

**Table 323.—Amount borrowed and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and type of institution: 1992–93, 1995–96, and 1999–2000**

Level of degree, control and type of institution	Cumulative amount borrowed for postbaccalaureate education	Aid status in percents					
		Nonaided	Receiving aid, by source				
			Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Federal	State	Institutional	Employer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1992–93							
<b>All institutions</b> .....	<b>\$18,572 (\$707)</b>	<b>31.9 (1.0)</b>	<b>68.1 (1.0)</b>	<b>44.4 (1.5)</b>	<b>7.0 (0.7)</b>	<b>40.6 (1.7)</b>	<b>5.3 (0.5)</b>
Master's degree .....	11,109 (467)	37.5 (2.1)	62.5 (2.1)	33.8 (2.0)	5.8 (0.8)	42.4 (2.7)	8.3 (0.9)
Public .....	9,335 (544)	34.6 (2.0)	65.4 (2.0)	33.9 (1.9)	7.8 (1.1)	44.0 (2.3)	7.6 (1.0)
4-year doctoral .....	9,597 (648)	34.3 (2.1)	65.7 (2.1)	32.4 (2.0)	6.7 (1.2)	46.3 (2.5)	7.7 (1.1)
Other 4-year .....	7,970 (401)	36.1 (4.1)	63.9 (4.1)	42.5 (4.4)	14.4 (2.9)	30.4 (4.3)	6.8 (2.6)
Private .....	13,628 (807)	41.6 (4.1)	58.4 (4.1)	33.7 (3.7)	3.2 (1.0)	40.2 (5.3)	9.4 (1.6)
4-year doctoral .....	13,879 (905)	39.3 (4.4)	60.7 (4.4)	34.2 (4.4)	2.9 (1.2)	42.9 (5.8)	8.9 (1.8)
Other 4-year .....	‡ ‡	56.5 (3.8)	43.5 (3.8)	30.5 (3.2)	5.1 (2.6)	22.8 (2.3)	12.1 (2.3)
Doctor's degree .....	16,895 (1,432)	30.4 (2.3)	69.6 (2.3)	28.3 (2.5)	4.4 (0.7)	51.6 (2.3)	3.0 (0.9)
Public .....	12,758 (1,005)	30.3 (2.8)	69.7 (2.8)	22.3 (2.4)	6.5 (1.0)	55.5 (2.7)	3.9 (1.2)
Private .....	21,742 (2,708)	30.4 (4.1)	69.6 (4.1)	37.8 (4.5)	1.1 (0.7)	45.5 (4.0)	1.7 (1.0)
First-professional .....	30,045 (1,237)	23.0 (1.2)	77.0 (1.2)	68.2 (1.8)	10.0 (1.5)	37.0 (1.9)	2.3 (0.5)
Public .....	24,469 (1,354)	20.7 (1.3)	79.3 (1.3)	72.5 (1.8)	13.4 (2.1)	37.7 (2.0)	2.3 (0.7)
Private .....	35,301 (2,056)	25.1 (1.7)	74.9 (1.7)	64.3 (2.3)	6.8 (1.3)	36.4 (3.1)	2.3 (0.6)
Other graduate .....	13,102 (2,268)	39.3 (5.4)	60.7 (5.4)	42.4 (4.4)	6.7 (1.4)	22.9 (3.0)	6.0 (1.9)
1995–96							
<b>All institutions</b> .....	<b>\$27,122 (\$1,029)</b>	<b>23.9 (1.4)</b>	<b>76.1 (1.4)</b>	<b>49.3 (1.8)</b>	<b>4.1 (0.8)</b>	<b>43.4 (2.0)</b>	<b>5.0 (0.6)</b>
Master's degree .....	18,807 (775)	27.4 (2.2)	72.6 (2.2)	43.6 (2.1)	2.4 (0.6)	42.8 (2.5)	6.6 (1.0)
Public .....	15,905 (750)	25.3 (2.6)	74.7 (2.6)	40.7 (2.4)	3.0 (0.9)	45.7 (3.1)	7.1 (1.4)
4-year doctoral .....	16,910 (865)	23.5 (3.0)	76.5 (3.0)	40.5 (2.6)	2.6 (0.8)	47.9 (3.7)	7.6 (1.6)
Other 4-year .....	11,417 (1,296)	34.0 (5.2)	66.0 (5.2)	41.4 (5.5)	5.1 (3.4)	35.0 (4.0)	4.5 (2.6)
Private .....	22,568 (1,326)	30.6 (3.7)	69.4 (3.7)	48.2 (4.0)	1.4 (0.7)	38.3 (4.2)	5.9 (1.5)
4-year doctoral .....	23,816 (1,530)	28.8 (4.6)	71.2 (4.6)	44.6 (4.5)	1.5 (1.0)	42.2 (5.0)	7.1 (2.1)
Other 4-year .....	20,299 (2,777)	34.6 (6.6)	65.4 (6.6)	56.1 (6.9)	1.3 (0.7)	29.7 (8.0)	3.2 (1.4)
Doctor's degree .....	24,380 (2,128)	17.1 (2.7)	82.9 (2.7)	27.6 (2.9)	0.6 (0.4)	75.7 (3.1)	5.5 (1.6)
Public .....	22,687 (2,716)	14.1 (3.3)	85.9 (3.3)	27.6 (3.5)	1.0 (0.5)	77.8 (3.9)	5.9 (2.0)
Private .....	28,083 (3,178)	22.5 (4.4)	77.5 (4.4)	27.6 (4.9)	# #	72.0 (4.9)	4.9 (2.4)
First-professional .....	37,540 (1,429)	16.8 (1.5)	83.2 (1.5)	73.9 (2.3)	9.4 (2.3)	31.6 (3.1)	1.3 (0.5)
Public .....	34,463 (2,685)	14.3 (1.9)	85.7 (1.9)	79.5 (2.3)	9.7 (4.2)	33.5 (5.4)	1.5 (0.8)
Private .....	40,350 (1,565)	19.0 (2.0)	81.0 (2.0)	69.3 (3.5)	9.2 (2.5)	30.0 (3.5)	1.2 (0.6)
Other graduate .....	13,557 (1,610)	43.5 (5.1)	56.5 (5.1)	34.0 (4.6)	2.2 (1.1)	31.4 (4.9)	6.1 (2.7)
Public 4-year doctoral .....	‡ ‡	36.9 (8.7)	63.1 (8.7)	32.2 (7.8)	4.0 (2.9)	35.2 (9.4)	1.8 (1.7)
Public other 4-year .....	12,057 (1,707)	46.8 (6.3)	53.2 (6.3)	35.0 (5.7)	1.2 (0.9)	29.4 (5.6)	8.3 (3.9)
1999–2000							
<b>All institutions</b> .....	<b>\$38,428 (\$1,233)</b>	<b>17.8 (0.7)</b>	<b>82.2 (0.7)</b>	<b>54.0 (1.1)</b>	<b>6.2 (0.5)</b>	<b>48.7 (1.2)</b>	<b>5.8 (0.5)</b>
Master's degree .....	24,751 (722)	20.6 (1.1)	79.4 (1.1)	50.4 (1.3)	5.4 (0.7)	46.2 (1.4)	8.4 (0.9)
Public .....	20,219 (704)	21.5 (1.5)	78.5 (1.5)	45.8 (1.6)	7.7 (1.2)	49.6 (1.7)	6.8 (0.9)
4-year doctoral .....	19,850 (826)	19.8 (1.6)	80.2 (1.6)	43.9 (1.7)	7.2 (1.3)	54.3 (1.9)	7.1 (1.0)
Other 4-year .....	21,815 (1,105)	29.8 (3.7)	70.2 (3.7)	54.9 (4.5)	10.4 (2.3)	26.8 (3.2)	5.3 (1.3)
Private .....	29,290 (1,161)	19.4 (1.6)	80.6 (1.6)	56.3 (2.2)	2.5 (0.6)	41.9 (2.2)	10.4 (1.7)
4-year doctoral .....	31,307 (1,437)	17.5 (1.8)	82.5 (1.8)	57.7 (2.3)	3.0 (0.8)	49.4 (2.6)	8.3 (1.1)
Other 4-year .....	23,032 (1,217)	24.8 (3.3)	75.2 (3.3)	52.4 (5.1)	1.1 (0.4)	20.9 (4.7)	16.3 (5.6)
Doctor's degree .....	37,234 (4,066)	11.5 (1.4)	88.6 (1.4)	30.2 (2.9)	2.6 (0.6)	77.5 (1.7)	5.4 (0.7)
Public .....	29,929 (1,750)	10.7 (1.2)	89.4 (1.2)	26.5 (1.6)	3.2 (0.9)	80.6 (1.7)	7.4 (1.0)
Private .....	47,129 (7,598)	12.7 (2.9)	87.3 (2.9)	35.9 (6.4)	1.6 (0.8)	72.9 (3.4)	2.3 (0.5)
First-professional .....	57,556 (2,062)	11.5 (1.1)	88.5 (1.1)	80.1 (1.5)	9.8 (1.4)	40.2 (2.7)	1.6 (0.4)
Public .....	48,328 (1,994)	11.4 (1.6)	88.6 (1.6)	81.7 (1.8)	13.1 (2.2)	39.5 (2.9)	1.6 (0.6)
Private .....	65,299 (3,141)	11.6 (1.5)	88.4 (1.5)	78.8 (2.3)	7.1 (1.8)	40.8 (4.2)	1.5 (0.6)
Other graduate .....	21,238 (1,419)	37.3 (3.6)	62.7 (3.6)	44.4 (3.7)	6.3 (1.4)	23.3 (3.4)	7.3 (1.8)

‡ Did not meet reporting standard.

# Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup> Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Because of rounding and the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources, percents do not add to totals. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Postsecondary Student Aid Study, 1992–93, 1995–96, and 1999–2000. (This table was prepared June 2002.)