

Table 182. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting institutions, by control and affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 to 2001

Affiliation ¹	Enrollment in institutions of higher education ²			Enrollment in degree-granting institutions ³										Number of higher education institutions ⁴			Number of degree-granting institutions ⁴		
	Total, fall 1980	Total, fall 1990	Total, fall 1995	Total, fall 1996	Total, fall 1999	Total, fall 2000	Fall 2001			Part-time			Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1999	Fall 2000	Fall 2001		
							Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total							
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17			
1																			
All institutions	12,096,895	13,818,637	14,261,781	14,506,967	14,791,224	15,312,289	15,927,987	4,299,890	5,147,612	2,660,925	3,819,560	3,226	3,501	3,958	4,056	4,074			
Public institutions	9,457,394	10,844,717	11,092,374	11,137,769	11,309,399	11,752,786	12,233,156	3,043,734	3,643,971	2,283,877	3,261,574	1,493	1,548	1,646	1,676	1,688			
Federal	50,989	50,669	90,046	17,122	16,218	16,917	18,827	13,464	3,938	381	1,044	12	17	9	12	14			
State	(5) 7,181,380	7,842,782	8,100,171	8,302,641	8,302,641	9,548,090	9,915,082	2,645,046	3,172,022	1,682,089	2,415,925	(5) 978	1,191	1,355	1,363				
Local	(5) 3,508,941	3,023,723	2,887,670	2,887,670	2,847,100	2,078,090	2,160,205	347,702	421,272	580,180	811,051	(5) 523	397	277	276				
Other public	9,406,405	103,727	135,823	132,806	143,440	109,689	139,042	37,522	46,739	21,227	33,554	1,481	30	49	32	35			
Private institutions	2,639,501	2,973,920	3,169,407	3,369,198	3,481,825	3,559,503	3,694,831	1,256,156	1,503,641	377,048	557,986	1,733	1,953	2,312	2,380	2,386			
Independent not-for-profit	1,521,614	1,474,818	1,511,151	1,520,918	1,550,568	1,577,242	1,615,647	544,787	628,701	185,566	256,593	795	709	725	729	756			
For-profit	111,714	213,693	240,363	364,273	430,199	450,084	527,501	222,557	214,980	41,863	48,101	164	322	674	724	750			
Religiously affiliated	1,006,173	1,285,409	1,417,893	1,484,007	1,501,058	1,532,177	1,551,683	488,812	659,960	149,619	253,292	774	922	913	927	880			
Advent Christian Church	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—			
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	1,091	88	—	—	—	34	34	24	7	—	—	3	1	—	—	1			
African Methodist Episcopal	4,541	3,220	3,503	5,783	5,942	5,980	7,268	3,080	3,718	210	280	6	5	7	6	6			
American Baptist	6,131	10,800	11,394	12,871	12,146	15,410	16,277	4,302	5,999	1,784	4,192	11	15	13	17	17			
American Evangelical Lutheran Church	—	—	779	4,826	788	743	713	323	242	54	94	—	—	—	1	1			
American Lutheran and Lutheran Church in America	3,092	—	1,304	1,512	1,547	1,460	1,473	596	670	85	122	3	—	1	1	1			
American Lutheran	21,608	—	10,459	9,750	9,971	9,971	10,687	4,680	5,437	985	943	13	—	8	—	—			
Assemblies of God Church	7,814	8,307	9,652	10,321	10,687	14,272	12,045	4,880	5,437	985	943	10	11	12	14	15			
Baptist	38,231	99,510	105,802	106,456	106,123	107,610	111,087	38,288	50,516	9,200	13,083	33	69	66	68	67			
Brethren Church	3,925	958	1,456	1,793	1,855	2,088	8,690	2,399	3,035	1,339	1,917	3	3	3	3	4			
Brethren in Christ Church	1,301	2,239	2,416	2,697	2,735	2,797	2,807	654	889	228	1,036	1	1	1	1	2			
Christian and Missionary Alliance Church	1,705	2,519	3,723	4,608	4,758	5,278	5,408	1,847	2,656	400	505	3	4	4	4	4			
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	14,913	30,397	33,029	35,638	35,377	35,984	35,984	10,816	15,618	3,619	5,928	12	18	17	16	16			
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	1,342	2,263	3,484	4,820	4,977	7,277	8,357	3,244	3,453	870	790	7	8	13	18	19			
Christian Methodist Episcopal	2,486	2,174	2,598	1,390	1,453	1,502	2,823	1,124	1,124	72	116	4	4	4	1	3			
Christian Reformed Church	5,408	4,488	4,205	4,394	4,534	5,999	5,992	2,515	3,039	204	234	3	2	2	3	3			
Church of Christ (Scientist)	2,773	2,557	4,320	4,651	4,708	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	—	—			
Church of God of Prophecy	—	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—			
Church of God	6,082	5,627	4,410	7,761	7,824	12,540	13,071	4,360	5,669	1,359	1,683	9	9	6	7	7			
Church of New Jerusalem	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—			
Church of the Brethren	8,482	4,463	2,812	2,847	2,933	4,187	4,363	1,698	2,406	112	147	6	5	3	4	4			
Church of the Nazarene	11,716	10,779	14,466	15,863	16,472	16,661	17,554	6,103	7,821	1,335	2,295	10	9	12	12	12			
Churches of Christ	9,343	14,611	22,807	24,455	25,171	30,140	30,797	10,680	12,690	3,408	4,019	9	19	16	19	19			
Cumberland Presbyterian	594	746	799	966	1,039	1,112	1,250	491	465	132	162	2	2	2	2	2			
Evangelical Congregational Church	80	88	65	138	158	148	151	11	5	100	35	1	1	1	1	1			
Evangelical Covenant Church of America	1,401	1,035	1,745	2,154	2,198	2,387	2,327	565	835	306	621	1	1	1	1	1			
Evangelical Free Church of America	833	2,355	3,778	3,985	4,301	4,022	3,422	1,470	1,257	415	280	1	2	3	3	3			
Evangelical Lutheran Church	743	49,210	39,089	39,657	39,687	49,085	45,755	17,094	23,415	1,980	3,266	3	33	27	34	33			
Free Methodist	5,543	5,902	8,686	9,123	9,281	7,323	7,705	2,257	3,942	544	962	5	3	5	4	4			
Free Will Baptist Church	1,132	1,177	1,467	2,022	2,254	2,378	2,438	954	1,014	225	245	4	3	3	4	4			
Friends United Meeting	1,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—			
Friends	5,157	5,844	6,800	10,165	11,216	10,898	11,030	3,916	4,754	951	1,409	5	6	7	8	7			
General Conference Mennonite Church	820	1,243	1,046	1,000	1,015	1,059	1,050	407	547	31	65	2	2	1	1	1			
Greek Orthodox	204	148	168	146	146	132	132	114	25	114	2	1	1	1	1	1			
Interdenominational	1,254	11,103	5,571	4,275	5,314	9,788	13,394	5,051	6,238	1,238	867	4	17	8	14	17			

See notes at end of table.

Table 182. Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting institutions, by control and affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 to 2001—Continued

Affiliation ¹	Enrollment in institutions of higher education ²			Enrollment in degree-granting institutions ³							Number of higher education institutions ⁴			Number of degree-granting institutions ⁴			
	Total, fall 1980	Total, fall 1990	Total, fall 1995	Total, fall 1996	Total, fall 1999	Total, fall 2000	Fall 2001			Men	Women	Total	Fall 1980	Fall 1990	Fall 1999	Fall 2000	Fall 2001
							Men	Women	Part-time								
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
Private institutions—Continued																	
Religiously affiliated—Continued																	
Jewish	5,738	12,217	11,481	13,362	14,122	14,182	9,111	845	538	738	24	63	63	62	31		
Latter-Day Saints	39,172	42,274	40,086	43,916	44,425	44,680	19,017	21,003	2,705	2,549	4	4	4	4	4		
Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod	11,727	13,827	11,315	13,162	13,203	18,866	6,633	8,904	1,359	2,702	15	14	9	13	13		
Lutheran Church in America	23,877	5,796	4,321	4,374	4,493	4,322	7,947	3,665	770	1,127	20	5	3	2	3		
Mennonite Brethren Church	1,344	1,864	2,269	2,379	2,359	2,390	595	984	409	767	3	3	3	3	3		
Mennonite Church	4,008	2,859	3,502	3,481	3,501	3,553	1,252	1,607	233	330	6	5	5	5	5		
Missionary Church Inc.	487	699	1,352	1,627	1,640	1,647	1,660	432	702	183	1	1	1	1	1		
Moravian Church	2,434	2,511	2,804	2,847	2,880	2,939	550	1,479	231	738	2	2	2	2	2		
Multiple Protestant Denominations	5,526	211	164	7,897	8,025	4,690	966	1,162	1,232	996	8	1	1	9	7	6	
North American Baptist	155	—	186	128	132	124	46	30	25	18	1	—	1	1	1	1	
Pentecostal Holiness Church	767	566	1,002	1,728	1,681	976	434	447	43	47	3	3	4	2	2	2	
Presbyterian U.S.A. and United Presbyterian	47,144	77,700	70,357	72,677	74,008	78,950	30,050	40,563	3,872	7,024	57	70	60	64	65	65	
Presbyterian Church in America	—	1,877	3,809	2,200	2,299	4,499	1,215	1,215	698	293	—	1	2	5	4	4	
Protestant Episcopal	5,396	4,569	4,603	5,530	5,562	5,479	1,714	1,714	170	300	12	9	12	12	9	9	
Protestant, other	4,072	38,136	60,386	55,058	55,579	30,116	6,994	10,287	2,401	2,864	11	44	59	34	29	29	
Reformed Church in America	2,713	5,525	5,582	5,482	5,631	6,002	2,274	3,371	216	244	4	4	4	5	5	5	
Reformed Episcopal Church	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Reformed Presbyterian Church	2,014	1,556	1,771	2,065	2,209	2,355	788	1,039	190	209	4	2	2	2	2	2	
Reorganized Latter-Day Saints Church	4,274	4,793	11,063	12,758	11,814	3,390	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	2	2	
Roman Catholic	422,842	530,585	594,464	618,014	630,365	649,782	173,698	256,753	75,131	144,200	229	239	240	239	237	237	
Russian Orthodox	47	38	32	—	—	106	89	6	8	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	
Seventh-Day Adventists	19,168	15,771	17,519	18,530	18,779	19,223	19,783	6,770	8,879	2,542	11	11	11	12	13	13	
Southern Baptist	85,281	49,493	46,042	51,026	51,113	54,275	47,806	17,436	7,045	10,482	54	29	29	32	24	24	
Nondenominational	—	6,758	18,729	16,597	20,101	23,573	24,756	7,210	9,408	4,221	—	14	15	16	16	16	
Unitarian Universalist	87	82	126	157	135	132	143	29	69	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	
United Brethren Church	545	601	721	897	904	938	338	479	87	85	1	1	1	1	1	1	
United Church of Christ	14,169	20,175	24,013	23,313	24,136	23,709	7,239	10,080	1,941	3,503	16	18	19	18	17	17	
United Methodist	127,099	148,851	148,091	151,591	152,960	171,109	174,575	61,110	80,307	12,440	91	96	90	100	99	99	
Wesleyan Church	3,583	5,311	7,734	9,033	9,806	11,128	4,214	6,775	459	896	5	4	3	4	4	4	
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	808	931	1,165	1,365	1,463	1,660	1,776	757	936	35	48	1	3	2	2	2	
Other religiously affiliated	462	5,743	11,551	6,746	1,123	2,534	902	1,471	182	295	1	9	5	4	4	4	

—Not available.
¹Religious affiliation as reported by institution.
²Institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education.
³Data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that participated in Title IV federal financial aid programs.
⁴Because data are derived from the "Fall Enrollment" survey, counts of institutions may differ from counts in other tables.
⁵Included under "Other public."

NOTE: Trend tabulations of institutions of higher education data are based on institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The Department of Education no longer distinguishes between those institutions and other institutions that participated in Title IV programs. The new degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award degrees. Data for 1999 were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Institutional Characteristics" 1980 surveys; and Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" and "Institutional Characteristics" surveys, 1990 through 1999, and Spring 2001 and Spring 2002 surveys. (This table was prepared August 2003.)