

**Table 334. Current-fund revenue of public degree-granting institutions, by source of funds:  
Selected years, 1980–81 to 2000–01**

Source	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99 <sup>1</sup>	1999–2000	2000–01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands									
<b>Total current-fund revenue</b> .....	<b>\$43,195,617</b>	<b>\$65,004,632</b>	<b>\$94,904,506</b>	<b>\$123,501,152</b>	<b>\$129,504,834</b>	<b>\$137,570,935</b>	<b>\$144,969,708</b>	<b>\$157,313,664</b>	<b>\$176,645,215</b>
Tuition and fees .....	5,570,404	9,439,177	15,258,024	23,257,454	24,631,120	26,058,092	27,427,984	29,125,603	31,919,611
Federal government .....	5,540,101	6,852,370	9,763,427	13,672,467	14,189,358	14,544,027	15,554,372	16,952,116	19,744,966
Appropriations .....	1,128,101	1,401,367	1,604,548	1,826,738	1,830,604	1,570,329	1,679,660	1,583,132	1,719,963
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	529,424	816,364	1,319,035	1,996,861	1,912,736	2,049,105	2,254,726	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>3</sup> .....	3,812,197	4,481,723	6,629,484	9,598,340	10,173,113	10,586,439	11,287,950	14,819,488	17,088,332
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>4</sup> .....	70,379	152,916	210,360	250,529	272,906	338,154	332,037	549,496	936,671
State governments .....	19,675,968	29,220,586	38,239,978	44,242,546	46,113,543	49,114,782	52,132,474	56,369,564	62,895,892
Appropriations .....	19,006,716	28,071,070	35,898,653	40,081,437	42,026,368	44,737,656	47,369,188	50,818,832	56,268,990
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	45,390	88,779	250,168	924,837	690,665	498,485	497,396	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts .....	623,863	1,060,737	2,091,157	3,236,272	3,396,510	3,878,641	4,265,889	5,550,732	6,626,902
Local governments .....	1,622,938	2,325,844	3,531,714	5,074,511	5,019,600	5,279,349	5,546,546	6,039,978	7,052,431
Appropriations .....	1,478,001	2,150,459	3,159,789	4,397,098	4,348,960	4,594,289	4,792,860	5,217,976	5,582,287
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	9,915	27,852	73,281	184,597	193,262	226,024	275,326	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts .....	135,022	147,533	298,644	492,815	477,377	459,036	478,360	822,003	1,470,144
Private gifts, grants, and contracts .....	1,100,084	2,109,782	3,651,107	5,089,344	5,584,198	6,123,038	6,752,392	7,488,781	8,948,322
Unrestricted .....	110,462	279,381	529,496	784,979	900,449	993,528	1,127,013	—	—
Restricted .....	989,622	1,830,401	3,121,611	4,304,365	4,683,749	5,129,511	5,625,378	—	—
Endowment income .....	214,561	398,603	431,235	721,079	784,695	887,093	958,363	1,170,163	1,351,989
Unrestricted .....	102,888	181,624	147,368	304,860	299,237	330,570	331,074	—	—
Restricted .....	111,673	216,979	283,867	416,219	485,458	556,523	627,288	—	—
Sales and services .....	8,455,449	12,990,670	21,546,202	27,399,796	28,851,838	30,491,654	31,595,145	33,982,146	38,250,128
Educational activities .....	943,737	1,596,946	2,700,185	3,528,610	3,888,767	4,142,825	4,559,546	4,817,258	4,988,373
Auxiliary enterprises .....	4,614,561	6,684,794	9,058,745	11,595,408	12,280,517	13,070,055	13,775,599	15,174,301	16,501,834
Hospitals .....	2,897,151	4,708,930	9,787,271	12,275,778	12,682,554	13,278,773	13,260,000	13,990,587	16,759,921
Other sources .....	1,016,110	1,667,600	2,482,819	4,043,955	4,330,483	5,072,901	5,002,432	6,185,313	6,481,876
Percentage distribution									
<b>Total current-fund revenue</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Tuition and fees .....	12.9	14.5	16.1	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.5	18.1
Federal government .....	12.8	10.5	10.3	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.2
Appropriations .....	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>3</sup> .....	8.8	6.9	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	9.4	9.7
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
State governments .....	45.6	45.0	40.3	35.8	35.6	35.7	36.0	35.8	35.6
Appropriations .....	44.0	43.2	37.8	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.3	31.9
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts .....	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.8
Local governments .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
Appropriations .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Unrestricted grants and contracts .....	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts .....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8
Private gifts, grants, and contracts .....	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
Unrestricted .....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	—	—
Restricted .....	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	—	—
Endowment income .....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Unrestricted .....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—
Restricted .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	—	—
Sales and services .....	19.6	20.0	22.7	22.2	22.3	22.2	21.8	21.6	21.7
Educational activities .....	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8
Auxiliary enterprises .....	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.3
Hospitals .....	6.7	7.2	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.9	9.5
Other sources .....	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7

— Not available.

# Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup> Imputed using alternative procedures.

<sup>2</sup> Included under restricted grants and contracts.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.

<sup>4</sup> Generally includes only those revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).

nized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate or higher degrees. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), 1980–81 and 1985–86 surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance" surveys, 1990–91 through 1999–2000, and Spring 2002. (This table was prepared October 2003.)

NOTE: Data for 1980–81 to 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education. Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recog-