, 11
see remedial action support survey
- removable activity** 5-17, 52;
6-20, 21
see surface contamination
- removal** 2-5; 5-2
criteria 2-23; App. F
of structures/equipment 4-24 to 26
Superfund App. F
HSA 3-1
scoping survey 5-2
- replicate** 4-35, 37
sample 7-3
measurement 6-3
- representativeness** 2-11, 24; 4-34;
6-6; 7-3;
N-12, 13
- reproducibility** 4-27; 6-61
- residual radioactivity** 2-3, 26; 3-24;
4-1, 24
analytical procedures 7-17 to 23
characterization surveys
land areas 5-11
structures 5-10
final status survey
land areas 5-40, 50, 51
structures 5-44, 48 to 50
remedial action design 5-18
see surface contamination
- restricted use** 1-1; 5-7
see unrestricted release
- robust** 2-35, 37; 8-6
- s** 5-45, 49; 8-2
- S+** 8-12 to 16
see test statistic
- sample(s)** 2-4
alternate survey design 2-33
background 4-13
blanks 7-5
Chain of Custody 7-23 to 25
characterization
land 5-11
structures 5-10
confirmation/verification 2-25
criteria 4-19, 21
DCGLs 4-4

- sample(s) (continued)**
- documentation 5-52
 - final status survey
 - locations 5-40 to 44
 - number of data points 5-25 to 39
 - matrix spikes 7-4
 - packing/transport 7-25 to 28
 - preservation of 7-16, 17
 - QC 4-32 to 38
 - remedial action 5-19
 - sampling 2-4
 - scoping 5-2, 3
 - soil 7-11 to 14
 - surrogate 4-4
 - water & sediments 5-12, 13
- Sampling and Analysis Plan** 2-6; 9-3
- scanning** 2-4; 4-17
- alpha 6-14
 - alpha scanning sensitivity
 - equations - derivations App. J
 - beta 6-15
 - demonstrating compliance 2-31
 - detectors 6-15 to 18, 20 to 22, 57; App. H
 - elevated activity 2-29
 - gamma 6-14
 - MDCs 6-37 to 49
 - pattern (example) A-6
 - sensitivity 6-37 to 49
 - survey techniques 4-17; 6-13 to 15
 - scanning surveys
 - scoping 5-3, 6
 - characterization
 - land areas 5-11
 - structures 5-10
 - remedial action 5-19
 - final status
 - Class 1 areas 2-32; 5-46
 - Class 2 areas 2-32; 5-47
 - Class 3 areas 2-33; 5-48
- scoping survey** 2-15, 22; 5-1 to 6
- area classification 4-11
 - checklist 5-5, 6
 - figure 2-19
 - HSA & planning 3-1, 2
 - table 2-16
- sealed source**
- final status survey example App. B
- sigma (σ)**
see standard deviation
- Sievert (Sv)**
see conversion table
- Sign test** 2-3, 27, 28; 5-25; 8-11 to 16
- applying test 8-12
 - example(s) 8-12, 14
 - hypothesis 8-11
 - number of data points 5-31 to 35
 - example 5-33, 35
 - power I-25, 26
 - Sign p 5-32
- site(s)** Chap. 1
- clearing for access 4-24
 - decommissioning 4-1
 - definition 2-3
 - historical assessment Chap. 3
 - identification 2-16; 3-4
 - investigation process 2-14
 - site preparation 4-22
- site reconnaissance** 3-9
- identify contamination 3-13
 - site model 3-22
- smear (swipe)**
see removable activity
- soil** 3-13 to 15
- analysis 7-17 to 23
 - background 4-13
 - sampling 7-11 to 14
 - surveys 5-33, 9 to 11, 19, 33, 47, 50, 51
 - survey coverage 2-32; 5-47
- source term** 4-21
- split**
- regulatory verification 2-25
 - sample 4-35; 7-3, 14
- standard deviation** 2-9, 31; 4-16; 5-26, 29, 31, 32, 45, 49; 8-2, 10, 12 to 15, 19, 23; A-11, 19; N-17
- standard operating procedure (SOP)** 6-3, 51; 7-9, 19, 25

- statistical tests** 2-25; 4-11; 5-25; Chap. 8; App. I
- alternate methods 2-34 to 38
 - documenting 8-25, 26
 - interpreting results 8-21 to 25
 - selecting a test 8-6, 7; E-4
 - summary (table) 8-9
 - verify assumptions 8-7, 8; E-4
- stem & leaf display** 8-5, 7; I-17, 18
- structures** 3-20
- access 4-25
 - HSA site plots 3-8
 - measurements 4-20
 - reference coordinate system 4-27 to 31
 - surface activity 5-10
 - surveys 5-7 to 10, 46, 47
 - survey coverage 5-47
 - survey example App. A
 - survey unit 2-4; 4-14, 15
 - WRS test (example)
 - Class 1 8-21, App. A
 - Class 2 8-19
- Student's t test** 2-35, 37
- subsurface soil (sample)** 1-9; 4-24
- characterization survey 5-9, 5, 11
 - HSA 3-11, 13, 14
 - sampling 7-16; App. M
- surface contamination** 1-3, 4
- detectors
 - alpha 6-20
 - beta 6-21
 - gamma 6-22
 - direct measurements 6-10 to 13
 - identification 3-12
 - in situ* spectrometry 6-11, 12
 - land areas 4-24
 - scanning 6-13 to 15
 - soil 3-14
 - structures 4-23; 5-10
 - surface activity DCGLs 4-4
 - surrogates/DCGLs 4-4
- surface soil** 1-3, 1-4; 3-13
- background 4-13
 - sampling 7-9, 12 to 14, 16, 17, 21; App. M
- surrogate measurements** 4-4 to 7; 5-12; 6-14; 9-7
- survey**
- approach Chap. 1
 - DCGLs 4-3
 - decommissioning criteria 4-1
 - DQOs 2-9 to 11
 - field measurements Chap. 6
 - instruments/technique 4-16; App. H
 - overview Chap. 2
 - planning 2-8 to 11; Chap. 5
- QAPP** 2-6
- sampling/preparation Chap. 7, App. M
 - simplified procedure App. B
 - site investigation process 2-14
 - statistical tests 2-25; Chap. 8; App. I
- survey considerations** Chap. 4
- using MARSSIM 1-6; Roadmap
 - see characterization* 5-7 to 16
 - see final status* 5-20 to 53
 - see HSA* Chapter 3
 - see remedial action* 5-17 to 19
 - see scoping* 5-1 to 6
 - see Data Life Cycle*
 - see survey unit*
- survey checklist**
- characterization 5-16, 17
 - final status 5-53 to 55
 - remedial action 5-20
 - scoping 5-5, 6
 - statistical tests 8-27
- survey plan** 1-5; 2-6; 5-54; 7-8, 18
- alternate designs 2-33 to 40
 - design Chap. 4; Chap. 5
 - DQOs 2-9; 3-3
 - optimizing survey 2-30
- survey unit** 2-4; 4-14; 7-5; 9-6, 8; N-16
- area 4-15
 - characterization 5-9 to 5-11
 - characterize/DQOs 2-9
 - classification 2-28; 4-11, 12
 - classify/flowchart 2-17
 - elevated activity 2-27
 - HSA 3-1, 2, 4
 - identifying 4-14
 - investigation level 5-44 to 46
 - statistics & final status survey 5-21 to 55
 - uniform contamination 2-28

- surveyor(s)** 4-22, 31; 6-24, 37, 38, 40 to 48
 selecting 6-8, 9
- systematic uncertainty** 6-50 to 52
- systematic grid** 2-31, 32; 5-46; 6-7, 12; 8-19, 22
- test statistic** 8-12, 13, 15; D-16 to 19
 example (S+) 8-12 to 16
 example (W_r , W_s) 8-18
 see *critical level*
- total effective dose equivalent (TEDE)** 2-2
- triangular sampling grid** 5-35, 36, 42 to 44; 8-4, 13, 16, 19
 see *systematic grid*
- two-sample test** 2-28; 5-25 to 31; D-10
 alternate methods 2-37, 38
 nonparametric test 4-9 to 11
 see *Wilcoxon Ranked Sign test*
- Type I decision error** 5-25 to 35; 6-33, 34; 8-8, 10, 13 to 15, 18, 19, 21; 9-8, 9; D-14 to 17, 21, 26, 28
 DQOs 2-9, 10, 31
 examples 8-10; A-7, 11, 18; B-2
- Type II decision error** 5-25 to 35; 6-33, 34; 8-8, 10, 12 to 15, 19; 9-8, 9; D-14 to 18, 20, 21, 26, 28
 DQOs 2-9, 10, 31
 examples 8-10; A-7, 11; B-2
- uncertainty** 1-2; 2-25; 5-11, 14, 26, 29, 33, 35, 45, 46; 6-49 to 55; 7-3, 4, 8, 21; 8-17, 18; 9-7, 9
- uncertainty (continued)**
 confidence intervals 6-53 to 55
 decision making 2-7
 DCGL 2-33
 estimating 2-11
 measurement 6-49 to 55
 MDC 4-17
 propagation 6-52, 53
 QC 4-32 to 38
 reporting 2-14
 statistical counting 6-52
 systematic/random 6-50 to 52
- unity rule (mixture rule)** 2-27; 4-8; 5-38; 8-21, 23
 adjusting DCGLs 4-8 to 4-10
- unrestricted release** 3-22
- validation** 2-8, 11; 7-9; 9-2, 5, 7, 8; App. N
- verification** 2-15, 25; 5-21; 6-32; 7-9; 8-8; 9-2, 4 to 7
- W_r 8-18
 see *test statistic*
- W_s 8-18
 see *test statistic*
- Wilcoxon Rank Sum (WRS) test** 2-28; 5-25 to 31; 8-17 to 21
 adjusted data 8-20
 example 8-19, 21; A-10, 11, 18, 19
 applying the test 8-18
 Class 1 example 8-21
 Class 2 example 8-19
 power I-27 to 29
 spreadsheet formulas I-30
 see *two-sample test*
- working level** 6-56