Health and Nutrition

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and insurance coverage, including medicare and medicaid, medical personnel, hospitals, nursing homes and other care facilities, incidence of acute and prevalence of chronic conditions, nutritional intake of the population, and food consumption. Summary statistics showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in Health, United States. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA) and appear in the quarterly Health Care Financing Review and in the annual Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement to the Health Care Financing Review. Statistics on health insurance are also collected by NCHS and are published in Series 10 of Vital and Health Statistics. The Census Bureau also publishes data on insurance coverage. Statistics on health facilities are collected by NCHS and are published in Series 14 of Vital and Health Statistics. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL, in Hospital Statistics. Primary sources for data on nutrition are the quarterly National Food Review and the annual Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, both issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, NCHS also conducts periodic surveys of nutrient levels in the population, including estimates of food and nutrient intake, overweight and obesity, hypercholesterolemia, hypertension, and clinical signs of malnutrition.

National health expenditures—HCFA compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the United States. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care, physician care, dental care, and other professional care; home health; drugs and other medical nondurables; vision products and other medical durables; nursing home care and other personal health expenditures; plus nonpersonal health expenditures for such items as public health.

In Brief In 1996: 42 million with no health insurance. 1995: Persons with-**Arthritis** 33 million Deformities, orthopedic impairments 32 million 30 million Hypertension Per capita consumption of fresh fruit: 1980 105 pounds 1996 129 pounds

research, construction of medical facilities, administration and the net cost of private health insurance) and by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, out-of-pocket payments, and a range of public programs including medicare, medicaid, and those operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)).

Data used to estimate health expenditures come from existing sources which are tabulated for other purposes. The type of expenditure estimates rely upon statistics produced by such groups as the American Hospital Association, the Internal Revenue Service, the Department of Commerce, and the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Source of funding estimates are constructed using administrative and statistical records from the medicare and medicaid programs, the Department of Defense and VA medical programs, the Social Security Administration, Census Bureau's Governmental Finances, state and local governments, other HHS agencies, and other nongovernment sources. Detailed descriptions of sources and methods are published in an article titled "National health accounts: Lessons from the U.S. experience" in the summer 1992 edition of the Health Care Financing Review, Volume 13, Number 4. Revisions to the sources and methods, along with the most recent analysis of health care expenditure estimates, are published in the Health Care Financing Review's

annual article on national health expenditures.

Medicare and medicaid—Since July 1966, the federal medicare program has provided two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: (1) A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and (2) a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan, financed partially by monthly premiums paid by participants, which partly covers physicians' and related medical services. Such insurance also applies, since July 1973, to disabled beneficiaries of any age after 24 months of entitlement to cash benefits under the social security or railroad retirement programs and to persons with end stage renal disease.

Under medicaid, all states offer basic health services to certain very poor people: Individuals who are pregnant, aged, disabled or blind, and families with dependent children. Medicaid eligibility is automatic for almost all cash welfare recipients in these states. Thirty-nine states also extend medicaid to certain other persons who qualify, except for incomes above regular eligibility levels; those persons include those who have medical expenses which, when subtracted from their income, spend down to a state "medically needy" level or those who meet the higher "medically needy" income restrictions. Within federal guidelines, each state determines its own medicaid eligibility criteria and the health services to be provided under medicaid. The cost of providing medicaid services is jointly shared by the federal government and the states.

Health resources—Hospital statistics based on data from the American Hospital Association's yearly survey are published annually in Hospital Statistics, and cover all hospitals accepted for registration by the Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc. Data obtained from NCHS cover all U.S. hospitals which meet certain criteria for inclusion. The criteria are published in Vital and Health Statistics reports, Series 13. NCHS

defines a hospital as a nonfederal shortterm general or special facility with six or more inpatient beds with an average stay of less than 60 days.

Statistics on the demographic characteristics of persons employed in the health occupations are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and reported in Employment and Earnings (monthly) (see Table 672, Section 13). Data based on surveys of health personnel and utilization of health facilities providing longterm care, ambulatory care, and hospital care are presented in NCHS Series 13 and Series 14. Data on Health Resources Utilization and Data on Health Resources: Manpower and Facilities. Statistics on patient visits to health care providers, as reported in health interviews, appear in NCHS Series 10, National Health Interview Survey Data.

The HCFA's Health Care Financing Review and its annual Medicare and Medicaid Statistical Supplement present data for hospitals and nursing homes as well as extended care facilities and home health agencies. These data are based on records of the medicare program and differ from those of other sources because they are limited to facilities meeting federal eligibility standards for participation in medicare.

Data on patients in hospitals for the mentally ill and on mental health facilities are collected by the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) and appear in *Mental Health, U.S.*; the *Mental Health Statistics* reports; (series CN); and the Mental Health Statistical Note series.

Disability and illness—General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS in its National Health Interview Survey and its National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys and appear in Vital and Health Statistics, Series 10 and 11. respectively. The Department of Labor compiles statistics on occupational injuries (see Section 13). Annual incidence data on notifiable diseases are compiled by the Public Health Service (PHS) at its Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, Georgia, and are published as a supplement to its Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report.

The list of diseases is revised annually and includes those which, by mutual agreement of the states and PHS, are communicable diseases of national importance.

Nutrition—Statistics on annual per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value are estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and published quarterly in National Food Review. Historical data can be found in Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, issued annually.

Statistics on food insufficiency and food and nutrient intake are collected by

NCHS to estimate the diet of the Nation's population. NCHS also collects physical examination data to assess the population's nutritional status, including growth, overweight/obesity, nutritional deficiencies, and prevalence of nutrition-related conditions, such as hypertension, hypercholesterolemia, and diabetes.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from NCHS and HCFA, see Appendix III.

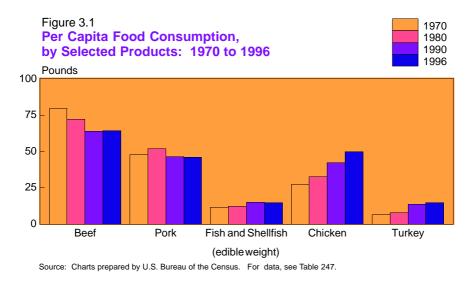
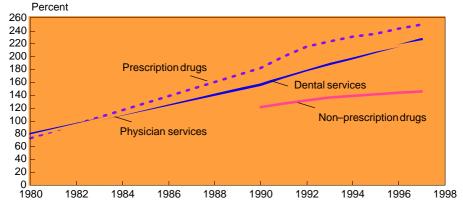


Figure 3.2

Consumer Price Indexes: Medical Services



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see Tables 179 and 773.

No. 164, National Health Expenditures, by Type: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars, except percent, Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	247.3 14.9	428.7 9.9	699.5 12.2	766.8 9.6	836.6 9.1	895.1 7.0	945.7 5.6	991.4 4.8	1,035.1 4.4
Private expenditures Health services and supplies Out-of-pocket payments Insurance premiums 2 Other Medical research Medical facilities construction	142.5 138.0 60.3 69.8 8.0 0.3 4.2	254.5 248.0 100.7 132.8 14.5 0.5 6.0	415.1 404.9 144.4 238.6 21.9 1.0 9.3	445.2 435.0 151.6 259.4 24.0 1.1 9.0	478.1 467.1 159.5 282.5 25.1 1.2 9.8	506.2 494.3 163.6 303.3 27.3 1.2 10.7	521.8 510.0 164.8 315.6 29.6 1.3 10.5	536.2 525.3 166.7 326.9 31.7 1.3 9.6	552.0 540.9 171.2 337.3 32.4 1.4 9.7
Public expenditures . Percent federal of public Health services and supplies Medicare ³ Public assistance medical payments ⁴ Temporary disability insurance ⁵ Workers' compensation (medical) ⁵ Defense Dept. hospital, medical. Maternal, child health programs. Public health activities Veterans' hospital, medical care. Medical vocational rehabilitation. State and local hospitals ⁶ Other ⁷ Medical research Medical research	104.8 68.7 97.6 37.5 28.0 0.1 5.1 4.4 0.9 6.7 5.9 0.3 5.6 3.1 5.2	174.2 70.7 164.3 72.1 44.4 0.1 8.0 7.5 1.3 11.6 8.7 0.4 7.0 3.3 7.3 2.6	284.4 68.9 270.1 112.1 80.4 0.1 11.6 1.9 19.6 11.4 0.6 11.3 5.0 11.3	321.7 70.2 306.9 124.4 99.1 0.1 17.2 12.8 2.0 21.4 12.4 0.6 11.2 5.7 11.8 3.0	358.5 71.7 342.0 141.4 111.9 0.1 19.0 13.0 2.1 23.4 13.2 0.6 11.1 6.2 13.0 3.5	389.0 71.9 371.9 153.0 125.6 0.1 18.5 13.3 2.2 25.3 14.3 0.6 12.3 6.6 13.3 3.8	423.9 71.7 405.2 169.8 136.4 0.1 18.6 13.2 2.3 28.5 15.3 0.7 13.2 7.1 14.6 4.1	455.2 72.2 435.4 187.9 145.6 0.1 18.2 13.4 2.4 31.5 6 0.7 12.3 7.7 15.3 4.5	483.1 72.6 462.7 203.1 153.1 0.1 17.3 13.4 2.4 35.5 16.7 0.7 12.5 7.9 15.6 4.8

¹ Change from immediate prior year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.
² Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance). ³ Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text, Section 12. ⁴ Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily medicaid). ⁵ Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers, state governments, and self-insurers. ⁶ Expenditures not offset by other revenues. ႛ Covers expenditures for Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Review, fall 1997.

No. 165. National Health Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars, Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	247.3	428.7	699.5	766.8	836.6	895.1	945.7	991.4	1,035.1
Spent by— Consumers Out-of-pocket Private insurance. Government. Other	130.0 60.3 69.8 104.8 12.5	233.5 100.7 132.8 174.2 21.0	383.0 144.4 238.6 284.4 32.1	411.0 151.6 259.4 321.7 34.1	442.0 159.5 282.5 358.5 36.1	466.9 163.6 303.3 389.0 39.2	480.5 164.8 315.6 423.9 41.3	493.6 166.7 326.9 455.2 42.6	508.5 171.2 337.3 483.1 43.5
Spent for— Health services and supplies. Personal health care expenses Hospital care. Physician services Dental services Other professional services Home health care. Drugs/other medical nondurables Vision products/other med. durables 3 Nursing home care. Other health services Net cost of insurance and admin. 4 Government public health activities.	235.6 217.0 102.7 45.2 13.3 6.4 21.6 3.8 17.6 4.0 11.9 6.7	412.3 376.4 168.3 83.6 21.7 16.6 5.6 37.1 6.7 30.7 6.1 24.3 11.6	675.0 614.7 256.4 146.3 31.6 34.7 13.1 59.9 10.5 50.9 11.2 40.7 19.6	741.9 679.6 282.3 162.2 33.3 38.3 16.1 65.6 11.2 57.2 13.6 40.9 21.4	809.1 740.7 305.3 175.9 37.0 42.1 19.6 71.2 11.9 62.3 15.4 45.0 23.4	866.1 787.0 323.0 183.6 39.1 46.3 22.9 75.6 12.3 66.3 18.0 53.8 25.3	915.2 828.5 335.7 190.4 41.7 50.3 25.6 79.5 12.5 70.9 21.9 58.2 28.5	960.7 869.0 346.7 196.4 44.7 54.3 28.4 84.9 13.1 75.2 25.3 60.1 31.5	1,003.6 907.2 358.5 202.1 47.6 58.0 30.2 91.4 13.3 78.5 27.6 60.9 35.5
Medical research ⁵	5.5 6.2	7.8 8.5	12.2 12.3	12.9 12.0	14.2 13.4	14.5 14.5	15.9 14.6	16.7 14.0	17.0 14.5

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues, privately funded construction, and industrial inplant.
² Includes services of registered and practical nurses in private duty, podiatrists, optometrists, physical therapists, clinical psychologists, chiropractors, naturopaths, and Christian Science practitioners.
³ Includes expenditures for eyeglasses, hearing aids, orthopedic appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, wheelchairs, etc.
⁴ Includes administrative expenses of federally financed health programs.
⁵ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures, but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Review, fall 1997.

No. 166. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1996

[In dollars, except percent. Based on Social Security Administration estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, including Armed Forces and federal employees abroad and civilian population of outlying areas. Excludes research and construction]

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total, national	1,002 13.9	1,668 9.3	2, 596 11.1	2,825 8.8	3,050 8.0	3,233 6.0	3,384 4.7	3,521 4.0	3,645 3.5
Hospital care Physicians' services Dentists' services Other professional services 2 Home health care. Drugs and other medical nondurables. Vision products and other medical durables 2 Nursing home care. Other health services. Net cost of insurance and administration 2. Government public health activities	192 57	681 338 88 67 23 150 27 124 25 98 47	986 563 121 133 50 230 40 196 43 157 75	1,075 618 127 146 61 250 43 218 52 156 82	1,151 663 140 159 74 268 45 235 58 170 88	1,206 685 146 173 86 282 46 248 67 201 95	1,241 704 154 186 97 294 46 262 81 215 105	1,270 720 164 199 105 311 48 276 93 220 116	1,302 734 173 211 110 332 48 285 100 221 129
Total, private consumer ³ Hospital care Physicians' services Dentists' services Other professional services ² Home health care. Drugs and other medical nondurables. Vision products and other medical durables ² Nursing home care Net cost of insurance.	178 135	945 274 234 85 50 8 137 21 58 76	1,473 404 381 117 99 23 205 29 92 123	1,565 422 421 122 106 26 220 29 97 122	1,666 436 454 134 115 30 237 30 99 132	1,743 451 466 138 124 33 247 30 98 156	1,777 446 473 146 132 35 256 29 101 162	1,809 444 472 156 140 34 268 28 105 162	1,847 445 477 164 148 33 284 27 104 163

Change from immediate prior year.
² See footnotes for corresponding objects in Table 165.
³ Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Review, fall 1997.

No. 167. Government Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 1996

[In millions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

				Medi-	Public	OTHER	HEALTH SE	HEALTH SERVICES		
TYPE OF SERVICE	Total ¹	Federal	State and local	care ² (OASDHI)	assis- tance 3	Veterans	Defense Dept. ⁴	Workers' compensa- tion ⁵		
Total ¹	462,689 220,643	336,577 181,569	126,112 39.074	203,127 118,316	153,100 55.871	16,732 13,736	13,364 10.339	17,262 7,699		
Physician services	66,508	54,179	12,329	42,570	15,411	163	1,646	5,867		
Home health care Nursing home care	17,851 48,303	15,865 32,182	1,986 16,121	13,595 8,940	4,256 37,653	1.711	-	_		
Administration	15,216	10,067	5,148	5,300	7,964	72	195	1,417		
Public health activities	35,487	3,919	31,568	-	-	-	-	-		

Represents zero.
 Includes other items not shown separately.
 Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program.
 Covers medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into medicare trust fund by states to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons.
 Includes care for retirees and military dependents.
 Medical benefits.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Review, fall 1997.

No. 168. Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies, by Type of Payer: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1985 data are not consistent with later revisions shown in Table 165]

TYPE OF PAYER	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total expenditures Private Business	235.6 158.4 61.7	411.8 282.2 108.6	538.3 371.5 144.0	599.8 411.0 165.4	672.9 450.8 185.8	736.8 483.4 200.1	806.7 522.4 217.9	863.1 547.0 229.5	906.7 569.5 239.0	957.8 597.4 249.4
insurance premiums	45.3	79.1	104.1	121.4	138.4	148.2	162.4	172.3	177.1	183.8
Households ¹	89.5	160.5	209.2	226.8	245.3	261.8	282.2	293.7	306.7	323.3
insurance premiums Out-of-pocket spending	14.6 60.3	30.7 100.6	40.1 129.2	45.8 136.2	51.3 148.4	56.8 155.0	62.6 165.8	66.4 171.6	66.0 176.0	68.5 182.6
Nonpatient revenues ²	7.2	13.1	18.3	18.8	19.8	21.6	22.4	23.8	23.7	24.7
Public	77.3 42.4 34.8	129.6 68.4 61.2	166.8 84.1 82.7	188.9 96.3 92.5	222.1 115.1 107.0	253.3 135.7 117.6	284.2 159.1 125.2	316.1 179.5 136.6	337.3 189.1 148.1	360.4 203.4 157.0

¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Includes philanthropy.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Review, spring 1997.

No. 169. Personal Health Care—Third Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures: 1980 to 1996

In billions of dollars, except percent, See headnote, Table 1701

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Personal health care expenditures	217.0	376.4	614.7	679.6	740.7	787.0	828.5	869.0	907.2
Third party payments, total Percent of personal health care Private insurance payments Government expenditures. Other 1.	156.8 72.2 62.0 87.0 7.8	275.8 73.3 114.1 147.7 14.0	470.3 76.5 206.7 242.3 21.3	528.0 77.7 227.4 277.1 23.4	581.1 78.5 247.5 309.1 24.5	79.2 261.6 335.0 26.7	663.6 80.1 271.9 362.7 29.0	702.3 80.8 282.6 388.5 31.1	736.0 81.1 292.3 412.0 31.7
Private consumer expenditures ²	122.3 50.7 41.8 87.2 31.8 53.9	214.7 53.1 67.8 87.0 57.9 57.8	351.1 58.9 104.9 90.2 99.0 67.4	379.0 60.0 110.9 89.9 110.5 69.7	407.1 60.8 115.7 89.9 120.5 71.9	425.2 61.5 120.9 90.2 124.8 73.9	436.8 62.3 120.7 91.1 127.8 76.1	449.4 62.9 121.2 92.1 128.9 77.5	463.5 63.1 122.6 92.5 131.3 77.5

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial inplant health services.
² Includes expenditures not shown separately.
Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

No. 170. Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Object and Source of Payment: 1996

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, government public health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund raising activities]

			PRIV	ATE PAYME	ENTS			
				Consumer			0	Third
OBJECT OF PAYMENT	Total	Total	Total	Out of pocket pay-ments	Private health insur- ance	Other ¹	Govern- ment	party pay- ments ²
Total	907,211	495,224	463,516	171,176	292,340	31,708	411,986	736,035
Hospital care. Physicians' services. Dentists' services. Other professional services ³ Home health care. Drugs/other medical nondurables. Vision products/other med. durables ³ Nursing home care. Other health services	30,192	137,903 135,548 45,465 44,676 12,340 78,134 7,523 30,207 3,427	122,624 131,331 45,283 40,870 9,022 78,134 7,523 28,728	9,201 29,552 22,116 22,530 5,852 50,329 6,914 24,682	113,424 101,779 23,166 18,340 3,170 27,806 609 4,046	15,278 4,217 183 3,805 3,319 - 1,479 3,427	220,643 66,508 2,086 13,336 17,851 13,308 5,748 48,303 24,202	172,505 25,435 35,482 24,340 41,114 6,357

Represents zero.
 Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial plant.
 Covers private health insurance, other private payments, and government.
 See footnotes for corresponding items on Table 165.

Source of tables 169 and 170: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Health Care Financing Review, fall 1997.

No. 171. Medicare Enrollees and Expenditures: 1980 to 1996

[Enrollment as of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
ENROLLEES (mil.)								
Total	28.5 28.1 27.4	31.1 30.6 30.0	34.2 33.7 32.6	35.6 35.2 33.9	36.3 35.9 34.6	36.9 36.5 35.2	37.5 37.1 35.7	38.1 37.7 36.1
EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)								
Total. Hospital insurance ¹ Inpatient hospital Skilled nursing facility Home health agency Hospice	36,802 25,557 24,116 395 540	72,294 48,414 44,940 548 1,913 43	110,984 66,997 59,451 2,575 3,666 358	135,845 85,015 71,660 3,960 7,225 846	150,370 94,391 76,773 5,671 9,787 1,059	164,862 104,545 81,697 7,407 12,503 1,486	184,204 117,604 89,127 9,595 15,571 1,883	200,338 129,929 97,802 11,129 17,527 1,999
Supplementary medical insurance ¹ Physician Outpatient hospital	11,245 8,187 1,897 234 203 114	23,880 17,312 4,319 38 720 558	43,987 29,609 8,482 74 2,827 1,476	50,830 32,480 10,702 78 4,124 1,876	55,979 34,589 12,632 120 4,632 2,006	60,317 36,935 14,042 154 6,439 2,048	66,600 40,457 15,625 200 6,808 2,065	70,409 41,232 16,447 227 8,847 1,846

Represents zero.
 Includes administrative expenses and, for hospital insurance, peer review activity, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary, unpublished data.

No. 172, Medicare—Persons Served and Reimbursements: 1990 to 1996

[Persons served are enrollees who use covered services, incurred expenses greater than the applicable deductible amounts and for whom medicare paid benefits. Reimbursements are amounts paid to providers for covered services. Excluded are retroactive adjustments resulting from end of fiscal year cost settlements and certain lump-sum interim payments. Also excluded are beneficiary (or third party payor) liabilities for applicable deductibles, coinsurance amounts, and charges for noncovered services. Includes data for enrollees living in outlying territories and foreign countries]

TYPE OF COVERAGE AND	Unit		NS 65 YEAI AND OVER		DISAB	SLED PERS	SONS 1
SERVICE		1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996
Persons served, total ² Hospital insurance ² Inpatient hospital Skilled-nursing services Home health services Supplementary medical insurance ² Physicians' and other medical services Outpatient services Home health services	1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000	24,809 6,367 5,906 615 1,818 24,687 24,193 14,055 38	27,379 7,147 6,148 1,186 3,185 27,234 26,621 17,597 42	27,263 7,139 6,091 1,321 3,290 27,113 26,432 17,875 45	2,390 680 644 23 122 2,365 2,249 1,496	3,333 933 844 54 272 3,299 3,184 2,281	3,476 964 868 63 293 3,442 3,315 2,407
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees, total ² . Hospital insurance ² Inpatient hospital Skilled-nursing services Home health services Supplementary medical insurance ² . Physicians' and other medical services. Outpatient services Home health services	Rate Rate Rate Rate Rate Rate Rate Rate	802 209 194 20 60 832 815 474	826 218 188 36 97 858 839 554	816 216 185 40 100 848 826 559	734 209 198 7 38 804 764 508	759 212 192 12 62 837 808 579	749 208 187 14 63 828 798 579
Reimbursements, total Per person served Hospital insurance Inpatient hospital Skilled-nursing services Home health services Supplementary medical insurance Physicians' and other medical services Outpatient services Home health services	Dollars Mil. dol	88,778 3,578 54,244 48,952 1,886 3,406 34,533 27,379 7,077 78	138,948 5,075 89,631 68,213 7,504 13,914 49,317 37,069 12,045 203	145,322 5,330 95,404 71,191 9,157 15,056 49,918 36,865 12,838 215	11,239 4,703 6,694 6,346 85 264 4,545 2,831 1,714	21,024 6,308 12,752 11,079 374 1,300 8,272 4,888 3,384	22,647 6,515 13,790 11,848 464 1,478 8,858 5,125 3,733

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.

¹ Age under 65; includes persons enrolled because of end-stage renal disease (ESRD) only.

² Persons are counted once for each type of covered service used, but are not double counted in totals.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Medicare Program Statistics, annual; and unpublished data,

No. 173. Medicare—Utilization and Charges: 1980 to 1996

[Fiscal year data, except as indicated. Data reflect date expense was incurred based on bills submitted for payment and recorded in Health Care Financing Administration central records through September 1997. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, other outlying areas, and enrollees in foreign countries]

ITEM	Unit	PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER				С	DISABLED PERSONS ¹			
		1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996	
Hospital inpatient care: Admissions ² Per 1,000 enrollees ³ Covered days of care Per 1,000 enrollees ³ Per admission.	Millions . Rate	9,258 369 98 3,885 10.5	9,216 309 82 2,702 8.9	10,574 323 76 2,313 7.2	10,521 319 72 2,153 6.8	1,271 429 13 4,549 10.6	1,257 396 11 3,464 8.8	1,442 328 10 2,351 7.2	1,572 339 10 2,289 6.8	
Hospital covered charges Per covered day Percent of covered charges reimbursed ⁴	Dollars	28,615 293 70.0	90,846 1,104 47.5	138,489 1,828 47.5	140,606 1,978 48.8	4,087 303 68.6	11,910 1,083 46.5	18,885 1,828 47.5	21,011 1,978 48.8	
Physician allowed charges ⁵ Percent reimbursed	Mil. dol Percent .	9,011 78.0	30,447 77.0	41,409 76.2	36,212 76.0	1,112 78.7	2,907 75.7	5,647 76.2	5,411 76.0	

<sup>Thisabled persons under age 65 and persons enrolled solely because of end-stage renal disease.

Based on Hospital Insurance (HI) enrollment as of July 1.

Prior to 1990, billing reimbursements exclude: (1) PPS pass-through amounts for capital, direct medical education, kidney acquisitions, and bad debts by medicare patients; (2) certain lump-sum interim payments. All years exclude retroactive adjustments resulting from end-of-fiscal year cost reports.

Calendar year data.</sup>

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 174. Medicare—Summary, by State and Other Areas: 1995 and 1997

STATE AND OTHER AREA	ENROLL (1,0		PAYME (mil.		STATE AND OTHER AREA	ENROLL (1,0		PAYME (mil.	
OTTIER AREA	1995	1997	1995	1997	OTTIEK AKEA	1995	1997	1995	1997
All areas . U.S	37,496 36,703 641 34 597 422 3,633 421 502 100 78 2,610 832 149	38,342 37,514 660 37 632 429 3,727 442 508 105 76 2,703 866 156	176,884 175,976 3,042 133 2,717 1,638 20,406 1,835 2,584 445 1,164 14,828 4,090 580	207,123 206,064 3,583 163 3,211 1,906 22,088 2,216 3,082 471 1,264 17,525 4,725 655	MO	832 130 249 192 156 1,169 211 2,639 1,025 103 1,666 487 467 2,069 168	843 133 251 212 162 1,181 221 2,657 1,071 103 1,679 495 475 2,079 169	3,821 489 840 894 597 5,603 710 13,904 4,276 412 7,262 2,178 1,685 10,796 772	4,579 496 1,030 1,123 714 6,573 873 16,451 5,079 468 8,556 2,677 1,887 12,445
ID	150 1,617 823 474 383 586 580 202 601 933 1,348 631 397	155 1,620 833 475 386 601 591 208 618 945 1,368 639 406	463 7,276 3,491 1,527 1,545 2,401 3,448 707 2,868 5,496 6,237 2,378 1,723	565 8,314 4,080 1,738 1,691 2,889 4,286 879 3,438 6,455 7,401 2,733 2,214	SC . SD . TN	508 117 770 2,076 187 83 817 687 329 761 60 477 317	533 118 794 2,153 195 86 847 707 332 770 63 502 325	1,926 563 4,083 11,504 708 284 2,979 2,603 1,208 2,673 180 875 33	2,366 476 4,722 14,275 887 328 3,636 3,033 1,504 3,109 216 1,025 35

¹ Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment as of September.
² Benefit payments for all areas represent 100 percent fee for service experience and actual HMO expenditures through the fiscal year and relate to the state of the provider.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 175. Medicaid—Summary, by State and Other Areas: 1995 and 1996

[Data are for fiscal years]

¹ Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. ² Payments are for fiscal year and reflect federal and state contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 176, Medicaid—Selected Utilization Measures: 1980 to 1996

In thousands. For fiscal years ending in year shown, Includes Virgin Islands, See text, Section 31

MEASURE	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
General hospitals: Recipients discharged	2,255	2,390	3,261	3,866	4,050	3,890	3,743	3,300
	24,089	29,562	27,471	29,921	31,095	28,941	25,711	23,072
Nursing facilities: ¹ Total recipients	1,395	1,375	1,461	1,573	1,610	1,639	1,667	1,594
	273,497	277,996	360,044	408,191	422,965	400,785	400,123	409,663
Intermediate care facilities: ² Total recipients	121	147	146	151	149	159	151	140
	250,124	47,324	49,730	53,538	44,952	54,105	56,878	56,625

¹ Includes skilled nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities for all other than the mentally retarded. ² Mentally retarded

No. 177, Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 1990 to 1996

[In thousands, except percent. Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Person did not have to receive medical care paid for by medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, Table 606]

						19	96			
POVERTY STATUS	1990	1995	Total ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	Under 18 years old	18-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years and over
Persons covered, total Below poverty level Above poverty level	15,175	31,621 16,900 14,721	31,236 16,631 14,605	20,710 10,050 10,660	8,521 5,526 2,995	6,230 4,100 2,130	15,287 9,051 6,236	9,282 4,959 4,323	3,452 1,587 1,865	3,215 1,035 2,180
Percent of population covered		12.0 46.4 6.5	11.7 45.5 6.4	9.4 40.8 5.5	25.0 57.0 12.3	21.0 47.1 10.2	21.6 62.6 11.1	8.5 35.7 4.5	6.3 33.5 3.7	10.1 30.2 7.7

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 178. Medicaid—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 1996

[For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, Section 10. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Medical vendor payments are those made directly to suppliers of medical care]

BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY AND		RECII	PIENTS (1	(000, 1			PAYM	ENTS (m	il. dol.)	
TYPE OF SERVICE	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996
Total ¹	21,605	21,814	25,255	36,282	36,118	23,311	37,508	64,859	120,141	121,685
Age 65 and over	3,440	3,061	3,202	4,119	4,285	8,739	14,096	21,508	36,527	36,947
	92	80	83	92	95	124	249	434	848	869
	2,819	2,937	3,635	5,767	6,126	7,497	13,203	23,969	48,570	51,196
	14,210	15,275	17,230	24,767	23,866	6,354	9,160	17,690	31,487	29,819
	1,499	1,214	1,105	1,537	1,746	596	798	1,257	2,708	2,853
Inpatient services in— General hospital	3,680	3,434	4,593	5,561	5,362	6,412	9,453	16,674	26,331	25,176
	66	60	92	84	93	775	1,192	1,714	2,511	2,040
Mentally retarded Nursing facility services ⁴ Physicians Dental Other practitioner	121	147	147	151	140	1,989	4,731	7,354	10,383	9,555
	1,398	1,375	1,461	1,667	1,594	7,887	11,587	17,693	29,052	29,630
	13,765	14,387	17,078	23,789	22,861	1,875	2,346	4,018	7,360	7,238
	4,652	4,672	4,552	6,383	6,208	462	458	593	1,019	1,028
	3,234	3,357	3,873	5,528	5,342	198	251	372	986	1,094
Outpatient hospital Clinic Laboratory 5 Home health Prescribed drugs Family planning	9,705	10,072	12,370	16,712	15,905	1,101	1,789	3,324	6,627	6,504
	1,531	2,121	2,804	5,322	5,070	320	714	1,688	4,280	4,222
	3,212	6,354	8,959	13,064	12,607	121	337	721	1,180	1,208
	392	535	719	1,639	1,727	332	1,120	3,404	9,406	10,868
	13,707	13,921	17,294	23,723	22,585	1,318	2,315	4,420	9,791	10,697
	1,129	1,636	1,752	2,501	2,366	81	195	265	514	474

¹ Recipient data do not add due to small number of recipients that are reported in more than one category. Includes recipients of, and payments for, other care not shown separately. ² Permanently and totally. ³ Aid to Families with Dependent Children. ⁴ Nursing facility services includes skilled nursing facility services and intermediate care facility services for all other than the mentally retarded. ⁵ Includes radiological services.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of Information Systems, Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, P60-198, earlier reports; and unpublished data.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of Information Systems, Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services.

No. 179, Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1980 to 1997

[1982-1984=100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, Section 15]

		ME	MEDICAL CARE SERVICES				ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ²					
YEAR	Medical		Profe	ssional se	rvices	Medical care	Medical	Medic	al care se	rvices	Medical care	
	care	Total ¹	Total ¹	Physi- cians	Dental	nodities ca		Total ¹	Physi- cians	Dental	com- modities	
1980 1985 1989 1990	74.9 113.5 149.3 162.8	74.8 113.2 148.9 162.7	77.9 113.5 146.4 156.1	76.5 113.3 150.1 160.8	78.9 114.2 146.1 155.8	75.4 115.2 150.8 163.4	11.0 6.3 7.7 9.0	11.3 6.1 7.7 9.3	10.5 5.9 7.4 7.1	11.9 6.2 6.3 6.6	9.3 7.2 7.8 8.4	
1991	177.0 190.1 201.4 211.0 220.5 228.2 234.6	177.1 190.5 202.9 213.4 224.2 232.4 239.1	165.7 175.8 184.7 192.5 201.0 208.3 215.4	170.5 181.2 191.3 199.8 208.8 216.4 222.9	167.4 178.7 188.1 197.1 206.8 216.5 226.6	176.8 188.1 195.0 200.7 204.5 210.4 215.3	8.7 7.4 5.9 4.8 4.5 3.5 2.8	8.9 7.6 6.5 5.2 5.1 3.7 2.9	6.0 6.3 5.6 4.4 4.5 3.6 3.0	7.4 6.8 5.3 4.8 4.9 4.7 4.7	8.2 6.4 3.7 2.9 1.9 2.9 2.3	

 $^{^{1}}$ Includes other services not shown separately. 2 Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, CPI Detailed Report, January 1998.

No. 180. Average Annual Expenditures per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 1985 to 1995

[In dollars, except percent. See text, Section 14, and headnote, Table 733. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

	HEALTH	I CARE.		•		DEDOE	NT DIOTOI	DUTION	
	TO				Drugs	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
ITEM	Amount	Percent of total expen- ditures	Health insur- ance	Medical and serv-ices supplies 1 i		Health insurance	Medical serv- ices	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	
1985 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995	1,108 1,298 1,407 1,480 1,554 1,634 1,776 1,755 1,732	4.7 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2 5.5 5.8 5.5 5.4	375 474 537 581 656 725 800 815	496 529 542 562 555 533 574 571 511	238 294 327 337 344 375 402 369 360	33.8 36.5 38.2 39.3 42.2 44.4 45.0 46.4 49.7	44.8 40.8 38.5 38.0 35.7 32.6 32.3 32.5 29.5	21.5 22.7 23.2 22.8 22.1 22.9 22.6 21.0 20.8	
Age of reference person: Under 25 years old 25 to 34 years old 35 to 44 years old 45 to 54 years old 55 to 64 years old 65 to 74 years old 75 years old and over	465	2.5	209	157	99	44.9	33.8	21.3	
	1,096	3.5	517	380	199	47.2	34.7	18.2	
	1,609	4.2	726	596	286	45.1	37.0	17.8	
	1,850	4.4	817	664	369	44.2	35.9	19.9	
	1,909	5.9	896	587	427	46.9	30.7	22.4	
	2,617	10.3	1,528	471	618	58.4	18.0	23.6	
	2,683	14.4	1,557	487	639	58.0	18.2	23.8	
Origin of reference person: Hispanic Non-Hispanic Black Other	1,055	3.9	477	394	184	45.2	37.3	17.4	
	1,790	5.5	893	521	375	49.9	29.1	20.9	
	1,057	4.5	572	223	262	54.1	21.1	24.8	
	1,878	5.5	932	557	389	49.6	29.7	20.7	
Region of residence: Northeast Midwest South West.	1,757	5.3	890	541	325	50.7	30.8	18.5	
	1,759	5.5	890	479	390	50.6	27.2	22.2	
	1,790	5.9	907	483	399	50.7	27.0	22.3	
	1,584	4.5	720	567	296	45.5	35.8	18.7	
Size of consumer unit: One person Two or more persons. Two persons. Three persons Four persons Five persons or more.	1,109	5.7	560	308	241	50.5	27.8	21.7	
	1,977	5.3	979	591	407	49.5	29.9	20.6	
	2,126	6.4	1,132	511	482	53.2	24.0	22.7	
	1,775	4.7	826	588	361	46.5	33.1	20.3	
	1,969	4.6	924	701	345	46.9	35.6	17.5	
	1,856	4.5	828	686	342	44.6	37.0	18.4	
Income before taxes: Complete income reporters ²	1,747	5.2	864	502	380	49.5	28.7	21.8	
Quintiles of income: Lowest 20 percent Second 20 percent Third 20 percent Fourth 20 percent Highest 20 percent. Incomplete reporters of income	1,111	7.6	565	259	288	50.9	23.3	25.9	
	1,603	7.2	851	358	395	53.1	22.3	24.6	
	1,687	5.8	871	441	374	51.6	26.1	22.2	
	1,912	4.9	971	568	373	50.8	29.7	19.5	
	2,417	3.9	1,063	881	473	44.0	36.5	19.6	
	1,683	6.2	844	552	286	50.1	32.8	17.0	

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs. ² A complete reporter is a consumer unit providing values for at least one of the major sources of income.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, annual.

No. 181. Health Insurance Coverage Status, by Selected Characteristics: 1990 to 1996

[Persons as of following year for coverage in the year shown. Government health insurance includes medicare, medicaid, and military plans. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

			NL	IMBER (m	nil.)			PERCENT				
CHARACTERISTIC		Co		private or alth insura		ent	Not covered		ed by privernment he		Not covered	
CHARACTERISTIC	Total persons		Priv	/ate	Gover	nment	by health		insurance		by health	
		Total ¹	Total	Group health ²	Medi- care	Medi- caid	insur- ance	Total ¹	Private	Medi- caid	insur- ance	
1990	248.9 251.4 256.8 259.8 262.1 264.3	214.2 216.0 218.2 220.0 222.4 223.7	182.1 181.4 181.5 182.4 184.3 185.9	150.2 150.1 148.8 148.3 159.6 161.5	32.3 32.9 33.2 33.1 33.9 34.7	24.3 26.9 29.4 31.7 31.6 31.9	34.7 35.4 38.6 39.7 39.7 40.6	86.1 85.9 85.0 84.7 84.8 84.6	73.2 72.1 70.7 70.2 70.3 70.3	9.7 10.7 11.5 12.2 12.1 12.1	13.9 14.1 15.0 15.3 15.2 15.4	
1996, total ^{3 4}	266.8	225.1	187.4	163.2	35.2	31.5	41.7	84.4	70.2	11.8	15.6	
Age: Under 6 years	23.9 24.0 23.3 25.0 40.3 44.0 33.0 21.5 31.9	20.6 20.5 19.5 17.8 31.3 36.8 28.5 18.5 31.5	14.9 16.1 16.3 15.1 27.9 33.4 26.3 16.3 21.2	14.1 15.2 14.8 12.4 26.2 31.2 24.3 14.0 10.9	0.2 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.4 0.8 0.9 1.8 30.6	6.6 5.2 3.7 2.9 3.3 3.1 1.9 1.6 3.2	3.3 3.5 3.8 7.2 9.0 7.2 4.5 3.0 0.3	86.2 85.4 83.9 71.1 77.7 83.7 86.3 86.2 98.9	62.1 66.9 70.0 60.3 69.3 76.1 79.6 75.7 66.6	27.8 21.6 15.8 11.6 8.1 7.1 5.7 7.3 10.1	13.8 14.6 16.1 28.9 22.3 16.3 13.7 13.8 1.1	
Sex: Male Female	130.6 136.2	108.3 116.8	92.2 95.2	81.6 81.6	15.1 20.1	13.4 18.0	22.3 19.4	82.9 85.8	70.6 69.9	10.3 13.2	17.1 14.2	
Race: White Black	220.1 34.2 29.7	188.3 26.8 19.7	161.8 17.7 13.2	139.9 16.4 12.1	30.9 3.4 1.8	20.9 8.6 6.3	31.7 7.4 10.0	85.6 78.3 66.4	73.5 51.8 44.3	9.5 25.1 21.1	14.4 21.7 33.6	

¹ Includes other government insurance, not shown separately. Persons with coverage counted only once in total, even though they may have been covered by more that one type of policy.
² Related to employment of self or other family members.
³ Beginning 1992, data based on 1990 census adjusted population controls.
⁴ Includes other races not shown separately.
⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, P60-199; and unpublished data.

No. 182. Medical Care Benefit Coverage and Costs of Private Employees: 1980 to 1995

[Covers full-time employees in private establishments with 100 or more employees. Based on a sample survey of establishments; for details, see source]

		EMPLOYE SINGLE C		EMPLOYE FAMILY C	EES WITH OVERAGE		Percent
YEAR	Percent of employees covered	Percent required to contribute toward cost	Average monthly employee contribution (dol.)	Percent required to contribute toward cost	Average monthly employee contribution (dol.)	YEAR AND TYPE OF PLAN	distribution of covered employees
1980	97 97	26 27	(NA) (NA)	46 49	(NA) (NA)	1988, total Fee-for-service	100 74
1982	97 96	27 33	(NA) 10.13	51 54	(NA) 32.51	HMO ¹	19 7
1984	97	36	11.93	58	35.93	1991, total	100
1985	96	36	12.05	56		Fee-for-service	67 17
1986	95 90	43 44	12.80 19.29	63 64	60.07	HMO ¹	16
1989	92	47	25.31	66	72.10	1995, total	100
1991	83	51	26.60	69	96.97		37
1993	82	61	(NA)	76	107.42		27
1995	77	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	PPU	34

NA Not available.

¹ Health maintenance organization.

² Preferred provider organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Employee Benefits in Medium and Large Private Establishments, periodic.

No. 183. Private Establishments Offering Health Insurance, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[As of December 31, Based on the National Employer Health Insurance Survey: for details on sample survey, see source]

			ESTABLISH	HMENTS OI	FFERING—			Private employ-	
FIRM SIZE ¹ AND	One or m health	ore major plans ²	Two or more	Fee-for-	Any	Health mainte- nance	Preferred provider	ees, percent working in	
INDUSTRY GROUP	Number (1,000)	Percent of all establish- ments	major plans ² (percent)	service plan ³ (percent)	managed care plan ⁴ (percent)	organiza- tion (HMO) (percent)	organiza- tion ⁶ (PPO) (percent)	establish- ments offering health insurance	
Total 7	3,245	51.6	18.6	52.0	55.5	25.9	35.0	83.1	
Less than 10 employees. 10 to 24 employees. 25 to 99 employees. 100 to 499 employees. 500 to 999 employees. 1,000 or more employees.	1,311	33.2	10.1	56.0	47.5	20.5	28.7	39.2	
	583	67.1	11.7	47.9	56.9	25.3	34.7	68.8	
	493	83.0	17.3	43.4	63.6	29.6	39.6	84.2	
	295	93.9	24.1	44.1	64.8	31.5	43.3	94.9	
	90	96.8	29.3	53.0	59.1	27.0	42.6	98.6	
	473	96.7	46.4	59.9	61.1	33.9	41.7	99.3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing . Mining . Construction . Manufacturing . Transportation, communication,	66	30.2	8.7	55.4	47.1	16.3	32.8	54.7	
	22	67.3	21.4	64.7	41.4	11.6	34.9	91.9	
	214	40.4	20.6	57.1	51.6	23.5	30.8	63.1	
	311	60.8	19.1	50.2	58.8	29.6	34.3	93.3	
and utilities. Wholesale trade	168	65.8	23.2	49.9	60.7	27.0	40.1	91.2	
	330	64.9	17.1	52.0	56.1	23.3	37.0	86.9	
	637	43.6	19.3	54.6	52.7	25.2	33.2	72.1	
estate	352	64.8	26.6	50.6	59.2	30.8	38.2	91.3	
	1,147	51.3	15.6	50.5	55.6	25.5	34.8	82.8	

¹ Number of employees nationwide as reported by respondent.
² Major health plans typically cover hospital care and doctor visits.
³ A plan in which the covered person seeks care from his or her own choice of providers on a fee-for-service basis. Either the patient or the provider submits the claims. Plans reported as fee-for-service with PPO riders were counted as PPO plans.
⁴ Covers both health maintenance organizations and preferred provider organizations.
⁵ Offers comprehensive health care from a specified set of providers for fixed periodic payments. HMO providers may be employees or under contract to the HMO. Care from providers outside the HMO is only covered in emergencies or when the patient is referred by an HMO provider. For this report, open-ended HMOs and Point of Service (POS) plans that include some HMO-like features but allow patients to use providers outside the HMO with higher patient costs, have been combined with HMOs.
⁶ A plan in which the covered person may seek care from a provider associated with the plan (preferred provider) or a provider outside the plan (nonpreferred provider). Typically the patient pays more when he or she sees a nonpreferred provider.
Includes establishments with unknown characteristics.

No. 184. Percent of Private Employees Eligible and Enrolled in Employer's Health Plan: 1993

[As of December 31. Based on the National Employer Health Insurance Survey; for details on sample survey, see source]

		ALL EMP	LOYEES		FULL EMPLO		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		
FIRM SIZE ¹ AND INDUSTRY GROUP	Number (1,000)	Percent eligible for health benefits	Percent enrolled in em- ployer's plan	Percent of eligible employ- ees enrolled	Number (1,000)	Percent enrolled in em- ployer's plan	Number (1,000)	Percent enrolled in employer's plan	
Total ²	98,323	67.9	57.6	84.8	76,861	70.8	21,462	10.2	
Less than 25 employees 25 to 99 employees	26,453	41.7	33.3	79.9	19,494	43.9	6,959	3.5	
	16,250	66.6	53.8	80.8	12,634	68.2	3,616	3.5	
	20,911	77.2	65.0	84.1	16,892	78.7	4,019	7.1	
	34,710	82.9	73.4	88.5	27,842	86.0	6,868	22.3	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing . Mining	1,590	38.1	30.8	81.0	1,140	42.2	450	2.0	
	771	87.3	82.1	94.0	723	86.8	48	³ 9.8	
	4,545	51.9	42.4	81.7	4,053	46.6	492	7.8	
	19,211	86.5	78.3	90.5	18,080	82.4	1,131	13.1	
and utilities	6,231	80.2	72.5	90.3	5,251	81.5	979	24.0	
	6,590	77.2	67.2	87.0	5,788	75.2	802	9.3	
	17,843	45.2	34.3	75.9	10,481	54.2	7,362	5.9	
estate	8,035	80.2	67.9	84.7	6,850	77.3	1,184	13.6	
	33,509	65.5	53.7	82.0	24,495	69.0	9,014	12.0	

Number of employees nationwide as reported by respondent.
Includes establishments with unknown characteristics.
Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source of Tables 183 and 184: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance, State and National Estimates, 1997.

No. 185. Private Establishments Offering Health Insurance and Employees Enrolled, by State: 1993

[As of December 31, Based on the National Employer Health Insurance Survey: for details on sample survey, see source]

	ESTABLISI	HMENTS OF	FERING—	Percent of		ESTABLISI	FERING—	Percent of	
STATE	One or m health	ore major plans	Any man- aged care	employ- ees enrolled	STATE	One or m health	ore major plans ¹	Any man- aged care	employ- ees enrolled
	Number (1,000)	Percent of all estab- lishments	plan ² (percent)	in em- ployer's plan		Number (1,000)	Percent of all estab- lishments	plan ² (percent)	in em- ployer's plan
U.S	3,244.7 48.5 7.0 46.8 25.9 379.8	51.6 52.0 46.2 49.7 40.3 47.0	55.5 57.5 36.1 75.5 37.2 84.2	57.6 57.2 51.7 53.7 51.8 54.4	MO	71.2 11.7 22.2 17.4 19.5	52.2 40.0 46.2 52.1 57.5	64.8 40.7 36.6 71.0 36.9	56.7 41.2 47.8 53.4 55.0
CO	54.6 50.9 10.1 12.7 169.9	53.1 60.4 64.2 66.0 47.5	67.2 40.1 45.5 74.7 61.5	54.2 62.9 62.2 68.7 52.8	NJ	94.0 21.3 227.1 86.6 10.1	52.0 49.4 54.6 51.9 49.1	41.5 54.9 50.9 37.5 29.0	62.5 46.7 61.3 62.6 46.1
GAIDILIN	91.1 24.8 17.0 139.4 69.0	54.8 85.8 49.9 53.2 50.3	47.9 81.2 36.6 54.7 42.9	60.6 74.9 46.2 62.5 59.9	OH	135.6 36.7 47.0 158.7 16.2	54.7 43.9 51.6 61.0 64.5	48.1 57.1 69.3 37.1 65.9	60.8 47.4 57.2 64.1 63.9
IA	41.7 34.9 43.0 39.7 19.8	44.0 48.3 49.5 43.9 56.7	48.6 48.3 46.3 48.0 31.1	53.2 53.6 54.9 51.1 59.0	SC	40.1 10.5 53.5 186.5 21.3	48.8 44.7 48.2 44.7 47.3	34.9 24.6 57.1 48.6 61.6	59.7 44.7 61.5 53.3 48.4
MD	65.0 89.7 114.0 65.8 24.6	56.8 60.4 60.1 51.1 43.3	63.5 65.3 48.2 57.3 38.6	57.6 60.5 61.9 56.1 55.0	VT	11.1 85.1 81.9 19.3 66.2 8.0	55.0 55.7 56.4 51.9 52.6 47.3	47.3 51.6 75.0 26.9 50.3 20.6	50.6 57.6 58.4 54.0 54.8 44.4

² Covers both health maintenance organizations and ¹ Major health plans typically cover hospital care and doctor visits. preferred provider organizations.
Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance, State and National Estimates,

No. 186. Persons With and Without Health Insurance Coverage, by State: 1996

[Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text. Section 1, and Appendix III]

							•	-		• •	
STATE	Total persons covered	TOTAL P NO COVE		CHILI NO COVE	TC	STATE	Total persons covered	TOTAL P NO COVE	TC	CHILE NO COVE	TC
	(1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total		(1,000)	Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Percent of total
U.S AL	225,077 3,726 569 3,642 2,041 25.853	41,716 550 89 1,159 566 6,514	15.6 12.9 13.5 24.1 21.7 20.1	10,554 144 27 357 155 1.631	14.8 12.8 11.6 25.0 20.7 17.8	MO	4,591 788 1,483 1,381 1,033	700 124 190 255 109	13.2 13.6 11.4 15.6 9.5	168 29 46 78 27	11.7 11.1 9.8 19.0 9.6
CO	3,240 2,985 636 459 11.654	644 368 98 80 2,722	16.6 11.0 13.4 14.8 18.9	191 108 24 18 615	18.4 11.6 12.9 14.6 18.4	NJ	6,546 1,435 15,265 6,103 568	1,317 412 3,132 1,160 62	16.7 22.3 17.0 16.0 9.8	349 108 735 310 16	18.6 17.5 15.1 17.2 9.7
GA HI ID IL	6,080 1,073 990 10,511 5,081	1,319 101 196 1,337 600	17.8 8.6 16.5 11.3 10.6	297 16 44 322 132	15.2 5.3 13.2 9.8 9.6	OH OK	9,974 2,784 2,743 10,763 847	1,292 570 496 1,133 93	11.5 17.0 15.3 9.5 9.9	305 195 138 214 13	10.1 20.6 17.0 7.3 6.3
IA	2,565 2,280 3,295 3,378 1,058	335 292 601 890 146	11.6 11.4 15.4 20.9 12.1	78 82 177 260 33	9.4 11.0 17.4 22.4 12.9	SC SD TN TX	3,077 639 4,702 14,557 1,758	634 67 841 4,680 240	17.1 9.5 15.2 24.3 12.0	199 16 281 1,367 73	20.7 8.7 18.7 24.5 11.1
MD	4,507 5,392 8,739 4,229 2,279	581 766 857 480 518	11.4 12.4 8.9 10.2 18.5	107 143 189 114 154	8.1 9.2 7.3 8.4 18.4	VT	522 5,680 4,881 1,487 4,781 422	65 811 761 261 438 66	11.1 12.5 13.5 14.9 8.4 13.5	9 160 171 27 90 14	6.0 10.9 11.2 7.9 6.2 10.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census; "Health Insurance Coverage: 1996 - Table F"; published 3 April 1998; http://www.census.gov/hhes/hlthins/cover96/c96tabf.html; and unpublished data.

¹⁹⁹⁷

No. 187. Health Maintenance Organizations (HMOs): 1980 to 1997

[As of January 1, except as noted. An HMO is a prepaid health plan delivering comprehensive care to members through designated providers, having a fixed periodic payment for health care services, and requiring members to be in a plan for a specified period of time (usually 1 year). A group HMO delivers health services through a physician group that is controlled by the HMO unit or contracts with one or more independent group practices to provide health services. An individual practice association (IPA) HMO contracts directly with physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more multispecialty group practices. Data are based on a census of HMOs. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover!

TYPE OF PRACTICE AND SIZE	1980 (June 30)	1985 (Dec. 31)	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
NUMBER OF PLANS									
Total	235	478	572	555	551	540	550	628	651
I.P.A	97 138 (NA)	244 234 (NA)	360 212 (NA)	340 166 49	332 150 69	319 117 104	323 107 120	366 122 140	284 109 258
Region: Northeast Midwest South West.	55 72 45 63	81 157 141 99	115 160 176 121	111 165 161 118	102 169 167 113	101 159 173 107	99 154 190 107	111 181 217 119	110 184 236 121
ENROLLMENT 1 (mil.)	0.4	04.0	00.0	00.4	00.4	40.0	40.0	50.5	00.0
Total	9.1 1.7 7.4 (NA)	6.4 14.6 (NA)	13.7 19.3 (NA)	36.1 14.7 16.5 4.9	38.4 15.3 15.4 7.7	16.1 13.6 12.5	46.2 17.4 12.9 15.9	21.7 13.5 17.2	26.7 11.1 29.0
Federal program: ² Medicaid ³	0.3 0.4	0.6 1.1	1.2 1.8	1.7 2.2	1.7 2.2	2.6 2.5	3.5 2.9	4.7 3.7	5.5 4.8

NA Not available.

1 Excludes enrollees participating in open-ended plans.

2 Refers to enrollment by medicaid or medicare beneficiaries, where the program contracts directly with the HMO to pay the appropriate annual premium.

3 Enrollment for 1990 as of June 30.

Source: Interstudy, Minneapolis, MN, The InterStudy Competitive Edge, annual (copyright).

No. 188. Annual Receipts/Revenue for the Health Service Industries: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Unless otherwise noted, receipts estimates are obtained from a sample of employer and nonemployer firms. Revenue estimates are obtained from a sample of employer firms only]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code 1	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TAXABLE FIRMS—RECEIPTS							
Health services ² Offices and clinics of MD's Offices and clinics of dentists Offices and clinics of decors of osteopathy Offices and clinics of other practitioners ² Offices and clinics of othiropractors Offices and clinics of optometrists Offices and clinics of potentists Nursing and personal care facilities	801 802 803 804 8041 8042 8043 805	271,212 128,871 31,502 3,254 20,139 5,467 4,799 1,811 30,162	321,653 151,824 36,939 4,008 23,893 6,555 5,333 2,102 34,743	335,108 154,242 38,946 4,159 25,367 6,936 5,715 2,156 36,172	351,419 159,616 41,663 4,354 25,891 6,757 6,021 2,190 37,320	376,279 167,969 44,909 4,698 27,357 6,742 6,113 2,388 41,135	399,185 173,483 47,417 4,760 28,594 6,958 6,313 2,440 44,254
Hospitals ³ . General medical and surgical hospitals ³ . Psychiatric hospitals ³ . Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric ³ .	806 8062 8063 8069	26,487 20,442 4,129 1,916	31,083 24,162 4,396 2,525	33,331 26,683 3,730 2,918	35,143 27,993 3,764 3,386	38,417 30,704 3,847 3,866	44,669 36,496 3,508 4,665
Medical and dental laboratories	8071	12,033 9,996 2,037	15,172 12,882 2,290	15,066 12,735 2,331	15,427 13,007 2,420	15,524 12,909 2,615	16,042 13,266 2,776
Home health care services Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2 4} Kidney dialysis centers Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. ⁴	809 8092	7,556 11,208 1,451 5,326	11,208 12,783 2,140 6,476	13,178 14,647 2,468 6,999	15,394 16,611 2,898 7,965	17,987 18,283 3,259 8,616	19,542 20,423 3,385 9,586
TAX EXEMPT FIRMS—REVENUE ³ Selected health services ² Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine	801	267,858 12,888 12,132	324,416 16,548 15,221	345,081 19,647 15,972	363,112 21,882 16,564	385,210 24,873 17,570	401,047 26,153 18,510
Hospitals. General medical and surgical hospitals. Psychiatric hospitals. Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric.	8062 8063	233,615 210,503 11,008 12,104	279,736 254,391 10,933 14,412	294,757 268,885 10,243 15,629	308,105 281,430 9,848 16,827	325,033 297,407 9,211 18,415	337,822 309,681 9,291 18,850
Home health care services		3,874	5,714	6,608	7,428	7,943	8,043
Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2 4} Kidney dialysis centers	8092	5,285 305 3,519	7,123 400 4,437	8,007 462 4,737	9,025 526 5,320	9,666 620 5,661	10,388 676 5,957

Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, Section 13.
² Includes other industries not shown separately.
³ Estimates are obtained from a sample of employer firms only.
⁴ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Business Reports, Service Annual Survey: 1996, BS/96.

No. 189. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1980 to 1997

(In thousands, See headnote Table 687)

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997
Health services ² . Offices and clinics of MDs. Offices and clinics of dentists. Offices and clinics of other practitioners. Nursing and personal care facilities. Skilled nursing care facilities. Intermediate care facilities. Other, n.e.c. ³	801 802 804 805 8051 8052	5,278 802 (NA) 96 997 (NA) (NA) (NA)	6,293 1,028 439 165 1,198 791 (NA) (NA)	7,814 1,338 513 277 1,415 989 200 227	9,230 1,609 592 397 1,691 1,253 211 227	9,469 1,679 609 414 1,732 1,289 212 231	9,687 1,743 622 429 1,761 1,312 213 235
Hospitals General medical and surgical hospitals Psychiatric hospitals. Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8062 8063	2,750 (NA) (NA) (NA)	2,997 2,811 59 126	3,549 3,268 104 176	3,772 3,474 91 208	3,814 3,517 87 209	3,876 3,576 86 214
Medical and dental laboratories		(NA) (NA)	119 (NA)	166 291	190 629	196 665	206 682

¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, Section 13. arately. ³ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

No. 190. Physicians, by Selected Activity: 1980 to 1996

In thousands, 1980, 1985, 1995, and 1996, as of Dec. 31; other years as of Jan. 1, except as noted. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas

ACTIVITY	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Doctors of medicine, total	467.7 435.5	552.7 511.1	615.4 560.0	670.3 605.7	684.4 619.8	720.3 646.0	737.8 663.9
Place of medical education:							
U.S. medical graduates	343.6 91.8	398.4	437.2	466.6	475.0 144.8	492.2 153.8	505.7 158.3
Foreign medical graduates 1	386.7	112.7 436.3	122.8 463.9	139.1 488.5	494.9	505.9	515.6
Female	48.7	74.8	96.1	117.2	124.9	140.1	148.3
Active nonfederal	417.7	489.5	539.5	584.0	597.3	624.9	643.5
Patient care	361.9	431.5	487.8	531.7	543.2	564.1	580.7
Office-based practice	271.3	329.0	359.9	398.8	407.0	427.3	445.8
General and family practice	47.8	53.9	57.6	58.1	58.2	59.9	61.8
Cardiovascular diseases	6.7	9.1	10.7	12.1	12.9	13.7	14.3
Dermatology	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2
Gastroenterology	2.7	4.1	5.2	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.6
Internal medicine	40.5	52.7	57.8	67.3	67.9	72.6	77.9
Pediatrics	17.4	22.4	26.5	30.8	31.5	33.9	35.5
Pulmonary diseases	2.0 22.4	3.0 24.7	3.7 24.5	4.4 24.3	4.6 24.2	5.0 24.1	4.9 25.4
Obstetrics and gynecology	19.5	23.5	25.5	27.6	28.2	29.1	29.9
Ophthalmology	10.6	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.3	14.6	14.9
Orthopedic surgery	10.7	13.0	14.2	16.3	16.6	17.1	17.6
Otolaryngology	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2
Plastic surgery	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0
Urological surgery	6.2	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2
Anesthesiology	11.3	15.3	17.8	20.6	22.0	23.8	24.9
Diagnostic radiology	4.2	7.7	9.8	11.9	12.1	12.8	13.3
Emergency medicine	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	9.8	10.6	11.7	12.3
Neurology	3.2	4.7	5.6	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.9
Pathology, anatomical/clinical	6.0	6.9	7.3	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.7
Psychiatry	15.9	18.5	20.0	22.3	22.6	23.3	24.4
Other specialty	31.9 90.6	35.8 102.5	28.8 127.9	32.4 132.9	33.2 136.1	35.0 136.8	35.8 134.9
Hospital-based practice	59.6	72.2	89.9	89.0	91.5	93.7	90.6
Full-time hospital staff	31.0	30.3	38.0	43.9	44.6	43.1	44.3
Other professional activity 3	35.2	44.0	39.0	37.7	39.9	40.3	42.8
Not classified	20.6	14.0	12.7	14.7	14.3	20.6	20.0
Federal.	17.8	21.6	20.5	21.7	22.5	21.1	20.4
Patient care	14.6	17.3	16.1	18.8	19.3	18.1	18.2
Office-based practice	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.1	-	-	-
Hospital-based practice Other professional activity ³	13.9	16.1	15.0	18.7	19.3	18.1	18.2
Other professional activity ³	3.2	4.3	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.2
Inactive/unknown address	32.1	41.6	55.4	64.7	64.7	74.3	73.8
Doctors of osteopathy 4	18.8	24.0	30.9	33.4	35.0	35.7	37.3

Represents zero. NA Not available.
 1 Foreign medical graduates received their medical education in schools outside the United States and Canada.
 2 Includes clinical fellows.
 3 Includes medical teaching, administration, research, and other.
 4 As of July. Total Dos. Source: American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.
 2 Source: Except as noted, American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.
 3 Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletins 2445 and 2481, and Employment and Earnings, monthly, March and June issues.

annual (copyright).

No. 191, Dentists and Nurses: 1980 to 1996

[As of end of year. Excludes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Dentists, number ¹	1,000	141	156	² 173	179	183	187	191	194	196
	1,000	121	136	147	150	152	154	157	159	162
	Rate	53	57	59	59	60	60	60	61	61
	1,000	1,273	1,538	1,790	1,853	1,907	1,976	2,044	2,116	2,162
	Rate	560	644	713	730	748	767	785	805	815

¹ Includes current year's graduates. ² Revised since originally published. ³ Source: American Dental Association, Bureau of Economic and Behavioral Research, Master Membership file and periodic censuses. ⁴ Based on Bureau of Census estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population.

No. 192. Health Professions Schools-Number, Enrollment, and Graduates: 1980 to 1997

[Data on the number of schools are reported as of the beginning of the academic year; all other data are reported as of the end of the academic year. Data are based on reporting by health professions schools]

			RE	GISTERE	D NURSI	NG				
YEAR	Medi- cine	Oste- opathy	Total	Bacca- laure- ate	Associ- ate degree	Diploma	Licensed practical nursing	Den- tistry	Optom- etry	Phar- macy
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS 1										
1980 1985 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997	126 127 127 127 127 126 126 126 125 125	14 15 15 15 15 15 15 16 16 16	1,385 1,477 1,465 1,442 1,457 1,470 1,484 1,493 1,501 1,516 1,508	377 427 467 479 488 489 501 501 507 507 509 521 523	697 777 789 792 812 829 838 848 857 868 876	311 273 209 171 157 152 145 135 129 124 119	1,299 1,254 1,068 1,095 1,171 1,154 1,155 1,154 1,159 1,185 1,210 (NA)	60 58 58 58 56 55 55 54 54 54	16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	72 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74
FIRST-YEAR ENROLLMENT										
1980 1985 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997	16,930 16,997 16,713 16,868 16,756 16,876 17,079 17,121 17,085 17,058 16,935	1,426 1,750 1,692 1,780 1,844 1,950 1,974 2,035 2,162 2,217 2,274 2,535	105,952 118,224 94,269 103,025 108,580 113,526 122,656 126,837 129,897 127,184 119,205 (NA)	35,414 39,573 28,505 29,042 29,858 33,437 37,886 41,290 42,953 43,451 40,048 (NA)	53,633 63,776 57,375 63,973 68,634 69,869 74,079 75,382 77,343 76,016 72,930 (NA)	16,905 14,875 8,389 10,010 10,088 10,220 10,691 10,165 9,601 7,717 6,227 (NA)	56,316 47,034 43,774 47,602 52,969 56,176 58,245 60,749 60,632 57,906 (NA)	6,132 5,047 4,370 4,196 3,979 4,001 4,047 4,072 4,100 4,121 4,237 4,255	1,202 1,187 1,268 1,271 1,258 1,239 1,355 1,395 1,351 1,390 1,438 1,362	8,035 6,986 7,751 7,990 8,033 8,267 8,343 8,664 8,970 9,157 8,740 8,790
TOTAL ENROLLMENT										
1980 1985 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 GRADUATES	63,800 67,016 65,735 65,300 65,016 65,163 65,602 66,142 66,629 67,072 66,970 67,276	4,571 6,547 6,586 6,614 6,615 6,792 7,012 7,375 7,822 8,146 8,475 8,961	234,659 237,232 182,947 184,924 201,458 221,170 237,598 257,983 270,228 268,350 261,219 238,244	98,939 95,008 73,621 70,078 74,865 81,788 90,877 102,128 110,693 112,659 109,505 103,213	92,069 104,968 90,399 95,986 106,175 117,413 123,816 132,603 137,300 135,895 135,235 122,242	43,651 37,256 18,927 18,860 20,418 21,969 22,905 23,252 22,235 19,796 16,479 12,789	52,202 48,840 40,035 42,808 46,720 52,749 56,762 59,095 61,007 59,428 56,028 (NA)	22,482 20,588 17,885 17,094 16,412 15,981 15,882 15,980 16,250 16,353 16,552 16,570	4,517 4,569 4,646 4,708 4,723 4,760 4,864 5,078 (NA) 5,201 5,210	23,074 18,646 21,424 22,447 23,013 23,238 23,482 26,287 27,143 27,667 28,060 28,027
	15 112	1 0E0	75 522	24 004	36.024	14 405	41 902	5 2F6	1.072	7 /22
1980 1985 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996	15,113 16,318 15,919 15,630 15,398 15,427 15,365 15,466 15,555 15,888 15,907 15,923	1,059 1,474 1,572 1,609 1,529 1,534 1,532 1,606 1,752 1,843 1,932 2,020	75,523 82,075 64,839 61,660 66,088 72,230 80,839 88,149 94,870 97,052 94,757 (NA)	24,994 24,975 21,504 18,997 18,571 19,264 21,415 24,442 28,912 31,254 32,413 (NA)	36,034 45,208 37,397 37,837 42,318 46,794 52,896 56,770 58,839 58,749 56,641 (NA)	14,495 11,892 5,938 4,826 5,199 6,172 6,528 6,937 7,119 7,049 5,703 (NA)	41,892 36,955 26,912 30,368 35,417 38,100 41,951 44,822 45,083 44,234 (NA) (NA)	5,256 5,353 4,581 4,312 4,233 3,995 3,918 3,778 3,875 3,908 3,810 (NA)	1,073 1,114 1,106 1,143 1,115 1,224 1,150 1,167 1,125 1,219 1,210 (NA)	7,432 5,735 6,184 6,560 6,956 7,122 7,113 7,380 7,504 7,837 8,003 (NA)
2000, proj	16,112	1,934	79,660	26,490	47,790	5,380	(NA)	3,242	1,200	7,120

NA Not available. Some nursing schools offer more than one type of program. Numbers shown for nursing are number of nursing programs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Health United States, annual.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 193. Active Nonfederal Physicians and Nurses, by State: 1996

[As of December. Excludes doctors of osteopathy, federally-employed persons, and physicians with addresses unknown.

Includes all physicians not classified according to activity status]

STATE	PHYSI	CIANS	NURS	SES	STATE	PHYSI	CIANS	NURS	SES
SIAIE	Total	Rate 1	Total	Rate 1	SIAIE	Total	Rate 1	Total	Rate ¹
United States Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California	634,785 8,134 929 8,724 4,516 76,689	239 190 154 197 180 241	2,161,700 32,800 6,300 33,200 17,900 179,700	815 765 1,041 749 714 564	Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey	11,970 1,626 3,295 2,602 2,577 22,340	223 185 200 163 222 279	51,200 7,100 15,200 9,900 11,200 67,100	955 810 922 618 965 839
Colorado. Connecticut. Delaware District of Columbia . Florida	8,523 11,015 1,617 3,699 32,718	223 337 224 686 227	30,900 33,400 7,700 8,900 119,300	810 1,022 1,064 1,650 827	New Mexico	3,491 66,410 16,073 1,304 24,917	204 366 220 203 223	11,700 167,600 62,000 7,000 101,200	684 924 848 1,089 907
Georgia	14,621 2,892 1,719 29,512 10,797	199 244 145 249 185	53,600 8,900 7,100 104,700 46,900	731 752 598 884 805	Oklahoma	5,360 6,966 33,130 3,048 7,259	163 218 275 308 195	19,600 26,500 126,300 11,400 27,400	595 829 1,049 1,154 737
lowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine.	4,806 5,094 7,571 10,030 2,594	169 198 195 231 209	29,100 21,600 30,400 32,400 13,300	1,022 837 783 746 1,074	South Dakota Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont	1,298 12,386 36,307 3,860 1,624	176 233 190 191 277	7,700 46,400 124,200 13,000 5,300	1,044 874 651 644 904
Maryland	17,696 23,932 20,704 11,182 3,984	350 393 213 241 147	43,000 73,300 79,600 46,200 19,900	850 1,205 818 994 734	Virginia	15,155 12,412 3,713 11,189 775	227 225 204 217 161	54,400 43,500 15,000 45,600 4,200	816 788 824 886 875

¹ Per 100,000 resident population. Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census estimates as of July 1, 1996.

Source: Physicians: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S., annual (copyright); Nurses: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 194. Physician Contacts, by Patient Characteristics: 1980 to 1995

[See headnote, Table 220. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

	TC	TAL VI	SITS (m	il.)	VISITS PER PERSON PER YEAR									
YEAR	Se	ex	Race		Sex		Ra	ace	Age (years)					
	Male	Fe- male	White	Black	Male	Fe- male	White	Black	Under 5	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
1980	426 498	610 733	903 1,074	115 132	4.0 4.4	5.4 6.1	4.8 5.4	4.5 4.7	¹ 6.7 ¹ 6.3	² 3.2 ² 3.1	³ 4.0 ³ 4.2	4.6 4.9	5.1 6.1	6.4 8.3
1987	523 530 552 558	765 774 771 806	1,118 1,139 1,148 1,178	140 136 140 148	4.5 4.5 4.7 4.7	6.2 6.2 6.1 6.4	5.5 5.6 5.6 5.7	4.9 4.6 4.7 4.9	6.7 7.0 6.7 6.9	3.3 3.4 3.5 3.2	4.4 3.8 3.9 4.3	4.8 5.1 5.1 5.1	6.4 6.1 6.4	8.9 8.7 8.9 9.2
1991	589 624 634 652 626	842 889 917 930 922	1,243 1,286 1,314 1,350 1,325	152 181 183 179 170	4.9 5.1 5.1 5.2 4.9	6.6 6.9 7.0 7.0 6.9	6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.1	4.9 5.8 5.7 5.4 5.2	7.1 6.9 7.2 6.8 6.5	3.4 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.4	3.9 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.9	5.1 5.4 5.4 5.5 5.2	6.6 7.2 7.1 7.3 7.1	10.4 10.6 10.9 11.3 11.1

¹ Under 6 years. ² 6 to 16 years. ³ 17 to 24 years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 10, No. 193, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 195. Visits to Office Based Physicians: 1996

[Based on the 1996 National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Per- cent distri- bution	Visits per person per year	CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Per- cent distri- bution	Visits per person per year
All visits	734,493	100.0	2.8	New patient	102,512	14.0	(X)
Age: Under 15 years old 15 to 24 years old 25 to 44 years old 45 to 64 years old 65 to 74 years old 75 years old and over Sex: Male Female	59,086 184,449 170,229	19.2 8.0 25.1 23.2 12.8 11.7 40.8 59.2	2.4 1.6 2.2 3.2 5.1 6.3	Expected source of payment: 1 Insurance 2 Blue Cross/Blue Shield Other private insurance	639,065 114,640 230,839 160,329 89,583 13,992 71,084 40,660	87.0 15.6 31.4 21.8 12.2 1.9 9.7	(X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X) (X)
Race: White		85.2 11.1 3.3 0.4	2.9 2.4 2.4 1.4	Self payNo charge Other and no answer Disposition: 1 Return at specified time	64,016 8,142 23,271 459.061	8.7 1.1 3.1 62.5	(X) (X) (X)
Visit status: Old patientOld problemNew problem	631,982 487,127 144,855	86.0 66.3 19.7	(X) (X) (X)	Return if needed No follow-up planned Admit to hospital Other	210,242 54,520 5,683 28,390	28.6 7.4 0.8 3.9	(X) (X) (X) (X)

X Not applicable. 1 More than one source of payment or disposition may be reported. 2 Equal to all visits minus self pay, no charge, other source, and no answer. 3 Type of payment indicated, expected source was left blank.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 295, December 17, 1997.

No. 196. Medical Practice Characteristics, by Selected Specialty: 1985 to 1995

[Dollar figures in thousands. Based on a sample telephone survey of 4,000 nonfederal office and hospital based patient care physicians, excluding residents. For details see source. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

SPECIALTY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
MEAN PATIENT VISITS PER WEEK							
All physicians 1 General/Family practice Internal medicine Surgery. Pediatrics Obstetrics/Gynecology	117.1 138.1 105.2 108.2 130.8 112.0	120.9 146.0 112.0 107.6 134.0 120.0	118.4 144.4 110.7 106.9 133.5 112.2	114.8 138.4 109.4 101.6 126.9 110.5	112.4 137.0 105.3 98.3 130.9 111.0	109.6 133.5 105.4 98.8 125.5 102.9	107.6 133.7 99.7 97.1 125.9 94.0
MEAN HOURS IN PATIENT CARE PER WEEK							
All physicians 1 General/Family practice Internal medicine Surgery Pediatrics Obstetrics/Gynecology	51.3 53.6 52.4 51.2 50.6 56.9	53.3 55.0 55.7 53.1 52.4 60.4	53.3 54.7 56.3 53.4 52.4 59.5	52.9 53.1 55.5 53.0 52.6 58.8	52.9 54.0 56.0 54.3 53.8 58.9	52.1 51.9 56.6 53.4 51.6 58.1	51.3 52.9 53.9 53.2 50.4 54.6
MEAN NET INCOME							
All physicians ¹ General/Family practice Internal medicine Surgery Pediatrics Obstetrics/Gynecology	112.2 77.9 102.0 155.0 76.2 124.3	164.3 102.7 152.5 236.4 106.5 207.3	170.6 111.5 149.6 233.8 119.3 221.8	181.7 114.4 162.1 250.5 123.9 220.7	189.3 116.8 180.8 262.7 135.4 221.9	182.4 121.2 174.9 255.2 126.2 200.4	195.5 131.2 185.7 269.4 140.5 244.3
MEAN PROFESSIONAL EXPENSES							
All physicians ¹ General/Family practice Internal medicine Surgery. Pediatrics Obstetrics/Gynecology	102.7 96.5 90.0 135.7 87.3 131.9	150.0 134.5 139.2 201.0 138.0 212.6	168.4 146.4 159.0 215.6 145.4 236.2	183.4 162.9 174.1 245.1 173.7 239.7	182.2 162.4 185.2 245.9 167.4 238.1	183.1 190.5 186.4 249.9 157.8 196.8	201.6 179.4 200.4 265.1 208.5 266.9
MEAN LIABILITY PREMIUM							
All physicians ¹ General/Family practice Internal medicine Surgery Pediatrics Obstetrics/Gynecology	10.5 6.8 5.8 16.6 4.7 23.5	14.5 7.8 9.2 22.8 7.8 34.3	14.9 8.1 8.0 22.5 8.4 34.9	13.8 8.2 8.6 20.9 7.7 34.4	14.4 7.9 9.0 22.7 8.6 33.7	15.1 10.2 8.6 22.3 7.6 37.4	15.0 9.0 9.4 23.3 7.9 38.6

¹ Includes other specialties not shown separately.

Source: American Medical Association, Chicago IL, Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medical Practice, annual (copyright).

No. 197. Percent of Adult Persons with a Dental Visit Within Past Year, by Patient Characteristics: 1990 to 1993

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population, 25 years old and over. Data are age-adjusted. Estimates are based on one adult member per sample household. Excludes persons with unknown dental data. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix IIII

CHARACTERISTIC	1990	1991	1993	CHARACTERISTIC	1990	1991	1993
Total ¹	62.3	58.2	60.8	White, non-Hispanic	64.9 49.1	61.5 44.3	64.0 47.3
25 to 34 years old		59.1 64.8	60.3 66.9	Hispanic origin 2	53.8	43.1	46.2
45 to 64 years old	62.8	59.2	62.0	Years of school completed: Less than 12 years	41.2	35.2	38.0
65 years old and over 65 to 74 years old		47.2 51.1	51.7 56.3	12 years	61.3	56.7	58.7
75 years old and over		41.3	44.9	13 years or more	75.7	72.2	73.8
Male	58.8 65.6	55.5 60.8	58.2 63.4	Below poverty	38.2 65.4	33.0 61.9	35.9 64.3

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text. Section 14.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. Health. United States, 1995.

No. 198. Percent of Women, 15 to 44 Years Old, Who Received Selected Medical Services From a Medical Care Provider: 1995

[In percent, except as indicated. See headnote, Table 64]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number (1,000)	Preg- nancy test	Pap smear	Pelvic exam	HIV test ¹	Other STD ² test or treatment	Test or treatment for infec- tion ³
Total	60,201	16.0	61.9	61.3	17.3	7.6	21.0
AGE AT INTERVIEW							
15-19 years old. 15-17 years old. 18-19 years old. 20-24 years old 20-24 years old 30-34 years old 30-34 years old 40-44 years old	5,452 3,508 9,041 9,693	16.1 11.4 23.3 27.4 25.3 17.4 8.1 4.3	33.5 23.0 49.9 68.7 70.9 69.5 62.9 62.7	32.4 23.4 46.4 66.5 69.3 70.3 62.6 63.2	14.6 12.1 18.5 23.7 23.6 18.5 14.2	9.4 7.1 13.0 14.0 10.3 6.5 4.7 2.2	16.9 12.2 24.2 28.1 25.7 21.8 19.2 15.1
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Hispanic	42.522	19.8 14.8 19.8 14.3	52.2 63.2 67.6 47.7	52.6 63.2 63.0 47.7	21.9 14.5 28.7 14.7	7.2 7.1 11.4 (B)	20.4 20.9 24.8 13.6
MARITAL STATUS							
Never married	22,679 29,673 7,849	15.5 17.3 12.4	52.1 68.5 64.8	49.8 69.0 65.3	18.9 14.5 23.1	10.7 4.7 9.7	20.1 20.9 24.2

B Figure does not meet standard of reliability.

1 Excludes HIV (human immunodeficiency virus) tests done as part of blood donation. 2 STD is sexually transmitted disease. 3 Refers to vaginal, urinary tract, and pelvic infections.

No. 199. Use of Mammography for Women 40 Years Old and Over by Patient Characteristics: 1990 to 1994

[Percent of women having a mammogram within the past 2 years. Covers civilian noninstitutional population.

Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	1990	1993	1994	CHARACTERISTIC	1990	1993	1994
Total ¹ 40 to 49 years old	55.1 49.7 56.0 43.4 52.7 46.0	59.9 59.7 65.1 54.2 60.6 59.2	60.9 61.3 60.6 66.5 55.0 61.3 64.4 51.9	Less than 12 years	52.7 62.8 28.7	46.4 59.0 69.5 41.6 62.8	48.2 61.0 69.7 43.3 64.2

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 14.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Health United States, 1996-97 and Injury Chartbook, 1997.

Oct. 14, 1998

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Fertility, Family Planning, and Women's Health: New data from the 1995 National Survey of Family Growth, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 23, No. 19, 1997.

No. 200. Hospitals—Summary Characteristics: 1980 to 1996

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 201. Community Hospitals-States: 1990 to 1996

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

Oct. 14, 1998

No. 202. Hospital Use Rates, by Type of Hospital: 1980 to 1996

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 203. Average Cost to Community Hospitals per Patient: 1980 to 1996

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Servicel

No. 204. Average Cost to Community Hospitals per Patient, by State: 1990 to 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 205. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1980 to 1996

[Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

SELECTED	Patients dis-	PATIENTS DISCHARGED PER 1,000 PERSONS ¹				OF CARI 0 PERSO		AVERAGE STAY (days)			
CHARACTERISTIC	charged (1,000)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1980 1985 2 1990 2 1991 2 1991 2 1992 2 1993 2 1994 2 1995 2 1996, 2 total Age:	37,832 35,056 30,788 31,098 30,951 30,825 30,843 30,722 30,545	168 148 124 124 122 120 119 118	139 124 102 103 101 98 98 96	194 171 144 142 141 139 138 136	1,217 954 792 795 751 720 684 630 606	1,068 849 704 715 680 644 610 561 543	1,356 1,053 875 869 818 792 755 695	7.3 6.5 6.4 6.4 6.2 6.0 5.7 5.4 5.2	7.7 6.9 6.9 7.0 6.7 6.5 6.2 5.8	7.0 6.2 6.1 6.0 5.8 5.6 5.4 5.0	
Under 1 year old	736 649 822 2,849 4,077 3,399 6,294 4,804 6,914	195 42 21 80 102 79 117 257 455	215 47 23 33 44 64 121 271 477	175 36 20 128 160 93 114 247 443	1,154 140 92 258 360 373 624 1,604 3,075	1,292 151 103 164 241 368 659 1,675 3,160	1,009 128 81 356 477 377 592 1,546 3,025	5.9 3.3 4.3 3.2 3.5 4.7 5.3 6.2 6.8	6.0 3.2 4.5 5.0 5.5 5.7 5.5 6.2 6.6	5.8 3.5 4.1 2.8 3.0 4.1 5.2 6.3 6.8	
Region: Northeast	6,665 7,107 11,085 5,688	129 115 120 98	113 95 96 74	145 133 143 122	803 574 621 440	746 519 554 378	855 626 684 502	6.2 5.0 5.2 4.5	6.6 5.4 5.8 5.1	5.9 4.7 4.8 4.1	

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates for 1980-90 do not reflect revisions on the 1990 Census of Population. ² Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution based on the 1990 Census of Population. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 206. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 1996

[See headnote, Table 205]

			-						
	DISCHAF		Days of	Aver-		DISCHARGES		Days of	Aver-
AGE AND FIRST-LISTED DIAGNOSIS	Num- ber (1,000)	Per 1,000 per- sons 1	care per 1,000 per- sons 1	age stay (days)	AGE AND FIRST-LISTED DIAGNOSIS	Num- ber (1,000)	Per 1,000 per- sons 1	care per 1,000 per- sons 1	age stay (days)
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages 2	12,110	89.7	511.8	5.7	All ages 2	18,435	115.3	531.6	4.6
Under 15 years ³ Pneumonia	1,240 178 142 123	42.0 6.0 4.8 4.2	193.2 21.8 17.1 11.6	4.6 3.6 3.6 2.8	Under 15 years ³ Pneumonia	967 142 81 72	34.3 5.0 2.9 2.5	154.6 18.5 12.4 6.4	4.5 3.7 4.3 2.5
15 to 44 years ³	2,831 550 277 166 90	47.7 9.3 4.7 2.8 1.5	263.2 43.9 44.6 10.5 4.3	5.5 4.7 9.5 3.7 2.8	15 to 44 years ³ . Delivery. Injuries and poisoning Psychoses	7,495 3,817 315 299	126.1 64.2 5.3 5.0	404.4 140.2 20.1 48.2	3.2 2.2 3.8 9.6
45 to 64 years ³	3,138 793 269 200 105	120.8 30.5 10.4 7.7 4.1	658.7 139.3 56.1 55.8 25.1	5.5 4.6 5.4 7.3 6.2	45 to 64 years ³	3,156 455 249 215 93 78	113.8 16.4 9.0 7.8 3.4 2.8	592.0 75.8 53.3 39.8 20.9 17.8	5.2 4.6 5.9 5.1 6.2 6.3
65 to 74 years ³	2,253 612 196 132 127 108	270.6 73.5 23.5 15.8 15.3 13.0	1,675.3 396.2 171.0 103.3 92.0 89.2	6.2 5.4 7.3 6.5 6.0 6.9	65 to 74 years ³	2,551 553 209 205 125 111	246.6 53.4 20.2 19.8 12.0 10.8	1,546.3 298.5 135.3 133.9 76.9 79.5	6.3 5.6 6.7 6.8 6.4 7.4
75 years old and older ³ . Diseases of heart	2,648 635 213 155 184 186	476.6 114.3 38.3 28.0 33.2 33.4	3,160.4 616.5 291.7 199.5 239.2 228.3	6.6 5.4 7.6 7.1 7.2 6.8	75 years old and older ³ . Diseases of heart	4,266 922 453 289 270 181	442.8 95.7 47.0 30.0 28.1 18.8	3,025.3 576.8 315.0 207.6 199.5 148.7	6.8 6.0 6.7 6.9 7.1 7.9

Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. 2 Averag population are age-adjusted. 3 Includes other first-listed diagnoses not shown separately. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, and unpublished data. ² Average length of stay and rates per 1,000

No. 207. Hospital Discharges—Principal Source of Expected Payment: 1996

[See headnote, Table 205]

		PRIN	CIPAL SOL	IRCE OF E	XPECTED	PAYMENT-	-PERCEN	T DISTRIBL	JTION
0114 D 4 0 T E D 10 T 10	Total dis-	Deberte		Gover	nment				
CHARACTERISTIC	charges ¹ (1,000)	Private insur- ance	Medicare	Medicaid	Workers' compen- sation	Other	Self-pay	No charge	Other ²
All ages Under 15 years old	30,545 2,207 10,325 6,294 11,718	35.1 43.9 49.6 55.8 9.6	38.1 0.8 5.3 16.5 85.7	14.4 37.5 25.6 11.9 1.7	0.7 (X) 1.2 1.2 0.2	1.5 2.3 2.2 2.2 0.3	4.7 5.2 8.3 5.8 0.7	0.3 0.2 0.6 0.5 (³)	3.3 7.9 4.6 4.1 1.0
SEX									
Male, all ages Under 15 years old 15 to 44 years old 45 to 64 years old 65 years old and over	12,110 1,240 2,831 3,138 4,901	33.8 44.1 44.8 54.9 11.3	41.2 0.8 10.7 18.2 83.8	10.8 37.4 16.2 10.2 1.4	1.3 (X) 3.2 1.6 0.2	1.7 2.5 3.0 2.4 0.5	5.5 5.2 13.4 5.9 0.8	0.4 0.2 1.0 0.4 (³)	3.4 7.9 4.5 4.2 1.1
Female, all ages Under 15 years old 15 to 44 years old 45 to 64 years old 65 years old and over	18,435 967 7,495 3,156 6,817	36.0 43.6 51.4 56.7 8.3	36.1 0.8 3.3 14.8 87.0	16.8 37.6 29.1 13.5 1.8	0.4 (X) 0.4 0.8 0.2	1.3 2.2 2.0 2.1 0.2	4.1 5.2 6.3 5.8 0.6	0.3 0.2 0.4 0.5 (³)	3.3 8.0 4.6 3.9 0.9
RACE									
White	19,738 5,131 5,676	36.1 28.5 37.7	42.4 27.4 32.9	10.5 28.1 15.6	0.8 0.6 0.5	1.2 2.6 1.5	4.1 6.9 4.6	0.3 0.7 (³)	2.8 3.8 4.9
REGION									
Northeast Midwest South. West	6,665 7,107 11,085 5,688	36.2 38.0 32.3 35.7	38.7 40.0 39.8 31.2	14.8 10.7 14.8 18.0	0.9 0.6 0.8 0.7	0.7 1.3 1.9 1.9	4.4 4.6 5.7 3.1	0.5 (³) 0.5 (³)	2.9 3.8 2.7 4.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes discharges for whom expected source of payment was unknown. ² Includes all other nonprofit source of payment such as church, welfare, or United Way. ³ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 208. Procedures for Inpatients Discharged From Short-Stay Hospitals: 1980 to 1996

[Rates per 1,000 population based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Excludes newborn infants and discharges from federal hospitals. Comparisons between data for 1980 and 1985 with data for 1990 and subsequent years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the design rather than true changes in hospital use. See headnote, Table 205]

SEX AND TYPE OF PROCEDURE	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Surgical procedures, total ^{1 2} Cardiac catheterization Removal of coronary artery obstruction ³ Reduction of fracture ⁴ Coronary artery bypass graft	108.6 1.5 (S) 2.7 0.6	104.6 2.9 0.3 2.9 1.0	92.4 4.0 1.2 2.4 1.6	91.7 4.1 1.6 2.5 1.8	88.8 3.9 1.6 2.6 1.9	87.4 4.0 1.7 2.2 1.9	86.2 4.1 1.7 2.2 2.2	87.0 4.4 2.5 2.3 2.3
Male, total ^{1 2}	78.1 3.1	76.8 3.2	70.6 3.0	70.2 2.9	67.1 2.5	66.5 2.1	65.9 1.9	67.2 1.6
Female, total ^{1 2} Procedures to assist delivery ² Repair of current obstetric laceration Cesarean section Hysterectomy	137.1 20.5 3.0 5.3 5.6	130.6 20.4 4.5 7.2 5.5	113.0 19.4 6.2 7.4 4.6	112.0 18.7 6.1 7.1 4.4	109.3 18.4 6.5 7.0 4.3	107.1 18.1 6.8 6.5 4.2	105.3 17.0 7.2 5.8 4.3	105.9 16.0 7.8 6.2 4.4
Diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures ^{2 5} . Angiocardiography and arteriography ⁶ . Respiratory therapy. CAT scan ⁷ .	30.7 2.5 (S) 1.4	50.5 4.7 0.3 5.8	70.0 7.0 4.7 6.0	76.5 7.0 4.7 5.0	73.5 6.7 3.4 4.5	69.8 7.0 4.5 4.0	66.1 7.0 4.3 3.7	66.0 7.4 4.1 3.8
Male, total ^{2 4} Angiocardiography and arteriography ⁶ Respiratory therapy CAT scan ⁷	31.1 3.3 (S) 1.4	51.4 6.0 0.3 5.9	61.0 8.7 4.9 6.1	8.6 4.7 4.9	62.5 8.2 3.4 4.5	59.6 8.4 4.6 4.0	57.1 8.5 4.5 3.7	57.1 9.1 4.3 3.8
Female, total ^{2 5} Manual assisted delivery Fetal EKG and fetal monitoring Diagnostic ultrasound	30.3 0.6 1.1 1.7	49.6 1.6 2.2 6.2	78.5 5.9 10.8 7.3	86.1 6.2 9.5 6.7	83.8 7.2 8.7 6.4	79.5 7.3 8.3 5.8	74.6 6.5 7.0 5.1	74.4 7.6 6.6 5.0

S Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

1 Includes other types of surgical procedures not shown separately.

2 Beginning in 1990, the definition of some surgical and diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures was revised, causing a discontinuity in the trends for some totals.

3 Beginning 1996 includes separately coded "insertion of stent".

4 Excluding skull, nose, and jaw.

5 Includes other nonsurgical procedures not shown separately.

6 Using contrast material.

7 Computerized axial tomography.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 209. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1985 to 1996

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

PROCEDURE			OF PRO		NUMBER OF CENTERS		Num- ber of people	1-year patient sur- vival rates,			
	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1996	waiting, 1996	1996 (percent)
Transplant: 1 Heart	719	2,108	2,171	2,297	2,341	2,361	2,344	148	166	3,698	86.9
	602	2,690	3,064	3,439	3,652	3,925	4,064	85	120	7,467	85.8
	7,695	9,877	10,231	11,020	11,392	11,891	12,080	232	253	34,550	98.0
	30	52	48	60	70	70	39	79	99	237	(NA)
	2	203	535	667	723	871	811	70	93	2,309	74.1
cell	130	528	557	774	842	1,027	1,022	84	121	323	95.0
	26,300	40,631	42,337	40,215	43,743	44,652	46,300	³ 107	³ 110	2,013	(NA)
	(NA)	350,000	350,000	(NA)	(NA)	450,000	475,000	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	5,500	5,500	(NA)	(NA)	5,500	9,000	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

Simultaneous kidney-pancreas transplants are counted twice, both in kidney transplants and in pancreas transplants. Double kidney, double lung, and heart-lung transplants are counted as one transplant.

1982, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada.

Sepe banks.

Procedure data are shown in terms of square feet

Source: Transplants: through 1992, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Division of Organ Transplantation; beginning 1993, United Network for Organ Sharing, Richmond, VA; American Association of Tissue Banks, McLean, VA; and Eve Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data.

No. 210. Visits to Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Departments: 1995 and 1996

[In thousands. An outpatient department is a hospital facility where nonurgent ambulatory care is provided under the supervision of a physician. Data for outpatient departments exclude clinics where only ancillary services, such as radiology, are provided. An emergency department is a hospital facility staffed by physicians for the provision of outpatient services to patients whose conditions require immediate attention and is staffed 24 hours a day. Data are for nonfederal short stay and general hospitals. Based on the National Hospital Ambulatory Care Surveys and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENT		EMERGENCY DEPART- MENT		CHARACTERISTIC	OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENT		EMERGENCY DEPART- MENT	
	1995	1996	1995	1996		1995	1996	1995	1996
All visits Age:	67,232	67,186	96,545	90,347	New problem		10,473 11,833	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Under 15 years old 15 to 24 years old			22,709 15.681		Expected source of payment: 2			, ,	, ,
25 to 44 years old	18,588	18,547	30,086	28,036	Insurance 3	53,921		75,890	
45 to 64 years old 65 to 74 years old			13,978 6,057	5,945	Blue Cross/Blue Shield. Other private insurance	8,269 14,489		10,987 25,056	
75 years old and over Sex:	4,482	4,422	8,033	7,382	Medicare	10,876 19,333		14,949 22,041	
Male		25,888			Worker's compensation	834	729	3,776	
Female	41,011	41,298	50,044	47,873	Other source of insurance	4,594	3,497	4,544	4,254
White		46,644 18,377		68,702 19.604	Unknown source of insurance	2.002	2.851	3.474	2.978
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,926	1,993	1,963	1,639	Self pay	7,113	6,622	16,113	15,188
American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut Visit status:	¹ 174	171	705	401	No charge	990 2,930	1,898 3,085	519 2.471	1,097 1.874
Old patient			(NA)	(NA)	Unknown source of		.,		,-
Old problem	44,305	44,879	(NA)	(NA)	payment	2,278	2,307	1,552	1,674

NA Not available.

¹ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

² More than one reported source of payment may be reported.

³ Equal to all visits minus self pay, no charge, other source, and no answer.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data Nos. 293 and 294, December 17, 1997 and prior issues.

No. 211. Skilled Nursing Facilities: 1980 to 1996

[Covers facilities and beds certified for participation under medicare as of midyear. Includes facilities which have transfer agreements with one or more participating hospitals, and are engaged primarily in providing skilled nursing care and related services for the rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick persons]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Skilled nursing facilities		5,155 448 16.0	9,008 512 15.2	10,910 606 17.2	11,472 623 17.3	12,584 649 17.8	13,281 657 17.7	14,177 672 17.8

Based on total number of beneficiaries enrolled in the medicare hospital insurance program as of July 1 of year stated. Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Medicare Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980; and unpublished data.

No. 212. Ambulatory Surgery Visits and Procedures, by Type of Facility: 1994 and 1995

[Excludes ambulatory surgery patients admitted to hospitals as inpatients. Hospital data cover only nonfederal short-stay and general hospitals. Freestanding facilities specializing in dentistry, podiatry, pain block, abortion, family planning, or birthing are excluded. Based on data collected from the National Survey of Ambulatory Surrery: for details, see source)

UTILIZATION MEASURE	ALL FAC	CILITIES	HOSP	ITALS	FREESTANDING CENTERS		
	1994	1995	1994	1995	1994	1995	
Number of visits (1,000) Rate per 1,000 population ¹ Number of procedures (1,000) Rate per 1,000 population	72.8 28,278	19,638 75.1 29,433 112.6	15,973 61.7 23,969 92.6	16,413 62.8 24,562 94.0	2,877 11.1 4,309 16.6	3,225 12.3 4,871 18.6	

Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population, including institutionalized persons, as of July 1.

No. 213. Ambulatory Surgery Procedures, by Sex and Age: 1996

[In thousands. Covers procedures done on an ambulatory (outpatient) basis in hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers. Excluded specialties include dentistry, podiatry, abortion, family planning, birthing, pain block, and small procedures. Based on sample data collected from the National Survey of Ambulatory Surgery, a sample survey of medical records in hospitals and free- standing ambulatory surgery centers; subject to sampling variability]

		SE	ΞX		AGE					
TYPE OF PROCEDURE	Total	Male	Female	Under 15 years	15-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over			
Total ¹ Injection of agent into spinal canal. Release of carpal tunnel Extraction of lens Insertion of prosthetic lens (pseudophakos). Myringotomy with insertion of tube. Operations on nasal sinuses. Tonsillectomy with or without adenoidectomy.	31,507	13,882	17,625	2,381	9,561	8,825	10,740			
	534	224	310	(B)	166	199	169			
	358	120	238	(B)	132	142	84			
	2,367	881	1,486	(B)	46	331	1,977			
	1,816	696	1,120	(B)	36	270	1,501			
	524	313	211	490	16	(B)	(B)			
	463	229	234	33	223	163	43			
	383	164	219	263	109	(B)	(B)			
Cardiac catheterization Endoscopy of small intestine 2 Endoscopy of large intestine 2 Endoscopic polypectomy of large intestine Repair of inguinal hernia Laparoscopy	472	298	175	(B)	47	206	213			
	1,563	668	895	28	419	502	614			
	1,913	855	1,058	15	380	696	822			
	555	317	238	(B)	59	201	291			
	531	477	54	75	165	146	146			
	422	55	367	(B)	334	63	18			
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes	703	422	281	26	137	205	336			
	320	(X)	320	-	314	(B)	(B)			
	530	(X)	530	(B)	318	160	51			
Arthroscopy of knee Excision of semilunar cartilage of knee Operations on muscle, tendon, fascia, and bursa	629	357	272	9	325	212	83			
	455	275	180	(B)	198	178	76			
	664	320	345	28	260	254	123			
Local excision of lesion of breast (lumpectomy). Excision or destruction of lesion or tissue of skin and subcutaneous tissue	341 877	12 412	329 465	(B) 71	127 330	130 258	81 217			
Arteriography and angiocardiography using contrast material. Injection or infusion of therapeutic or prophylactic substance.	791 464	476 203	316 260	(B)	66 135	319 165	404 155			

Represents zero. B Figure too small to meet statistical standard for reliability. X Not applicable.

 ¹ Includes other procedures not shown separately.
 ² With or without biopsy.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 300, August 12, 1998.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, Nos. 283 and 296, March 14, 1997, and December 24, 1997.

No. 214. Home Health and Hospice Care Agencies, by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[In percent, except as indicated. Based on the National Home and Hospice Care Survey. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Hospice care is available in both the home and inpatient settings. Agencies which provide both types of care are classified according to how the majority of their patients are cared for. See source for details. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

		CURR	ENT PATIE	NTS ¹	DISCHARGES ²			
AGENCY CHARACTERISTIC	Agencies, total	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	
Total (1,000)	13.5	2,486.8	2,427.5	59.4	8,168.9	7,775.7	393.2	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Ownership: Proprietary. Voluntary nonprofit Government and other	54.3 34.3 11.4	40.9 49.9 9.2	41.6 49.0 9.3	11.0 84.0 4.4	31.1 61.5 7.4	32.0 60.3 7.7	13.3 85.2 1.5	
Certification: Medicare Medicaid	88.2 86.0	92.5 93.6	92.4 93.6	96.8 93.8	95.3 95.7	95.3 95.8	95.3 94.3	
Region: Northeast. Midwest. South West.	15.0 27.0 40.1 18.0	26.2 26.9 32.6 14.3	26.5 26.6 32.6 14.2	15.0 35.9 32.0 17.1	29.7 21.1 24.9 24.4	30.2 20.9 24.2 24.7	18.2 25.2 38.5 18.1	

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 297, April 16, 1998.

No. 215. Home Health and Hospice Care Patients, by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[See headnote, Table 214]

[See Headifole, Table 214]												
	CURF	RENT PATIE	NTS ¹	D	ISCHARGES	S 2						
ITEM	Total	Home health care	Hospice care	Total	Home health care	Hospice care						
Total (1,000)	2,486.8	2,427.5	59.4	8,168.9	7,775.7	393.2						
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Age: 3 Under 45 years old 45-54 years old. 55-64 years old. 65 years old and over 65-69 years old 70-74 years old 75-79 years old 80-84 years old 85 years old 85 years old	14.1 5.3 7.8 72.4 8.8 13.0 17.1 16.6	14.3 5.4 7.7 72.2 8.8 12.9 17.1 16.7	7.3 4.5 10.3 77.7 8.4 16.2 16.6 15.2 21.3	19.0 6.0 8.7 66.1 10.7 13.3 12.5 14.1	19.5 5.9 8.4 66.1 10.8 13.2 12.4 14.2	8.1 7.9 14.8 67.5 8.7 15.6 14.5 12.3						
Sex: Male	33.2 66.8	32.9 67.1	44.9 55.1	37.2 62.8	36.5 63.5	50.3 49.7						
Race: White Black Other or unknown	65.5 12.0 22.5	65.1 12.0 22.9	83.7 8.3 8.0	63.5 7.6 28.9	62.8 7.4 29.8	78.9 11.2 9.9						
Marital status: ⁴ Married Widowed Divorced or separated Never married. Unknown	29.3 35.3 4.2 18.5 12.7	29.0 35.3 4.1 18.7 12.8	43.7 32.2 9.3 8.5 ⁵ 6.3	37.5 24.8 5.0 18.0 14.6	37.0 24.6 5.0 18.4 15.0	48.4 29.4 6.5 9.3 6.4						
Primary admission diagnosis:	6.5	5.2	59.6	11.6	8.6	70.6						
Neoplasms. Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic and immunity disorders.	9.9	10.2	(⁵)	5.6	5.8	(⁵)						
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	5.8 25.1	5.7 25.4	8.1 12.3	3.3 21.8	3.2 22.4	3.2 9.6						
system and connective tissue	8.5 6.7	8.7 6.9	(⁵) (⁵)	7.7 11.9	8.1 12.5	(⁵) (⁵)						

Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey.

 Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

 Sucludes unknown.

 For current patients, marital status at admission; for discharged patients, status at time of discharge.

 Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 297, April 16, 1998.

No. 216. Elderly Home Health Patients: 1996

[Covers the civilian population 65 years old and over who are home health care patients. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Based on the 1996 National Home and Hospice Care Survey]

		CURRENT DIS		S- GES ²		CURRENT PATIENTS ¹		DI: CHAR	S- GES ²
ITEM	Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent	Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent	ITEM	Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent	Num- ber (1,000)	Per- cent
Total 65 yrs. old & over Received help with—	1,753	100.0	5,138	100.0	Own income	36 1,396	2.0 79.6	18 3,612	0.3 66.7
Bathing or showering	933	53.2	1,896	36.9	Medicaid	123	7.0	693	12.8
Dressing	804	45.8	1,707	33.2					
Eating	162	9.2	347	6.7	Services rendered last billing period:				
a bed or chair	519	29.6	1,296	25.2	Nursing services	1,476	84.2	4,505	87.7
Using the toilet	396	22.6	963	18.7	Social services	186	10.6	633	12.3
Doing light housework	682	38.9	1,216	23.7	Counseling	.40	2.3	830	1.6
Managing money	49	2.8	29	0.6	Medications	171	9.8	368	7.2
Shopping for groceries	0.47	444	475	0.0	Physical therapy	348	19.8	1,524	29.7
or clothes	247 47	14.1 2.7	475 76	9.2 1.5	Homemaker- household services	493	28.1	967	18.8
Using the telephone Preparing meals		23.0	639	12.4	Nutrition services	493 58	3.3	967	1.9
Taking medications	410	23.4	855	16.6	Physician services	64	3.7	110	2.1
Primary source of	410	23.4	000	10.0	Occupational therapy	86	4.9	286	5.6
payment of last billing:					Speech therapy/	00	4.5	200	5.0
Private insurance	64	3.7	724	13.4	audiology	27	1.6	86	1.7

Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey.
Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 217. Nursing Homes—Selected Characteristics: 1985 and 1995

[Covers nursing and related care homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds, were staffed for use by residents, and routinely provided nursing and personal care services. Excludes places providing only room and board and places serving specific health problems. Based on the 1995 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

		BE	DS	CURRENT FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT					ENT
CHARACTERISTIC	Nursing homes	Number	Per nursing	Number	Number Occu-		strative, al, and peutic	Nur	sing
		(1,000)	home	(1,000)	pancy rate	Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds	Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds
1985	19,100	1,624	85	1,491	91.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1995, total	16,700	1,771	106	1,549	87.4	20.1	1.1	914	51.6
OWNERSHIP									
Proprietary. Voluntary nonprofit	11,000 4,300 1,400	1,152 468 151	105 109 108	990 421 138	85.9 89.9 91.5	13.6 4.9 1.6	1.2 1.0 1.1	574 254 85	49.8 54.3 56.3
CERTIFICATION									
Medicare and medicaid certified Medicare only	11,600 ² 1,000 3,400 ² 700	1,378 60 280 53	118 60 82 75	1,214 50 241 44	88.0 83.9 85.8 84.2	15.0 1.9 2.8 0.4	1.1 3.2 1.0 0.8	728 36 128 22	52.8 60.0 45.5 42.4
BED SIZE									
Less than 50 beds	2,800 5,900 6,700 1,300	87 430 903 351	31 73 135 270	71 378 794 305	81.4 87.9 88.0 86.9	4.7 5.2 8.4 1.8	5.4 1.2 0.9 0.5	50 221 469 174	56.8 51.4 51.9 49.6
REGION									
Northeast Midwest South West.	2,900 5,600 5,500 2,800	379 564 573 255	131 101 104 91	347 495 495 212	91.5 87.7 86.4 83.2	4.2 4.8 6.3 4.8	1.1 0.9 1.1 1.9	215 264 300 135	56.6 46.8 52.3 52.9
AFFILIATION 3									
Chain	9,100 7,600	978 788	108 91	857 689	87.7 87.4	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)

NA Not available.

Number of residents divided by number of available beds multiplied by 100.

Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Excludes a small number of homes, beds, and residents with unknown affiliation.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 280, January 23, 1997.

No. 218. Nursing Home Residents 65 Years Old and Over, by Selected Characteristics: 1995

[Covers nursing and related care homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds, were staffed for use by residents, and routinely provided nursing and personal care services. Excludes places providing only room and board and places serving specific health problems. Based on the 1995 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability!

CHARACTERISTIC ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent distri- bution	ITEM	Percent of elderly resi- dents	FUNCTIONAL STATUS	Percent of elderly residents receiving assis- tance
Total ²	1,385	100.0	Type of aids used:	0.4.5	ADLs: 9	
MaleFemale	343 1,043	24.7 75.3	Wheelchair	64.5 24.9 78.4	Bathing, showering Dressing	96.3 86.6 45.1
65 to 74 years	242 586 557	17.5 42.3 40.2	Vision impaired Hearing impaired	26.4 22.4	out of beds or chair . Using toilet room	23.8 57.8
White	1,240 118	89.5 8.5	Type of nursing care: Skilled care 3 Intermediate care 4 Residential care 5	46.1 50.4 3.5	IADLs: 10 Care of personal possessions Managing money	77.6 69.2
Hispanic	32 1,276	2.3 92.1	Primary source of payment: 6		Securing personal items	76.8
Living quarters: Private residence Retirement home Board and care and/or	510 31	36.8 2.2	payment: ⁹ Private sources ⁷ Medicare Medicaid Other ⁸	28.9 12.7 55.7 2.7	Using telephone	69.2
residential facility	69 160 562 15	4.9 11.6 40.6 1.1				

At time of admission. ² Includes other and/or unknown, not shown separately. ³ Skilled care indicates the greatest degree of medical care. Every patient is under the supervision of a physician and the facility has a transfer agreement with a nearby hospital. Twenty-four hour nursing care is provided with a physician on call to furnish medical care in case of emergency. ⁴ Intermediate care is provided to individuals who do not require the degree of care or treatment normally given by a hospital or skilled nursing facility, but who do require health-related institutionalized care above the level of room and board. ⁵ Residential care usually means providing residents with room, board, laundry services, some forms of personal care, and recreational activities and social services. ⁶ In month before interview. ⁷ Includes private insurance, own income, family support, social security benefits, and retirement funds. ⁸ Includes supplemental security income, welfare, religious organizations, foundations, agencies, Veterans Administration contract, pensions, or other compensation, payment source not yet determined, and other and unknown sources. ⁹ Activities of daily living. ¹⁰ Instrumental activities of daily living.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 289, July 2, 1997.

No. 219. Mental Health Facilities—Summary, by Type of Facility: 1994

[Facilities, beds and inpatients as of year-end; other data are for calendar year or fiscal year ending in a month other than December since facilities are permitted to report on either a calendar or fiscal year basis. Excludes private psychiatric office practice and psychiatric service modes of all types in hospitals or outpatient clinics of federal agencies other than U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Excludes data from Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and other territories!

Num-	INPATIENT BEDS		INPATIENTS		Average	Inpatient care			Patient care			
facili- ties	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	inpatients (1,000)	epi- sodes ² (1,000)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ³ (dol.)	staff ⁴ (1,000)			
5,392	248.4	97.0	190.8	73.5	190.5	2,388	33,135	128.0	370.9			
256 889 1,612 161	79.3 69.0 53.0 21.1	30.6 27.8 20.5 8.2	70.0 50.1 35.8 15.4	26.9 19.4 13.8 5.9	69.5 48.8 37.1 15.2	308 568 1,102 186	7,824 8,829 5,344 1,386	30.2 34.1 20.6 5.4	100.2 72.4 74.3 21.6 102.4			
	5,392 256 889 1,612	Num- ber of facili- ties (1,000) 5,392 248.4 256 79.3 889 69.0 1,612 53.0 161 21.1	Number of ber of facilities Total (1,000) Rate 1 5,392 248.4 97.0 256 79.3 30.6 889 69.0 27.8 1,612 53.0 20.5 161 21.1 8.2	Number of facilities BEDS INFA 5,392 248.4 97.0 190.8 256 79.3 30.6 70.0 889 69.0 27.8 50.1 1,612 53.0 20.5 35.8 161 21.1 8.2 15.4	Number of facilities BEDS INPATIENTS 5,392 248.4 97.0 190.8 73.5 256 79.3 30.6 70.0 26.9 889 69.0 27.8 50.1 19.4 1,612 53.0 20.5 35.8 13.8 161 21.1 8.2 15.4 5.9	Number of facilities BEDS INPATIENTS Average daily inpatients (1,000) 5,392 248.4 97.0 190.8 73.5 190.5 256 79.3 30.6 70.0 26.9 69.5 889 69.0 27.8 50.1 19.4 48.8 1,612 53.0 20.5 35.8 13.8 37.1 161 21.1 8.2 15.4 5.9 15.2	Number of facilities BEDS INPATIENTS Average daily inpatients (d1,000) Average daily inpatients (d1,000) 5,392 248.4 97.0 190.8 73.5 190.5 2,388 256 79.3 30.6 70.0 26.9 69.5 308 889 69.0 27.8 50.1 19.4 48.8 568 1,612 53.0 20.5 35.8 13.8 37.1 1,102 161 21.1 8.2 15.4 5.9 15.2 186	Number of facilifies Total (1,000) Rate 1 Total (1,000) Total (1,000)	Number of facilifies Total (1,000) Rate 1 Total (1,000) Total (1,000)			

¹ Rate per 100,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² "Inpatient care episodes" is defined as the number of residents in inpatient facilities at the beginning of the year plus the total additions to inpatient facilities during the year. ³ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. ⁴ Full-time equivalent. ⁵ Includes residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children. ⁶ Nonfederal hospitals with separate psychiatric services. ⁷ Includes U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospitals with separate psychiatric settings and VA freestanding psychiatric justient clinics. ⁸ Includes rese-standing psychiatric outpatient facilities that provide only psychiatric outpatient services. ⁹ Includes other multiservice mental health facilities with two or more settings, which are not elsewhere classified, as well as freestanding payratial care facilities which only provide psychiatric partial care services. Number of facilities, expenditures, and staff data also include freestanding psychiatric partial care facilities.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services, unpublished data.

No. 220. Days of Disability, by Type and Selected Characteristics: 1980 to 1995

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Beginning 1985, the levels of estimates may not be comparable to estimates for 1980 because the later data are based on a revised questionnaire and field procedures; for further information, see source. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. For composition of regions, semap, inside front cover!

ITEM	TO	TAL DAY	S OF D	ISABILIT	Y (millio	ns)		D/	AYS PER	R PERS	NC	
I I E IVI	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995
Restricted-activity days ¹ Male	4,165	3,453	3,669	4,346	4,143	4,097	19.1	14.8	14.9	17.1	16.0	15.6
	1,802	1,442	1,558	1,844	1,723	1,748	17.1	12.8	13.1	14.9	13.6	13.7
	2,363	2,011	2,111	2,502	2,420	2,349	21.0	16.6	16.7	19.2	18.2	17.5
White	3,518	2,899	3,057	3,598	3,375	3,392	18.7	14.5	14.8	17.0	15.7	15.6
	580	489	536	616	608	558	22.7	17.4	17.7	19.2	18.4	17.0
Under 65 years65 years and over	3,228	2,557	2,734	3,289	3,070	3,091	16.6	12.4	12.6	14.7	13.4	13.4
	937	895	936	1,057	1,073	1,006	39.2	33.1	31.4	33.8	34.6	32.0
Northeast	862	689	656	798	803	754	17.9	13.8	13.2	15.9	15.9	14.7
	989	744	836	978	879	865	17.2	12.7	14.0	15.8	13.9	13.9
	1,415	1,308	1,404	1,564	1,443	1,561	19.8	16.3	16.7	18.3	16.4	16.9
	899	712	773	1,006	1,017	917	22.0	15.7	14.8	17.7	17.6	16.4
Family income: Under \$10,000 \$10,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	893 781 791 568	662 758 715 912	741 857 849 1,086	681 801 825 1,051	649 794 824 1,133	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	25.8 16.7 12.1 9.9	27.3 19.1 13.5 10.3	30.2 22.3 15.7 11.2	29.1 21.5 15.2 10.5	30.0 21.0 15.1 10.6
Bed-disability days ²	1,520	1,436	1,521	1,708	1,603	1,593	7.0	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.2	6.1
	616	583	625	688	623	678	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.3
	904	852	896	1,020	980	915	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.4	6.8
Under 65 years 65 years and over	1,190	1,064	1,115	1,286	1,155	1,181	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.1
	330	371	406	422	448	412	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.5	14.4	13.1
Work-loss days ³	485	575	621	666	642	657	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.3
	271	287	303	315	311	307	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5
	215	288	319	351	332	349	5.1	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.1
School-loss days ⁴	204	217	212	250	225	229	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.5
	95	100	100	121	104	107	4.8	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.1	4.2
	109	117	112	129	121	122	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.9

NA Not available. ¹ A day when a person cuts down on his activities for more than half a day because of illness or injury. Includes bed-disability, work-loss, and school-loss days. Total includes other races and unknown income, not shown separately. ² A day when a person stayed in bed more than half a day because of illness or injury. Includes those work-loss and school-loss days actually spent in bed. ³ A day when a person lost more than half a workday because of illness or injury. Computed for persons 17 years of age and over (beginning 1985, 18 years of age and over) in the currently employed population, defined as those who were working or had a job or business from which they were not on layoff during the 2-week period preceding the week of interview. ² Child's loss of more than half a school day because of illness or injury. Computed for children 6-16 years of age. Beginning 1985, children 5-17 years old.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 10, No. 193, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 221. Injuries, by Sex, Age and Type: 1980 to 1995

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population and comprises incidents leading to restricted activity and/or medical attention. Beginning 1985, data not strictly comparable with other years. See headnote, Table 220. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

YEAR	11	NJURIES (mil.)	RATE P	ER 100 POPU	JLATION
TEAR	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1980	68.1	39.0	29.1	31.2	37.1	25.8
1985	62.6	34.6	28.0	26.8	30.6	23.1
1990	60.1	33.6	26.6	24.4	28.1	21.0
1993	62.1	33.4	28.7	24.4	27.0	22.0
1994	61.9	32.6	29.2	23.8	25.8	22.0
1995, total	64.6	34.7	29.9	24.7	27.2	22.3
Under 5 years	5.5	3.3	2.2	27.0	31.7	22.0
	15.2	9.4	5.8	30.2	36.4	23.7
	25.7	14.3	11.4	23.8	26.9	20.8
	18.2	7.7	10.5	21.9	20.2	23.3
Fractures ¹ . Sprains and strains. Open wounds and lacerations Contusions ² . Other	8.2	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.8	2.5
	13.0	6.5	6.5	4.9	5.1	4.8
	12.4	7.3	5.1	4.7	5.7	3.8
	12.3	6.7	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.2
	18.7	9.3	9.4	7.2	7.3	7.0

¹ Includes dislocations. ² Includes superficial injuries.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 10, No. 190, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 222. Injuries Associated With Consumer Products: 1995

[For products associated with more than 20,000 injuries in 1995. Estimates calculated from a representative sample of hospitals with emergency treatment departments in the United States. Data are estimates of the number of emergency room treated cases nationwide associated with various products. Product involvement does not necessarily mean the product caused the accident. Products were selected from the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission's National Electronic Injury Surveillance System]

PRODUCT	1995	PRODUCT	1995
Home workshop equipment: Saws (hand or power)	87,397 43,157	Fences or fence posts House repair and construction materials Glass doors Door sills or frames	112,886 75,301 44,916 41,287
Household packaging and containers: Household containers and packaging Bottles and jars	185,725 87,760	Handrails, railings, or banisters	38,852
Bags Housewares:	20,473	Ranges	32,017 26,731
Knives	455,657 126,030 105,995	Heating, cooling equipment: ³ Pipes (excl. smoking pipes)	29,683
Scissors. Cookware, bowls, and canisters Waste containers, trash baskets, etc	32,026 31,514 28,437	Home entertainment equipment: Televisions	36,959 20,209
Home furnishing: ¹ Beds	395,623 321,828	Personal use items: Jewelry Razors and shavers. Hair grooming equipment and	50,937 36,327
Chairs	276,745 224,551 156,749	accessories	26,207 24,787
Ladders. Carpets, rugs Sofas, couches, davenports, etc. Other furniture Toilets	138,894 125,267 115,037 59,112 43,687	Yard and garden equipment: Lawn mowers Pruning, trimming, and edging equipment Chain saws Other unpowered garden tools	74,582 36,091 31,356 22,645
Misc. decorating items	26,382 24,726 22,905	Sports and recreation equipment: Bicycles	586,808 83,748
Home structures, construction: ² Floors or flooring materials Stairs or steps Other doors (excl. garage) Ceilings and walls Household cabinets, racks, and shelves Nails, screws, tacks, or bolts Windows Porches, balconies, open-side floors	1,012,282 978,911 323,671 239,654 217,183 198,849 148,906 124,539	Swimming pools Playground climbing equipment Trampolines All-terrain vehicles Sleds Slides or sliding boards Skateboards Minibikes or trail bikes BBs or pellets	78,336 76,744 66,174 62,400 51,557 47,832 30,353 28,994 20,422

¹ Includes accessories.
² Includes materials.
³ Includes ventilating equipment.
⁴ Includes reproducing equipment.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, Accident Facts, 1997 Edition (copyright).

No. 223. Costs of Unintentional Injuries: 1996

[Covers costs of deaths or disabling injuries together with vehicle accidents and fires]

		AMOUNT (bil. dol.) PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
COST	Total 1	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other
Total	444.1	176.1	121.0	95.7	65.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and productivity losses ² Medical expense	224.7 74.6 76.3	63.8 21.2 50.0	60.2 19.0 25.6	60.1 22.4	43.9 13.1 3.8	50.6 16.8 17.2	36.2 12.0 28.4	49.8 15.7 21.2	62.8 23.4	67.2 20.1
Motor vehicle damage	39.5	39.5	1.6	4.6 (NA)	(NA)	8.9	22.4	1.3	4.8 (NA)	5.8 (NA)
Employer cost ⁴	19.8 9.2	1.6 (NA)	11.3 3.3	4.0 4.6	3.2 1.3	4.5 2.1	0.9 (NA)	9.3 2.7	4.2	4.9 2.0

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes duplication between work and motor vehicle (\$13.9 billion in 1996).

² Actual loss of wages and household production, and the present value of future earnings lost.

³ Includes the administrative cost of public and private insurance, and police and legal costs.

⁴ Estimate of the uninsured costs incurred by employers, representing the money value of time lost by noninjured workers.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, Accident Facts, 1997 Edition (copyright).

No. 224. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1980 to 1996

[Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States

DISEASE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
AIDS ¹ Amebiasis. Aseptic meningitis Botulism ³ Brucellosis (undulant fever) Chickenpox ⁴ (1,000) Diphtheria.	(NA) 5,271 8,028 89 183 190.9	8,249 4,433 10,619 122 153 178.2	41,595 3,328 11,852 92 85 173.1 4	43,672 2,989 14,526 114 104 147.1	45,472 2,942 12,223 91 105 158.4	103,533 2,970 12,848 97 120 134.7	78,279 2,983 8,932 143 119 151.2	71,547 (2) (2) (2) 97 98 120.6	66,885 (²) (²) 119 112 83.5 2
Encephalitis: Primary infectious Post infectious Escherichia coli 0157:H7 Haemophilius influenza Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000) A (infectious) (1,000) Unspecified (1,000) C/Non-A, non-B (1,000) Legionellosis Leprosy (Hansen disease) Leptospirosis Lyme disease Malaria Measles (1,000) Meningococcal infections Mumps (1,000) Pertussis 6 (1,000) Plague Poliomyelitis, acute 7 Psittacosis Rabies, animal Rabies, human Rheumatic fever, acute 8 Rubella 9 (1,000) Salmonellosis 10 (1,000) Shigellosis 11 (1,000) Tetanus Toxic-shock syndrome Trichinosis Tuberculosis 12 (1,000) Tularemia Typhoid fever	1,362 40 (?) 19.0 29.1 11.9 223 85 (?) 2,062 13.5 2,840 6,421 432 3.9 124 6,421 432 3.9 9 (?) 135 127.7 234 510	1,376 161 (2) 26.6 23.2 4.2 830 361 (2) 1,049 1,	1,341 105 (2) 21.1 31.4 1.7 2.6 1,370 198 77 (2) 1,292 2,451 113 4,826 113 4,826 111 108 1.1 48.6 27.1 48.2 108 2.451 113 4.826 113 2.2 129 2.5,7 155 155 165 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 175 17	1,021 82 (°) 2,764 18.0 24.4 1.3 3.6 6 1,317 158 9,465 1,278 9.6 2,130 9.4 6,910 3 127 1.4 48.2 23.5 507 280 62 26.3 193 501	774 129 (°) 1,412 16.1 23.1 0.9 6.0 0 1,339 172 54 9,895 1,087 2,22 2,134 2.6 4.1 13 6 92 8,589 1 75 0.2 40.9 23.9 45 441 26.7 1594	919 170 (°) 1,419 13.4 24.2 0.6 4.8 1,280 187 51 8,257 1,41 0.3 2,637 1,7 6.6 10 4 60 9,377 3 112 0.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 32.2 41.6 42.2 42.2 42.2 42.2 42.2 42.2 42.2 42	717 143 1,420 1,174 12.5 29.8 0.4 4.4 1,615 136 38 13,043 1,229 1.0 2,886 6 17 8 38 8,147 6 6 112 0.2 43.3 29.8 51 11 192 24.4 96 441	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) (1) (1) (2) (2) (4) (6) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2) (2) (3) (4) (4) (1) (4) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
Typhus fever: Flea-borne (endemic-murine)	81	37	50	43	28	25	(²)	(²)	(²)
Tick-borne (Rocky Mt. spotted fever)	1,163	714	651	628	502	456	465	590	831
Gonorrhea (1,000) Syphilis (1,000). Chlamydia (1,000). Chancroid (1,000).	1,004 69 (²) 0.8	911 68 (²) 2.1	690 134 (²) 4.2	620 129 (²) 3.5	501 113 (²) 1.9	440 101 (²) 1.4	418 82 (²) 0.8	393 69 478 0.6	326 53 499 0.4

Represents zero. NA Not available.

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984.
Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1993, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition.

Disease was not notifiable.

Includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases.

Chickenpox was taken off the nationally notifiable list in 1991 but many states continue to report.

Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis.

Whooping cough.

Revised. Data subject to annual revisions.

Based on reports from states: 37 in 1980, 31 in 1985, 30 in 1990, 23 in 1991, 25 in 1992 and 1993, and 27 in 1994.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1996,

Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1996,

October 31 1997.

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, Vol. 45, No. 53, October 31, 1997.

No. 225. Selected Measures of Hospital Utilization for Patients Discharged With the Diagnosis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): 1985 to 1996

[See headnote, Table 205]

MEASURE OF UTILIZATION	Unit	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
Number of patients discharged ¹ Rate of patient discharges ² Number of days of care. Rate of days of care ² . Average length of stay ³	Rate 1,000 Rate	23 1.0 387 16.3 17.1	146 5.9 2,188 87.7 14.9	225 8.8 2,561 99.9 11.4	234 9.0 2,317 89.5 9.9	249 9.5 2,326 89.0 9.3	227 8.6 2,123 80.4 9.4

Omparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect overnents in the 1988 sample design rather than true changes in hospital use.
Per 10,000 population. Based on Bureau improvements in the 1988 sample design rather than true changes in hospital use. Per 10,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980s do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. For similar data on all patients, see Table 205.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 13, and unpublished data.

No. 226. AIDS Cases Reported, by Patient Characteristic: 1981 to 1997

[Provisional. For cases reported in the year shown. For data on AIDS deaths, see Table 144. Data are subject to retrospective changes and may differ from those data in Table 224]

CHARACTERISTIC	1981- 1997, total	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total	620,077	41,549	102,166	77,170	70,935	66,545	58,493
Under 5 years old	6,041	583	674	751	554	483	306
	1,661	139	198	221	192	170	145
	2,992	173	560	401	385	378	363
	107,302	8,061	18,370	12,636	11,117	9,770	8,234
	280,672	18,801	46,458	34,980	31,848	29,834	25,795
	157,328	9,640	26,108	20,309	19,375	18,774	16,954
	46,602	2,921	7,270	5,834	5,552	5,278	4,957
	17,479	1,231	2,528	2,038	1,912	1,858	1,739
Sex: Male Female	522,430	36,684	85,781	63,357	57,512	53,009	45,738
	97,647	4,865	16,385	13,813	13,423	13,536	12,755
Race/ethnic group: Non-Hispanic White. Non-Hispanic Black. Hispanic Other/unknown.	288,422	22,267	47,507	32,750	29,412	26,189	20,188
	229,804	13,206	38,014	30,954	29,097	28,661	27,018
	94,719	5,661	15,438	12,568	11,552	10,804	10,394
	7,132	415	1,207	898	874	891	893
Transmission category: Males, 13 years and over Men who have sex with men Injecting drug use Men who have sex with men and	518,443	36,294	85,352	62,882	57,150	52,677	45,495
	305,750	23,809	49,595	35,278	30,983	27,475	20,912
	109,858	6,960	20,104	15,141	13,343	11,806	9,744
injecting drug use	38,993	2,809	7,265	4,533	3,807	3,154	2,265
	4,427	333	1,053	482	427	304	180
	11,729	260	1,837	1,891	1,930	2,349	2,090
injecting drug user Transfusion ² Undetermined ³	6,847	457	1,177	933	877	827	703
	4,604	449	603	369	341	272	217
	36,235	1,217	3,718	4,255	5,442	6,490	9,384
Females, 13 years and over Injecting drug use	93,932	4,533	15,942	13,316	13,039	13,215	12,547
	41,483	2,327	8,047	5,911	5,294	4,730	4,046
	198	16	32	28	26	22	16
	20,374	506	3,288	3,433	3,522	3,783	3,295
injecting drug user Transfusion ² . Undetermined ³ .	15,405	1,036	2,770	2,031	1,874	1,871	1,349
	3,391	335	485	310	271	267	182
	13,081	313	1,320	1,603	2,052	2,542	3,659

¹ Includes persons who have had heterosexual contact with a person with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection or at risk of HIV infection. ² Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue. ³ Includes persons for whom risk information is incomplete (because of death, refusal to be interviewed, or loss to followup), persons still under investigation, men reported only to have had heterosexual contact with prostitutes, and interviewed persons for whom no specific risk is identified. Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, HIV/AIDS Surveillance Reports, semiannual.

No. 227. AIDS, Syphilis, Tuberculosis, and Measles Cases Reported, by State: 1997

[Diseases selected are those included in the Healthy People 2000 Indicators series]

STATE	AIDS	Syphilis ¹	Tuber- culosis	Measles	STATE	AIDS	Syphilis ¹	Tuber- culosis	Measles
U.S. ²	58,443	8,550	18,534	148	мо	577	114	248	1
AL	570	410	416	-	MT	41	-	17	-
AK	52	1	78	-	NE	91	5	22	-
AZ	448	132	272	5	NV	592	10	46	2
AR	242	173	179	-	NH	55	-	17	1
CA	7,029	386	3,527	30	NJ	3,226	151	728	3
CO	380	15	93	1	NM	169	9	60	-
CT	1,222	62	126	1	NY	13,189	138	2,271	16
DE	231	22	18	-	NC	850	721	462	2
DC	998	117	106	2	ND	13	-	12	-
FL	6,098	296	1,401	9	OH	848	218	286	-
GA	1,722	515	595	1	OK	283	117	194	1
HI	94	1	167	6	OR	305	10	157	
ID	52	1	17	-	PA	1,912	123	459	8
L	1,842	435	974	8	RI	152	2	39	
IN	523	151	160	-	SC	779	378	293	1
IA	101	7	73	-	<u>SD</u>	_11	1	19	8
KS	159	29	78	-	<u>TN</u>	784	747	358	
KY	361	135	199	-	TX	4,718	676	1,817	7
LA	1,094	364	345		U <u>T</u>	152	5	36	1
ME	. 51	2	21	1	VT	. 29		6	
MD	1,875	891	340	.2	VA	1,175	236	349	1
MA	863	78	254	16	WA	641	17	298	2
MI	882	153	161	8	WV	130	1	54	1
MN	214	16	318	2	WI	255	89	130	1
MS	347	390	236	-	WY	16	-	2	-

Represents zero.
 Primary and secondary only.
 Excludes cases with state not reported.
 Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, Vol. 46, Nos.
 and 53, January 9, 1998, and unpublished data.

No. 228. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1994 to 1996

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Immunization Survey. The health care providers of the children are contacted to verify and/or complete vaccination information. Results are based on race/ethnic status of the child]

					19	996		
VACCINATION	1994 , total	1995 , total	Total	White non- Hispanic	Hispanic	Black non- Hispanic	Ameri- can Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DPT)/ diphtheria-tetanus: 3+ doses. 4+ doses. Polio: 3+ doses. Hib ¹: 3+ doses. Heasles containing (MCV) Hepatitis B: 3+ doses. 4 DPT/3 polio/1 MCV. 4 DPT/3 polio/1 MCV/3 hiB.	94 76 83 86 89 37 74 69	95 79 88 92 90 68 76 74	95 81 91 92 91 82 78	96 83 92 93 92 82 82 80 79	93 77 89 89 88 80 73 71	93 79 90 90 89 82 76 74	93 83 89 90 87 78 81 80	96 84 90 92 94 84 81 78

¹ Haemophilus B.

No. 229. Acute Conditions, by Type: 1980 to 1995

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Estimates include only acute conditions which were medically attended or caused at least 1 day of restricted activity. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. See headnote, Table 220. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

	N	JMBER O	F CONDI	ΓΙΟΝS (mi	1.)		RATE PE	R 100 PO	PULATION	I
YEAR AND	Infective	Respi	ratory	Diges-		Infective	Respi	ratory	Diges-	
CHARACTERISTIC	and parasitic	Com- mon cold	Influ- enza	tive system	Injuries	and parasitic	Com- mon cold	Influ- enza	tive system	Injuries
1980	53.6	(NA)	(NA)	24.9	72.7	24.6	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	33.4
1985	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	64.0	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	27.4
1990	51.7	61.5	106.8	13.0	60.1	21.0	25.0	43.4	5.3	24.4
1993	54.3	68.2	132.6	16.1	62.1	21.3	26.8	52.2	6.3	24.4
1994	54.2	66.0	90.4	15.9	61.9	20.9	25.4	34.8	6.1	23.8
1995, total ¹	52.6	60.6	108.0	15.8	64.6	20.1	23.1	41.2	6.0	24.7
Under 5 years old 5 to 17 years old	10.5	10.9	10.9	2.4	5.5	52.0	53.7	53.6	11.7	27.0
	19.9	16.6	30.0	3.7	15.2	39.6	33.0	59.4	7.3	30.2
	4.6	5.4	10.7	1.6	6.3	18.3	21.8	43.1	6.3	25.1
	11.2	15.4	37.6	4.2	19.4	13.5	18.6	45.2	5.0	23.4
	4.5	8.3	14.5	2.3	12.0	8.7	16.1	28.0	4.5	23.3
	1.9	3.8	4.4	1.7	6.2	5.9	12.2	14.0	5.4	19.7
Male	23.8	28.4	49.8	7.2	34.7	18.6	22.3	39.0	5.7	27.2
	28.8	32.1	58.3	8.6	29.9	21.5	23.9	43.4	6.4	22.3
White	46.0	47.8	95.5	12.3	56.7	21.2	22.0	44.0	5.7	26.1
	5.8	8.8	8.7	3.1	5.9	17.6	26.9	26.5	9.6	18.1
Northeast	12.2	10.9	16.1	2.8	12.5	23.7	21.2	31.4	5.5	24.2
	10.3	14.8	34.4	3.7	18.5	16.5	23.8	55.3	6.0	29.7
	23.1	18.8	27.0	5.5	20.1	25.0	20.4	29.3	5.9	21.8
	7.0	16.0	30.4	3.8	13.6	12.6	28.7	54.5	6.8	24.3
Family income: Under \$10,000 \$10,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 or more	4.7	6.5	10.3	2.4	6.3	21.6	30.1	47.7	11.2	29.1
	8.2	8.3	15.0	2.4	9.2	21.6	21.8	39.7	6.4	24.3
	9.9	14.2	22.7	2.8	14.2	18.2	26.0	41.6	5.1	26.0
	23.7	22.0	47.9	5.8	25.9	22.2	20.6	44.8	5.4	24.3

NA Not available.

¹ Includes other races and unknown income not shown separately.

No. 230. Osteoporosis—Prevalence Among Women 50 Years Old and Over: 1988-91

[In percent. Osteopenia is defined as a bone mineral density 1-2.5 standard deviations below the mean of White, non-Hispanic women 20-29 years of age as measured in the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey III (NHANES) (Phase I). Osteoporosis is defined as a bone mineral density value of more than 2.5 standard deviations below the mean of young White, non-Hispanic women. Osteoporosis is an important cause of hip fractures among older women, with decreased bone mass density predicting future hip fracture risk. Based on sample data collected from NHANES III (Phase I)]

DEGREE OF BONE LOSS	50 to 59 years old	60 to 69 years old	70 to 79 years old	80 years old and over
Total	51	69 50 19	88 57 31	95 45 50

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Health, United States, 1995.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 46, No. 41, October 17, 1997, and unpublished data.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 10, No. 193, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 231. Prevalence of Selected Chronic Conditions, by Age and Sex: 1995

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Conditions classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Diseases. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. See headnote, Table 220]

					RA	ΓΕ ¹			
	Condi-		M	ale			Fer	nale	
CHRONIC CONDITION	tions (1,000)	Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over	Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over
Arthritis	32,663 9,333	22.4 33.3	176.7 25.1	385.5 ² 23.6	437.0 ² 31.8	36.0 40.5	285.4 45.8	498.2 34.2	616.1 ² 23.8
Dry (itching) skin. Ingrown nails Corns and calluses Visual impairments Cataracts Hearing impairments Tinnitus Deformities or orthopedic	6,440 5,371 4,347 8,511 6,256 22,465 6,805	16.0 15.6 5.7 27.7 21.8 41.4 13.2	26.8 20.4 15.5 60.3 16.8 203.6 66.3	38.0 ² 20.8 ² 21.4 68.7 72.1 332.8 94.2	50.1 44.0 ² 33.4 135.6 214.0 423.5 68.8	21.9 15.0 11.0 12.8 ² 1.1 26.3 7.3	33.4 36.9 41.0 37.1 21.6 89.7 44.1	49.1 39.9 42.8 43.1 132.1 159.0 55.3	53.6 43.2 74.1 88.7 247.0 307.3 56.7
impairments. Ulcer Hernia of abdominal cavity. Frequent constipation Diabetes. Migraine Heart conditions. High blood pressure	31,784 4,297 4,664 3,644 8,693 11,897 21,114	90.0 10.4 9.2 2.7 6.2 21.8 24.0	186.6 29.9 29.1 ² 7.2 62.1 31.7 143.1	167.1 ² 19.9 67.0 ² 9.4 131.4 ² 15.2 316.3	163.9 ² 17.9 53.6 ² 43.0 110.6 ² 13.8 439.4	101.3 12.0 5.0 14.5 9.7 70.7 34.0	165.2 27.7 35.4 26.4 65.4 82.6 100.0	168.0 38.7 44.6 33.0 134.3 35.2 229.3	210.5 ² 19.6 56.1 72.6 121.1 ² 10.1 318.0
(Hypertension)	29,954	34.0	233.2	352.0	344.5	30.3	212.9	423.8	465.3
extremities. Hemorrhoids Chronic bronchitis. Asthma Hay fever, allergic rhinitis without	7,398 9,077 14,533 14,878	4.1 20.9 44.2 60.7	17.1 63.8 37.4 31.4	46.9 49.0 58.1 47.8	² 41.1 58.2 45.6 ² 16.9	23.3 24.2 58.9 61.0	73.4 63.4 88.7 73.6	101.6 58.4 72.4 44.3	115.0 57.7 70.9 40.0
asthma	25,730	96.0	96.4	76.1	61.7	99.5	133.0	84.8	61.2

¹ Conditions per 1,000 persons. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

No. 232. Persons Using Assistive Technology Devices, by Age: 1994

[In thousands, except as indicated. For the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

ASSISTIVE DEVICE	Total	Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
Any anatomical device ¹ Rate per 1,000 persons Back brace. Neck brace. Hand brace Hand brace Leg brace. Foot brace Knee brace. Other brace Any antificial limb Artificial leg or foot.	4,565 17.6 1,688 168 332 320 596 282 989 399 199	2,491 14.0 795 76 171 209 266 191 694 239 69 58	1,325 26.3 614 78 119 86 138 59 199 104 59	748 24.1 279 213 42 225 192 31 96 56
Any mobility device ¹ Crutch Cane. Walker Medical shoes Wheelchair Scooter	7,394 575 4,762 1,799 677 1,564 140	1,151 227 434 109 248 335 12	1,699 188 1,116 295 226 365 53	4,544 160 3,212 1,395 203 863 75
Any hearing device ¹ . Hearing aid. Amplified telephone TDD/TTY ³ Closed caption television. Listening device Signaling device Interpreter	4,484 4,156 675 104 141 106 95 57	439 370 73 58 66 226 237 227	969 849 175 ² 25 ² 32 ² 22 ² 22 ² 23 ² 21	3,076 2,938 427 ² 21 43 588 35 ² 9
Any vision device ¹ . Telescopic lenses. Braille Readers White cane.	527 158 59 68 130	123 40 ² 28 ² 15 ² 35	135 49 ² 23 ² 14 48	268 70 ² 8 39 47

Numbers do not add to totals because a person could have used more than one device.
² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.
³ TDD/TTY is a typewriter-like device for the deaf that communicates over telephone lines using text.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Vital and Health Statistics, Series 10, No. 193, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Advance Data, No. 292, November 13, 1997.

No. 233. Disability Status of Children Under 15 Years Old: 1994-95

[For period October 1994 through January 1995. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. The criteria for presence of disability varied by age. In general, a disability is considered a reduced ability to perform tasks one would normally do at a given stage in life. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details, see source]

AGE AND DISABILITY STATUS	Number (1,000)	Percent distri- bution	AGE AND DISABILITY STATUS	Number (1,000)	Percent distri- bution
Children under 3 years old With a developmental condition 1	11,942 313	100.0 2.6	Children 6 to 14 years old	35,011 4,462 659	100.0 12.7 1.9
Children 3 to 5 years old	12,427 652 510		Difficulty doing regular schoolwork With a learning disability With a developmental disability 4	2,170 1,559 451	6.2 4.5 1.3
Difficulty walking, running, or using stairs	235	1.9	Difficulty with one or more ADLs 5 Needs personal assistance	381 272	1.1 0.8

A developmental condition for which the child has received therapy or diagnostic services.
² Covers children with a developmental condition and/or difficulty walking, running, or using stairs.
³ Includes in addition to the disabilities listed below those children who have difficulty seeing, hearing, walking, running, or using stairs and those who use wheelchairs, canes, crutches, or walkers.
⁴ Includes the conditions of mental retardation, autism, and cerebral palsy.
⁵ See headnote, Table 235.

No. 234. Disability Status of Persons 15 Years Old and Over: 1994-95

[In thousands, except as noted. See headnote, Table 233]

DISABILITY STATUS	Total	15 to 21 years	22 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 79 years	80 years and over
Total	202,368	25,146	95,002	30,316	20,647	24,471	6,785
With any disability. Percent of total. With a severe disability Difficulty with one or more ADLs Needs personal assistance Difficulty with one or more IADLs Needs personal assistance with one or more ADLs or IADLs	24.0 25,309 8,194	3,047 12.1 813 154 91 385	14,105 14.9 6,071 1,425 663 2,364	7,412 24.5 3,472 952 324 1,360	7,497 36.3 4,528 1,235 509 1,662	11,568 47.3 6,798 2,565 1,181 3,747	4,853 71.5 3,627 1,864 1,039 2,743 2,312

¹ See headnote, Table 235.

No. 235. Receipt of Personal Assistance by Persons with Disabilities: 1994-95

[See headnote, Table 233. ADLs are activities of daily living and include getting around inside the home, getting in or out of a bed or chair, taking a bath or shower, dressing, eating, and using the toilet. IADLs are instrumental activities of daily living and include going outside the home, keeping track of money and bills, preparing meals, doing light housework, and using the telephone]

-									
	PERSON	S 15 YEAF	RS OLD AN	ND OVER	PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER				
RELATIONSHIP OF FIRST HELPER TO PERSON RECEIVING ASSISTANCE	Receiving assistance with an ADL or an IADL		Rece assistar an /	nce with		eiving e with an an IADL	Receiving assistance with an ADL		
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribu- tion	Number (1,000)	Percent distribu- tion	Number (1,000)	Percent distribu- tion	Number (1,000)	Percent distribu- tion	
Persons receiving assistance	9,342	100.0	3,777	100.0	5,046	100.0	2,202	100.0	
Household member	4,478 4,864	47.9 52.1	2,154 1,623	57.0 43.0	2,360 2,686	46.8 53.2	1,208 994	54.9 45.1	
Spouse . Daughter . Son . Parent . Other relative . Nonrelative . Paid help .	2,607 1,710 1,183 800 1,231 1,018 794	27.9 18.3 12.7 8.6 13.2 10.9 8.5	1,298 688 392 280 447 300 372	34.4 18.2 10.4 7.4 11.8 7.9 9.9	1,366 1,120 711 (X) 755 468 626	27.1 22.2 14.1 (X) 15.0 9.3 12.4	724 465 245 (X) 312 151 305	32.9 21.1 11.1 (X) 14.2 6.9 13.8	

X Not applicable.

Source of Tables 233-235: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, P70-61.

No. 236. Substance Abuse Treatment Facilities and Clients: 1995 and 1996

[As of October 1. Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set Survey (UFDS), a census of all facilities that treat only substance abuse and specialized substance abuse units within multi-purpose health care institutions in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Data were collected in cooperation with state agencies which defined what constitutes a provider for reporting purposes. Selected mission data for responding facilities were imputed!

FACILITY SERVICE ORIENTATION	Number	TYPE OF CARE AND TYPE OF PROBLEM	Number of clients, 1996	CLIENT CHARACTERISTIC	Number of clients, 1996
FACILITIES 1995		Total		Under 18 years old	940,141 76,687 122,739
treatment	1,984 1,340	24-hour detoxification	,	25 to 34 years old	295,780 145,819
Other community settings & services Correctional settings & services	572 578		261,977	Male	15,443 640,369 299,772
1995		Total with a drug		White, non-Hispanic	550,496
treatment	189,853	Total with an alcohol problem ²	678,164 666,909	Hispanic	219,409 130,140 8,987 25,011 6,098

¹ The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ² The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses. ³ Includes Alaskan native.

No. 237. Drug Use, by Type of Drug and Age Group: 1979 to 1996

[In percent. Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on national samples of respondents residing in households. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

AGE AND TYPE OF DRUG		E۱	/ER USE	D			CUF	RENT U	SER	
AGE AND TYPE OF DRUG	1979	1985	1990	1995	1996	1979	1985	1990	1995	1996
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Marijuana and hashish Cocaine Inhalants Hallucinogens Heroin Stimulants Sedatives Tranquilizers Analgesics Alcohol Cigarettes 12 to 17 YEARS OLD	27.9 8.6 (NA) 8.9 1.3 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) 88.5 (NA)	29.4 11.2 7.9 6.9 0.9 7.3 4.8 7.6 84.9 78.0	30.5 11.2 5.7 7.9 0.8 5.5 2.8 4.0 6.3 82.2 75.4	31.0 10.3 5.7 9.5 1.2 4.9 2.7 3.9 6.1 82.3 71.8	32.0 10.3 5.6 9.7 1.1 4.7 2.3 3.6 5.5 82.6 71.6	13.2 2.6 (NA) 1.9 0.1 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) 63.2 (NA)	9.7 3.0 0.6 1.2 0.1 1.8 0.5 2.2 1.4 60.2 38.7	5.4 0.9 0.4 0.6 0.2 0.6 0.9 52.6 32.6	4.7 0.7 0.4 0.7 0.1 0.4 0.2 0.4 0.6 52.2 28.8	4.7 0.8 0.4 0.6 0.1 0.4 0.1 0.4 0.9 51.0 28.9
Marijuana and hashish	26.7	20.1	12.7	16.2	16.8	14.2	10.2	4.4	8.2	7.1
	70.8	56.1	48.8	40.6	38.8	49.6	41.2	32.5	21.1	18.8
	(NA)	50.7	45.1	38.1	36.3	(NA)	29.4	22.4	20.2	18.3
Marijuana and hashish	66.1	57.6	50.4	41.4	44.0	35.6	21.7	12.7	12.0	13.2
	(NA)	(NA)	87.6	84.4	83.8	75.1	70.1	62.8	61.3	60.0
	(NA)	75.3	70.7	67.7	68.5	(NA)	47.4	40.9	35.3	38.3
Marijuana and hashish	45.0	54.1	56.5	51.8	50.5	19.7	19.0	9.5	6.7	6.3
	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90.1	90.3	71.6	70.6	64.4	63.0	61.6
	(NA)	84.7	84.1	75.8	73.8	(NA)	45.7	42.4	34.7	35.0
Marijuana and hashish	9.0	13.9	19.6	25.3	27.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.0
	(NA)	(NA)	83.5	87.1	87.8	59.7	57.5	49.5	52.6	51.7
	(NA)	82.2	79.0	77.5	77.8	(NA)	35.5	28.9	27.2	27.0

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

Nonmedical use; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Uniform Facility Data Set (UFDS): Data for 1996 and 1980-1996*, 1997.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, annual

Health and Nutrition

No. 238. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1979 to 1995

[In percent. Prior to 1992, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1992, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days". Excludes unknown smoking status. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1979	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total smokers, 18 years old								
and over	33.5	30.1	25.5	25.6	26.5	25.0	25.5	24.7
Male, total	37.5	32.6	28.4	28.1	28.6	27.7	28.2	27.0
18 to 24 years	35.0	28.0	26.6	23.5	28.0	28.8	29.8	27.8
25 to 34 years	43.9	38.2	31.6	32.8	32.8	30.2	31.4	(NA)
35 to 44 years	41.8 39.3	37.6 33.4	34.5 29.3	33.1 29.3	32.9 28.6	32.0 29.2	33.2 28.3	(NA) 27.1
45 to 64 years	20.9	19.6	14.6	15.1	16.1	13.5	13.2	14.3
White, total	36.8	31.7	28.0	27.4	28.2	27.0	27.7	(NA)
18 to 24 years	34.3	28.4	27.4	25.1	30.0	30.4	31.8	(NA)
25 to 34 years	43.6	37.3	31.6	32.1	33.5	29.9	32.5	(NA)
35 to 44 years	41.3	36.6	33.5	32.1	30.9	31.2	32.0	(NA)
45 to 64 years	38.3	32.1	28.7	28.0	28.1	27.8	26.9	(NA)
65 years and over	20.5	18.9	13.7	13.7	14.9	12.5	11.9	(NA)
Black, total	44.1	39.9	32.5	35.0	32.2	32.7	33.7	(NA)
18 to 24 years	40.2	27.2	21.3	15.0	16.2	19.9	18.7	(NA)
25 to 34 years	47.5	45.6	33.8	39.4	29.5	30.7	29.8	(NA)
35 to 44 years	48.6	45.0	42.0	44.4	47.5	36.9	44.5	(NA)
45 to 64 years	50.0	46.1	36.7	42.0	35.4	42.4	41.2	(NA)
65 years and over	26.2	27.7	21.5	24.3	28.3	27.9	25.6	(NA)
Female, total	29.9	27.9	22.8	23.5	24.6	22.5	23.1	22.6
18 to 24 years	33.8	30.4	22.5	22.4	24.9	22.9	25.2	21.8
25 to 34 years	33.7	32.0	28.2	28.4	30.1	27.3	28.8	(NA)
35 to 44 years	37.0 30.7	31.5 29.9	24.8 24.8	27.6 24.6	27.3 26.1	27.4 23.0	26.8 22.8	(NA)
45 to 64 years	13.2	13.5	11.5	12.0	12.4	10.5	11.1	24.0 11.5
65 years and over	30.1	27.7	23.4	23.7	25.1	23.1	23.7	(NA)
White, total	34.5	31.8	25.4	25.1	28.5	26.8	28.5	(NA)
25 to 34 years	34.1	32.0	28.5	28.4	31.5	28.4	30.2	(NA)
35 to 44 years	37.2	31.0	25.0	27.0	27.6	27.3	27.1	(NA)
45 to 64 years	30.6	29.7	25.4	25.3	25.8	23.4	23.2	(NA)
65 years and over	13.8	13.3	11.5	12.1	12.6	10.5	11.1	(NA)
Black, total	31.1	31.0	21.2	24.4	24.2	20.8	21.7	(NA)
18 to 24 years	31.8	23.7	10.0	11.8	10.3	8.2	11.8	(NA)
25 to 34 years	35.2	36.2	29.1	32.4	26.9	24.7	24.8	(NA)
35 to 44 years	37.7	40.2	25.5	35.3	32.4	31.5	28.2	(NA)
45 to 64 years	34.2	33.4	22.6	23.4	30.9	21.3	23.5	(NA)
65 years and over	8.5	14.5	11.1	9.6	11.1	10.2	13.6	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Health United States, 1996-97 and Injury Chartbook, 1997, and U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, Vol. 46, No. 51, December 26, 1997.

No. 239. Cancer-Estimated New Cases, 1998, and Survival Rates, 1977-79 to 1986-93

[The 5-year relative survival rate, which is derived by adjusting the observed survival rate for expected mortality, represents the likelihood that a person will not die from causes directly related to their cancer within 5 years. Survival data shown are based on those patients diagnosed while residents of an area listed below during the time periods shown. Data are based on information collected as part of the National Cancer Institute's Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) program; a collection of population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound, and San Francisco-Oakland]

	ESTI	MATED SES, ¹ 1	NEW		5-YEA	R RELA	TIVE SUF	RVIVAL R	ATES (p	ercent)	
SITE	(1,000)				Wh	nite		Black			
	Total	Male	Female	1977- 79	1980- 82	1983- 85	1986- 93	1977- 79	1980- 82	1983- 85	1986- 93
All sites ²	1,229 172 180 132 96 36 185 54 36 55	628 91 2 64 44 20 185 40 (X) 31	601 80 179 67 51 16 (X) 15 36 24	51.0 13.6 75.4 52.2 52.9 50.6 72.1 75.8 86.8 48.5	52.0 13.5 77.1 54.8 55.6 53.0 74.5 79.0 83.5 51.8	54.2 14.0 79.6 58.3 59.1 56.5 77.5 79.2 85.6 54.7	59.5 14.1 85.5 62.3 63.1 60.6 90.2 82.5 86.5 52.2	39.1 10.9 63.1 45.5 47.9 38.6 62.4 55.3 57.7 51.1	39.6 12.2 65.9 46.3 49.0 37.8 64.6 58.4 55.4 50.5	39.7 11.5 63.5 47.7 48.9 43.9 63.9 58.6 55.3 45.1	44.4 11.1 69.9 52.4 52.6 52.1 75.3 60.9 57.2 43.7
Oral cavity and pharynx	30 29 42 29 30 23 25 14	21 16 24 14 18 14 (X) (X)	10 13 17 15 13 8 25	54.4 37.9 82.1 2.3 50.6 16.1 37.7 69.4	55.3 39.2 82.9 2.9 51.2 16.4 38.8 67.9	55.6 41.5 84.9 2.9 56.4 16.3 40.3 70.4	54.9 42.8 88.1 3.7 59.9 19.4 46.5 71.4	36.6 30.2 50.8 3.8 51.6 15.1 40.0 62.1	30.6 32.8 62.0 5.0 55.5 19.4 38.3 61.0	34.9 33.4 75.6 5.5 54.5 18.4 41.7 59.9	33.5 33.4 66.8 5.1 55.3 20.1 41.9 57.1

X Not applicable.

1 Estimates provided by American Cancer Society are based on rates from the National Cancer Institute's SEER program.

2 Includes other sites not shown separately.

3 Survival rates for female only.

4 All types combined.

5 Invasive cancer only.

Source: U.S. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Cancer Statistics Review, annual

No. 240. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population, by Height and Sex: 1988-94

[For persons 20 to 79 years old. Height was measured without shoes. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

			MAI	LES			FEMALES					
HEIGHT	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79
	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years	years
Percent under— 4'8" 4'9" 4'10" 4'11" 5' 4'11"	- - - 0.1		- - - 0.2		0.1 0.1 0.4	- - 0.1 0.1	0.6 0.7 1.2 3.1 6.0	0.1 0.2 0.7 2.6 5.5	0.3 0.7 1.7 5.3	0.1 1.9 3.1 6.6	0.2 0.7 1.7 4.4 9.9	1.7 3.3 4.9 9.8 15.4
5'1" 5'2" 5'3" 5'4" 5'5" 5'6"	0.1 0.5 1.3 3.4 6.9 11.7	0.8 1.4 2.2 5.1 10.1	0.4 0.7 0.9 1.7 5.6 12.1	0.1 0.2 1.0 2.5 6.0 11.7	0.5 0.7 2.2 5.8 9.4 15.8	0.6 1.9 2.7 7.8 16.5 27.3	11.5 21.8 34.3 48.9 62.7 74.0	10.4 18.5 30.7 42.9 59.1 71.8	9.9 18.8 31.9 49.2 64.3 77.0	11.9 24.4 38.6 52.6 69.9 81.6	19.0 34.3 48.3 65.5 76.5 87.8	28.9 45.6 61.2 74.5 85.9 93.9
5'7"	20.8	18.9	19.6	20.5	27.4	39.5	84.7	84.1	87.0	89.3	92.5	97.3
	32.0	28.3	28.0	32.6	38.6	53.4	92.4	91.6	94.5	95.6	96.7	99.2
	46.3	44.3	42.1	43.9	55.1	68.7	96.2	95.6	97.3	99.0	99.3	99.9
	58.7	58.0	58.1	60.6	68.8	79.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.6	99.8	100.0
	70.1	70.4	71.1	75.2	81.4	89.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	81.2	79.7	81.5	85.4	90.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'1" 6'2" 6'3"	87.4	86.2	89.0	92.4	95.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	94.7	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.2	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 241. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population, by Weight and Sex: 1988-94

[For persons 20 to 79 years old. Weight measured includes clothes weight, estimated as ranging from .20 pounds to .62 pounds. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

		MALES							FEM	ALES		
WEIGHT	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under— 90 pounds 100 pounds 110 pounds 120 pounds 130 pounds 140 pounds 150 pounds	0.5 1.8 6.7 15.8 29.0	0.1 1.0 3.4 7.8 17.0	0.2 0.7 3.3 6.7 14.1	0.1 0.6 2.2 5.4 9.9	0.2 0.8 1.5 3.1 7.5 15.5	0.2 0.4 1.7 5.8 13.2 23.3	0.5 3.8 13.3 27.0 46.1 58.7 70.4	0.5 2.0 7.7 17.8 31.4 44.3 55.5	1.6 5.5 12.6 25.1 37.4 49.4	0.3 1.3 3.7 9.5 19.7 30.0 42.0	0.2 1.7 5.6 13.8 24.3 36.2 48.8	1.8 4.7 9.2 19.0 31.6 46.6 57.3
160 pounds	42.1 54.9 66.7 76.2 82.1 86.8	27.6 42.0 54.9 66.4 74.8 81.2	23.0 32.4 48.6 61.0 70.1 78.0	16.2 28.9 41.5 55.2 68.5 77.4	24.5 36.1 48.2 60.5 72.5 81.0	35.2 48.4 59.5 73.1 82.6 87.8	76.5 82.6 87.6 90.1 92.5 94.5	65.3 72.6 78.3 82.2 86.2 89.3	59.3 70.0 78.6 82.6 87.4 90.5	52.7 61.5 70.9 77.0 83.8 89.0	61.3 71.3 79.0 84.3 89.1 92.6	67.9 77.6 84.6 90.2 92.8 94.6
220 pounds 230 pounds 240 pounds 250 pounds 260 pounds 260 pounds 280 pounds 280 pounds 290 pounds	90.4 92.9 95.4 96.2 97.2 97.9 98.7 99.0	86.3 91.6 94.3 95.5 96.6 97.4 97.6 98.0	83.8 88.8 92.6 94.1 95.7 96.5 97.5	84.4 89.3 92.6 94.5 96.3 97.3 98.1 98.6	87.1 92.6 95.7 97.2 98.0 98.6 98.9 99.5	93.2 95.7 96.7 97.4 98.5 99.4 99.8 100.0	96.0 97.7 98.7 99.0 99.4 99.7 99.8 99.9	92.1 94.2 96.0 96.7 97.5 98.7 98.7 99.1	93.2 94.9 97.3 97.6 98.1 98.4 98.7 99.0	92.1 93.7 95.1 96.7 97.9 98.1 98.7 98.8	94.7 96.4 97.3 97.6 98.8 99.2 99.4 99.6	95.7 96.3 97.5 98.8 99.3 99.5 99.8 99.9
300 pounds	99.3 99.5 99.5 99.5 99.6 99.6 99.6	98.2 98.5 98.6 98.8 99.3 99.7 99.8 98.8 99.8	98.7 98.9 99.2 99.3 99.3 99.3 99.3 99.4	99.0 99.2 99.5 99.5 99.9 100.0 100.0 100.0	99.5 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	99.4 99.7 99.9 99.9 99.9 99.9 99.9	99.2 99.4 99.5 99.5 99.6 100.0 100.0 100.0	99.5 99.9 99.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	99.8 99.8 99.8 99.9 99.9 100.0 100.0	99.9 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 242. Percent of Population Overweight, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1976 to 1994

[In percent. Overweight is defined for men as body mass index greater than or equal to 27.8 kilograms/meter squared, and for women as body mass index greater than or equal to 27.3 kilograms/meter squared. These points were used because they represent the sex-specific 85th percentiles for persons 20-29 years of age in the 1976-80 National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES). Data are based on physical examinations of a sample of the civilian noninstitutional population in the NHANESI

SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1976-80	1988-94	SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1976-80	1988-94	SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1976-80	1988-94
Persons 20 to 74 years old, 1.	25.4	34.8	MALE			FEMALE ²		
Male		33.7	20 to 34 years old 35 to 44 years old	17.3 28.9		20 to 34 years old 35 to 44 years old	16.8 27.0	25.6 36.8
White male White female 2	24.2 24.4	34.3	45 to 54 years old 55 to 64 years old	31.0 28.1	37.7 43.7	45 to 54 years old 55 to 64 years old	32.5 37.0	45.4 48.2
Black male	25.7		65 to 74 years old 75 years old and	25.2	42.9	65 to 74 years old 75 years old and	38.4	42.3
Black female ²	44.3	53.0	over	(NA)	27.7	over	(NA)	35.1

NA Not available.

¹ Age-adjusted. Includes other races not shown separately.

² Excludes pregnant women.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, Health, United States, 1996-97 and Injury Chartbook, 1997.

No. 243. Self-Perception of Being Overweight: 1988-94

[In percent. See headnote, Table 242]

	PERCENT OF OVERWEIGHT PEOPLE WHO THINK THEY ARE OVERWEIGHT							PERCENT OF POPULATION NOT OVERWEIGHT WHO THINK THEY ARE OVERWEIGHT						
AGE	Tot	al ¹		ispanic nite		ispanic ack	Tot	Total ¹ Non-Hispanic White			lispanic ack			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Total	81.7 82.4 85.8 73.9	93.7	84.4 86.6 88.9 75.0	93.8 95.7 99.2 85.7	71.2 73.4 71.1 64.4	86.4 90.0 90.6 71.0	25.4 24.4 30.9 19.7	44.1 45.0 51.5 33.3	28.0 27.3 33.5 21.3	45.9 46.1 54.2 35.9	14.8 12.7 21.5 10.5	34.9 37.6 41.6 15.1		

¹ Includes other races and persons of Hispanic origin not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 244. Healthy Eating Indexes, by Selected Food Groups and Dietary Guidelines: 1996

[Healthy Eating Index is comprised of the sum of 10 dietary component indices for a maximum possible score of 100. A score of 80 or above was judged to reflect a "good" diet. Each of the dietary components has a scoring range of zero to 10. Individuals with an intake at the recommended level received a maximum score of 10 points. A score of zero was assigned when no foods in a particular group were eaten. Intermediate scores were calculated proportionately. The indexes for grains, vegetables, fruits, milk, and meat groups measure the degree to which a person's diet conforms to the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) "Food Guide Pyramid" serving recommendations. The index was applied to USDA one-day food and nutrient intake data from the Continuing Survey of Food Intakes by Individuals. The data are based on a representative sample of individuals 2 years old and over excluding women who were pregnant or lactating at the time of the survey!

FOOD GROUP AND DIETARY GUIDELINE	Average score on one day	Percent receiving score of 10	Perfect score of 10 ¹	Score of zero
Healthy Eating Index	63.8	² 12.2	(X)	(X)
Grains ³ Vegetables ⁴	5.4 6.4	31.8 17.1 25.5	6-11 servings 3-5 servings 2-4 servings 2-3 servings 2-3 servings	0 servings 0 servings 0 servings 0 servings 0 servings
Total fat ⁷	6.9 6.4		30% or less energy from fat Less than 10% energy from saturated fat	45% or more energy from fat 15% or more energy from saturated fat
Cholesterol	7.9 6.3 7.6	34.7	300 mg. or less 2,400 mg. or less 8 different food items over 1 day	450 mg. or more 4,800 mg or more Fewer than 4 items over 1 day

X Not applicable.

¹ Depends on recommended energy intake. All amounts listed are based on a per day basis.

² Percent receiving a score of 80 or higher.

³ One serving: a slice of bread, one-half cup of cooked pasta, or one-half cup of cooked cereal grains.

⁴ One serving: one-half cup of cooked vegetables, 1 cup of raw leafy vegetables, or one-half cup of raw nonleafy chopped vegetables. Fruits are similar.

⁵ One serving: one cup of milk or equivalent.

⁶ Includes eggs, nuts, and some legumes. One serving: 2.5 ounces of lean meat or equivalent.

⁷ Consumption of specified fat as a percentage of total food energy intake.

⁸ Amount of variety in a person's diet over a 1-day period.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, unpublished data.

No. 245. Percentage of Adults Engaging in Leisure-Time Physical Activity: 1992

[Covers persons 18 years old and over. Based on response to question about physical activity in prior month. Based on a sample survey of approximately 96,000 persons in 48 states and the District of Columbia; for details, see source]

CHARACTERISTIC	No participa- tion in	Partici- pates in regular,	Partici- pates in regular,	CHARACTERISTIC	No participa- tion in	Partici- pates in regular,	Partici- pates in regular,
	physical activity	sustained activity 1	vigorous activity 2		physical activity	sustained activity 1	vigorous activity 2
Total	28.7	20.1	14.4	30 to 44 years old 45 to 64 years old	26.9 32.1	18.5 19.4	18.0 17.7
Male	26.5	21.5	12.9	65 to 74 years old	36.6	19.0	16.5
Female	30.7	18.9	15.8	75 years old and over	50.5	15.0	12.8
White, non-Hispanic	26.8	20.8	15.3	School years completed:			
Black, non-Hispanic		15.2	9.4	Less than 12 years	46.5	15.6	8.2
Hispanic	34.8	20.1	11.9	12 years	32.8	17.8	11.5
Other	31.4	17.3	11.8	Some college (13-15	00.0	00.7	440
Males:				years)	22.6	22.7	14.9
18 to 29 years old	18.9	26.8	8.0	years)	17.8	23.5	21.9
30 to 44 years old	25.0	17.4	11.1				
45 to 64 years old		18.9	16.3	Household income:			
65 to 74 years old	33.2	26.8	20.6	Less than \$10,000	41.5	17.6	9.0
75 years old and over	38.2	23.2	20.6	\$10,000 to \$19,999	34.6	18.7	10.8
Females:				\$20,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$49,999	26.9 23.0	20.3 20.9	14.2 16.3
18 to 29 years old	25.4	19.9	11.4	\$50,000 to \$49,999	17.7	23.5	20.5
,	1					1	

Any type or intensity of activity that occurs 5 times or more per week and 30 minutes or more per occasion. ² Rhythmic contraction of large muscle groups performed at 50 percent or more of estimated age- and sex-specific maximum cardiorespiratory capacity, 3 times per week or more for at least 20 minutes per occasion.

No. 246. Nutrition—Nutrients in Foods Available for Civilian Consumption per Capita per Day: 1970 to 1994

[Computed by the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP). Based on Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption from "Food Consumption, Prices, and, Expenditures," on imputed consumption data for foods no longer reported by ERS, and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens. Food supply estimates do not reflect loss of food or nutrients from further marketing or home processing. Enrichment and fortification levels of iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin $B_{\rm f}$, vitamin $B_{\rm f}$, and ascorbic acid are included]

NUTRIENT	Unit	1970-79	1980-89	1990	1993	1994
Food energy Carbohydrate Protein Total fat 1 Saturated Monounsaturated Polyunsaturated Cholesterol	Grams	3,300 391 95 151 52 61 28 440	3,400 417 100 157 53 63 31 420	3,600 458 105 156 51 63 32 400	3,700 482 108 161 52 66 32 410	3,800 491 110 159 52 65 31 410
Vitamin A Carotenes Vitamin E Vitamin C Thiamin. Riboflavin Niacin. Vitamin B ₆ Folacin Vitamin B ₁₂	Milligrams. Milligrams. Milligrams. Milligrams. Milligrams. Milligrams. Micrograms.	1,530 580 14.2 109 2.1 2.4 23.6 2.0 289 9.1	1,510 620 15.7 114 2.4 2.5 26.4 2.1 303 8.4	1,530 670 16.6 111 2.6 2.6 28.0 2.2 311 8.2	1,530 670 17.6 122 2.7 2.6 29.0 2.3 329 8.0	1,520 660 16.9 124 2.7 2.6 29.0 2.3 331 8.1
Calcium Phosphorus Magnesium Iron Zinc Copper Potassium	Milligrams Milligrams Milligrams Milligrams	880 1,460 320 18.7 12.1 1.6 3,470	900 1,530 340 18.2 12.3 1.7 3,530	940 1,620 370 20.2 12.7 1.8 3,650	950 1,650 380 20.9 13.0 1.9 3,750	960 1,680 380 21.2 13.2 1.9 3,780

¹ Includes other types of fat not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, *Physical Activity and Health: A Report of the Surgeon General, 1996.*

² Retinol equivalents.

³ Alpha-Tocopherol equivalents.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. Data published by Economic Research Service in Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, annual.

No. 247. Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities: 1980 to 1996

[In pounds, retail weight except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population]

COMMODITY	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Red meat, total (boneless, trimmed weight) 1 2 . Beef . Veal . Lamb and mutton . Pork (excluding lard) . Fish and shellfish (edible weight) 3 . Fresh and frozen . Canned . Tuna . Cured . Poultry products: (boneless weight) 2 4 . Chicken . Turkey . Eggs (number) . Shell . Processed . Dairy products:	126.4 72.1 1.3 1.0 52.1 12.4 7.8 4.3 3.0 0.3 40.8 32.7 8.1 271.1 236.2 34.9	124.9 74.6 1.5 1.1 47.7 15.0 9.7 5.0 3.3 0.3 45.5 36.4 9.1 254.7 216.5 38.2	112.3 64.0 0.9 1.0 9.6 5.1 3.7 0.3 56.3 42.5 136.3 186.3 48.0	114.1 62.8 0.8 1.0 49.5 14.7 9.8 4.6 3.5 0.3 60.8 46.7 14.1 235.0 180.7 54.3	112.1 61.5 0.8 1.0 48.9 14.9 10.1 4.5 3.5 02.5 48.5 14.0 235.6 179.1 56.5	114.7 63.6 0.8 0.9 49.5 15.1 10.3 4.5 3.3 63.3 49.3 14.1 237.6 176.9 60.6	114.7 64.0 0.8 0.9 49.0 14.9 9.9 4.7 3.4 0.3 62.9 48.8 14.1 234.6 173.8 60.8	112.0 64.2 1.0 0.8 46.0 14.7 9.9 4.5 3.2 0.3 64.3 49.8 14.6 236.2 174.1 62.1
Total (milk equivalent, milkfat basis) ⁵ Fluid milk and cream ⁶ Beverage milks. Plain whole milk Plain reduced-fat milk (2%). Plain light and skim milks Flavored whole milk. Flavored deduced-fat, light, and skim	543.2 245.5 237.4 141.7 54.7 26.9 4.7	593.7 240.8 229.7 119.7 68.5 27.4 3.7	568.5 233.4 221.8 87.7 78.4 42.8 2.8	565.9 230.5 218.3 81.2 78.1 46.2 2.7	574.0 225.7 213.4 77.4 76.0 47.3 2.7	585.8 226.3 213.5 76.0 74.9 49.7 2.7	584.1 223.2 209.7 72.6 70.4 53.9 2.7	575.6 223.5 210.0 72.1 69.1 55.7 2.7
milks Buttermilk Yogurt (excl. frozen) Cream Sour cream and dips	5.3 4.1 2.5 3.4 1.8	6.0 4.4 4.0 4.4 2.3	6.6 3.5 4.0 4.6 2.5	6.9 3.2 4.2 4.8 2.7	6.9 3.0 4.3 4.9 2.7	7.1 2.9 4.7 4.9 2.8	7.3 2.8 5.1 5.1 2.9	7.7 2.7 4.8 5.4 2.9
Condensed and evaporated milks: Whole milk Skim milk Cheese American Cheddar Italian. Mozzarella Other Swiss Cream and Neufchatel Cottage cheese Ice cream. Ice milk Frozen yogurt	3.8 3.3 17.5 9.6 6.9 4.4 3.0 3.4 1.3 1.0 4.5 7.1 (NA)	3.6 3.8 22.5 12.2 9.8 6.5 4.6 3.9 1.3 1.2 4.1 18.1 6.9 (NA)	3.2 4.8 24.6 11.1 9.0 9.0 4.5 1.4 1.7 3.4 15.8 7.7 2.8	3.2 26.0 11.3 9.2 10.0 7.7 4.7 1.2 2.0 3.1 16.3 7.1 3.1	3.0 5.2 26.2 11.4 9.1 9.8 7.6 5.0 1.2 2.1 2.9 16.1 6.9 3.5	2.6 5.5 26.8 11.5 9.1 10.3 7.9 5.0 1.2 2.2 2.8 16.1 7.6 3.5	2.3 4.5 27.3 11.8 9.1 10.4 8.0 5.0 1.1 2.1 2.7 15.7 7.5 3.5	2.3 4.1 27.7 12.0 9.2 10.8 8.5 5.0 1.1 2.2 2.6 15.9 7.6 2.7
Fats and oils: Total, fat content only Butter (product weight) Margarine (product weight) Lard (direct use) Edible tallow (direct use) Shortening Salad and cooking oils Other edible fats and oils Flour and cereal products Wheat flour Rye flour Rice, milled Com products Oat products Barley products Breakfast cereals Ready-to-cook Caloric sweeteners, total 10 Sugar, refined cane and beet Com sweeteners (dry weight) Other:	57.2 4.5 11.3 2.6 6.1.1 18.2 21.2 1.5 144.7 116.9 0.7 9.4 12.9 3.9 1.0 12.0 9.3 123.0 83.6 38.2	64.3 4.9 10.8 1.8 1.9 22.9 23.6 156.6 124.6 0.7 9.1 17.2 4.0 1.0 1.0 12.8 12.8 62.7 64.8	62.8 4.4 10.9 1.9 0.5 22.2 24.8 182.0 136.0 0.6 16.2 21.9 6.5 0.8 15.4 12.6 2.9 137.0 64.4 71.1	67.4 4.4 11.0 1.7 2.4 22.4 27.2 138.8 0.6 17.5 22.1 6.6 13.9 2.6 141.2 64.6 75.2	70.2 4.7 11.1 1.7 2.2 25.1 191.0 143.3 0.6 17.6 22.3 6.5 0.7 17.3 14.6 2.7 144.4 44.4 78.7	68.5 4.8 9.9 2.3 2.4 24.1 26.2 1.6 194.1 144.5 0.6 19.3 22.5 6.5 0.7 17.4 14.8 2.6 147.3 65.0 81.0	66.8 4.5 9.2 2.7 22.5 26.8 1.6 192.5 141.8 0.6 20.1 22.7 6.5 0.7 17.1 14.6 2.5 149.8 865.5 83.0	65.6 4.3 9.1 2.3 3.0 22.2 26.0 1.4 198.5 148.8 0.6 18.9 22.9 6.6 0.7 16.8 14.3 2.5 152.0 66.2 84.5
Cocoa beans	3.4 10.3 4.8 1.8	4.6 10.5 6.3 2.5	5.4 10.3 6.0 2.4	5.7 10.0 6.2 2.2	5.4 9.1 6.0 2.2	4.8 8.2 5.8 2.3	4.6 8.0 5.7 1.9	4.6 9.0 5.7 2.1

NA Not available.

1 Excludes edible offals.
2 Excludes shipments to Puerto Rico and the other U.S. possessions.
Excludes game fish consumption.
4 Includes skin, neck meat, and giblets.
5 Includes other products, not shown separately.
Fluid milk figures are aggregates of commercial sales and milk produced and consumed on farms.
Heavy cream, light cream, and half and half.
Excludes cottage, pot, and baker's cheese.
9 Includes other cheeses not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1997: Annual Data, 1970-1995; and Agricultural Outlook, monthly.

No. 248. Per Capita Utilization of Selected Commercially Produced Fruits and Vegetables: 1980 to 1996

[In pounds, farm weight. Domestic food use of fresh fruits and vegetables reflects the fresh-market share of commodity production plus imports and minus exports. All data are on a calendar year basis except for citrus fruits, October or November; apples, August; grapes and pears, July. See headnote, Table 247]

COMMODITY	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Fresh fruits	104.8	110.6	116.3	113.0	123.5	124.9	126.4	124.5	129.2
Noncitrus	78.8	89.2	95.0	93.9	99.1	98.9	101.4	100.4	104.3
Bananas	20.8	23.5	24.4	25.1	27.3	26.8	28.1	27.4	28.0
Apples	19.2	17.3	19.6	18.2	19.2	19.2	19.6	18.9	19.3
Grapes	4.0	6.8	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.9
Nectarines and peaches	7.1	5.5	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.3
Pears	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1
Strawberries	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4
Pineapples	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Plums and prunes	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.4
Watermelons	10.7	13.5	13.3	12.8	14.8	14.6	15.4	15.7	17.4
Cantaloups	5.8	8.5	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.2	10.6
Honeydews	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3
Other 1	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.7
Citrus	26.1	21.5	21.4	19.1	24.4	26.0	25.0	24.1	24.8
Oranges	14.3	11.6	12.4	8.5	12.9	14.2	13.1	12.0	12.8
Grapefruit	7.3	5.5	4.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8
Other ²	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2
Processed fruits	153.1	153.3	150.5	147.4	137.5	154.4	151.4	155.1	154.0
Noncitrus	55.5	58.3	63.3	61.4	63.1	64.6	63.6	60.8	60.1
Apples	20.6	26.0	28.5	25.7	27.5	29.5	30.1	26.8	27.6
Grapes	11.7	12.3	11.8	12.7	11.5	12.7	11.8	14.2	11.6
Pineapples	10.6	10.7	12.7	12.8	13.3	11.8	10.7	10.6	10.6
Other 3	12.7	9.4	10.4	10.1	10.9	10.4	11.0	9.2	10.3
Citrus	97.6	95.0	87.1	86.0	74.4	89.9	87.8	94.3	93.9
Oranges	81.0	78.4	72.0	73.7	63.5	74.6	72.5	78.9	76.7
Other ⁴	16.6	16.6	15.2	12.3	10.9	15.3	15.2	15.5	17.2
Selected fresh vegetables	149.3	156.1	166.2	163.3	171.3	172.3	175.6	176.3	178.7
Asparagus	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Broccoli	1.4	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
Cabbage	8.1	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.7	9.7	8.7	9.1
Carrots	6.2	6.5	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.0	10.2
Cauliflower	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
Celery	7.4	6.9	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.3
Corn	6.5	6.4	6.7	5.9	6.9	7.0	8.2	7.8	8.3
Cucumbers	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0
Head lettuce	25.6	23.7	27.8	26.1	25.9	24.6	24.3	22.5	23.3
Mushrooms	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Onions	11.4	13.6	15.1	15.7	16.2	16.5	16.5	17.6	17.9
Snap beans	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4
Bell peppers	2.9	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.3	7.1
Potatoes	51.1	46.3	45.8	46.4	48.9	49.7	48.6	50.7	48.8
Potatoes	4.4	5.4	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.6
Tomatoes	12.8	14.9	15.5	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.2	16.6
Tomatoes	3.7	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.9
Selected vegetables for freezing	51.6	64.5	70.5	72.8	71.6	76.7	81.4	78.2	83.3
Selected vegetables for canning	102.7	99.4	110.9	113.3	111.6	112.1	107.6	110.4	109.4
Potatoes for chips	16.5	17.6	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.9
Pulses 7	5.8	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.2	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.0
1 41000	3.0	7.0	/.1	7.0	0.2	7.0	0.4	0.5	0.0

¹ Includes apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, kiwi fruit, mangos, and papayas.
² Includes tangerines, tangelos, lemons, and limes.
³ Includes peaches, pears, and strawberries.
⁴ Includes grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangelos, and tangerines.
⁵ Fresh and processed.
⁶ Includes artichokes, Brussels sprouts, eggplant, escarole/endive, garlic, romaine and leaf lettuce (after 1984), radishes, and spinach.
⁷ Dy edible beans, dry field peas, and lentils.

No. 249. Per Capita Consumption of Selected Beverages, by Type: 1980 to 1996

[In gallons. See headnote, Table 247]

COMMODITY	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Nonalcoholic	(NA)	(NA)	128.6	130.8	130.6	131.0	133.0	133.0	136.9
Milk (plain and flavored)	27.6	26.7	25.7	25.7	25.3	24.7	24.8	24.3	24.3
Whole	17.0	14.3	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.7
Reduced-fat, light, and skim	10.5	12.3	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7
Tea	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0
Coffee	26.7	27.4	26.9	26.8	25.9	23.4	21.1	20.5	23.1
Bottled water	2.4	4.5	8.0	8.0	8.2	9.4	10.7	11.6	12.4
Soft drinks	35.1	35.7	46.3	47.9	48.5	50.1	51.3	51.6	51.9
Diet	5.1	7.1	10.7	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7
Regular	29.9	28.7	35.6	36.3	36.9	38.4	39.5	39.8	40.2
Selected fruit juices	6.8	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.3	8.6	8.2	8.7
Fruit drinks, cocktails, and ades	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.4
Canned iced tea	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
Vegetable juices	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Alcoholic (adult population)	42.8	40.7	39.5	37.8	37.3	36.7	36.6	35.9	36.1
Beer.,	36.6	34.6	34.4	33.2	32.7	32.4	32.2	31.6	31.6
Wine ¹	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Distilled spirits	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8

NA Not available.
¹ Beginning 1985, includes wine coolers.

Source of Tables 248 and 249: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, annual; and Agricultural Outlook, monthly.