

Table 148. Percent of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported experience with drugs and violence on school property, by race/ethnicity, grade, and sex: 1997, 1999, and 2001

Type of violence or drug-related behavior	1997	1999	2001												
	Total	Total	Total	Race/ethnicity			Grade								
				White, non-Hispanic	Black, non-Hispanic	Hispanic	9	10	11	12					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11					
Felt too unsafe to go to school¹															
Total	4.0	5.2	6.6 (0.5)	5.0 (0.6)	9.8 (0.8)	10.2 (0.7)	8.8 (0.9)	6.3 (0.7)	5.9 (0.6)	4.4 (0.4)					
Male	4.1	4.8	5.8 (0.6)	4.2 (0.7)	9.6 (1.0)	9.0 (0.8)	8.0 (1.0)	5.6 (0.8)	5.0 (0.8)	3.9 (0.6)					
Female	3.9	5.7	7.4 (0.7)	5.6 (0.7)	10.0 (1.2)	11.4 (0.8)	9.6 (1.1)	7.0 (0.9)	6.8 (0.9)	5.0 (0.6)					
Carried a weapon on school property^{1,2}															
Total	8.5	6.9	6.4 (0.5)	6.1 (0.6)	6.3 (0.9)	6.4 (0.5)	6.7 (0.7)	6.7 (0.6)	6.1 (0.7)	6.0 (0.7)					
Male	12.5	11.0	10.2 (0.9)	10.0 (1.1)	8.4 (1.5)	9.1 (0.9)	10.7 (1.1)	10.5 (1.0)	9.5 (1.3)	9.6 (1.1)					
Female	3.7	2.8	2.9 (0.3)	2.3 (0.3)	4.2 (0.7)	3.8 (0.8)	2.9 (0.4)	2.9 (0.5)	2.9 (0.5)	2.7 (0.6)					
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property³															
Total	7.4	7.7	8.9 (0.6)	8.5 (0.7)	9.3 (0.7)	8.9 (1.1)	12.7 (0.9)	9.1 (0.8)	6.9 (0.7)	5.3 (0.5)					
Male	10.2	9.5	11.5 (0.7)	11.1 (0.9)	11.9 (1.3)	11.3 (1.4)	15.7 (1.2)	11.9 (0.9)	9.1 (0.9)	7.7 (0.9)					
Female	4.0	5.8	6.5 (0.5)	6.0 (0.6)	6.7 (0.8)	6.4 (1.2)	10.0 (1.0)	6.3 (0.8)	4.7 (0.7)	3.0 (0.5)					
Engaged in a physical fight on school property³															
Total	14.8	14.2	12.5 (0.5)	11.2 (0.6)	16.8 (1.3)	14.1 (0.9)	17.3 (0.8)	13.5 (0.9)	9.4 (0.7)	7.5 (0.6)					
Male	20.0	18.5	18.0 (0.8)	17.2 (0.9)	21.3 (1.6)	17.3 (1.4)	25.1 (1.3)	19.5 (1.5)	13.8 (1.1)	10.7 (1.1)					
Female	8.6	9.8	7.2 (0.5)	5.4 (0.6)	12.7 (1.6)	11.0 (1.0)	10.2 (0.9)	7.7 (0.7)	5.1 (0.6)	4.4 (0.7)					
Property stolen or deliberately damaged on school property³															
Total	32.9	—	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)					
Male	36.1	—	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)					
Female	29.0	—	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)	— (—)					
Cigarette use on school property¹															
Total	14.6	14.0	9.9 (0.6)	11.3 (0.8)	4.9 (1.0)	7.7 (1.0)	8.8 (0.9)	10.2 (0.8)	10.0 (0.9)	10.8 (1.3)					
Male	15.9	14.8	11.3 (0.7)	12.8 (0.8)	7.2 (1.6)	7.5 (0.9)	11.1 (1.0)	10.7 (0.9)	11.8 (1.3)	12.1 (1.3)					
Female	13.0	13.2	8.5 (0.7)	9.8 (0.9)	2.8 (0.9)	7.9 (1.5)	6.7 (1.0)	9.8 (1.2)	8.3 (0.8)	9.6 (1.6)					
Smokeless tobacco use on school property⁴															
Total	5.1	4.2	5.0 (0.6)	6.2 (0.9)	1.1 (0.3)	2.7 (0.3)	3.8 (0.7)	5.9 (0.7)	5.1 (0.9)	5.3 (0.9)					
Male	9.0	8.1	9.4 (1.2)	11.9 (1.6)	2.0 (0.6)	4.3 (0.8)	7.4 (1.3)	10.8 (1.4)	9.5 (1.6)	10.4 (1.6)					
Female	0.4	0.3	0.7 (0.2)	0.7 (0.2)	0.3 (0.2)	1.0 (0.4)	0.4 (0.2)	1.2 (0.4)	0.8 (0.3)	0.4 (0.2)					
Alcohol use on school property¹															
Total	5.6	4.9	4.9 (0.3)	4.2 (0.3)	5.3 (0.7)	7.0 (0.7)	5.3 (0.5)	5.1 (0.5)	4.7 (0.5)	4.3 (0.5)					
Male	7.2	6.1	6.1 (0.4)	5.3 (0.5)	7.5 (0.9)	6.9 (0.9)	6.3 (0.6)	5.4 (0.6)	6.5 (0.8)	6.1 (0.8)					
Female	3.6	3.6	3.8 (0.4)	3.2 (0.5)	3.1 (0.6)	7.1 (0.9)	4.4 (0.7)	4.8 (0.7)	2.9 (0.5)	2.6 (0.7)					
Marijuana use on school property¹															
Total	7.0	7.2	5.4 (0.4)	4.8 (0.5)	6.1 (0.6)	7.4 (0.6)	5.5 (0.6)	5.8 (0.5)	5.1 (0.5)	4.9 (0.7)					
Male	9.0	10.1	8.0 (0.6)	7.4 (0.7)	10.2 (1.1)	9.0 (1.0)	8.0 (1.1)	8.6 (0.9)	7.7 (0.8)	7.5 (1.1)					
Female	4.6	4.4	2.9 (0.3)	2.2 (0.4)	2.3 (0.5)	5.8 (0.6)	3.0 (0.6)	3.2 (0.5)	2.5 (0.5)	2.4 (0.5)					
Offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property³															
Total	31.7	30.2	28.5 (1.0)	28.3 (1.3)	21.9 (1.7)	34.2 (1.2)	29.0 (1.6)	29.0 (1.4)	28.7 (1.4)	26.9 (1.3)					
Male	37.4	34.7	34.6 (1.2)	34.2 (1.5)	27.9 (2.4)	39.8 (1.9)	35.1 (2.3)	34.7 (1.7)	34.6 (1.8)	33.8 (1.7)					
Female	24.7	25.7	22.7 (1.0)	22.7 (1.3)	16.2 (1.6)	28.7 (1.3)	23.4 (1.6)	23.6 (1.7)	22.8 (1.4)	20.4 (1.9)					

—Not available.

¹ One or more times during the 30 days preceding the survey.

² Such as a gun, knife, or club.

³ One or more times during the 12 months preceding the survey.

⁴ Used chewing tobacco or snuff one or more times during the 30 days preceding the survey.

NOTE: Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *CDC Surveillance Summaries*, MMWR 47(SS-03) and 51(SS-04). (This table was prepared July 2002.)

Table 149. Percent of 12- to 17-year olds reporting drug use during the past 30 days and past year, by drug used: Selected years, 1982 to 2001

Type of drug	1982	1985	1988	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Percent reporting drug use during past 30 days															
Any illicit use ¹	—	13.2	8.1	7.1	5.8	5.3	5.7	8.2	10.9	9.0	11.4	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.8
Marijuana	9.9	10.2	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	6.0	8.2	7.1	9.4	8.3	7.2	7.2	8.0
Cocaine	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
Alcohol	34.9	41.2	33.4	32.5	27.0	20.9	23.9	21.6	21.1	18.8	20.5	19.1	16.5	16.4	17.3
Cigarettes	—	29.4	22.7	22.4	20.9	18.4	18.5	18.9	20.2	18.3	19.9	18.2	14.9	13.4	13.0
Percent reporting drug use during past year															
Any illicit use ¹	—	20.7	14.9	14.1	13.1	10.4	11.9	15.5	18.0	16.7	18.8	16.4	19.8	18.6	20.8
Marijuana	17.7	16.7	10.7	9.6	8.5	6.9	8.5	11.4	14.2	13.0	15.8	14.1	14.2	13.4	15.2
Cocaine	3.7	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
Alcohol	46.1	52.7	45.5	41.8	41.2	33.3	35.9	36.2	35.1	32.7	34.0	31.8	34.1	33.0	33.9
Cigarettes	—	29.9	26.8	26.2	23.7	21.4	22.5	24.5	26.6	24.2	26.4	23.8	23.4	20.8	20.0

—Not available.

¹ Includes other illegal drug use not shown separately.

NOTE: Marijuana includes hashish usage for 1996 and later years. Due to changes in the survey instrument and administration and to improve comparability with new data, estimates for 1982 through 1993 have been adjusted and may differ from those reported

in previous years. Data for 1999 have been revised from previously published figures. Data for 1999 through 2001 were gathered using Computer Assisted Interviewing (CAI) and may not be directly comparable to previous years.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, "National Household Survey on Drug Abuse," selected years 1982–2001. (This table was prepared June 2003.)