

Table 312.—Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates paid by full-time-equivalent students in institutions of higher education, by control of institution and by state: 1996–97 and 1997–98

State or other area	Public 4-year, 1996–97		Public 4-year, 1997–98 ¹				Private 4-year, 1996–97		Private 4-year, 1997–98 ¹				Public 2-year, tuition only (in-state)	
	Total	Tuition (in-state)	Total	Tuition (in-state)	Room	Board	Total	Tuition	Total	Tuition	Room	Board	1996–97	1997–98 ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	\$7,334	\$2,987	\$7,628	\$3,110	\$2,314	\$2,204	\$18,442	\$12,881	\$19,143	\$13,392	\$3,002	\$2,750	\$1,276	\$1,318
Alabama	6,002	2,362	6,354	2,487	1,888	1,979	12,164	8,002	12,724	8,350	1,958	2,416	1,359	1,343
Alaska	6,892	2,550	7,131	2,609	2,585	1,937	12,707	8,131	13,214	8,377	2,008	2,828	1,850	1,900
Arizona	6,314	2,009	6,669	2,058	2,403	2,208	12,330	7,886	11,388	6,992	2,042	2,354	783	820
Arkansas	5,402	2,258	5,890	2,451	1,879	1,560	10,784	7,037	11,506	7,581	1,630	2,296	937	942
California	8,304	2,720	8,491	2,709	3,164	2,619	20,760	14,429	19,745	13,469	3,258	3,018	371	379
Colorado	7,321	2,561	7,552	2,622	2,249	2,680	18,137	12,003	18,882	12,661	2,900	3,321	1,395	1,449
Connecticut	9,256	4,111	9,652	4,273	2,855	2,524	23,916	17,458	25,083	18,345	3,814	2,924	1,722	1,814
Delaware	8,886	4,170	9,165	4,318	2,589	2,257	12,602	7,444	13,354	7,829	2,950	2,575	1,330	1,380
District of Columbia	—	1,502	—	1,910	—	—	22,599	15,586	23,807	16,496	4,361	2,949	—	—
Florida	6,559	1,789	6,890	1,909	2,621	2,360	16,029	11,112	17,057	11,687	2,792	2,577	1,151	1,252
Georgia	6,508	2,241	6,924	2,356	2,298	2,270	16,409	10,942	17,133	11,374	3,233	2,527	1,093	1,153
Hawaii	—	2,294	—	2,790	—	—	14,151	6,541	14,448	6,748	3,000	4,700	789	956
Idaho	5,681	1,979	6,074	2,201	1,615	2,258	15,722	12,210	15,167	11,661	1,312	2,195	1,043	1,102
Illinois	8,193	3,522	8,537	3,701	2,237	2,600	17,606	12,376	18,580	13,105	2,963	2,513	1,290	1,347
Indiana	8,110	3,198	8,494	3,344	2,112	3,037	17,670	13,234	18,625	13,986	2,186	2,452	2,331	2,415
Iowa	6,174	2,655	6,426	2,761	1,865	1,800	16,562	12,403	17,472	13,094	2,010	2,368	1,845	1,885
Kansas	5,895	2,219	6,098	2,311	1,833	1,953	12,995	9,129	13,737	9,688	1,685	2,364	1,248	1,285
Kentucky	5,460	2,241	5,662	2,328	1,473	1,861	12,085	8,138	12,885	8,570	1,941	2,374	1,215	1,232
Louisiana	5,637	2,233	5,710	2,269	1,573	1,868	18,407	12,885	18,928	13,212	2,922	2,794	1,047	1,080
Maine	8,262	3,648	8,576	3,880	2,319	2,378	22,619	16,956	24,505	18,645	2,764	3,096	2,545	2,594
Maryland	9,179	3,849	9,717	4,135	2,976	2,606	21,967	15,332	23,079	16,209	3,755	3,116	2,102	2,171
Massachusetts	9,045	4,272	8,894	3,981	2,564	2,350	24,339	17,188	25,620	18,149	4,095	3,376	2,341	2,221
Michigan	8,645	3,988	8,947	4,131	2,190	2,625	13,930	9,580	14,459	10,018	2,210	2,230	1,576	1,618
Minnesota	7,148	3,546	7,617	3,776	2,193	1,649	17,980	13,623	18,559	14,046	2,220	2,293	2,187	2,245
Mississippi	5,532	2,499	5,534	2,568	1,526	1,440	10,482	7,210	11,226	7,725	1,773	1,729	954	958
Missouri	7,204	3,245	7,520	3,394	2,303	1,824	14,763	9,990	15,504	10,475	2,430	2,598	1,281	1,311
Montana	6,511	2,490	6,855	2,607	1,987	2,260	11,701	7,858	12,476	8,469	1,716	2,291	1,610	1,713
Nebraska	5,722	2,269	6,100	2,414	1,563	2,123	13,748	9,797	14,456	10,308	1,989	2,159	1,227	1,267
Nevada	7,707	1,815	7,295	1,884	3,231	2,179	—	7,731	12,707	7,391	3,000	2,316	1,010	1,106
New Hampshire	9,123	4,641	9,846	5,193	2,821	1,831	21,436	15,839	21,129	15,729	3,160	2,240	2,858	3,177
New Jersey	9,661	4,269	10,235	4,562	3,374	2,299	20,984	14,371	21,825	15,125	3,521	3,180	1,949	2,033
New Mexico	5,428	2,014	5,459	2,068	1,659	1,732	14,823	9,944	14,490	9,408	2,460	2,622	659	679
New York	9,294	3,802	9,460	3,844	3,124	2,492	21,528	14,544	22,569	15,246	4,058	3,265	2,519	2,576
North Carolina	5,440	1,841	5,919	1,895	1,926	2,098	16,311	11,651	17,177	12,342	2,337	2,499	581	584
North Dakota	5,924	2,381	6,264	2,545	1,130	2,590	10,437	7,434	10,794	7,705	1,356	1,732	1,783	1,798
Ohio	8,490	3,841	9,022	4,009	2,668	2,345	17,905	12,980	18,681	13,559	2,541	2,581	2,335	2,388
Oklahoma	5,076	1,937	5,301	2,054	1,330	1,917	11,563	7,622	12,960	8,881	1,924	2,155	1,268	1,285
Oregon	7,988	3,408	8,394	3,496	1,963	2,935	19,869	14,769	21,096	15,796	2,473	2,827	1,526	1,573
Pennsylvania	9,501	4,994	9,769	5,188	2,419	2,162	20,887	14,927	21,684	15,569	3,213	2,901	2,013	2,098
Rhode Island	9,648	3,903	9,962	4,013	3,100	2,848	22,490	15,675	23,209	16,263	3,881	3,066	1,736	1,746
South Carolina	7,238	3,205	7,160	3,414	2,153	1,594	14,125	10,207	14,847	10,755	1,994	2,098	1,114	1,162
South Dakota	5,814	2,722	5,993	2,900	1,335	1,758	13,756	9,617	14,538	9,950	1,766	2,822	3,430	3,930
Tennessee	5,498	2,052	5,788	2,296	1,807	1,685	14,970	10,450	15,684	11,047	2,380	2,257	1,047	1,133
Texas	5,911	2,028	6,313	2,273	2,093	1,946	13,684	9,373	14,554	9,970	2,230	2,355	791	820
Utah	5,559	2,011	5,953	2,113	1,524	2,316	7,697	3,094	7,787	3,183	1,436	3,167	1,390	1,439
Vermont	11,360	6,533	11,469	6,492	3,259	1,718	22,855	16,474	23,917	17,158	3,774	2,985	2,516	2,616
Virginia	8,450	3,968	8,627	4,045	2,390	2,192	15,775	11,165	16,612	11,809	2,288	2,515	1,466	1,475
Washington	7,320	2,933	7,704	3,036	2,379	2,289	18,461	13,656	19,198	14,072	2,645	2,482	1,447	1,516
West Virginia	6,348	2,091	6,558	2,168	2,134	2,256	15,184	10,774	15,673	11,166	1,941	2,567	1,373	1,404
Wisconsin	6,075	2,748	6,409	2,958	1,861	1,590	16,864	12,478	17,430	12,948	2,021	2,462	1,947	2,061
Wyoming	6,016	2,144	6,450	2,326	1,724	2,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,048	1,157

¹ Preliminary data based on fall 1996 enrollments.

—Data not reported or not applicable.

are not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board are based on full-time students. Because of rounding, details may not add to totals.

NOTE.—Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates in 1996, but

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" and "Institutional Characteristics" surveys. (This table was prepared November 1998.)