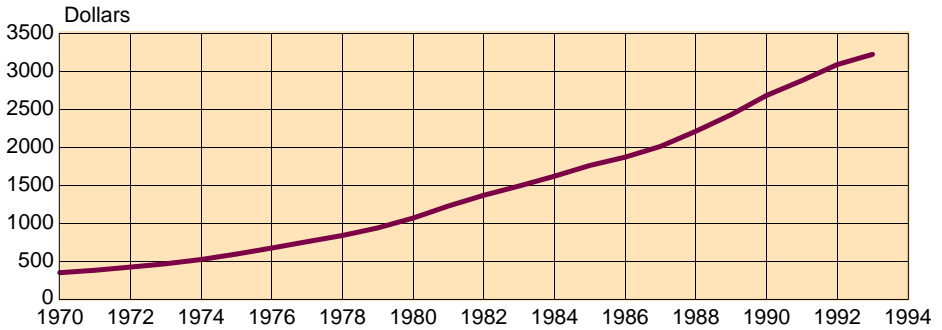
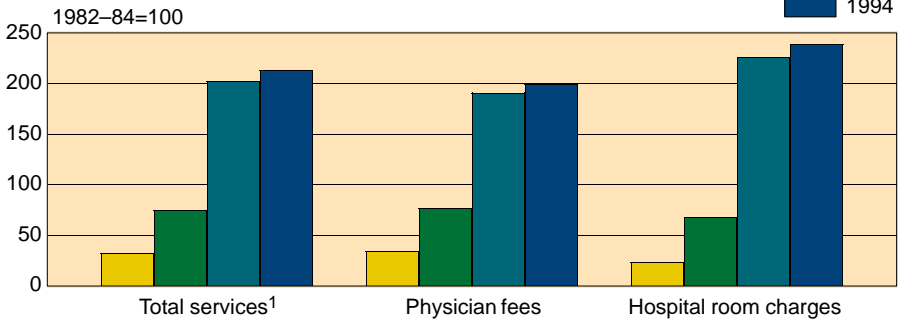


Figure 3.1
Personal Health Care Expenditures per Capita:
1970 to 1993



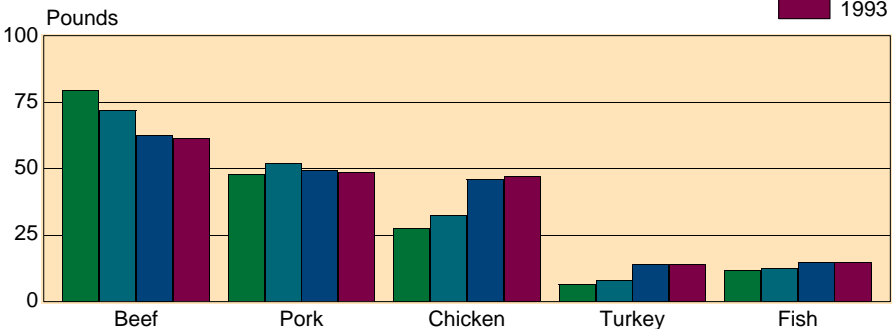
Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census.
 For data, see table 150.

Figure 3.2
Consumer Price Indexes—
Medical Services: 1970 to 1994



¹Includes other medical care services.
 Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census.
 For data, see table 167.

Figure 3.3
Per Capita Food Consumption,
by Selected Products: 1970 to 1993



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census.
 For data, see table 225.

Health and Nutrition

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and insurance coverage, including Medicare and Medicaid; medical personnel; hospitals; nursing homes and other care facilities; incidence of acute and prevalence of chronic conditions; nutritional intake of the population; and food consumption. Summary statistics showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in *Health, United States*. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA) and appear in the quarterly *Health Care Financing Review* and in the *Annual Medicare Program Statistics* series. Statistics on health insurance are also collected by NCHS and are published in series 10 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. The Census Bureau also publishes data on insurance coverage in *Current Population Reports*, series P70. Statistics on health facilities are collected by NCHS and are published in series 14 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL, in *Hospital Statistics*. Primary sources for data on nutrition are the quarterly *National Food Review* and the annual *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, both issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. NCHS also conducts periodic surveys of nutrient levels in the population, including estimates of food and nutrient intake, overweight and obesity, hypercholesterolemia, hypertension, and clinical signs of malnutrition.

National health expenditures.—HCFA compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the United States. With the publication of the 1988 estimates, major revisions to the NHE back to 1960 have been incorporated into the accounts. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care, physician care, dental care, and other professional care; home health; drugs and other medical nondurables; vision products and other medical durables; nursing home care and other

In Brief

In 1993:
40 million with no health insurance.

Hospital surgeries—
percent outpatient:

1980	16
1993	55

Per capita consumption
of chicken:

1980	33 pounds
1993	47 pounds

personal health expenditures; plus nonpersonal health expenditures for such items as public health, research, construction of medical facilities, and administration) and by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, out-of-pocket payments, and a range of public programs including Medicare, Medicaid, and those operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)).

In all cases except private insurance (HCFA conducts its own survey of part of the health insurance industry), data used to estimate health expenditures come from existing sources which are tabulated for other purposes. The type of expenditure estimates rely upon statistics produced by such groups as the American Hospital Association, the Internal Revenue Service, the Department of Commerce, and the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Source of funding estimates are constructed using administrative and statistical records from the Medicare and Medicaid programs, the Department of Defense and VA medical programs, the Social Security Administration, Census Bureau's *Governmental Finances*, State and local governments, other HHS agencies, and other nongovernment sources. Detailed descriptions of sources and methods, along with the most recent analysis of health care expenditure estimates, are published in the *Health Care Financing Review's* annual article on national health expenditures.

Medicare and Medicaid.—Since July 1966, the Federal Medicare program has provided two coordinated plans for

nearly all people age 65 and over: (1) A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and (2) a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan, financed partially by monthly premiums paid by participants, which partly covers physicians' and related medical services. Such insurance also applies, since July 1973, to disabled beneficiaries of any age after 24 months of entitlement to cash benefits under the social security or railroad retirement programs and to persons with end stage renal disease.

Under Medicaid, all States offer basic health services to certain very poor people: Individuals who are pregnant, aged, disabled or blind, and families with dependent children. Medicaid eligibility is automatic for almost all cash welfare recipients in these States. Thirty-nine States also extend Medicaid to certain other persons who qualify, except for incomes above regular eligibility levels; those persons include those who have medical expenses which, when subtracted from their income, spend down to a State "medically needy" level or those who meet the higher "medically needy" income restrictions. Within Federal guidelines, each State determines its own Medicaid eligibility criteria and the health services to be provided under Medicaid. The cost of providing Medicaid services is jointly shared by the Federal Government and the States.

Health resources.—Hospital statistics based on data from the American Hospital Association's yearly survey are published annually in *Hospital Statistics*, and cover all hospitals accepted for registration by the Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc. Data obtained from NCHS cover all U.S. hospitals which meet certain criteria for inclusion. The criteria are published in *Vital and Health Statistics* reports, series 13. NCHS defines a hospital as a non-Federal short-term general or special facility with six or more inpatient beds with an average stay of less than 60 days.

Statistics on the demographic characteristics of persons employed in the health occupations are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and reported in *Employment and Earnings* (monthly) (see table 649, section 13). Data based on surveys of health personnel and utilization of health facilities providing long-term care, ambulatory care, and hospital care are presented in NCHS series 13 and series 14, *Data on Health Resources Utilization and Data on Health Resources: Manpower and Facilities*. Statistics on patient visits to health care providers, as reported in health interviews, appear in NCHS series 10, *National Health Interview Survey Data*.

The HCFA's *Health Care Financing Review and Health Care Financing Program Statistics* present data for hospitals and nursing homes as well as extended care facilities and home health agencies. These data are based on records of the Medicare program and differ from those of other sources because they are limited to facilities meeting Federal eligibility standards for participation in Medicare.

Data on patients in hospitals for the mentally ill and on mental health facilities are collected by the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) and appear in *Mental Health, U.S.*, the *Mental Health Statistics* reports, (series CN), and the Mental Health Statistical Note series.

Disability and illness.—General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS in its National Health Interview Survey and its National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys and appear in *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10 and 11, respectively. The Department of Labor compiles statistics on industrial injuries (see section 13). Annual incidence data on notifiable diseases are compiled by the Public Health Service (PHS) at its Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, Georgia, and are published as a supplement to its *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. The list of diseases is revised annually and includes those which, by mutual agreement of the States and PHS, are communicable diseases of national importance.

Nutrition.—Statistics on annual per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value

are estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and published quarterly in *National Food Review*. Historical data can be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, issued annually.

Statistics on food insufficiency and food and nutrient intake are collected by NCHS to estimate the nation's population diet. NCHS also collects physical examination data to assess the population's nutritional status, including growth, overweight/obesity, nutritional deficiencies, and prevalence of nutrition-related

conditions, such as hypertension, hypercholesterolemia, and diabetes.

Statistical reliability.—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from NCHS and HCFA, see Appendix III.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

No. 150. National Health Expenditures: 1960 to 1993

[Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

YEAR	TOTAL ¹			HEALTH SERVICES AND SUPPLIES						
	Total (bil.dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Percent of GDP ²	Private				Public		
				Total ³ (bil.dol.)	Out-of-pocket payments		Insur- ance pre- miums ⁴ (bil.dol.)	Total (bil.dol.)	Medical payments	
					Total (bil.dol.)	Percent of total private			Medicare (bil. dol.)	Public assistan- ce (bil. dol.)
1960	27.1	143	5.3	19.8	13.4	67.5	5.9	5.7	—	0.5
1965	41.6	204	5.9	29.9	19.0	63.6	10.0	8.3	—	1.7
1970	74.3	346	7.4	44.0	25.4	57.7	16.9	25.0	7.7	6.3
1971	82.2	379	7.5	48.1	26.9	55.9	19.2	28.2	8.5	7.7
1972	92.3	421	7.7	53.9	29.6	55.0	22.0	31.8	9.4	8.9
1973	102.4	464	7.6	59.7	32.6	54.5	24.8	35.9	10.8	10.2
1974	115.9	521	7.9	65.9	35.8	54.3	27.5	42.8	13.5	11.9
1975	132.6	591	8.4	74.1	39.1	52.8	32.0	50.2	16.4	14.5
1976	151.9	671	8.6	85.7	43.2	50.4	38.5	56.9	19.8	16.4
1977	172.6	755	8.7	98.6	47.5	48.2	46.7	64.7	23.0	18.8
1978	193.2	838	8.7	109.7	51.0	46.5	53.6	73.6	26.8	20.9
1979	218.3	937	8.8	124.0	55.9	45.1	62.2	84.0	31.0	23.9
1980	251.1	1,068	9.3	141.3	61.3	43.4	72.1	98.1	37.5	28.0
1981	291.4	1,227	9.6	164.3	69.6	42.4	85.1	113.9	44.9	32.6
1982	328.2	1,369	10.4	186.5	76.5	41.0	99.1	126.9	52.5	34.6
1983	360.8	1,490	10.6	205.3	83.0	40.4	110.6	139.5	59.8	38.0
1984	396.0	1,620	10.5	228.0	90.4	39.6	125.1	151.6	66.5	41.1
1985	434.5	1,761	10.8	252.9	98.8	39.1	139.8	165.2	72.2	44.5
1986	466.0	1,871	10.9	268.7	105.0	39.1	147.8	180.4	76.9	49.0
1987	506.2	2,013	11.1	291.3	111.6	38.3	162.3	196.6	82.3	54.0
1988	562.3	2,214	11.5	327.5	123.0	37.6	184.8	213.7	89.4	58.8
1989	623.9	2,433	11.9	361.7	127.8	35.3	211.7	240.1	102.6	66.4
1990	696.6	2,686	12.6	399.8	138.3	34.6	236.9	272.5	112.1	80.5
1991	755.6	2,882	13.2	422.8	143.3	33.9	252.8	308.0	123.3	99.1
1992	820.3	3,094	13.6	451.7	150.6	33.3	272.7	341.2	138.3	113.5
1993	884.2	3,299	13.9	484.3	157.5	32.5	296.1	370.9	154.2	122.9

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes medical research and medical facilities construction. ² GDP=Gross domestic product; see table 701. ³ Includes other sources of funds not shown separately. ⁴ See footnote 2, table 151.

Source: U. S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, winter 1994.

No. 151. National Health Expenditures, by Type: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 248-261]

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total	251,058	434,498	562,326	623,914	696,553	755,551	820,347	884,205
Annual percent change ¹	15.0	9.7	11.1	11.0	11.6	8.5	8.6	7.8
Private expenditures	145,791	259,436	336,144	370,731	410,033	432,913	462,854	496,387
Health services and supplies	141,338	252,936	327,486	361,682	399,790	422,791	451,694	484,278
Out-of-pocket payments	61,280	98,798	122,974	127,837	138,266	143,296	150,589	157,466
Insurance premiums ²	72,111	139,796	184,819	211,725	236,950	252,826	272,731	296,142
Other	7,947	14,342	19,694	22,119	24,574	26,669	28,374	30,670
Medical research	292	538	838	881	959	1,091	1,221	1,248
Medical facilities construction	4,161	5,963	7,819	8,168	9,285	9,031	9,939	10,861
Public expenditures	105,267	175,062	226,182	253,184	286,520	322,638	357,493	387,818
Percent Federal of public	68.4	70.4	68.8	69.1	68.3	69.6	71.1	72.3
Health services and supplies	98,083	165,166	213,678	240,124	272,453	308,004	341,221	370,916
Medicare ³	37,521	72,190	89,361	102,606	112,064	123,291	138,281	154,202
Public assistance medical payments ⁴	28,023	44,465	58,847	66,412	80,473	99,093	113,531	122,917
Temporary disability insurance ⁵	52	51	62	64	62	66	70	73
Workers' compensation (medical) ⁵	5,141	7,971	12,208	14,298	16,067	17,163	18,975	21,128
Defense Dept. hospital, medical.	4,350	7,498	9,755	10,321	11,578	12,849	12,884	13,436
Maternal, child health programs	892	1,262	1,694	1,795	1,892	2,017	2,135	2,209
Public health activities	7,225	12,323	16,425	19,019	21,550	22,938	23,719	24,708
Veterans' hospital, medical care.	5,934	8,713	10,016	10,641	11,424	12,377	13,201	14,287
Medical vocational rehabilitation	298	401	498	523	555	594	646	681
State and local hospitals ⁶	5,589	7,030	10,729	10,583	11,777	11,858	11,257	10,255
Other	3,059	3,263	4,082	3,860	5,009	5,757	6,521	7,020
Medical research	5,169	7,302	9,665	10,379	11,256	11,804	13,003	13,130
Medical facilities construction	2,014	2,594	2,840	2,681	2,811	2,830	3,270	3,772

¹ Change from immediate prior year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ² Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance). ³ Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from Federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text, section 12. ⁴ Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily Medicaid). ⁵ Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers and self-insurers. ⁶ Expenditures not offset by other revenues. ⁷ Covers expenditures for Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration; Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1994.

No. 152. National Health Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 221-235]

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total	251.1	434.5	562.3	623.9	696.6	755.6	820.3	884.2
Spent by—								
Consumers	133.4	238.6	307.8	339.6	375.2	396.1	423.3	453.6
Government	105.3	175.1	226.2	253.2	286.5	322.6	357.5	387.8
Other ¹	12.4	20.8	28.4	31.2	34.8	36.8	39.5	42.8
Spent for—								
Health services and supplies	239.4	418.1	541.2	601.8	672.2	730.8	792.9	855.2
Personal health care expenses	220.1	380.5	500.2	550.5	612.4	670.8	729.7	782.5
Hospital care	102.7	168.2	211.7	231.8	256.5	282.3	306.0	326.6
Physicians' services	45.2	83.6	116.9	127.3	140.5	150.3	161.8	171.2
Dentists' services	13.3	21.7	27.1	28.6	30.4	31.7	34.7	37.4
Other professional services ²	6.4	16.6	27.8	32.2	36.0	40.4	46.4	51.2
Home health care	1.9	4.9	6.4	8.1	11.1	13.2	16.8	20.8
Drugs/other medical nondurables	21.6	37.4	49.0	54.4	61.2	67.1	70.8	75.0
Vision products/other med. durables ³	4.5	7.1	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.3	12.0	12.6
Nursing home care	20.5	34.9	43.9	48.9	54.8	60.8	65.5	69.6
Other health services	4.0	6.1	8.6	9.5	11.4	13.8	15.8	18.2
Net cost of insurance and admin. ⁴	12.1	25.3	24.5	32.3	38.3	37.0	39.5	48.0
Government public health activities	7.2	12.3	16.4	19.0	21.6	22.9	23.7	24.7
Medical research	5.5	7.8	10.5	11.3	12.2	12.9	14.2	14.4
Medical facilities construction	6.2	8.6	10.7	10.8	12.1	11.9	13.2	14.6

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues, privately funded construction, and industrial inplant. ² Includes services of registered and practical nurses in private duty, visiting nurses, podiatrists, optometrists, physical therapists, clinical psychologists, chiropractors, naturopaths, and Christian Science practitioners. ³ Includes expenditures for eyeglasses, hearing aids, orthopedic appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, wheelchairs, etc. ⁴ Includes administrative expenses of federally financed health programs.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1994.

No. 153. Personal Health Care Expenditures, by State: 1993

[In millions of dollars. Data represent spending for services produced by each State's health care providers, as opposed to those consumed by State residents or supplied by State employers]

STATE	PERSONAL HEALTH CARE (PHC) EXPENDITURES										Medi- care PHC expenditures	Medi- caid PHC expenditures
	Total	Hos- pital care	Physi- cian ser- vices	Dental ser- vices	Other profes- sional ser- vices	Home health care	Drugs ¹	Vision prod- ucts ²	Nursing home care	Other per- sonal health care		
U.S.	778,510	323,919	171,226	37,383	51,220	22,982	74,956	12,636	66,201	17,988	150,374	112,776
AL	12,060	5,301	2,631	456	641	602	1,247	155	703	323	2,625	1,276
AK	1,573	701	301	124	127	5	165	26	56	68	101	273
AZ	10,635	3,999	2,799	551	821	317	1,124	227	567	230	2,276	1,270
AR	6,111	2,723	1,244	242	332	145	684	56	558	127	1,422	1,007
CA	94,178	34,827	28,981	5,664	6,859	1,640	9,017	1,522	4,103	1,565	17,347	11,330
CO	10,066	3,932	2,452	605	751	195	919	226	661	327	1,556	967
CT	12,216	4,380	2,587	685	769	391	996	192	1,749	467	2,134	1,998
DE	2,260	937	466	104	156	51	214	35	217	79	377	249
DC	4,285	2,612	672	119	267	45	175	34	231	130	603	678
FL	44,811	17,131	10,498	2,029	3,505	2,323	4,450	872	3,089	912	12,484	4,697
GA	20,104	8,704	4,543	898	1,226	729	2,117	331	1,038	516	3,549	2,753
HI	3,485	1,460	771	235	222	32	416	64	181	104	496	354
ID	2,277	900	486	163	126	49	265	35	197	55	384	290
IL	34,747	15,621	6,970	1,588	2,063	853	3,263	604	3,148	636	6,404	4,609
IN	16,401	6,998	3,263	692	993	308	1,594	270	2,108	264	3,126	2,777
IA	7,341	3,111	1,376	341	431	137	743	148	927	127	1,447	960
KS	6,903	2,868	1,425	325	470	152	695	107	721	140	1,326	769
KY	10,384	4,515	2,038	369	691	357	1,196	141	850	228	2,143	1,683
LA	13,014	5,956	2,537	432	736	410	1,269	160	1,186	328	2,730	2,664
ME	3,433	1,376	601	157	210	104	333	46	453	153	605	722
MD	15,154	5,926	3,704	749	942	314	1,749	272	1,185	312	2,692	1,924
MA	23,421	10,034	4,442	1,022	1,524	835	1,961	269	2,737	597	4,712	3,689
MI	27,136	11,711	5,562	1,531	1,844	714	2,937	457	1,849	532	5,405	3,865
MN	14,194	4,796	3,617	741	933	414	1,146	277	1,884	386	2,164	2,229
MS	6,187	2,897	1,107	214	288	300	720	60	460	141	1,367	1,043
MO	15,949	7,652	2,958	602	1,013	347	1,420	244	1,368	346	3,439	1,648
MT	2,103	894	392	103	166	50	209	36	178	74	391	322
NE	4,400	2,003	825	191	225	74	421	80	482	99	746	561
NV	3,747	1,362	1,029	215	307	120	408	76	164	67	732	344
NH	3,452	1,388	780	177	269	71	319	43	268	136	473	446
NJ	25,741	10,312	5,776	1,460	1,870	718	2,452	457	2,128	570	4,838	3,857
NM	3,878	1,848	716	175	254	62	409	69	215	131	565	577
NY	67,033	28,001	12,003	2,837	3,717	3,562	5,081	1,090	9,106	1,635	11,872	18,041
NC	18,241	7,801	3,717	810	1,102	541	2,027	268	1,562	413	3,553	2,564
ND	2,021	903	445	78	93	16	160	28	246	52	374	269
OH	33,456	14,305	7,118	1,398	1,969	649	3,218	531	3,758	511	6,177	4,665
OK	8,041	3,329	1,640	356	504	273	874	121	748	196	1,665	1,013
OR	7,999	2,966	1,904	578	530	122	762	91	656	391	1,521	955
PA	41,521	19,540	7,460	1,634	3,005	796	3,519	617	4,153	798	10,056	5,116
RI	3,428	1,314	575	150	239	103	310	33	485	219	664	793
SC	9,029	4,221	1,685	387	472	216	978	115	638	317	1,541	1,324
SD	1,953	920	342	87	117	16	163	30	216	63	364	264
TN	16,203	7,208	3,137	609	1,166	899	1,635	228	1,085	235	3,549	2,183
TX	49,816	21,592	10,526	2,081	3,591	1,583	5,131	883	3,104	1,325	8,765	5,914
UT	4,118	1,743	864	276	220	100	439	117	260	99	624	477
VT	1,499	562	265	84	122	52	161	24	148	82	241	232
VA	16,682	7,031	3,769	863	970	368	2,015	295	976	395	2,736	1,621
WA	15,129	5,305	3,720	1,189	1,102	380	1,474	242	1,291	425	2,360	2,161
WV	5,197	2,346	988	182	326	150	574	74	365	192	1,106	1,075
WI	14,502	5,537	3,362	765	875	265	1,290	240	1,752	415	2,397	2,138
WY	998	417	160	57	68	29	113	17	83	55	150	137

¹ Includes other medical nondurables. ² Includes other medical durables.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary. Estimates prepared by the Office of National Health Statistics.

No. 154. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1993

[In dollars, except percent. Based on Social Security Administration estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, including Armed Forces and Federal employees abroad and civilian population of outlying areas for 1960 through 1980. Years 1991 to 1993 are estimated by HCFA. Excludes research and construction. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 222-232.]

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total, national	1,018	1,694	1,940	2,131	2,347	2,592	2,787	2,991	3,191
Annual percent change ¹	14.0	9.1	7.6	9.9	10.1	10.4	7.5	7.3	6.7
Hospital care	437	682	772	834	904	989	1,077	1,154	1,218
Physicians' services	192	339	414	461	497	542	572	609	638
Dentists' services	57	88	101	107	112	117	121	131	139
Other professional services ²	27	67	90	109	126	139	154	175	191
Home health care	8	20	24	25	31	43	50	63	78
Drugs and other medical nondurables	92	151	180	193	212	236	256	267	280
Vision products and other medical durables ²	19	29	32	35	37	41	43	45	47
Nursing home care	87	141	161	173	191	211	232	247	260
Other health services	17	25	31	34	37	44	53	60	68
Net cost of insurance and administration ²	51	102	77	97	126	148	141	149	179
Government public health activities	31	50	58	65	74	83	87	89	92
Total, private consumer ³	567	967	1,089	1,212	1,324	1,447	1,511	1,597	1,693
Hospital care	187	283	321	354	381	407	429	445	473
Physicians' services	135	234	278	310	329	356	373	398	411
Dentists' services	54	85	98	103	108	113	116	125	132
Other professional services ²	19	50	67	83	96	104	114	130	138
Home health care	3	6	9	10	12	17	18	22	26
Drugs and other medical nondurables	85	139	164	174	191	211	227	236	245
Vision products and other medical durables ²	17	23	25	27	28	30	30	31	32
Nursing home care	34	66	74	80	81	93	94	93	92
Net cost of insurance	34	81	53	70	97	117	110	115	142

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² See footnotes for corresponding objects in table 152. ³ Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1994.

No. 155. Government Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 1993

[In millions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

TYPE OF SERVICE	Total ¹	Federal	State and local	Medi-care ² (OASDHI)	Public assistance ³	OTHER HEALTH SERVICES		
						Veterans	Defense Dept. ⁴	Workers' compensation ⁵
Total ¹	370,916	268,559	102,357	154,202	122,917	14,287	13,436	21,128
Hospital care	182,864	149,200	33,664	92,700	45,473	11,849	10,449	10,014
Physicians' services	58,143	45,033	13,110	34,817	12,952	1,266	1,755	7,663
Nursing home care	43,612	28,334	15,278	6,124	36,070	1,418	-	-
Drugs and other medical nondurables	9,177	4,732	4,446	-	8,569	10	142	413
Administration	9,175	6,326	2,849	3,101	5,082	72	170	495
Public health activities	24,708	3,273	21,436	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program. ³ Covers Medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into Medicare trust fund by States to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons. ⁴ Includes care for retirees and military dependents. ⁵ Medical benefits.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1994.

No. 156. Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies, by Type of Payer: 1970 to 1991

[In billions of dollars]

TYPE OF PAYER	1970	1975	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Total expenditures	69.1	124.7	238.9	407.2	438.9	476.9	526.2	583.6	652.4	728.6
Private	50.1	86.2	162.0	279.0	301.8	327.5	362.5	398.3	436.6	474.1
Business	13.7	27.8	64.3	113.5	125.9	131.8	151.0	167.0	187.9	205.4
Share of private health insurance premiums	9.8	19.9	47.9	83.9	92.2	95.0	110.9	122.8	140.2	152.7
Households ¹	35.0	55.9	90.8	153.6	163.1	181.9	196.1	213.8	228.9	247.0
Share of private health insurance premiums	6.0	9.9	16.6	30.0	30.9	37.5	37.7	42.7	46.6	52.2
Out-of-pocket spending	18.9	38.5	59.5	94.4	100.9	108.8	118.5	126.2	136.5	144.3
Nonpatient revenues ²	1.5	2.5	7.0	12.0	12.9	13.8	15.4	17.5	19.8	21.7
Public	18.9	38.5	76.8	128.2	137.1	149.4	163.7	185.4	215.8	254.5
Federal government	10.4	21.3	42.6	68.9	71.6	77.0	84.3	96.5	113.7	133.8
State/local government	8.5	17.2	34.2	59.3	65.5	72.4	79.4	88.8	102.1	120.7

¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Includes philanthropy.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, spring 1993.

No. 157. Personal Health Care—Third Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 158]

ITEM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Personal health care expenditures	220.1	380.5	453.8	500.2	550.5	612.4	670.8	729.7	782.5
Third party payments, total	158.8	281.7	342.2	377.2	422.7	474.1	527.5	579.1	625.0
Percent of personal health care	72.2	74.0	75.4	75.4	76.8	77.4	78.6	79.4	79.9
Private insurance payments	64.1	119.8	148.9	167.0	186.8	206.7	223.9	242.1	258.0
Government expenditures	87.0	148.0	176.4	191.1	214.3	243.5	277.6	309.3	337.0
Other ¹	7.7	13.9	16.9	19.2	21.6	24.0	26.1	27.7	30.0
Private consumer expenditures ²	133.1	232.5	277.4	309.1	336.3	368.9	393.2	420.4	445.5
Percent met by private insurance	48.2	51.5	53.7	54.0	55.6	56.0	56.9	57.6	57.9
Hospital care	49.0	78.1	90.6	101.1	110.1	119.2	127.5	134.0	143.7
Percent met by private insurance	78.9	78.1	79.6	78.7	80.0	80.3	80.7	81.4	81.9
Physicians' services	32.2	59.1	72.0	81.0	87.0	95.0	100.5	108.4	113.1
Percent met by private insurance	53.3	62.6	65.5	66.0	69.0	70.6	72.1	73.4	74.4

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial implant health services. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1994.

No. 158. Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Object and Source of Payment: 1993

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, government public health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund raising activities]

OBJECT OF PAYMENT	Total	Out of pocket payments	THIRD PARTY PAYMENTS				Private payments ²
			Total	Private health insurance	Government	Other ¹	
Total	782,513	157,466	625,047	258,050	337,033	29,965	445,480
Hospital care	326,559	9,123	317,436	117,752	182,864	16,820	143,695
Physicians' services	171,196	26,235	144,961	84,079	58,143	2,739	113,053
Dentists' services	37,383	18,691	18,692	16,794	1,743	154	35,640
Other professional services ³	51,220	21,174	30,046	15,843	10,594	3,608	40,626
Home health care	20,781	4,332	16,449	2,540	11,381	2,528	9,400
Drugs/other medical nondurables	74,956	47,361	27,595	18,417	9,177	-	65,778
Vision products/other med. durables ³	12,636	7,580	5,056	886	4,170	-	8,466
Nursing home care	69,621	22,969	46,652	1,739	43,612	1,301	26,009
Other health services	18,162	-	18,162	-	15,348	2,814	2,814

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial plant. ² Covers out-of-pocket payments, private health insurance, and other. ³ See footnotes for corresponding items on table 152.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1994.

No. 159. Medicare Enrollees and Expenditures: 1970 to 1993

[In millions. Enrollment as of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence]

ITEM	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993, prel.
ENROLLEES								
Total	20.5	25.0	28.5	31.1	34.2	34.9	35.6	36.3
Hospital insurance	20.4	24.6	28.1	30.6	33.7	34.4	35.2	35.9
Supplementary medical insurance	19.6	23.9	27.4	30.0	32.6	33.2	33.9	34.6
EXPENDITURES								
Total	7,493	16,316	36,802	72,294	110,984	121,447	135,845	150,370
Hospital insurance ¹	5,281	11,581	25,557	48,414	66,997	72,570	85,015	94,391
Inpatient hospital	4,827	10,877	24,116	44,940	59,501	62,839	71,444	76,325
Skilled nursing facility	246	278	395	548	2,528	2,575	3,935	5,473
Home health agency	51	160	540	1,913	3,663	5,342	7,466	10,415
Hospice	-	-	-	43	358	561	846	1,077
Supplementary medical insurance ¹	2,212	4,735	11,245	23,880	43,987	48,877	50,830	55,979
Physician	1,790	3,416	8,187	17,312	29,609	32,313	32,546	35,780
Outpatient hospital	114	643	1,897	4,319	8,482	9,783	10,776	11,543
Home health agency	34	95	234	38	74	65	79	107
Group practice prepayment	26	80	203	720	2,827	3,531	3,983	5,002
Independent laboratory	11	39	114	558	1,476	1,644	1,876	1,547

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes administrative expenses and, for hospital insurance, peer review activity, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary.

No. 160. Medicare—Persons Served and Reimbursements: 1980 to 1992

[Persons served are enrollees who use covered services, incurred expenses greater than the applicable deductible amounts and for whom Medicare paid benefits. Reimbursements are amounts paid to providers for covered services. Excluded are retroactive adjustments resulting from end of fiscal year cost settlements and certain lump-sum interim payments. Also excluded are beneficiary (or third party payor) liabilities for applicable deductibles, coinsurance amounts, and charges for noncovered services. Includes data for enrollees living in outlying territories and foreign countries]

TYPE OF COVERAGE AND SERVICE	Unit	PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER			DISABLED PERSONS ¹		
		1980	1990	1992	1980	1990	1992
Persons served, total ²	1,000 ..	16,271	24,809	25,491	1,760	2,390	2,627
Hospital insurance ²	1,000 ..	6,024	6,367	6,746	728	680	753
Inpatient hospital	1,000 ..	5,951	5,906	6,117	721	644	703
Skilled-nursing services	1,000 ..	248	615	759	9	23	27
Home health services	1,000 ..	675	1,818	2,357	51	122	166
Supplementary medical insurance	1,000 ..	16,099	24,687	25,350	1,723	2,365	2,598
Physicians' and other medical services	1,000 ..	15,627	24,193	24,745	1,631	2,249	2,453
Outpatient services ³	1,000 ..	6,629	14,055	15,658	909	1,496	1,748
Home health services ³	1,000 ..	302	38	35	25	-	-
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees, total ²	Rate ..	638	802	796	594	734	736
Hospital insurance ²	Rate ..	240	209	214	246	209	211
Inpatient hospital	Rate ..	237	194	194	243	198	197
Skilled-nursing services	Rate ..	10	20	24	3	7	8
Home health services ³	Rate ..	27	60	75	17	38	47
Supplementary medical insurance	Rate ..	652	832	825	634	804	807
Physicians' and other medical services	Rate ..	633	815	806	600	764	762
Outpatient services ³	Rate ..	269	474	510	334	508	543
Home health services ³	Rate ..	12	1	1	9	-	-
Reimbursements, total	Mil. dol	29,134	88,778	107,590	4,478	11,239	14,253
Per person served	Dollars ..	1,791	3,578	4,221	2,544	4,703	5,426
Hospital insurance	Mil. dol ..	20,353	54,244	68,598	2,765	6,694	8,567
Inpatient hospital	Mil. dol ..	19,583	48,952	58,596	2,714	6,346	7,876
Skilled-nursing services	Mil. dol ..	331	1,886	3,146	13	85	126
Home health services ³	Mil. dol ..	440	3,406	6,856	38	264	564
Supplementary medical insurance	Mil. dol ..	8,781	34,533	38,990	1,713	4,545	5,686
Physicians' and other medical services	Mil. dol ..	7,361	27,379	29,744	997	2,831	3,285
Outpatient services ³	Mil. dol ..	1,261	7,077	9,145	701	1,714	2,402
Home health services ³	Mil. dol ..	159	78	102	16	-	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Age under 65; includes persons enrolled because of end-stage renal disease (ESRD) only. ² Persons are counted once for each type of covered service used, but are not double counted in totals. ³ Beginning 1982, a change in legislation resulted in virtually all home health services being paid under hospital insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Program Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 161. Medicare—Utilization and Charges: 1970 to 1993

[Data reflect date expense was incurred based on bills submitted for payment and recorded in Health Care Financing Administration central records through May 1993. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, other outlying areas, and enrollees in foreign countries]

ITEM	Unit	PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER				DISABLED PERSONS ¹			
		1970	1980	1990	1993	1975	1980	1990	1993
Hospital inpatient care:									
Admissions ²	1,000 ..	6,141	9,258	9,216	10,038	822	1,271	1,257	1,369
Per 1,000 enrollees ³	Rate ..	302	369	309	309	379	429	396	356
Covered days of care	Millions	79	98	82	81	9	13	11	11
Per 1,000 enrollees ³	Rate ..	3,902	3,885	2,702	2,493	4,198	4,549	3,664	2,871
Per admission	Days ..	12.9	10.5	8.9	8.1	11.1	10.6	8.8	8.1
Hospital covered charges ..	Mil. dol.	5,968	28,615	90,846	125,444	1,371	4,087	11,910	17,016
Per covered day	Dollars ..	75	293	1,104	1,550	151	303	1,057	1,550
Percent of covered charges reimbursed ⁴ ..	Percent ..	78.0	70.0	47.5	49.6	73.6	68.6	46.5	49.6
Physician allowed charges ⁵ ..	Mil. dol.	2,310	9,011	30,447	35,255	367	1,112	2,907	3,917
Percent reimbursed	Percent ..	71.9	78.0	77.0	76.2	76.1	78.7	75.7	76.2

¹ Disabled persons under age 65 and persons enrolled solely because of end-stage renal disease. ² Beginning 1990, represents number of discharges and includes pass-through amounts, except for kidney acquisition. ³ Based on Hospital Insurance (HI) enrollment as of July 1. ⁴ Prior to 1990, billing reimbursements exclude: (1) PPS pass-through amounts for capital, direct medical education, kidney acquisitions, and bad debts by Medicare patients; (2) certain lump-sum interim payments. All years exclude retroactive adjustments resulting from end-of-fiscal year cost reports. ⁵ Calendar year data.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 162. Medicare—Summary, by State and Other Areas: 1992 and 1993

STATE AND AREA	1992		1993		STATE AND AREA	1992		1993	
	Enroll-ment ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)	Enroll-ment ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)		Enroll-ment ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)	Enroll-ment ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)
All areas . . .	35,649	129,179	36,271	142,934	MO	805	2,674	814	3,122
U.S.	34,901	128,618	35,497	142,211	MT	123	307	125	370
AL	607	2,100	618	2,461	NE	243	631	245	689
AK	28	82	30	97	NV	159	598	170	664
AZ	534	2,077	554	2,178	NH	145	428	148	462
AR	405	1,309	410	1,306	NJ	1,130	4,188	1,144	4,749
CA	3,435	15,653	3,504	16,488	NM	192	489	198	557
CO	384	1,242	396	1,430	NY	2,573	10,269	2,594	11,448
CT	485	1,953	491	2,053	NC	945	3,006	971	3,242
DE	93	267	96	368	ND	101	352	102	347
DC	78	1,112	78	1,112	OH	1,603	5,721	1,626	6,086
FL	2,448	10,361	2,494	11,722	OK	467	1,471	473	1,547
GA	771	2,864	791	3,302	OR	444	1,357	452	1,444
HI	137	404	141	473	PA	2,019	8,365	2,039	9,271
ID	139	300	142	342	RI	164	588	165	628
IL	1,579	5,565	1,593	6,136	SC	468	1,244	481	1,440
IN	791	2,455	803	2,877	SD	113	276	115	331
IA	467	1,242	469	1,305	TN	723	2,895	738	3,252
KS	373	1,161	376	1,350	TX	1,926	6,978	1,973	8,007
KY	555	1,788	565	1,959	UT	171	427	177	591
LA	553	2,318	563	2,607	VT	78	200	79	228
ME	191	514	194	561	VA	761	2,226	779	2,420
MD	568	2,262	578	2,470	WA	645	2,145	658	2,167
MA	898	3,780	911	4,487	WV	318	931	322	1,017
MI	1,288	4,642	1,309	5,171	WI	736	2,126	745	2,305
MN	608	1,943	615	2,106	WY	55	98	57	139
MS	378	1,235	384	1,328	PR	446	556	457	709
					Other areas .	302	5	317	13

¹ Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment as of September. ² Benefit payments for all areas represent 100% fee for service experience and actual HMO expenditures through the fiscal year and relate to the State of the provider.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 163. Medicaid—Summary, by State and Other Areas: 1992 and 1993

[Data are for fiscal years]

STATE AND AREA	1992		1993		STATE AND AREA	1992		1993	
	Recipi-ents ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)	Recipi-ents ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)		Recipi-ents ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)	Recipi-ents ¹ (1,000)	Pay-ments ² (mil. dol.)
All areas . . .	30,926	90,814	33,432	101,709	MO	554	1,350	609	1,548
U.S.	30,028	90,651	32,664	101,547	MT	60	217	89	287
AL	467	1,056	522	1,192	NE	151	468	165	553
AK	58	187	65	217	NV	78	282	88	301
AZ	402	209	404	212	NH	71	340	79	380
AR	321	885	339	998	NJ	697	2,802	794	3,485
CA	4,486	8,692	4,834	9,650	NM	212	478	241	543
CO	259	814	281	911	NY	2,558	15,281	2,742	17,557
CT	316	1,663	334	1,825	NC	785	2,083	898	2,452
DE	61	219	69	252	ND	57	253	62	273
DC	109	499	120	555	OH	1,442	4,308	1,491	4,667
FL	1,538	3,518	1,745	4,131	OK	360	1,004	387	1,043
GA	864	2,149	955	2,441	OR	295	748	325	831
HI	100	270	110	293	PA	1,175	3,547	1,223	3,886
ID	87	275	100	301	RI	213	774	191	710
IL	1,313	4,070	1,396	4,625	SC	431	1,151	470	1,249
IN	507	2,225	565	2,354	SD	64	231	70	264
IA	279	855	289	896	TN	785	1,735	909	1,977
KS	227	620	243	702	TX	2,025	4,407	2,308	5,575
KY	583	1,543	618	1,707	UT	137	365	148	408
LA	702	2,479	751	2,873	VT	78	222	81	235
ME	162	642	169	713	VA	515	1,511	576	1,623
MD	377	1,612	445	1,721	WA	569	1,347	633	1,537
MA	686	3,248	765	2,726	WV	308	795	347	1,056
MI	1,129	2,802	1,172	3,077	WI	440	1,677	471	1,786
MN	406	1,750	425	1,930	WY	42	114	46	125
MS	487	881	504	896	PR	885	158	757	158
					Virgin Islands	13	5	11	4

¹ Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. ² Payments are for fiscal year and reflect Federal and State contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 164. Medicaid—Selected Utilization Measures: 1975 to 1993

[In thousands. For fiscal years ending in year shown. Includes Virgin Islands. See text, section 3]

MEASURE	1975	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
General hospitals:								
Recipients discharged	2,336	2,255	2,390	2,701	3,261	3,638	3,866	4,050
Total days of care	22,941	24,089	29,562	22,754	27,471	28,998	29,921	31,216
Nursing facilities: ¹								
Total recipients	1,212	1,395	1,375	1,438	1,461	1,500	1,573	1,610
Total days of care	199,715	273,497	277,996	367,228	360,044	387,621	408,191	416,200
Intermediate care facilities: ²								
Total recipients	69	121	147	147	146	146	151	149
Total days of care	9,060	250,124	47,324	50,276	49,730	50,223	53,538	51,716

¹ Includes skilled nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities for all other than the mentally retarded. ² Mentally retarded.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Bureau of Data Management and Strategy, Division of Program Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 165. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 1988 to 1993

[In thousands, except percent. Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, table 590]

POVERTY STATUS	1988	1990	1993							
			Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Under 18 years old	18-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years and over
Persons covered, total	20,674	24,160	31,537	20,513	9,213	6,272	16,482	9,597	2,750	2,709
Below poverty level	13,185	15,175	18,801	11,070	6,692	3,872	10,531	5,747	1,493	1,031
Above poverty level	7,489	8,985	12,736	9,443	2,521	2,400	5,951	3,850	1,257	1,678
Percent of population covered	8.5	9.7	12.2	9.5	28.0	23.6	23.8	8.8	5.5	8.8
Below poverty level	41.5	45.2	47.9	42.2	61.5	47.6	67.0	38.1	31.7	27.5
Above poverty level	3.5	4.2	5.8	5.0	11.4	13.0	11.1	4.1	2.8	6.2

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-188, earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 166. Medicaid—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 1993

[For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, section 10. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Medical vendor payments are those made directly to suppliers of medical care]

BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY AND TYPE OF SERVICE	RECIPIENTS (1,000)					PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)				
	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993
Total ¹	21,605	21,814	25,255	30,926	33,432	23,311	37,508	64,859	90,814	101,709
Age 65 and over	3,440	3,061	3,202	3,742	3,863	8,739	14,096	21,508	29,078	31,554
Blindness	92	80	83	84	84	124	249	434	530	589
Disabled ²	2,819	2,937	3,635	4,378	4,932	7,497	13,203	23,969	33,326	38,065
AFDC ³ program	14,210	15,275	17,230	22,058	23,790	6,354	9,160	17,690	26,676	30,109
Other and unknown	1,499	1,214	1,105	664	763	596	798	1,257	1,204	1,391
Inpatient services in—										
General hospital	3,680	3,434	4,593	5,768	5,894	6,412	9,453	16,674	23,503	25,734
Mental hospital	66	60	92	77	75	775	1,192	1,714	2,196	2,161
Intermediate care facilities:										
Mentally retarded	121	147	147	151	149	1,989	4,731	7,354	8,550	8,831
Nursing facility services ⁴	1,398	1,375	1,461	1,573	1,610	7,887	11,587	17,693	23,544	25,431
Physicians	13,765	14,387	17,078	21,627	23,746	1,875	2,346	4,018	6,102	6,952
Dental	4,652	4,672	4,552	5,700	6,174	462	458	593	851	961
Other practitioner	3,234	3,357	3,873	4,711	5,229	198	251	372	538	937
Outpatient hospital	9,705	10,072	12,370	15,120	16,436	1,101	1,789	3,324	5,279	6,215
Clinic	1,531	2,121	2,804	4,115	4,839	320	714	1,688	2,818	3,457
Laboratory ⁵	3,212	6,354	8,959	11,804	12,970	121	337	721	1,035	1,137
Home health	392	535	719	925	1,067	332	1,120	3,404	4,886	5,601
Prescribed drugs	13,707	13,921	17,294	22,030	23,901	1,318	2,315	4,420	6,765	7,970
Family planning	1,129	1,636	1,752	2,550	2,538	81	195	265	500	538

¹ Recipient data do not add due to small number of recipients that are reported in more than one category. Includes recipients of, and payments for, other care not shown separately. ² Permanently and totally. ³ Aid to families with dependent children.

⁴ Nursing facility services includes skilled nursing facility services and intermediate care facility services for all other than the mentally retarded. ⁵ Includes radiological services.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, quarterly.

No. 167. Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1970 to 1994

[1982-1984=100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, section 15. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 262-272 for similar data]

YEAR	Medical care	MEDICAL CARE SERVICES					Medical care commodities ²	ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ³					
		Total ¹	Professional services			Hospital room		Medical care ¹	Medical care services				Medical care commodities ²
			Total ¹	Physicians	Dental				Total ¹	Physicians	Dental	Hospital room	
1970	34.0	32.3	37.0	34.5	39.2	23.6	46.5	6.6	7.0	7.5	5.7	12.9	2.4
1975	47.5	46.6	50.8	48.1	53.2	38.3	53.3	12.0	12.6	12.1	10.4	17.1	8.3
1980	74.9	74.8	77.9	76.5	78.9	68.0	75.4	11.0	11.3	10.5	11.9	13.1	9.3
1985	113.5	113.2	113.5	113.3	114.2	115.4	115.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	7.2
1987	130.1	130.0	128.8	130.4	128.8	131.1	131.0	6.6	6.6	7.3	6.8	7.2	6.7
1988	138.6	138.3	137.5	139.8	137.5	143.3	139.9	6.5	6.4	7.2	6.8	9.3	6.8
1989	149.3	148.9	146.4	150.1	146.1	158.1	150.8	7.7	7.7	7.4	6.3	10.3	7.8
1990	162.8	162.7	156.1	160.8	155.8	175.4	163.4	9.0	9.3	7.1	6.6	10.9	8.4
1991	177.0	177.1	165.7	170.5	167.4	191.9	176.8	8.7	8.9	6.0	7.4	9.4	8.2
1992	190.1	190.5	175.8	181.2	178.7	208.7	188.1	7.4	7.6	6.3	6.8	8.8	6.4
1993	201.4	202.9	184.7	191.3	188.1	226.4	195.0	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.3	8.5	3.7
1994	211.0	213.4	192.5	199.8	197.1	239.2	200.7	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.7	2.9

¹ Includes other services not shown separately. ² Prior to 1980, covers drugs and prescriptions only. ³ Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January 1995; and unpublished data.

No. 168. Average Annual Expenditures per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 1985 to 1993

[In dollars, except percent. See text, section 14, and headnote, table 718. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	HEALTH CARE, TOTAL		Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Amount	Percent of total expenditures				Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹
1985	1,108	4.7	375	496	238	33.8	44.8	21.5
1986	1,135	4.8	371	502	261	32.7	44.2	23.0
1987	1,135	4.6	392	467	276	34.5	41.1	24.3
1988	1,298	5.0	474	529	294	36.5	40.8	22.7
1989	1,407	5.1	537	542	327	38.2	38.5	23.2
1990	1,480	5.2	581	562	337	39.3	38.0	22.8
1991	1,554	5.2	656	555	344	42.2	35.7	22.1
1992	1,634	5.5	725	533	375	44.4	32.6	22.9
1993	1,776	5.8	800	574	402	45.0	32.3	22.6
Age of reference person:								
Under 25 years old	349	2.0	141	140	68	40.4	40.1	19.5
25 to 34 years old	1,128	3.9	487	424	217	43.2	37.6	19.2
35 to 44 years old	1,673	4.5	671	697	305	40.1	41.7	18.2
45 to 54 years old	1,817	4.4	736	631	450	40.5	34.7	24.8
55 to 64 years old	2,176	6.6	1,007	655	514	46.3	30.1	23.6
65 to 74 years old	2,610	11.0	1,390	555	665	53.3	21.3	25.5
75 years old and over	2,883	15.7	1,382	783	718	47.9	27.2	24.9
Race:								
White and other	1,890	5.9	842	621	427	44.6	32.9	22.6
Black	894	4.3	480	211	202	53.7	23.6	22.6
Region of residence:								
Northeast	1,732	5.5	757	602	373	43.7	34.8	21.5
Midwest	1,642	5.7	783	481	377	47.7	29.3	23.0
South	1,928	6.6	857	613	457	44.5	31.8	23.7
West	1,732	5.0	769	595	368	44.4	34.4	21.2
Size of consumer unit:								
One person	1,204	6.7	511	403	290	42.4	33.5	24.1
Two or more persons	2,006	5.6	916	643	448	45.7	32.1	22.3
Two persons	2,192	6.9	1,063	580	549	48.5	26.5	25.0
Three persons	1,804	5.1	816	596	393	45.2	33.0	21.8
Four persons	1,932	4.6	817	749	366	42.3	38.8	18.9
Five persons or more	1,863	4.7	767	761	335	41.2	40.8	18.0
Income before taxes:								
Complete income reporters ²	1,772	5.6	799	563	409	45.1	31.8	23.1
Quintiles of income:								
Lowest 20 percent	1,080	7.7	493	284	302	45.6	26.3	28.0
Second 20 percent	1,658	8.4	797	417	444	48.1	25.2	26.8
Third 20 percent	1,733	6.5	830	537	367	47.9	31.0	21.2
Fourth 20 percent	1,989	5.3	874	696	418	43.9	35.0	21.0
Highest 20 percent	2,396	4.0	1,000	880	516	41.7	36.7	21.5
Incomplete reporters of income	1,831	6.8	805	645	381	44.0	35.2	20.8

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs. ² A complete reporter is a consumer unit providing values for at least one of the major sources of income.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 169. Health Insurance Coverage Status, by Selected Characteristics: 1987 to 1993

[Persons as of following year for coverage in the year shown. Government health insurance includes Medicare, Medicaid, and military plans. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (mil.)							PERCENT			
	Total persons	Covered by private or Government health insurance					Not covered by health insurance	Covered by private or Government health insurance			Not covered by health insurance
		Private		Government				Total ¹	Private	Medi-caid	
		Total	Group health ²	Medi-care	Medi-caid						
1987	241.2	210.2	182.2	149.7	30.5	20.2	31.0	87.1	75.5	8.4	12.9
1988	243.7	211.0	182.0	150.9	30.9	20.7	32.7	86.6	74.7	8.5	13.4
1989	246.2	212.8	183.6	151.6	31.5	21.2	33.4	86.4	74.6	8.6	13.6
1990	248.9	214.2	182.1	150.2	32.3	24.3	34.7	86.1	73.2	9.7	13.9
1991	251.4	216.0	181.4	150.1	32.9	26.9	35.4	85.9	72.1	10.7	14.1
1992	254.2	216.8	180.8	148.2	33.7	28.6	37.4	85.3	71.1	11.2	14.7
1993, total ^{3 4} . . .	259.8	220.0	182.4	148.3	33.1	31.7	39.7	84.7	70.2	12.2	15.3
Sex:											
Male	126.9	105.3	89.4	74.2	14.1	13.0	21.7	82.9	70.4	10.3	17.1
Female	132.8	114.8	93.0	74.1	19.0	18.7	18.1	86.4	70.0	14.1	13.6
Race:											
White	215.2	184.7	158.6	128.9	29.3	20.6	30.5	85.8	73.7	9.6	14.2
Black	33.0	26.3	16.6	13.7	3.1	9.3	6.8	79.5	50.2	28.1	20.5
Hispanic origin ⁵	26.6	18.2	12.0	10.0	1.6	6.3	8.4	68.4	45.1	23.7	31.6
Age:											
Under 18 years	69.8	60.2	47.0	39.7	-	16.7	9.6	86.3	67.4	23.9	13.7
18 to 24 years	25.5	18.6	15.7	11.1	0.1	3.0	6.8	73.2	61.5	11.7	26.8
25 to 34 years	41.9	32.9	28.6	25.4	0.5	4.0	9.1	78.4	68.3	9.5	21.6
35 to 44 years	41.5	34.5	31.4	28.1	0.6	2.6	7.0	83.2	75.7	6.3	16.8
45 to 54 years	29.5	25.4	23.3	20.7	0.8	1.5	4.1	86.2	79.0	5.2	13.9
55 to 64 years	20.7	18.0	15.9	13.3	1.5	1.2	2.8	86.6	76.9	5.8	13.4
65 years and over	30.8	30.4	20.3	9.9	29.4	2.7	0.4	98.8	66.0	8.8	1.2

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other Government insurance, not shown separately. Persons with coverage counted only once in total, even though they may have been covered by more than one type of policy. ² Related to employment of self or other family members. ³ Beginning 1992, data based on 1990 census adjusted population controls. ⁴ Includes other races not shown separately. ⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, March Supplement to the Current Population Survey, unpublished data.

No. 170. Persons Without Health Insurance, by State: 1991 to 1993

[In percent. Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

STATE	1993	2-year average ¹ , 1992-93	3-year average ¹ , 1991-93	STATE	1993	2-year average ¹ , 1992-93	3-year average ¹ , 1991-93
United States	15.3	15.2	14.9	Missouri	12.2	13.3	13.0
Alabama	17.2	17.0	17.4	Montana	15.3	12.4	12.5
Alaska	13.3	15.1	14.6	Nebraska	11.9	10.7	9.9
Arizona	20.2	17.9	17.8	Nevada	18.1	20.6	20.0
Arkansas	19.7	19.8	18.5	New Hampshire	12.5	12.6	11.7
California	19.7	19.9	19.7	New Jersey	13.7	13.5	12.7
Colorado	12.6	12.7	11.9	New Mexico	22.0	20.9	21.3
Connecticut	10.0	9.1	8.6	New York	13.9	13.9	13.5
Delaware	13.4	12.3	12.7	North Carolina	14.0	14.0	14.3
District of Columbia	20.7	21.2	22.9	North Dakota	13.4	10.8	9.7
Florida	19.6	19.7	19.4	Ohio	11.1	11.1	10.8
Georgia	18.4	18.8	17.2	Oklahoma	23.6	22.8	21.4
Hawaii ²	11.1	8.6	8.1	Oregon	14.7	14.2	14.3
Idaho	14.8	15.7	16.4	Pennsylvania	10.8	9.8	9.2
Illinois	12.6	12.9	12.5	Rhode Island	10.3	9.9	10.0
Indiana	11.9	11.5	12.0	South Carolina	16.9	17.1	15.8
Iowa	9.2	9.8	9.5	South Dakota	13.0	14.1	12.7
Kansas	12.7	11.8	11.7	Tennessee	13.2	13.4	13.4
Kentucky	12.5	13.6	13.4	Texas	21.8	22.5	22.6
Louisiana	23.9	23.1	22.4	Utah	11.3	11.6	12.4
Maine	11.1	11.1	11.1	Vermont	11.9	10.7	11.4
Maryland	13.5	12.4	12.7	Virginia	13.0	13.8	14.7
Massachusetts	11.7	11.2	11.1	Washington	12.6	11.5	11.2
Michigan	11.2	10.6	10.1	West Virginia	18.3	16.9	16.5
Minnesota	10.1	9.1	9.2	Wisconsin	8.7	8.9	8.6
Mississippi	17.8	18.6	18.8	Wyoming	15.0	13.4	12.6

¹ Three-year average is recommended when comparing rates between States and 2-year average is recommended when comparing change in State rates to reduce somewhat the chances of misinterpreting differences and lessen the effect of sampling variability. ² CPS does not adequately reflect health insurance coverage through State-specific plans, such as those that exist in Hawaii, because the same questions are used for every State.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Brief*, SB/94-28.

Health Insurance Coverage

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No. 171. Health Insurance Coverage, by Selected Characteristic: 1990-92

[Data represent persons covered by Government or private health insurance coverage during a 32-month period, beginning October 1989. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation. See text, section 14]

CHARACTERISTIC	All persons (mil.)	COVERED BY INSURANCE (mil.)				PERCENT COVERED BY INSURANCE			
		Government or private			Private for entire period	Government or private			Private for entire period
		For entire period	For part of the period	No coverage		For entire period	For part of the period	No coverage	
Total	235.8	176.2	50.6	8.9	152.3	74.7	21.5	3.8	64.6
Under 18 years old	64.0	45.4	16.1	2.5	39.0	71.0	25.2	3.8	61.0
Under 6 years old	23.0	16.0	6.5	0.6	12.9	69.3	28.0	2.6	56.1
18 to 21 years old	13.2	6.9	5.6	0.7	6.2	52.5	42.3	5.2	46.8
22 to 24 years old	10.4	5.5	4.3	0.6	4.7	52.9	41.0	6.2	45.4
25 to 34 years old	41.9	28.6	11.4	1.9	26.4	68.3	27.2	4.4	63.0
35 to 44 years old	36.1	28.2	6.4	1.5	27.0	78.1	17.8	4.1	74.8
45 to 64 years old	45.0	36.5	6.7	1.8	33.1	81.0	15.0	4.0	73.5
65 years old and over	25.3	25.1	0.1	-	15.9	99.4	0.6	-	63.1
Male	113.7	83.5	25.3	4.9	74.1	73.4	22.3	4.3	65.2
Female	122.1	92.8	25.3	4.1	78.3	76.0	20.7	3.3	64.1
White	198.6	151.9	39.6	7.0	135.8	76.5	19.9	3.5	68.4
Black	29.0	18.5	9.0	1.5	12.0	64.0	31.0	5.1	41.5
Hispanic	18.6	9.7	7.0	1.9	6.7	52.0	37.8	10.1	36.1
Residence:									
Northeast	48.0	39.2	7.9	1.0	34.3	81.6	16.4	2.0	71.4
Midwest	62.1	49.1	11.1	1.8	43.8	79.2	18.0	2.8	70.5
South	79.0	53.9	20.8	4.3	45.2	68.2	26.3	5.5	57.2
West	46.8	34.1	10.8	1.9	29.1	72.8	23.1	4.1	62.1
Educational attainment: ²									
High school	35.8	24.8	8.5	2.5	15.6	69.4	23.7	7.0	43.6
High school, no college	66.3	49.1	14.3	2.8	43.6	74.1	21.6	4.2	65.8
College, 1+ years	69.7	56.8	11.7	1.2	54.1	81.5	16.8	1.7	77.6
Work-status: ³									
Worked entire 28 months—									
Full time	53.4	46.7	5.8	0.9	46.4	87.5	10.8	1.7	86.9
Part time	4.8	3.7	0.8	0.2	3.6	77.9	17.5	4.6	74.3
Had at least one work interruption	75.6	46.9	24.5	4.3	39.7	62.0	32.3	5.6	52.4

- Represents zero. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² For persons 18 years old and over. ³ For wage and salary workers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P70-37; and unpublished data.

No. 173. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1980 to 1994

[In thousands. See headnote table 668]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code ¹	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994
Health services ²	80	5,278	6,293	7,814	8,490	8,767	9,032
Offices and clinics of MD's	801	802	1,028	1,338	1,463	1,512	1,562
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	(NA)	439	513	541	560	590
Offices and clinics of other practitioners	804	96	165	277	327	356	389
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	997	1,198	1,415	1,533	1,580	1,633
Skilled nursing care facilities	8051	(NA)	791	989	1,094	1,130	1,170
Intermediate care facilities	8052	(NA)	(NA)	200	217	222	229
Other, n.e.c. ³	8059	(NA)	(NA)	227	222	228	233
Hospitals	806	2,750	2,997	3,549	3,750	3,787	3,790
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	(NA)	2,811	3,268	3,449	3,485	3,492
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	(NA)	59	104	102	97	94
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	(NA)	126	176	199	205	204
Medical and dental laboratories	807	105	119	166	180	190	202
Home health care services	808	(NA)	152	291	398	462	533

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, section 13. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletin 2445, and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, March and June issues.

No. 174. Annual Receipts for the Health Service Industries: 1988 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. For employer establishments]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code ¹	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
TAXABLE FIRMS							
Health services ²	80	203,827	220,088	247,305	266,353	289,560	304,135
Offices and clinics of MD's	801	101,034	107,902	117,682	125,490	136,386	139,376
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	25,726	27,306	29,070	30,394	33,422	35,429
Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	803	2,336	2,323	2,517	2,604	2,743	2,783
Offices and clinics of other practitioners ²	804	12,167	12,795	15,112	16,015	17,812	19,344
Offices and clinics of chiropractors	8041	4,007	4,476	4,923	5,124	5,984	6,538
Offices and clinics of optometrists	8042	3,773	3,893	4,322	4,497	4,737	5,053
Offices and clinics of podiatrists	8043	(NA)	(NA)	1,710	1,848	1,985	2,100
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	21,507	23,661	26,962	29,408	31,311	33,831
Hospitals	806	22,700	24,846	28,758	31,229	33,578	35,335
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	(NA)	(NA)	22,047	23,964	26,059	28,117
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	(NA)	(NA)	5,237	5,584	5,576	4,995
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	(NA)	(NA)	1,474	1,681	1,943	2,223
Medical and dental laboratories	807	8,119	8,933	9,981	10,685	11,328	12,184
Medical laboratories	8071	6,641	7,425	8,296	8,978	9,511	10,318
Dental laboratories	8072	1,506	7,573	1,685	1,707	1,817	1,866
Home health care services	808	(NA)	(NA)	6,374	7,673	9,885	10,864
Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2,3}	809	(NA)	(NA)	10,849	12,855	13,595	14,989
Kidney dialysis centers	8092	(NA)	(NA)	1,276	1,510	1,883	2,168
Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. ³	8093	(NA)	(NA)	5,459	6,671	6,639	7,014
TAX EXEMPT FIRMS							
Selected health services ²	805, 6, 8, 9	(NA)	(NA)	281,248	313,068	340,496	360,963
Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine	801	(NA)	(NA)	12,015	13,745	15,427	17,830
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	8,660	8,901	9,393	10,572	11,849	12,957
Hospitals	806	(NA)	(NA)	251,900	279,628	302,149	317,409
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	(NA)	(NA)	230,031	255,769	277,991	292,362
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	(NA)	(NA)	9,525	9,917	9,460	9,638
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	(NA)	(NA)	12,344	13,942	14,698	15,409
Home health care services	808	(NA)	(NA)	3,237	3,864	4,775	5,705
Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2,3}	809	(NA)	(NA)	4,579	5,125	6,153	6,908
Kidney dialysis centers	8092	(NA)	(NA)	347	406	455	518
Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. ³	8093	(NA)	(NA)	3,042	3,315	3,836	4,081

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, section 13. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Business Reports, *Service Annual Survey*, BS/93.

No. 176. Dentists and Nurses: 1970 to 1993

[As of **end of year**, except as noted. Excludes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 281-290]

ITEM	Unit	1970	1975	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Dentists, number ¹	1,000 . . .	116	127	141	156	168	² 173	179	183	187
Active (exc. in Federal service) ³ . . .	1,000 . . .	96	107	121	136	144	147	149	152	154
Rate per 100,000 population ⁴ . . .	Rate . . .	47	50	53	57	58	59	59	60	60
Dental schools ⁵	Number . .	53	59	60	60	58	56	55	55	54
Students ⁵	1,000 . . .	16.6	20.8	22.8	19.6	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.0	16.3
Graduates ⁵	1,000 . . .	3.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8
Nurses, number (active registered) . . .	1,000 . . .	750	961	1,273	1,538	1,679	1,715	1,758	1,853	(NA)
Rate per 100,000 population ⁴ . . .	Rate . . .	368	446	560	644	676	690	697	726	(NA)
Nursing programs ⁶	Number . .	1,343	1,360	1,385	1,473	1,457	1,470	1,484	1,484	1,493
Students ⁶	1,000 . . .	165	250	231	218	201	221	238	258	270
Graduates ⁶	1,000 . . .	44	75	76	82	62	66	72	81	88

NA Not available. ¹ Includes current year's graduates. ² Revised since originally published. ³ Source: American Dental Association, Bureau of Economic and Behavioral Research, Master Membership file and periodic censuses. ⁴ Based on Bureau of Census estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. ⁵ Number of schools and students as of fall; graduates for academic year ending in year shown. Based on data from the American Dental Association, Council on Dental Education, Annual Report on Dental Education. ⁶ Number of programs and students are as of October 15 and number of graduates are for academic year ending in year shown; from National League for Nursing, NLN Data Book, annual issues and State-Approved Schools of Nursing, RN, annual issues.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data. Prior to 1980, data were published by U.S. National Center for Health Statistics in *Health Resources Statistics*, annual.

No. 178. Physician and Dental Contacts, by Patient Characteristics: 1970 to 1993

[See headnote, table 204. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

TYPE OF VISIT AND YEAR	TOTAL VISITS (mil.)				VISITS PER PERSON PER YEAR									
	Sex		Race ¹		Sex		Race ¹		Age (years)					
	Male	Fe- male	White	Black	Male	Fe- male	White	Black	Under 5	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
PHYSICIANS														
1970	396	531	832	87	4.1	5.1	4.8	3.9	² 5.9	³ 2.9	⁴ 4.6	4.6	5.2	6.3
1980	426	610	903	115	4.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	² 6.7	³ 3.2	⁴ 4.0	4.6	5.1	6.4
1983	470	694	1,018	126	4.3	5.8	5.2	4.6	² 6.5	³ 3.2	⁴ 4.0	4.7	5.8	7.6
1985	498	733	1,074	132	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.7	² 6.3	³ 3.1	⁴ 4.2	4.9	6.1	8.3
1986	515	756	1,110	131	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.3	3.3	4.2	4.7	6.6	9.1
1987	523	765	1,118	140	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.9	6.7	3.3	4.4	4.8	6.4	8.9
1988	530	774	1,139	136	4.5	6.2	5.6	4.6	7.0	3.4	3.8	5.1	6.1	8.7
1989	552	771	1,148	140	4.7	6.1	5.6	4.7	6.7	3.5	3.9	5.1	6.1	8.9
1990	558	806	1,178	148	4.7	6.4	5.7	4.9	6.9	3.2	4.3	5.1	6.4	9.2
1991	589	842	1,243	152	4.9	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.1	3.4	3.9	5.1	6.6	10.4
1992	624	889	1,286	181	5.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	6.9	3.5	4.1	5.4	7.2	10.6
1993	634	917	1,314	183	5.1	7.0	6.2	5.7	7.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	7.1	10.9
DENTISTS														
1970	133	171	283	17	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.8	² 0.5	³ 1.9	⁴ 1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1
1980	158	207	333	26	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	² 0.5	³ 2.3	⁴ 1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
1983	183	239	382	31	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.1	² 0.5	³ 2.6	⁴ 1.6	1.9	2.0	1.5
1986	210	256	416	37	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1
1989	221	271	441	34	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.0

¹ See footnote 2, table 204. ² Under 6 years. ³ 6 to 17 years. ⁴ 17 to 24 years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 190, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 179. Visits to Office Based Physicians: 1992

[Based on the National Ambulatory Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Percent distribution	Visits per person per year	CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Percent distribution	Visits per person per year
All visits	762,045	100.0	3.0	New problem	175,370	23.0	(X)
Age:				New patient	112,381	14.7	(X)
Under 15 years old	155,168	20.4	2.7	Expected source of payment: ¹			
15 to 24 years old	72,016	9.5	2.1	Private/commercial insurance	250,870	32.9	(X)
25 to 44 years old	211,897	27.8	2.6	Medicaid	84,098	11.0	(X)
45 to 64 years old	154,997	20.3	3.2	HMO/other prepaid	146,338	19.2	(X)
65 to 74 years old	90,625	11.9	4.9	Patient paid	145,459	19.1	(X)
75 years old and over	77,341	10.1	6.3	Medicare	151,656	19.9	(X)
Sex:				Other government	15,622	2.1	(X)
Male	304,676	40.0	2.5	No charge	12,454	1.6	(X)
Female	457,369	60.0	3.5	Other/unknown	48,100	6.3	(X)
Race:				Disposition: ¹			
White	653,851	85.8	3.1	Return to at specified time	469,155	61.6	(X)
Black	82,599	10.8	2.6	Return if needed	184,144	24.2	(X)
Asian/Pacific Islander	23,205	3.0	(NA)	No followup	72,881	9.6	(X)
American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut	2,389	0.3	(NA)	Telephone followup	21,202	2.8	(X)
Visit status:				Return to other clinic/physician	22,445	2.9	(X)
Old patient	649,664	85.3	(X)	Admit to hospital	5,385	0.7	(X)
Old problem	474,294	62.2	(X)	Return to referring physician	8,097	1.1	(X)
				Other	6,408	0.8	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ More than one reported source of payment or disposition may be reported.Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 253, August 18, 1994.

No. 182. Hospitals and Nursing Homes—Summary Characteristics: 1971 to 1993

[Except as indicated, based on National Master Facility Inventory]

YEAR AND TYPE OF FACILITY	Total	FACILITIES UNDER—			FACILITIES WITH—			Resi- dents ² (1,000)	Full-time employ- ees (1,000)
		Gov't. control	Propri- etary control	Non- profit control	Fewer than 25 beds ¹	25-74 beds	75 or more beds		
1971: All facilities	29,682	4,178	18,091	7,413	8,902	10,959	9,821	2,262	3,007
Nursing homes ³	22,004	1,368	17,049	3,587	8,266	8,259	5,479	1,076	568
Hospitals	7,678	2,810	1,042	3,826	636	2,700	4,342	1,186	2,439
1980: All facilities	30,116	3,498	19,611	7,007	8,852	8,573	12,691	2,427	3,919
Nursing homes ^{3,4}	23,065	936	18,669	3,460	8,498	6,362	8,205	1,396	5798
Hospitals	7,051	2,562	942	3,547	354	2,211	4,486	1,031	3,121
1986: All facilities	32,600	3,275	21,399	7,926	9,903	8,755	13,942	2,427	(NA)
All hospitals ⁶	6,954	2,230	1,176	3,548	290	2,150	4,514	874	3,241
General	5,956	1,871	829	3,256	259	1,849	3,848	690	2,871
Psychiatric	584	267	218	99	12	140	432	139	248
Chronic	44	30	4	10	-	6	38	13	21
Tuberculosis ³	4	3	-	1	-	1	3	-	1
Nursing homes ³	25,646	1,045	20,223	4,378	9,613	6,605	9,428	1,553	(NA)
1990: All hospitals ⁶	6,779	2,145	1,203	3,431	326	2,077	4,376	840	3,562
General	5,611	1,788	711	3,112	290	1,690	3,631	673	3,168
Psychiatric	734	272	350	112	17	211	506	128	262
Chronic	34	27	2	5	-	6	28	10	18
Tuberculosis	4	3	-	1	-	1	3	-	1
1993: All hospitals ⁶	6,580	2,046	1,167	3,367	310	2,010	4,260	781	3,783
General	5,403	1,697	660	3,046	260	1,586	3,557	634	3,401
Psychiatric	737	266	358	113	24	242	471	107	231
Chronic	26	21	1	4	1	3	22	9	16
Tuberculosis	4	3	-	1	-	2	2	-	1

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ For hospitals, minimum of six beds; for nursing homes, minimum of three beds. ² Number of residents as of date of interview. ³ See footnotes 1, 3, and 4, table 200. ⁴ Includes 1978 data for Alaska and South Dakota. ⁵ Estimated. ⁶ Includes types not shown separately. Based on data from the American Hospital Association.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health Resources Statistics, 1971*; and unpublished data.

No. 189. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1970 to 1993

[Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of Federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see table 27]

SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	Patients discharged (1,000)	PATIENTS DISCHARGED PER 1,000 PERSONS ¹			DAYS OF CARE PER 1,000 PERSONS ¹			AVERAGE STAY (days)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1970	29,127	144	118	169	1,122	982	1,251	8.0	8.7	7.6
1980	37,832	168	139	194	1,217	1,068	1,356	7.3	7.7	7.0
1985	35,056	148	124	171	954	849	1,053	6.5	6.9	6.2
1986	34,256	143	121	164	913	817	1,003	6.4	6.8	6.1
1987	33,387	138	116	159	889	806	968	6.4	6.9	6.1
1988 ²	31,146	128	107	147	834	757	907	6.5	7.1	6.2
1989 ²	30,947	126	105	145	815	741	884	6.5	7.0	6.1
1990 ²	30,788	124	102	144	792	704	875	6.4	6.9	6.1
1991 ²	31,098	124	103	144	795	715	869	6.4	7.0	6.0
1992 ²	30,951	122	101	142	751	680	818	6.2	6.7	5.8
1993,² total	30,825	120	98	141	720	644	792	6.0	6.5	5.6
Age:										
Under 1 year old	710	181	206	156	1,155	1,265	1,041	6.4	6.1	6.7
1 to 4 years old	654	41	46	37	163	169	157	3.9	3.7	4.3
5 to 14 years old	777	21	22	20	108	110	105	5.1	5.1	5.2
15 to 24 years old	3,088	87	37	138	309	204	416	3.5	5.5	3.0
25 to 34 years old	4,655	113	53	171	446	313	575	4.0	5.9	3.4
35 to 44 years old	3,457	85	72	99	431	424	438	5.1	5.9	4.4
45 to 64 years old	6,283	127	132	123	785	831	742	6.2	6.3	6.1
65 to 74 years old	4,890	262	284	245	1,927	2,033	1,844	7.4	7.2	7.5
75 years old and over	6,310	446	476	430	3,665	3,764	3,609	8.2	7.9	8.4
Region:										
Northeast	6,965	136	119	152	952	876	1,023	7.0	7.4	6.7
Midwest	7,097	116	98	134	706	638	771	6.1	6.5	5.8
South	11,580	131	104	156	749	658	834	5.7	6.3	5.4
West	5,183	93	72	114	473	419	527	5.1	5.8	4.6

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates for 1980-90 do not reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. ² Comparisons beginning 1988 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the design rather than true changes in hospital use.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 190. Hospital Outpatient Department Visits: 1992

[An outpatient department is a hospital facility where nonurgent ambulatory care is provided under the supervision of a physician. Data exclude clinics where only ancillary services, such as radiology, are provided. Based on the National Ambulatory Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Percent distribution	Visits per 100 persons	CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Percent distribution	Visits per 100 persons
All visits	56,605	100.0	22.5	Expected source of payment: ¹			
Age:				Medicaid	17,647	31.2	(X)
Under 15 years old	12,713	22.5	22.5	Private/commercial insurance	13,478	23.8	(X)
15 to 24 years old	7,242	12.8	21.1	Medicare	9,240	16.3	(X)
25 to 44 years old	16,484	29.1	20.3	Patient paid	7,747	13.7	(X)
45 to 64 years old	11,295	20.0	23.3	HMO/other prepaid	4,364	7.7	(X)
65 to 74 years old	5,031	8.9	27.2	Other government	3,684	6.5	(X)
75 years old and over	3,840	6.8	31.2	No charge	1,640	2.9	(X)
Sex:				Other and unknown	4,828	8.5	(X)
Male	21,864	38.6	17.9	Disposition: ¹			
Female	34,741	61.4	26.9	Return to clinic:			
Race:				By appointment	36,776	65.0	(X)
White	42,034	74.3	20.1	As needed	9,720	17.2	(X)
Black	12,549	22.2	39.9	Return to other clinic/physician	3,899	6.9	(X)
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,609	2.8	(NA)	Return to referring physician	3,417	6.0	(X)
American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut	414	0.7	(NA)	No followup	2,287	4.0	(X)
Visit status:				Telephone followup	1,408	2.5	(X)
Old patient	44,180	78.0	(X)	Admit to hospital	705	1.2	(X)
Old problem	35,635	63.0	(X)	Other	2,736	4.8	(X)
New problem	8,545	15.1	(X)				
New patient	12,425	22.0	(X)				

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ More than one reported source of payment or disposition may be reported.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 248, March 9, 1994.

No. 191. Hospital Emergency Room Visits: 1993

[An emergency room is a hospital facility staffed by physicians for the provision of providing outpatient services to patients whose conditions require immediate attention and is staffed 24 hours a day. Data are for non-Federal short stay or general hospitals. Based on the National Hospital Ambulatory Care Survey and subject to sampling error]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF VISITS (1,000)				VISITS PER 100 PERSONS			
	Total	Urgent ¹	Non-urgent	Injury-related	Total	Urgent ¹	Non-urgent	Injury-related
All visits ²	92,814	42,048	50,766	37,712	36.5	16.5	20.0	14.8
Age:								
Under 15 years old	23,285	9,176	14,108	9,114	40.7	16.0	24.6	15.9
15 to 24 years old	15,583	6,291	9,292	7,644	45.4	18.3	27.1	22.3
25 to 44 years old	28,064	11,526	16,537	12,563	34.4	14.1	20.3	15.4
45 to 64 years old	12,822	6,488	6,334	4,625	25.8	13.0	12.7	9.3
65 to 74 years old	5,496	3,523	1,973	1,511	29.5	18.9	10.6	8.1
75 years old and over	7,565	5,044	2,521	2,257	59.8	39.9	19.9	17.8
Sex:								
Male	44,426	20,848	23,578	20,783	35.9	16.9	19.1	16.8
Female	48,388	21,200	27,188	16,930	37.1	16.2	20.8	13.0
Race:								
White	72,354	33,531	38,823	30,859	34.2	15.9	18.4	14.6
Black	18,464	7,849	10,615	6,096	57.6	24.5	33.1	19.0

¹ Patient requires immediate attention. ² Includes other races, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 192. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 1993

[See headnote, table 189]

AGE AND FIRST-LISTED DIAGNOSIS	DISCHARGES		Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)	AGE AND FIRST-LISTED DIAGNOSIS	DISCHARGES		Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)
	Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹				Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹		
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages²	12,262	98.4	643.5	6.5	All ages²	18,563	140.8	792.1	5.6
Diseases of heart	2,078	16.7	100.7	6.0	Delivery	4,015	30.5	74.1	2.4
Malignant neoplasms	690	5.5	47.2	8.5	Diseases of heart	1,873	14.2	93.4	6.6
Pneumonia, all forms	598	4.8	36.3	7.6	Malignant neoplasms	792	6.0	46.3	7.7
Psychoses	500	4.0	46.5	11.6	Pneumonia, all forms	586	4.4	35.7	8.0
Fractures, all sites	440	3.5	23.7	6.7	Psychoses	554	4.2	51.8	12.3
Under 15 years ²	1,193	41.1	206.2	5.0	Under 15 years ²	948	34.2	184.2	5.4
Acute respiratory infection	136	4.7	15.0	3.2	Acute respiratory infection	86	3.1	10.3	3.3
Pneumonia, all forms	126	4.3	18.7	4.3	Pneumonia, all forms	83	3.0	16.3	5.4
Bronchitis, emphysema ³	105	3.6	11.3	3.1	Bronchitis, emphysema ³	63	2.3	8.6	3.8
Congenital anomalies	64	2.2	14.2	6.5	Noninfectious enteritis ⁴	43	1.5	3.7	2.4
Fractures, all sites	45	1.5	6.4	4.2	Congenital anomalies	42	1.5	12.5	8.4
15 to 44 years ²	3,179	54.5	317.8	5.8	15 to 44 years ²	8,021	136.0	479.9	3.5
Psychoses	296	5.1	56.1	11.1	Delivery	4,001	67.8	164.9	2.4
Fractures, all sites	216	3.7	20.5	5.5	Psychoses	268	4.5	49.0	10.8
Diseases of heart	161	2.8	12.7	4.6	Benign neoplasms	152	2.6	8.9	3.4
Alcohol dependence syndrome	130	2.2	17.9	8.0	Cholelithiasis	136	2.3	7.1	3.1
Intervertebral disk disorders	130	2.2	7.4	3.3	Pregnancy w/abortive outcome	132	2.2	4.4	2.0
45 to 64 years ²	3,143	131.5	831.0	6.3	45 to 64 years ²	3,141	122.5	742.2	6.1
Diseases of heart	743	31.1	169.6	5.5	Diseases of heart	423	16.5	91.4	5.5
Malignant neoplasms	201	8.4	74.2	8.8	Malignant neoplasms	258	10.1	75.0	7.4
Psychoses	115	4.8	57.1	11.8	Psychoses	122	4.7	61.2	12.9
Pneumonia, all forms	97	4.0	29.2	7.2	Bronchitis, emphysema ³	111	4.3	26.9	6.2
Cerebrovascular disease	96	4.0	33.1	8.3	Benign neoplasms	105	4.1	16.8	4.1
65 years old and older ²	4,748	357.2	2,691.2	7.5	65 years old and older ²	6,453	330.9	2,666.0	8.1
Diseases of heart	1,167	87.8	580.1	6.6	Diseases of heart	1,362	69.9	489.1	7.0
Malignant neoplasms	409	30.8	265.8	8.6	Malignant neoplasms	402	20.6	176.2	8.6
Pneumonia, all forms	307	23.1	208.9	9.0	Fractures, all sites	381	19.5	182.0	9.3
Cerebrovascular disease	268	20.2	162.3	8.0	Cerebrovascular disease	362	18.5	161.2	8.7
Hyperplasia of prostate	140	10.5	41.5	3.9	Pneumonia, all forms	335	17.2	159.6	9.3

¹ See footnote 1, table 189. ² Includes other first-listed diagnoses not shown separately. ³ Includes asthma. ⁴ Includes colitis.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1994*; and unpublished data.

No. 194. Procedures for Inpatients Discharged From Short-Stay Hospitals: 1980 to 1993

[Excludes newborn infants and discharges from Federal hospitals. See headnote, table 189]

SEX AND TYPE OF PROCEDURE	NUMBER OF PROCEDURES (1,000)				RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION ²			
	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1993 ¹	1980	1985	1990 ¹	1993 ¹
Surgical procedures, total ^{3 4}	24,494	24,799	23,051	22,767	108.6	104.6	92.4	88.8
MALE								
Total ^{3 4}	8,505	8,805	8,538	8,355	78.1	76.8	70.6	67.1
Cardiac catheterization	228	439	620	613	2.1	3.8	5.1	4.9
Prostatectomy	335	367	364	317	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.5
Reduction of fracture ⁵	325	339	300	294	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.4
Repair of inguinal hernia	483	370	181	96	4.4	3.2	1.5	0.8
FEMALE								
Total ^{3 4}	15,989	15,994	14,513	14,411	137.1	130.6	113.0	109.3
Procedures to assist delivery ⁴	2,391	2,494	2,491	2,428	20.5	20.4	19.4	18.4
Cesarean section	619	877	945	917	5.3	7.2	7.4	7.0
Repair of current obstetric laceration	355	548	795	860	3.0	4.5	6.2	6.5
Hysterectomy	649	670	591	562	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.3
Diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures ^{4 6}	6,918	11,961	17,455	18,842	30.7	50.5	70.0	73.5
MALE								
Total ^{4 6}	3,386	5,889	7,378	7,787	31.1	51.4	61.0	62.5
Angiography and arteriography ⁷	355	693	1,051	1,024	3.3	6.0	8.7	8.2
CAT scan ⁸	152	671	736	565	1.4	5.9	6.1	4.5
FEMALE								
Total ^{4 6}	3,532	6,072	10,077	11,055	30.3	49.6	78.5	83.8
Diagnostic ultrasound	204	756	941	848	1.7	6.2	7.3	6.4
CAT scan ⁸	154	707	770	594	1.3	5.8	6.0	4.5

¹ Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. ³ Includes other types of surgical procedures not shown separately. ⁴ Beginning in 1990, the definition of some surgical and diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures was revised, causing a discontinuity in the trends for some totals. ⁵ Excluding skull, nose, and jaw. ⁶ Includes other nonsurgical procedures not shown separately. ⁷ Using contrast material. ⁸ Computerized axial tomography.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 195. Hospital Discharges—Principal Source of Expected Payment: 1993

[See headnote, table 189]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total discharges ¹ (1,000)	PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF EXPECTED PAYMENT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
		Private insurance	Government				Self-pay	No charge	Other ²
			Medicare	Medicaid	Worker's compensation	Other			
AGE									
All ages	30,825	33.9	37.8	14.7	1.3	1.8	4.9	0.4	3.0
Under 15 years old	2,141	42.2	1.4	40.0	(X)	3.0	5.6	1.4	4.0
15 to 44 years old	11,200	49.4	4.6	25.2	2.1	2.7	8.3	0.6	4.4
45 to 64 years old	6,283	55.4	15.9	11.2	2.0	2.3	6.3	0.5	4.1
65 years old and over	11,201	4.8	90.3	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	(³)	0.8
SEX									
Male, all ages	12,262	31.4	41.9	10.9	2.0	1.9	5.8	0.5	3.1
Under 15 years old	1,193	42.2	0.9	41.1	(X)	2.8	5.4	1.4	4.1
15 to 44 years old	3,179	43.5	9.4	15.8	4.8	3.5	12.9	1.0	5.1
45 to 64 years old	3,143	53.9	18.4	9.4	2.4	2.3	6.4	0.5	4.2
65 years old and over	4,748	5.7	89.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	(³)	0.8
Female, all ages	18,563	35.5	35.1	17.2	0.8	1.7	4.3	0.3	2.9
Under 15 years old	948	42.2	2.0	38.5	(X)	3.2	5.7	1.4	3.9
15 to 44 years old	8,021	51.7	2.7	28.9	1.0	2.4	6.5	0.4	4.1
45 to 64 years old	3,141	56.9	13.3	12.9	1.6	2.3	6.2	0.5	4.0
65 years old and over	6,453	4.0	90.9	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	(³)	0.8
RACE									
White	20,101	36.5	41.5	9.6	1.2	1.4	4.2	0.3	3.1
All other	4,912	25.4	25.7	31.6	0.8	2.9	6.8	1.1	3.4
Not stated	5,812	32.0	35.4	17.9	1.8	2.2	5.7	(³)	2.5
REGION									
Northeast	6,965	33.5	38.6	14.7	1.0	0.8	4.7	0.4	3.6
Midwest	7,097	34.9	42.0	12.2	0.7	1.9	4.1	0.3	2.5
South	11,580	33.7	38.0	13.7	1.8	2.3	6.0	0.6	1.4
West	5,183	33.6	30.7	20.4	1.2	1.8	3.8	(³)	6.6

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes discharges for whom expected source of payment was unknown. ² Includes all other nonprofit source of payment such as church, welfare, or United Way. ³ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 196. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1981 to 1994

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

PROCEDURE	NUMBER OF PROCEDURES							NUMBER OF CENTERS		Number of people waiting, 1994	1-year survival rates, 1992 (percent)
	1981	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1987	1994		
Transplant:											
Heart	62	719	1,998	2,125	2,172	2,298	2,342	104	165	2,933	82
Liver	26	602	2,534	2,954	3,059	3,440	3,646	45	117	4,059	77
Kidney	4,883	7,695	9,433	9,949	10,210	10,361	10,463	200	248	27,498	97
Heart-lung	5	30	52	51	48	61	69	23	92	205	59
Lung	-	2	187	401	535	669	713	(NA)	85	1,625	69
Pancreas/Islet cell	(NA)	130	529	532	557	¹ 113	¹ 98	31	116	222	89
Cornea grafts ²	15,500	26,300	40,631	41,393	42,337	40,215	(NA)	³ 103	(NA)	(NA)	⁴ 95
Bone grafts	(NA)	(NA)	350,000	350,000	350,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Skin grafts	(NA)	(NA)	5,500	5,500	5,500	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Pancreas only. ² 1981 through 1992, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada. ³ Eye banks. ⁴ Success rate.

Source: Transplants: through 1992, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Division of Organ Transplantation; beginning 1993, United Network for Organ Sharing, Richmond, VA; American Association of Tissue Banks, McLean, VA; and Eye Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data.

No. 197. Home Health and Hospice Care Patients, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[See headnote, table 199]

ITEM	CURRENT PATIENTS ¹			DISCHARGES ²		
	Total	Home health agency	Hospice	Total	Home health agency	Hospice
Total (1,000)	1,501.3	1,451.2	50.1	3,945.1	3,688.0	257.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Age:						
Under 45 years old	13.6	13.7	9.9	15.2	15.6	9.9
45-54 years old	3.7	3.7	6.3	4.3	4.2	5.2
55-64 years old	8.3	8.2	12.3	9.4	9.1	13.8
65 years old and over	74.4	74.5	71.5	71.0	71.1	71.2
65-69 years old	9.7	9.6	10.7	10.2	9.8	16.3
70-74 years old	14.5	14.4	18.2	15.0	14.8	18.7
75-79 years old	15.6	15.7	13.0	15.4	15.6	13.2
80-84 years old	16.0	16.1	15.0	14.5	14.8	10.3
85 years old and over	18.6	18.7	14.6	15.9	16.1	12.7
Sex:						
Male	34.3	34.0	41.1	37.3	36.5	48.6
Female	65.7	66.0	58.9	62.7	63.5	51.4
Race:						
White	68.5	68.0	80.4	68.2	67.5	79.3
Black	13.6	13.7	9.1	9.7	9.8	9.1
Other or unknown	18.0	18.3	10.6	22.1	22.8	11.6
Marital status: ³						
Married	30.0	29.4	47.6	38.7	37.5	56.0
Widowed	37.4	37.6	31.3	31.4	32.0	22.9
Divorced or separated	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.5	7.0
Never married	17.1	17.3	10.3	14.6	14.9	11.5
Unknown	10.4	10.6	5.3	10.6	11.2	2.7

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ For current patients, marital status at admission; for discharged patients, status at time of discharge.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 198. Elderly Home Health Care Patients: 1993

[Covers the civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years old and over who are home health care patients. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Based on the 1993 National Home and Hospice Care Survey]

ITEM	CURRENT PATIENTS ¹		DISCHARGES ²		ITEM	CURRENT PATIENTS ¹		DISCHARGES ²	
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution		Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution
Total 65 years old and over	1,080.2	100.0	2,622.7	100.0	Medicare	816.9	75.6	2,235.9	85.3
Received help with—					Medicaid	97.7	9.0	74.0	2.8
Bathing or showering.	589.0	54.5	1,059.8	40.4	Services rendered last billing period:				
Dressing.	508.6	47.1	873.2	33.3	Skilled nursing.	894.2	82.8	2,203.4	84.0
Eating	132.2	12.2	227.8	8.7	Personal care	475.9	44.1	842.6	32.1
Transferring in/out of a bed or chair	378.0	35.2	782.9	29.9	Social services	124.1	11.5	299.3	11.4
Using the toilet	286.6	26.5	533.2	20.3	Counseling	44.2	4.1	117.7	4.5
Doing light house work	412.1	38.2	631.1	24.1	Medications	63.5	5.9	176.3	6.7
Managing money	22.4	2.1	21.4	0.8	Physical therapy	188.8	17.5	822.9	31.4
Shopping for groceries or clothes.	146.9	13.6	196.7	7.5	Homemaker/companion services	201.1	18.6	274.4	10.5
Using the telephone	36.7	3.4	35.2	1.3	Referral services	19.9	1.8	52.4	2.0
Preparing meals	274.8	25.4	429.1	16.4	Dietary and nutrition services	27.4	2.5	71.2	2.7
Taking medications	278.7	25.8	650.7	24.8	Physician services	17.0	1.6	39.8	1.5
Primary source of payment of last billing:					High tech care.	12.8	1.2	50.5	1.9
Private insurance	32.7	3.0	128.1	4.9	Occupational/vocational therapy	39.5	3.7	132.5	5.1
Own income	25.1	2.3	39.5	1.5	Speech therapy/audiology	14.5	1.3	41.3	1.6

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 199. Home Health and Hospice Care Agencies, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[In percent, except total in thousands. Based on the 1993 National Home and Hospice Care Survey. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Hospice care is available in both the home and inpatient settings. Agencies which provide both types of care are classified according to how the majority of their patients are cared for. See source for details. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	AGENCIES			CURRENT PATIENTS ¹			DISCHARGES ²		
	Total	Home health agency	Hospice	Total	Home health agency	Hospice	Total	Home health agency	Hospice
Total (1,000)	8.4	7.4	1.0	1,501.3	1,451.2	50.1	3,945.1	3,688.0	257.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Ownership:									
Proprietary	33.1	37.1	3.6	26.5	27.1	8.3	23.5	24.7	7.6
Voluntary nonprofit.	48.5	42.5	93.9	60.1	59.1	90.8	67.4	65.7	91.1
Government and other	18.4	20.5	2.4	13.4	13.8	0.9	9.1	9.6	1.3
Certification:									
Medicare	81.5	82.7	67.6	89.9	89.6	86.5	95.9	96.1	89.4
Medicaid	80.4	82.5	60.0	90.6	90.5	80.1	93.2	93.5	82.5
Region:									
Northeast	21.8	22.4	17.0	34.5	34.8	23.7	33.4	34.0	25.2
Midwest	28.3	28.1	29.8	18.7	18.5	25.7	20.0	19.5	26.9
South	35.7	36.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.9	26.6	26.3	31.1
West	14.3	13.5	19.9	13.5	13.4	16.6	20.0	20.3	16.8

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 200. Nursing and Related Care Facilities: 1971 to 1993

ITEM	Unit	1971	1976	1978	1980	1982	1986	1991	1993
Nursing and related care: ¹									
Facilities	Number	22,004	20,468	² 18,722	³ 23,065	⁴ 25,849	⁴ 25,646	⁴ 33,006	(NA)
Beds	1,000	1,202	1,415	² 1,349	³ 1,537	⁴ 1,642	⁴ 1,707	⁴ 1,921	(NA)
Resident patients	1,000	1,076	1,293	² 1,240	³ 1,396	⁴ 1,493	⁴ 1,553	⁴ 1,729	(NA)
Employees, full-time	1,000	568	653	² 664	³ 798	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Per 1,000 patients	Rate	528	505	² 535	³ 571	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Skilled nursing facilities ⁵	Number	4,277	3,922	4,745	5,052	5,408	6,897	9,674	11,309
Beds	1,000	307	309	408	436	488	(NA)	567	617
Per 1,000 Medicare enrollees ⁶	Rate	15.1	13.7	17.3	17.7	19.1	(NA)	15.3	16.3

NA Not available. ¹ Covers nursing homes with three beds or more and all other places providing some form of nursing, personal, or domiciliary care; standards vary widely among States. Includes skilled nursing facilities. 1971-1984 based on National Master Facility Inventory. Some changes in data beginning 1976 may be due to dependence on State collection. 1986 data based on the 1986 Inventory of Long Term Care Places. Data may not be strictly comparable with previous years. 1991 based on National Health Provider Inventory; excludes board and care homes for the mentally retarded. ² Includes 1976 data for California, District of Columbia, New York, and North Carolina. ³ Excludes hospital-based nursing homes and includes 1978 data for Alaska and South Dakota. ⁴ Excludes hospital-based nursing homes. ⁵ Source: Through 1976, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Health Insurance Statistics* and unpublished data. Beginning 1978, U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980*; and unpublished data. Covers facilities and beds certified for participation under Medicare as of midyear. Includes facilities which have transfer agreements with one or more participating hospitals, and are engaged primarily in providing skilled nursing care and related services for the rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick persons. ⁶ Based on number of aged persons residing in United States who were enrolled in the Medicare hospital insurance program as of July 1 of year stated.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health Resources Statistics*, annual through 1976 and 1978; 1982, 1986, and 1991 *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*, No. 111, No. 147, and No. 244; and unpublished data.

No. 201. Nursing and Related Care Facilities, by Selected Characteristics: 1991

[Excludes hospital-based nursing homes which numbered 767 with 51,897 residents in 1991. Based on the National Health Provider Inventory. For composition of regions, see table 27]

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL FACILITIES				NURSING HOMES ¹				BOARD AND CARE HOMES ²			
	Homes	Beds (1,000)	Average number of beds	Occupancy rate	Homes	Beds (1,000)	Average number of beds	Occupancy rate	Homes	Beds (1,000)	Average number of beds	Occupancy rate
Total	33,006	1,920	58	90.0	14,744	1,558	106	91.5	18,262	362	20	83.6
REGION												
Northeast	5,834	414	71	93.5	2,654	328	124	95.3	3,180	86	27	86.6
Midwest	9,142	583	64	89.7	5,137	519	101	90.3	4,005	64	16	84.7
South	9,499	608	64	89.7	4,708	502	107	91.2	4,791	106	22	83.0
West	8,531	315	37	86.8	2,245	209	93	89.6	6,286	106	17	81.3
OWNERSHIP												
Government	1,570	113	72	92.3	725	100	138	93.5	845	13	16	83.8
Proprietary	24,256	1,347	56	89.1	10,522	1,086	103	90.7	13,734	262	19	82.6
Nonprofit	7,180	459	64	92.2	3,497	372	106	93.5	3,683	87	24	86.8
SIZE												
Fewer than 10 beds	10,025	53	5	83.9	165	1	5	81.6	9,860	52	5	83.9
10 to 24 beds	5,281	82	15	85.5	398	7	18	88.5	4,883	74	15	85.2
25 to 49 beds	3,381	124	37	87.9	1,590	61	39	91.1	1,791	62	35	84.9
50 to 74 beds	3,792	229	60	90.9	3,050	184	60	92.1	742	44	60	85.8
75 to 99 beds	2,795	245	88	90.2	2,401	211	88	91.2	394	34	86	83.6
100 to 199 beds	6,497	854	132	90.8	6,028	792	131	91.5	469	62	132	81.9
200 to 299 beds	942	218	231	90.1	847	196	231	91.3	95	22	228	79.0
300 to 499 beds	248	89	358	89.5	224	80	359	91.0	24	8	347	75.5
500 beds or more	45	28	618	94.7	41	25	608	96.6	4	3	721	78.8

¹ These facilities have three or more beds. ² These facilities offer no nursing services and provide only personal care or supervisory care. Excludes board and care homes for the mentally retarded.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data From Vital and Health Statistics*, No. 244; and unpublished data.

No. 202. Residential Facilities for Persons with Mental Retardation: 1970 to 1993

[For years ending **June 30**. Persons with mental retardation refers to those who have been so designated by State governments in the process of placing them into residential facilities]

ITEM	STATE OPERATED FACILITIES ¹					PRIVATE FACILITIES ³			
	1970	1980 ²	1985 ²	1990 ²	1993 ²	1977	1982	1990	1993
Number of facilities ⁴	190	394	881	1,321	1,765	10,219	14,605	41,588	58,790
Residents beginning of year	189,956	148,734	117,101	94,625	73,856	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Admissions ⁵	14,985	14,064	7,713	5,548	4,700	22,363	22,431	(NA)	(NA)
Deaths in institutions	3,496	2,142	1,537	1,100	1,167	891	920	(NA)	(NA)
Live releases ⁶	14,702	16,225	10,310	7,620	7,258	12,384	12,999	(NA)	(NA)
Residents end of year	186,743	140,230	112,183	91,640	69,760	89,120	115,032	188,902	229,279
Rate per 100,000 population ⁷	92.5	62.2	47.5	34.7	31.9	40.9	50.0	76.0	89.6
Average daily residents	187,897	136,304	111,791	92,729	71,477	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maintenance expenditures per day per average daily resident (dollars) ⁸	13	68	122	196	225	⁹ 19	⁹ 37	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Data as submitted by many State agencies; figures reflect some estimates. Resident patients at the end of a year do not equal the number at the beginning of a succeeding year. Includes estimates for underreporting. ² Includes data for 142 facilities in 1980, 121 facilities in 1985, 108 in 1990, and 110 in 1993 operated as mental hospitals or other facilities and which have residents with mental retardation. The average daily number of residents with mental retardation in these facilities was 8,240 in 1980, 5,602 in 1985, 1,487 in 1990, and 1,515 in 1993. ³ A privately-operated living quarter which provides 24-hour, 7-days-a-week responsibility for room, board, and supervision of mentally retarded persons. Excludes single-family homes providing services to a relative; and nursing homes, boarding homes, and foster homes not formally licensed or contracted as mental retardation service providers. ⁴ Beginning 1985, reflects the development of a large number of community based State-operated facilities which were developed in the early 1980's. ⁵ Includes readmissions and excludes transfers. Excludes people entering newly opened facilities. ⁶ 1970, represents excess of residents released alive from facility over those returning to facility. Beginning 1980, total live releases. ⁷ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on 1990 Census of Population. ⁸ Reporting facilities only; includes salaries and wages, purchased provisions, fuel, light, water, etc. ⁹ Represents average daily reimbursement rate per resident.

Source: 1970 State-operated facilities: U.S. Office of Human Development Services, *Residents in Public Institutions for the Mentally Retarded*, annual, and unpublished data; later State-operated facilities and private facilities: Center for Residential Services and Community Living (CRSCL), Institute on Community Integration, UAP, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, Magan, Blake, Prouty, and Larkin, Report No. 40, and earlier reports and unpublished data.

No. 203. Mental Health Facilities—Summary, by Type of Facility: 1990

[Revised 1990 data. Facilities, beds and inpatients as of year-end 1990; other data are for calendar year or fiscal year ending in a month other than December since facilities are permitted to report on either a calendar or fiscal year basis. Excludes private psychiatric office practice and psychiatric service modes of all types in hospitals or outpatient clinics of Federal agencies other than U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Excludes data from Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and other territories]

TYPE OF FACILITY	Number of facilities	INPATIENT BEDS		INPATIENTS		Average daily inpatients (1,000)	Inpatient care episodes ² (1,000)	EXPENDITURES		Patient care staff ⁴ (1,000)
		Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹			Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ³ (dol.)	
Total	5,284	272.2	111.5	229.7	93.0	224.4	2,260.9	28,357	116.3	471.8
Mental hospitals:										
State and county	270	98.4	40.3	90.3	37.0	89.7	365.7	7,705	31.6	112.8
Private	967	75.0	30.7	60.3	24.7	58.4	509.0	8,093	33.2	99.6
General hospitals ⁶	1,674	53.5	21.9	38.3	15.7	38.6	997.6	4,662	19.1	80.7
Veterans Administration	141	21.7	8.9	17.2	7.1	17.3	215.6	1,480	6.1	29.7
Free-standing psychiatric outpatient clinics ⁸	743	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	671	2.8	14.3
Other ⁹	1,489	23.6	9.7	23.6	8.5	20.4	173.0	5,746	23.5	134.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Rate per 100,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² "Inpatient care episodes" is defined as the number of residents in inpatient facilities at the beginning of the year plus the total additions to inpatient facilities during the year. ³ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. ⁴ Full-time equivalent. ⁵ Includes residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children. ⁶ Non-Federal hospitals with separate psychiatric services. ⁷ Includes U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospitals with separate psychiatric settings and VA freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. ⁸ Includes mental health facilities which provide only psychiatric outpatient services. ⁹ Includes other multiservice mental health facilities with two or more settings, which are not elsewhere classified, as well as freestanding partial care facilities which only provide psychiatric partial care services. Number of facilities, expenditures, and staff data also include freestanding psychiatric partial care facilities.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services, unpublished data.

No. 204. Days of Disability, by Type and Selected Characteristics: 1970 to 1993

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Beginning 1985, the levels of estimates may not be comparable to estimates for 1970-1980 because the later data are based on a revised questionnaire and field procedures; for further information, see source. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	TOTAL DAYS OF DISABILITY (millions)						DAYS PER PERSON					
	1970	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1970	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993
Restricted-activity days ¹	2,913	4,165	3,453	3,669	4,096	4,346	14.6	19.1	14.8	14.9	16.3	17.1
Male	1,273	1,802	1,442	1,558	1,739	1,844	13.2	17.1	12.8	13.1	14.2	14.9
Female	1,640	2,363	2,011	2,111	2,357	2,502	15.8	21.0	16.6	16.7	18.2	19.2
White ²	2,526	3,518	2,899	3,057	3,384	3,598	14.4	18.7	14.5	14.8	16.2	17.0
Black ²	365	580	489	536	586	616	16.2	22.7	17.4	17.7	18.6	19.2
Hispanic ³	(NA)	(NA)	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 65 years	2,331	3,228	2,557	2,734	3,005	3,289	12.9	16.6	12.4	12.6	13.6	14.7
65 years and over	582	937	895	936	1,091	1,057	30.7	39.2	33.1	31.4	35.4	33.8
Northeast	709	862	689	656	684	798	14.5	17.9	13.8	13.2	13.7	15.9
Midwest	691	989	744	836	946	978	12.4	17.2	12.7	14.0	15.4	18.8
South	996	1,415	1,308	1,404	1,518	1,564	15.9	19.8	16.3	16.7	18.0	18.3
West	518	899	712	773	948	1,006	15.6	22.0	15.7	14.8	17.1	17.7
Family income:												
Under \$10,000	(NA)	(NA)	893	662	712	741	(NA)	(NA)	25.8	27.3	29.0	30.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	(NA)	(NA)	781	758	847	857	(NA)	(NA)	16.7	19.1	22.1	22.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	(NA)	(NA)	791	715	750	849	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	13.5	14.6	15.7
\$35,000 or more	(NA)	(NA)	568	912	940	1,086	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	10.3	10.3	11.2
Bed-disability days ⁴	1,222	1,520	1,436	1,521	1,585	1,708	6.1	7.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.7
Male	503	616	583	625	648	688	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6
Female	720	904	852	896	938	1,020	6.9	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.8
Under 65 years	959	1,190	1,064	1,115	1,130	1,286	5.3	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.8
65 years and over	263	330	371	406	455	422	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6	14.8	13.5
Work-loss days ⁵	417	485	575	621	597	666	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.6
Male	243	271	287	303	280	315	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8
Female	175	215	288	319	317	351	5.9	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.4
School-loss days ⁶	222	204	217	212	215	250	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.3
Male	108	95	100	100	101	121	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.0
Female	114	109	117	112	114	129	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.5

NA Not available. ¹ A day when a person cuts down on his activities for more than half a day because of illness or injury.

Includes bed-disability, work-loss, and school-loss days. Total includes other races and unknown income, not shown separately.

² Beginning 1980, race was determined by asking the household respondent to report his race. In earlier years the racial classification of respondents was determined by interviewer observation. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

⁴ A day when a person stayed in bed more than half a day because of illness or injury. Includes those work-loss and school-loss days actually spent in bed. ⁵ A day when a person lost more than half a workday because of illness or injury. Computed for persons 17 years of age and over (beginning 1985, 18 years of age and over) in the currently employed population, defined as those who were working or had a job or business from which they were not on layoff during the 2-week period preceding the week of interview. ⁶ Child's loss of more than half a school day because of illness or injury. Computed for children 6-16 years of age. Beginning 1985, children 5-17 years old.

No. 207. Injuries, by Sex: 1970 to 1993

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population and comprises incidents leading to restricted activity and/or medical attention. Beginning 1982, data not strictly comparable with other years. See headnote, table 204. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

YEAR	INJURIES (mil.)		RATE PER 100 POPULATION			YEAR	INJURIES (mil.)		RATE PER 100 POPULATION		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1970	31.8	24.2	28.0	33.0	23.3	1987	33.6	28.4	26.0	29.1	23.1
1975	39.4	32.5	34.4	39.1	30.0	1988	32.4	26.8	24.6	27.7	21.6
1980	39.0	29.1	31.2	37.1	25.8	1989	31.7	26.3	23.8	26.9	20.9
1983	33.0	28.1	26.6	29.8	23.7	1990	33.6	26.6	24.4	28.1	21.0
1984	33.7	27.4	26.4	30.1	22.9	1991	32.2	27.5	24.0	26.7	21.5
1985	34.6	28.0	26.8	30.6	23.1	1992	32.8	26.8	23.7	26.8	20.7
1986	34.0	28.4	26.4	29.8	23.3	1993	33.4	28.7	24.4	27.0	22.0

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 190, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 208. Injuries, by Age and Condition: 1993

[See headnote, table 207]

AGE AND TYPE	INJURIES (mil.)			RATE PER 100 POPULATION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total ¹	62.1	33.4	28.7	24.4	27.0	22.0
Under 5 years	5.0	2.7	2.2	24.9	26.6	23.1
5 to 17 years	12.5	7.6	4.9	26.2	31.0	21.2
18 to 44 years	29.1	16.7	12.4	27.5	32.0	23.2
45 years and over	15.6	6.5	9.1	19.2	17.4	20.7
Fractures ²	7.9	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8
Sprains and strains	14.2	7.4	6.8	5.6	6.0	5.2
Open wounds and lacerations	12.5	8.6	3.9	4.9	7.0	3.0
Contusions ³	12.1	6.2	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.5
Other	15.4	6.8	8.5	6.1	5.5	6.5

¹ Includes unknown place of accident not shown separately. ² Includes dislocations. ³ Includes superficial injuries.Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 190, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 209. Persons With Disabilities: 1991-92

[Covers the civilian noninstitutional resident population 15 years old and over and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. The criteria for presence of disability varied by age. In general, a disability is considered a reduced ability to perform tasks one would normally do at a given stage in life. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details, see source]

CHARACTERISTIC	PERSONS (1,000)			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total 15 years old and over	195,729	93,985	101,744	100.0	100.0	100.0
With a disability	46,023	21,040	24,982	23.5	22.4	24.6
Severe	23,588	9,593	13,995	12.1	10.2	13.8
Not severe	22,435	11,447	10,987	11.5	12.2	10.8
With functional limitations	34,163	14,774	19,389	17.5	15.7	19.1
Has difficulty—						
Seeing words and letters	9,685	4,006	5,679	5.0	4.3	5.6
Hearing normal conversation	10,928	6,421	4,506	5.6	6.8	4.4
Having speech understood	2,284	1,316	968	1.2	1.4	1.0
Lifting or carrying 10 lbs.	16,205	5,218	10,987	8.3	5.6	10.8
Climbing stairs without resting	17,469	6,465	11,003	8.9	6.9	10.8
Walking three city blocks	17,319	6,653	10,665	8.9	7.1	10.5
Is unable to—						
See words and letters	1,590	661	929	0.8	0.7	0.9
Hear normal conversation	924	529	396	0.5	0.6	0.4
Have speech understood	237	141	95	0.1	0.2	0.1
Lift or carry 10 lbs.	7,734	2,375	5,359	4.0	2.5	5.3
Climb stairs without resting	9,116	3,277	5,839	4.7	3.5	5.7
Walk three city blocks	8,972	3,236	5,736	4.6	3.4	5.6
With limitations of activities of daily living	7,919	3,013	4,907	4.1	3.2	4.8
Has difficulty—						
Getting around inside the house	3,664	1,376	2,288	1.9	1.5	2.3
Getting in/out of bed or a chair	5,280	2,006	3,274	2.7	2.1	3.2
Taking a bath or shower	4,501	1,550	2,951	2.3	1.7	2.9
Dressing	3,234	1,262	1,971	1.7	1.3	1.9
Eating	1,077	437	640	0.6	0.5	0.6
Getting to or using the toilet	2,084	767	1,317	1.1	0.8	1.3
Needs personal assistance with—						
Getting around inside the house	1,706	698	1,008	0.9	0.7	1.0
Getting in/out of bed or a chair	2,022	796	1,227	1.0	0.9	1.2
Taking a bath or shower	2,718	1,028	1,691	1.4	1.1	1.7
Dressing	2,060	866	1,193	1.1	0.9	1.2
Eating	487	226	261	0.3	0.2	0.3
Getting to or using the toilet	1,157	477	680	0.6	0.5	0.7
With limitations of instrumental activities of daily living	11,694	4,601	7,093	6.0	4.9	7.0
Has difficulty—						
Going outside the home	7,809	2,759	5,050	4.0	2.9	5.0
Keeping track of money and bills	3,901	1,621	2,280	2.0	1.7	2.2
Preparing meals	4,530	1,699	2,831	2.3	1.8	2.8
Doing light housework	6,313	2,191	4,122	3.2	2.3	4.1
Using the telephone	3,130	1,749	1,381	1.6	1.9	1.4
Needs personal assistance with—						
Going outside the home	6,011	2,017	3,994	3.1	2.2	3.9
Keeping track of money and bills	3,425	1,460	1,965	1.8	1.6	1.9
Preparing meals	3,685	1,447	2,238	1.9	1.5	2.2
Doing light housework	4,745	1,626	3,119	2.4	1.7	3.1
Using the telephone	933	509	424	0.5	0.5	0.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-33.

No. 210. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1991 to 1993

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Health Interview Survey. Excludes respondents with unknown or missing information. See Appendix III]

VACCINATION	1991, total	1992, total	1993			
			Total	White	Black	Other
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DPT)/ diphtheria-tetanus:						
3+ doses	68.8	83.0	88.2	89.4	82.6	84.5
4+ doses	43.3	59.0	72.1	73.0	69.2	64.7
Polio: 3+ doses	53.2	72.4	78.9	79.8	73.4	80.8
Hib ¹ : 3+ doses	1.7	28.2	55.0	57.0	44.8	56.9
Hepatitis B: 3+ doses	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.7
Measles containing	82.0	82.5	84.1	86.0	76.9	72.5
3 DPT/3 polio/1 MMR ²	50.0	68.7	74.5	75.7	69.2	68.0
4 DPT/3 polio/1 MMR ^{2,3}	37.0	55.3	67.1	68.4	61.8	58.4

NA Not available. ¹ Haemophilus B. ² Measles, measles/rubella, measles/mumps, and measles/mumps/rubella. ³ Up-to-date for age.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, the National Health Interview Survey.

No. 211. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1970 to 1993

[Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series B 291-303, for related data]

DISEASE	1970	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
AIDS ¹	(NA)	(NA)	8,249	31,001	33,722	41,595	43,672	45,472	103,691
Amebiasis	2,888	5,271	4,433	2,860	3,217	3,328	2,989	2,942	2,970
Aseptic meningitis	6,480	8,028	10,619	7,234	10,879	11,852	14,526	12,223	12,848
Botulism ²	12	89	122	84	89	92	114	91	97
Brucellosis (undulant fever)	213	183	153	96	95	85	104	105	120
Chickenpox (1,000)	(³)	190.9	178.2	192.9	185.4	173.1	147.1	158.4	134.7
Diphtheria	435	3	3	2	3	4	5	4	-
Encephalitis:									
Primary infectious ⁴	1,580	1,362	1,376	882	981	1,341	1,021	774	919
Post infectious ⁴	370	40	161	121	88	105	82	129	170
Haemophilus influenza	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	2,764	1,412	1,419
Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000)	8.3	19.0	26.6	23.2	23.4	21.1	18.0	16.1	13.4
A (infectious) (1,000)	56.8	29.1	23.2	28.5	35.8	31.4	24.4	23.1	24.2
Unspecified (1,000)	(³)	11.9	5.5	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.6
Non-A, non-B (1,000) ⁵	(³)	(³)	4.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.6	6.0	4.8
Legionellosis	(³)	(³)	830	1,085	1,190	1,370	1,317	1,339	1,280
Leprosy (Hansen disease)	129	223	361	184	163	198	154	172	187
Leptospirosis	47	85	57	54	93	77	58	54	51
Lyme disease	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	9,465	9,895	8,257
Malaria	3,051	2,062	1,049	1,099	1,277	1,292	1,278	1,087	1,411
Measles (1,000)	47.4	13.5	2.8	3.4	18.2	27.8	9.6	2.2	0.3
Meningococcal infections	2,505	2,840	2,479	2,964	2,727	2,451	2,130	2,134	2,637
Mumps (1,000)	105.0	8.6	3.0	4.9	5.7	5.3	4.3	2.6	1.7
Pertussis ⁶ (1,000)	4.2	1.7	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.6	2.7	4.1	6.6
Plague	13	18	17	15	4	2	11	13	10
Poliomyelitis, acute ⁷	33	9	7	9	9	6	9	6	3
Psittacosis	35	124	119	114	116	113	94	92	60
Rabies, animal	3,224	6,421	5,565	4,651	4,724	4,826	6,910	8,589	9,377
Rabies, human	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	3
Rheumatic fever, acute ⁸	3,227	432	90	158	144	108	127	75	112
Rubella ⁹ (1,000)	56.6	3.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2
Salmonellosis ¹⁰ (1,000)	22.1	33.7	65.3	48.9	47.8	48.6	48.2	40.9	41.6
Shigellosis ¹¹ (1,000)	13.8	19.0	17.1	30.6	25.0	27.1	23.5	23.9	32.2
Tetanus	148	95	83	53	53	64	57	45	48
Toxic-shock syndrome	(³)	(³)	384	390	400	322	280	244	212
Trichinosis	109	131	61	45	30	129	62	41	16
Tuberculosis ¹² (1,000)	37.1	27.7	22.2	22.4	23.5	25.7	26.3	26.7	25.3
Tularemia	172	234	177	201	152	152	193	159	132
Typhoid fever	346	510	402	436	460	552	501	414	440
Typhus fever:									
Flea-borne (endemic-murine)	27	81	37	54	41	50	43	28	25
Tick-borne (Rocky Mt. spotted fever)	380	1,163	714	609	623	651	628	502	456
Sexually transmitted diseases:									
Gonorrhea (1,000)	600	1,004	911	720	733	690	620	501	439
Syphilis (1,000)	91	69	68	103	111	134	129	113	101
Other (1,000)	2.2	1.0	2.3	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.0	2.2	1.7

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984. Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1993, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition. ² Beginning in 1980, includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases. ³ Disease was not notifiable. ⁴ Beginning 1980, reported data reflect new diagnostic categories. ⁵ Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis. ⁶ Whooping cough. ⁷ Revised. Data subject to annual revisions. ⁸ Based on reports from States: 38 in 1970, 37 in 1980, 31 in 1985, 29 in 1988, 28 in 1989, 30 in 1990, 23 in 1991, and 26 in 1992 and 1993. ⁹ German measles. ¹⁰ Excludes typhoid fever. ¹¹ Bacillary dysentery. ¹² Newly reported active cases. New diagnostic standards introduced in 1980.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, vol. 43, No. 32, August 19, 1994.

No. 212. Selected Measures of Hospital Utilization for Patients Discharged With the Diagnosis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): 1985 to 1993

[See headnote, table 189]

MEASURE OF UTILIZATION	Unit	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of patients discharged ¹	1,000	23	140	146	165	194	225
Rate of patient discharges ²	Rate	1.0	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.8
Number of days of care	1,000	387	1,731	2,188	2,108	2,136	2,561
Rate of days of care ²	Rate	16.3	70.2	87.7	84.1	84.3	99.9
Average length of stay ³	Days	17.1	12.4	14.9	12.8	11.0	11.4

¹ Comparisons beginning 1989 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the 1988 design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Per 10,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. ³ For similar data on all patients, see table 189.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13.

No. 213. AIDS Cases Reported, by Patient Characteristic: 1981 to 1994

[Provisional. For cases reported in the year shown. For data on AIDS deaths, see table 130. Data are subject to retrospective changes and may differ from those data in table 211]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	1981-1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total¹	427,392	15,331	13,083	21,503	30,703	33,631	41,762	43,776	45,964	103,360	78,279
Age:											
Under 5 years old	4,711	201	155	271	443	494	583	530	615	680	739
5 to 12 years old	1,184	23	27	56	127	103	144	149	142	202	211
13 to 29 years old	78,838	3,224	2,794	4,382	6,261	6,703	8,087	7,827	7,918	18,671	12,971
30 to 39 years old	195,304	7,214	6,078	9,826	14,176	15,555	18,994	20,026	20,760	47,148	35,527
40 to 49 years old	103,894	3,215	2,685	4,661	6,539	7,351	9,764	10,655	11,632	26,609	20,783
50 to 59 years old	31,319	1,143	966	1,594	2,142	2,418	2,940	3,248	3,442	7,455	5,971
Over 60 years old	12,142	311	378	713	1,015	1,007	1,250	1,341	1,455	2,595	2,077
Sex:											
Male	368,920	14,247	12,028	19,666	27,417	29,973	36,871	38,087	39,608	86,802	64,221
Female	58,472	1,084	1,055	1,837	3,286	3,658	4,891	5,689	6,356	16,558	14,058
Race/ethnic group:											
White ²	214,061	9,125	7,769	13,253	17,050	18,597	22,378	22,163	22,507	48,039	33,180
Black ²	146,159	3,981	3,392	5,435	9,141	10,292	13,250	14,684	16,103	38,424	31,457
Hispanic	62,419	2,133	1,810	2,608	4,236	4,371	5,685	6,446	6,789	15,642	12,699
Other/unknown	4,753	92	112	207	276	371	449	483	565	1,255	943
Leading States:³											
New York	83,197	5,295	3,804	4,010	6,945	5,991	8,368	8,135	8,322	17,383	14,944
California	78,084	3,498	2,524	5,188	5,692	6,449	7,373	7,713	8,821	18,690	12,136
Florida	43,978	1,066	1,031	1,633	2,650	3,448	4,018	5,471	5,086	10,958	8,617
Texas	30,712	830	949	1,666	2,214	2,382	3,317	3,053	2,930	7,492	5,879
New Jersey	25,089	952	781	1,516	2,461	2,235	2,457	2,296	2,024	5,374	4,993
Illinois	14,255	344	347	628	984	1,120	1,269	1,612	1,887	2,960	3,104
Pennsylvania	12,754	337	305	665	852	1,072	1,223	1,233	1,347	3,192	2,528
Georgia	12,228	285	303	518	841	1,098	1,229	1,468	1,399	2,842	2,245
Maryland	10,534	229	190	457	549	711	983	972	1,201	2,520	2,722
Massachusetts	9,254	296	286	454	708	750	839	959	863	2,698	1,401
District of Columbia	7,129	285	237	466	504	496	733	711	710	1,588	1,399
Louisiana	6,611	177	165	334	402	507	701	822	825	1,439	1,239
Ohio	6,509	95	214	342	504	492	692	631	778	1,577	1,184
Virginia	6,318	174	158	244	350	397	748	682	780	1,623	1,162
Michigan	6,240	104	151	212	455	505	580	636	741	1,821	1,035
Washington	5,922	173	170	324	341	525	752	583	564	1,558	932
Connecticut	5,754	167	180	255	413	432	427	565	649	1,754	912
Missouri	5,635	82	73	241	410	443	580	658	713	1,722	713
North Carolina	5,419	90	81	209	277	446	571	602	585	1,371	1,187
Colorado	4,571	126	166	226	325	388	365	431	406	1,322	816
South Carolina	4,441	55	58	84	174	326	376	342	397	1,471	1,158
Tennessee	3,833	25	72	73	329	266	340	353	408	1,203	764
Arizona	3,774	78	77	214	275	322	315	280	382	1,219	612
Indiana	3,314	55	71	133	78	397	294	313	400	948	622
Alabama	3,023	39	32	154	212	216	239	376	440	733	582
Oregon	2,942	52	61	165	176	227	336	257	288	774	606
Minnesota	2,346	57	98	130	167	176	203	215	217	661	422
Wisconsin	2,180	35	41	96	115	130	212	213	230	729	379
Oklahoma	2,170	33	51	109	152	168	206	188	270	724	269
Nevada	2,162	18	36	89	119	178	189	261	248	637	387
Percent of total	96.0	98.2	97.2	96.9	96.6	96.0	95.6	96.0	95.5	95.8	95.7

¹ Includes other States not shown separately, and persons whose residence is unknown. ² Non-Hispanic. ³ States with at least 2,000 total cases reported through 1994.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, unpublished data.

No. 214. Acute Conditions, by Type: 1970 to 1993

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Estimates include only acute conditions which were medically attended or caused at least 1 day of restricted activity. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. See headnote, table 204. For composition of regions, see table 27]

YEAR AND CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF CONDITIONS (mil.)					RATE PER 100 POPULATION				
	Infective and parasitic	Respiratory		Digestive system	Injuries	Infective and parasitic	Respiratory		Digestive system	Injuries
		Common cold	Influenza				Common cold	Influenza		
1970	48.2	(NA)	(NA)	23.0	59.2	24.1	(NA)	(NA)	11.5	29.6
1975	47.6	(NA)	(NA)	21.6	76.2	22.8	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	36.4
1980	53.6	(NA)	(NA)	24.9	72.7	24.6	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	33.4
1985	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	64.0	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	27.4
1990	51.7	61.5	106.8	13.0	60.1	21.0	25.0	43.4	5.3	24.4
1991	46.1	71.2	129.6	16.5	59.7	18.5	28.6	52.1	6.6	24.0
1992	56.2	64.6	107.3	17.6	59.6	22.4	25.7	42.7	7.0	23.7
1993, total¹	54.3	68.2	132.6	16.1	62.1	21.3	26.8	52.2	6.3	24.4
Under 5 years old	10.8	13.2	13.0	2.0	5.0	54.4	66.3	65.4	9.9	24.9
5 to 17 years old	20.0	18.9	35.1	4.0	12.5	42.2	39.8	73.7	8.4	26.2
18 to 24 years old	4.2	6.4	13.3	1.7	7.4	17.5	26.4	55.0	7.2	30.5
25 to 44 years old	11.0	17.8	46.6	5.0	21.8	13.5	21.8	57.1	6.1	26.6
45 to 64 years old	5.7	8.0	17.2	2.3	9.3	11.4	16.1	34.6	4.6	18.8
65 years old and over	2.4	3.9	7.5	1.1	6.2	7.8	12.6	23.9	3.6	19.9
Male	23.9	31.5	59.9	6.8	33.4	19.3	25.5	48.4	5.5	27.0
Female	30.3	36.7	72.8	9.3	28.7	23.2	28.1	55.7	7.1	22.0
White	47.1	56.1	117.9	13.1	52.9	22.3	26.6	55.8	6.2	25.0
Black	5.9	9.5	9.6	2.7	7.5	18.3	29.6	29.9	8.5	23.4
Northeast	11.7	13.4	18.5	2.1	11.3	23.3	26.7	37.1	4.2	22.7
Midwest	10.7	17.6	37.0	3.4	18.5	17.3	28.4	59.6	5.4	29.8
South	23.1	20.7	34.0	6.1	19.8	27.1	24.3	39.8	7.1	23.2
West	8.7	16.5	43.1	4.6	12.4	15.3	29.0	75.9	8.0	21.9
Family income:										
Under \$10,000	5.7	9.3	14.2	2.5	7.0	23.2	38.0	57.8	10.0	28.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7.4	9.8	21.2	2.7	10.5	19.4	25.5	55.1	7.1	27.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11.9	12.7	31.6	3.6	13.6	22.0	23.5	58.7	6.7	25.2
\$35,000 or more	21.7	26.2	49.1	4.9	22.7	22.4	27.1	50.7	5.0	23.5

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races and unknown income not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 190, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 215. Prevalence of Selected Chronic Conditions, by Age and Sex: 1993

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Conditions classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Diseases. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. See headnote, table 204]

CHRONIC CONDITION	Condi- tions (1,000)	RATE ¹							
		Male				Female			
		Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over	Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over
Arthritis	32,642	28.0	182.7	373.8	467.2	36.6	280.6	533.3	583.2
Dermatitis, including eczema	9,896	30.1	34.0	21.4	² 18.9	49.0	44.3	48.3	40.5
Trouble with—									
Dry (itching) skin	5,170	11.7	20.0	49.9	27.2	20.2	27.4	42.9	29.0
Ingrown nails	6,237	18.0	27.4	23.3	52.8	17.4	37.6	48.1	77.0
Corns and calluses	5,117	9.2	16.3	25.0	35.8	14.0	50.2	54.6	60.9
Visual impairments	9,302	31.4	67.3	89.6	154.1	13.1	32.9	44.6	133.3
Cataracts	6,067	2.5	13.7	87.1	139.4	¹ 3.3	25.9	135.9	247.6
Hearing impairments	24,160	48.7	189.3	320.5	458.8	34.3	101.1	206.0	360.4
Tinnitus	8,845	17.3	68.2	110.5	79.4	15.1	52.1	93.5	101.3
Deformities or orthopedic impairments	31,182	101.1	183.1	146.4	183.0	95.5	162.4	178.0	210.2
Ulcer	4,569	11.2	18.9	29.3	38.1	14.2	30.5	41.5	35.0
Hernia of abdominal cavity	4,900	7.2	38.1	69.0	87.6	4.8	27.8	63.0	75.5
Frequent indigestion	6,253	19.1	31.1	21.3	49.9	17.1	39.8	52.7	49.0
Frequent constipation	4,460	4.7	8.6	29.4	60.8	12.2	38.9	43.4	102.6
Diabetes	7,813	8.8	64.8	99.6	102.1	8.5	59.1	103.7	108.3
Migraine	11,023	22.1	23.4	² 8.7	² 2.7	63.9	93.2	29.3	27.4
Heart conditions	21,255	27.9	131.3	346.8	375.6	38.1	107.6	223.8	332.8
High blood pressure (Hypertension)	27,549	35.1	210.6	323.3	304.5	32.4	223.1	359.4	387.7
Varicose veins of lower extremities	7,641	4.6	19.2	39.0	33.1	26.5	87.0	93.9	100.7
Hemorrhoids	10,111	21.3	66.3	79.7	42.1	30.2	67.1	72.2	90.7
Chronic bronchitis	13,820	43.8	49.0	58.6	45.9	58.3	72.6	78.2	53.1
Asthma	13,074	53.9	30.1	51.9	² 26.4	53.8	58.9	53.8	50.0
Hay fever, allergic rhinitis without asthma	23,743	87.4	98.9	75.6	41.9	99.1	113.4	87.4	71.7
Chronic sinusitis	37,293	119.3	174.7	174.5	126.4	150.6	195.2	167.9	115.0

¹ Conditions per 1,000 persons. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 190, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 216. Substance Abuse Treatment Services: 1992

[As of **September 30**. Based on the National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey (NDATUS), a census of all known drug abuse and alcoholism treatment facilities in the United States. Data collected in cooperation with State agencies which defined what constitutes a facility for reporting purposes]

TYPE OF CARE AND LOCATION	Service locations reporting ¹	All clients	Drug abuse clients only	Alcoholism clients only	Clients with both problems	Clients with a drug problem ²	Clients with an alcohol problem ³
Total	11,315	944,880	237,004	348,677	359,198	596,202	707,876
TYPE OF CARE							
Detoxification: ⁴ Hospital inpatient	1,026	8,256	1,444	2,377	4,435	5,879	6,812
Free-standing residential	566	6,656	1,142	2,730	2,785	3,926	5,514
Rehab/residential: ⁵							
Hospital inpatient	928	16,582	1,675	4,266	10,641	12,316	14,907
Short-term—30 days or less	963	19,077	2,671	5,580	10,825	13,496	16,406
Long-term—over 30 days	2,481	71,368	16,644	11,708	43,017	59,661	54,725
Ambulatory: ⁶							
Outpatient	7,528	752,605	196,239	303,998	252,368	448,607	556,366
Intensive outpatient ⁷	2,496	62,234	10,932	17,319	33,983	44,915	51,302
Detoxification ⁸	332	8,102	6,258	700	1,144	7,402	1,844
UNIT LOCATION							
Community mental health care	1,440	146,941	30,987	62,094	53,860	84,847	115,954
Free-standing nonresidential facility	4,923	506,774	140,795	208,259	157,721	298,515	365,980
Hospital ⁹	1,727	118,599	29,941	33,784	54,873	84,815	88,657
Correctional facility	312	30,658	5,708	3,999	20,951	26,659	24,950
Halfway house	994	23,125	3,447	5,854	13,824	17,272	19,678
Other residential facility	1,480	64,369	15,322	16,153	32,895	48,217	49,048
Other site	139	9,775	2,526	3,316	3,933	6,459	7,249
Multiple sites	255	42,963	7,505	15,046	20,412	27,917	35,458
Unknown	45	1,675	773	173	729	1,502	902

¹ Some units provide more than one type of treatment but are counted only once in the total. ² The sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ³ The sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses. ⁴ 24 hour care for the withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment. ⁵ Other than detoxification. Provides treatment services for dependency. ⁶ Ambulatory care provides care in a nonresidential setting. ⁷ "Intensive" outpatient involves at least 2 hours of treatment a day for 3 or more days a week. ⁸ Less than 24 hour care. ⁹ Includes general hospitals, alcoholism hospitals, mental/psychiatric hospitals, and other specialized hospitals.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration and U.S. Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1992 National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Unit Survey: Final Report.

No. 217. Drug Use, by Type of Drug and Age Group: 1974 to 1993

[In percent. Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on national samples of respondents residing in households. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

AGE AND TYPE OF DRUG	EVER USED					CURRENT USER				
	1974	1979	1985	1988	1993	1974	1979	1985	1988	1993
12 TO 17 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana	23.0	30.9	23.2	17.4	11.7	12.0	16.7	11.9	6.4	4.9
Cocaine	3.6	5.4	4.8	3.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.4
Inhalants	8.5	9.8	9.6	8.8	5.9	0.7	2.0	3.7	2.0	1.4
Hallucinogens	6.0	7.1	3.2	3.5	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.5
Heroin	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	(B)	(B)	0.1	(B)	0.2
Stimulants ¹	5.0	3.4	5.5	4.2	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.5
Sedatives ¹	5.0	3.2	4.1	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.2
Tranquilizers ¹	3.0	4.1	4.9	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Analgesics ¹	(NA)	3.2	6.0	4.1	3.7	(NA)	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.7
Alcohol	54.0	70.3	55.4	50.2	41.3	34.0	37.2	31.0	25.2	18.0
Cigarettes	52.0	54.1	45.3	42.3	34.5	25.0	12.1	15.3	11.8	9.6
18 TO 25 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana	52.7	68.2	59.4	56.4	47.4	25.2	35.4	21.9	15.5	11.1
Cocaine	12.7	27.5	24.4	19.7	12.5	3.1	9.3	7.5	4.5	1.5
Inhalants	9.2	16.5	13.0	12.5	9.9	(B)	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.1
Hallucinogens	16.6	25.1	11.6	13.8	12.5	2.5	4.4	1.8	1.9	1.3
Heroin	4.5	3.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	(B)	(B)	0.3	(B)	0.4
Stimulants ¹	17.0	18.2	17.5	11.3	6.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	2.4	0.9
Sedatives ¹	15.0	17.0	11.8	5.5	2.7	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.6
Tranquilizers ¹	10.0	15.8	12.6	7.8	5.4	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.6
Analgesics ¹	(NA)	11.8	11.5	9.4	8.7	(NA)	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.4
Alcohol	81.6	95.3	92.0	90.3	87.1	69.3	75.9	70.7	65.3	59.3
Cigarettes	68.8	82.8	75.2	75.0	66.7	48.8	42.6	36.6	35.2	29.0
26 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Marijuana	9.9	19.6	26.6	30.7	34.3	2.0	6.0	6.0	3.9	3.0
Cocaine	0.9	4.3	9.2	9.9	12.5	(B)	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.5
Inhalants	1.2	3.9	5.3	3.9	4.3	(B)	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	1.3	4.5	6.0	6.6	8.8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Heroin	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Stimulants ¹	3.0	5.8	7.9	6.6	6.5	(B)	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2
Sedatives ¹	2.0	3.5	5.6	3.3	3.8	(B)	(B)	0.6	0.3	0.2
Tranquilizers ¹	2.0	3.1	7.8	4.5	4.9	(B)	(B)	1.0	0.6	0.2
Analgesics ¹	(NA)	2.7	5.9	4.5	5.5	(NA)	(B)	0.9	0.4	0.5
Alcohol	73.2	91.5	89.2	88.6	88.7	54.5	61.3	59.8	54.8	52.1
Cigarettes	65.4	83.0	80.6	79.6	76.9	39.1	36.9	32.7	29.8	25.3

¹ Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. NA Not available. ¹ Nonmedical use; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, annual.

No. 218. Use of Selected Drugs, by Age of User: 1993

[In percent. See headnote, table 217. For composition of regions, see table 27]

SUBSTANCE AND AGE GROUP	Total ¹	SEX		RACE/ETHNICITY			REGION			
		Male	Female	White ²	Black ²	Hispanic	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
CURRENT USERS										
Cigarettes: Total	24.2	26.2	22.3	24.7	23.4	21.2	25.4	24.3	24.3	22.7
12 to 17 years old	9.6	9.3	10.0	11.0	4.0	8.4	10.5	11.1	8.4	9.0
18 to 25 years old	29.0	30.9	27.2	32.7	16.3	25.5	32.9	26.9	29.7	26.7
26 to 34 years old	30.1	31.4	28.8	31.1	30.5	24.8	30.6	30.7	31.8	26.2
35 years old and over	23.8	26.7	21.3	23.4	28.0	21.5	24.7	24.5	23.2	22.9
Alcohol: Total	49.6	57.4	42.5	52.7	37.6	45.6	54.1	48.6	44.9	54.2
12 to 17 years old	18.0	18.3	17.7	19.2	13.1	17.5	20.4	19.5	15.4	18.1
18 to 25 years old	59.3	64.5	54.3	65.3	45.0	49.9	61.0	61.2	55.6	62.4
26 to 34 years old	62.8	70.1	55.7	66.3	54.5	56.0	65.0	64.7	58.9	64.6
35 years old and over	48.8	59.1	39.9	51.5	35.5	47.1	54.7	47.0	42.8	55.1
Marijuana: Total	4.3	6.0	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.3	5.5
12 to 17 years old	4.9	5.5	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.7	5.0	5.0	3.7	6.7
18 to 25 years old	11.1	16.5	5.7	12.5	9.2	7.8	12.2	10.2	11.2	10.9
26 to 34 years old	6.7	9.0	4.5	6.8	9.9	4.1	7.3	5.2	6.1	8.7
35 years old and over	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7
Cocaine: Total	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
12 to 17 years old	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
18 to 25 years old	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.5	1.5	2.3
26 to 34 years old	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0
35 years old and over	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Smokeless tobacco: Total	2.9	5.9	0.2	3.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	2.0
12 to 17 years old	2.0	3.9	(³)	2.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.9	1.1
18 to 25 years old	6.4	12.7	0.2	8.5	1.1	1.9	4.2	6.9	7.7	5.5
26 to 34 years old	4.4	8.9	0.1	5.9	0.2	1.0	1.6	4.2	6.6	3.8
35 years old and over	1.9	3.7	0.3	1.9	2.5	0.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	0.6
EVER USED										
Crack: Total	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.6	3.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	3.0
12 to 17 years old	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7
18 to 25 years old	3.5	4.6	2.5	4.0	2.1	3.5	3.3	2.4	3.5	4.9
26 to 34 years old	4.2	5.9	2.5	3.8	7.2	3.2	3.5	3.0	4.4	5.7
35 years old and over	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.7	3.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.9
Inhalants: Total	5.3	7.4	3.3	5.8	2.9	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.7	7.3
12 to 17 years old	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.5	1.7	7.7	5.7	4.7	4.6	9.7
18 to 25 years old	9.9	12.4	7.4	12.4	2.0	7.2	10.4	11.5	8.3	10.4
26 to 34 years old	9.4	12.9	6.1	11.5	4.0	5.0	7.7	8.9	10.1	10.5
35 years old and over	2.8	4.7	1.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.9	2.1	4.8
Hallucinogens: Total	8.7	11.8	5.9	10.1	3.0	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	13.2
12 to 17 years old	2.9	3.4	2.4	3.1	0.2	4.1	2.0	2.0	2.6	5.5
18 to 25 years old	12.5	15.2	9.9	15.8	1.9	7.8	10.6	12.5	11.2	16.4
26 to 34 years old	15.9	19.7	12.2	19.6	5.3	6.7	13.7	14.1	15.1	20.8
35 years old and over	6.6	10.0	3.7	7.3	3.1	5.1	6.1	5.8	5.1	11.0
Stimulants: ⁴ Total	6.0	7.4	4.8	6.9	3.0	3.9	6.2	4.4	5.2	9.3
12 to 17 years old	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	0.2	2.2	0.9	2.1	2.0	3.1
18 to 25 years old	6.4	7.2	5.7	8.0	1.3	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.6	11.8
26 to 34 years old	10.5	12.1	8.9	12.7	3.2	5.8	7.8	9.7	9.0	16.1
35 years old and over	5.3	7.0	3.8	5.7	4.2	3.3	6.8	3.1	4.8	7.4
Sedatives: ⁴ Total	3.4	4.1	2.8	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.0	3.3	6.1
12 to 17 years old	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.4
18 to 25 years old	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.8	4.3
26 to 34 years old	4.8	5.5	4.0	5.9	1.8	2.2	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.9
35 years old and over	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.0	1.8	3.1	7.2
Tranquilizers: ⁴ Total	4.6	5.0	4.1	5.2	2.3	2.8	3.7	4.3	4.2	6.3
12 to 17 years old	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.9
18 to 25 years old	5.4	5.8	4.9	7.0	1.2	2.4	4.0	4.3	6.2	6.2
26 to 34 years old	7.1	8.0	6.2	8.4	3.0	3.6	5.3	6.9	7.1	8.9
35 years old and over	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.6	4.4	3.2	6.3
Analgesics: ⁴ Total	5.8	6.7	4.9	6.3	3.5	3.9	5.3	4.3	5.3	8.8
12 to 17 years old	3.7	2.8	4.5	4.1	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.3	5.1
18 to 25 years old	8.7	9.3	8.1	10.6	4.6	4.4	7.6	7.8	7.4	12.5
26 to 34 years old	9.0	11.1	7.0	10.3	3.4	5.9	7.0	7.4	8.0	14.0
35 years old and over	4.4	5.4	3.6	4.6	3.5	2.8	4.5	3.0	4.2	6.7

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Non-Hispanic. ³ Low precision; no estimate reported. ⁴ Nonmedical use; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: 1993*.

No. 219. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1965 to 1992

[In percent. Prior to 1992, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1992, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days." Excludes unknown smoking status. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1965	1974	1979	1983	1985	1987	1990	1991	1992
Total smokers, 18 years old and over	42.4	37.1	33.5	32.1	30.1	28.8	25.5	25.6	26.5
Male, total	51.9	43.1	37.5	35.1	32.6	31.2	28.4	28.1	28.6
18 to 24 years	54.1	42.1	35.0	32.9	28.0	28.2	26.6	23.5	28.0
25 to 34 years	60.7	50.5	43.9	38.8	38.2	34.8	31.6	32.8	32.8
35 to 44 years	58.2	51.0	41.8	41.0	37.6	36.6	34.5	33.1	32.9
45 to 64 years	51.9	42.6	39.3	35.9	33.4	33.5	29.3	29.3	28.6
65 years and over	28.5	24.8	20.9	22.0	19.6	17.2	14.6	15.1	16.1
White, total	51.1	41.9	36.8	34.5	31.7	30.5	28.0	27.4	28.2
18 to 24 years	53.0	40.8	34.3	32.5	28.4	29.2	27.4	25.1	30.0
25 to 34 years	60.1	49.5	43.6	38.6	37.3	33.8	31.6	32.1	33.5
35 to 44 years	57.3	50.1	41.3	40.8	36.6	36.2	33.5	32.1	30.9
45 to 64 years	51.3	41.2	38.3	35.0	32.1	32.4	28.7	28.0	28.1
65 years and over	27.7	24.3	20.5	20.6	18.9	16.0	13.7	13.7	14.9
Black, total	60.4	54.3	44.1	40.6	39.9	39.0	32.5	35.0	32.2
18 to 24 years	62.8	54.9	40.2	34.2	27.2	24.9	21.3	15.0	16.2
25 to 34 years	68.4	58.5	47.5	39.9	45.6	44.9	33.8	39.4	29.5
35 to 44 years	67.3	61.5	48.6	45.5	45.0	44.0	42.0	44.4	47.5
45 to 64 years	57.9	57.8	50.0	44.8	46.1	44.3	36.7	42.0	35.4
65 years and over	36.4	29.7	26.2	38.9	27.7	30.3	21.5	24.3	28.3
Female, total	33.9	32.1	29.9	29.5	27.9	26.5	22.8	23.5	24.6
18 to 24 years	38.1	34.1	33.8	35.5	30.4	26.1	22.5	22.4	24.9
25 to 34 years	43.7	38.8	33.7	32.6	32.0	31.8	28.2	28.4	30.1
35 to 44 years	43.7	39.8	37.0	33.8	31.5	29.6	24.8	27.6	27.3
45 to 64 years	32.0	33.4	30.7	31.0	29.9	28.6	24.8	24.6	26.1
65 years and over	9.6	12.0	13.2	13.1	13.5	13.7	11.5	12.0	12.4
White, total	34.0	31.7	30.1	29.4	27.7	26.7	23.4	23.7	25.1
18 to 24 years	38.4	34.0	34.5	36.5	31.8	27.8	25.4	25.1	28.5
25 to 34 years	43.4	38.6	34.1	32.2	32.0	31.9	28.5	28.4	31.5
35 to 44 years	43.9	39.3	37.2	34.8	31.0	29.2	25.0	27.0	27.6
45 to 64 years	32.7	33.0	30.6	30.6	29.7	29.0	25.4	25.3	25.8
65 years and over	9.8	12.3	13.8	13.2	13.3	13.9	11.5	12.1	12.6
Black, total	33.7	36.4	31.1	32.2	31.0	28.0	21.2	24.4	24.2
18 to 24 years	37.1	35.6	31.8	32.0	23.7	20.4	10.0	11.8	10.3
25 to 34 years	47.8	42.2	35.2	38.0	36.2	35.8	29.1	32.4	26.9
35 to 44 years	42.8	46.4	37.7	32.7	40.2	35.3	25.5	35.3	32.4
45 to 64 years	25.7	38.9	34.2	36.3	33.4	28.4	22.6	23.4	30.9
65 years and over	7.1	8.9	8.5	13.1	14.5	11.7	11.1	9.6	11.1

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1993*.

No. 220. Cancer—Estimated New Cases, 1994, and Survival Rates, 1974-76 to 1983-90

[The 5-year relative survival rate, which is derived by adjusting the observed survival rate for expected mortality, represents the likelihood that a person will not die from causes directly related to their cancer within 5 years. Survival data shown are based on those patients diagnosed while residents of an area listed below during the time periods shown. Data are based on information collected as part of the National Cancer Institute's Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results (SEER) program, a collection of population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound, and San Francisco-Oakland]

SITE	ESTIMATED NEW CASES, ¹ 1994 (1,000)			5-YEAR RELATIVE SURVIVAL RATES (percent)							
	Total	Male	Fe- male	White				Black			
				1974 -76	1977 -79	1980 -82	1983 -89	1974 -76	1977 -79	1980 -82	1983 -90
All sites ²	1,208	632	576	50.3	50.8	51.8	55.5	38.8	38.9	39.4	40.4
Lung ³	172	100	72	12.4	13.6	13.5	13.7	11.4	10.9	12.1	11.1
Breast	183	1	182	74.9	75.2	76.9	81.6	62.9	62.8	65.7	65.9
Colon and rectum	149	75	74	49.8	52.1	54.7	60.1	44.5	45.4	46.2	49.5
Prostate	200	200	(X)	67.7	71.9	74.3	81.3	58.0	62.1	64.4	66.4
Bladder	51	38	13	73.6	75.7	78.8	80.7	47.8	54.9	58.3	60.0
Corpus uteri	31	(X)	31	88.6	86.2	82.7	84.9	60.4	57.5	53.7	55.2
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma ⁴	45	25	20	47.5	48.3	51.6	52.6	47.9	50.4	50.1	45.4
Oral cavity and pharynx	30	20	10	54.9	54.2	55.1	54.6	36.3	36.3	30.5	33.6
Leukemia ⁴	29	16	12	34.8	37.5	38.3	39.5	31.5	29.6	32.7	30.8
Melanoma of skin	32	17	15	80.0	81.8	82.3	85.3	66.4	50.8	56.9	70.3
Pancreas	27	13	14	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.8	4.8	4.9
Kidney	28	17	11	51.4	50.7	50.9	56.9	48.9	51.4	55.0	52.0
Stomach	24	15	9	14.4	16.0	16.2	17.5	16.3	15.3	19.3	18.8
Ovary	24	(X)	24	36.3	37.5	38.7	41.6	40.1	39.8	37.6	38.4
Cervix uteri ⁵	15	(X)	15	69.2	68.8	67.7	69.9	63.5	61.9	60.4	56.4

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates provided by American Cancer Society are based on rates from the National Cancer Institute's SEER program. ² Includes other sites not shown separately. ³ Survival rates for female only. ⁴ All types combined. ⁵ Invasive cancer only.

Source: U.S. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, *Cancer Statistics* (SEER, annual).

No. 221. Personal Health Practices, by Selected Characteristic: 1990

[In percent, except total persons. For persons 18 years of age and over. Based on the National Health Interview Survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total persons (1,000)	Eats breakfast ¹	Rarely snacks	Exercised regularly ²	Had two or more drinks on any day ³	Current smoker	20 percent or more above weight ⁴
All persons⁵	181,447	56.4	25.5	40.7	5.5	25.5	27.5
Sex: Male	86,278	54.6	25.6	44.0	9.7	28.4	29.6
Female	95,169	58.0	25.4	37.7	1.7	22.8	25.6
Race: White	155,301	57.8	25.8	41.5	5.8	25.6	26.7
Black	20,248	46.9	22.7	34.3	4.3	26.2	38.0
Hispanic origin: Hispanic	14,314	52.5	29.3	34.9	4.6	23.0	27.6
Non-Hispanic	166,599	56.7	25.2	41.2	5.6	25.7	27.5
Marital status:							
Currently married	117,413	57.8	25.3	39.4	5.3	24.6	29.2
Formerly married	30,439	61.5	31.2	34.3	5.3	30.3	29.1
Never married	33,413	46.9	20.9	51.3	6.6	24.3	19.8
Education level:							
Less than 12 years	38,367	58.6	27.8	25.9	5.1	31.8	32.7
12 years	69,405	52.6	24.3	37.0	5.9	29.6	28.6
More than 12 years	73,244	58.8	25.5	52.1	5.4	18.3	23.8
Income: Less than \$10,000	18,469	54.1	27.6	32.9	4.8	31.6	29.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30,452	56.6	25.9	32.3	4.9	29.8	28.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	40,216	55.2	25.1	40.5	5.8	26.9	28.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29,795	53.7	23.8	46.1	5.6	23.4	27.8
\$50,000 or more	36,199	57.2	25.8	51.7	6.7	19.3	24.9

¹ Almost every day. ² Or played sports regularly. ³ On average per day in the past 2 weeks. ⁴ Above desirable weight. Based on 1983 Metropolitan Life Insurance Company standards. Height and weight data are self-reported. ⁵ Includes persons whose characteristics are unknown.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health Promotion and Disease Prevention: United States, 1990, Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 185.

No. 222. Persons Using Devices or Features to Assist With Impairments, by Age: 1990

[In percent, except as indicated. For the civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

DEVICE OR FEATURE	Total	Under 25 years old	25 to 44 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over
Persons using assistive technology devices ¹ (1,000)	13,128	1,048	2,228	3,022	2,756	4,073
Anatomical devices	28.4	61.7	61.4	34.8	14.1	6.8
Leg brace	6.6	19.9	12.9	6.9	3.5	1.5
Foot brace	1.4	6.8	2.0	1.0	1.1	2 ⁰ .3
Arm brace	1.6	2.7	3.9	2.0	0.7	2 ⁰ .3
Hand brace	1.6	2.7	4.2	2.1	0.8	2 ⁰ .1
Neck brace	2.3	2.6	5.3	3.6	1.0	2 ⁰ .4
Back brace	8.9	23.5	18.8	15.2	4.6	2.4
Other brace	6.5	23.0	16.6	4.8	1.7	1.2
Artificial leg or foot	1.4	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.9
Artificial arm or hand	0.3	1.1	2 ⁰ .2	2 ⁰ .3	2 ⁰ .3	2 ⁰ .2
Mobility devices	48.8	22.9	27.3	45.8	52.1	67.2
Crutch	5.1	8.3	7.8	6.9	5.0	1.6
Cane or walking stick	33.5	3.0	14.3	33.5	37.4	49.3
Walker	12.9	3.2	3.2	9.1	12.7	23.5
Wheelchair	10.8	13.3	7.6	10.0	11.8	11.7
Scooter	0.5	2 ⁰ .6	2 ⁰ .5	2 ⁰ .6	2 ⁰ .7	2 ⁰ .3
Other mobility devices	1.9	21.7	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Hearing devices	30.4	14.5	11.5	27.1	44.4	39.7
Hearing aid	28.8	14.1	10.2	24.6	40.0	38.3
TDD/TTY ³	1.3	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2
Special Alarm	0.6	2 ⁰ .7	2 ⁰ .8	0.8	2 ⁰ .2	0.6
Other hearing devices	4.3	2.3	2.5	4.5	5.1	5.0
Persons using home accessibility features (1,000)	7,102	1,395	1,272	1,484	1,284	1,667
Ramps	29.7	41.4	36.0	32.8	25.0	16.0
Extra-wide doors	23.2	28.5	26.2	27.6	19.4	15.8
Elevator or stair lift	5.8	4.7	2.2	3.0	7.6	10.4
Hand rails	47.8	30.5	33.0	46.2	60.6	65.2
Raised toilet	18.6	9.0	10.5	19.2	21.5	30.3
Adaptive door locks	5.8	4.1	2.3	6.1	6.7	8.9
Lowered counters	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	1.7	3.7
Slip-resistant floors	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.3	1.9	1.6
Other features	22.5	22.4	24.6	23.3	22.8	19.8

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other devices, not shown separately. Excludes any implanted devices, such as pacemakers. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. ³ TDD/TTY is a typewriter-like device for the deaf that communicates over telephone lines using text.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*, No. 217, September 16, 1992.

No. 223. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population, by Height and Sex: 1976-80

[For persons 18 to 74 years old. Height was measured without shoes. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

HEIGHT	MALES						FEMALES					
	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	18-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years
Percent under—												
4'8"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	0.10	0.28	0.46	1.04
4'9"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.23	0.34	0.35	1.07	2.27
4'10"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.94	0.64	0.95	1.22	3.02	4.23
4'11"	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.22	1.65	1.94	4.20	6.43	9.33
5'	0.18	0.05	0.27	-	0.27	0.24	4.22	3.65	4.56	8.88	11.40	17.20
5'1"	0.18	0.31	0.34	0.19	0.72	1.22	9.13	8.60	7.75	16.16	19.70	29.00
5'2"	0.34	0.42	0.87	0.70	0.92	2.66	17.75	19.11	18.24	27.68	31.71	44.34
5'3"	0.61	0.54	2.07	1.50	2.78	5.97	29.06	32.96	33.11	39.83	45.87	59.15
5'4"	2.37	1.55	3.68	2.55	5.28	10.53	41.81	47.43	49.90	57.21	63.89	76.44
5'5"	3.85	4.36	6.36	5.72	9.29	18.31	58.09	61.36	63.88	70.47	77.44	86.97
5'6"	8.24	9.51	12.39	11.39	17.54	29.42	74.76	74.92	78.07	84.64	88.91	94.63
5'7"	16.18	15.25	17.63	21.24	29.10	41.63	85.37	85.65	87.95	91.21	94.56	97.86
5'8"	26.68	26.69	26.40	33.56	43.53	57.75	92.30	93.28	93.43	96.28	97.70	99.20
5'9"	38.89	39.68	42.52	50.39	58.21	69.96	96.23	97.19	97.18	98.17	99.36	99.81
5'10"	53.66	55.35	57.01	63.38	71.51	81.95	98.34	99.49	99.19	99.58	99.78	99.92
5'11"	68.25	69.67	70.70	76.94	83.09	89.59	99.38	99.68	99.39	99.84	99.81	100.00
6'	80.14	81.58	81.15	85.83	90.99	94.52	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
6'1"	88.54	89.95	90.04	93.43	96.28	97.82	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
6'2"	92.74	95.57	95.05	98.01	97.66	99.17	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
6'3"	96.17	97.98	97.82	99.35	98.90	99.86	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
6'4"	98.40	99.23	99.19	99.70	99.79	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 11, No. 238.

No. 224. Nutrition—Nutrients in Foods Available for Civilian Consumption per Capita per Day: 1950 to 1990

[Computed by the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP). Based on Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption from "Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures," on imputed consumption data for foods no longer reported by ERS, and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens. Food supply estimates do not reflect loss of food or nutrients from further marketing or home processing. Enrichment and fortification levels of iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, and ascorbic acid are included. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 851-856 for related details]

NUTRIENT	Unit	1950-59	1960-69	1970-79	1980-89	1990
Food energy	Calories	3,100	3,200	3,300	3,500	3,700
Carbohydrate	Grams	382	374	388	416	452
Protein	Grams	93	96	99	101	105
Total fat ¹	Grams	141	150	158	165	165
Saturated	Grams	60	62	59	60	59
Monounsaturated	Grams	57	61	64	66	67
Polyunsaturated	Grams	18	22	28	32	32
Cholesterol	Milligrams	510	490	460	440	410
Vitamin A	Micrograms RE ²	1,310	1,320	1,520	1,460	1,420
Carotenes	Micrograms RE ²	420	410	570	580	620
Vitamin E	Milligrams α-TE ³	11.7	12.4	13.6	14.7	15.7
Vitamin C	Milligrams	101	96	110	113	110
Thiamin	Milligrams	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5
Riboflavin	Milligrams	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
Niacin	Milligrams	19.9	21.3	24.4	26.7	27.9
Vitamin B ₆	Milligrams	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
Folacin	Micrograms	292	275	287	294	296
Vitamin B ₁₂	Micrograms	9.2	9.8	10.1	9.2	8.7
Calcium	Milligrams	940	890	870	880	920
Phosphorus	Milligrams	1,460	1,460	1,480	1,530	1,600
Magnesium	Milligrams	330	320	320	330	350
Iron	Milligrams	14.1	14.5	18.7	17.8	19.3
Zinc	Milligrams	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.6	12.7
Copper	Milligrams	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Potassium	Milligrams	3,630	3,500	3,480	3,480	3,540

¹ Includes other types of fat not shown separately. ² Retinol equivalents. ³ Alpha-Tocopherol equivalents.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. Data published by Economic Research Service in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual; and *National Food Review*, quarterly.

No. 225. Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities: 1970 to 1993

[In pounds, retail weight except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. For similar but unrevised data, see *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series G 881-915]

COMMODITY	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
Red meat, total (boneless, trimmed weight) ^{1 2}	131.7	125.8	126.4	124.9	112.3	111.9	114.1	111.9
Beef	79.6	83.0	72.1	74.6	64.0	63.1	62.8	61.5
Veal	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Lamb and mutton	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pork (excluding lard)	48.0	38.7	52.1	47.7	46.4	46.9	49.5	48.7
Fish and shellfish (edible weight) ³	11.7	12.1	12.4	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.9
Fresh and frozen	6.9	7.5	7.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.1
Canned	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5
Tuna	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
Cured	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry products: (boneless weight) ^{2 4}	33.8	32.9	40.6	45.2	56.0	58.0	60.0	61.1
Chicken	27.4	26.4	32.5	36.1	42.2	43.9	45.9	47.1
Turkey	6.4	6.5	8.1	9.1	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.1
Eggs (farm weight) (number)	308.9	276.0	271.1	255.4	233.3	232.7	234.0	233.4
Dairy products:								
Total (milk equivalent, milkfat basis) ⁵	563.8	539.1	543.2	593.7	570.7	565.3	564.9	572.2
Fluid milk and cream ⁶	275.1	261.4	245.6	241.0	233.4	233.1	230.9	226.6
Beverage milks	269.1	254.0	237.4	229.7	221.7	221.2	218.7	214.2
Plain whole milk	213.5	174.9	141.7	119.7	87.6	84.7	81.5	77.8
Plain lowfat milk	29.8	53.2	70.1	83.3	98.3	99.7	99.4	97.1
Plain skim milk	11.6	11.5	11.6	12.6	22.9	23.9	25.0	26.7
Flavored whole milk	5.6	6.3	4.7	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Flavored lowfat and skim milks	3.0	3.3	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9
Buttermilk	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	0.8	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3
Cream	3.8	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9
Sour cream and dip	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Condensed and evaporated milk:								
Whole milk	7.0	5.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0
Skim milk	5.0	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2
Cheese ⁸	11.4	14.3	17.5	22.5	24.6	25.0	26.0	26.3
American	7.0	8.2	9.6	12.2	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.4
Cheddar	5.8	6.0	6.9	9.8	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1
Italian	2.1	3.2	4.4	6.5	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.8
Mozzarella	1.2	2.1	3.0	4.6	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.5
Other ⁹	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0
Swiss	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Cream and Neufchatel	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1
Cottage cheese	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9
Ice cream	17.8	18.6	17.5	18.1	15.8	16.3	16.3	16.1
Ice milk	7.7	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.9
Fats and oils:								
Total, fat content only ¹⁰	52.6	52.6	57.2	64.3	62.2	63.8	65.6	65.0
Butter (product weight)	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5
Margarine (product weight)	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.0	10.8
Lard (direct use)	4.6	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Edible tallow (direct use)	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.4	2.4	2.0
Shortening	17.3	17.0	18.2	22.9	22.2	22.4	22.4	22.9
Salad and cooking oils	15.4	17.9	21.2	23.5	24.2	25.2	25.6	24.3
Other edible fats and oils	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
Flour and cereal products	135.3	138.8	144.6	156.1	183.3	185.6	187.0	189.2
Wheat flour ¹¹	110.9	114.5	116.9	124.6	135.6	136.6	138.1	139.4
Rye flour	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Rice, milled ¹²	6.7	7.6	9.4	9.0	16.2	16.8	16.9	17.5
Corn products	11.1	10.8	12.9	17.1	21.7	21.9	21.9	22.1
Oat products	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.6
Barley products	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Caloric sweeteners, total ¹³	122.9	119.0	124.4	131.5	139.6	140.6	143.8	147.1
Sugar, refined cane and beet	101.8	89.2	83.6	62.7	64.4	63.8	64.5	64.2
Corn sweeteners (dry weight)	19.6	28.4	39.5	67.5	73.8	75.4	77.9	81.5
Low-calorie sweeteners (sugar sweetness equivalent) ¹⁴	5.8	6.1	7.7	18.1	22.2	24.3	(NA)	(NA)
Saccharin	5.8	6.1	7.7	6.0	6.7	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Aspartame	-	-	-	12.1	15.5	17.0	(NA)	(NA)
Other:								
Cocoa beans	3.9	3.2	3.4	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8
Coffee (green beans)	13.6	12.2	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.0
Peanuts (shelled)	5.5	6.0	4.8	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.0
Tree nuts (shelled)	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Excludes edible offals. ² Excludes shipments to Puerto Rico and the other U.S. possessions. ³ Excludes consumption from recreational fishing, approximately 3 to 4 pounds per capita. ⁴ Includes backs, necks, skin, and giblets. ⁵ Includes other products, not shown separately. ⁶ Fluid milk figures are aggregates of commercial sales and milk produced and consumed on farms. ⁷ Heavy cream, light cream, and half and half. ⁸ Excludes cottage, pot, and baker's cheese. ⁹ Includes other cheeses not shown separately. ¹⁰ The fat content of butter and margarine is 80 percent of product weight. ¹¹ White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. ¹² For crop year beginning in previous year. ¹³ Dry weight. Includes edible syrups (maple, molasses, etc.) and honey not shown separately. ¹⁴ Assumes saccharin is 300 times as sweet as sugar and aspartame 200 times as sweet as sugar.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual.

No. 226. Per Capita Utilization of Selected Commercially Produced Fresh Fruits and Vegetables: 1970 to 1993

[In pounds, farm weight. Domestic food use of fresh fruits and vegetables reflects the fresh-market share of commodity production plus imports and minus exports. All data are on a calendar year basis except for citrus fruits, October or November; apples, August; grapes and pears, July. See headnote, table 225]

COMMODITY	1970	1975	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Fresh fruits, total	79.6	83.5	87.3	86.9	96.7	92.5	89.7	98.2	99.9
Noncitrus	50.8	54.5	61.2	65.4	73.1	71.1	70.6	73.9	74.0
Bananas	17.4	17.6	20.8	23.5	24.7	24.4	25.1	27.3	26.8
Apples	17.0	19.5	19.2	17.3	21.4	19.7	18.3	19.3	19.4
Grapes	2.9	3.6	4.0	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.0
Nectarines and peaches	5.8	5.0	7.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.4	6.0	5.9
Pears	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4
Strawberries	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.6
Pineapples	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
Plums and prunes	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3
Other ¹	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.5
Citrus	28.9	29.0	26.1	21.5	23.5	21.4	19.1	24.4	26.0
Oranges	16.2	15.9	14.3	11.6	12.2	12.4	8.5	12.9	14.2
Grapefruit	8.2	8.3	7.3	5.5	6.6	4.4	5.8	5.9	6.2
Other ²	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.6
Selected melons	21.6	17.7	17.9	24.1	26.5	24.6	23.3	24.5	24.4
Watermelons	13.5	11.4	10.7	13.5	13.6	13.3	12.8	14.2	14.2
Cantaloups	7.2	5.2	5.8	8.5	10.4	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.5
Honeydews	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6
Selected fresh vegetables	85.6	88.6	92.5	102.1	114.9	112.3	109.6	114.0	113.0
Asparagus	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Broccoli	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.8
Cabbage	8.8	9.1	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	8.4
Carrots	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.6	8.4
Cauliflower	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7
Celery	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.2
Corn	7.8	7.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.7	6.3
Cucumbers	2.8	2.8	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.5
Iceberg lettuce	22.4	23.5	25.6	23.7	28.8	27.8	26.1	25.9	24.6
Onions	10.1	10.5	11.4	13.6	14.8	15.1	15.7	16.1	15.7
Snap beans	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Green peppers	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.8	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.9
Tomatoes	12.1	12.0	12.8	14.9	16.8	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.9
Other fresh vegetables ³	3.0	3.4	3.5	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.4
Potatoes	121.7	121.9	114.7	122.4	127.1	127.7	130.4	132.4	135.7
Fresh	61.8	52.6	51.1	46.3	50.0	45.8	46.4	48.9	51.9
For freezing	28.5	37.1	35.4	45.4	46.8	50.2	51.3	51.0	51.3
For chips/shoestrings	17.4	15.5	16.5	17.6	17.5	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5
For dehydrating	12.0	14.7	9.8	11.2	10.8	12.8	13.7	13.2	13.1
For canning	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9
Sweet potatoes ⁴	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.9
Mushrooms	1.3	1.9	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9
For fresh	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
For processing	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0

¹ Includes apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, kiwifruit, mangos, and papayas. ² Includes tangerines, tangelos, lemons, and limes. ³ Includes artichokes, Brussels sprouts, eggplant, escarole/endive, garlic, romaine and leaf lettuce (after 1984), radishes, and spinach. ⁴ Fresh and processed.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices and Expenditures*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 227. Per Capita Consumption of Selected Beverages, by Type: 1970 to 1993

[In gallons. See headnote, table 225]

COMMODITY	1970	1975	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Nonalcoholic ¹	95.8	103.2	106.3	109.1	116.5	118.1	120.5	120.3	122.1
Milk (plain and flavored)	31.3	29.5	27.6	26.7	26.0	25.7	25.7	25.4	24.8
Whole	25.5	21.1	17.0	14.3	11.3	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.4
Lowfat	4.4	7.1	9.2	10.9	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.4
Skim	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1
Tea	6.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1
Coffee	33.4	31.4	26.7	27.4	26.3	27.0	27.1	26.9	26.0
Bottled water	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	4.5	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.2	9.2
Soft drinks	24.3	28.2	35.1	35.7	42.2	43.7	44.9	45.4	46.6
Selected juices	(NA)	6.6	7.2	7.7	7.7	6.9	7.9	7.3	8.4
Alcoholic (adult population)	35.7	39.7	42.8	40.7	39.1	40.0	37.8	37.3	36.8
Beer	30.6	33.9	36.6	34.6	33.9	34.9	33.2	32.6	32.4
Wine	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5
Distilled spirits	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes vegetable juices.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual; and unpublished data.