

# Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social welfare; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; Federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and Federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers' compensation, vocational rehabilitation; child support; child care; charity contributions; and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal sources for these data are the Social Security Administration's quarterly *Social Security Bulletin* and the *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which present current data on many of the programs. Current data on employment security are published annually in the Department of Labor's *Unemployment Insurance, Financial Data*. Statistics on aid to families with dependent children (AFDC) are presented in the U.S. Administration for Children and Families' annual publication, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*.

**Social insurance under the Social Security Act**—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The Federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. A worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although reduced benefits may be obtained up to 3 years earlier; the worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured

## In Brief

In 1993, households below poverty level receiving:

<i>Medicaid</i>	49%
<i>Food stamps</i>	35%

Social Security beneficiaries, 1994:

<i>Total</i>	43 million
<i>Retired workers</i>	26 million

workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump-sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the Medicare (HI) program, see section 3.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see table 580). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through Federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons 65 and over with specified amounts of Social Security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from Federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment

and Training Administration and each State's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, State agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-service members and Federal employees, unemployment assistance under the Disaster Relief Act of 1970, and workers assistance and relocation allowances under the Trade Act. Under State unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most States, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a Federal-State program to those who have exhausted their regular State benefits. The basic benefit can vary among States by over 100 percent. Some States also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a Federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the Federal Act and 12 State laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one States have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to States under State unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the Federal tax finances administrative costs, the Federal share of extended benefits, and advances to States. About 93 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

**Retirement Programs for Government Employees**—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for Federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program (OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under Medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of

transferring to FERS during 1987. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of Federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by State and local retirement systems similar to the Federal civil service retirement system. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

**Workers' compensation**—All States provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some States exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic help). Federal laws cover Federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Social Security Administration and the Department of Labor administer "Black Lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most States, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

**Public aid**—State-administered public assistance programs (Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), emergency assistance and general assistance) and the Federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program administered by the Social Security Administration provide benefits to persons who qualify. AFDC and emergency assistance are in part federally funded while the costs of general assistance are met entirely with State and local funds. The SSI program replaced Federal grants for aid to the aged, blind, and disabled in the 50 States and the District of Columbia in 1974. Residents of the Northern Mariana Islands became eligible in 1978. Federal grants continue for aid to the aged, blind, and disabled in Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The SSI program provides a minimum income for the aged, blind, and disabled and establishes uniform national basic eligibility requirements and payment standards. Most States supplement the basic SSI payment.

**Federal Food Stamp program**—Under the Food Stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores. The monthly amount of coupons a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below 130 percent of the official poverty guidelines, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, Social Security, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households must meet these requirements, even those receiving other Federal assistance payments. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

**Health and welfare services**—Programs providing health and welfare

services are aided through Federal grants to States for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the Medicaid program, see section 3.

**Noncash benefits**—The Bureau of the Census annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, section 1, and section 15). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g. food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and Medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

**Statistical reliability**—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

**Historical statistics**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

## No. 571. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs: 1970 to 1992

[In billions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 573]

YEAR	Total	Social insurance	Public aid	Health and medical programs <sup>1</sup>	Veterans programs	Education	Housing	Other social welfare	All health and medical care <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total:</b>									
1970.....	146	55	16	10	9	51	1	4	25
1980.....	493	230	73	27	21	121	7	14	100
1985.....	732	370	98	39	27	172	13	14	171
1989.....	957	468	129	57	30	239	18	17	240
1990.....	1,050	514	147	62	31	258	19	18	276
1991.....	1,161	561	181	67	33	277	22	20	317
1992.....	1,264	617	208	70	35	292	21	22	354
<b>Federal:</b>									
1970.....	77	45	10	5	9	6	1	2	16
1980.....	303	191	49	13	21	13	6	9	69
1985.....	451	310	63	18	27	14	11	8	122
1989.....	565	387	82	24	30	19	15	8	165
1990.....	617	422	93	27	30	18	17	9	190
1991.....	676	454	113	30	32	19	19	10	213
1992.....	749	496	139	32	34	20	18	11	250
<b>State and local:</b>									
1970.....	68	9	7	5	(Z)	45	(Z)	2	9
1980.....	190	39	23	14	(Z)	108	1	5	31
1985.....	281	59	35	21	(Z)	158	2	6	49
1989.....	392	81	47	33	(Z)	220	3	8	75
1990.....	433	92	54	35	(Z)	240	3	9	85
1991.....	484	108	68	37	1	258	3	10	103
1992.....	514	121	69	38	1	272	3	11	105
<b>Percent Federal:</b>									
1970.....	53	83	59	48	99	12	83	55	65
1980.....	62	83	68	47	99	11	91	65	69
1985.....	62	84	64	46	99	8	88	56	71
1990.....	59	82	64	44	98	7	85	50	69
1991.....	58	81	62	44	98	7	87	50	68
1992.....	59	80	67	46	98	7	87	50	71
<b>Per capita (current dollars):<sup>3</sup></b>									
1970.....	698	262	79	46	43	244	3	20	120
1980.....	2,126	990	314	118	92	523	30	59	434
1985.....	3,009	1,516	405	161	111	708	52	56	705
1990.....	4,131	2,017	579	250	120	1,018	77	71	1,084
1991.....	4,530	2,184	708	266	126	1,083	84	77	1,237
1992.....	4,863	2,369	801	274	130	1,126	79	83	1,364
<b>Per capita (constant (1992) dollars):<sup>3 4</sup></b>									
1970.....	2,421	908	275	160	150	847	12	69	418
1980.....	3,678	1,712	544	204	159	905	51	102	750
1985.....	3,993	2,011	537	215	147	940	69	74	940
1990.....	4,440	2,168	622	269	129	1,094	83	76	1,171
1991.....	4,531	2,185	705	271	126	1,083	87	77	1,234
1992.....	4,863	2,369	801	274	130	1,126	79	83	1,364

Z Less than \$500 million. <sup>1</sup> Excludes program parts of social insurance, public aid, veterans, and other social welfare. <sup>2</sup> Combines "Health and medical programs" with medical services included in social insurance, public aid, veterans, vocational rehabilitation, and antipoverty programs. <sup>3</sup> Excludes payments within foreign countries for education, veterans, OASDHI, and civil service retirement. <sup>4</sup> Constant dollar figures are based on implicit price deflators for personal consumption expenditures published by U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis in *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994.

## No. 572. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs as Percent of GDP and Total Government Outlays: 1970 to 1992

[See headnote, table 573]

YEAR	TOTAL EXPENDITURES				FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT			
	Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change <sup>1</sup>	Percent of—	
			Total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Total govt. outlays			Total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Total Federal outlays			Total GDP <sup>2</sup>	Total State and local outlays
1970...	146	14.6	14.8	46.5	77	13.2	7.8	40.0	68	16.3	6.9	57.9
1980...	493	14.7	18.6	57.2	303	15.2	11.4	54.4	190	13.8	7.2	62.9
1985...	732	8.0	18.4	52.2	451	7.1	11.3	48.7	281	9.3	7.1	59.9
1989.....	957	7.9	18.5	55.2	565	7.2	10.9	49.5	392	8.8	7.6	68.0
1990.....	1,050	9.7	18.9	56.7	617	9.0	11.1	51.4	433	10.7	7.8	68.0
1991.....	1,161	10.6	20.3	58.6	676	9.7	11.8	52.8	484	12.0	8.5	70.4
1992.....	1,264	8.9	21.0	61.6	749	10.8	12.4	57.1	514	6.2	8.5	70.6

<sup>1</sup> Percent change from immediate prior year. <sup>2</sup> Gross domestic product. Source of tables 571 and 572: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1993; and unpublished data.

### No. 573. Social Welfare Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Public Program: 1980 to 1992

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Represents outlays from trust funds (mostly social insurance funds built up by earmarked contributions from insured persons, their employers, or both) and budgetary outlays from general revenues. Includes administrative expenditures, capital outlay, and some expenditures and payments outside the United States. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 1-47, for related but not comparable data]

PROGRAM	FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL			
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1980	1990	1991	1992
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>303,167</b>	<b>616,639</b>	<b>676,411</b>	<b>749,406</b>	<b>189,547</b>	<b>433,036</b>	<b>484,409</b>	<b>514,457</b>
<b>Social insurance</b> .....	<b>191,162</b>	<b>422,257</b>	<b>453,534</b>	<b>495,710</b>	<b>38,592</b>	<b>91,565</b>	<b>107,641</b>	<b>121,266</b>
Old-age, survivors, disability, health .....	152,110	355,264	382,290	416,564	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health insurance (Medicare) .....	34,992	109,709	116,651	132,246	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public employee retirement .....	26,983	53,541	56,880	58,229	12,507	36,851	40,391	45,099
Railroad employee retirement .....	4,769	7,230	7,532	7,737	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployment insurance and employment services <sup>2</sup> .....	4,408	3,096	3,613	9,928	13,919	16,878	24,793	31,238
Other railroad employee insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	224	105	94	95	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
State temporary disability insurance <sup>4</sup> .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,377	3,224	3,879	4,009
Workers' compensation <sup>5</sup> .....	2,668	3,021	3,125	3,157	10,789	34,613	38,578	40,919
Hospital and medical benefits .....	130	457	506	571	3,596	13,849	15,503	17,344
<b>Public aid</b> .....	<b>49,394</b>	<b>92,858</b>	<b>113,235</b>	<b>138,704</b>	<b>23,309</b>	<b>53,953</b>	<b>68,104</b>	<b>69,241</b>
Public assistance <sup>6</sup> .....	23,542	54,747	69,315	86,747	21,522	50,347	64,354	65,264
Medical assistance payments <sup>7</sup> .....	14,550	40,690	53,393	69,766	13,020	35,485	48,521	47,848
Social services .....	1,757	2,065	2,117	2,031	586	688	706	677
Supplemental Security Income .....	6,440	13,625	15,896	19,446	1,787	3,605	3,751	3,978
Food stamps .....	9,083	16,254	19,471	23,233	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other <sup>8</sup> .....	10,329	8,232	8,553	9,279	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Health and medical programs</b> .....	<b>12,840</b>	<b>27,204</b>	<b>29,700</b>	<b>31,965</b>	<b>14,423</b>	<b>35,151</b>	<b>37,300</b>	<b>37,861</b>
Hospital and medical care .....	6,636	14,816	17,128	17,781	5,667	11,479	11,836	11,407
Civilian programs .....	2,438	3,654	4,388	5,012	5,667	11,479	11,836	11,407
Defense Department <sup>9</sup> .....	4,198	11,162	12,740	12,769	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maternal and child health programs .....	351	492	522	580	519	1,374	1,461	1,532
Medical research .....	4,428	9,172	9,445	10,641	496	1,679	1,854	1,931
Medical facilities construction .....	210	413	-	-	1,450	1,922	2,056	2,388
Other .....	1,215	2,311	2,605	2,963	6,291	18,697	20,093	20,603
<b>Veterans programs</b> .....	<b>21,255</b>	<b>30,428</b>	<b>32,331</b>	<b>34,212</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>555</b>
Pensions and compensation .....	11,306	15,793	16,284	16,539	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs .....	6,204	12,004	13,222	14,567	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital and medical care .....	5,750	11,321	12,190	13,452	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital construction .....	323	445	776	845	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medical and prosthetic research .....	131	238	256	270	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Education .....	2,401	523	570	772	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Life insurance <sup>10</sup> .....	665	1,038	1,039	1,114	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare and other .....	679	1,070	1,217	1,220	212	488	526	555
<b>Education</b> <sup>11</sup> .....	<b>13,452</b>	<b>18,374</b>	<b>19,084</b>	<b>20,188</b>	<b>107,597</b>	<b>240,011</b>	<b>258,063</b>	<b>272,011</b>
Elementary and secondary <sup>12</sup> .....	7,430	9,944	11,979	12,891	79,720	189,333	203,819	214,015
Construction <sup>13</sup> .....	41	23	39	43	6,483	10,613	12,324	14,638
Higher .....	4,468	6,747	5,339	5,392	21,708	50,678	54,243	57,996
Construction .....	42	-	31	30	1,486	3,953	3,950	4,839
Vocational and adult <sup>13</sup> .....	1,207	1,293	1,314	1,452	6,169	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>12</sup> )
<b>Housing</b> .....	<b>6,278</b>	<b>16,612</b>	<b>18,696</b>	<b>17,950</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>2,856</b>	<b>2,826</b>	<b>2,668</b>
<b>Other social welfare</b> .....	<b>8,786</b>	<b>8,905</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>10,677</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>9,012</b>	<b>9,949</b>	<b>10,855</b>
Vocational rehabilitation .....	1,006	1,661	1,751	1,912	245	466	485	534
Medical services and research .....	237	415	438	478	56	116	121	134
Institutional care <sup>14</sup> .....	74	143	142	144	408	486	523	541
Child nutrition <sup>15</sup> .....	4,209	5,470	6,098	6,722	643	1,696	1,869	2,054
Child welfare <sup>16</sup> .....	57	253	274	274	743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special CSA and ACTION programs <sup>17</sup> .....	2,303	169	192	194	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare, not elsewhere classified <sup>18</sup> .....	1,137	1,209	1,375	1,431	2,774	6,365	7,072	7,726

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Excludes refunds to those leaving service. Federal data include military retirement. <sup>2</sup> Includes compensation for Federal employees and ex-servicemen, trade adjustment and cash training allowance, and payments under extended, emergency, disaster, and special unemployment insurance programs. <sup>3</sup> Unemployment and temporary disability insurance. <sup>4</sup> Cash and medical benefits in five areas. Includes private plans where applicable. <sup>5</sup> Benefits paid by private insurance carriers, State funds, and self-insurers. Federal includes black lung benefit programs. <sup>6</sup> Includes payments under State general assistance programs and work incentive activities, not shown separately. <sup>7</sup> Medicaid payments and State and local general assistance medical payments. <sup>8</sup> Refugee assistance, surplus food for the needy, and work-experience training programs under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act. Beginning 1990, includes low-income energy assistance program. <sup>9</sup> Includes medical care for military dependent families. <sup>10</sup> Excludes servicemen's group life insurance. <sup>11</sup> Federal expenditures include administrative costs (Department of Education) and research, not shown separately. <sup>12</sup> Beginning 1990, all State and local vocational education costs included with elementary-secondary. <sup>13</sup> Construction costs of vocational and adult education programs included under elementary-secondary expenditures. <sup>14</sup> Federal expenditures represent primarily surplus foods for nonprofit institutions. <sup>15</sup> Surplus food for schools and programs under National School Lunch and Child Nutrition Acts. <sup>16</sup> Represents primarily child welfare services under Title V of the Social Security Act. <sup>17</sup> Includes domestic volunteer programs under ACTION and community action and migrant workers programs under Community Services Administration. Beginning 1990, represents ACTION funds only. <sup>18</sup> Federal expenditures include administrative expenses of the Secretary of Health and Human Services; Indian welfare and guidance; and aging and juvenile delinquency activities. State and local include antipoverty and manpower programs, child care and adoption services, legal assistance, and other unspecified welfare services.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1993; and unpublished data.

### No. 574. Private Expenditures for Social Welfare, by Type: 1980 to 1992

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

TYPE	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
<b>Total expenditures</b> . . . . .	<b>255,859</b>	<b>471,794</b>	<b>555,643</b>	<b>610,812</b>	<b>678,275</b>	<b>728,034</b>	<b>768,165</b>	<b>824,719</b>
Percent of gross domestic product	9.4	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.7
Health . . . . .	145,800	259,400	298,600	336,100	370,700	410,000	432,900	462,900
Income maintenance . . . . .	54,103	119,442	144,116	149,357	167,726	165,283	172,553	185,572
Private pension plan payments <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	37,560	98,450	120,442	124,546	140,911	137,739	144,237	156,888
Short-term sickness and disability <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	9,214	11,261	12,579	13,613	14,457	14,566	14,720	15,526
Long-term disability <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,282	1,937	2,293	2,295	2,892	2,926	3,172	3,143
Life insurance and death <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	5,075	7,489	8,166	8,418	9,063	9,278	9,472	9,442
Supplemental unemployment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	972	305	636	485	403	774	952	573
Education . . . . .	33,180	54,038	65,498	72,137	80,383	87,864	93,813	100,491
Welfare and other services . . . . .	22,776	38,914	47,429	53,218	59,466	64,887	68,899	75,756

<sup>1</sup> Covers benefits paid for solely by employers and all benefits of employment-related pension plans to which employee contributions are made. Excludes individual savings plans such as IRA's and Keogh plans. Pension plan benefits include monthly benefits and lump-sum distributions to retired and disabled employees and their dependents and to survivors of deceased employees. Also includes preretirement lump-sum distributions. <sup>2</sup> Covers wage and salary workers in private industry. <sup>3</sup> Covers all wage and salary workers.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, annual.

### No. 575. Public Income-Maintenance Programs—Cash Benefit Payments: 1980 to 1994

[Includes payments outside the United States and benefits to dependents, where applicable]

PROGRAM	PAYMENTS (bil. dol.)									PERCENT		
	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1993
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>228.1</b>	<b>335.2</b>	<b>393.8</b>	<b>421.9</b>	<b>455.8</b>	<b>503.3</b>	<b>541.9</b>	<b>553.2</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Percent of personal income <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.3	(NA)	(X)	(X)	(X)
OASDI <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	120.3	186.1	216.4	229.6	245.6	265.6	284.3	301.2	315.9	53	54	54
Public employee retirement <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	40.6	63.0	78.0	83.8	90.4	97.3	103.7	111.4	(NA)	18	20	20
Railroad retirement . . . . .	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0	2	2	2
Veterans' pensions, compensation . . . . .	11.4	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.9	18.7	5	3	3
Unemployment benefits <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	18.9	14.4	13.2	16.4	20.0	31.3	37.3	21.5	21.6	8	4	4
Temporary disability benefits . . . . .	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	(NA)	1	1	1
Workers' compensation <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	9.7	22.3	30.3	33.8	37.6	41.7	44.1	43.4	(NA)	4	8	8
Public assistance . . . . .	12.1	15.3	17.0	17.4	19.3	20.1	22.4	22.1	23.0	5	4	4
Supplemental Security Income . . . . .	7.9	11.1	14.7	14.9	15.2	18.5	22.3	24.7	26.1	3	4	4

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes lump sum death benefits, not shown separately. Lump sum death benefits for State and local government employee retirement systems are not available beginning 1987. <sup>2</sup> For base data, see table 696. <sup>3</sup> Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance under Federal Social Security Act; see text, section 12. <sup>4</sup> Excludes refunds of contributions to employees who leave service. <sup>5</sup> Beginning 1985, covers State unemployment insurance, Ex-Servicemen's Compensation Act and railroad unemployment insurance only. <sup>6</sup> Includes black lung benefits.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly; and unpublished data.

### No. 576. Number of Families Receiving Specified Sources of Income, by Characteristic of Householder and Family Income: 1994

[In thousands. Families as of March 1995. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

SOURCE OF INCOME	Total families <sup>1</sup>	Under 65 years old	65 years old and over	White	Black	Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,000
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>69,313</b>	<b>58,077</b>	<b>11,236</b>	<b>58,444</b>	<b>8,093</b>	<b>6,202</b>	<b>10,805</b>	<b>10,422</b>	<b>9,912</b>
Earnings . . . . .	58,628	54,009	4,619	49,708	6,500	5,279	6,022	7,658	8,439
Wages and salary . . . . .	56,496	52,363	4,133	47,741	6,411	5,138	5,490	7,260	8,109
Social Security, railroad retirement . . . . .	16,210	5,752	10,458	14,181	1,674	934	3,020	4,116	3,022
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) . . . . .	2,390	1,795	595	1,595	645	367	1,182	491	288
Public assistance . . . . .	3,906	3,794	112	2,273	1,378	753	2,916	545	209
Veterans payments . . . . .	1,822	1,073	749	1,595	177	53	192	356	312
Unemployment compensation . . . . .	5,450	5,171	279	4,677	521	630	629	870	916
Workers compensation . . . . .	1,927	1,810	118	1,673	193	172	195	331	369
Retirement income . . . . .	10,091	4,253	5,838	9,170	724	346	587	2,052	2,021
Private pensions . . . . .	6,479	2,340	4,140	5,971	398	210	423	1,545	1,420
Military retirement . . . . .	1,032	740	292	901	111	40	24	89	141
Federal employee pensions . . . . .	1,186	391	795	1,013	132	30	49	193	239
State or local employee pensions . . . . .	1,814	804	1,010	1,666	119	62	78	273	371
Other income . . . . .	10,277	9,846	430	8,518	1,360	716	1,796	1,518	1,566
Alimony . . . . .	212	199	13	195	12	10	25	34	51
Child support . . . . .	4,247	4,196	51	3,506	627	309	1,032	761	720
Education assistance . . . . .	4,770	4,631	139	3,964	606	308	610	627	657

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1994 Income and Poverty CD-ROM.



### No. 577. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: 1990 and 1994

[For years ending September 30, except as noted. Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of job and training programs and some educational benefits, recipients must work or study for wages, training allowances, stipends, grants, or loans. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

PROGRAM	AVERAGE MONTHLY RECIPIENTS (1,000)		EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	(X)	(X)	<b>210,817</b>	<b>344,861</b>	<b>151,478</b>	<b>246,240</b>	<b>59,339</b>	<b>98,621</b>
Medical care <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	86,785	161,139	50,190	93,892	36,595	67,247
Medicaid <sup>3,4</sup>	25,253	34,047	72,492	143,593	41,103	82,147	31,389	61,446
Veterans <sup>5,6,7</sup>	585	1,537	6,624	8,162	6,624	8,162	-	-
General assistance <sup>7</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	4,853	5,370	-	-	4,853	5,370
Indian Health Services <sup>3,4</sup>	1,100	1,333	1,176	1,943	1,176	1,943	-	-
Maternal and child health services	(NA)	11,600	907	1,118	554	687	353	431
Cash aid <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	54,255	83,749	36,445	61,477	17,810	22,272
Supplemental Security Income <sup>4,8</sup>	4,938	6,429	17,233	27,310	13,607	23,544	3,626	3,766
A.F.D.C.	11,465	14,229	21,200	25,920	11,507	14,141	9,693	11,779
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) <sup>10</sup>	37,836	54,177	5,303	16,549	5,303	16,549	-	-
Foster care	168	246	2,741	5,159	1,473	2,748	1,268	2,411
General assistance <sup>10</sup>	1,205	1,113	2,924	3,250	-	-	2,924	3,250
Pensions for needy veterans <sup>11,12</sup>	1,106	838	3,954	3,159	3,954	3,159	-	-
Food benefits <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	25,106	38,100	23,871	36,233	1,235	1,867
Food stamps <sup>4,13</sup>	21,500	28,900	17,686	27,396	16,512	25,599	1,174	1,797
School lunch program <sup>14,15</sup>	11,600	14,000	3,154	4,438	3,154	4,438	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children <sup>4,16</sup>	4,500	6,500	2,126	3,309	2,126	3,309	-	-
School breakfast <sup>14</sup>	3,600	5,200	548	936	548	936	-	-
Child and adult care food program <sup>17</sup>	842	1,116	447	774	447	774	-	-
Nutrition program for elderly <sup>18</sup>	3,540	(NA)	575	689	514	619	61	70
Housing benefits <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	17,548	26,130	17,548	25,738	-	392
Low-income housing asst. (Sec. 8) <sup>19</sup>	2,500	2,926	10,577	14,576	10,577	14,576	-	-
Low-rent public housing <sup>19,20</sup>	1,405	1,409	3,918	6,609	3,918	6,609	(NA)	(NA)
Rural housing loans <sup>21,22</sup>	26	39	1,311	2,384	1,311	2,384	-	-
Interest reduction payments <sup>19</sup>	531	504	630	659	630	659	-	-
Home investment partnerships <sup>4,22,23</sup>	(NA)	68	3	595	3	219	-	376
Education aid <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	14,390	15,707	13,761	14,804	629	903
Pell grants <sup>24,25</sup>	3,214	3,819	4,484	6,459	4,484	6,459	-	-
Head Start	541	740	1,940	4,156	1,552	3,325	388	831
Stafford loans <sup>24</sup>	4,496	3,854	5,648	2,757	5,648	2,757	-	-
Services <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	6,460	11,982	3,781	6,737	2,679	5,245
Social services (Title 20) <sup>26</sup>	(NA)	(NA)	5,346	8,322	2,762	3,800	2,584	4,522
Child care for AFDC recipients and ex-recipients <sup>28</sup>	(NA)	519	211	1,199	116	700	95	499
Child care and development block grant	(X)	(NA)	(X)	893	(X)	893	(X)	-
Jobs and training <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	4,242	5,531	3,975	4,870	267	661
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth <sup>29</sup>	630	759	1,745	1,597	1,745	1,597	-	-
JOBS (for AFDC recipients) <sup>30</sup>	444	579	452	1,417	265	850	187	567
Job Corps	61	100	803	1,040	803	1,040	-	-
Summer youth employment program <sup>31</sup>	585	569	709	877	709	877	-	-
Energy assistance <sup>2</sup>	(X)	(X)	1,728	1,871	1,604	1,837	124	34
Low-income energy assistance <sup>4,32,33</sup>	5,800	6,100	1,567	1,731	1,443	1,697	124	34

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants to offset State and local costs of welfare, health care, and education provided to legalized aliens. <sup>2</sup> Includes other programs not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. <sup>4</sup> Expenditures include administrative expenses. <sup>5</sup> Medical care for veterans with a nonservice-connected disability. <sup>6</sup> Recipients are estimated number of inpatients. <sup>7</sup> Estimated expenditures. <sup>8</sup> Includes State-administered SSI supplements. <sup>9</sup> Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. Excludes data for foster care program and child support operations (cost and collections). <sup>10</sup> Estimated recipients. <sup>11</sup> Estimated recipients as of September. <sup>12</sup> Includes dependents and survivors. <sup>13</sup> Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. <sup>14</sup> Free and reduced-price segments. <sup>15</sup> Includes estimate of commodity assistance. <sup>16</sup> Special supplemental food program for women, infants and children. <sup>17</sup> Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. Adult participants and funding are not included. <sup>18</sup> No income test required but preference given to those with greatest need. <sup>19</sup> Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. <sup>20</sup> Includes operating subsidies and HUD-administered Indian housing. <sup>21</sup> Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. <sup>22</sup> Expenditure data represent amounts obligated. <sup>23</sup> Recipient data are housing units provided or rehabilitated. <sup>24</sup> Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. <sup>25</sup> Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. <sup>26</sup> Non-Federal expenditure data are rough estimates. <sup>27</sup> Includes one-time authorization of \$1 billion for enterprise communities and empowerment zones. <sup>28</sup> Recipient data are estimated number of children served. <sup>29</sup> Recipient data are total number of participants. <sup>30</sup> Job opportunities and basic skills training program (JOBS). <sup>31</sup> Total participants (June-August). <sup>32</sup> Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. <sup>33</sup> Federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient, and Expenditure Data, FY's 1992-94," Report 96-159 EPW, and earlier reports.

### No. 578. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 1993

[In thousands, except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. The means-tested noncash benefits covered are food stamps, free or reduced-price school lunches, public or subsidized housing, and Medicaid. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14. Data for 1980-90 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1992, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

TYPE OF BENEFIT RECEIVED	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993			
					Total	Below poverty level		Above poverty level
						Number	Percent distribution	
Total households . . . . .	82,368	88,458	94,312	96,426	97,107	13,777	100	83,330
Receiving at least one noncash benefit . . . . .	14,266	14,466	16,098	18,639	19,937	8,817	64	11,120
Not receiving cash public assistance . . . . .	7,860	7,860	8,819	10,431	11,573	3,824	28	7,749
Receiving cash public assistance <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	6,407	6,607	7,279	8,208	8,365	4,993	36	3,372
Total households receiving—								
Food stamps . . . . .	6,769	6,779	7,163	8,669	9,167	4,827	35	4,340
School lunch . . . . .	5,532	5,752	6,252	7,264	8,109	3,929	29	4,180
Public housing . . . . .	2,777	3,799	4,339	4,550	5,183	2,909	21	2,274
Medicaid . . . . .	8,287	8,178	10,321	12,476	13,134	6,746	49	6,388

<sup>1</sup> Households receiving money from Aid to Families with Dependent Children program, Supplemental Security Income program or other public assistance programs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-155, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

### No. 579. Persons Participating in Selected Means-Tested Government Assistance Programs, by Selected Characteristics: 1991 and 1992

[Average monthly participation. Covers noninstitutionalized population. Persons are considered participants in Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), General Assistance, and the Food Stamp Program if they are the primary recipient or if they are covered under another person's allotment. Persons receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments are considered to be participants in an assistance program as are persons covered by Medicaid or living in public or subsidized rental housing. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details on sample survey, see source]

YEAR AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS (1,000)					PERCENT OF POPULATION PARTICIPATING				
	Major means-tested assistance programs <sup>1</sup>	AFDC or General Assistance	Food stamps	Medicaid	Housing assistance	Major means-tested assistance programs <sup>1</sup>	AFDC or General Assistance	Food stamps	Medicaid	Housing assistance
1991 . . . . .	31,695	11,869	19,383	(NA)	(NA)	12.7	4.7	7.8	(NA)	(NA)
<b>1992, total . . . . .</b>	<b>33,954</b>	<b>11,862</b>	<b>20,700</b>	<b>23,924</b>	<b>10,878</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Under 18 years old . . . . .	15,222	7,292	10,780	11,918	4,344	22.5	10.8	15.9	17.6	6.4
18 to 64 years old . . . . .	14,751	4,492	8,716	9,376	4,789	9.5	2.9	5.6	6.0	3.1
65 years old and over . . . . .	3,982	78	1,204	2,630	1,745	13.0	0.3	3.9	8.6	5.7
White . . . . .	21,690	6,379	12,583	14,921	6,178	10.3	3.0	6.0	7.1	2.9
Black . . . . .	10,507	4,723	7,072	7,683	4,094	33.0	14.8	22.2	24.2	12.9
Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	6,410	2,439	4,222	4,635	1,687	26.9	10.2	17.7	19.4	7.1
Poverty status: <sup>3</sup>										
Below the poverty level . . . . .	20,031	9,288	15,926	15,320	6,050	56.5	26.2	44.9	43.2	17.1
At or above the poverty level . . . . .	13,923	2,574	4,774	8,604	4,828	6.4	1.2	2.2	3.9	2.2
Family status:										
In married-couple families . . . . .	12,895	3,012	7,313	8,298	2,964	7.5	1.7	4.2	4.8	1.7
With related children under 18 years old . . . . .	10,870	2,929	6,654	7,033	2,473	10.0	2.7	6.1	6.5	2.3
In families with female householder, no spouse present . . . . .	15,068	8,287	10,968	12,012	5,146	40.7	22.4	29.7	32.5	13.9
With related children under 18 years old . . . . .	13,630	8,116	10,377	10,958	4,765	49.0	29.2	37.3	39.4	17.1
Unrelated individuals . . . . .	4,891	272	1,853	2,844	2,597	13.5	0.8	5.1	7.9	7.2

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Covers AFDC, General Assistance, SSI, food stamps, Medicaid, and housing assistance. <sup>2</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-46 and unpublished data.



### No. 580. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1970 to 1994

[Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDHI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 172-185]

ITEM	Unit	1970	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Workers with insured status <sup>1</sup>	Million	105.7	137.4	148.7	155.4	158.2	161.2	163.6	165.8	167.9	169.4
Male	Million	61.9	75.4	79.7	82.6	83.7	85.1	86.1	87.2	88.1	88.6
Female	Million	43.8	62.0	69.0	72.8	74.5	76.1	77.5	78.6	79.9	80.8
Under 25 years old	Million	17.7	25.5	22.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2	20.7	20.5	19.7
25 to 34 years old	Million	22.3	34.9	39.9	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.2	40.8	40.3
35 to 44 years old	Million	19.0	22.4	28.5	32.3	33.5	34.9	36.2	37.3	38.1	38.9
45 to 54 years old	Million	19.0	18.6	19.0	20.5	21.4	22.1	22.8	24.1	25.5	26.8
55 to 59 years old	Million	7.8	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2
60 to 64 years old	Million	6.3	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5
65 to 69 years old	Million	5.1	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
70 years old and over	Million	8.5	12.1	13.9	15.0	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.8	17.3	17.7
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings <sup>2</sup>	Million	93	113	120	130	132	134	133	134	136	139
Maximum earnings <sup>2</sup>	Million	24	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Earnings in covered employment <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	532	1,329	1,942	2,432	2,573	2,704	2,761	2,916	3,033	3,171
Reported taxable <sup>2</sup>	Bil. dol.	416	1,178	1,725	2,092	2,238	2,358	2,422	2,533	2,644	2,784
Percent of total	Percent	78.2	88.6	88.8	86.0	87.0	87.2	87.7	86.9	87.2	87.8
Annual maximum taxable earnings <sup>3</sup>	Dollars	7,800	25,900	39,600	45,000	48,000	51,300	53,400	55,500	57,600	60,600
Contribution rates for OASDHI: <sup>4</sup>											
Each employer and employee	Percent	4.80	6.13	7.05	7.51	7.51	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed <sup>5</sup>	Percent	6.90	8.10	14.10	15.02	15.02	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium <sup>6</sup>	Dollars	5.30	9.60	15.50	24.80	31.90	28.60	29.90	31.80	36.60	41.10

<sup>1</sup> Fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of beginning of year. <sup>2</sup> Includes self-employment. <sup>3</sup> The maximum taxable earnings for HI was \$125,000 in 1991; \$130,200 in 1992, and 135,000 in 1993. Beginning 1994 upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. <sup>4</sup> As of January 1, 1995, and 1996, each employee and employer pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. <sup>5</sup> Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985 and 13.02 percent in 1988 and 1989. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. <sup>6</sup> 1970 and 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 1996, the monthly premium is \$42.50.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

### No. 581. Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 238-242]

TYPE OF TRUST FUND	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):</b>									
Net contribution income <sup>1</sup>	103.5	180.2	233.2	252.6	272.4	278.4	286.8	296.2	298.3
Interest received <sup>2</sup>	1.8	1.9	7.6	12.0	16.4	20.8	24.3	27.0	29.9
Benefit payments <sup>3</sup>	105.1	167.2	<sup>4</sup> 195.5	208.0	223.0	240.5	<sup>4</sup> 254.9	<sup>4</sup> 267.8	279.1
Assets, end of year	22.8	<sup>5</sup> 35.8	102.9	155.1	214.2	267.8	319.2	369.3	413.5
<b>Disability insurance (DI):</b>									
Net contribution income <sup>1</sup>	13.3	17.4	22.1	24.1	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.5	51.7
Interest received <sup>2</sup>	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2
Benefit payments <sup>3</sup>	15.5	18.8	<sup>4</sup> 21.7	22.9	24.8	27.7	<sup>4</sup> 31.1	<sup>4</sup> 34.6	37.7
Assets, end of year	3.6	<sup>6</sup> 6.3	6.9	7.9	11.1	12.9	12.3	9.0	22.9
<b>Hospital insurance (HI):</b>									
Net contribution income <sup>1 7</sup>	23.9	47.7	62.6	68.5	71.1	78.4	82.4	84.9	96.3
Interest received <sup>2</sup>	1.1	3.4	5.8	7.3	8.5	9.5	10.5	12.5	10.7
Benefit payments	25.1	47.5	52.5	60.0	66.2	71.5	83.9	93.5	103.3
Assets, end of year	13.7	<sup>8</sup> 20.5	69.6	85.6	98.9	115.2	124.0	127.8	132.8
<b>Supplementary medical insurance (SMI):</b>									
Net premium income	3.0	5.6	8.8	10.8	11.3	11.9	14.1	14.2	17.4
Transfers from general revenue	7.5	18.3	26.2	30.9	33.0	37.6	41.4	41.5	36.2
Interest received	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
Benefit payments	10.6	22.9	34.0	38.4	42.5	47.3	49.3	55.8	58.6
Assets, end of year	4.5	10.9	9.0	12.2	15.5	17.8	24.2	24.1	19.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes deposits by States and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1985, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Beginning 1985 includes tax credits on net earnings from self-employment in 1985-89; and taxation of benefits (OASI and DI, only). <sup>2</sup> Beginning in 1985, includes interest on advance tax transfers and interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. Data for 1985 reflect interest on interfund borrowing. <sup>3</sup> Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1985, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks. <sup>4</sup> Data adjusted to reflect 12 months of benefit payments. <sup>5</sup> Includes \$13.2 billion borrowed from the DI and HI Trust Funds. <sup>6</sup> Excludes \$2.5 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund. <sup>7</sup> Includes premiums from aged ineligible enrolled in HI. <sup>8</sup> Excludes \$10.6 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

## No. 582. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits, by Type of Beneficiary: 1970 to 1994

[A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, table 580; Appendix III; and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 197-229]

TYPE OF BENEFICIARY	1970	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS <sup>1</sup> (end of year)										
<b>Number of benefits (1,000)</b> . . . . .	<b>26,229</b>	<b>35,585</b>	<b>37,058</b>	<b>38,627</b>	<b>39,151</b>	<b>39,832</b>	<b>40,592</b>	<b>41,507</b>	<b>42,246</b>	<b>42,883</b>
Retired workers <sup>2</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	13,349	19,562	22,432	23,858	24,327	24,838	25,289	25,758	26,104	26,408
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	1,493	2,859	2,657	2,830	2,895	3,011	3,195	3,468	3,726	3,963
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	2,952	3,477	3,375	3,367	3,365	3,367	3,370	3,382	3,367	3,337
Children (1,000) . . . . .	4,122	4,607	3,319	3,204	3,165	3,187	3,268	3,391	3,527	3,654
Under age 18 . . . . .	3,315	3,423	2,699	2,534	2,488	2,497	2,558	2,664	2,777	2,887
Disabled children <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	271	450	526	574	586	600	616	637	656	673
Students <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	537	733	94	96	91	89	95	90	94	94
Of retired workers . . . . .	546	639	457	432	423	422	426	432	436	440
Of deceased workers . . . . .	2,688	2,610	1,917	1,809	1,780	1,776	1,791	1,808	1,836	1,864
Of disabled workers . . . . .	889	1,358	945	963	962	989	1,052	1,151	1,255	1,350
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	523	562	372	318	312	304	301	294	289	283
Widows and widowers <sup>2,8</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	3,227	4,411	4,863	5,029	5,071	5,111	5,158	5,205	5,224	5,232
Parents <sup>2</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	29	15	10	7	6	6	5	5	5	4
Special benefits <sup>9</sup> (1,000) . . . . .	534	93	32	14	10	7	5	4	2	2
Average monthly benefit, current dollars										
Retired workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	118	341	479	537	567	603	629	653	674	697
Retired worker and wife <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	199	567	814	914	966	1,027	1,072	1,111	1,145	1,184
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	131	371	484	530	556	587	609	626	642	661
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup> . . . . .	59	164	236	265	281	298	311	322	332	343
Children of retired workers . . . . .	45	140	198	228	242	259	273	285	297	309
Children of deceased workers . . . . .	82	240	330	368	385	406	420	432	443	456
Children of disabled workers . . . . .	39	110	142	151	157	164	168	170	173	178
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	87	246	332	368	388	409	424	438	448	464
Widows and widowers, nondisabled <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	102	311	433	493	522	557	584	608	630	655
Parents <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	103	276	378	428	454	482	506	526	547	570
Special benefits <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	45	105	138	151	158	167	173	178	183	187
Average monthly benefit, constant (1994) dollars <sup>10</sup>										
Retired workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	444	592	656	667	673	675	683	689	692	697
Retired worker and wife <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	749	984	1,115	1,135	1,147	1,149	1,164	1,172	1,176	1,184
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	493	644	663	658	660	657	661	660	659	661
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup> . . . . .	222	284	323	329	334	333	338	340	341	343
Children of deceased workers . . . . .	308	416	453	457	457	454	456	456	455	456
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	327	427	455	457	461	458	460	462	460	464
Widows and widowers, nondisabled <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	384	539	593	612	620	622	633	641	647	655
BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR (1,000)										
<b>Number of benefits</b> . . . . .	<b>3,722</b>	<b>4,215</b>	<b>3,796</b>	<b>3,681</b>	<b>3,646</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>4,001</b>	<b>3,940</b>
Retired workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,338	1,620	1,690	1,654	1,657	1,665	1,695	1,708	1,661	1,625
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	350	389	377	409	426	468	536	637	635	632
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup> . . . . .	436	469	440	391	380	379	380	383	365	345
Children . . . . .	1,091	1,174	714	706	675	695	727	795	816	824
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	112	108	72	63	60	58	58	56	56	55
Widows and widowers <sup>2,8</sup> . . . . .	363	452	502	458	449	452	469	472	466	459
Parents <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	30	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)										
<b>Total amount</b> <sup>11</sup> . . . . .	<b>31.9</b>	<b>120.5</b>	<b>186.2</b>	<b>217.2</b>	<b>230.9</b>	<b>247.8</b>	<b>268.1</b>	<b>286.0</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>316.8</b>
Monthly benefits <sup>12</sup> . . . . .	31.6	120.1	186.0	217.0	230.6	247.6	267.9	285.8	302.2	316.6
Retired workers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	18.4	70.4	116.8	137.0	146.0	156.8	169.1	179.4	188.4	196.4
Disabled workers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2.4	12.8	16.5	19.2	20.3	22.1	24.7	27.9	30.9	33.7
Wives and husbands <sup>2,4</sup> . . . . .	2.2	7.0	11.1	12.8	13.6	14.5	15.5	16.4	16.9	17.4
Children . . . . .	3.5	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.6	15.4
Under age 18 . . . . .	2.7	7.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.4
Disabled children <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4
Students <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	0.6	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Of retired workers . . . . .	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Of deceased workers . . . . .	2.8	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.3
Of disabled workers . . . . .	0.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4
Widowed mothers <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Widows and widowers <sup>2,8</sup> . . . . .	4.1	17.6	29.3	35.2	37.7	40.7	44.1	47.1	49.7	52.1
Parents <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	(Z)	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits <sup>9</sup> . . . . .	0.3	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum . . . . .	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. <sup>1</sup> Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefits; i.e., the benefits actually being received. <sup>2</sup> 62 years and over.

<sup>3</sup> Disabled workers under age 65. <sup>4</sup> Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives.

<sup>5</sup> 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18 and, beginning 1973, before age 22. <sup>6</sup> Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985.

<sup>7</sup> Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and, beginning 1980, widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. <sup>8</sup> Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and beginning 1980, widowers aged 60-61.

<sup>9</sup> Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. <sup>10</sup> Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. <sup>11</sup> Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified. <sup>12</sup> Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

### No. 583. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1980 to 1994, and by State and Other Areas, 1994

[Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status and average monthly benefit as of **December**. Data for number of beneficiaries based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headnote, table 582, and Appendix III]

YEAR, DIVISION, STATE, AND OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES (1,000)				ANNUAL PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)				AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT (dol.)		
	Total	Retired workers and depend- ents <sup>1</sup>	Surviv- ors	Disabled workers and depend- ents	Total	Retired workers and depend- ents <sup>1</sup>	Surviv- ors <sup>2</sup>	Disabled workers and depend- ents	Retired work- ers <sup>3</sup>	Dis- abled work- ers	Widows and widow- ers <sup>4</sup>
1980.....	35,585	23,309	7,598	4,678	120,472	78,025	27,010	15,437	341	371	311
1990.....	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,042	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1992.....	41,497	29,296	7,297	4,903	285,980	196,688	58,203	31,089	653	626	608
1993.....	42,238	29,633	7,341	5,264	302,402	206,365	61,440	34,598	674	642	630
<b>1994, total<sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>42,878</b>	<b>29,913</b>	<b>7,371</b>	<b>5,592</b>	<b>316,835</b>	<b>214,895</b>	<b>64,223</b>	<b>37,717</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>655</b>
United States.....	<b>41,841</b>	<b>29,298</b>	<b>7,139</b>	<b>5,401</b>	<b>312,008</b>	<b>212,245</b>	<b>62,942</b>	<b>36,823</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New England.....	<b>2,326</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>17,539</b>	<b>12,478</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>1,944</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine.....	232	162	36	34	1,593	1,078	304	211	642	600	613
New Hampshire.....	180	132	26	22	1,363	972	240	151	700	666	675
Vermont.....	97	67	15	14	703	478	132	93	686	641	649
Massachusetts.....	1,038	747	154	137	7,863	5,485	1,435	943	700	652	678
Rhode Island.....	188	139	26	22	1,419	1,032	237	150	696	634	668
Connecticut.....	561	426	79	55	4,598	3,433	771	394	765	672	716
Middle Atlantic.....	<b>6,576</b>	<b>4,766</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>52,242</b>	<b>36,799</b>	<b>10,125</b>	<b>5,318</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York.....	2,952	2,110	470	372	23,482	16,430	4,331	2,721	744	697	688
New Jersey.....	1,299	962	203	134	10,687	7,736	1,949	1,002	766	694	711
Pennsylvania.....	2,324	1,694	407	222	18,073	12,633	3,845	1,595	717	683	686
East North Central.....	<b>7,144</b>	<b>4,999</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>55,751</b>	<b>37,682</b>	<b>11,799</b>	<b>6,271</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio.....	1,901	1,306	357	238	14,539	9,550	3,321	1,668	714	685	687
Indiana.....	957	668	164	125	7,442	5,045	1,537	861	726	674	691
Illinois.....	1,825	1,297	318	210	14,439	9,957	2,980	1,502	737	687	699
Michigan.....	1,584	1,090	281	212	12,614	8,396	2,669	1,549	745	719	700
Wisconsin.....	877	638	138	101	6,717	4,734	1,292	691	714	665	686
West North Central.....	<b>3,164</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>23,267</b>	<b>16,089</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>2,373</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota.....	707	519	116	72	5,193	3,654	1,047	492	683	644	650
Iowa.....	537	392	90	55	4,009	2,809	834	367	697	650	657
Missouri.....	960	664	165	131	7,018	4,704	1,438	876	683	651	643
North Dakota.....	115	82	22	11	799	537	191	71	656	618	604
South Dakota.....	135	95	25	15	919	625	204	91	645	600	598
Nebraska.....	280	205	47	28	2,059	1,447	430	182	687	631	651
Kansas.....	430	313	72	45	3,270	2,313	664	294	716	634	667
South Atlantic.....	<b>7,903</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>57,060</b>	<b>38,806</b>	<b>11,093</b>	<b>7,161</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware.....	118	86	19	14	915	647	170	98	725	687	688
Maryland.....	666	476	120	69	5,020	3,453	1,063	504	697	685	662
District of Columbia.....	54	54	16	9	509	340	110	60	594	593	497
Virginia.....	926	630	165	131	6,569	4,325	1,377	867	666	651	604
West Virginia.....	382	232	81	69	2,782	1,604	702	476	690	707	621
North Carolina.....	1,203	805	205	193	8,389	5,518	1,607	1,264	659	630	568
South Carolina.....	611	398	108	105	4,226	2,711	1,179	696	657	643	560
Georgia.....	986	624	187	175	6,840	4,242	1,810	1,128	656	637	577
Florida.....	2,933	2,217	421	295	21,810	15,966	3,775	2,068	695	671	665
East South Central.....	<b>2,857</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>19,344</b>	<b>11,622</b>	<b>4,406</b>	<b>3,318</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kentucky.....	700	417	139	144	4,763	2,736	1,112	915	647	663	577
Tennessee.....	907	581	170	156	6,285	3,924	1,364	998	657	627	586
Alabama.....	764	477	157	130	5,213	3,159	1,234	817	649	637	568
Mississippi.....	486	288	98	101	3,086	1,803	696	588	613	613	509
West South Central.....	<b>4,191</b>	<b>2,749</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>29,230</b>	<b>18,530</b>	<b>6,932</b>	<b>3,769</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas.....	497	317	91	90	3,315	2,055	696	564	632	633	548
Louisiana.....	697	411	161	125	4,704	2,665	1,273	767	648	667	584
Oklahoma.....	568	391	104	73	4,025	2,670	881	474	665	642	619
Texas.....	2,429	1,630	490	309	17,186	11,140	4,082	1,964	676	650	624
Mountain.....	<b>2,250</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>16,330</b>	<b>11,232</b>	<b>3,049</b>	<b>2,050</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana.....	150	104	25	21	1,078	719	214	145	678	668	647
Idaho.....	174	125	27	21	1,252	870	242	140	677	658	656
Wyoming.....	70	50	11	9	516	357	101	59	698	665	661
Colorado.....	484	334	78	72	3,485	2,314	687	485	678	657	653
New Mexico.....	252	167	46	39	1,686	1,094	354	237	655	642	613
Arizona.....	683	497	99	86	5,080	3,592	882	606	704	687	681
Utah.....	219	156	35	29	1,592	1,116	302	174	703	640	692
Nevada.....	218	161	30	28	1,641	1,170	267	204	705	695	674
Pacific.....	<b>5,461</b>	<b>3,962</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>41,245</b>	<b>29,007</b>	<b>7,617</b>	<b>4,623</b>	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington.....	778	570	115	92	6,002	4,264	1,083	655	724	672	693
Oregon.....	539	400	79	60	4,070	2,928	726	417	708	664	684
California.....	3,941	2,838	621	482	29,709	20,732	5,560	3,417	711	667	677
Alaska.....	41	27	8	6	295	187	64	45	691	655	628
Hawaii.....	162	127	22	13	1,169	896	184	89	686	660	626
Puerto Rico.....	605	330	121	154	2,842	1,425	639	778	449	552	359
Guam.....	7	4	2	1	32	18	11	4	497	460	419
American Samoa.....	5	2	2	1	18	6	7	4	418	479	281
Virgin Islands.....	12	8	2	2	68	44	14	10	584	627	486
Abroad.....	365	258	91	16	1,866	1,157	610	198	466	568	463

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes special benefits; see footnote 9, table 582. <sup>2</sup> Includes lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. <sup>3</sup> Excludes persons with special benefits. <sup>4</sup> Nondisabled only. <sup>5</sup> Number of beneficiaries includes those with State or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

## No. 584. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 1993

[For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan are for calendar year]

RETIREMENT PLAN	Unit	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>TOTAL PARTICIPANTS</b> <sup>1</sup>										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	1,000	4,629	4,919	4,295	4,261	4,332	4,167	4,086	4,014	3,808
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000	(X)	(X)	800	924	1,068	1,180	1,325	1,367	1,424
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,000	3,380	3,672	3,765	3,762	3,790	3,763	3,732	3,579	3,511
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,022	1,317	1,446	1,625	1,700	1,900	2,000
State and local retirement systems <sup>5 6</sup> . . . . .	1,000	(NA)	15,234	15,093	15,777	16,684	16,858	17,502	18,310	(NA)
<b>ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS</b>										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	1,000	2,700	2,800	2,080	2,011	1,918	1,826	1,726	1,654	1,525
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000	(X)	(X)	800	919	1,052	1,136	1,260	1,276	1,318
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,000	2,050	2,192	2,229	2,196	2,188	2,130	2,064	1,868	1,763
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,000	(X)	(X)	960	1,099	1,269	1,419	1,200	1,300	1,500
State and local retirement systems <sup>5 6</sup> . . . . .	1,000	(NA)	10,364	10,744	10,732	11,357	11,345	11,696	(NA)	(NA)
<b>ASSETS</b>										
Total . . . . .	Bil. dol.	258	529	732	825	922	1,047	1,150	1,276	(NA)
Federal retirement systems . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73	154	219	262	289	326	367	411	455
Defined benefit . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73	154	218	260	284	318	355	394	434
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73	142	175	198	204	220	237	256	277
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	4	8	12	18	24	32	41
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	( )	12	39	53	68	80	94	106	116
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	1	3	5	8	12	16	21
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	185	374	513	563	633	721	783	866	(NA)
<b>CONTRIBUTIONS</b>										
Total . . . . .	Bil. dol.	83	106	98	103	104	103	111	107	(NA)
Federal retirement systems . . . . .	Bil. dol.	19	54	56	59	60	61	65	68	68
Defined benefit . . . . .	Bil. dol.	19	54	55	57	58	59	62	64	63
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	Bil. dol.	19	27	24	25	26	28	29	30	31
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	2	3	4	4	5	6	6
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	( )	27	29	29	28	27	28	28	26
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	1	2	2	2	3	4	5
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	64	52	42	44	44	42	46	39	(NA)
<b>BENEFITS</b>										
Total . . . . .	Bil. dol.	39	62	71	77	83	89	96	101	(NA)
Federal retirement systems . . . . .	Bil. dol.	27	40	44	47	50	53	57	58	62
Defined benefit . . . . .	Bil. dol.	27	40	44	47	50	53	56	58	61
Civil Service Retirement System . . . . .	Bil. dol.	15	23	26	28	30	31	33	33	35
Federal Employees Retirement System <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Military Service Retirement System <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	12	17	18	19	20	22	23	25	26
Thrift Savings Plan <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1
State and local retirement systems <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	Bil. dol.	12	22	27	30	33	36	39	44	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. <sup>1</sup> Includes active, separated vested, retired employees, and survivors. <sup>2</sup> The Federal Employees Retirement system was established June 6, 1986. <sup>3</sup> Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. <sup>4</sup> The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. <sup>5</sup> Excludes State and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. <sup>6</sup> Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. <sup>7</sup> The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition* (copyright).

## No. 585. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 1995

[As of Sept. 30 or for year ending Sept. 30. Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 262-270]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Employees covered <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000	2,720	2,750	2,880	2,945	2,885	2,933	2,843	2,778	2,668
<b>Annuitants, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,675</b>	<b>1,955</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,263</b>	<b>2,311</b>
Age and service . . . . .	1,000	905	1,122	1,267	1,288	1,325	1,322	1,378	1,398	1,441
Disability . . . . .	1,000	343	332	305	297	289	282	274	268	263
Survivors . . . . .	1,000	427	501	548	558	570	581	589	597	607
<b>Receipts, total</b> <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	<b>Mil. dol.</b>	<b>24,389</b>	<b>40,790</b>	<b>49,249</b>	<b>52,689</b>	<b>56,815</b>	<b>59,373</b>	<b>62,878</b>	<b>63,390</b>	<b>65,670</b>
Employee contributions . . . . .	Mil. dol.	3,686	4,679	4,491	4,501	4,563	4,713	4,703	4,610	4,490
Federal government contributions . . . . .	Mil. dol.	15,562	22,301	25,367	27,368	29,509	30,785	32,668	32,434	32,722
<b>Disbursements, total</b> <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	<b>Mil. dol.</b>	<b>14,977</b>	<b>23,203</b>	<b>29,713</b>	<b>31,416</b>	<b>33,209</b>	<b>33,187</b>	<b>35,123</b>	<b>36,532</b>	<b>38,606</b>
Age and service annuitants <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	Mil. dol.	12,639	19,414	25,095	26,495	27,997	27,684	29,288	30,440	32,150
Survivors . . . . .	Mil. dol.	1,912	3,158	4,033	4,366	4,716	5,093	5,377	5,607	5,939
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service . . . . .	Dollars	992	1,189	1,310	1,369	1,439	1,493	1,537	1,587	1,643
Disability . . . . .	Dollars	723	881	966	1,008	1,059	1,094	1,120	1,141	1,164
Survivors . . . . .	Dollars	392	528	616	653	698	731	760	789	819
Cash and security holdings . . . . .	Bil. dol.	73.7	142.3	216.7	238.0	261.6	289.6	317.4	344.3	371.3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes employees in Leave Without Pay status. <sup>2</sup> Includes interest on investments. <sup>3</sup> Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. <sup>4</sup> Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

**No. 586. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1980 to 1994**

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

YEAR AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	RECEIPTS					BENEFITS AND WITHDRAWALS			Cash and security holdings
		Total	Em- ployee con- tributions	Government contributions		Earnings on investments	Total	Ben- efits	With- drawals	
				State	Local					
<b>1980:</b> All systems . . . . .	(NA)	37.3	6.5	7.6	10.0	13.3	14.0	12.2	1.8	185
State-administered . . . . .	(NA)	28.6	5.3	7.4	5.6	10.3	10.3	8.8	1.4	145
Locally administered . . . . .	(NA)	8.7	1.2	0.2	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	0.4	41
<b>1990:</b> All systems . . . . .	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered . . . . .	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered . . . . .	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
<b>1993:</b> All systems . . . . .	4,562	135.4	16.5	15.2	20.4	83.3	51.6	49.1	2.5	929
State-administered . . . . .	3,643	109.4	13.8	15.2	12.9	67.6	40.0	37.9	2.1	750
Locally administered . . . . .	919	26.0	2.7	(Z)	7.5	15.8	11.6	11.2	0.4	180
<b>1994:</b> All systems . . . . .	4,889	138.7	17.3	15.5	21.2	84.6	56.4	53.4	3.0	1,025
State-administered . . . . .	3,979	113.2	14.7	15.5	13.6	69.4	43.8	41.2	2.6	826
Locally administered . . . . .	910	25.5	2.6	(Z)	7.7	15.2	12.6	12.2	0.5	199

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, series GF, No. 2, annual.

**No. 587. Private Pension Plans—Summary, by Type of Plan: 1980 to 1992**

["Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans (see table 589) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

ITEM	Unit	TOTAL				DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN				DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN			
		1980	1985	1990	1992	1980	1985	1990	1992	1980	1985	1990	1992
Number of plans <sup>1</sup>	1,000	488.9	632.1	712.3	708.3	340.8	462.0	599.2	619.7	148.1	170.2	113.1	88.6
Total participants <sup>2 3</sup>	Million	57.9	74.7	76.9	81.9	19.9	35.0	38.1	42.4	38.0	39.7	38.8	39.5
Active participants <sup>2 4</sup>	Million	49.0	62.3	61.8	64.2	18.9	33.2	35.5	38.9	30.1	29.0	26.3	25.4
Contributions <sup>5</sup>	Bil. dol.	66.2	95.1	98.8	128.8	23.5	53.1	75.8	93.6	42.6	42.0	23.0	35.2
Benefits <sup>6</sup>	Bil. dol.	35.3	101.9	129.4	152.4	13.1	47.4	63.0	74.6	22.1	54.5	66.4	77.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes all plans covering only one participant. <sup>2</sup> Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. <sup>3</sup> Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. <sup>4</sup> Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. <sup>5</sup> Includes both employer and employee contributions. <sup>6</sup> Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.  
Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, summer 1993; and unpublished data.

**No. 588. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers, by Selected Characteristics: 1994**

[Covers workers as of March 1995 who had earnings in 1994. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER WITH COVERAGE (1,000)				PERCENT OF TOTAL WORKERS			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>57,424</b>	<b>49,144</b>	<b>6,190</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>
Male . . . . .	32,314	28,014	3,068	1,845	43.5	43.9	42.6	25.4
Under 65 years old . . . . .	31,644	27,438	2,991	1,828	44.2	44.7	42.7	25.6
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,524	1,292	174	150	12.2	12.1	12.9	9.6
25 to 44 years old . . . . .	18,414	15,837	1,835	1,196	47.9	48.6	46.1	28.2
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	11,706	10,310	982	482	56.8	56.8	58.5	36.0
65 years old and over . . . . .	670	575	77	17	24.3	23.1	40.1	15.1
Female . . . . .	25,111	21,131	3,123	1,370	38.7	38.9	39.5	27.1
Under 65 years old . . . . .	24,674	20,737	3,088	1,362	39.3	39.6	39.9	27.3
15 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,240	1,029	176	82	10.9	10.9	12.4	7.8
25 to 44 years old . . . . .	14,430	12,008	1,890	893	43.5	43.9	42.9	31.1
45 to 64 years old . . . . .	9,004	7,700	1,022	388	49.5	49.4	53.3	35.9
65 years old and over . . . . .	437	393	35	8	21.2	21.2	20.4	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

## No. 589. 401(k) Plans—Summary: 1985 to 1992

[A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf]

ITEM	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Number of plans <sup>1</sup>	29,869	45,054	68,121	83,301	97,614	111,314	139,704
Active participants <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	10,339	13,131	15,203	17,337	19,548	19,126	22,404
Assets (mil. dol.)	143,939	215,477	276,995	357,015	384,854	440,259	552,959
Contributions (mil. dol.)	24,322	33,185	39,412	46,081	48,998	51,533	64,345
Benefits (mil. dol.)	16,399	22,215	25,235	30,875	32,028	32,734	43,166
Percentage of all private defined contribution plans:							
Assets	34	41	47	52	54	53	58
Contributions	46	53	61	63	65	64	69
Benefits	35	40	43	47	51	51	58

<sup>1</sup> Excludes single-participant plans. <sup>2</sup> May include some employees who are eligible to participate in the plan but have not elected to join. 401(k) participants may participate in one or more additional plans.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fourth Edition* (copyright).

## No. 590. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 1994

[Includes unemployment compensation for State and local government employees where covered by State law. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 305-317]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly	1,000	3,356	2,617	2,330	2,081	2,158	2,522	3,342	3,245	2,751	2,670
Percent of covered employment	Percent	3.9	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5
Percent of civilian unemployed	Percent	43.9	31.5	31.0	31.1	33.1	36.7	39.7	34.6	31.5	33.4
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly	Dollars	100	128	141	145	152	162	170	174	180	182
Percent of weekly wage	Percent	36.6	35.3	35.5	34.9	35.4	36.0	36.4	35.4	36.0	35.7
Weeks compensated	Million	149.0	119.3	105.2	94.2	97.6	116.0	155.1	150.2	125.6	123.4
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000	9,992	8,372	7,203	6,861	7,369	8,629	10,075	9,243	7,884	7,959
Average duration of benefits	Weeks	14.9	14.2	14.6	13.7	13.2	13.4	15.4	16.2	15.9	15.5
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000	3,072	2,575	2,408	1,979	1,940	2,323	3,472	3,838	3,204	2,977
Percent of first payment	Percent	33.2	31.2	30.6	28.5	28.0	29.4	34.8	39.9	39.2	36.3
Contributions collected	Bil. dol.	11.4	19.3	17.6	17.7	16.5	15.2	14.5	17.0	19.8	21.8
Benefits paid	Bil. dol.	13.8	14.1	13.6	12.8	13.6	17.3	24.6	24.0	20.7	20.4
Funds available for benefits	Bil. dol.	11.6	16.2	25.2	31.9	37.5	38.4	31.5	27.1	28.2	31.3
Average employer contribution rate	Percent	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. <sup>2</sup> Weeks compensated divided by first payment. <sup>3</sup> Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. <sup>4</sup> Contributions from employers; also employees in States which tax workers. <sup>5</sup> End of year. Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. <sup>6</sup> As percent of taxable wages.

## No. 591. State Unemployment Insurance, by State and Other Areas: 1994

[See headnote, table 590. For State data on insured unemployment, see table 650]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,959</b>	<b>20,439</b>	<b>182</b>	KY	164	215	159	OH	255	690	191
AL	137	174	131	LA	82	146	118	OK	48	106	168
AK	47	114	170	ME	51	102	161	OR	138	330	179
AZ	76	157	148	MD	119	325	180	PA	470	1,458	212
AR	81	146	161	MA	212	787	237	RI	57	175	220
CA	1,311	3,261	154	MI	324	829	217	SD	100	174	154
CO	73	180	195	MN	115	338	213	SC	8	12	138
CT	143	486	222	MS	58	90	129	TN	154	242	142
DE	23	59	183	MO	145	303	150	TX	375	975	185
DC	24	91	220	MT	27	53	156	UT	31	62	187
FL	285	684	168	NE	27	40	140	VT	23	50	164
GA	188	252	153	NV	52	127	185	VA	114	214	169
HI	41	172	266	NH	25	41	146	WA	242	822	206
ID	45	78	167	NJ	298	1,201	246	WV	57	125	167
IL	321	1,044	199	NM	28	62	140	WI	192	376	188
IN	106	222	158	NY	581	2,000	203	WY	12	25	173
IA	71	143	183	NC	190	262	175	PR	134	231	89
KS	60	143	192	ND	14	27	160	VI	4	18	191

Source of tables 590 and 591: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Handbook*, annual.



## No. 592. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 1993

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. See headnote, table 593. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 332-345]

ITEM	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Workers covered <sup>1</sup> (mil.) . . . . .	79	82	84	86	88	91	94	95	94	95	96
<b>Premium amounts paid . . . . .</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>57.3</b>
Private carriers . . . . .	15.7	16.6	19.5	22.8	25.4	28.5	31.9	35.1	35.7	32.8	33.6
State funds . . . . .	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.5	5.3	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.9
Federal programs <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Self-insurers . . . . .	2.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.7	10.4	10.6
<b>Annual benefits paid . . . . .</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>
By private carriers <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	7.0	10.6	12.3	13.8	15.5	17.5	19.9	22.2	24.5	24.0	21.8
From State funds <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	4.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.7	11.0	11.3
Employers' self-insurance <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	2.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.4	7.9	9.6	9.9
Type of benefit:											
Medical/hospitalization . . . . .	3.9	6.4	7.5	8.6	9.9	11.5	13.4	15.2	16.8	18.3	17.5
Compensation payments . . . . .	9.7	13.3	14.7	16.0	17.4	19.2	20.9	23.1	25.3	26.4	25.4
Disability . . . . .	8.4	11.7	13.1	14.3	15.8	17.6	19.2	21.2	23.3	24.4	23.5
Survivor . . . . .	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Percent of covered payroll:											
Workers' compensation costs <sup>6,7</sup> . . . . .	1.96	1.66	1.82	1.99	2.07	2.16	2.27	2.36	2.40	2.31	2.30
Benefits <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	1.07	1.21	1.30	1.37	1.43	1.49	1.58	1.66	1.79	1.82	1.68

<sup>1</sup> Estimated per month. <sup>2</sup> Includes Federal employer compensation program and that portion of Federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. <sup>3</sup> Net cash and medical benefits paid under standard workers' compensation policies. <sup>4</sup> Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive State funds and by Federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. <sup>5</sup> Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. <sup>6</sup> Premiums written by private carriers and State funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent to allow for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of Federal system for government employees. <sup>7</sup> Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some States.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

## No. 593. Workers' Compensation Payments, by State: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for Federal civilian and other programs and for a few States with State funds. Payments represent cash and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from the *Spectator (Insurance by States . . . of Casualty Lines)*, from reports of State insurance commissions, and from A. M. Best Co.); net disbursements of State funds (from the *Spectator*, from *Argus Casualty and Surety Chart*, and from State reports), estimated for some States; and self-insurance payments, estimated from available State data. Includes benefit payments under Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and Defense Bases Compensation Act for States in which such payments are made]

STATE	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	STATE	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>13,618</b>	<b>38,238</b>	<b>42,169</b>	<b>44,660</b>	<b>42,925</b>	Nevada . . . . .	69	339	392	529	553
Alabama . . . . .	112	444	472	481	461	New Hampshire . . . . .	48	169	203	206	194
Alaska . . . . .	60	113	124	127	122	New Jersey . . . . .	316	844	916	956	968
Arizona . . . . .	120	371	368	399	402	New Mexico . . . . .	54	228	232	216	182
Arkansas . . . . .	83	229	251	244	224	New York . . . . .	637	1,752	2,014	2,317	2,370
California . . . . .	1,628	6,065	7,248	7,907	7,625	North Carolina . . . . .	131	480	545	705	671
Colorado . . . . .	114	595	657	722	683	North Dakota . . . . .	17	60	73	71	60
Connecticut . . . . .	147	694	773	783	798	Ohio . . . . .	776	1,960	2,195	2,364	2,353
Delaware . . . . .	21	75	80	89	84	Oklahoma . . . . .	127	369	434	476	493
District of Columbia . . . . .	69	86	91	126	122	Oregon . . . . .	275	573	587	476	468
Florida . . . . .	362	1,976	1,961	1,861	1,705	Pennsylvania . . . . .	572	2,019	2,329	2,531	2,551
Georgia . . . . .	185	735	791	1,004	911	Rhode Island . . . . .	55	219	214	266	185
Hawaii . . . . .	60	216	250	288	324	South Carolina . . . . .	79	277	292	350	344
Idaho . . . . .	37	105	115	123	125	South Dakota . . . . .	13	56	64	69	72
Illinois . . . . .	699	1,607	1,745	1,750	1,668	Tennessee . . . . .	129	463	515	522	487
Indiana . . . . .	110	350	380	375	364	Texas . . . . .	701	2,896	3,264	2,682	2,119
Iowa . . . . .	99	231	241	259	240	Utah . . . . .	39	187	183	219	248
Kansas . . . . .	84	266	295	297	307	Vermont . . . . .	15	61	67	73	73
Kentucky . . . . .	161	383	432	475	457	Virginia . . . . .	182	507	545	542	539
Louisiana . . . . .	301	575	560	517	403	Washington . . . . .	324	883	949	1,253	1,346
Maine . . . . .	81	380	419	429	341	West Virginia . . . . .	176	389	417	456	476
Maryland . . . . .	187	505	523	565	548	Wisconsin . . . . .	170	561	627	598	608
Massachusetts . . . . .	296	1,235	1,276	1,205	976	Wyoming . . . . .	22	49	59	66	76
Michigan . . . . .	626	1,205	1,286	1,428	1,437	Federal programs:					
Minnesota . . . . .	260	582	646	743	734	Civilian employ-					
Mississippi . . . . .	60	198	203	247	214	ees . . . . .	776	1,448	1,595	1,751	1,822
Missouri . . . . .	124	496	557	698	656	Black lung					
Montana . . . . .	41	150	168	260	210	benefits . . . . .	1,739	1,435	1,391	1,396	1,356
Nebraska . . . . .	42	137	146	157	160	Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8	11	11	11	11

<sup>1</sup> Includes payments by Social Security Administration and by Department of Labor. <sup>2</sup> Primarily payments made to dependents of reservists who died while on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1995, and selected prior issues; and unpublished data.

### No. 594. Persons With Work Disability, by Selected Characteristics: 1995

[In thousands, except percent. As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by Medicare or receive Supplemental Security Income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

AGE AND PARTICIPATION STATUS IN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS	Total <sup>1</sup>	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>2</sup>
<b>Persons with work disability . . . . .</b>	<b>16,846</b>	<b>8,444</b>	<b>8,402</b>	<b>12,993</b>	<b>3,191</b>	<b>1,650</b>
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	1,357	661	696	957	336	168
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	2,654	1,272	1,382	1,959	576	271
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	3,993	2,089	1,904	3,025	835	366
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	4,089	2,094	1,996	3,206	703	395
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	4,752	2,327	2,425	3,846	741	451
Percent work disabled of total population . . . . .	10.1	10.3	9.9	9.4	15.5	9.7
16 to 24 years old . . . . .	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	7.0	3.9
25 to 34 years old . . . . .	6.5	6.3	6.7	5.9	10.8	5.2
35 to 44 years old . . . . .	9.5	10.1	8.9	8.7	16.3	9.5
45 to 54 years old . . . . .	13.4	14.0	12.7	12.3	22.0	17.4
55 to 64 years old . . . . .	22.9	23.6	22.3	21.3	35.8	32.4
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving Social Security income . . . . .	28.1	30.6	25.6	28.4	28.9	26.1
Receiving food stamps . . . . .	24.4	19.8	29.1	19.8	41.0	32.6
Covered by Medicaid . . . . .	31.7	27.2	36.2	26.9	48.9	42.7
Residing in public housing . . . . .	5.6	4.4	6.8	3.2	15.0	8.0
Residing in subsidized housing . . . . .	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.0	5.9	5.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes other races not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race.  
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

### No. 595. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1994

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Republic of Palau. State agencies, using matching State and Federal funds, provide vocational rehabilitation services to eligible individuals with disabilities to enable them to prepare for and engage in gainful employment. Services may include counseling, guidance and work related placement services, physical and mental restoration, training and rehabilitation technology. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 392-397]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Federal and State expenditures <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	1,076	1,452	1,776	1,867	1,910	2,092	2,240	2,241	2,517
Federal expenditures . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	817	1,100	1,373	1,446	1,525	1,622	1,731	1,691	1,891
Applicants processed for program eligibility . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	717	594	606	623	625	619	713	713	675
Percent accepted into program . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	58	60	58	58	57	57	57	61	47
Total persons rehabilitated <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	277	228	218	220	216	203	192	194	203
Rehabilitation rate <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	64	64	63	63	62	60	58	56	49
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated <sup>2,4</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	143	135	141	147	146	140	134	139	149
Rehabilitation rate <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	61	62	62	62	62	59	57	55	49
Percent of total persons rehabilitated . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	51	59	65	67	68	69	70	72	74
Persons served, total <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	1,095	932	919	929	938	942	949	1,049	1,194
Persons served, severely disabled <sup>4,5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	606	581	604	625	640	654	668	762	882
Percent of total persons served . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	55	62	66	67	68	69	70	73	74

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. <sup>2</sup> Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. <sup>3</sup> Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not). <sup>4</sup> An individual with a severe disability is an individual whose severe physical or mental impairment seriously limits one or more functional capacities in terms of an employment outcome, and whose vocational rehabilitation can be expected to require multiple vocational rehabilitation services over an extended period of time. <sup>5</sup> Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.

### No. 596. Protection Against Short-Term Sickness Income Loss: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars, except percent. "Short-term sickness" refers to short-term or temporary nonwork-connected disability (lasting not more than 6 months) and the first 6 months of long-term disability. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 115-124]

ITEM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Short-term sickness: Income loss . . . . .	33,933	48,745	55,839	60,115	63,788	67,661	69,522	73,565	77,843
<b>Total protection provided <sup>1</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>16,777</b>	<b>22,131</b>	<b>25,384</b>	<b>27,922</b>	<b>30,006</b>	<b>31,204</b>	<b>32,345</b>	<b>35,052</b>	<b>35,907</b>
Protection as percent of loss . . . . .	49.4	45.4	45.5	46.4	47.0	46.1	46.5	47.6	46.1
Benefits provided by protection:									
Individual insurance . . . . .	1,280	1,796	2,062	2,057	2,451	2,701	2,588	3,497	3,560
Group benefits to workers in private employment . . . . .	9,984	12,440	14,275	15,392	16,364	16,835	17,537	18,411	18,308
Private cash insurance <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3,271	2,601	2,692	2,903	2,732	2,711	2,645	2,739	2,608
Publicly operated cash sickness funds <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	770	1,179	1,696	1,779	1,907	2,269	2,817	2,975	2,349
Sick leave . . . . .	5,943	8,660	9,887	10,710	11,725	11,855	12,075	12,697	13,351
Sick leave for government employees . . . . .	5,338	7,700	8,827	10,266	10,967	11,393	11,910	12,748	13,644

<sup>1</sup> Provided by individual insurance, group benefits to workers in private employment, and sick leave for government employees. Includes benefits for the sixth month of disability payable under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Group accident and sickness insurance and self-insurance privately written either on a voluntary basis or in compliance with State temporary disability insurance laws in CA, HI, NJ, and NY. Includes a small but undetermined amount of group disability insurance benefits paid to government workers and to self-employed persons through farm, trade, or professional associations. <sup>3</sup> Includes State-operated plans in RI, CA, and NJ; State Insurance Fund and special fund for disabled unemployed in New York; and provisions of Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, fall 1994 and unpublished data.

### No. 597. Public Aid—Recipients and Average Monthly Cash Payments Under Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Public Assistance: 1980 to 1994

[As of December, except as noted. Public assistance data for all years include Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands; SSI data are for federally administered payments only. See text, section 12. Excludes payments made directly to suppliers of medical care. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 355-367]

PROGRAM	RECIPIENTS (1,000)					AVG. MONTHLY PAYMENTS (dol.)				
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994
SSI, total . . . . .	4,142	4,817	5,566	5,984	6,296	168	299	358	345	351
Aged . . . . .	1,808	1,454	1,471	1,475	1,466	128	213	227	237	243
Blind . . . . .	78	84	85	85	85	213	342	362	359	264
Disabled . . . . .	2,256	3,279	4,010	4,424	4,745	198	337	407	381	384
Old-age assistance <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	19	17	17	16	16	39	45	41	45	37
Aid to the blind <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	36	42	37	40	38
Aid to permanently, totally disabled <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	21	26	28	28	27	35	40	40	41	40
AFDC: <sup>2</sup> Families . . . . .	3,843	4,218	4,936	5,050	4,981	288	392	381	377	378
Recipients <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	11,101	12,159	14,035	14,257	13,974	100	136	134	133	135
Children . . . . .	7,599	8,208	9,471	9,598	9,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
General assistance cases . . . . .	796	1,060	979	971	909	161	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500. <sup>1</sup> Average monthly recipients and payments for the year. <sup>2</sup> Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. <sup>3</sup> Includes the children and one or both parents, or one caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

### No. 598. Public Aid Payments: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 597. Supplemental Security Income data cover federally- and State-administered payments. See also Appendix III and *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 346-354]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Payments, total . . . . .</b>	<b><sup>1</sup>21,994</b>	<b>26,431</b>	<b>29,556</b>	<b>30,910</b>	<b>32,762</b>	<b>36,047</b>	<b>39,788</b>	<b>44,661</b>	<b>47,659</b>	<b>49,701</b>
Supplemental Security Income <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	7,941	11,060	12,951	13,786	14,980	16,599	18,524	22,233	24,557	25,877
Aged . . . . .	2,734	3,035	3,194	3,299	3,476	3,736	3,890	4,140	4,248	4,367
Blind . . . . .	190	264	291	302	316	334	347	371	375	372
Disabled . . . . .	5,014	7,755	9,458	10,177	11,180	12,521	14,268	17,711	19,928	21,131
Public assistance . . . . .	<sup>1</sup> 14,048	15,371	16,605	17,124	17,782	19,448	21,264	22,428	23,102	23,824
Old-age assistance . . . . .	9	8	7	7	7	7	11	8	9	8
Blind (Z) . . . . .	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Permanently, totally disabled . . . . .	9	10	11	11	12	12	19	14	14	14
Families with dependent children . . . . .	12,475	15,196	16,373	16,827	17,466	19,078	20,931	22,106	22,688	22,867
Emergency assistance . . . . .	113	157	214	279	297	349	303	303	391	937

Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes general assistance payments. <sup>2</sup> Includes data not available by reason for eligibility.

Source of tables 597 and 598: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

### No. 599. Public Aid Recipients as Percent of Population, by State: 1990 and 1994

[Total recipients as of June of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and of Federal Supplemental Security Income as percent of resident population. Based on resident population as of April 1 for 1990 and as of July 1 for 1994]

DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994	DIVISION AND STATE	1990	1994
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	IL . . . . .	7.1	8.3	WV . . . . .	8.9	9.6	<b>Mountain . . . . .</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>N.E. . . . .</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	MI . . . . .	8.6	9.1	NC . . . . .	5.6	7.2	MT . . . . .	4.9	5.6
ME . . . . .	6.6	7.4	WI . . . . .	6.6	6.5	SC . . . . .	5.8	6.7	ID . . . . .	2.7	3.4
NH . . . . .	2.2	3.5	<b>W.N.C. . . . .</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	GA . . . . .	7.1	8.2	WY . . . . .	3.8	4.5
VT . . . . .	5.7	7.0	IA . . . . .	4.9	5.4	FL . . . . .	4.6	6.8	CO . . . . .	4.3	4.7
MA . . . . .	6.4	7.5	MO . . . . .	4.7	5.4	<b>E.S.C. . . . .</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	WV . . . . .	5.8	8.7
RI . . . . .	6.4	8.6	ND . . . . .	5.8	7.0	KY . . . . .	7.9	9.3	AZ . . . . .	4.7	6.5
CT . . . . .	4.7	6.4	SD . . . . .	3.6	3.9	TN . . . . .	7.2	9.0	UT . . . . .	3.3	3.6
<b>M.A. . . . .</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	AL . . . . .	4.2	4.4	MS . . . . .	6.5	6.8	NV . . . . .	2.9	3.8
NY . . . . .	7.7	10.0	NE . . . . .	3.7	4.0		11.4	10.9	<b>Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>10.4</b>
NJ . . . . .	5.3	6.0	KS . . . . .	4.1	4.7				WA . . . . .	6.0	7.1
PA . . . . .	6.0	7.2	<b>S.A. . . . .</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>W.S.C. . . . .</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	OR . . . . .	4.3	5.1
<b>E.N.C. . . . .</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	DE . . . . .	4.4	5.2	AR . . . . .	6.3	6.6	CA . . . . .	9.4	11.7
OH . . . . .	7.3	8.1	MD . . . . .	5.1	5.9	LA . . . . .	9.8	9.7	AK . . . . .	4.6	7.4
IN . . . . .	3.9	5.2	DC . . . . .	10.9	16.7	OK . . . . .	5.6	6.2	HI . . . . .	5.2	6.9
				3.9	4.8	TX . . . . .	5.4	6.3			

Source: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data from U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

### No. 600. Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC) and Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments, by State and Other Areas: 1990 to 1994

[Recipients as of December. Data for SSI cover Federal SSI payments and/or federally-administered State supplementation except as noted. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

DIVISION AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	AFDC									SSI			
	Recipients <sup>1</sup> (1,000)			Payments for year (mil. dol.)			Average monthly payment per family		Recipients (1,000)		Payments for year (mil. dol.)		
	1990	1993	1994	1990	1993	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	1990	1994	
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>12,159</b>	<b>14,257</b>	<b>13,974</b>	<b>19,078</b>	<b>22,688</b>	<b>22,867</b>	<b>\$392</b>	<b>\$378</b>	<b>24,817</b>	<b>26,296</b>	<b>16,133</b>	<b>25,291</b>	
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>11,958</b>	<b>14,061</b>	<b>13,790</b>	<b>18,995</b>	<b>22,598</b>	<b>22,777</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>4,817</b>	<b>6,295</b>	<b>16,133</b>	<b>25,289</b>	
<b>New England . . . . .</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>1,061</b>	
ME . . . . .	62	65	61	104	115	107	422	393	24	30	56	87	
NH . . . . .	21	30	29	35	58	62	431	451	37	310	319	333	
VT . . . . .	25	28	27	51	65	65	527	549	10	13	31	46	
MA . . . . .	282	313	288	647	755	730	556	553	119	157	397	643	
RI . . . . .	52	63	63	104	136	136	499	499	17	23	53	89	
CT . . . . .	135	163	171	309	388	397	571	553	<sup>3</sup> 32	<sup>3</sup> 43	<sup>3</sup> 96	<sup>3</sup> 162	
<b>Middle Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>2,194</b>	<b>2,208</b>	<b>3,623</b>	<b>4,337</b>	<b>4,444</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>2,533</b>	<b>4,164</b>	
NY . . . . .	1,031	1,240	1,273	2,337	2,887	2,993	556	543	415	564	1,557	2,542	
NJ . . . . .	323	340	324	459	531	524	352	358	105	140	340	562	
PA . . . . .	549	614	611	827	919	927	382	367	191	252	635	1,060	
<b>East North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>3,611</b>	<b>3,739</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>2,021</b>	<b>3,740</b>	
OH . . . . .	657	694	634	896	976	940	328	318	<sup>1</sup> 56	<sup>2</sup> 36	<sup>4</sup> 483	<sup>9</sup> 72	
IN . . . . .	164	220	203	174	209	229	263	263	<sup>3</sup> 60	<sup>8</sup> 86	<sup>3</sup> 174	<sup>3</sup> 24	
IL . . . . .	656	709	713	868	908	932	342	322	<sup>3</sup> 177	<sup>3</sup> 260	<sup>3</sup> 593	<sup>3</sup> 1,107	
MI . . . . .	684	676	619	1,232	1,208	1,136	464	430	143	207	483	870	
WI . . . . .	236	228	214	441	439	423	464	462	86	110	288	467	
<b>West North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>1,079</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1,022</b>	
MN . . . . .	177	189	169	355	386	379	512	513	<sup>3</sup> 40	<sup>3</sup> 60	<sup>3</sup> 110	<sup>3</sup> 215	
IA . . . . .	96	109	105	154	165	169	371	356	33	41	86	139	
MO . . . . .	218	264	260	237	284	287	274	260	<sup>3</sup> 85	<sup>3</sup> 110	<sup>3</sup> 237	<sup>3</sup> 400	
ND . . . . .	16	17	15	24	28	26	359	381	<sup>3</sup> 7	<sup>3</sup> 9	<sup>3</sup> 18	<sup>3</sup> 27	
SD . . . . .	19	19	18	22	25	25	272	307	10	13	26	44	
NE . . . . .	44	46	42	60	65	62	336	330	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 21	<sup>3</sup> 42	<sup>3</sup> 70	
KS . . . . .	77	87	82	103	126	124	332	347	25	36	65	127	
<b>South Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>1,844</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,587</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>3,867</b>	
DE . . . . .	22	28	26	30	40	40	292	293	8	10	22	36	
DC . . . . .	198	215	227	304	306	313	370	324	60	<sup>4</sup> 79	185	<sup>4</sup> 308	
VA . . . . .	54	74	75	87	118	127	380	389	16	20	54	79	
WV . . . . .	158	195	190	181	233	253	285	282	<sup>3</sup> 05	<sup>3</sup> 125	<sup>3</sup> 257	<sup>3</sup> 431	
NC . . . . .	109	116	109	112	122	126	249	260	<sup>5</sup> 47	<sup>5</sup> 64	<sup>5</sup> 146	<sup>5</sup> 255	
SC . . . . .	255	334	322	257	358	356	237	227	<sup>3</sup> 149	<sup>3</sup> 182	<sup>3</sup> 403	<sup>3</sup> 592	
GA . . . . .	118	142	133	97	118	115	203	186	<sup>3</sup> 90	<sup>3</sup> 108	<sup>3</sup> 234	<sup>3</sup> 360	
FL . . . . .	320	394	390	333	434	430	265	254	159	194	415	646	
	420	692	645	443	837	826	263	282	222	317	653	1,160	
<b>East South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>2,218</b>	
KY . . . . .	204	211	195	185	208	199	224	210	<sup>3</sup> 15	<sup>3</sup> 56	<sup>3</sup> 337	<sup>3</sup> 578	
TN . . . . .	230	301	281	176	221	216	186	164	140	175	384	602	
AL . . . . .	132	135	124	63	95	92	115	155	<sup>3</sup> 133	<sup>3</sup> 162	<sup>3</sup> 351	<sup>3</sup> 558	
MS . . . . .	176	161	147	86	86	82	120	123	114	140	300	480	
<b>West South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>2,521</b>	
AR . . . . .	73	70	66	57	59	58	190	188	76	94	187	310	
LA . . . . .	279	256	260	188	176	169	167	165	<sup>1</sup> 33	<sup>1</sup> 79	<sup>3</sup> 378	<sup>3</sup> 679	
OK . . . . .	129	132	127	135	171	166	279	296	<sup>3</sup> 60	<sup>3</sup> 72	<sup>3</sup> 158	<sup>3</sup> 246	
TX . . . . .	673	799	794	431	536	544	165	159	<sup>5</sup> 295	<sup>5</sup> 390	<sup>5</sup> 755	<sup>5</sup> 1,286	
<b>Mountain . . . . .</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>882</b>	
MT . . . . .	29	35	34	40	47	49	344	344	10	13	29	48	
ID . . . . .	17	23	24	20	30	30	266	285	<sup>3</sup> 10	<sup>3</sup> 16	<sup>3</sup> 29	<sup>3</sup> 57	
WY . . . . .	16	17	15	20	25	21	313	310	<sup>3</sup> 3	<sup>3</sup> 6	<sup>3</sup> 39	<sup>3</sup> 49	
CO . . . . .	109	126	115	138	163	158	320	321	<sup>3</sup> 38	<sup>3</sup> 55	<sup>3</sup> 110	<sup>3</sup> 203	
NM . . . . .	67	101	105	66	124	144	273	352	<sup>3</sup> 32	<sup>3</sup> 43	<sup>3</sup> 90	<sup>3</sup> 152	
AZ . . . . .	144	203	198	146	271	268	268	311	<sup>3</sup> 45	<sup>3</sup> 69	<sup>3</sup> 139	<sup>3</sup> 259	
UT . . . . .	47	50	48	65	78	77	347	364	13	20	38	75	
NV . . . . .	25	37	41	28	45	48	278	275	11	19	33	69	
<b>Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>7,025</b>	<b>7,197</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>4,646</b>	<b>5,811</b>	
WA . . . . .	237	290	289	447	610	612	452	494	<sup>6</sup> 2	<sup>8</sup> 88	<sup>2</sup> 08	<sup>3</sup> 368	
OR . . . . .	99	115	107	150	203	197	374	395	<sup>3</sup> 32	<sup>3</sup> 45	<sup>3</sup> 95	<sup>3</sup> 168	
CA . . . . .	2,023	2,597	2,682	5,107	5,953	6,113	637	556	873	1,014	4,278	5,174	
AK . . . . .	24	37	37	62	111	113	651	740	<sup>5</sup> 5	<sup>6</sup> 6	<sup>1</sup> 4	<sup>2</sup> 4	
HI . . . . .	44	60	65	100	148	163	581	652	14	18	51	76	
PR . . . . .	193	186	173	74	77	74	103	106	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
GU . . . . .	4	6	7	6	10	12	418	509	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
VI . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	3	3	279	220	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
N. Mariana . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	<sup>5</sup> 1	<sup>5</sup> 1	<sup>5</sup> 2	<sup>5</sup> 2	

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 3, table 597. <sup>2</sup> Includes data for those recipients whose residence was "unknown." <sup>3</sup> Data for persons with Federal SSI payments only; State has State-administered supplementation. <sup>4</sup> Data for Federal SSI payments and federally-administered supplementation only; State also has State-administered supplementation. <sup>5</sup> Data for persons with Federal SSI payments only; State supplementary payments not made.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

### No. 601. Mothers Who Receive AFDC and/or Food Stamp Benefits— Socioeconomic Characteristics: 1993

[As of **summer**. Covers mothers 15 to 44 years old. AFDC=Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation; see text, section 14]

CHARACTERISTIC	AFDC MOTHERS		FOOD STAMP MOTHERS		CHARACTERISTIC	AFDC MOTHERS		FOOD STAMP MOTHERS	
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution		Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,754</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5,303</b>	<b>100</b>	Married, husband absent <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	648	17	906	17
Age:					Widowed or divorced . . . . .	851	23	1,244	23
15 to 19 years old . . . . .	191	5	204	4	Never married . . . . .	1,783	48	2,065	39
20 to 24 years old . . . . .	866	23	1,162	22	Educational attainment:				
25 to 29 years old . . . . .	865	23	1,150	22	Not a high school graduate . . . . .	1,633	44	2,169	41
30 to 34 years old . . . . .	921	25	1,335	25	High school, 4 years . . . . .	1,422	38	2,141	40
35 to 39 years old . . . . .	604	16	922	17	College: 1 or more years . . . . .	698	19	992	19
40 to 44 years old . . . . .	307	8	530	10	Work force status:				
Race:					Worked all or some weeks . . . . .	474	13	1,159	22
White . . . . .	2,074	55	3,176	60	No job last month . . . . .	3,280	87	4,144	78
Black . . . . .	1,471	39	1,903	36	Monthly family income: <sup>3</sup>				
Hispanic origin:					Less than \$500 . . . . .	1,351	36	1,635	31
Hispanic . . . . .	784	21	1,060	20	\$500 to \$999 . . . . .	1,360	36	1,797	34
Not Hispanic . . . . .	2,970	79	4,242	80	\$1,000 to \$1,499 . . . . .	479	13	924	17
Marital status:					\$1,500 and over . . . . .	552	15	861	16
Married, husband present . . . . .	472	13	1,087	20					

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. <sup>2</sup> Includes separated women. <sup>3</sup> Excludes those who did not report income.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Brief*, Nos. SB/95-2 and SB/95-22.

### No. 602. Federal Food Programs: 1980 to 1995

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a Federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for the nutrition program for the elderly and the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct Federal benefits to recipients; they exclude Federal administrative payments and applicable State and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

PROGRAM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Food Stamp:									
Participants . . . . .	Million . . . . .	21.1	19.9	20.1	22.6	25.4	27.0	27.5	26.6
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	8,721	10,744	14,187	17,339	20,906	22,006	22,749	22,768
Monthly average coupon value per recipient . . . . .	Dollars . . . . .	34.47	44.99	58.92	63.86	68.57	67.96	69.02	71.29
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico: <sup>1</sup>									
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	(X)	825	937	963	1,002	1,040	1,079	1,131
National school lunch program (NSLP): <sup>2</sup>									
Free lunches served . . . . .	Million . . . . .	1,671	1,657	1,662	1,748	1,891	1,981	2,049	2,089
Reduced-price lunches served . . . . .	Million . . . . .	308	255	273	293	285	287	298	308
Children participating <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	Million . . . . .	26.6	23.6	24.1	24.2	24.6	24.9	25.3	25.6
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	2,279	2,578	3,214	3,525	3,856	4,081	4,291	4,464
School breakfast (SB): <sup>3</sup>									
Children participating . . . . .	Million . . . . .	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.3
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	288	379	596	685	787	869	959	1,048
Special supplemental food program (WIC): <sup>4</sup>									
Participants . . . . .	Million . . . . .	1.9	3.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.9
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	584	1,193	1,637	1,752	1,959	2,115	2,325	2,522
Child and adult care (CC): <sup>5</sup>									
Participants . . . . .	Million . . . . .	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	207	390	720	834	966	1,082	1,196	1,295
Summer feeding (SF): <sup>7</sup>									
Children participating <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	Million . . . . .	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	104	103	145	160	182	195	205	211
Nutrition program for the elderly:									
Meals served . . . . .	Million . . . . .	166	225	246	245	245	244	247	251
Federal cost . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	75	134	142	140	151	153	153	147
Federal cost of commodities donated to— <sup>9</sup>									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF and SB) . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	930	840	646	729	740	706	755	737
Emergency feeding <sup>10</sup> . . . . .	Mil. dol . . . . .	(X)	973	286	253	230	228	222	100

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Puerto Rico was included in the food stamp program until June 30, 1982. <sup>2</sup> See headnote, table 603. <sup>3</sup> Nine month (September through May) average daily meals (lunches or breakfasts) served divided by the ratio of average daily attendance to enrollment. <sup>4</sup> WIC serves women, infants, and children. <sup>5</sup> Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. <sup>6</sup> Quarterly average daily attendance at participating institutions. <sup>7</sup> Program provides free meals to children in poor areas during summer months. <sup>8</sup> Peak month (July) average daily attendance at participating institutions. <sup>9</sup> Includes the Federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods. <sup>10</sup> Provides free commodities to needy persons for home consumption through food banks, hunger centers, soup kitchens, and similar nonprofit agencies. Includes the Emergency Food Assistance Program, the commodity purchases for soup kitchens/food banks program, and commodity disaster relief.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

### No. 603. Federal Food Stamp and National School Lunch Programs, by State: 1990 to 1995

[Cost data for years ending Sept. 30. Data on food stamp households and persons are average monthly number participating in year ending Sept. 30. Data on pupils participating in National School Lunch Program are for month in which the highest number of children participated nationwide. For National School Lunch Program, covers public and private elementary and secondary schools and residential child care institutions. Food Stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures. National School Lunch Program costs include Federal cash reimbursements at rates set by law for each meal served but do not include the value of USDA donated commodities utilized in this program]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FOOD STAMP PROGRAM									NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM					
	Households participating (1,000)		Persons (1,000)			Cost (mil. dol.)			Persons (1,000)			Cost (mil. dol.)			
	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995	
<b>Total 1.</b>	<b>11,094</b>	<b>10,883</b>	<b>20,067</b>	<b>27,468</b>	<b>26,615</b>	<b>14,187</b>	<b>22,749</b>	<b>22,768</b>	<b>24,589</b>	<b>25,742</b>	<b>26,235</b>	<b>3,214</b>	<b>4,291</b>	<b>4,464</b>	
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>11,083</b>	<b>10,870</b>	<b>20,036</b>	<b>27,433</b>	<b>26,575</b>	<b>14,153</b>	<b>22,704</b>	<b>22,716</b>	<b>24,019</b>	<b>25,683</b>	<b>25,683</b>	<b>3,098</b>	<b>4,165</b>	<b>4,341</b>	
<b>Northeast . . . .</b>	<b>2,203</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>4,927</b>	<b>4,876</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>4,191</b>	<b>4,347</b>	<b>4,033</b>	<b>4,144</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>711</b>	
<b>N.E. . . . .</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>	
ME . . . . .	61	60	94	136	132	63	111	112	108	107	105	11	15	16	
NH . . . . .	26	25	31	62	58	20	46	44	91	92	90	6	10	10	
VT . . . . .	29	27	38	65	59	22	44	46	47	50	50	4	6	7	
MA . . . . .	191	178	347	442	410	207	330	315	454	455	476	44	63	67	
CT . . . . .	40	40	64	93	93	42	76	82	60	60	61	7	11	12	
RI . . . . .	97	100	133	223	226	72	152	169	231	229	235	23	33	34	
<b>M.A. . . . .</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>3,897</b>	<b>2,036</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>3,042</b>	<b>3,151</b>	<b>3,239</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>566</b>	
NY . . . . .	1,004	1,027	1,548	2,154	2,183	1,086	1,945	2,065	1,546	1,666	1,704	232	314	332	
NJ . . . . .	227	234	382	545	540	289	486	506	507	495	533	60	86	90	
PA . . . . .	530	515	952	1,208	1,173	661	1,001	1,006	990	990	1,002	102	136	143	
<b>Midwest . . . . .</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>4,806</b>	<b>5,816</b>	<b>5,516</b>	<b>3,566</b>	<b>4,776</b>	<b>4,644</b>	<b>5,806</b>	<b>6,007</b>	<b>6,113</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>820</b>	
<b>E.N.C. . . . .</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>3,016</b>	<b>4,312</b>	<b>4,067</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>3,615</b>	<b>3,482</b>	<b>3,687</b>	<b>3,840</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>555</b>	
OH . . . . .	531	506	1,089	1,245	1,155	861	1,076	1,017	919	1,026	1,009	109	131	138	
IN . . . . .	196	183	311	518	470	226	415	382	635	602	605	54	69	70	
IL . . . . .	499	488	1,013	1,189	1,151	835	1,069	1,056	932	965	985	131	170	175	
MI . . . . .	434	418	917	1,031	971	663	834	806	733	758	770	82	108	112	
WI . . . . .	122	119	286	330	320	180	220	220	468	490	506	45	58	60	
<b>W.N.C. . . . .</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>2,166</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>265</b>	
MN . . . . .	133	131	263	314	308	165	234	240	489	525	535	42	56	58	
IA . . . . .	79	75	170	196	184	109	145	141	392	380	397	31	39	40	
MO . . . . .	240	237	431	593	576	312	482	488	547	543	581	58	76	79	
ND . . . . .	18	17	39	45	41	25	34	32	94	89	90	8	9	9	
SD . . . . .	19	19	50	53	50	35	41	40	102	107	109	12	14	14	
NE . . . . .	45	43	95	111	105	59	79	77	191	211	209	18	23	24	
KS . . . . .	76	75	142	192	184	96	146	144	302	312	316	29	39	40	
<b>South . . . . .</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>4,242</b>	<b>8,040</b>	<b>11,185</b>	<b>10,701</b>	<b>5,928</b>	<b>9,351</b>	<b>9,201</b>	<b>9,890</b>	<b>10,351</b>	<b>10,485</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,835</b>	
<b>S.A. . . . .</b>	<b>1,927</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>4,729</b>	<b>4,593</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>4,006</b>	<b>4,008</b>	<b>4,454</b>	<b>4,679</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>815</b>	
DE . . . . .	22	21	33	59	57	25	48	47	59	65	68	6	9	9	
MD . . . . .	165	169	255	390	399	203	355	365	347	367	372	40	55	60	
DC . . . . .	41	43	62	91	94	43	86	93	47	47	50	10	13	14	
VA . . . . .	232	235	346	547	549	247	448	450	586	601	623	60	81	87	
WV . . . . .	126	123	262	321	309	192	261	253	198	204	241	29	31	33	
NC . . . . .	259	258	419	630	614	282	490	495	749	767	769	91	117	123	
SC . . . . .	146	140	299	385	364	240	303	297	451	461	463	60	80	82	
GA . . . . .	329	329	536	830	816	382	695	700	908	975	997	106	151	160	
FL . . . . .	607	588	781	1,474	1,395	609	1,324	1,307	1,110	1,192	1,200	158	239	248	
<b>E.S.C. . . . .</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>349</b>	
KY . . . . .	196	187	458	522	520	334	416	413	498	518	519	61	76	79	
TN . . . . .	307	281	527	735	662	372	600	554	590	608	615	68	88	90	
AL . . . . .	215	209	454	548	525	328	453	441	570	567	568	77	92	93	
MS . . . . .	194	185	499	511	480	352	397	383	428	418	419	76	85	87	
<b>W.S.C. . . . .</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>4,141</b>	<b>3,922</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>3,479</b>	<b>3,402</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>671</b>	
AR . . . . .	108	107	235	283	272	155	212	212	292	318	318	41	51	53	
LA . . . . .	278	267	727	756	711	549	642	629	694	687	689	104	125	126	
OK . . . . .	150	153	267	376	375	186	305	315	362	375	379	46	62	64	
TX . . . . .	1,003	948	1,880	2,726	2,564	1,429	2,320	2,246	2,003	2,182	2,194	304	414	428	
<b>West . . . . .</b>	<b>2,109</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>3,601</b>	<b>5,504</b>	<b>5,482</b>	<b>2,197</b>	<b>4,385</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>4,289</b>	<b>4,725</b>	<b>4,827</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>974</b>	
<b>Mountain . . . .</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>247</b>	
MT . . . . .	28	28	57	71	71	41	56	57	84	91	88	10	12	13	
ID . . . . .	30	30	59	82	80	40	57	59	131	142	142	14	19	19	
WY . . . . .	13	13	28	34	34	21	27	28	57	59	58	5	7	7	
CO . . . . .	107	103	221	268	252	156	224	217	282	304	306	31	42	43	
NM . . . . .	86	87	157	244	239	117	194	196	179	187	192	30	39	40	
AZ . . . . .	187	178	317	512	480	239	418	414	331	381	422	47	73	76	
UT . . . . .	46	44	99	128	119	71	94	90	233	255	251	24	32	33	
NV . . . . .	44	46	50	97	99	41	88	91	67	87	97	8	15	16	
<b>Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>1,567</b>	<b>1,581</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>4,069</b>	<b>4,109</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>3,228</b>	<b>3,371</b>	<b>2,927</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>727</b>	
WA . . . . .	196	204	340	468	476	229	386	417	361	411	434	43	65	69	
OR . . . . .	127	132	216	286	289	168	241	254	234	251	257	26	37	38	
CA . . . . .	1,179	1,176	1,955	3,155	3,175	968	2,395	2,472	2,147	2,350	2,392	396	558	587	
AK . . . . .	15	15	25	46	45	25	53	50	39	46	48	8	13	13	
HI . . . . .	50	55	77	115	125	81	153	177	145	160	142	14	18	20	

<sup>1</sup> Includes Puerto Rico (for NSLP), other outlying areas and Dept. of Defense overseas.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.



**No. 604. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1991**

[In thousands except as noted. Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 1992. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AWARD AND RECIPIENCY STATUS	ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS				CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
	Total		Mothers	Fathers	Total		Mothers	Fathers
	Number	Percent distribution			Number	Percent distribution		
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>11,502</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>9,918</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>207</b>
Payments awarded . . . . .	6,190	54	5,542	648	1,438	39	1,368	71
Supposed to receive payments in 1991 . . . . .	5,326	46	4,883	443	1,257	34	1,200	57
Not supposed to receive payments . . . . .	864	8	659	205	181	5	168	14
Payments not awarded . . . . .	5,312	46	4,376	936	2,282	61	2,145	136
Supposed to receive payments . . . . .	5,326	100	4,883	443	1,257	100	1,200	57
Actually received payments in 1991 . . . . .	4,006	75	3,728	278	859	68	845	14
Received full amount . . . . .	2,742	51	2,552	189	499	40	497	2
Received partial amount . . . . .	1,265	24	1,176	89	360	29	348	12
Did not receive payments . . . . .	1,320	25	1,156	164	398	32	355	43
<b>MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT</b>								
Received child support payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	19,217	(X)	18,144	33,579	5,734	(X)	5,687	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.) . . . . .	2,961	(X)	3,011	2,292	1,910	(X)	1,922	(B)
Received no payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	15,919	(X)	14,602	25,184	5,399	(X)	5,525	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.) . . . . .	13,283	(X)	10,226	27,578	4,979	(X)	4,942	5,560

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-187.

**No. 605. Child Support—Selected Characteristics of Custodial Parents: 1991**

[See headnote, table 604. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

RECIPIENCY STATUS OF PARENT	Unit	Total <sup>1</sup>	AGE			RACE		Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	CURRENT MARITAL STATUS			
			18 to 29 years	30 to 39 years	40 years and over	White	Black		Divorced	Married <sup>3</sup>	Never married	Separated
			<b>ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS</b>									
<b>All parents, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,000</b> . .	<b>11,502</b>	<b>3,197</b>	<b>5,058</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>8,319</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>2,685</b>	<b>1,705</b>
Payments agreed to or awarded . . . . .	1,000 . .	6,190	1,321	2,997	1,862	5,035	1,009	410	2,477	2,208	712	755
Percent of total . . . . .	Percent.	54	41	59	59	61	35	35	69	64	27	44
Supposed to receive child support in 1991 . . . . .	1,000 . .	5,326	1,175	2,647	1,499	4,357	834	356	2,190	1,909	600	597
Percent received payment . . . . .	Percent.	75	70	75	79	77	69	65	76	75	74	74
Mean child support . . . . .	Dollars .	2,961	1,790	3,052	3,625	3,131	2,079	2,165	3,544	2,799	1,537	2,707
Percent of total income . . . . .	Percent.	15	16	16	14	16	15	15	15	15	14	19
<b>Parents with incomes below the poverty level in 1991</b> . . . . .	<b>1,000</b> . .	<b>3,720</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>1,487</b>	<b>874</b>
Payments agreed to or awarded . . . . .	1,000 . .	1,438	545	664	224	962	438	152	514	221	362	333
Percent of total . . . . .	Percent.	39	36	43	39	45	30	26	55	54	24	38
Supposed to receive child support in 1991 . . . . .	1,000 . .	1,257	486	577	191	858	364	138	472	194	313	274
Percent received payment . . . . .	Percent.	68	69	69	65	66	74	61	67	68	73	67
Mean child support . . . . .	Dollars .	1,910	1,390	2,042	2,919	1,839	2,106	2,580	2,453	1,492	1,500	1,786
Percent of total income . . . . .	Percent.	33	26	32	62	33	34	51	36	37	26	36
<b>ALL CUSTODIAL MOTHERS</b>												
<b>All mothers, total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,000</b> . .	<b>9,918</b>	<b>3,022</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>2,429</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>3,052</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>2,565</b>	<b>1,514</b>
Payments agreed to or awarded . . . . .	1,000 . .	5,542	1,269	2,691	1,571	4,459	958	368	2,221	1,888	693	702
Percent of total . . . . .	Percent.	56	42	61	65	64	36	35	73	70	27	46
Supposed to receive child support in 1991 . . . . .	1,000 . .	4,883	1,132	2,446	1,299	3,976	791	324	2,027	1,679	583	563
Percent received payment . . . . .	Percent.	76	71	76	82	78	70	68	77	76	74	74
Mean child support . . . . .	Dollars .	3,011	1,816	3,127	3,719	3,193	2,102	2,200	3,623	2,831	1,534	2,753
Percent of total income . . . . .	Percent.	17	17	17	16	17	15	16	16	18	14	20
<b>Mothers with incomes below the poverty level in 1991</b> . . . . .	<b>1,000</b> . .	<b>3,513</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>836</b>
Payments agreed to or awarded . . . . .	1,000 . .	1,368	534	621	207	896	433	140	486	187	359	328
Percent of total . . . . .	Percent.	39	36	43	39	45	30	25	55	55	25	39
Supposed to receive child support in 1991 . . . . .	1,000 . .	1,200	474	539	184	804	361	126	448	169	311	268
Percent received payment . . . . .	Percent.	70	70	72	67	68	74	67	69	73	72	68
Mean child support . . . . .	Dollars .	1,922	1,399	2,058	2,939	1,869	2,083	2,580	2,474	1,477	1,515	1,786
Percent of total income . . . . .	Percent.	34	26	33	62	34	33	51	36	40	26	36

<sup>1</sup> Includes other items, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race. <sup>3</sup> Remarried parents whose previous marriage ended in divorce and persons in first marriage. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-187.

### No. 606. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1980 to 1994

[For years ending Sept. 30. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The Child Support Enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the State and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the Federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of AFDC families goes to Federal and State governments to offset AFDC payments. Based on data reported by State agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	
<b>Total cases</b>		<b>1,000</b>	<b>5,432</b>	<b>8,401</b>	<b>11,876</b>	<b>12,796</b>	<b>13,423</b>	<b>15,159</b>	<b>17,115</b>	<b>18,608</b>
AFDC and AFDC arrears only caseload	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	7,610	7,953	8,034	8,705	9,620	10,415	
AFDC cases	1,000	4,583	6,242	5,709	5,872	6,166	6,753	7,473	7,984	
AFDC arrears only cases	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	1,901	2,082	1,868	1,952	2,148	2,430	
Non-AFDC cases	1,000	849	2,159	4,266	4,843	5,389	6,454	7,495	8,193	
Cases for which a collection was made:										
AFDC cases	1,000	503	684	658	701	755	831	874	926	
AFDC arrears only cases	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	202	224	278	255	289	308	
Non-AFDC cases	1,000	243	654	1,247	1,363	1,555	1,749	1,956	2,169	
Percentage of cases with collections:										
AFDC cases	Percent	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.3	11.7	11.6	
AFDC arrears only cases	Percent	(NA)	(NA)	10.6	10.8	14.9	13.1	13.5	12.7	
Non-AFDC cases	Percent	28.7	30.3	29.2	28.1	28.9	27.1	26.1	26.5	
Absent parents located, total	1,000	643	878	1,628	2,062	2,577	3,706	4,499	4,104	
Paternity established, total	1,000	144	232	339	393	472	516	555	591	
Support orders established, total <sup>2</sup>	1,000	374	669	938	1,022	821	893	1,025	1,374	
FINANCES										
<b>Collections, total</b>	<b>Mil. dol.</b>	<b>1,478</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>5,241</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>6,886</b>	<b>7,965</b>	<b>8,907</b>	<b>9,869</b>	
AFDC collections	Mil. dol.	603	1,090	1,593	1,750	1,984	2,259	2,416	2,558	
State share	Mil. dol.	274	415	563	620	700	787	847	893	
Incentive payments to States	Mil. dol.	72	145	266	264	278	299	339	407	
Federal share	Mil. dol.	246	341	458	533	626	738	777	765	
Payments to AFDC families <sup>3</sup>	Mil. dol.	10	189	307	334	381	435	453	493	
Non-AFDC collections	Mil. dol.	874	1,604	3,648	4,260	4,902	5,706	6,491	7,311	
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol.	466	814	1,363	1,606	1,804	1,995	2,241	2,556	
State share	Mil. dol.	117	243	426	545	593	652	724	816	
Federal share	Mil. dol.	349	571	938	1,061	1,212	1,343	1,517	1,741	
Program savings, total	Mil. dol.	127	86	-77	-190	-201	-171	-278	-492	
State share	Mil. dol.	230	317	403	338	385	434	462	484	
Federal share	Mil. dol.	-103	-231	-480	-528	-586	-605	-740	-976	
Total fees and costs recovered for non-AFDC cases	Mil. dol.	5	3	7	22	34	29	31	33	
Percentage of AFDC payments recovered	Percent	5.2	7.3	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.5	

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Reflects cases that are no longer receiving AFDC but still have outstanding child support due. <sup>2</sup> Through 1990 includes modifications to orders. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 1985, States were required to pass along to the family the first \$50 of any current child support collected each month. Beginning 1993 includes medical support payments.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

### No. 607. Regular Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 6 Years Old, by Type of Arrangement: 1995

[In percent, except as indicated. Estimates are based on children under 6 years old who have yet to enter kindergarten. Based on 14,064 interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutional population in households with telephones; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	CHILDREN		TYPE OF NONPARENTAL ARRANGEMENT			No nonparental arrangement	
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Total <sup>1</sup>	In relative care	In nonrelative care		In center-based program <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,421</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>
Race-ethnicity:							
White, non-Hispanic	13,996	65	62	18	21	33	38
Black, non-Hispanic	3,344	16	66	31	12	33	34
Hispanic	2,838	13	46	23	12	17	54
Other	1,243	6	58	25	13	28	42
Mother's employment status: <sup>3</sup>							
35 or more hours per week	7,101	34	88	33	32	39	12
Less than 35 hours per week	4,034	19	75	30	26	35	25
Looking for work	1,635	8	42	16	4	25	58
Not in labor force	8,354	40	32	7	6	22	68
Household income:							
Less than \$10,001	4,502	21	50	22	10	25	50
\$10,001 to \$20,000	2,909	14	54	27	12	24	46
\$20,001 to \$30,000	3,385	16	53	22	14	25	47
\$30,001 to \$40,000	3,047	14	60	23	20	27	40
\$40,001 to \$50,000	2,304	11	63	19	22	32	37
\$50,001 to \$75,000	3,063	14	74	20	26	40	26
\$75,001 or more	2,211	10	77	14	30	49	23

<sup>1</sup> Columns do not add to total because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement. <sup>2</sup> Center-based programs include day care centers, head start programs, preschool, prekindergartens, and other early childhood programs. <sup>3</sup> Children without mothers are not included.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics in Brief*, October 1995 (NCES 95-824).

**No. 608. Percent of Adult Population Doing Volunteer Work: 1993**

[Covers persons 18 years and over. Volunteers are persons who worked in some way to help others for no monetary pay during the previous year. Based on a sample survey conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

AGE, SEX, RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	TYPE OF ACTIVITY	Percent of volunteers involved in activity
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>47.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	Elementary school . . . . .	31.8	(B)	Arts, culture, humanities . .	4.4
			Some high school . . . . .	29.9	(B)	Education . . . . .	15.7
18-24 years old . . . . .	45.3	4.0	High school graduate . . . . .	40.4	3.6	Environment . . . . .	6.2
25-34 years old . . . . .	46.1	3.1	Technical, trade, or business school . . . . .	49.2	5.0	Health . . . . .	10.8
35-44 years old . . . . .	54.5	4.8	Some college . . . . .	56.9	4.3	Human services . . . . .	9.8
45-54 years old . . . . .	53.8	5.2	College graduate . . . . .	67.2	5.0	Informal . . . . .	17.2
55-64 years old . . . . .	46.6	4.1	(B) Under \$10,000 . . . . .	34.0	(B)	International, foreign . . . . .	1.3
65-74 years old . . . . .	42.9	4.8	\$10,000-\$19,999 . . . . .	37.0	3.7	Political organizations . . . . .	3.7
75 years old and over . . . . .	36.4	(B)	\$20,000-\$29,999 . . . . .	35.0	4.2	Private, community foundations . . . . .	2.2
Male . . . . .	43.9	4.3	\$30,000-\$39,999 . . . . .	56.3	3.9	Public and societal benefit Recreation - adults . . . . .	5.4
Female . . . . .	51.2	4.2	\$40,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	55.1	3.6	Religion . . . . .	24.1
White . . . . .	51.1	4.2	\$50,000-\$59,999 . . . . .	56.9	4.1	Work-related organizations . . . . .	6.9
Black . . . . .	29.1	3.7	\$60,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	66.6	6.1	Youth development . . . . .	11.7
Hispanic <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	32.4	(B)	\$75,000-\$99,999 . . . . .	58.1	(B)		
			\$100,000 or more . . . . .	67.5	(B)		

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. <sup>1</sup> Hispanic persons may be of any race.

**No. 609. Charity Contributions—Average Dollar Amount and Percent of Household Income, 1987 to 1993, and by Age of Respondent and Household Income, 1993**

[Estimates cover households' contribution activity for the year and are based on respondents' replies as to contribution and volunteer activity of household. See headnote, table 608]

YEAR AND AGE	ALL CONTRIBUTING HOUSEHOLDS		CONTRIBUTORS AND VOLUNTEERS		HOUSEHOLD INCOME	ALL CONTRIBUTING HOUSEHOLDS		CONTRIBUTORS AND VOLUNTEERS	
	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income		Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income
1987 . . . . .	790	1.9	1,021	2.4	<b>1993—</b>				
1991 . . . . .	899	2.2	1,155	2.6	Under \$10,000 . . . . .	207	2.7	(B)	(B)
<b>1993, total</b> . . . . .	<b>880</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>2.6</b>	\$10,000-\$19,999 . . . . .	332	2.3	460	3.1
18-24 years . . . . .	514	1.2	(B)	(B)	\$20,000-\$29,999 . . . . .	668	2.7	862	3.4
25-34 years . . . . .	420	1.4	666	1.6	\$30,000-\$39,999 . . . . .	715	2.0	824	2.3
35-44 years . . . . .	978	1.8	1,376	2.5	\$40,000-\$49,999 . . . . .	572	1.3	713	1.6
45-54 years . . . . .	1,241	2.5	1,766	3.3	\$50,000-\$59,999 . . . . .	632	1.1	758	1.4
55-64 years . . . . .	1,037	2.4	1,222	2.6	\$60,000-\$74,999 . . . . .	1,572	2.3	2,006	3.0
65-74 years . . . . .	1,135	3.9	1,832	4.8	\$75,000-\$99,999 . . . . .	1,720	2.0	(B)	(B)
75 years and over . . . . .	666	3.2	(B)	(B)	\$100,000 and over . . . . .	3,213	3.2	(B)	(B)

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability.

**No. 610. Charity Contributions—Percent of Households Contributing, by Dollar Amount, 1987 to 1993, and Type of Charity, 1993**

[In percent, except as noted. See headnote, tables 608 and 609]

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF HOUSEHOLD CONTRIBUTIONS	ALL HOUSEHOLDS			GIVERS			TYPE OF CHARITY	1993	
	1987	1991	1993	1987	1991	1993		Per-centage of households	Average contribution <sup>1</sup> (dol.)
None . . . . .	28.9	27.8	26.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	Arts, culture, humanities . .	8.1	139
Givers . . . . .	71.0	72.2	73.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	Education . . . . .	17.5	424
\$1 to \$100 . . . . .	20.8	14.9	20.9	32.7	24.9	32.3	Environment . . . . .	11.6	89
\$101 to \$200 . . . . .	7.4	8.1	9.8	11.6	13.5	15.2	Health . . . . .	25.7	139
\$201 to \$300 . . . . .	6.6	7.3	5.6	10.5	12.2	8.6	Human services . . . . .	26.7	208
\$301 to \$400 . . . . .	3.5	3.3	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	International . . . . .	2.8	(B)
\$401 to \$500 . . . . .	3.2	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.4	6.2	Private, community foundations . . . . .	5.3	144
\$501 to \$600 . . . . .	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.6	Public, societal benefit . . . . .	11.2	160
\$601 to \$700 . . . . .	2.0	2.5	2.0	3.2	4.2	3.1	Recreation - adults . . . . .	4.6	193
\$701 to \$999 . . . . .	3.7	3.4	2.9	5.8	5.7	4.6	Religion . . . . .	49.2	817
\$1,000 or more . . . . .	13.9	14.5	12.8	21.9	24.2	19.7	Youth development . . . . .	17.9	106
Not reported . . . . .	7.6	12.4	8.6	(X)	(X)	(X)			

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Average contribution per contributing household.

Source of tables 608-610: Hodgkinson, Virginia, Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 1994 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, fall 1994.)

### No. 611. Private Philanthropy Funds, by Source and Allocation: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions, household surveys of giving by Independent Sector, and, for years prior to 1986, an econometric model. For corporate giving, data are those prepared by the Council for Aid to Education. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by source and other groups. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series H 398-411, for similar but not comparable data]

SOURCE AND ALLOCATION	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total funds</b> . . . . .	<b>48.6</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>129.9</b>
Individuals . . . . .	40.7	52.1	56.5	58.7	67.6	72.3	80.1	87.8	91.2	96.1	98.0	101.2	105.1
Foundations . . . . .	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.5	9.9
Corporations . . . . .	2.2	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1
Charitable bequests . . . . .	2.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8
Allocation:													
Religion . . . . .	22.2	31.8	35.6	38.2	41.7	43.5	45.2	47.8	49.8	53.9	54.9	56.3	58.9
Health . . . . .	5.3	6.7	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.5
Education . . . . .	5.0	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.4	9.8	10.2	11.0	12.4	13.5	14.3	15.4	16.7
Human service . . . . .	4.9	7.2	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.1	11.6	12.5	11.7
Arts, culture and humanities . . . . .	3.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.7
Public/societal benefit . . . . .	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1
Environment/wildlife . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
International . . . . .	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9
Unclassified . . . . .	6.5	4.8	4.8	3.3	7.0	5.7	9.6	12.5	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.6

<sup>1</sup> Included in "Unclassified."

Source: AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, New York, NY, *Giving USA*, annual, (copyright).

### No. 612. Foundations—Number and Finances, by Asset Size

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations, usually 1992 or 1993. Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants]

ASSET SIZE	Number	Assets (mil. dol.)	Gifts received (mil. dol.)	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Grants (mil. dol.)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Number	Assets	Gifts received	Expenditures	Grants
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>37,571</b>	<b>189,213</b>	<b>7,756</b>	<b>13,682</b>	<b>11,113</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Under \$50,000 . . . . .	8,301	149	239	296	267	22.1	0.1	3.1	2.2	2.3
\$50,000-\$99,999 . . . . .	3,528	258	112	148	133	9.4	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.2
\$100,000-\$249,999 . . . . .	6,227	1,022	239	302	259	16.6	0.5	3.1	2.2	2.3
\$250,000-\$499,999 . . . . .	4,775	1,715	210	264	227	12.7	0.9	2.7	1.9	2.0
\$500,000-\$999,999 . . . . .	4,407	3,146	300	396	327	11.7	1.7	3.9	2.9	2.9
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 . . . . .	6,781	15,075	1,323	1,549	1,280	18.0	8.0	17.1	11.3	11.5
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999 . . . . .	1,486	10,382	794	973	817	4.0	5.5	10.2	7.1	7.3
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999 . . . . .	1,575	32,706	2,084	2,675	2,140	4.2	17.3	26.9	19.6	19.3
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999 . . . . .	249	17,188	802	1,061	871	0.7	9.1	10.3	7.8	7.8
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999 . . . . .	143	21,757	730	1,497	1,048	0.4	11.5	9.4	10.9	9.4
\$250,000,000 or more . . . . .	99	85,815	923	4,521	3,744	0.3	45.4	11.9	33.0	33.7

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Guide to U.S. Foundations, Their Trustees, Officers, and Donors*, vol. 1, 1995.

### No. 613. Foundations—Grants Reported, by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 1994

[Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,029 foundations. Grant sample totaling \$6.2 billion represented over half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, table 612]

SUBJECT FIELD	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE		RECIPIENT ORGANIZATION <sup>1</sup>	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE	
	Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>72,773</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6,169</b>	<b>100.0</b>					
Arts and culture . . . . .	10,652	14.6	789	12.8	Community improvement organizations . . . . .	3,297	4.5	225	3.6
Education . . . . .	15,883	21.8	1,804	29.2	Educational institutions . . . . .	20,865	28.7	2,453	39.8
Environment & animals . . . . .	3,949	5.4	317	5.1	Colleges & universities . . . . .	10,956	15.1	1,551	25.1
Health . . . . .	9,424	12.9	937	15.2	Educational support agencies . . . . .	4,314	5.9	350	5.7
Human services . . . . .	16,569	22.8	951	15.4	Schools . . . . .	3,718	5.1	360	5.8
International affairs, development & peace . . . . .	2,128	2.9	211	3.4	Federated funds . . . . .	2,400	3.3	218	3.5
Public/societal benefit . . . . .	8,479	11.7	649	10.5	Hospitals/medical care facilities . . . . .	3,431	4.7	330	5.3
Science and technology . . . . .	2,497	3.4	250	4.0	Human service agencies . . . . .	13,233	18.2	704	11.4
Social sciences . . . . .	1,401	1.9	151	2.5	Museums/historical societies . . . . .	2,904	4.0	267	4.3
Religion . . . . .	1,705	2.3	104	1.7	Performing arts groups . . . . .	3,547	4.9	231	3.7
Other . . . . .	86	0.1	6	0.1					

<sup>1</sup> Grants may be awarded to multiple types of recipient organizations and would thereby be double-counted.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *The Foundation Grants Index*, 1996, 24th Edition, 1995.