

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations* and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. Census Bureau *Catalog & Guide* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1307 to 1309) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the

United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (No. 1310) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person or 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of

years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. Government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the Government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combine under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports

under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

For certain "low-valued" shipments, the export statistics include estimates based upon selected samples of such shipments. The dollar value of the "low-valued" shipments have varied. For instance, effective January 1987 through September 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$1,501; from October 1989 through December 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals. These shipments represent slightly less than 2.5 percent of the

monthly value of U.S. exports to those countries. Data are estimated for shipments reported on Canadian import documents which total less than \$900 (Canadian). Such shipments represent 2 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to Canada.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the

total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Since July 1953, the import statistics include estimates, not classified by commodity, for certain low-valued shipments. For instance, from January 1985 through September 1989, import statistics include estimates for shipments valued under \$1,001. Effective October 1989, import statistics are fully compiled on shipments valued over \$1,250 or, under certain textile programs, for any article which must be reported on a formal entry. Value data for shipments valued under \$1,251 and not required to be reported on formal entries are estimated for individual countries using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods. The estimated low-valued shipments generally amount to slightly less than 4 percent of the import total.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 1307. U.S. International Transactions, by Type of Transaction: 1980 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (344,440 represents \$344,400,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Type of transaction	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	344,440	387,806	708,135	729,513	748,431	776,404	868,041	1,005,715	1,074,425	1,197,206	1,192,231
Exports of goods and services	271,834	289,070	536,058	579,956	615,909	641,783	702,073	793,482	849,806	938,543	933,907
Goods, balance of payments basis	224,250	215,915	389,307	416,913	440,352	456,832	502,398	575,845	612,057	679,715	670,246
Services	47,584	73,155	146,751	163,043	175,557	184,951	199,675	217,637	237,749	258,828	263,661
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	9,029	8,718	9,932	11,135	12,387	13,471	12,787	14,643	15,736	17,561	17,155
Travel	10,588	17,762	43,007	48,385	54,742	57,875	58,417	63,395	68,751	73,301	71,250
Passenger fares	2,591	4,411	15,298	15,854	16,618	16,528	16,997	18,909	20,413	20,789	19,996
Other transportation	11,618	14,674	22,042	22,631	21,531	21,958	23,54	26,081	26,074	27,006	25,518
Royalties and license fees	7,085	6,678	16,634	17,819	20,841	21,695	26,712	30,289	32,470	33,781	36,808
Other private services	6,276	20,035	39,170	46,531	48,597	52,541	60,121	63,502	72,412	85,566	92,116
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	398	878	668	690	841	883	887	818	893	824	818
Income receipts	72,606	98,736	172,078	149,558	132,523	134,621	165,968	212,233	224,619	258,663	258,324
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	72,606	98,736	170,906	148,268	131,098	133,187	164,425	210,472	222,863	256,861	256,467
Direct investment receipts	37,146	35,604	66,309	59,062	58,005	67,708	77,874	95,991	103,314	115,795	102,846
Other private receipts	32,898	57,633	94,072	81,186	65,977	60,353	82,423	109,768	114,958	137,507	150,001
U.S. Government receipts	2,562	5,499	10,525	8,019	7,115	5,126	4,128	4,713	4,591	3,559	3,620
Compensation of employees	(NA)	(NA)	1,172	1,290	1,425	1,434	1,543	1,761	1,756	1,802	1,857
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-333,774	-484,106	-759,646	-735,048	-763,187	-823,167	-950,529	-1,083,844	-1,161,533	-1,298,705	-1,368,718
Imports of goods and services	-291,241	-410,950	-615,996	-609,440	-652,934	-711,722	-800,468	-891,021	-954,124	-1,043,273	-1,098,189
Goods, balance of payments basis	-249,750	-338,088	-498,337	-490,981	-536,458	-589,441	-668,590	-749,574	-803,327	-876,366	-917,178
Services	-41,491	-72,862	-117,659	-118,459	-116,476	-122,281	-131,878	-141,447	-150,797	-166,907	-181,011
Direct defense expenditures	-10,851	-13,108	-17,531	-16,409	-13,835	-12,086	-10,217	-10,043	-11,029	-11,698	-12,841
Travel	-10,397	-24,558	-37,349	-35,322	-38,552	-40,713	-43,782	-44,916	-48,048	-52,051	-56,105
Passenger fares	-3,607	-6,444	-10,531	-10,012	-10,603	-11,410	-13,062	-14,663	-15,818	-18,138	-19,797
Other transportation	-11,790	-15,643	-24,966	-24,975	-23,767	-24,524	-26,019	-27,034	-27,403	-28,959	-30,457
Royalties and license fees	-724	-1,170	-3,135	-4,035	-5,161	-5,032	-5,852	-6,919	-7,837	-9,390	-11,292
Other private services	-2,909	-10,203	-22,229	-25,590	-22,296	-26,261	-30,386	-35,249	-37,975	-43,909	-47,670
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	-1,214	-1,735	-1,919	-2,116	-2,263	-2,255	-2,560	-2,623	-2,687	-2,762	-2,849
Income payments	-42,532	-73,156	-143,649	-125,608	-110,253	-111,445	-150,061	-192,823	-207,409	-255,432	-270,529
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	-42,532	-73,156	-140,185	-121,582	-105,501	-106,313	-144,109	-186,560	-201,109	-248,676	-263,423
Direct investment payments	-8,635	-7,282	-3,907	1,742	-3,341	-9,133	-23,467	-32,186	-35,568	-46,575	-43,441
Other private payments	-21,214	-42,745	-95,508	-82,452	-63,079	-57,804	-97,004	-97,901	-114,051	-128,863	-128,863
U.S. Government payments	-12,684	-23,129	-40,770	-40,872	-39,081	-39,376	-44,192	-57,370	-67,640	-88,050	-91,119
Compensation of employees	(NA)	(NA)	-3,464	-4,026	-4,752	-5,132	-5,952	-6,263	-6,300	-6,756	-7,106
Unilateral current transfers, net	-8,349	-22,762	-27,821	9,819	-35,873	-38,522	-39,192	-35,437	-42,187	-41,966	-44,075
U.S. Government grants	-5,486	-11,268	-10,359	29,193	-16,320	-17,036	-14,978	-11,190	-15,337	-12,386	-13,057
U.S. Government pensions and other transfers	-1,818	-2,138	-3,224	-3,775	-4,043	-4,556	-4,556	-3,451	-4,466	-4,239	-4,350
Private remittances and other transfers	-1,044	-9,357	-14,238	-15,599	-15,510	-17,383	-19,658	-20,796	-22,384	-25,341	-26,668

Type of transaction	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Capital account transactions, net	(NA)	315	-6,579	-4,479	612	-88	-469	372	672	292	617
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-)	-85,815	-44,946	-81,570	-64,732	-74,877	-201,014	-176,586	-330,675	-380,762	-465,296	-292,818
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-7,003	-3,858	-2,158	5,763	3,901	-1,379	5,346	-9,742	6,668	-1,010	-6,784
Gold	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special drawing rights	1,136	-897	-192	-177	2,316	-537	-441	-808	370	-350	-149
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-1,667	908	731	-367	-2,692	-44	494	-2,466	-1,280	-3,575	-5,118
Foreign currencies	-6,472	-3,869	-2,697	6,307	4,277	-797	5,293	-6,468	7,578	2,915	-1,517
U.S. Govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net	-5,162	-2,821	2,317	2,924	-1,667	-351	-390	-984	-989	68	-429
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-9,860	-7,657	-8,410	-12,879	-7,408	-6,311	-5,383	-4,859	-5,025	-5,417	-4,676
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	4,456	4,719	10,856	16,776	5,807	6,270	5,088	4,125	3,930	5,438	4,102
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	242	117	-130	-974	-66	-310	-95	-250	106	47	145
U.S. private assets, net	-73,651	-38,268	-81,729	-73,419	-77,111	-199,284	-181,542	-319,949	-386,441	-464,354	-285,605
Direct investments abroad	-19,222	-19,121	-37,519	-38,233	-48,733	-84,412	-80,697	-99,481	-92,694	-109,955	-132,829
Foreign securities	-3,568	-7,481	-28,765	-45,673	-49,166	-146,253	-60,309	-100,074	-115,859	-89,174	-102,817
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-4,023	-10,342	-27,824	11,097	-387	766	-36,336	-45,286	-86,333	-120,403	-25,041
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ¹	-46,838	-1,323	12,379	-610	21,175	30,615	-4,200	-75,108	-91,555	-144,822	-24,918
Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/financial inflow (+)	62,612	146,452	142,028	111,332	171,815	283,230	307,306	467,552	574,847	751,661	502,637
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	15,497	-1,119	33,910	17,389	40,477	71,753	39,583	109,880	127,390	18,119	-21,684
U.S. Government securities	11,895	-1,139	30,243	16,147	22,403	53,014	36,827	72,712	120,679	-2,161	-3,625
U.S. Treasury securities	9,708	-838	29,576	14,846	18,454	48,952	30,750	68,977	115,671	-6,690	-9,957
Other	2,187	-301	667	1,301	3,949	4,062	6,077	3,735	5,008	4,529	6,332
Other U.S. Government liabilities	615	844	1,868	1,367	2,191	1,313	1,564	-105	-316	-1,798	-3,113
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ¹	-159	645	3,385	-1,484	16,571	14,841	3,665	34,008	5,704	22,286	-11,469
Other foreign official assets	3,145	-1,469	-1,586	-1,359	-688	2,585	-2,473	3,265	1,323	-208	-3,477
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	47,115	147,570	108,118	93,944	131,338	211,477	267,723	357,672	447,457	733,542	524,321
Direct investments in U.S.	16,918	20,079	48,951	23,695	20,975	52,552	47,438	59,644	88,977	109,264	193,375
U.S. Treasury securities	2,645	20,433	-2,534	18,826	37,131	24,381	34,274	99,548	154,996	146,433	46,155
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	5,457	50,962	1,592	35,144	30,043	80,092	56,971	96,367	130,240	196,258	218,026
U.S. currency flows	4,500	5,200	18,800	15,400	13,400	18,900	23,400	12,300	17,362	24,782	16,622
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	6,852	9,851	45,133	-3,115	13,573	10,489	1,302	59,637	39,404	107,779	9,412
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ¹	10,743	41,045	-3,824	3,994	16,216	25,063	104,338	30,176	16,478	149,026	40,731
Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	20,886	17,242	25,454	-46,405	-46,921	3,157	-8,571	-23,683	-65,462	-143,192	10,126
Balance on goods	-25,500	-122,173	-109,030	-74,068	-96,106	-132,609	-166,192	-173,729	-191,270	-196,651	-246,932
Balance on services	6,093	294	29,091	44,584	59,081	62,669	67,797	76,190	86,952	91,921	82,650
Balance on income	30,073	25,580	28,429	23,950	22,269	23,176	15,907	19,410	17,210	3,231	-12,205
Balance on current account	2,317	-119,062	-79,332	4,284	-50,629	-85,286	-121,680	-113,566	-129,295	-143,465	-220,562

NA Not available. ¹ Not included elsewhere.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999.

No. 1308. U.S. Balances on International Transactions, by Area and Selected Country: 1997 and 1998

[In millions of dollars (-196,651 represents -\$196,651,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	1997, balance on—				1998, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-196,651	91,921	3,231	-143,465	-246,932	82,650	-12,205	-220,562
Western Europe	-22,806	22,007	-14,551	-15,785	-34,909	21,401	-17,504	-31,336
European Economic	-21,292	19,821	-14,417	-15,253	-30,155	20,348	-19,564	-28,679
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,046	1,066	-682	3,346	5,496	1,048	-213	6,263
France	-4,802	3,006	-125	-2,083	-6,483	2,276	-336	-4,748
Germany	-18,813	2,147	-640	-16,489	-23,339	2,382	-900	-21,049
Italy	-10,456	769	1,724	-8,276	-12,031	886	2,342	-9,104
Netherlands	12,070	3,910	6,950	22,871	11,271	3,404	6,679	21,298
United Kingdom	3,415	2,557	-26,653	-19,404	3,483	4,107	-30,798	-21,809
Eastern Europe	-733	1,306	112	-2,258	-3,534	1,009	72	-5,811
Canada	-17,989	6,846	12,758	1,079	-18,996	4,372	10,961	-4,276
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	-5,800	12,842	9,384	4,895	-4,131	14,970	7,511	5,858
Mexico	-15,569	739	-489	-19,921	-17,066	1,577	-1,418	-21,697
Venezuela	-6,894	2,048	47	-4,887	-2,718	2,425	-297	-678
Japan ²	-57,059	19,544	-25,214	-62,886	-65,255	16,540	-26,443	-75,354
Other Asia and Africa	-99,294	24,472	-110	-90,719	-126,510	20,573	-6,242	-128,923
Australia	7,030	2,560	5,400	14,857	6,403	1,846	3,141	11,253
South Africa	478	254	538	1,043	562	235	722	1,292
International and unallocated	(NA)	2,344	15,452	7,352	(NA)	1,939	16,299	8,027

NA Not available. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999 issue.

No. 1309. Private Services Transaction, by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (137,322 represents \$137,322,000,000)]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1990	1995	1996	1997
Total private services	137,322	204,229	224,213	239,215	100,571	133,355	142,261	156,236
Travel	43,007	63,395	69,751	73,268	37,349	44,916	48,048	51,220
Overseas	30,806	54,331	59,905	63,014	28,929	35,281	37,406	39,876
Canada	7,093	6,207	6,842	6,824	3,541	4,319	4,670	4,901
Mexico	5,108	2,857	3,004	3,430	4,879	5,316	5,972	6,443
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,413	20,895	10,531	14,663	15,818	18,235
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	26,074	26,911	24,966	27,034	27,403	28,949
Freight	8,379	11,273	11,146	11,773	15,046	16,455	16,539	17,644
Port services	13,662	14,809	14,929	15,137	9,920	10,579	10,864	11,305
Royalties and license fees	16,634	30,289	32,823	33,676	3,135	6,919	7,854	9,411
Other private services	40,341	65,555	75,152	84,465	24,590	39,823	43,138	48,421
Affiliated services	13,622	20,791	23,779	26,336	9,118	14,215	16,668	18,324
Unaffiliated services	26,719	44,764	51,374	58,128	15,472	25,607	26,469	30,098
Education	5,126	7,515	7,888	8,278	658	1,125	1,247	1,347
Financial services	4,417	7,029	8,382	11,064	2,475	2,472	2,995	3,906
Insurance, net	230	1,296	1,971	2,391	1,910	5,360	3,773	5,208
Telecommunications	2,735	3,228	3,270	3,771	5,583	7,305	8,304	8,113
Business, professional, and technical services	7,752	16,064	19,678	21,304	2,093	4,822	5,550	6,571
Advertising	130	425	551	581	243	833	976	863
Computer and data processing services	1,031	1,340	1,634	1,616	44	126	139	270
Management, consulting, and public relations services	354	1,489	1,680	2,139	135	465	593	782
Legal services	451	1,667	1,973	2,085	111	469	580	568
Construction, engineering, architectural, & mining services	867	2,550	3,560	4,084	170	345	489	346
Canada	15,753	18,032	19,938	20,501	9,307	11,467	12,794	14,063
Europe	48,608	73,637	82,348	85,986	40,030	53,247	54,280	61,847
France	5,590	8,022	8,965	9,438	4,192	6,012	5,977	6,883
Germany	7,431	12,793	13,579	13,488	6,851	7,662	7,812	8,010
Italy	3,305	4,557	4,913	5,015	3,481	3,769	3,549	3,720
Netherlands	3,279	6,143	7,165	7,650	1,945	3,220	3,263	3,549
Switzerland	(NA)	3,859	4,337	4,238	(NA)	2,311	2,627	2,761
United Kingdom	13,064	18,748	20,433	23,630	11,626	16,224	16,424	21,246
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	21,815	32,240	35,129	42,154	20,299	27,189	30,001	32,509
Brazil	(NA)	5,066	5,258	6,401	(NA)	1,180	1,446	1,781
Mexico	7,967	7,392	8,138	9,334	8,279	10,780	11,769	13,120
Venezuela	1,283	2,512	2,417	2,760	662	708	777	733
Other countries	45,822	75,204	80,889	84,713	28,224	39,170	42,225	45,248
Australia	3,303	4,327	4,690	5,001	2,300	2,161	2,605	2,635
Japan	21,230	33,346	33,657	34,002	10,564	13,599	13,009	14,253
Korea, Republic of	(NA)	5,727	7,374	6,885	(NA)	3,618	4,163	4,541
Taiwan	(NA)	4,440	4,053	4,625	(NA)	2,888	2,738	3,380
Int'l organizations and unallocated	5,324	5,116	5,909	5,866	2,711	2,286	2,956	2,574

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 1998.

No. 1310. International Investment Position: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (-240,553 represents -240,553,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data]

Type of investment	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
U.S. net international investment position:								
Current cost	-240,553	-421,096	-295,261	-300,480	-500,170	-578,705	-968,208	-1,239,168
Market value	-166,846	-454,605	-180,373	-174,290	-422,617	-547,493	-1,066,262	-1,537,466
U.S.-owned assets abroad:								
Current cost	2,149,982	2,298,640	2,718,424	2,956,788	3,405,761	3,958,502	4,508,626	4,930,896
Market value	2,291,734	2,464,196	3,055,316	3,276,086	3,869,663	4,544,502	5,288,892	5,947,983
U.S. official reserve assets	174,664	147,435	164,945	163,394	176,061	160,739	134,836	146,006
Gold	102,406	87,168	102,556	100,110	101,279	96,998	75,929	75,291
Special drawing rights	10,989	8,503	9,039	10,039	11,037	10,312	10,027	10,603
Reserve position in IMF	9,076	11,759	11,818	12,030	14,649	15,435	18,071	24,111
Foreign currencies	52,193	40,005	41,532	41,215	49,096	38,294	30,809	36,001
U.S. Government assets, other	81,993	80,722	81,029	80,123	81,095	82,046	81,960	82,382
U.S. loans and other long-term assets	81,365	79,087	79,106	77,814	78,548	79,637	79,607	80,179
Repayable in dollars	80,040	77,987	78,100	77,336	78,120	79,261	79,273	79,874
Other	1,325	1,100	1,006	478	428	376	334	305
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets	628	1,635	1,923	2,309	2,547	2,409	2,353	2,203
U.S. private assets:								
Current cost	1,893,325	2,070,483	2,472,450	2,713,271	3,148,605	3,715,717	4,291,830	4,702,508
Market value	2,035,077	2,236,039	2,809,342	3,032,569	3,612,507	4,301,717	5,072,096	5,719,595
Direct investments abroad:								
Current cost	590,010	633,074	690,655	748,505	843,253	940,243	1,004,228	1,123,441
Market value	731,762	798,630	1,027,547	1,067,803	1,307,155	1,526,243	1,784,494	2,140,528
Foreign securities	342,313	515,083	853,528	948,668	1,169,636	1,467,985	1,739,400	1,968,956
Bonds	144,717	200,817	309,666	321,208	392,827	465,057	538,400	561,826
Corporate stocks	197,596	314,266	543,862	627,460	776,809	1,002,928	1,201,000	1,407,130
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹	265,315	254,303	242,022	322,980	367,567	449,978	562,396	596,222
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ²	695,687	668,023	686,245	693,118	768,149	857,511	985,806	1,013,889
Foreign-owned assets in the United States:								
Current cost	2,390,535	2,719,736	3,013,685	3,257,268	3,905,931	4,537,207	5,476,834	6,170,064
Market value	2,458,580	2,918,801	3,235,689	3,450,376	4,292,280	5,091,995	6,355,154	7,485,449
Foreign official assets in the U.S.:								
U.S. Government securities	373,293	437,263	509,422	535,217	671,710	799,033	835,709	836,053
U.S. Treasury securities	291,228	329,317	381,687	407,152	497,776	610,469	614,530	620,249
Other U.S. Government securities	285,911	322,600	373,050	396,887	482,773	590,704	589,792	588,987
Other U.S. Government liabilities	5,17	6,717	8,637	10,265	15,003	19,765	24,738	31,262
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	17,243	20,801	22,113	23,678	23,573	23,257	21,459	18,346
Other foreign official assets	39,880	54,967	69,721	73,386	107,394	113,098	135,384	123,915
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:	24,942	32,178	35,901	31,001	42,967	52,209	64,336	73,543
Current cost	2,017,242	2,282,473	2,504,263	2,722,051	3,234,221	3,738,174	4,641,125	5,334,011
Market value	2,085,287	2,481,538	2,726,267	2,915,159	3,620,570	4,292,962	5,519,445	6,649,396
Direct investments:								
Current cost	471,556	497,112	546,394	564,745	619,377	674,330	764,045	878,717
Market value	539,601	696,177	768,398	757,853	1,005,726	1,229,118	1,642,365	2,194,102
U.S. Treasury securities	152,452	197,739	221,501	235,684	358,537	502,562	662,228	727,344
U.S. currency	85,933	114,804	133,734	157,185	169,484	186,846	211,628	228,250
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	460,644	599,447	696,449	739,695	971,356	1,199,461	1,578,694	2,021,820
Corporate and other bonds	238,903	299,287	355,822	368,077	481,214	588,044	715,196	900,749
Corporate stocks	221,741	300,160	340,627	371,618	490,142	611,417	863,498	1,121,071
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹	213,406	220,666	229,038	239,817	300,424	346,727	453,555	460,787
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	633,251	652,705	677,147	784,925	815,043	828,248	970,975	1,017,093

¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999.

No. 1311. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (\$83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total	83.3	77.7	71.3	73.4	74.3	85.8	75.1	70.0	81.8
Gold stock ¹	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	11.2	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	10.3	10.0	10.6
Foreign currencies	52.2	45.9	40.0	41.5	41.2	49.1	38.3	30.8	36.0
Reserve position in IMF ²	9.1	9.5	11.8	11.8	12.0	14.6	15.4	18.1	24.1

¹ Includes gold in Exchange Stabilization Fund; excludes gold held under earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. Beginning 1975, gold assets were valued at \$42.22 pursuant to the amending of Section 2 of the Par Value Modification Act, PL-93-110, approved September 21, 1973. ² International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 1312. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, by Industry and Selected Countries: 1997 and 1998

[In millions of dollars (\$681,651 represents \$681,651,000,000)]

Country	1997				1998			
	Total ¹	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing, total	Wholesale	Total ¹	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing, total	Wholesale
All countries	693,207	42,085	273,122	87,630	811,756	53,254	329,346	96,261
Canada	69,866	3,177	27,811	4,190	74,840	2,633	26,152	5,098
Europe	432,622	29,750	197,819	39,015	539,906	42,771	252,893	43,554
Austria	1,829	(D)	298	282	4,872	(D)	365	485
Belgium	6,438	1,221	3,529	840	9,577	(D)	4,232	1,018
Denmark	2,929	5	708	1,782	3,229	4	711	2,010
Finland	3,557	(D)	1,615	(D)	4,321	(D)	2,224	1,012
France	49,503	(D)	29,099	1,911	62,167	(D)	37,820	1,972
Germany	71,289	(D)	34,522	12,250	95,045	312	51,018	12,405
Ireland	10,493	639	2,748	823	13,227	739	4,874	1,980
Italy	3,089	294	627	468	3,830	(D)	907	423
Luxembourg	5,363	-	2,941	1,420	20,214	-	(D)	1,311
Netherlands	89,570	12,949	31,565	6,303	96,904	11,505	35,109	5,606
Norway	3,045	(D)	1,380	(D)	3,616	(D)	1,595	269
Spain	2,266	-4	587	120	2,292	-3	714	154
Sweden	12,842	(D)	8,576	1,171	14,564	(D)	9,065	2,028
Switzerland	38,281	194	21,187	1,801	54,011	252	26,310	2,579
United Kingdom	131,315	11,680	58,342	8,170	151,335	26,277	64,022	10,099
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	33,546	3,427	3,930	2,179	32,210	4,072	4,329	1,858
South and Central America	10,212	-783	273	425	11,916	-457	1,067	270
Mexico	3,315	-8	631	459	4,029	-9	887	495
Panama	6,023	-56	-7	-48	7,025	(D)	482	-108
Other Western Hemisphere	23,333	4,211	3,657	1,754	20,294	4,529	3,262	1,588
Bahamas	1,905	(D)	127	354	2,141	(D)	131	440
Netherlands Antilles	5,722	2,689	1,217	165	4,727	(D)	795	(D)
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	12,022	(D)	1,867	687	10,395	1,578	1,792	608
Africa	1,465	(D)	-14	1	884	-4	-90	21
Middle East	6,593	(D)	944	91	7,831	1,061	966	131
Israel	1,955	-	923	91	2,459	-3	601	129
Kuwait	2,935	4	7	2	(D)	(D)	9	3
Saudi Arabia	1,565	(D)	1	(Z)	(D)	(D)	3	-1
Asia and Pacific	149,115	4,215	42,632	42,153	156,085	2,720	45,096	45,598
Australia	14,703	4,522	2,414	-64	14,755	3,202	2,982	-55
Hong Kong	1,797	-16	316	648	2,097	(D)	358	599
Japan	125,131	212	37,356	40,628	132,569	234	39,918	43,114
Singapore	3,271	20	1,047	196	1,813	2	244	267
Taiwan	2,749	-1	1,253	476	3,120	-2	1,505	558

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999.

No. 1313. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1997

[(3,034,404 represents \$3,034,404,000,000). A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates]

Industry	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.) ¹	Employ- ment (1,000) ²	Employee compen- sation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value (mil. dol.)		Merchan- dise exports ⁴ (mil. dol.)	Merchan- dise imports ⁴ (mil. dol.)
					Plant and equip- ment ³	Land		
Total	3,034,404	1,717,240	5,164.3	230,337	866,197	54,312	140,924	261,482
Petroleum	123,753	157,770	105.0	6,730	118,095	2,022	7,797	19,547
Manufacturing	648,564	623,313	2,271.0	112,578	317,297	11,462	67,719	88,085
Chemicals and allied products	191,541	143,236	393.1	25,277	94,052	2,280	15,492	16,346
Wholesale trade ⁵	266,063	449,847	522.5	25,829	95,565	3,222	59,050	148,214
Motor vehicles and auto parts and supplies	91,878	117,028	88.1	4,765	50,604	807	4,708	49,479
Farm-product raw materials	10,679	34,067	21.2	736	2,434	112	13,866	2,831
Retail trade	54,723	102,531	839.2	17,281	34,558	3,365	1,952	3,679
Finance, except banking	847,626	74,409	60.3	10,317	7,923	514	(D)	(D)
Insurance	704,133	102,180	165.0	11,065	30,248	973	-	-
Real estate	104,334	16,857	24.7	1,141	88,473	16,559	(D)	2
Services	113,797	66,435	682.9	22,610	56,367	7,974	622	(D)
Other	171,411	123,898	493.7	22,786	117,671	8,220	3,702	934

- Represents zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ³ Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁴ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1999; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, Revised 1996 Estimates and Preliminary 1997 Estimates.

No. 1314. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, by State: 1990 to 1997

[578,355 represents 578,355,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment				
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1997				Percent of all businesses
					1990 (1,000)	1995 (1,000)	1996 (1,000)	Total (1,000)	
Total	578,355	769,491	825,695	866,197	4,734.5	4,941.8	5,105.0	5,164.3	(X)
United States	552,902	733,089	784,972	839,573	4,704.4	4,898.9	5,068.1	5,134.7	4.8
Alabama	7,300	10,598	11,981	13,006	55.7	60.6	61.7	65.0	4.1
Alaska	19,435	25,558	26,234	25,922	13.2	9.8	10.2	8.7	4.3
Arizona	7,234	6,699	9,604	9,797	57.1	51.9	57.8	59.4	3.4
Arkansas	2,344	3,666	3,829	3,934	29.2	32.1	37.6	35.2	3.7
California	75,768	96,576	102,703	91,788	555.9	548.6	557.5	569.4	4.9
Colorado	6,544	8,602	9,368	9,833	56.3	72.2	72.7	80.3	4.7
Connecticut	5,357	8,466	8,902	8,703	75.9	73.3	85.1	83.8	5.8
Delaware	5,818	2,919	3,105	3,323	43.1	15.8	16.3	19.1	5.6
District of Columbia	3,869	4,983	4,864	4,339	11.4	13.4	12.8	11.2	2.8
Florida	18,659	24,865	30,251	29,598	205.7	210.0	239.8	240.9	4.2
Georgia	16,729	22,432	23,799	25,403	161.0	180.1	195	188.9	6.0
Hawaii	11,830	15,972	15,324	15,157	53.0	48.9	47.5	50.1	11.4
Idaho	776	1,026	1,270	1,407	11.7	11.3	12.3	12.4	2.9
Illinois	23,420	34,305	34,687	37,649	245.8	237.0	236.1	224.5	4.4
Indiana	13,426	18,782	16,711	18,367	126.9	136.9	127.2	128.3	5.1
Iowa	2,712	4,527	5,304	5,444	32.8	35.8	37.7	37.8	3.1
Kansas	5,134	3,233	4,741	5,696	29.6	34.0	42.7	45.4	4.2
Kentucky	9,229	15,136	15,610	16,909	65.7	83.4	86.5	89.5	6.1
Louisiana	17,432	20,543	23,226	25,151	61.4	51.0	55.7	58.0	3.8
Maine	2,080	3,885	4,092	3,960	26.6	29.1	30.4	31.6	6.7
Maryland	5,713	9,197	9,984	10,578	79.6	95.0	93.8	92.0	4.8
Massachusetts	8,890	12,707	14,345	15,473	131.2	141.5	162.3	159.5	5.7
Michigan	12,012	21,370	18,733	20,914	139.6	170.3	162.8	171.4	4.4
Minnesota	11,972	8,688	9,858	9,972	89.8	79.8	89.8	96.6	4.4
Mississippi	2,989	3,055	2,570	2,967	23.6	22.6	20.6	21.7	2.4
Missouri	5,757	8,327	10,310	10,945	73.7	79.3	84.1	84.0	3.7
Montana	2,181	1,938	1,935	2,041	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	1.5
Nebraska	776	1,320	1,791	2,027	14.9	15.7	19.1	20.8	2.9
Nevada	5,450	8,242	8,589	8,784	22.7	25.0	25.5	25.5	3.1
New Hampshire	1,446	2,212	2,284	2,546	25.9	30.0	30.8	30.8	6.2
New Jersey	18,608	26,175	27,706	30,488	227.0	205.2	209.4	212.4	6.6
New Mexico	4,312	4,363	4,447	4,945	17.4	16.2	15.4	17.4	3.1
New York	36,424	52,992	53,374	53,711	347.5	343.8	349.9	351.5	5.1
North Carolina	15,234	21,475	23,965	24,019	181.0	225.3	231.6	225.0	7.1
North Dakota	1,251	915	1,125	1,166	3.1	3.2	4.7	3.5	1.4
Ohio	20,549	29,932	33,572	35,095	219.1	222.1	226.7	234.1	4.9
Oklahoma	6,049	5,448	5,538	5,723	43.6	34.2	36.7	34.4	3.0
Oregon	3,427	5,807	6,146	7,269	39.1	49.7	49.2	52.0	4.0
Pennsylvania	16,587	24,432	25,344	25,671	221.6	231.6	238.3	225.0	4.6
Rhode Island	1,120	2,240	2,604	2,628	13.3	16.2	19.2	18.5	4.6
South Carolina	10,067	13,438	15,509	16,847	104.7	111.6	117.2	116.9	7.9
South Dakota	553	665	792	986	4.5	4.6	5.6	10.4	3.5
Tennessee	10,280	14,227	15,603	17,123	116.9	136.3	136.4	149.4	6.6
Texas	57,079	68,142	75,728	77,906	299.5	326.4	330.2	350.6	4.8
Utah	3,918	5,612	6,451	7,719	21.0	28.6	32.7	36.7	4.3
Vermont	631	1,037	1,056	1,031	7.7	10.4	9.9	9.6	4.0
Virginia	10,702	15,129	17,479	20,158	113.3	141.4	146.2	143.3	5.3
Washington	7,985	11,462	11,920	12,275	77.5	83.0	86.6	86.6	4.0
West Virginia	7,975	7,809	7,507	6,714	34.9	31.9	26.1	27.2	4.8
Wisconsin	5,088	7,415	8,100	8,003	81.4	71.5	73.6	76.5	3.3
Wyoming	2,782	4,544	5,001	4,956	5.8	6.9	6.5	6.9	4.0
Puerto Rico	1,499	2,174	1,848	1,686	16.1	27.4	20	17.1	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	18,484	17,798	20,156	22,952	9.0	13.1	10.9	10.3	(NA)
Foreign	5,470	16,430	18,719	1,986	5.0	2.4	6	2.2	(NA)
Unspecified	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1999, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

No. 1315. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors— Investment Outlays, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (65,932 represents \$65,932,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998, prel.
Total	65,932	15,333	26,229	45,626	57,195	79,929	69,708	201,027
INDUSTRY								
Petroleum	1,141	463	882	469	1,520	1,059	762	72,136
Manufacturing	23,898	6,014	11,090	21,218	26,643	27,835	19,603	89,679
Wholesale trade	1,676	698	837	2,156	1,168	4,746	2,612	907
Retail trade	1,250	256	1,495	1,542	2,838	2,988	435	1,963
Depository institutions ¹	897	529	958	2,026	2,301	1,944	3,547	1,104
Finance, except depository institutions ¹	2,121	797	1,599	2,195	7,837	8,676	7,019	6,195
Insurance	2,093	291	1,105	450	654	4,688	8,526	4,325
Real estate	7,771	2,161	1,883	2,647	2,996	4,175	4,119	5,272
Services	19,369	2,023	4,162	7,163	5,881	15,292	12,187	9,951
Other ²	5,716	2,101	2,218	5,760	5,359	8,528	10,898	9,496
COUNTRY								
Canada	3,430	1,351	3,797	4,128	8,029	9,700	11,755	21,480
Europe	36,011	8,344	16,845	31,920	38,195	49,427	44,014	160,612
France	10,217	406	1,249	1,404	1,129	6,021	2,578	14,129
Germany ³	2,363	1,964	2,841	3,328	13,117	12,858	6,464	39,949
Netherlands	2,247	1,331	2,074	1,537	1,061	6,476	10,244	19,446
Switzerland	3,905	1,259	804	5,044	7,533	4,910	6,745	3,637
United Kingdom	13,096	2,255	8,238	17,261	9,094	14,757	11,834	76,881
Other Europe	4,183	1,129	1,639	3,346	6,261	4,405	6,149	6,570
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	796	1,438	874	1,352	1,550	1,790	924	10,457
South and Central America	399	1,152	527	(D)	1,283	(D)	166	813
Other Western Hemisphere	397	286	347	(D)	267	(D)	758	9,644
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	145
Middle East	472	238	1,308	(D)	447	(D)	847	2,968
Asia and Pacific	23,170	3,716	3,004	5,263	8,688	12,751	11,786	5,207
Australia	1,412	164	129	1,522	2,270	2,222	7,600	1,726
Japan	19,933	2,921	2,065	2,715	3,602	8,813	2,326	2,872
Other Asia and Pacific	1,825	631	810	1,026	2,816	1,716	1,860	609

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Prior to 1992, "depository institutions" excludes, and "finance, depository institutions" includes, savings institutions and credit unions. Beginning with 1992, savings institutions and credit unions have been reclassified from "finance, except depository institutions" to "depository institutions". ² For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner. ³ Prior to 1990, this line includes data only for the Federal Republic of Germany. Beginning in 1990, this line also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1991, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1999, and previous June issues.

No. 1316. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income, by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 1995 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (699,015 represents \$699,015,000,000)]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows (inflows (-))			Income		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
All industries, total	699,015	777,203	860,723	92,074	74,833	114,537	87,346	92,105	100,703
Petroleum	68,639	74,499	85,726	675	5,058	11,455	9,036	11,692	12,114
Manufacturing	243,954	272,244	288,290	44,472	25,149	32,280	34,325	34,365	37,532
Food and kindred products	28,896	32,998	38,380	3,718	2,700	6,325	4,480	4,826	5,116
Chemicals and allied products	61,374	72,209	73,487	16,924	5,657	8,026	8,614	9,525	9,415
Primary and fabricated metals	11,555	14,178	14,732	1,570	5,283	1,054	1,380	1,353	1,535
Industrial machinery and equipment	29,626	31,597	33,563	4,408	2,565	4,529	4,251	4,555	5,083
Electronic and other electric equipment	27,514	31,623	33,833	7,060	3,883	3,930	4,466	4,217	4,861
Transportation equipment	34,076	33,839	36,439	5,888	561	3,846	3,709	3,182	4,842
Other manufacturing	50,913	55,801	57,855	4,903	4,500	4,570	7,425	6,707	6,679
Wholesale trade	68,102	69,638	69,080	8,880	5,701	3,403	9,118	8,488	9,041
Depository institutions	29,181	33,673	34,359	1,032	1,488	2,935	3,242	3,083	2,953
Finance ¹ , insurance, and real estate	218,313	240,972	280,920	22,001	23,035	45,410	24,589	27,817	29,815
Services	29,721	35,793	40,874	4,014	3,343	5,464	4,136	3,588	5,258
Other industries	41,105	50,384	61,475	11,000	11,061	13,591	2,902	3,072	3,991

¹ Excludes depository institutions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 1999.

No. 1317. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, by Country: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (430,521 represents \$430,521,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
All countries	430,521	502,063	564,283	612,893	699,015	795,195	865,531	980,565
Canada	69,508	68,690	69,922	74,221	83,498	89,592	96,031	103,908
Europe	214,739	248,744	285,735	297,133	344,596	389,378	420,108	489,539
Austria	1,113	1,371	1,312	2,197	2,829	2,854	2,638	3,338
Belgium	9,464	11,381	11,697	14,714	18,706	18,740	17,430	18,920
Denmark	1,726	1,676	1,735	2,030	2,161	2,554	2,173	2,628
Finland	544	343	414	761	965	1,070	1,312	1,700
France	19,164	25,157	24,312	27,322	33,358	35,200	35,800	39,188
Germany	27,609	33,003	36,811	38,878	44,242	41,281	38,490	42,853
Greece	282	372	410	482	533	566	634	660
Ireland	5,894	7,607	9,019	7,239	7,996	10,133	12,862	15,936
Italy	14,063	13,015	12,748	14,808	17,096	16,193	14,809	14,638
Luxembourg	1,697	2,031	5,611	6,310	5,929	7,753	10,109	14,930
Netherlands	19,120	20,700	20,911	29,889	42,113	54,118	64,361	79,386
Norway	4,209	3,825	3,757	5,026	4,741	5,483	6,934	7,609
Portugal	897	1,290	1,264	1,181	1,413	1,423	1,425	1,474
Spain	7,868	8,757	6,689	9,572	10,856	12,252	11,232	12,807
Sweden	1,787	1,881	2,374	1,905	6,816	5,248	5,463	6,053
Switzerland	25,099	28,698	33,056	27,908	31,125	30,744	31,420	37,616
Turkey	522	732	995	874	973	1,059	1,041	1,069
United Kingdom	72,707	85,176	109,208	100,817	106,332	134,559	153,108	178,648
Other	974	1,729	3,411	5,219	6,412	8,148	8,868	9,588
Latin America	43,348	54,339	59,302	116,478	131,377	155,925	178,505	196,655
South America	22,933	28,760	31,210	37,673	49,170	57,372	68,372	73,290
Argentina	2,531	3,327	4,442	5,692	7,660	7,893	10,004	11,489
Brazil	14,384	16,313	16,772	17,885	25,002	29,105	35,091	37,802
Chile	1,896	2,544	2,749	5,062	6,216	8,156	8,975	9,132
Colombia	1,677	3,053	2,930	3,463	3,506	3,531	4,436	4,317
Ecuador	280	295	555	784	889	922	838	952
Peru	599	620	622	971	1,335	2,281	2,467	2,587
Venezuela	1,087	1,972	2,362	3,087	3,634	4,474	5,381	5,697
Other	479	636	778	728	928	1,010	1,181	1,315
Central America	20,415	25,579	28,092	30,083	33,493	37,667	47,735	56,387
Costa Rica	251	274	298	607	921	1,223	1,544	2,126
Guatemala	130	115	139	200	233	331	357	429
Honduras	262	239	159	140	68	129	183	186
Mexico	10,313	13,730	15,221	16,968	16,873	19,351	24,181	25,877
Panama	9,289	11,038	12,043	11,905	15,123	16,335	21,056	26,957
Other	169	182	233	262	273	298	413	812
Other Western Hemisphere	28,065	36,969	41,180	48,722	48,714	60,886	62,397	66,978
Bahamas	4,004	4,167	3,138	2,808	1,768	1,876	1,599	2,887
Barbados	252	340	471	391	698	848	791	1,077
Bermuda	20,169	26,736	28,666	28,355	28,374	37,091	37,660	41,076
Dominican Republic	529	779	1,039	266	330	400	476	535
Jamaica	625	892	1,049	1,167	1,287	1,583	1,948	2,105
Netherlands Antilles	-4,501	-1,989	-62	6,739	6,835	7,597	4,423	4,472
Trinidad and Tobago	485	565	691	529	673	786	651	1,054
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	5,929	5,401	5,544	7,858	8,358	10,121	14,051	15,713
Other	574	75	645	608	392	583	797	658
Africa	3,650	4,469	5,469	5,760	6,017	8,162	11,157	13,491
Egypt	1,231	1,334	1,510	1,090	1,093	1,366	1,612	1,955
Nigeria	-401	301	478	605	629	1,020	1,387	1,925
South Africa	775	879	900	1,132	1,422	1,495	2,451	2,363
Other	2,045	1,955	2,581	2,933	2,873	4,281	5,706	7,247
Middle East	3,959	5,759	6,571	6,367	7,198	8,294	8,803	10,599
Israel	746	1,335	1,604	1,483	1,831	2,045	2,028	3,067
Saudi Arabia	1,899	2,351	2,587	2,100	2,741	3,476	3,826	4,209
United Arab Emirates	409	429	524	357	500	598	567	710
Other	905	1,644	1,856	2,427	2,126	2,174	2,382	2,613
Asia and Pacific	254,887	304,681	327,671	388,528	422,711	469,548	513,610	561,797
Australia	15,110	16,928	19,047	20,196	24,328	30,006	29,910	33,676
China	354	563	916	2,557	2,765	3,848	5,071	6,348
Hong Kong	6,055	8,693	10,063	11,092	11,768	14,391	19,267	20,802
India	372	484	599	1,030	1,105	1,344	1,563	1,480
Indonesia	3,207	4,384	4,864	6,355	6,777	8,322	6,664	6,932
Japan	22,599	26,591	31,095	34,117	37,309	34,578	33,725	38,153
Korea, South	2,695	2,912	3,427	4,334	5,557	6,508	6,430	7,365
Malaysia	1,466	1,596	1,975	3,148	4,237	5,663	6,522	6,193
New Zealand	3,156	3,314	3,064	3,893	4,601	5,940	6,523	6,136
Philippines	1,355	1,666	1,953	2,484	2,719	3,541	3,295	3,192
Singapore	3,975	6,715	8,875	10,940	12,140	14,912	17,864	19,783
Taiwan	2,226	2,827	3,113	3,775	4,293	4,476	4,668	4,937
Thailand	1,790	2,594	2,943	3,585	4,283	5,000	3,946	5,721
Other	356	696	737	1,022	830	1,019	1,161	1,080
International	2,535	3,131	3,433	4,406	3,618	4,295	4,317	4,578
Addenda:								
Eastern Europe	(D)	731	2,356	4,029	5,136	6,651	7,743	8,143
European Communities(12)	180,491	210,164	240,414	253,242	301,345	337,184	368,997	433,658
OPEC	7,145	10,692	11,737	13,794	15,546	17,641	20,554	23,252

D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure. ¹ OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Includes Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Prior to 1993, Ecuador was also a member and was included in this line.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1999, and earlier issues.

No. 1318. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1966 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (70,381 represents \$70,381,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	1966-75, total	1976-85, total	1986-95, total	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total, net	70,381	104,191	90,669	18,002	16,426	12,668	16,645	12,749	13,820
Investment in financial institutions	2,719	10,432	13,504	1,143	1,430	1,517	1,833	1,588	1,580
Western Europe	1,004	1,618	-5,411	349	174	177	270	319	258
Austria	-19	34	-72	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	(Z)
Belgium and Luxembourg	17	-46	-48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	64	-58	-13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-19	21	-72	-26	-1	-1	-1	-1	(Z)
France	-93	-222	-93	-2	-1	1	-	(Z)	-
Germany	-117	-117	-6,459	-1	-	(Z)	(Z)	-	-
Iceland	-8	-12	-8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-51	7	5	-8	36	-	11	39	8
Italy	85	133	-233	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-
Netherlands	116	-180	-2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	379	-257	-33	4	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	34	1,003	796	112	115	-16	-3	-12	-15
Spain	607	965	-867	31	-55	-59	-48	-37	-37
Sweden	17	-1	-15	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-546	-964	-1,465	-118	-120	-118	-125	-127	-130
Yugoslavia	84	174	-149	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Former Yugoslavia 2:									
Bosnia and Hercegovina	(X)	(X)	227	51	84	92	235	252	220
Croatia	(X)	(X)	124	63	52	9	-10	-7	-12
Macedonia	(X)	(X)	5	1	3	1	3	18	6
Slovenia	(X)	(X)	-48	-6	-17	-24	-27	-16	-16
Former Yugoslavia - Regional 3	(X)	(X)	1	9	-1	(Z)	(Z)	-8	6
Other 1 and unspecified 3	455	1,139	3,010	241	81	293	236	220	228
Eastern Europe	226	1,029	12,352	3,372	2,910	1,963	1,953	1,413	1,785
Albania	-	-	173	48	16	15	58	11	16
Bulgaria	-	-	93	22	8	6	13	14	13
Czechoslovakia	-	-5	17	15	1	-2	3	-11	-
Czech Republic	(X)	(X)	7	2	2	3	9	5	4
Estonia	(X)	(X)	31	1	(Z)	2	7	4	5
Hungary	-5	6	41	3	4	35	15	-16	12
Latvia	(X)	(X)	35	1	3	2	10	4	8
Lithuania	(X)	(X)	96	24	15	28	17	23	14
Poland	-75	1,017	3,490	33	8	5	49	28	36
Romania	92	55	43	15	18	8	29	3	26
Slovakia	-	-	4	1	1	2	12	11	6
Soviet Union	214	-44	-267	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Newly independent states:									
Armenia	(X)	(X)	352	96	127	102	80	26	38
Azerbaijan	(X)	(X)	42	-	24	19	14	4	5
Belarus	(X)	(X)	236	120	37	49	31	19	4
Georgia	(X)	(X)	285	103	86	89	79	38	27
Kazakhstan	(X)	(X)	70	14	17	16	59	52	67
Kyrgyzstan	(X)	(X)	175	105	36	33	38	26	30
Moldova	(X)	(X)	85	35	22	19	15	8	5
Russia	(X)	(X)	3,989	2,164	1,184	455	421	356	435
Tajikistan	(X)	(X)	94	19	30	34	32	27	27
Turkmenistan	(X)	(X)	73	34	13	16	19	1	3
Ukraine	(X)	(X)	352	70	105	170	232	95	140
Uzbekistan	(X)	(X)	8	1	6	1	4	2	6
Former Soviet Union - Regional 3	(X)	(X)	1,711	240	735	617	584	595	659
Other 2 and unspecified 3	(X)	(X)	1,119	207	413	241	124	85	200
Near East and South Asia	17,195	50,777	29,164	8,019	7,042	3,022	7,552	4,723	4,979
Afghanistan	185	56	403	51	9	10	14	17	-0
Bangladesh	701	1,670	1,590	123	202	87	48	42	27
Cyprus	20	138	151	14	16	6	11	10	14
Egypt	271	13,600	26,592	2,766	2,258	1,637	1,620	1,377	2,014
Greece	905	362	2,774	313	262	261	12	-211	-240
India	3,810	1,021	767	92	45	48	55	237	160
Iran	914	-847	-42	-	-	-	-21	-	-
Iraq 4	-5	5	892	116	135	128	119	4	(Z)
Israel	3,760	25,417	25,116	3,295	3,106	420	5,294	2,896	2,840
Jordan	618	1,320	754	125	98	129	168	232	160
Kuwait	-	-	-16,058	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	90	233	22	7	5	5	11	3	1
Nepal	105	177	193	21	20	19	21	24	20
Oman	(Z)	79	42	20	1	4	12	25	20
Pakistan	2,048	1,971	1,222	-35	-158	-187	-164	-62	-82
Saudi Arabia	23	-20	-16,855	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	153	512	596	88	41	26	6	7	1
Syria	15	262	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2,703	3,760	2,956	813	224	147	-61	-19	-162
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-4,070	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen (Sanaa)	3	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	24	216	263	22	1	3	5	12	4
UNRWA 5	296	596	622	140	7	103	72	59	78
West Bank-Gaza	11	13	162	19	64	58	33	53	80
Other and unspecified 3	546	236	1,071	27	705	118	298	20	44

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1318. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1966 to 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 798]

Country	1966-75, total	1976-85, total	1986-95, total	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Africa	3,610	11,067	16,231	1,989	2,031	2,213	1,945	1,339	1,277
Algeria	263	345	413	-11	28	755	644	93	45
Angola	6	115	120	16	58	37	42	41	35
Benin	12	44	101	13	17	14	13	23	14
Botswana	35	169	168	15	15	18	9	9	4
Burkina Faso	40	287	221	26	14	23	11	15	17
Burundi	5	62	171	19	55	39	2	4	6
Cameroon	50	150	247	23	13	4	4	(Z)	9
Cape Verde	1	68	77	7	7	11	10	11	7
Chad	20	145	240	22	10	14	8	6	3
Congo, Democratic Republic of the (former Zaire)	342	939	766	9	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	1
Cote d'Ivoire	57	57	240	23	38	16	22	16	8
Eritrea	-	-	41	4	28	8	18	17	16
Ethiopia	297	310	969	179	168	127	104	77	116
Ghana	203	152	370	60	65	63	34	55	40
Guinea	68	74	239	41	38	28	29	28	18
Kenya	76	549	682	99	54	35	6	27	36
Lesotho	27	197	166	9	8	13	4	5	3
Liberia	86	459	438	46	66	67	58	28	16
Madagascar	13	86	240	28	23	33	42	35	44
Malawi	30	56	404	50	37	64	36	30	22
Mali	58	199	367	39	30	31	12	11	36
Mauritania	20	161	94	10	2	2	2	5	4
Morocco	413	948	662	12	27	-48	-4	-42	-49
Mozambique	1	175	813	94	82	114	53	78	74
Niger	64	223	342	30	16	31	15	11	13
Nigeria	284	267	506	18	52	1	-4	-10	-4
Rwanda	13	91	513	39	220	138	93	87	28
Senegal	48	361	458	58	33	24	38	36	18
Sierra Leone	36	85	111	13	10	11	28	18	13
Somalia	47	582	1,313	522	34	26	10	9	3
South Africa	-11	2	376	66	71	112	99	111	89
Sudan	52	1,358	936	53	60	11	16	24	23
Swaziland	8	58	124	15	10	13	21	12	14
Tanzania	123	259	261	28	24	19	16	18	26
Togo	18	60	109	9	8	3	1	1	2
Tunisia	376	563	-56	-4	2	-5	-24	-9	-22
Uganda	33	40	357	65	57	56	41	56	17
Zambia	35	331	497	52	21	27	21	47	14
Zimbabwe	(Z)	271	269	29	34	29	22	20	46
Other and unspecified ³	361	769	1,866	164	492	245	393	336	473
Far East and Pacific	34,767	9,651	-8,396	25	751	749	780	130	735
Australia	276	-1	-273	-2	-1	-	-	-	-
Burma	43	31	18	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Cambodia	1,760	87	125	29	16	39	36	27	33
China	-	49	396	14	6	136	113	227	249
Hong Kong	41	11	30	1	1	73	133	44	17
Indonesia	1,390	1,660	171	-64	24	25	44	-48	19
Japan and Ryukyu Islands	-345	-210	-10,458	-2	-1	(Z)	(Z)	-	-
Korea, Republic of	5,426	3,518	-3,569	-431	-55	-50	-62	-52	-52
Laos	1,868	8	8	1	2	3	4	3	3
Malaysia	86	39	-74	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	1	1
Mongolia	-	-	95	47	18	11	7	14	19
New Zealand	95	-68	-28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the ⁶	488	1,260	2,104	152	317	209	215	140	175
Philippines	729	1,466	3,177	131	-52	55	64	-46	296
Singapore	78	110	-183	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	-	-
Taiwan	1,523	648	-1,291	-9	-8	-5	-3	-1	-1
Thailand	996	733	678	85	247	203	196	-288	-68
Vietnam	19,720	18	7	1	(Z)	(Z)	-	48	-10
Other and unspecified ³	595	302	671	73	238	51	34	64	57
Western Hemisphere	6,841	9,849	15,415	807	1,005	476	491	592	987
Argentina	34	21	457	86	33	-27	-52	-84	-88
Bolivia	270	413	1,370	151	156	101	100	122	96
Brazil	1,518	399	39	-187	-59	-204	-191	-33	88
Canada	272	317	-589	-41	-120	-	-	-	-
Chile	724	-565	-177	-36	-33	-25	-3	-6	-8
Colombia	846	298	-267	-220	20	4	27	25	42
Costa Rica	103	687	721	14	-5	-30	-44	-30	-28
Dominican Republic	360	550	614	161	(Z)	-15	-19	-29	-14
Ecuador	144	153	351	15	18	5	6	6	2
El Salvador	93	1,681	2,929	217	92	119	79	92	44

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1318. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1966 to 1998—Continued

[See headnote, p. 798]

Country	1966-	1976-	1986-	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
	75, total	85, total	95, total						
Western Hemisphere—Continued									
Guatemala	160	270	1,013	76	57	39	4	37	35
Guyana	71	36	116	9	11	10	11	12	12
Haiti	67	370	835	67	125	156	82	92	87
Honduras	113	801	1,546	101	54	77	31	29	47
Jamaica	120	643	914	37	99	30	-13	-30	-22
Mexico	305	1,162	-44	-147	-229	-199	-127	-91	-126
Nicaragua	150	197	843	43	46	41	37	43	70
Panama	210	205	568	49	8	8	-4	-15	-20
Paraguay	86	22	7	1	3	1	2	3	2
Peru	274	757	1,673	145	157	150	75	133	88
Trinidad and Tobago	21	151	-95	-11	-9	-14	-15	5	204
Uruguay	116	-9	7	2	2	1	3	2	1
Venezuela	115	-34	-151	2	2	-3	1	1	4
Other ⁷ and unspecified ³	671	1,325	2,733	274	579	250	502	309	473
Other international organizations and unspecified areas ³	4,018	9,768	17,809	2,299	1,084	2,551	1,821	2,646	2,218

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ² In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ³ In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ⁴ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁵ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁶ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁷ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

No. 1319. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (9,695 represents 9,695,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total economic and military aid	Economic aid			Military aid		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1980	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993	28,196	24,054	462	23,593	4,143	855	3,288
1994	15,870	11,940	887	11,053	3,931	770	3,161
1995	15,108	11,295	190	11,105	3,813	558	3,255
1996	13,559	9,589	329	9,260	3,970	544	3,426
1997, total	13,035	9,170	218	8,952	3,864	298	3,566
Near East	5,414	2,279	30	2,249	3,135	-	3,135
Sub Saharan Africa	1,172	1,156	42	1,114	16	-	16
Latin America	752	741	40	701	11	-	11
Asia	606	599	81	518	7	-	7
Europe	884	508	10	498	376	298	78
New Independent States	563	559	15	544	4	-	4
Oceania and other	21	20	-	20	1	-	1
Nonregional	3,622	3,307	-	3,307	315	-	315

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance From International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1320. U.S. Foreign Military Aid, by Region and Selected Countries: 1995 to 1997

[In thousands of dollars (3,812,746 represents \$3,812,746,000). For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

Region and country	1995	1996	1997	Region and country	1995	1996	1997
Total	3,812,746	3,970,233	3,864,437	Panama	425	-	-
Near East ¹	3,111,501	3,204,683	3,135,275	Asia ¹	3,804	6,508	6,781
Egypt	1,301,000	1,301,009	1,301,000	Cambodia	273	1,403	1,463
Israel	1,800,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	Malaysia	504	613	631
Jordan	8,303	101,202	31,700	Philippines	-	1,210	1,295
Morocco	724	830	812	Thailand	96	1,445	1,600
Tunisia	800	816	837	Europe ¹	566,928	606,598	376,085
Sub-Saharan Africa ¹	4,955	11,046	16,343	Bulgaria	400	708	903
Ghana	222	257	243	Czech Republic	500	795	737
Kenya	283	297	304	Greece	229,683	224,054	122,528
Senegal	598	637	697	Hungary	796	1,034	1,014
Latin America ¹	21,881	10,717	11,052	Latvia	903	388	535
Bolivia	3,597	547	509	Poland	1,747	1,021	1,000
Colombia	10,588	95	-	Portugal	500	769	551
Dominican Rep	213	507	622	Slovakia	253	473	621
Ecuador	293	547	425	Turkey	329,152	321,095	176,454
El Salvador	404	535	455	N.I.S.	1,722	4,508	3,904
Honduras	325	500	425	Russia	413	760	842
Jamaica	174	469	487	Ukraine	707	1,019	1,015
Mexico	400	992	1,008	Oceania and other	376	420	461
				Nonregional	101,579	125,753	314,536

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance From International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1321. U.S. Foreign Aid—Economic Assistance, by Region and Selected Countries: 1995 to 1997

[In thousands of dollars (11,294,639 represents \$11,294,639,000). For years ending Sept. 30. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

Region and country	1995	1996	1997	Region and country	1995	1996	1997
Total	11,294,639	9,589,560	9,170,285	El Salvador	63,214	78,436	31,168
Near East ¹	2,310,372	2,146,415	2,278,914	Guatemala	39,199	37,333	61,379
Egypt	975,825	824,262	810,743	Haiti	157,592	99,325	101,460
Israel	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	Honduras	29,685	25,800	28,543
Jordan	13,506	32,466	152,683	Jamaica	23,967	32,097	23,614
Lebanon	13,380	1,026	11,031	Mexico	9,931	25,276	10,583
Morocco	15,035	15,821	18,888	Nicaragua	31,373	27,254	26,795
West Bank/Gaza	80,909	63,448	67,012	Peru	131,576	103,366	126,169
Sub-Saharan Africa ¹	1,306,081	1,106,508	1,155,994	Asia ¹	571,818	462,682	599,572
Angola	44,760	83,470	49,187	Bangladesh	146,774	55,142	77,847
Benin	20,337	16,389	16,983	India	164,429	157,175	125,552
Botswana	31,905	1,776	965	Indonesia	61,564	33,459	34,798
Burkina Faso	15,912	13,394	13,055	Cambodia	42,115	27,500	35,000
Cote d'Ivoire	1,800	21,587	14,221	Korea, South	-	6,287	50,155
Eritrea	10,452	13,550	24,621	Nepal	100	15,667	19,376
Ethiopia	119,494	110,810	79,189	Pakistan	16,993	16,493	42,317
Ghana	39,172	43,501	47,303	Philippines	17,121	57,042	40,356
Guinea	19,671	15,671	31,604	Vietnam	5,112	-	48,303
Kenya	26,450	16,122	28,899	Europe ¹	686,098	562,140	507,946
Liberia	51,643	57,912	37,339	Bosnia Hercegovina	71,900	245,325	183,616
Madagascar	30,015	19,684	18,724	Bulgaria	38,525	32,633	11,488
Malawi	67,820	31,354	37,089	Croatia	12,345	15,630	2,217
Mali	34,758	30,912	38,350	Cyprus	-	9,376	4,000
Mozambique	66,719	59,273	54,953	Hungary	26,012	19,564	1,704
Namibia	16,815	6,766	10,329	Lithuania	22,252	17,989	11,977
Niger	18,895	4,846	7,963	Macedonia	13,512	9,655	1,174
Rwanda	166,021	120,527	86,854	Ireland, Republic of	39,200	-	39,200
Senegal	24,386	19,776	20,976	N.I.S. ¹	842,503	628,663	559,142
Somalia	14,778	9,399	5,918	Armenia	52,526	70,724	16,751
South Africa	100,120	116,709	79,476	Belarus	11,067	25,041	-
Sudan	30,067	23,521	27,424	Georgia	39,273	20,023	1,729
Tanzania	31,469	11,788	12,190	Kazakhstan	40,191	29,725	9,730
Uganda	57,826	38,519	64,924	Kyrgyz Republic	25,104	17,034	5,256
Zambia	29,555	10,978	16,160	Moldova	21,723	31,769	4,578
Zimbabwe	21,584	19,497	11,227	Russia	353,196	178,060	64,978
Latin America ¹	717,121	680,509	740,895	Tajikistan	8,401	3,368	10,640
Bolivia	65,570	90,062	131,214	Turkmenistan	5,343	28,952	3,024
Colombia	17,306	16,766	35,111	Ukraine	178,779	120,771	49,722
Costa Rica	6,244	2,139	110	Uzberistan	11,515	10,874	4,397
Dominican Rep	15,692	13,831	14,499	Oceania and other	6,765	21,769	20,693
Ecuador	14,286	13,559	15,086	Nonregional	4,853,881	3,980,874	3,307,129

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes countries and regional organizations not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance From International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1322. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1996 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (850,775 represents \$850,775,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1323 to 1331]

Category	Exports			Imports			Trade balance		
	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
Total	850,775	937,593	931,315	959,349	1,047,799	1,099,902	-108,574	-110,207	-168,587
Goods	611,983	679,325	671,055	803,320	877,279	919,040	-191,337	-197,955	-247,985
Services	238,792	258,268	260,260	156,029	170,520	180,862	82,763	87,748	79,398
Travel	69,751	73,268	70,854	48,048	51,220	53,292	21,703	22,048	17,562
Passenger fares	20,413	20,895	19,986	15,818	18,235	18,693	4,595	2,660	1,293
Other transportation	26,074	26,911	25,818	27,403	28,949	29,999	-1,329	-2,038	-4,181
Royalties and license fees	32,823	33,676	34,827	7,854	9,411	10,960	24,969	24,265	23,867
Other private services	73,073	84,465	91,024	43,138	48,421	52,783	29,935	36,044	38,241
Other	15,765	18,269	16,968	11,081	11,488	12,312	4,684	6,781	4,656
U.S. government miscel. services	893	784	783	2,687	2,796	2,823	-1,794	-2,012	-2,040

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(98).

No. 1323. U.S. Exports and General Imports in Goods: 1970 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (43.8 represents \$43,800,000,000). Domestic and foreign exports, are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value basis; general imports are on customs value basis]

Year	Total goods ¹			Manufactured goods ^{2 3}			Agricultural products ⁴			Mineral fuels ^{3 5}		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	43.8	40.4	3.4	31.7	27.3	4.4	7.3	5.8	1.6	1.6	3.1	-1.5
1971	44.7	46.2	-1.5	32.9	32.1	0.8	7.8	5.8	2.0	1.5	3.7	-2.2
1972	50.5	56.4	-5.9	36.5	39.7	-3.2	9.5	6.5	3.0	1.6	4.8	-3.2
1973	72.5	70.5	2.0	48.5	47.1	1.3	17.9	8.5	9.4	1.7	8.2	-6.5
1974	100.0	102.6	-2.5	68.5	57.8	10.7	22.3	10.4	11.9	3.4	25.5	-22.0
1975	109.3	98.5	10.8	76.9	54.0	22.9	22.1	9.5	12.6	4.5	26.5	-22.0
1976	117.0	123.5	-6.5	83.1	67.6	15.5	23.3	11.2	12.1	4.2	34.0	-29.8
1977	123.2	151.0	-27.8	88.9	80.5	8.4	24.2	13.6	10.6	4.2	47.2	-43.0
1978	145.9	174.8	-28.8	103.6	104.3	-0.7	29.8	15.0	14.8	3.9	42.0	-38.1
1979	186.5	209.5	-22.9	132.7	117.1	15.6	35.2	16.9	18.3	5.7	59.9	-54.2
1980	225.7	245.3	-19.5	160.7	133.0	27.7	41.8	17.4	24.3	8.2	78.9	-70.7
1981	238.7	261.0	-22.3	171.7	149.8	22.0	43.8	17.2	26.6	10.3	81.2	-70.9
1982	216.4	244.0	-27.5	155.3	151.7	3.6	37.0	15.7	21.3	12.8	65.3	-52.5
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.5	171.2	-22.7	36.5	16.5	19.9	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1983	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.7	170.9	-22.2	36.1	16.0	20.2	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984	224.0	330.7	-106.7	164.1	230.9	-66.8	37.9	19.3	18.6	9.7	60.8	-51.1
1985	218.8	336.5	-117.7	168.0	257.5	-89.5	29.3	19.5	9.8	10.3	53.7	-43.4
1986	227.2	365.4	-138.3	179.8	296.7	-116.8	26.3	20.9	5.4	8.4	37.2	-28.8
1987	254.1	406.2	-152.1	199.9	324.4	-124.6	28.7	20.3	8.4	8.0	44.1	-36.1
1988	322.4	441.0	-118.5	255.6	361.4	-105.7	37.1	20.7	16.4	8.5	41.0	-32.5
1989	363.8	473.2	-109.4	287.0	379.4	-92.4	41.6	21.1	20.5	9.9	52.6	-42.7
1990	393.6	495.3	-101.7	315.4	388.8	-73.5	39.6	22.3	17.2	12.4	64.7	-52.3
1991	421.7	488.5	-66.7	345.1	392.4	-47.3	39.4	22.1	17.2	12.3	54.1	-41.8
1992	448.2	532.7	-84.5	368.5	434.3	-65.9	43.1	23.4	19.8	11.3	55.3	-43.9
1993	465.1	580.7	-115.6	388.7	479.9	-91.2	42.8	23.6	19.2	9.9	55.9	-46.0
1994	512.6	663.3	-150.6	431.1	557.3	-126.3	45.9	26.0	20.0	9.0	56.4	-47.4
1995	584.7	743.4	-158.7	486.7	629.7	-143.0	56.0	29.3	26.8	10.5	59.1	-48.6
1996	625.1	795.3	-170.2	524.7	658.8	-134.1	60.6	32.6	28.1	12.4	78.1	-65.7
1997	689.2	870.7	-181.5	592.5	728.9	-136.4	57.1	35.2	21.9	13.0	78.3	-65.3
1998	682.1	911.9	-229.8	596.6	790.8	-194.2	52.0	35.7	16.3	10.4	57.3	-47.0

¹ Includes nonmonetary gold, military grant aid, special category shipments, trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries and undocumented exports to Canada. Adjustments were also made for carryover. Import values are based on transaction prices whenever possible ("f.a.s." for 1974-1979 and Customs value thereafter). Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. ²Manufactured goods include commodity sections 5-9 under Schedules A and E for 1970-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward. Manufacturers include undocumented exports to Canada, nonmonetary gold (excluding gold ore, scrap, and base bullion), and special category shipments. ³Data for 1970-1980 exclude trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries. Census data concordances link the 1980-92 trade figures into time series that are as consistent as possible. Data for 1970-79 are not linked and are from published sources. Import values are "f.a.s." for 1974-1979 and Customs value thereafter; these values are based on transaction prices while maintaining a data series as consistent as possible over time. Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. ⁴1991 Imports include revisions for passenger cars, trucks, petroleum and petroleum products not included elsewhere; see footnote 7 on page 18 for more details. ⁵Agricultural products for 1983-forward utilize the latest census definition that excludes manufactured goods that were previously classified as manufactured agricultural products. ⁶Mineral fuels include commodity section 3 under SITC Rev. 1 for 1970-1976, SITC Rev. 2 for 1977-1982 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward.

Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, through 1996, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual; and thereafter, <<http://www.ita.doc.gov/industry/otea/usfth/aggregate/H198t03.txt>> (release 22 June 22 1999).

No. 1324. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Major Customs District: 1990 to 1998

[In billions of dollars (\$393.0 represents \$393,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total 1	393.0	584.7	625.1	689.2	682.1	490.6	738.6	789.9	861.7	905.7
Anchorage, AK	3.7	5.9	6.1	7.6	7.7	0.7	5.7	6.9	7.2	7.3
Baltimore, MD	6.7	9.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	11.2	14.4	14.0	14.7	16.3
Boston	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.0	12.2	13.4	13.7	14.7	14.7
Buffalo, NY	15.8	30.5	32.3	39.2	38.8	19.2	29.1	29.3	30.4	35.4
Charleston, SC 2	6.7	10.1	10.8	12.3	11.9	6.8	10.4	11.6	12.3	14.0
Chicago, IL	10.2	18.4	18.7	19.6	19.2	18.3	31.3	33.5	37.1	38.5
Cleveland, OH	4.0	7.8	10.2	14.0	15.1	11.3	21.7	23.6	26.2	27.4
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	3.4	4.4	3.8	5.3	5.9	4.8	8.8	9.8	11.4	12.7
Detroit, MI	35.6	56.8	60.8	66.7	69.8	37.8	64.7	69.4	75.7	76.4
Duluth, MN	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.9	6.0	6.5	6.5	5.0
El Paso, TX	3.9	7.9	9.6	10.2	11.4	5.0	12.9	13.6	14.9	17.4
Great Falls, MT	2.4	3.0	3.2	4.3	4.3	4.7	6.9	8.0	8.9	8.7
Honolulu, HI	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2
Houston/Ft. Worth, TX	17.6	27.4	27.1	28.5	27.9	21.6	23.4	28.2	28.9	26.5
Laredo, TX	15.2	24.3	29.7	39.1	41.9	10.0	24.7	31.9	38.1	41.9
Los Angeles, CA	42.1	67.0	69.0	74.2	63.7	64.1	96.3	99.9	110.3	115.9
Miami, FL	11.2	22.7	24.5	29.5	30.2	7.1	11.9	13.5	16.2	18.5
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
Minneapolis, MN	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1
Mobile, AL 2	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
New Orleans, LA	18.0	28.4	31.0	30.4	27.8	24.1	34.4	35.4	35.4	36.3
New York, NY	50.9	61.4	61.9	67.1	67.7	68.0	87.6	93.4	103.1	112.2
Nogales, AZ	2.1	4.0	4.2	4.9	6.5	4.2	7.7	7.2	8.6	10.5
Norfolk, VA 2	11.7	14.4	15.2	16.1	15.1	7.4	8.6	9.4	9.9	10.9
Ogdensburg, NY	7.9	9.2	9.9	10.6	10.6	9.8	14.4	15.9	17.4	18.3
Pembina, ND	3.4	5.5	5.9	7.1	7.4	4.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.1
Philadelphia, PA	4.0	6.7	9.2	7.7	7.5	18.3	18.3	19.0	19.0	19.3
Port Arthur, TX	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	4.8	6.0	6.4	4.6
Portland, ME	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.2
Portland, OR	5.8	10.2	10.0	8.5	7.1	5.6	7.9	7.5	9.6	9.7
Providence, RI	(Z)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.0
San Diego, CA	3.4	6.1	7.5	9.0	9.8	4.3	8.9	11.0	14.0	16.4
San Francisco, CA	23.1	43.7	47.8	48.1	42.7	28.0	58.8	57.7	58.7	55.5
San Juan, PR	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	5.4	6.8	7.2	8.0	8.4
Savannah, GA	7.4	10.9	10.9	13.4	13.5	9.8	14.7	16.1	18.0	19.6
Seattle, WA	32.6	31.4	37.1	44.8	47.2	20.9	24.1	25.1	30.1	32.3
St. Albans, VT	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.3	5.2	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.3
St. Louis, MO	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	3.0	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.3
Tampa, FL	4.3	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.0	9.2	9.2	9.4	11.6
Virgin Islands of the U.S.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.3	2.3
Washington, DC	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
Wilmington, NC	3.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.3	7.4	7.6	8.9	8.8

Z Less than \$50 million. 1 Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. Beginning 1990, the value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA, Charleston, SC, and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. 2 Beginning 1990, excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1980, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990; 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, monthly; and beginning 1995, *U.S. Export History* and *U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

No. 1325. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1994 to 1998

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 1995=100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value					Import unit value				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
United States	95.2	100.0	100.6	99.0	95.9	95.7	100.0	101.0	98.5	92.6
Australia	91.9	100.0	101.2	97.7	86.7	95.2	100.0	99.9	94.6	86.8
Canada	93.0	100.0	101.3	99.3	93.4	96.9	100.0	100.3	99.4	97.2
Denmark	88.1	100.0	98.6	88.4	(NA)	86.1	100.0	97.4	88.7	(NA)
France	88.5	100.0	97.4	86.5	86.3	88.5	100.0	98.1	87.3	86.4
Germany	86.4	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	86.0	100.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	92.4	100.0	110.1	99.4	(NA)	85.2	(NA)	100.1	90.7	(NA)
Japan	92.6	100.0	92.5	86.5	(NA)	92.3	100.0	100.7	95.1	(NA)
Netherlands	86.6	100.0	95.5	(NA)	(NA)	87.8	100.0	96.1	(NA)	(NA)
Norway	87.1	100.0	106.1	98.7	82.7	88.9	100.0	97.8	88.3	84.0
Sweden	88.8	100.0	93.6	87.2	82.7	90.9	100.0	95.6	89.2	83.6
United Kingdom	94.2	100.0	99.9	99.2	(NA)	91.5	100.0	98.9	97.3	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly (copyright).

No. 1326. U.S. Exports, by State of Origin: 1990 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (\$394,045 represents \$394,045,000,000). Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	1998				State and other area	1998			
	1990	1997	Total	Rank		1990	1997	Total	Rank
Total	394,045	688,896	682,977	(X)					
United States	315,065	615,788	612,390	(X)					
Alabama	2,834	5,932	6,371.9	25	Montana	229	530	420.6	49
Alaska	2,850	2,721	1,953.9	39	Nebraska	693	1,971	1,995.1	38
Arizona	3,729	13,820	11,414.5	17	Nevada	394	1,075	687.5	46
Arkansas	920	2,305	2,285.8	34	New Hampshire	973	1,597	1,727.9	42
California	44,520	99,161	95,768.0	1	New Jersey	7,633	15,167	15,371.0	13
Colorado	2,274	5,120	5,266.1	27	New Mexico	249	1,776	1,854.7	40
Connecticut	4,356	7,058	7,297.1	24	New York	22,072	37,979	37,383.5	4
Delaware	1,344	2,067	2,232.1	36	North Carolina	8,010	16,402	15,705.5	12
District of Columbia	320	485	348.4	(X)	North Dakota	360	778	749.7	45
Florida	11,634	23,234	24,452.0	8	Ohio	13,378	24,903	24,851.7	7
Georgia	5,763	12,949	13,475.9	14	Oklahoma	1,646	2,728	2,785.3	33
Hawaii	179	334	276.4	50	Oregon	4,065	9,151	9,031.3	21
Idaho	898	1,664	1,509.9	43	Pennsylvania	8,491	16,089	15,974.2	10
Illinois	12,965	28,455	28,914.2	6	Rhode Island	595	1,088	1,101.9	44
Indiana	5,273	12,029	12,318.1	16	South Carolina	3,116	7,517	7,749.0	23
Iowa	2,189	5,118	4,901.3	28	South Dakota	205	517	446.2	48
Kansas	2,113	4,292	4,039.3	30	Tennessee	3,746	9,233	9,551.7	19
Kentucky	3,175	7,953	8,099.5	22	Texas	32,931	76,184	78,875.3	2
Louisiana	14,199	18,732	16,836.1	9	Utah	1,596	3,239	2,980.7	32
Maine	870	1,723	1,825.0	41	Vermont	1,154	3,811	3,668.4	31
Maryland	2,592	5,214	4,721.6	29	Virginia	9,333	12,755	12,513.9	15
Massachusetts	9,501	16,526	15,878.2	11	Washington	24,432	32,752	38,249.1	3
Michigan	18,474	32,254	28,977.4	5	West Virginia	1,550	2,276	2,105.9	37
Minnesota	5,091	9,447	9,147.3	20	Wisconsin	5,158	10,125	9,751.9	18
Mississippi	1,605	2,290	2,285.8	35	Wyoming	264	560	500.0	47
Missouri	3,130	6,724	5,762.2	26	Puerto Rico	3,600	5,601	6,273.8	(X)
					Virgin Islands	51	233	89.6	(X)
					Other ¹	75,328	67,275	64,223.4	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, Series FT 900, December issues.

No. 1327. U.S. Agriculture Exports, by State: 1996 and 1997

[In millions of dollars (\$59,891 represents \$59,891,000,000)]

State	1997				State	1997					
	1996	Total	Soy-beans and products	Feed grains and products		Live animals and meat	1996	Total	Soy-beans and products	Feed grains and products	Live animals and meat
U.S.	59,891	57,365	9,254	8,448	4,893						
AL	494	535	42	-	23	MT	896	327	-	36	16
AK	-	-	-	-	-	NE	3,510	3,308	526	1,121	737
AZ	409	370	-	-	44	NV	5	6	-	-	1
AR	1,686	1,918	435	39	4	NH	1	1	-	-	-
CA	7,208	7,694	-	-	159	NJ	149	168	17	-	2
CO	1,100	872	-	135	250	NM	75	70	-	19	15
CT	43	80	-	-	-	NY	400	396	-	60	20
DE	133	147	30	-	-	NC	1,400	1,515	135	-	117
FL	1,230	1,212	4	-	33	ND	1,734	1,083	95	152	20
GA	1,224	1,273	39	-	42	OH	1,602	1,361	610	270	32
HI	115	126	-	-	-	OK	517	385	29	46	19
ID	935	841	-	40	71	OR	749	729	-	-	4
IL	3,974	3,748	1,550	1,300	213	PA	544	542	44	-	145
IN	2,049	1,853	791	587	61	RI	1	1	-	-	-
IA	4,640	4,146	1,615	1,504	482	SC	340	354	52	-	7
KS	3,112	2,650	287	608	628	SD	1,163	1,163	353	337	113
KY	1,046	1,110	174	133	189	TN	500	540	156	-	23
LA	662	704	138	-	1	TX	3,477	3,054	27	330	655
ME	40	39	-	-	-	UT	145	125	-	-	50
MD	247	271	69	58	-	VT	8	11	-	-	-
MA	29	48	-	-	-	VA	486	520	63	-	78
MI	1,186	886	182	191	95	WA	1,941	1,857	-	37	93
MN	3,031	2,611	871	784	203	WV	34	31	-	-	-
MS	777	821	211	-	24	WI	1,371	1,219	125	297	151
MO	1,314	1,543	582	354	64	WY	52	40	-	12	13
						Unallocated	2,107	3,062	-	-	-

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS)*, annual.

No. 1328. U. S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1994 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (512,626.5 represents 512,626,500,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total	512,626.5	584,742.0	625,075.0	689,182.4	682,976.7	663,255.7	743,542.8	795,289.3	870,670.7	913,828.2	-150,629.2	-158,800.8	-170,214.3	-181,488.2	-230,851.5
Afghanistan	5.4	4.1	16.9	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.4	16.4	10.0	16.7	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	1.5	-9.7
Albania	16.0	13.5	12.1	3.1	14.9	6.1	9.5	10.3	11.7	12.4	9.9	4.0	1.7	-8.6	2.5
Algeria	1,191.5	774.0	635.2	691.6	650.2	1,526.9	1,749.5	2,125.7	2,439.5	1,631.3	-335.4	-975.5	-1,490.5	-1,747.9	-981.1
Andorra	4.8	16.4	24.5	21.7	23.0	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.1	4.7	16.2	22.0	21.4	22.9
Angola	197.3	259.6	268.3	280.6	354.3	2,061.3	2,232.3	2,901.5	2,779.1	2,251.5	-1,864.0	-1,972.6	-2,633.2	-2,498.6	-1,897.2
Anguilla	12.8	14.6	12.8	18.1	16.7	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.1	12.5	14.5	12.0	17.4	14.6
Antigua	64.8	97.1	82.4	84.5	95.8	5.3	3.1	8.9	4.8	1.9	59.5	94.1	73.5	79.6	93.9
Argentina	4,461.6	4,189.2	4,516.8	5,810.0	5,885.3	1,725.4	1,760.9	2,279.2	2,228.2	2,252.1	2,736.2	2,428.3	2,237.6	3,581.8	3,633.2
Armenia	73.9	70.4	57.4	62.1	51.4	1.0	16.2	1.5	6.0	16.7	73.0	54.2	56.0	56.1	34.7
Aruba	273.6	247.4	234.6	238.4	351.2	461.2	420.6	558.1	610.2	471.0	-187.5	-173.2	-323.5	-371.8	-119.8
Australia	9,780.5	10,789.1	12,008.4	12,062.9	11,929.3	3,202.0	3,322.9	3,868.9	4,602.3	5,381.9	6,578.2	7,466.2	8,139.6	7,460.6	6,547.4
Austria	1,371.7	2,017.2	2,009.8	2,074.7	2,506.1	1,749.7	1,963.3	2,200.3	2,368.4	2,558.0	-378.0	4,563.2	4,639.9	-190.5	-293.7
Azerbaijan	27.4	35.6	54.0	62.3	122.8	0.3	0.8	4.5	5.7	4.9	27.1	34.8	49.5	56.6	51.9
Bahamas, The	684.9	661.3	726.0	809.5	815.1	202.8	156.5	164.9	154.9	142.5	482.0	504.8	561.1	654.6	672.6
Bahrain	443.9	254.9	244.2	406.1	294.9	147.5	134.2	116.3	116.4	155.5	296.4	120.8	127.9	289.8	139.4
Bangladesh	232.1	325.1	210.1	259.0	317.7	1,080.1	1,257.2	1,343.0	1,679.4	1,845.7	-848.0	-932.2	-1,132.9	-1,420.4	-1,528.0
Barbados	161.1	185.7	222.5	280.9	281.1	34.5	37.7	41.2	42.1	35.3	126.6	148.0	181.3	238.7	245.8
Byelarus	46.4	48.0	53.1	40.6	30.4	53.5	44.9	52.2	66.0	105.4	-7.1	3.1	0.9	-25.4	-75.0
Belgium	10,939.3	12,465.5	12,532.2	13,420.3	13,918.1	6,354.3	6,053.9	6,775.7	7,911.9	8,421.9	4,585.0	6,411.6	5,756.6	5,508.4	5,496.2
Belize	115.2	99.8	106.6	114.8	119.9	50.8	52.2	68.2	77.3	66.0	64.4	47.6	38.5	37.5	53.9
Benin	25.9	34.1	27.4	51.6	43.6	10.1	9.8	13.6	7.7	3.6	15.8	24.3	13.8	43.9	40.0
Bermuda	299.9	298.5	281.9	338.1	400.3	9.1	10.3	11.5	29.8	11.5	290.8	288.2	270.4	308.2	388.8
Bolivia	184.9	213.5	269.5	295.1	402.9	260.3	262.5	275.2	223.3	223.6	-75.4	-49.0	-5.7	71.9	179.3
Bosnia and Hercegovina	39.0	28.4	58.8	102.5	40.0	4.5	3.3	10.1	8.3	7.4	34.5	25.1	48.6	94.2	32.6
Botswana	22.7	35.8	28.9	43.1	35.6	13.6	21.2	27.0	24.6	19.7	9.1	14.5	1.9	18.5	15.9
Brazil	8,101.6	11,439.4	12,717.5	15,914.7	15,157.0	8,682.6	8,832.9	8,773.4	9,625.5	10,122.5	-581.0	2,606.6	3,944.2	6,289.2	5,034.5
British Virgin Islands	47.1	49.3	53.9	64.6	62.7	14.6	11.4	6.6	13.1	7.5	32.5	37.9	47.3	51.5	55.2
Brunei	375.8	189.9	374.7	178.1	122.9	45.6	38.3	48.3	55.8	210.8	330.3	151.6	326.4	122.3	-87.9
Bulgaria	110.0	131.8	137.5	109.6	115.1	215.5	188.5	126.5	171.4	219.1	-105.5	-56.7	11.0	-61.8	-104.0
Burkina Faso	7.3	14.6	10.4	18.3	16.1	0.4	0.4	3.9	1.0	0.6	6.8	14.2	6.5	17.3	15.5
Cameroon	53.7	45.5	71.3	121.4	75.2	55.0	57.3	64.5	57.2	53.3	-1.3	-11.7	6.8	64.3	21.9
Canada	114,438.5	127,226.1	134,210.3	151,766.7	156,307.6	128,405.9	144,369.8	155,892.6	168,200.9	174,843.8	-13,967.4	-17,143.7	-21,682.3	-16,434.2	-18,536.2
Cayman Islands	202.2	180.3	208.0	270.3	421.7	52.5	18.3	16.9	19.6	18.1	149.6	162.0	191.2	250.7	403.6
Chad	7.5	10.8	3.4	3.1	3.5	1.8	3.2	7.1	2.9	7.3	5.7	7.6	-3.7	0.2	-3.8
Chile	2,773.8	3,614.9	4,139.5	4,368.4	3,985.2	1,820.5	1,930.8	2,262.2	2,293.1	2,452.9	953.3	1,684.1	1,877.3	2,075.3	1,532.3
China	9,281.8	11,753.6	11,992.6	12,862.3	14,258.0	38,786.7	45,543.2	51,512.6	62,557.6	71,155.9	-29,504.9	-33,789.6	-39,520.0	-49,695.3	-56,897.9
Colombia	4,064.3	4,624.4	4,714.3	5,197.0	4,816.7	3,171.0	3,791.1	4,423.8	4,737.3	4,651.5	893.3	833.3	290.5	459.7	165.2
Congo (Brazzaville)	38.0	54.7	62.9	74.7	92.0	403.4	206.9	315.3	471.5	315.4	-365.5	-152.2	-252.4	-396.8	-223.4
Congo (Kinshawa)	39.5	77.1	73.3	37.8	34.0	179.6	266.9	258.7	281.8	171.6	-140.1	-189.9	-185.3	-244.0	-137.6
Costa Rica	1,870.0	1,736.5	1,816.4	2,024.4	2,299.3	1,647.1	1,843.1	1,974.2	2,323.2	2,745.5	222.9	-106.6	-157.9	-298.8	-446.2
Croatia	146.8	139.9	106.0	138.7	96.8	114.7	93.7	71.2	82.8	72.5	32.0	46.2	34.8	55.9	24.3
Cyprus	208.8	257.8	256.9	244.5	162.6	17.9	13.0	17.4	16.4	31.8	190.9	244.8	239.6	228.1	130.8
Czech Republic	296.8	362.7	412.2	589.8	568.3	315.8	363.4	482.3	609.8	671.9	-19.0	-0.7	-70.1	-20.0	-103.6
Denmark	1,214.8	1,517.7	1,731.0	1,756.9	1,874.3	2,121.6	1,945.0	2,141.5	2,137.7	2,381.7	-906.8	-427.3	-410.5	-380.8	-507.4

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1328. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1994 to 1998—Continued

[See headnote, page 805]

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Djibouti	6.7	8.5	8.3	7.3	20.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.5	6.7	8.4	8.3	7.3	19.6
Dominica	25.6	26.5	34.2	37.4	52.1	6.9	6.6	7.7	9.1	6.4	18.6	19.9	26.5	28.3	45.7
Dominican Republic	2,798.8	3,014.9	3,190.5	3,924.0	3,977.4	3,090.6	3,399.0	3,574.8	4,326.8	4,443.1	-291.8	-384.0	-384.3	-402.8	-465.7
Ecuador	1,194.6	1,538.3	1,258.5	1,525.9	1,686.6	1,726.2	1,939.9	1,958.1	2,054.8	1,755.2	-531.6	-401.6	-699.6	-528.9	-68.6
Egypt	2,854.8	2,985.1	3,153.3	3,835.4	3,059.8	548.7	606.4	680.5	657.5	660.3	2,306.0	2,378.7	2,472.9	3,177.9	2,399.5
El Salvador	931.2	1,110.6	1,074.5	1,400.1	1,515.0	609.2	812.2	955.4	1,346.2	1,438.2	322.0	298.4	99.1	53.8	76.8
Estonia	33.3	138.9	83.6	47.4	87.3	29.3	62.3	55.1	76.8	125.4	4.0	76.6	28.5	-29.3	-38.1
Ethiopia	143.8	147.5	148.1	121.2	88.4	-	-	-	-	52.3	143.8	147.5	148.1	121.2	36.1
Federated States of Micronesia	24.6	23.3	24.7	29.0	31.0	13.2	13.0	11.3	11.9	12.6	11.3	10.2	13.5	17.2	18.4
Fiji	118.2	31.6	27.5	32.8	74.2	97.1	78.0	74.7	84.6	101.1	21.1	-46.4	-47.2	-51.8	-26.9
Finland	1,068.3	1,249.7	2,438.6	1,741.1	1,915.1	1,800.7	2,270.0	2,388.8	2,391.5	2,594.8	-732.4	-1,020.3	49.8	-650.4	-679.7
France	13,618.7	14,245.2	14,455.5	15,964.9	17,728.0	16,699.0	17,209.4	18,645.8	20,636.4	24,077.3	-3,080.2	-2,964.3	-4,190.3	-4,671.5	-6,349.3
French Guiana	195.6	441.7	300.7	493.7	246.5	3.2	5.3	4.7	2.4	3.2	192.5	436.4	296.0	491.4	243.3
French Polynesia	72.0	82.3	88.7	105.2	99.8	14.3	14.1	17.2	35.4	33.8	57.7	68.2	71.5	69.9	66.0
Gabon	40.2	54.4	56.1	84.5	62.4	1,134.3	1,464.0	1,983.7	2,202.3	1,268.3	-1,094.1	-1,409.6	-1,927.6	-2,117.7	-1,205.9
Gambia	3.9	6.2	8.5	9.7	9.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.5	3.9	6.5	6.8	7.3
Georgia	78.2	95.2	82.5	140.6	136.5	1.3	10.6	7.6	7.0	14.2	76.9	84.6	74.9	133.6	122.3
Germany	19,229.0	22,394.3	23,495.0	24,458.3	26,641.9	31,744.3	36,844.0	38,945.1	43,121.5	49,823.9	-12,515.3	-14,449.8	-15,450.1	-18,663.2	-23,182.0
Ghana	124.5	167.2	295.7	315.0	223.4	198.5	196.1	171.4	155.3	144.4	-74.0	-28.9	124.3	159.8	79.0
Gibraltar	23.1	18.4	11.7	8.8	8.8	4.0	4.9	6.5	2.8	6.0	19.1	13.5	5.2	6.0	2.8
Greece	829.0	1,518.8	824.5	949.3	1,355.1	455.3	397.3	506.0	453.2	467.1	373.7	1,121.5	318.5	496.2	888.0
Greenland	3.3	2.4	4.1	4.9	6.1	9.5	7.4	6.4	7.9	7.3	-6.2	-5.0	-2.2	-3.0	-1.2
Grenada	23.5	26.8	35.7	40.6	56.5	7.2	5.3	3.6	6.5	12.1	16.2	21.5	32.1	34.1	44.4
Guadeloupe	51.2	69.3	69.7	57.6	61.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	3.5	2.3	49.3	68.0	64.6	54.1	58.8
Guatemala	1,352.2	1,646.6	1,566.1	1,729.6	1,940.9	1,282.7	1,526.7	1,678.5	1,990.2	2,072.0	69.5	119.9	-112.4	-260.6	-131.1
Guinea	49.8	66.7	87.1	82.8	65.4	92.1	99.0	116.5	127.7	115.6	-42.3	-32.3	-29.4	-44.9	-50.2
Guyana	109.8	141.2	136.9	142.5	145.5	98.0	107.4	109.5	112.8	135.3	11.7	33.8	27.4	29.7	10.2
Haiti	204.5	550.2	474.8	499.1	547.8	58.7	129.8	143.6	188.2	271.8	145.8	420.4	331.3	310.9	276.0
Honduras	1,011.8	1,278.9	1,642.6	2,018.9	2,322.8	1,097.6	1,441.3	1,795.4	2,322.2	2,544.9	-85.8	-162.4	-152.8	-303.4	-222.1
Hong Kong	11,441.0	14,231.4	13,966.3	15,117.1	12,923.5	9,695.6	10,291.2	9,864.5	10,287.8	10,538.4	1,745.4	3,940.2	4,101.8	4,829.3	2,385.1
Hungary	309.0	295.3	330.7	485.5	482.5	470.3	547.0	676.2	1,078.9	1,567.4	-161.3	-251.7	-345.5	-593.5	-1,084.9
Iceland	111.8	170.6	257.1	179.2	236.5	248.7	232.7	236.0	236.0	268.0	-136.9	-62.2	21.2	-51.6	-31.5
India	2,294.0	3,295.8	3,328.3	3,607.6	3,544.7	5,309.5	5,726.2	6,169.5	7,322.4	8,224.6	-3,015.5	-2,430.5	-2,841.2	-3,714.8	-4,679.9
Indonesia	2,808.8	3,359.6	3,976.8	4,522.3	2,290.9	6,546.9	7,435.3	8,249.9	9,188.4	9,337.6	-3,738.2	-4,075.7	-4,273.1	-4,666.1	-7,046.7
Iran	328.9	277.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	(X)	0.1	328.0	277.1	0.3	0.0	-	-	-
Iraq	0.8	0.2	2.8	82.0	106.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	311.9	1,199.4	0.8	0.2	2.8	-229.9	-1,092.9
Ireland	3,418.6	4,108.8	3,668.7	4,642.2	5,653.0	2,893.5	4,078.7	4,803.9	5,866.6	8,384.9	525.2	30.1	-1,135.2	-1,224.4	-2,731.9
Israel	4,995.8	5,621.1	6,011.9	5,994.9	6,977.5	5,229.4	5,708.7	6,433.6	7,326.0	8,628.0	-233.6	-87.6	-421.7	-1,331.0	-1,650.5
Italy	7,182.7	8,861.6	8,797.1	8,994.7	9,027.0	14,802.2	16,348.3	18,324.8	19,405.5	21,012.8	-7,619.4	-7,486.7	-9,527.8	-10,412.8	-11,985.8
Ivory Coast	111.2	173.2	141.1	150.9	151.6	185.4	214.1	397.4	289.0	417.6	-74.2	-40.9	-256.3	-138.1	-266.0
Jamaica	1,065.5	1,420.4	1,491.0	1,416.5	1,303.7	746.6	847.0	838.2	738.0	753.3	318.9	573.4	652.9	678.4	550.4
Japan	53,487.7	64,342.6	67,606.8	65,548.5	57,887.9	119,155.7	123,479.1	115,187.0	121,663.2	121,981.6	-65,668.0	-59,136.5	-47,580.2	-56,114.8	-64,093.7
Jordan	287.3	335.3	345.2	402.5	353.1	29.0	28.8	25.2	25.3	16.4	258.3	306.5	320.1	377.1	336.7
Kazakhstan	130.2	80.9	138.3	346.3	103.1	62.3	122.9	121.2	128.9	168.7	67.9	-42.1	17.2	217.4	-65.6
Kenya	169.6	114.0	104.6	225.3	199.0	108.8	101.5	106.5	114.0	98.5	60.8	12.5	-2.0	111.4	100.5
Kiribati	23.4	2.3	4.2	2.7	2.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	22.4	1.1	3.0	1.0	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Kuwait	1,175.9	1,437.3	1,983.6	1,390.0	1,479.4	1,457.5	1,335.5	1,651.2	1,816.4	1,272.2	-281.5	101.8	332.4	-426.4	207.2
Kyrgyzstan	6.0	24.7	46.9	28.4	20.6	7.7	8.3	5.0	2.4	0.3	-1.8	16.3	41.9	25.9	20.3
Latvia	101.1	89.5	166.6	217.8	186.8	41.4	81.9	102.9	145.1	114.8	59.7	7.6	63.7	72.7	72.0
Lebanon	442.0	592.3	627.0	551.9	514.1	25.4	35.1	41.5	77.8	82.4	416.6	557.2	585.6	474.2	431.7
Lesotho	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.4	63.0	62.1	65.4	86.5	100.1	-59.6	-60.2	-62.7	-84.2	-98.7
Liberia	46.4	41.7	49.8	42.9	50.0	3.5	9.8	26.9	4.8	25.1	42.9	31.9	22.9	38.1	24.9
Liechtenstein	13.9	14.9	8.9	12.5	7.3	98.3	126.2	91.1	116.5	242.9	-84.4	-111.3	-82.3	-104.0	-235.6
Lithuania	41.2	52.0	62.9	87.4	62.2	15.3	26.4	34.4	79.8	81.2	25.9	25.6	28.6	7.6	-19.0
Luxembourg	228.4	374.4	242.2	712.1	606.1	287.5	234.0	203.8	238.8	373.9	-59.1	140.4	38.3	473.2	232.2
Macau	21.2	29.9	29.8	65.0	40.8	791.3	895.3	857.6	1,021.0	1,108.6	-770.1	-865.5	-827.9	-956.0	-1,067.8
Macedonia	14.0	21.3	14.4	33.8	14.9	82.1	88.8	124.8	147.1	175.4	-68.1	-67.6	-110.5	-113.3	-160.5
Madagascar	47.9	10.0	11.5	11.5	14.6	57.1	57.3	45.5	62.6	71.4	-9.2	-47.3	-34.0	-51.0	-56.8
Malawi	18.7	17.8	13.3	17.6	14.5	56.5	40.9	72.5	82.8	60.5	-37.8	-23.1	-59.2	-65.3	-46.0
Malaysia	6,969.0	8,816.1	8,546.2	10,780.0	8,952.9	13,981.7	17,454.7	17,828.8	18,026.7	19,001.4	-7,012.6	-8,638.6	-9,282.6	-7,246.7	-10,048.5
Mali	19.0	23.2	18.4	26.2	25.4	6.1	3.6	4.9	3.8	3.4	13.0	19.6	13.5	22.3	22.0
Malta	87.6	106.7	125.2	120.9	268.3	95.7	132.4	208.6	273.6	340.5	-8.0	-25.8	-83.5	-102.7	-72.2
Marshall Islands	33.1	31.7	29.4	23.6	24.8	8.0	11.0	3.9	7.3	5.8	25.2	20.6	25.5	16.3	19.0
Martinique	31.1	38.4	35.3	33.9	26.4	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.4	1.0	27.5	36.3	34.3	31.4	25.4
Mauritania	14.0	43.1	15.1	20.9	19.5	3.5	5.5	5.3	0.2	0.4	10.5	37.6	9.8	20.6	19.1
Mauritius	23.7	24.7	25.2	31.4	23.3	216.6	229.7	217.0	238.4	271.6	-192.9	-204.9	-191.8	-207.0	-248.3
Mexico	50,843.5	46,292.1	56,791.5	71,388.4	79,010.1	49,493.8	62,100.6	74,297.3	85,937.5	94,708.7	1,349.7	-15,808.6	-17,505.8	-14,549.1	-15,698.6
Moldova	23.4	10.2	21.6	19.7	20.6	3.0	24.8	29.7	53.7	111.6	20.4	-14.6	-8.1	-34.0	-91.0
Monaco	5.6	9.5	3.1	6.9	6.4	17.5	12.2	15.9	19.6	25.6	-11.9	-2.7	-12.8	-12.7	-19.2
Morocco	408.7	517.4	476.3	434.7	552.3	192.0	239.3	247.1	295.9	343.2	216.7	278.1	229.2	138.9	209.1
Mozambique	39.4	49.3	23.0	45.6	45.7	15.3	27.6	26.6	30.5	25.8	24.1	21.7	3.5	15.1	19.9
Namibia	16.4	26.5	22.7	25.0	51.2	27.8	11.5	27.1	63.0	51.8	-11.4	15.0	-4.5	-38.1	-0.6
Netherlands	13,581.6	16,557.7	16,662.6	19,826.7	19,003.8	6,006.8	6,405.0	6,583.1	7,292.8	7,591.0	7,574.8	10,152.7	10,079.4	12,533.8	11,412.8
Netherlands Antilles	521.0	504.0	529.6	475.2	742.1	425.3	289.9	684.8	579.8	307.6	95.7	214.1	-155.2	-104.6	434.5
New Caledonia	27.3	22.4	28.7	34.4	19.3	22.7	40.2	54.8	51.9	17.7	4.7	-17.8	-26.1	-17.5	1.6
New Zealand	1,507.8	1,691.4	1,728.5	1,962.1	1,884.6	1,421.1	1,451.8	1,463.2	1,579.2	1,645.0	86.6	239.6	265.4	382.9	239.6
Norway	185.7	249.7	262.3	289.8	336.6	167.2	238.7	350.1	439.3	453.3	18.5	11.0	-88.1	-149.5	-116.7
Niger	12.0	39.5	27.2	24.8	18.2	2.4	1.6	0.7	29.8	1.7	9.6	38.0	26.5	-5.0	16.5
Nigeria	509.1	602.8	818.4	813.1	819.6	4,429.9	4,930.4	5,978.3	6,349.4	4,194.6	-3,920.9	-4,327.7	-5,159.9	-5,536.4	-3,375.0
Norway	1,267.3	1,293.0	1,559.0	1,721.3	1,709.1	2,353.4	3,086.7	3,992.5	3,752.0	2,873.6	-1,086.1	-1,793.7	-2,433.5	-2,030.7	-1,164.5
Oman	219.1	222.0	216.8	340.8	302.7	458.3	294.9	414.4	242.4	216.7	-239.2	-72.9	-197.7	88.4	86.0
Pakistan	718.3	941.2	1,271.4	1,240.1	726.2	1,011.6	1,197.1	1,265.7	1,442.2	1,691.4	-293.3	-255.8	-5.7	-202.2	-965.2
Panama	1,277.0	1,389.6	1,380.5	1,536.1	1,752.8	322.4	307.1	346.1	367.2	312.5	954.6	1,082.5	1,034.4	1,168.9	1,440.3
Papua New Guinea	65.7	50.8	69.2	116.6	65.4	114.8	50.1	85.6	64.5	129.6	-49.1	0.7	-16.4	52.1	-64.2
Paraguay	787.6	992.4	897.5	913.4	785.9	80.1	55.0	42.3	40.7	35.5	707.5	937.4	855.2	872.8	752.4
Peru	1,407.5	1,775.3	1,773.8	1,953.3	2,056.2	841.1	1,034.5	1,280.9	1,772.3	1,977.3	566.4	740.8	512.9	181.0	78.9
Philippines	3,886.0	5,294.8	6,142.4	7,417.3	6,736.2	5,719.1	7,006.5	8,161.4	10,445.0	11,948.9	-1,833.0	-1,711.7	-2,019.0	-3,027.6	-5,212.7
Poland	625.2	776.1	968.3	1,169.9	881.6	651.2	663.9	627.9	695.6	782.6	-26.0	112.2	340.4	474.4	99.0
Portugal	1,054.3	898.1	960.7	954.2	887.7	898.5	1,056.6	1,016.5	1,138.0	1,265.8	155.8	-158.5	-55.8	-183.8	-378.1
Qatar	161.9	225.9	207.7	379.0	354.1	80.9	90.9	157.1	157.4	220.4	81.0	135.0	50.6	221.7	133.7
Romania	339.7	253.1	265.6	258.0	339.5	194.7	222.4	248.5	399.8	393.3	145.0	30.7	17.1	-141.8	-53.8

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1328. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1994 to 1998—Continued

[See headnote, page 805]

Country	Exports, domestic, and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Russia	2,578.1	2,823.3	3,345.8	3,364.9	3,584.7	3,245.0	4,030.0	3,576.8	4,319.0	5,733.7	-666.9	-1,206.6	-231.0	-954.0	-2,149.0
Saudi Arabia	6,013.4	6,154.9	7,311.3	8,437.8	10,524.9	7,688.0	8,376.7	10,467.2	9,364.8	6,338.9	-1,674.6	-2,221.8	-3,155.9	-927.0	4,186.0
Senegal	42.4	67.9	55.8	51.8	59.2	11.3	5.0	5.5	6.8	5.2	31.2	62.9	50.3	44.9	54.0
Singapore	13,019.9	15,333.2	16,720.0	17,696.2	15,673.5	15,357.7	18,560.5	20,343.1	20,074.6	18,357.4	-2,337.8	-3,227.3	-3,623.1	-2,378.4	-2,683.9
Slovakia	42.8	61.0	62.6	82.0	110.7	130.7	129.5	124.6	165.6	165.7	-87.9	-68.5	-62.0	-83.6	-55.0
Somalia	29.9	8.1	4.2	2.8	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	29.7	7.9	4.1	2.4	2.1
South Africa	2,172.3	2,750.6	3,111.9	2,997.2	3,626.1	2,030.5	2,208.0	2,323.3	2,510.1	3,055.5	141.8	542.6	788.5	487.2	570.6
South Korea	18,025.4	25,379.9	26,621.1	25,046.1	16,538.3	19,629.3	24,183.9	22,655.1	23,173.1	23,936.5	-1,603.9	1,195.9	3,966.0	1,873.0	-7,398.2
Spain	4,622.3	5,526.0	5,499.6	5,538.7	5,464.6	3,554.9	3,879.5	4,279.8	4,605.5	4,784.3	1,067.4	1,646.5	1,219.8	933.3	680.3
Sri Lanka	197.7	279.1	211.1	154.7	190.1	1,093.0	1,259.7	1,393.0	1,620.0	1,765.9	-895.2	-980.5	-1,181.9	-1,465.3	-1,575.8
St. Lucia	80.5	80.9	84.5	89.3	92.4	26.5	35.2	22.3	34.2	22.4	54.0	45.7	62.2	55.1	70.0
St. Vincent	38.2	42.2	45.0	54.4	274.2	5.4	7.8	6.8	4.3	4.8	32.7	34.4	38.2	50.0	269.4
Sudan	54.5	43.4	51.3	36.4	6.8	35.1	22.7	18.7	12.1	3.1	19.4	20.7	32.6	24.3	3.7
Suriname	121.8	189.7	222.7	183.0	187.2	43.3	100.2	96.6	91.5	106.1	78.5	89.5	126.0	91.5	81.1
Sweden	2,518.4	3,079.8	3,430.5	3,314.1	3,819.4	5,040.9	6,256.4	7,152.7	7,298.9	7,836.7	-2,522.5	-3,176.6	-3,722.2	-3,984.8	-4,017.3
Switzerland	5,624.0	6,227.5	8,373.4	8,306.9	7,251.3	6,373.1	7,593.8	7,792.6	8,405.1	8,675.9	-749.1	-1,366.4	580.8	-98.2	-1,424.6
Syria	197.9	223.4	226.3	180.4	161.4	64.3	61.2	15.2	27.9	45.8	133.6	162.1	211.1	152.6	115.6
Taiwan	17,108.8	19,289.6	18,460.2	20,365.7	18,157.1	26,705.8	28,971.8	29,907.3	32,628.5	33,122.9	-9,597.0	-9,682.2	-11,447.1	-12,262.8	-14,965.8
Tajikistan	15.2	17.7	17.2	18.6	12.2	59.6	40.9	32.8	8.5	32.6	-44.5	-23.2	-15.6	10.0	-20.4
Tanzania	48.9	66.3	50.2	64.9	66.9	14.9	22.4	18.9	26.6	31.6	34.0	43.9	31.3	38.3	35.3
Thailand	4,865.1	6,665.0	7,197.5	7,349.4	5,233.4	10,305.8	11,348.1	11,336.1	12,601.5	13,434.3	-5,440.7	-4,683.1	-4,138.6	-5,252.1	-8,200.9
Togo	12.4	18.5	20.0	25.6	25.5	4.1	3.5	4.2	9.4	2.2	8.4	15.1	15.8	16.2	23.3
Trinidad and Tobago	540.5	689.2	665.5	1,105.9	982.8	1,113.2	1,086.2	1,313.2	1,134.3	970.9	-572.7	-397.1	-647.7	-28.3	11.9
Tunisia	327.2	215.0	189.2	252.3	196.8	53.9	70.4	75.8	63.1	61.5	273.3	144.6	113.4	189.2	135.3
Turkey	2,752.4	2,768.1	2,846.6	3,539.5	3,512.5	1,574.9	1,797.9	1,778.2	2,121.1	2,545.6	1,177.5	970.3	1,068.4	1,418.5	966.9
Turkmenistan	137.4	34.2	200.8	117.7	28.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	2.1	2.8	135.7	33.0	200.3	115.6	25.2
Turks and Caicos Islands	29.2	33.5	43.5	58.6	63.8	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.7	24.7	28.6	38.4	53.3	59.1
Uganda	27.7	22.1	17.2	35.2	29.8	34.9	13.2	15.9	37.8	15.2	-7.1	8.9	1.3	-2.5	14.6
Ukraine	180.3	223.4	395.1	402.9	367.5	323.4	405.6	506.9	410.0	530.7	-143.1	-182.2	-111.9	-7.1	-163.2
United Arab Emirates	1,598.7	2,006.5	2,533.2	2,607.1	2,369.6	448.6	459.2	498.8	920.1	660.8	1,150.1	1,547.2	2,034.4	1,687.0	1,708.8
United Kingdom	26,899.5	28,856.5	30,962.5	36,425.3	39,070.2	25,057.5	26,929.2	28,978.8	32,659.3	34,792.5	1,842.1	1,927.0	1,983.7	3,766.0	4,277.7
Uruguay	310.7	395.9	482.9	547.6	591.4	167.7	167.2	260.5	228.9	255.8	143.0	228.7	222.4	318.7	335.6
Uzbekistan	89.6	63.4	351.8	234.1	147.3	2.9	18.7	159.0	34.1	34.1	86.7	44.7	192.8	195.1	113.2
Venezuela	4,039.3	4,640.4	4,749.4	6,601.6	6,519.8	8,371.3	9,764.0	13,173.1	13,477.2	9,282.4	-4,332.0	-5,123.6	-8,423.7	-6,875.6	-2,762.6
Vietnam	172.7	252.5	616.4	286.6	274.2	50.6	198.9	331.8	388.5	553.4	122.2	53.6	284.7	-101.9	-279.2
Western Samoa	7.3	7.6	11.9	11.1	10.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	10.9	8.6	3.6
Yemen, Republic of	178.0	185.2	255.9	153.4	177.4	182.7	41.6	31.2	16.0	37.6	-4.7	143.6	224.7	137.4	139.8
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	0.5	2.2	46.0	49.1	73.9	-	-	8.2	10.4	12.6	0.5	2.2	37.8	38.7	61.3
Zambia	32.6	48.9	46.0	29.3	21.6	63.5	32.9	64.2	55.9	47.3	-30.9	16.0	-18.3	-26.6	-25.7
Zimbabwe	92.8	122.0	90.7	81.9	93.1	102.4	97.7	133.0	139.5	127.0	-9.6	24.3	-42.3	-57.5	-33.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT 900, December issues.

No. 1329. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1995 to 1998

[In millions of dollars (584,742 represents \$584,742,000,000). SITC=Standard International Trade Classification. N.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

Commodity group	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
Total	584,742	624,767	689,182	682,977	743,445	791,364	870,671	913,828
Agricultural commodities	54,850	59,311	55,639	50,608	29,258	32,565	35,164	35,741
Animal feeds	3,667	4,183	4,621	4,050	472	633	648	606
Cereal flour	1,163	1,170	1,241	1,272	1,082	1,213	1,328	1,460
Coffee	15	4	7	10	2,985	2,491	3,575	3,063
Corn	7,521	8,623	5,426	4,617	66	116	103	142
Cotton, raw and linters	3,711	2,740	2,716	2,563	29	300	20	19
Hides and skins	1,621	1,515	1,503	1,126	140	133	130	110
Live animals	521	533	685	678	1,729	1,595	1,655	1,718
Meat and preparations	6,450	6,958	6,885	6,411	2,317	2,317	2,656	2,847
Oils/fats, vegetable	1,293	1,024	1,398	1,825	1,157	1,416	1,381	1,324
Rice	994	1,029	933	1,208	121	157	217	182
Soybeans	5,422	7,447	7,479	4,878	32	31	86	54
Sugar	5	5	3	3	682	1,001	956	709
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,397	1,390	1,548	1,459	555	1,053	1,129	780
Vegetables and fruits	7,098	7,313	7,472	7,321	6,581	7,514	7,752	8,372
Wheat	5,464	6,302	4,196	3,712	238	247	359	284
Other agricultural	8,508	9,075	9,526	9,475	11,072	12,348	13,169	14,071
Manufactured goods	451,828	483,874	550,529	551,368	629,685	659,867	728,928	792,422
ADP equipment, office machinery	36,410	39,666	43,698	40,745	62,703	66,499	74,993	76,846
Airplane parts	10,349	11,723	13,266	15,046	2,616	3,464	4,917	5,905
Airplanes	13,836	18,962	25,552	35,328	3,651	3,943	4,557	6,933
Alcoholic bev, distilled	390	385	385	385	1,844	2,048	2,186	2,295
Aluminum	3,775	3,485	3,768	3,599	5,819	4,828	5,558	5,962
Artwork/antiques	1,071	887	1,120	1,149	2,666	2,791	3,587	3,977
Basketware, etc	1,996	2,239	2,494	2,583	2,942	3,014	3,364	3,835
Chemicals, cosmetics	3,835	4,323	4,873	4,749	2,307	2,443	2,677	2,893
Chemicals, dyeing	2,585	2,716	3,294	3,467	2,079	2,165	2,485	2,470
Chemicals, fertilizers	3,219	3,070	3,123	3,274	1,391	1,400	1,374	1,568
Chemicals, inorganic	4,541	4,657	5,264	4,744	4,658	4,954	5,132	5,118
Chemicals, medicinal	6,434	7,160	8,087	9,457	5,543	7,076	8,748	10,885
Chemicals, n.e.s.	9,131	9,651	11,160	10,830	3,925	4,568	4,821	4,822
Chemicals, organic	16,106	14,744	16,408	14,903	13,334	14,820	16,874	18,300
Chemicals, plastics	14,958	15,467	17,274	16,616	7,155	7,443	8,237	8,565
Cigarettes	4,770	4,736	4,417	4,166	64	69	75	103
Clothing	6,482	7,285	8,396	8,508	39,523	41,559	48,408	53,743
Copper	1,728	1,553	1,441	1,276	2,983	2,953	3,254	3,063
Cork, wood, lumber	5,637	5,501	5,146	4,093	6,149	7,532	8,179	7,625
Crude fertilizers	1,525	1,526	1,621	1,599	1,164	1,176	1,334	1,298
Electrical machinery	53,139	56,637	65,816	65,412	75,051	75,525	80,370	79,366
Fish and preparations	3,177	2,930	2,624	2,170	6,739	6,657	7,687	8,105
Footwear	671	761	800	720	12,098	12,749	14,026	13,879
Furniture and parts	3,125	3,323	3,942	4,408	8,338	9,431	11,144	13,338
Gem diamonds	171	151	108	124	5,951	6,588	7,595	8,489
General industrial machinery	24,394	26,599	30,603	30,044	24,125	25,286	26,321	28,802
Glassware	630	680	813	714	1,333	1,413	1,553	1,607
Glass	1,644	1,814	2,125	1,998	1,468	1,679	1,750	1,774
Gold, nonmonetary	5,055	6,641	5,673	5,393	2,155	2,737	3,035	3,571
Iron and steel mill products	5,349	4,795	5,637	5,475	12,279	13,368	14,285	17,161
Lighting, plumbing	1,293	1,358	1,535	1,406	2,284	2,579	2,944	3,391
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	8,060	9,234	10,309	10,657	10,010	10,843	12,242	13,505
Metal ores; scrap	5,564	4,278	4,662	3,592	4,004	4,048	4,156	4,101
Metalworking machinery	4,626	5,241	5,702	5,272	5,926	6,789	7,325	7,928
Nickel	284	307	347	365	1,197	1,137	1,144	894
Optical goods	1,113	1,378	1,697	1,907	2,148	2,327	2,493	2,727
Paper and paperboard	9,572	9,837	10,283	9,914	12,470	11,637	11,697	12,796
Photographic equipment	3,351	3,743	3,865	3,477	5,145	5,271	5,759	5,656
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	3,847	4,439	5,092	5,548	5,101	5,306	5,676	6,140
Platinum	318	248	437	392	1,694	1,716	1,973	3,057
Pottery	99	95	101	103	1,667	1,569	1,683	1,719
Power generating machinery	21,856	22,292	27,221	28,566	20,493	22,499	24,601	28,132
Printed materials	4,325	4,346	4,605	4,667	2,584	2,700	2,871	3,072
Pulp and waste paper	6,206	4,034	3,868	3,435	3,827	2,648	2,639	2,443
Records/magnetic media	6,263	6,555	6,815	6,053	3,896	4,078	4,137	4,387
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	888	972	1,256	1,290	1,415	1,465	1,553	1,645
Rubber tires and tubes	1,858	1,959	2,394	2,549	3,144	3,074	3,417	4,095

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1329. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1995 to 1998—Continued

[In millions of dollars (18,616 represents \$18,616,000,000)]

Commodity group	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1995	1996	1997	1998
Manufactured goods—Continued								
Scientific instruments	18,616	20,599	24,039	24,143	11,581	12,385	13,969	15,505
Ships, boats	1,178	1,064	1,366	1,716	816	1,029	875	1,134
Silver and bullion	663	638	641	624	580	569	472	662
Spacecraft	655	636	994	1,102	169	232	239	142
Specialized industrial machinery	23,311	25,659	29,162	27,317	18,972	18,509	21,182	22,970
Television, VCR, etc.	(NA)	(NA)	24,093	23,401	(NA)	(NA)	36,771	42,462
Textile yarn, fabric	7,192	7,814	8,975	8,973	9,980	10,248	11,951	12,890
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,560	3,693	3,827	3,242	13,074	14,734	17,374	18,691
Travel goods	253	306	330	304	3,408	3,581	3,841	3,944
Watches/clocks/parts	248	277	310	311	2,785	2,805	2,838	3,207
Wood manufactures	1,633	1,685	1,958	1,692	3,687	4,037	4,668	5,634
Mineral fuel	10,358	12,057	12,682	9,957	59,109	73,028	78,277	57,646
Coal	3,714	3,849	3,586	3,191	703	606	655	726
Crude oil	6	460	1,040	670	42,814	50,582	54,226	37,534
Petroleum preparations	3,244	3,948	3,899	2,855	9,096	13,858	13,904	10,945
Liquefied propane/butane	316	302	298	204	852	1,263	1,158	931
Natural gas	266	261	275	243	3,182	4,002	5,477	5,338
Other mineral	2,812	3,237	3,584	2,794	2,462	2,717	2,857	2,172
Reexports	36,581	40,690	44,153	45,769	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Agricultural commodities	1,174	1,252	1,439	1,396	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Manufactured goods	34,848	38,798	41,958	43,851	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mineral fuels	120	168	284	113	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other, reexports	439	472	472	409	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis." ² Customs value basis.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(98); and previous annual revision releases.

No. 1330. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile, by Company Type and Employment-Size Class: 1987 and 1992

Company type and employment-size class	Number of exporters		Known export value (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
					Number of exporters		Known export value	
	1987	1992	1987	1992	1987	1992	1987	1992
All companies, total	69,354	112,854	159,913	348,960	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No employees	8,351	15,534	8,293	9,178	12.0	13.8	5.2	2.6
1 to 19 employees	30,818	51,186	11,911	29,397	44.4	45.4	7.4	8.4
20 to 49 employees	11,619	18,501	5,058	17,005	16.8	16.4	3.2	4.9
50 to 99 employees	6,911	10,505	5,235	13,840	10.0	9.3	3.3	4.0
100 to 249 employees	5,703	8,679	6,100	18,371	8.2	7.7	3.8	5.3
250 to 499 employees	2,469	3,621	5,616	15,055	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.3
500 or more employees	3,483	4,828	117,700	246,114	5.0	4.3	73.6	70.5
Manufacturers	29,127	42,763	115,740	241,522	42.0	37.9	72.4	69.2
No employees	1,561	1,949	1,565	1,971	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.6
1 to 19 employees	7,998	12,342	810	2,534	11.5	10.9	0.5	0.7
20 to 49 employees	6,301	9,949	1,115	4,217	9.1	8.8	0.7	1.2
50 to 99 employees	4,523	6,781	1,639	4,897	6.5	6.0	1.0	1.4
100 to 249 employees	4,182	5,999	3,376	9,809	6.0	5.3	2.1	2.8
250 to 499 employees	1,881	2,594	3,130	8,990	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6
500 or more employees	2,681	3,149	104,105	209,104	3.9	2.8	65.1	59.9
Wholesalers	23,114	39,713	25,471	50,989	33.3	35.2	15.9	14.6
No employees	1,859	4,503	1,166	1,882	2.7	4.0	0.7	0.5
1 to 19 employees	14,697	25,296	7,358	16,730	21.2	22.4	4.6	4.8
20 to 49 employees	3,583	5,673	3,100	7,128	5.2	5.0	1.9	2.0
50 to 99 employees	1,546	2,182	3,064	5,419	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.6
100 to 249 employees	869	1,338	2,042	4,820	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
250 to 499 employees	305	406	1,543	1,942	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6
500 or more employees	255	315	7,197	13,068	0.4	0.3	4.5	3.7
Other companies	15,907	26,910	15,267	53,158	22.9	23.8	9.5	15.2
No employees	3,972	6,030	2,221	2,754	5.7	5.3	1.4	0.8
1 to 19 employees	7,975	13,364	3,714	9,934	11.5	11.8	2.3	2.8
20 to 49 employees	1,706	2,826	835	5,625	2.5	2.5	0.5	1.6
50 to 99 employees	825	1,488	524	3,380	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.0
100 to 249 employees	622	1,271	666	3,547	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.0
250 to 499 employees	270	586	924	3,998	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
500 or more employees	537	1,345	6,384	23,921	0.8	1.2	4.0	6.9
Unclassified companies	1,206	3,468	3,436	3,291	1.7	3.1	2.1	0.9

¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis." Total export value was \$251 billion in 1987 and \$448 billion in 1992.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 1992*, CB-97-135 press release.

No. 1331. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Selected SIC-Based Product Category: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars (\$374,537 represents \$374,537,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold]

SIC-based product category	SIC ¹ code	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Domestic exports, total²	(X)	374,537	425,377	439,282	482,141	547,300	583,221	688,896
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	(X)	26,225	26,785	25,324	26,102	33,418	36,234	31,224
Agricultural products	01	22,597	22,633	21,615	22,189	29,391	32,380	27,460
Livestock and livestock products	02	829	871	836	973	920	989	1,132
Forestry products	08	281	324	276	263	272	271	279
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³	09	2,518	2,959	2,596	2,677	2,836	2,594	2,352
Mineral commodities	(X)	7,335	7,210	5,584	5,650	7,159	7,284	7,598
Metallic ores and concentrates	10	1,137	1,084	799	1,018	1,562	1,091	1,250
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	11,12	4,513	4,241	3,090	2,858	3,572	3,694	3,406
Crude petroleum and natural gas	13	638	737	588	576	729	1,197	1,566
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	14	1,047	1,148	1,107	1,199	1,296	1,302	1,375
Manufactured commodities	(X)	330,403	383,082	400,721	441,501	496,421	530,484	596,539
Food and kindred products	20	16,160	19,761	20,509	23,094	26,021	27,041	28,488
Tobacco manufactures	21	5,040	4,509	4,253	5,367	5,222	5,238	4,956
Textile mill products	22	3,635	4,473	4,687	5,151	5,696	6,177	7,081
Apparel and related products	23	2,848	4,599	5,433	6,145	7,190	8,104	9,279
Lumber and related products	24	6,523	6,802	7,361	7,252	7,424	7,401	7,312
Furniture and fixtures	25	1,589	2,518	2,818	3,030	2,953	3,101	3,643
Paper and allied products	26	8,631	9,969	9,457	11,000	14,943	14,002	14,512
Printing and publishing	27	3,150	3,808	4,057	4,070	4,471	4,534	4,791
Chemicals and allied products	28	37,806	41,953	42,742	48,950	57,897	58,503	65,800
Petroleum and coal products	29	6,794	6,403	6,163	5,510	6,014	7,158	7,331
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	6,398	7,872	8,554	9,942	11,025	12,093	14,187
Leather and leather products	31	1,388	1,541	1,536	1,539	1,565	1,725	1,907
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	3,295	3,855	3,844	4,215	4,796	5,097	5,847
Primary metal products	33	13,116	15,105	18,669	16,327	20,191	21,279	22,694
Fabricated metal products	34	11,138	13,265	13,497	13,395	15,161	16,612	17,921
Machinery, except electrical	35	61,229	68,554	72,279	82,120	95,909	104,055	117,531
Electric and electronic machinery	36	39,807	45,992	52,947	63,839	76,235	79,533	93,767
Transportation equipment	37	68,113	82,862	80,196	85,068	92,699	92,887	108,465
Instruments and related products	38	19,524	22,815	24,699	26,560	29,581	32,842	36,978
Misc. manufactured commodities	39	4,296	5,446	5,288	5,813	7,383	6,763	7,279
Imports for consumption, total²	(X)	490,554	525,091	574,863	657,884	739,661	790,470	862,426
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	(X)	12,750	14,216	15,866	17,427	19,799	20,661	22,817
Agricultural products	01	5,925	6,716	7,839	8,657	9,803	10,950	12,231
Livestock and livestock products	02	1,453	1,873	2,161	2,047	2,450	2,377	2,483
Forestry products	08	1,015	1,088	1,068	1,208	1,932	1,810	1,625
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³	09	4,357	4,540	4,798	5,515	5,614	5,525	6,478
Mineral commodities	(X)	51,391	44,823	45,965	47,300	51,050	57,144	53,313
Metallic ores and concentrates	10	1,500	1,167	1,108	1,283	1,413	1,407	1,406
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	11,12	93	127	218	229	248	238	257
Crude petroleum and natural gas	13	48,917	42,796	43,871	44,949	48,495	54,463	50,030
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	14	881	734	767	839	894	1,035	1,619
Manufactured commodities	(X)	407,043	445,127	490,289	567,052	639,729	680,609	750,206
Food and kindred products	20	16,564	17,445	16,090	17,342	18,326	20,948	22,600
Tobacco manufactures	21	94	285	467	163	169	245	463
Textile mill products	22	6,807	7,808	6,161	6,534	6,965	7,169	8,370
Apparel and related products	23	24,644	30,533	35,475	38,561	41,208	43,075	50,191
Lumber and related products	24	5,446	6,700	8,901	10,528	10,406	12,194	13,531
Furniture and fixtures	25	5,235	5,601	6,242	7,522	8,303	9,320	11,008
Paper and allied products	26	11,669	10,382	10,891	11,772	16,757	14,784	14,839
Printing and publishing	27	1,849	2,046	2,211	2,422	2,902	2,996	3,210
Chemicals and allied products	28	21,611	25,849	27,259	31,697	38,079	42,826	48,382
Petroleum and coal products	29	14,472	10,410	9,906	9,504	8,971	18,768	22,149
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	9,731	11,287	13,053	14,393	15,973	16,891	18,320
Leather and leather products	31	10,944	11,342	11,692	12,977	13,628	14,187	15,459
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	5,845	5,951	6,431	7,594	8,498	9,088	10,178
Primary metal products	33	23,232	22,891	22,772	30,106	33,519	34,583	37,727
Fabricated metal products	34	11,608	12,436	12,941	14,664	16,213	17,492	19,317
Machinery, except electrical	35	55,021	62,274	73,370	89,705	106,391	112,907	125,777
Electric and electronic machinery	36	55,736	65,596	76,869	94,332	114,912	114,066	120,879
Transportation equipment	37	89,599	92,930	102,259	115,998	122,344	129,235	140,684
Instruments and related products	38	16,846	20,338	22,080	24,410	27,473	28,747	31,545
Misc. manufactured commodities	39	20,090	23,025	25,219	26,830	28,694	31,088	25,579

X Not applicable. ¹ Standard Industrial Classification. ² Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. ³ Includes frozen and packaged fish.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT 900, December issues.