

Table 326. Average cumulative amount borrowed and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and type of institution: 1992–93, 1995–96, and 1999–2000

Level of study, control and type of institution	Cumulative amount borrowed for postbaccalaureate education	Aid status in percents					
		Nonaided	Receiving aid, by source				
			Any aid ¹	Federal	State	Institutional	Employer
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1992–93							
All institutions	\$18,572 (\$707)	31.9 (1.0)	68.1 (1.0)	44.4 (1.5)	7.0 (0.7)	40.6 (1.7)	5.3 (0.5)
Master's degree	11,109 (467)	37.5 (2.1)	62.5 (2.1)	33.8 (2.0)	5.8 (0.8)	42.4 (2.7)	8.3 (0.9)
Public	9,335 (544)	34.6 (2.0)	65.4 (2.0)	33.9 (1.9)	7.8 (1.1)	44.0 (2.3)	7.6 (1.0)
4-year doctoral	9,597 (648)	34.3 (2.1)	65.7 (2.1)	32.4 (2.0)	6.7 (1.2)	46.3 (2.5)	7.7 (1.1)
Other 4-year	7,970 (401)	36.1 (4.1)	63.9 (4.1)	42.5 (4.4)	14.4 (2.9)	30.4 (4.3)	6.8 (2.6)
Private	13,628 (807)	41.6 (4.1)	58.4 (4.1)	33.7 (3.7)	3.2 (1.0)	40.2 (5.3)	9.4 (1.6)
4-year doctoral	13,879 (905)	39.3 (4.4)	60.7 (4.4)	34.2 (4.4)	2.9 (1.2)	42.9 (5.8)	8.9 (1.8)
Other 4-year	‡ (§)	56.5 (3.8)	43.5 (3.8)	30.5 (3.2)	5.1 (2.6)	22.8 (2.3)	12.1 (2.3)
Doctor's degree	16,895 (1,432)	30.4 (2.3)	69.6 (2.3)	28.3 (2.5)	4.4 (0.7)	51.6 (2.3)	3.0 (0.9)
Public	12,758 (1,005)	30.3 (2.8)	69.7 (2.8)	22.3 (2.4)	6.5 (1.0)	55.5 (2.7)	3.9 (1.2)
Private	21,742 (2,708)	30.4 (4.1)	69.6 (4.1)	37.8 (4.5)	1.1 (0.7)	45.5 (4.0)	1.7 (1.0)
First-professional	30,045 (1,237)	23.0 (1.2)	77.0 (1.2)	68.2 (1.8)	10.0 (1.5)	37.0 (1.9)	2.3 (0.5)
Public	24,469 (1,354)	20.7 (1.3)	79.3 (1.3)	72.5 (1.8)	13.4 (2.1)	37.7 (2.0)	2.3 (0.7)
Private	35,301 (2,056)	25.1 (1.7)	74.9 (1.7)	64.3 (2.3)	6.8 (1.3)	36.4 (3.1)	2.3 (0.6)
Other graduate	13,102 (2,268)	39.3 (5.4)	60.7 (5.4)	42.4 (4.4)	6.7 (1.4)	22.9 (3.0)	6.0 (1.9)
1995–96							
All institutions	\$27,122 (\$1,029)	23.9 (1.4)	76.1 (1.4)	49.3 (1.8)	4.1 (0.8)	43.4 (2.0)	5.0 (0.6)
Master's degree	18,807 (775)	27.4 (2.2)	72.6 (2.2)	43.6 (2.1)	2.4 (0.6)	42.8 (2.5)	6.6 (1.0)
Public	15,905 (750)	25.3 (2.6)	74.7 (2.6)	40.7 (2.4)	3.0 (0.9)	45.7 (3.1)	7.1 (1.4)
4-year doctoral	16,910 (865)	23.5 (3.0)	76.5 (3.0)	40.5 (2.6)	2.6 (0.8)	47.9 (3.7)	7.6 (1.6)
Other 4-year	11,417 (1,296)	34.0 (5.2)	66.0 (5.2)	41.4 (5.5)	5.1 (3.4)	35.0 (4.0)	4.5 (2.6)
Private	22,568 (1,326)	30.6 (3.7)	69.4 (3.7)	48.2 (4.0)	1.4 (0.7)	38.3 (4.2)	5.9 (1.5)
4-year doctoral	23,816 (1,530)	28.8 (4.6)	71.2 (4.6)	44.6 (4.5)	1.5 (1.0)	42.2 (5.0)	7.1 (2.1)
Other 4-year	20,299 (2,777)	34.6 (6.6)	65.4 (6.6)	56.1 (6.9)	1.3 (0.7)	29.7 (8.0)	3.2 (1.4)
Doctor's degree	24,380 (2,128)	17.1 (2.7)	82.9 (2.7)	27.6 (2.9)	0.6 (0.4)	75.7 (3.1)	5.5 (1.6)
Public	22,687 (2,716)	14.1 (3.3)	85.9 (3.3)	27.6 (3.5)	1.0 (0.5)	77.8 (3.9)	5.9 (2.0)
Private	28,083 (3,178)	22.5 (4.4)	77.5 (4.4)	27.6 (4.9)	# (#)	72.0 (4.9)	4.9 (2.4)
First-professional	37,540 (1,429)	16.8 (1.5)	83.2 (1.5)	73.9 (2.3)	9.4 (2.3)	31.6 (3.1)	1.3 (0.5)
Public	34,463 (2,685)	14.3 (1.9)	85.7 (1.9)	79.5 (2.3)	9.7 (4.2)	33.5 (5.4)	1.5 (0.8)
Private	40,350 (1,565)	19.0 (2.0)	81.0 (2.0)	69.3 (3.5)	9.2 (2.5)	30.0 (3.5)	1.2 (0.6)
Other graduate	13,557 (1,610)	43.5 (5.1)	56.5 (5.1)	34.0 (4.6)	2.2 (1.1)	31.4 (4.9)	6.1 (2.7)
Public 4-year doctoral	‡ (§)	36.9 (8.7)	63.1 (8.7)	32.2 (7.8)	4.0 (2.9)	35.2 (9.4)	1.8 (1.7)
Public other 4-year	12,057 (1,707)	46.8 (6.3)	53.2 (6.3)	35.0 (5.7)	1.2 (0.9)	29.4 (5.6)	8.3 (3.9)
1999–2000							
All institutions	\$38,428 (\$1,233)	17.8 (0.7)	82.2 (0.7)	54.0 (1.1)	6.2 (0.5)	48.7 (1.2)	5.8 (0.5)
Master's degree	24,751 (722)	20.6 (1.1)	79.4 (1.1)	50.4 (1.3)	5.4 (0.7)	46.2 (1.4)	8.4 (0.9)
Public	20,219 (704)	21.5 (1.5)	78.5 (1.5)	45.8 (1.6)	7.7 (1.2)	49.6 (1.7)	6.8 (0.9)
4-year doctoral	19,850 (826)	19.8 (1.6)	80.2 (1.6)	43.9 (1.7)	7.2 (1.3)	54.3 (1.9)	7.1 (1.0)
Other 4-year	21,815 (1,105)	29.8 (3.7)	70.2 (3.7)	54.9 (4.5)	10.4 (2.3)	26.8 (3.2)	5.3 (1.3)
Private	29,290 (1,161)	19.4 (1.6)	80.6 (1.6)	56.3 (2.2)	2.5 (0.6)	41.9 (2.2)	10.4 (1.7)
4-year doctoral	31,307 (1,437)	17.5 (1.8)	82.5 (1.8)	57.7 (2.3)	3.0 (0.8)	49.4 (2.6)	8.3 (1.1)
Other 4-year	23,032 (1,217)	24.8 (3.3)	75.2 (3.3)	52.4 (5.1)	1.1 (0.4)	20.9 (4.7)	16.3 (5.6)
Doctor's degree	37,234 (4,066)	11.5 (1.4)	88.6 (1.4)	30.2 (2.9)	2.6 (0.6)	77.5 (1.7)	5.4 (0.7)
Public	29,929 (1,750)	10.7 (1.2)	89.4 (1.2)	26.5 (1.6)	3.2 (0.9)	80.6 (1.7)	7.4 (1.0)
Private	47,129 (7,598)	12.7 (2.9)	87.3 (2.9)	35.9 (6.4)	1.6 (0.8)	72.9 (3.4)	2.3 (0.5)
First-professional	57,556 (2,062)	11.5 (1.1)	88.5 (1.1)	80.1 (1.5)	9.8 (1.4)	40.2 (2.7)	1.6 (0.4)
Public	48,328 (1,994)	11.4 (1.6)	88.6 (1.6)	81.7 (1.8)	13.1 (2.2)	39.5 (2.9)	1.6 (0.6)
Private	65,299 (3,141)	11.6 (1.5)	88.4 (1.5)	78.8 (2.3)	7.1 (1.8)	40.8 (4.2)	1.5 (0.6)
Other graduate	21,238 (1,419)	37.3 (3.6)	62.7 (3.6)	44.4 (3.7)	6.3 (1.4)	23.3 (3.4)	7.3 (1.8)

‡ Did not meet reporting standard.

Rounds to zero.

¹ Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Because of rounding and the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources, percents do not add to totals. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, and 1999–2000 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93), (NPSAS:96), and (NPSAS:2000). (This table was prepared June 2002.)